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THE MINERALOGY OF AMPHIBOLES IN AMPHIBOLITES

Being a Thesis for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy

submitted in

October 1959

by

William Layton B.Sc F.G.S.

of St Cuthbert's Society in the University of Durham.



VOLUME. II

Figures, Maps and Plates.

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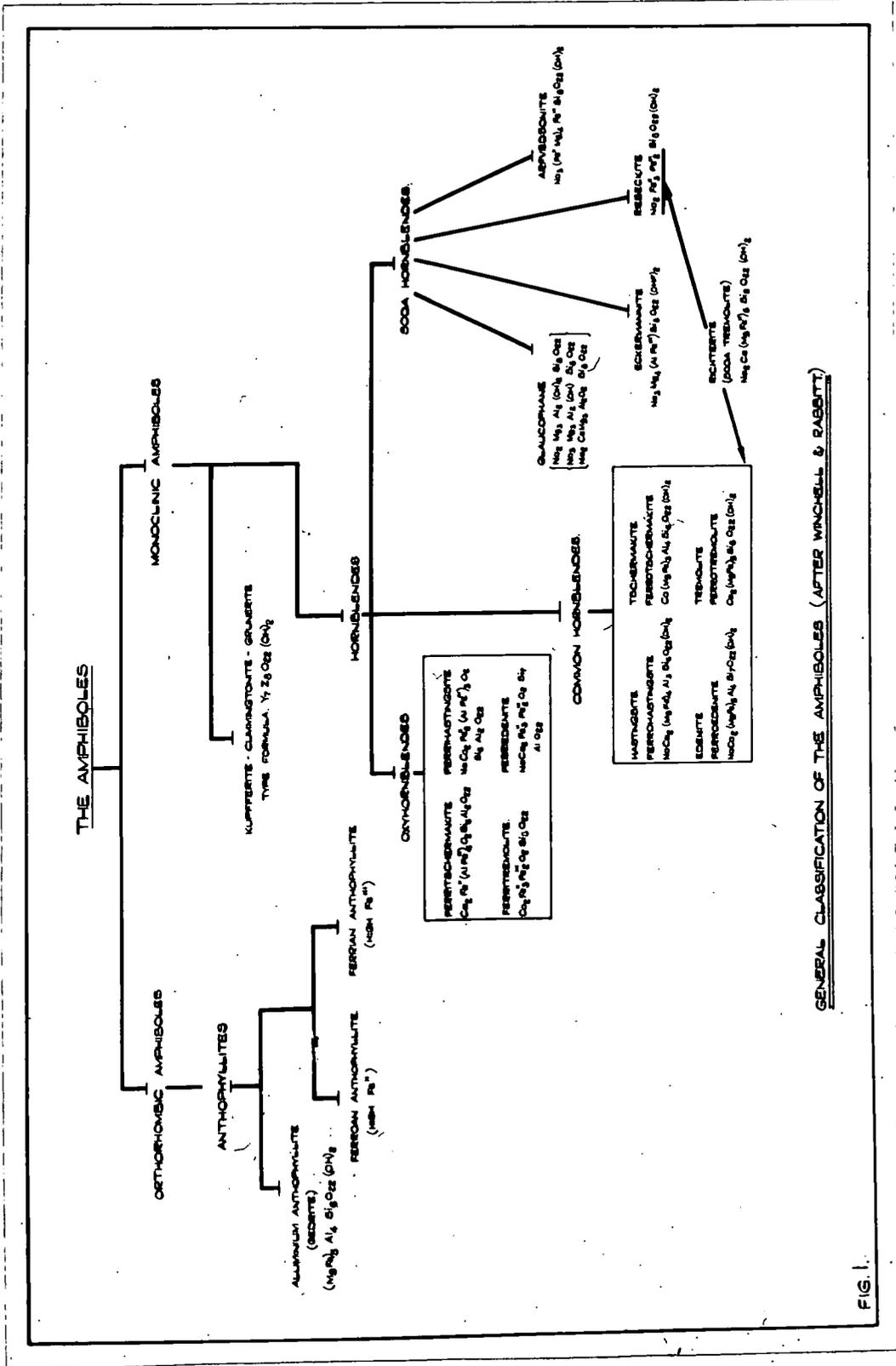
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MAP 3.	Structural Map of the Winneba District.



