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The development of trade to the end of the second century A.D. between the eastern Provinces of the Roman Empire and the countries lying further east

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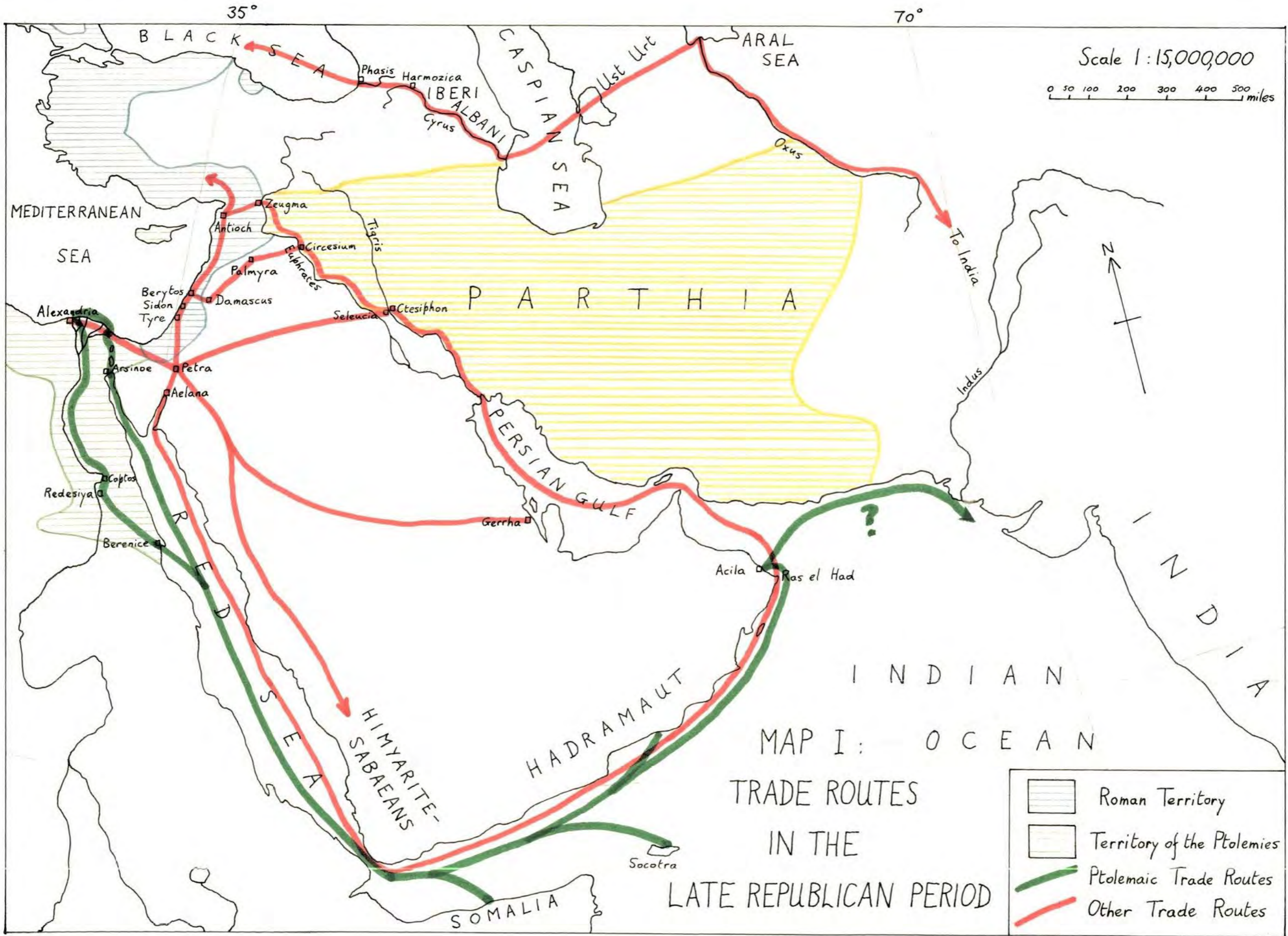
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35°

70°

Scale 1:15,000,000

0 50 100 200 300 400 500 miles

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

BLACK SEA

CASPIAN SEA

ARAL SEA

PERSIAN GULF

PARTHIA

INDIAN OCEAN

MAP I: OCEAN

TRADE ROUTES

IN THE

LATE REPUBLICAN PERIOD

- Roman Territory
- Territory of the Ptolemies
- Ptolemaic Trade Routes
- Other Trade Routes