GENERAL CLASSIFICATION OF THE AMPHIBOLES (AFTER WINCHELL & RABBITT)

FIG. 1.



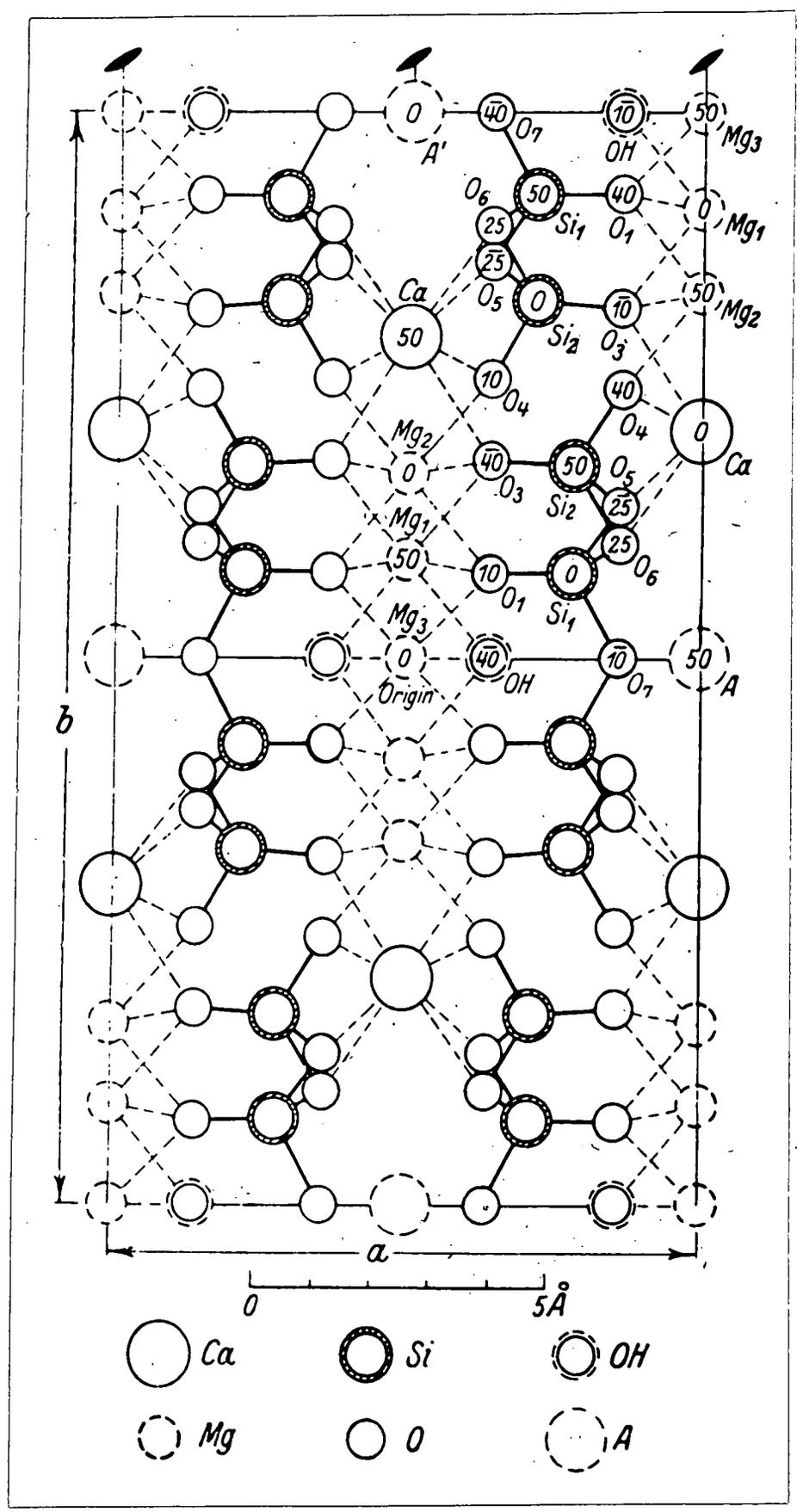


FIG. 2.

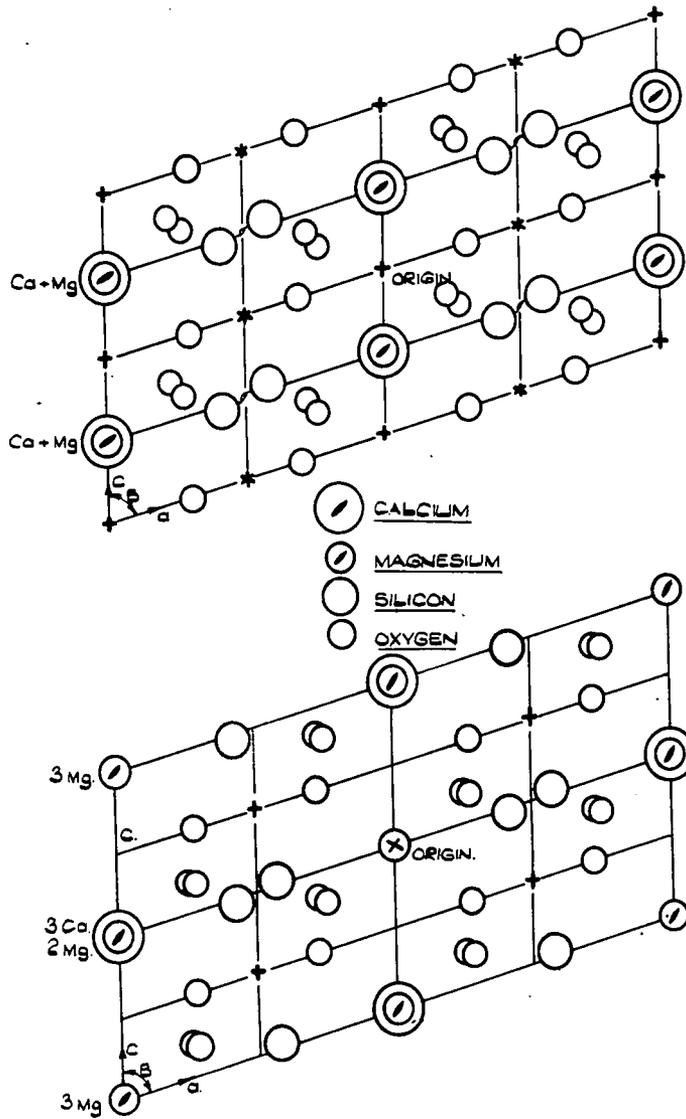
TABLE 1.

Observed (h0l) reflexions from Tremolite and Diopside.

(h0l)	Int. in Tremolite	Int. in Diopside
-------	-------------------	------------------

200	W. -M.	W.
400	V. -W.	3,0
600	S.	31,0
800	S.	21,0
002	V. -S.	60,0
004	S.	34,0
202	S.	19,1
402	V. -S.	28,6
602	S.	26,0
802	W. -M.	5,7
$\bar{2}02$	S.	31,0
$\bar{4}02$	S.	35,5
$\bar{6}02$	W.	W.
204	W.	W.
404	S.	21,9
604	S.	14,7
$\bar{2}04$	W.	2,1
$\bar{4}04$	S.	22,3
101	M.	All (h0l) with h and l
301	W.	both odd are absent.
501	W.	
701	W.	
$\bar{1}01$	M.	
$\bar{3}04$	W.	
$\bar{5}01$	W.	
$\bar{7}01$	W.	
$\bar{1}03$	W.	
$\bar{3}03$	W.	
$\bar{5}03$	W.	