15°

HIMYARITE-SABAEANS

HADRAMAUT

SOMALIA

Socotra

Acila Ras el Had

Gerra

Berytos Sidon Tyre

Petra Aelana

Redesiya Coptos

Alexandria

Seleucia Ctesiphon

Damascus

Antioch

Zeugma

Tigris

Euphrates

Palmyra

Phasis

Harmozica

Iberi

Albani

Cyrus

Ust Urt

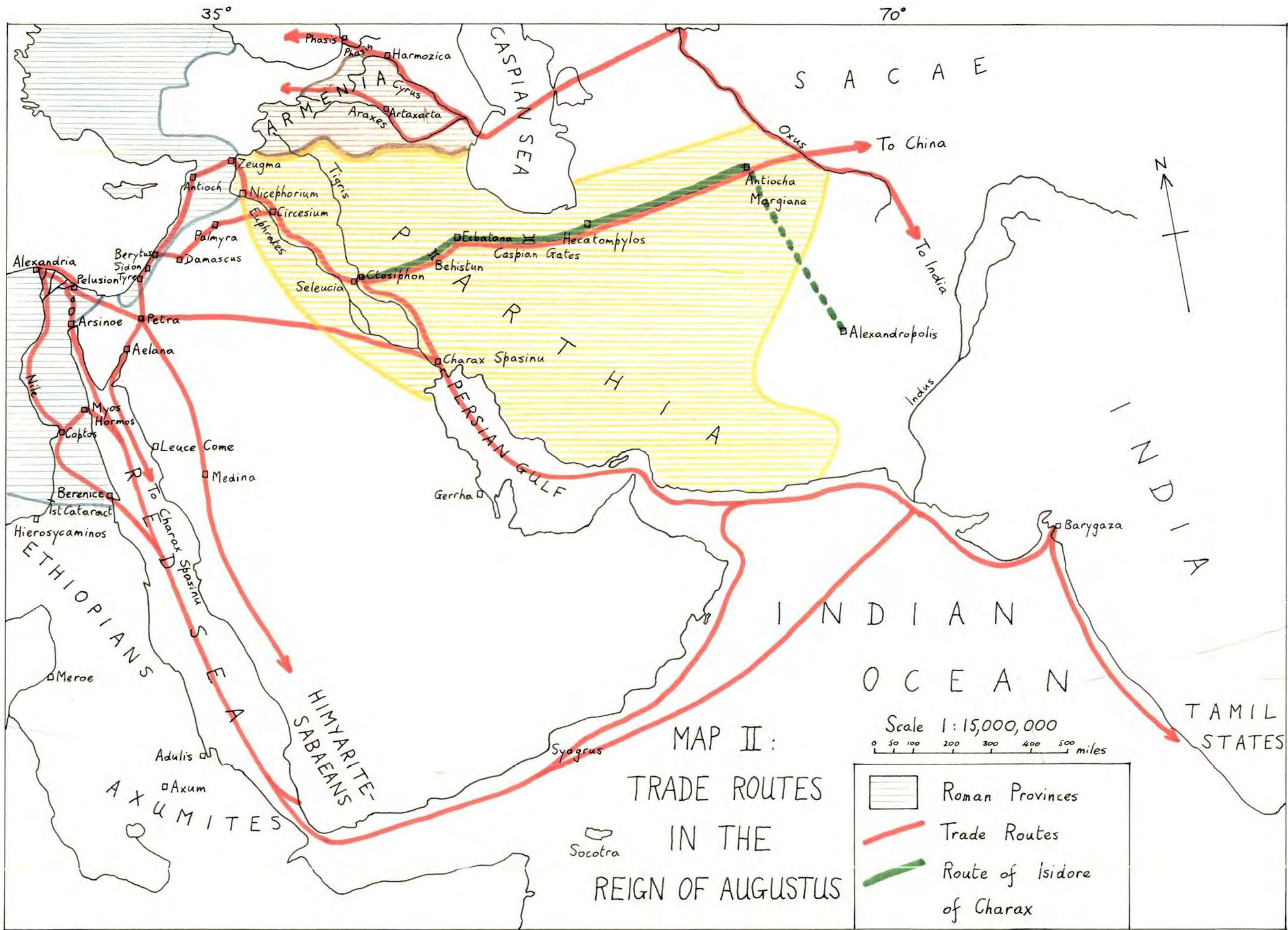
Oxus

To India

Indus

?

INDIA



MAP II:
TRADE ROUTES
IN THE
REIGN OF AUGUSTUS

Scale 1:15,000,000
0 50 100 200 300 400 500 miles

- Roman Provinces
- Trade Routes
- Route of Isidore of Charax

MAP IV: FROM VESPASIAN TO MARCUS AURELIUS

Legend:
[Hatched Box] Roman Provinces
[Red Line] Trade Routes
[Green Line] Route of agents of Maes Titianus

Scale 1:15,000,000
0 50 100 200 300 400 500 miles