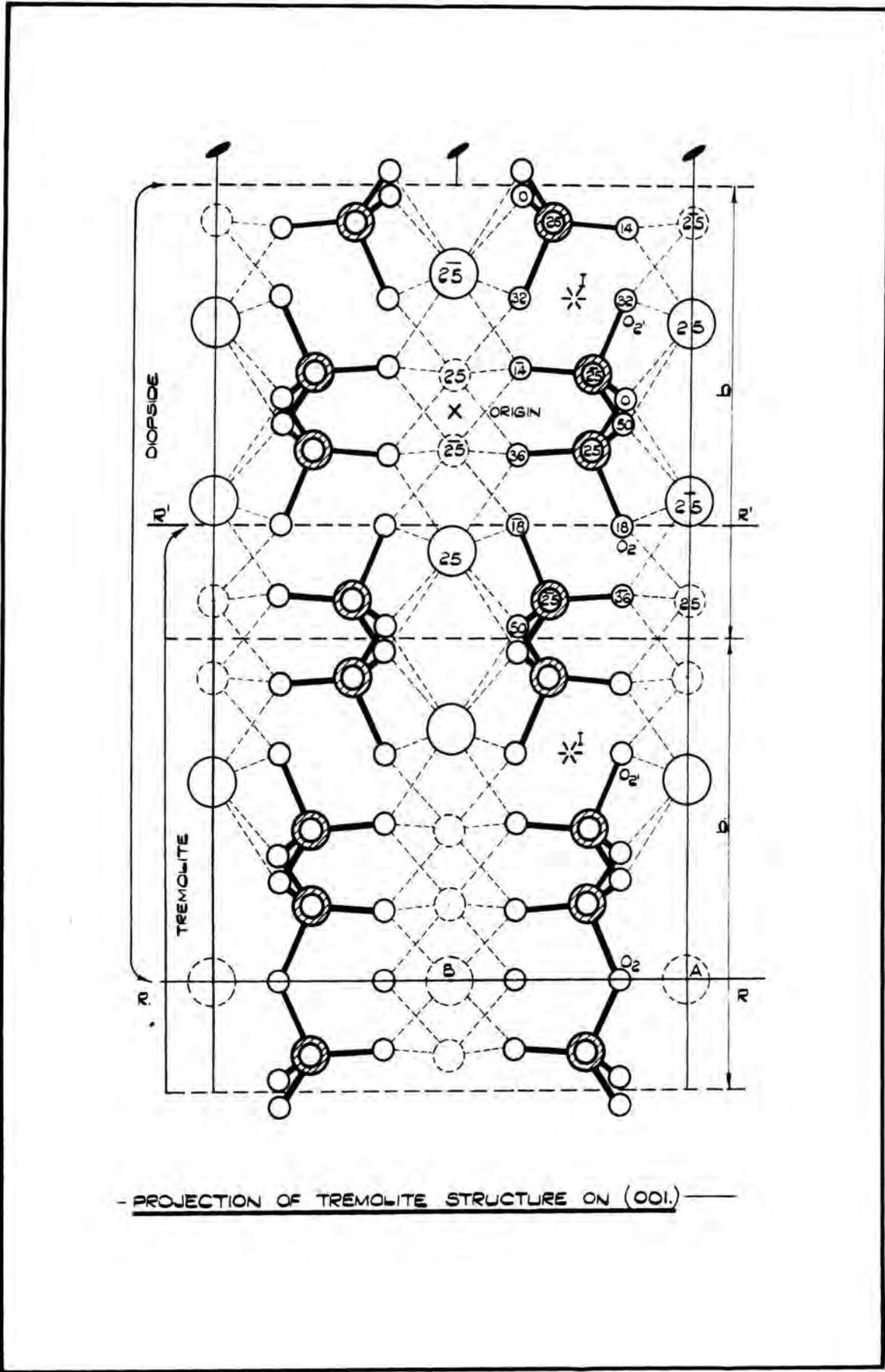
From Warren 1929.



UPPER.— PROJECTION OF DIOPSIDE STRUCTURE ON (010)

LOWER.— PROJECTION OF TREMOLITE STRUCTURE ON (010)

FIG. 3.



- PROJECTION OF TREMOLITE STRUCTURE ON (001) -

FIG. 4

GRAPH SHOWING THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN Al
REPLACING Si AND THE AMOUNT OF ALKALI IN
THE VACANT SPACES

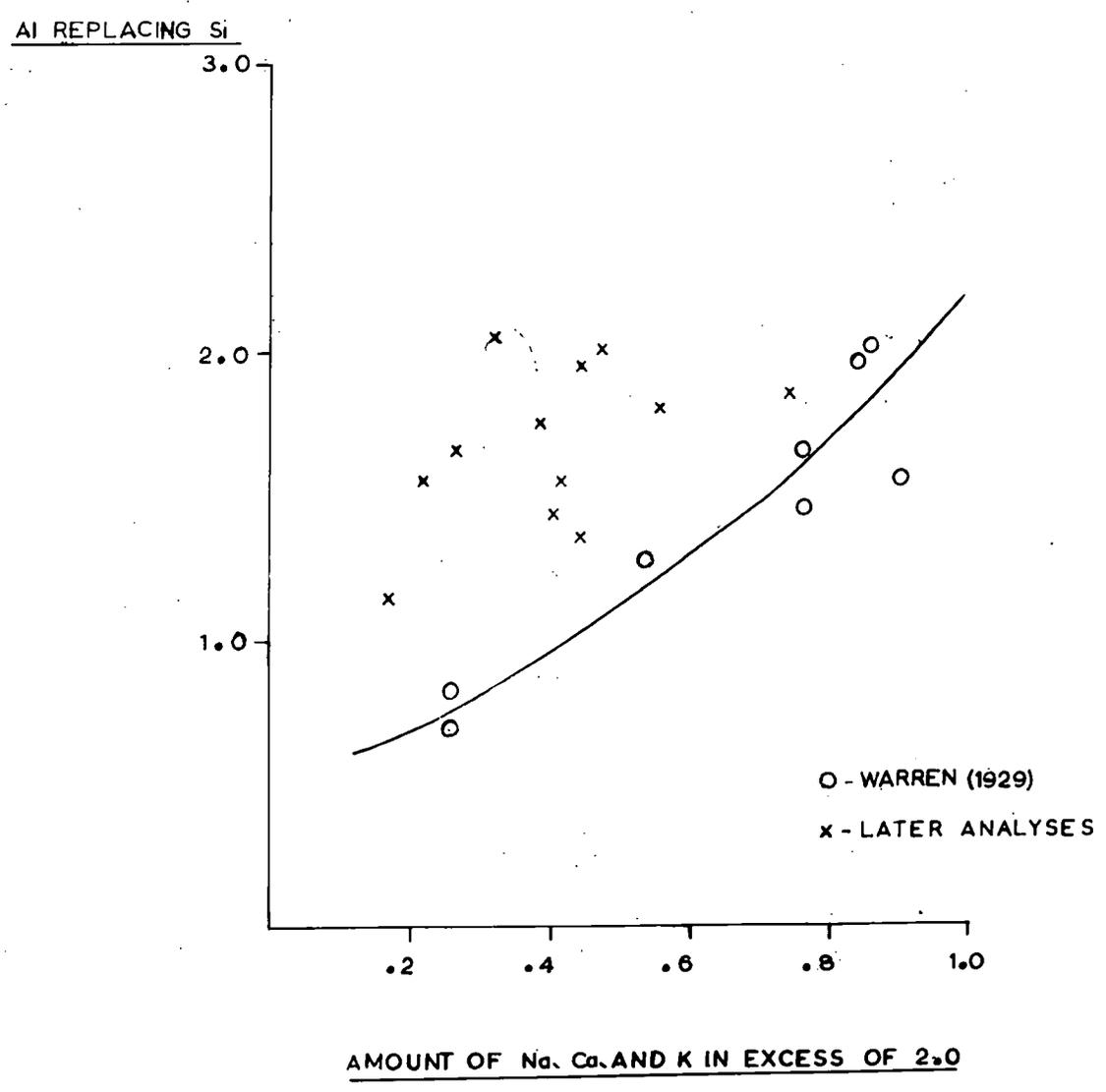
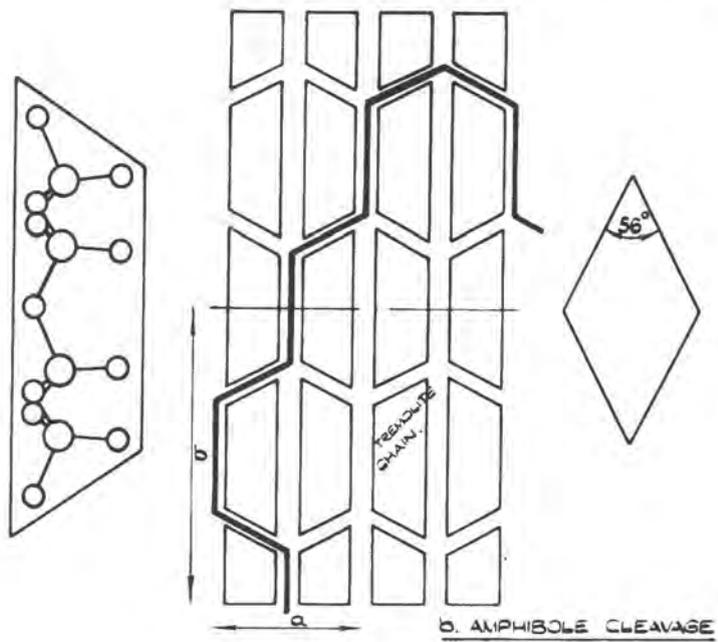
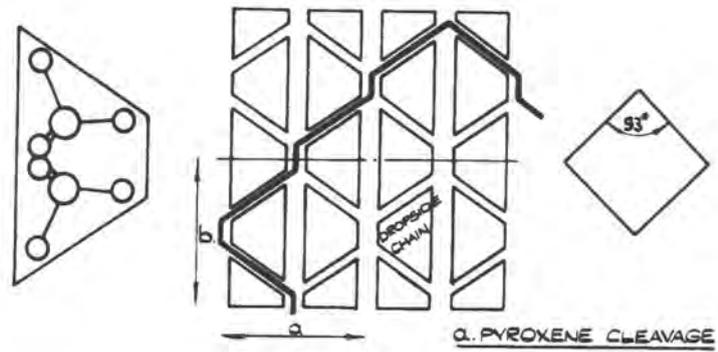


FIG. 5



RELATION BETWEEN THE SILICON-OXYGEN CHAINS & THE
CLEAVAGE IN PYROXENES & AMPHIBOLES.

FIG 6

TABLE 3

ANALYSES OF SOME ANTHOPHYLLITE ASBESTOS FROM G. P. MERRILL (1895)

	<u>53</u>	<u>54</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>56</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>58</u>	<u>59</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>61</u>	<u>62</u>
SiO ₂	54.56	54.79	55.92	56.21	56.52	56.72	57.00	57.31	57.73	59.00
TiO ₂	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Al ₂ O ₃	1.47	-	3.69	2.78	3.57	1.54	-	1.57	.72	.91
Fe ₂ O ₃	-	13.65	-	-	-	-	10.32	-	-	-
FeO	12.39	-	11.00	8.58	10.08	10.76	-	7.06	8.61	6.09
MnO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MgO	25.28	28.52	26.32	28.95	27.13	27.46	29.98	30.24	28.77	29.90
CaO	1.86	-	.60	.82		.10		-	.08	.45
Na ₂ O	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.57	.68
K ₂ O	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.14	.43
F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
H ₂ O-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
+H ₂ O	2.95	2.55	2.40	2.23	2.96	2.88	2.29	2.73	2.52	2.35
Total	98.51	99.51	99.94	99.57	100.26	99.49	99.59	98.91	99.14	99.81

LocalityAnalyst

53. Carbon County, Wyoming.	G. P. Merrill.
54. Franklin County, N. Carolina.	- -
55. Tallapoosa County (?) Alabama.	- -
56. Lenoir, Caldwell County, N. Carolina.	- -
57. Rabun County, Georgia.	- -
58. Alberton, Maryland.	- -
59. Warrenton, Warrenton County, N. Carolina.	- -
60. San Diego, California.	- -
61. Nacoochee, Georgia.	R-L. Packard.
62. Mitchell County, N. Carolina.	- -

Fig. 7

Graph to show the Relationship between
 SiO_2 and Al_2O_3 in Anthophyllites.

Fig. 8

Graph to show the Relationship between
 Al_2O_3 and TiO_2 in Anthophyllites.

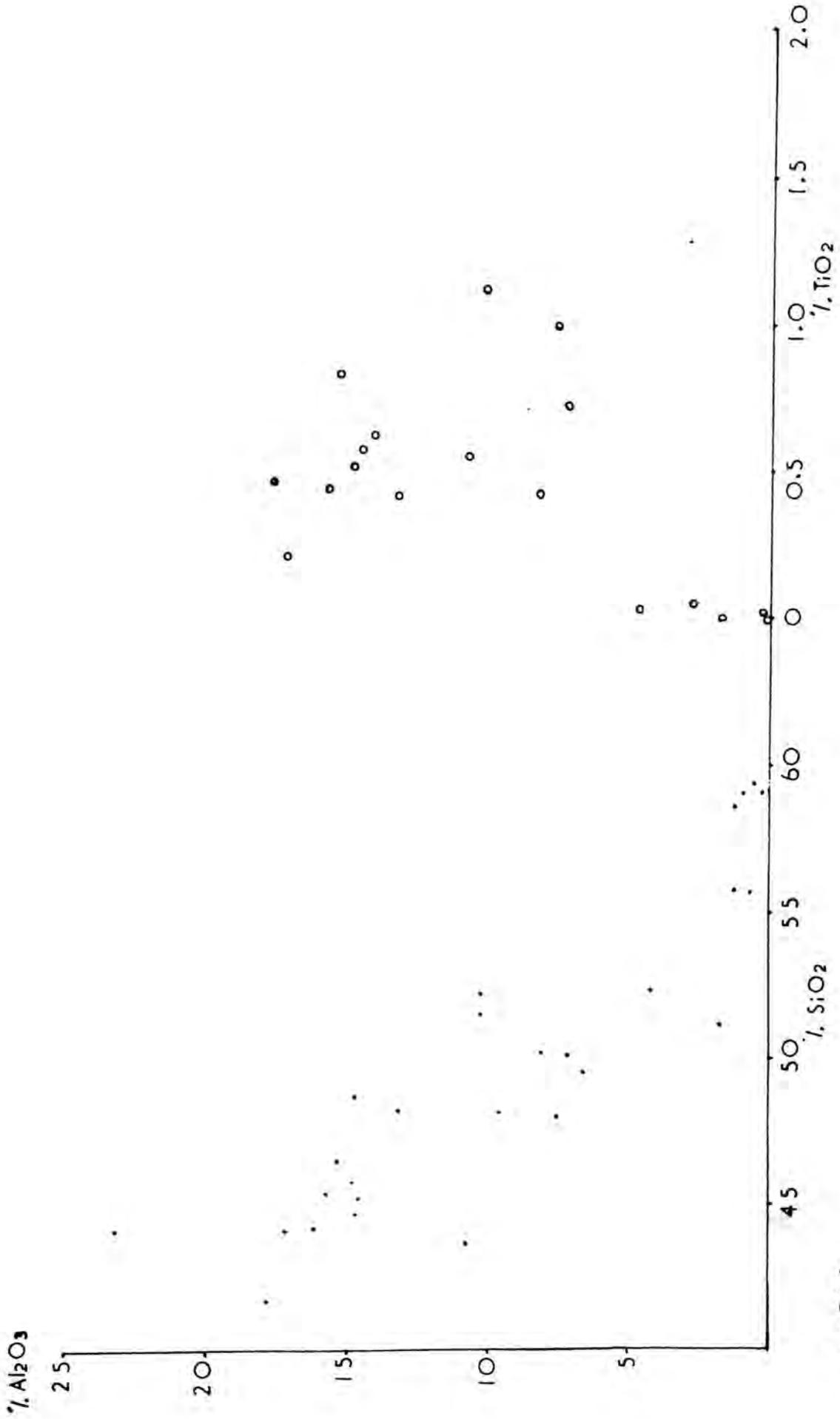


FIG. 7 & 8.

TABLE 4.SPECTROGRAPHIC ANALYSIS OF TEN ANTHOPHYLLITES AND ONE CUMMINGTONITEAfter John C. Rabbitt. Weight per cent. (Dashes = \leq 0.001%)

<u>ANTHO- PHYLLITE</u>	Ag	Ba	Co	Cr	Cu	Li	Mo	Ni	Pb	Sn	Sr	V .001	Zr
1	.004	-	.003	-	.004	.03		.002	-	-			-
8	.002	-	.007	.03	.005	.03		.01	-	-		.04	.001
9	.002	-	.006	.02	.005	.03		.008	-	-		.03	.002
10	.003	-	.004	.01	.006	.04		.01	-	-		.01	.003
14	.002	-	.005	.003	.005	.03		.004	-	-		.03	.001
17	.003	-	.008	.002	.02	.04		.006	-	-		.05	.001
29	.002	-	.007	.2	.008	.005		.1	-	.002		.01	.002
30	.002	.006	.006	.03	.003	.02		.06	-	-		.001	.002
53	.002	-	.007	.006	.03	.001		.07	-	-		-	.003
59	.008	-	.008	.008	.02	.002		.06	-	-	.008	-	.001
<u>CUMMING- TONITE</u>													
Cc. 352 A.	.003	-	.003	.005	.01	.002	.001	.01	.001	.002	.001	.002	.005

TABLE 5

OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF SOME ANTHOPHYLLITES.

From Table 2

sg.		nX	nY	nZ	nZ-nX	Sign and 2V	Remarks
3.37	2.	1.674	-	1.697	.023	(+) -	
3.259	3.	1.651	-	1.672	.021	(+) -	
3.178	4.	1.642	1.655	1.661	.019	(-) large	Indices \pm 0.003
3.24	6.	1.652	1.656	1.666	.014	(+) 85°	Positive elongation
3.16	7.	1.643	1.653	1.659	.016	-	Positive elongation
	10.	1.642	1.648	1.658	.016	(+) 78°	
	12.	-	-	-	-	(-) -	
3.23	13.	-	1.662	1.676	-	70°-80°	
	15.	1.644	-	1.660	.016	-	
	16.	-	1.653	1.667	-	70°-80°	
3.22	20.	1.656	1.667	1.672	.015	(-) 57°	2V ₊ ; red violet
	21.	-	-	-	-	(-) -	
	22.	1.6454	1.649	1.6605	.015	(+) 59-3°	Birefringence measured
	24.	1.629	-	1.652	.021	(-) -	
	25.	1.626	1.638	1.651	.025	(+) 87°	Red violet
	26.	1.6329	1.6384	1.6517	.0188	(+) 66°02'	2V measured with optic angle apparatus
	33.	1.605	-	1.625	.020	-	
	34.	1.608	-	1.631	.023	-	
	35.	1.6195	1.6301	1.6404	.0209	(-) 88°46'	As corrected by Bowen; 2V measured with optic angle apparatus
	38.	1.605	-	1.626	-	-	nX is nX'; F-C=0.014
	39.	1.60	-	1.623	-	-	nX is nX'; F-C=0.014
	40.	-	1.64	-	-	(-) 67°	nZ minus nY=0.0065
	41.	1.598	-	1.623	.025	-	
	43.	-	-	1.62	-	-	
	44.	-	-	1.634	-	-	
	45.	1.610	1.627	1.630	.020	(-) 69°	2V measured on the Fedorov stage

Pleochroism and orientation

	X	Y	Z
3.	greenish yellow	greenish yellow	grayish green
5.	pale yellow	brownish yellow	dove gray
6.	yellow	brownish	smoke gray
13.	pale clove brown	clove brown	dark brown
15.	colorless	colorless	colorless
16.	colorless	colorless	colorless
20.	pale yellow to colorless	same to pale brownish	lilac
25.	colorless	colorless	gray brown

In all of these Z=c, Y=b, the optic plane is parallel to (010), and absorption is X=Y Z.

TABLE 6a

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF SEVEN MONTANA ANTHOPHYLLITES
(RABBITT 1948)

		<u>1</u>			<u>8</u>			<u>9</u>		
		Z	Y	X	Z	Y	X	Z	Y	X
F=4861.3A°	F	1.6910	1.6839	1.6751	1.6821	1.6768	1.6710	1.6850	1.6792	1.6728
D=5892.9A°	D	1.6781	1.6670	1.6506	1.6718	1.6630	1.6553	1.6695	1.6603	1.6520
C=6562.8A°	C	1.6726	1.6600	1.6477	1.6673	1.6570	1.6485	1.6630	1.6520	1.6431
Dispersion	F-C	.0184	.0239	.0274	.0148	.0198	.0225	.0220	.0272	.0297
	F	.0159			.0111			.0122		
Birefringence	D	.0215			.0165			.0175		
	C	.0249			.0188			.1099		
Optic Sign	F	(-)86°			(-)88°			(-)84°		
	D	(+)87°			(+)86°			(+)87°		
and 2V	C	(±)90°			(+)85°			(+)84°		
	X	Pale tan			Pale tan			Pale tan		
Pleochroism	Y	"			"			"		
	Z	Tan			Tan			Smoke grey		

TABLE 6b

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF SEVEN MONTANA ANTHOPHYLLITES(RABBITT 1948)

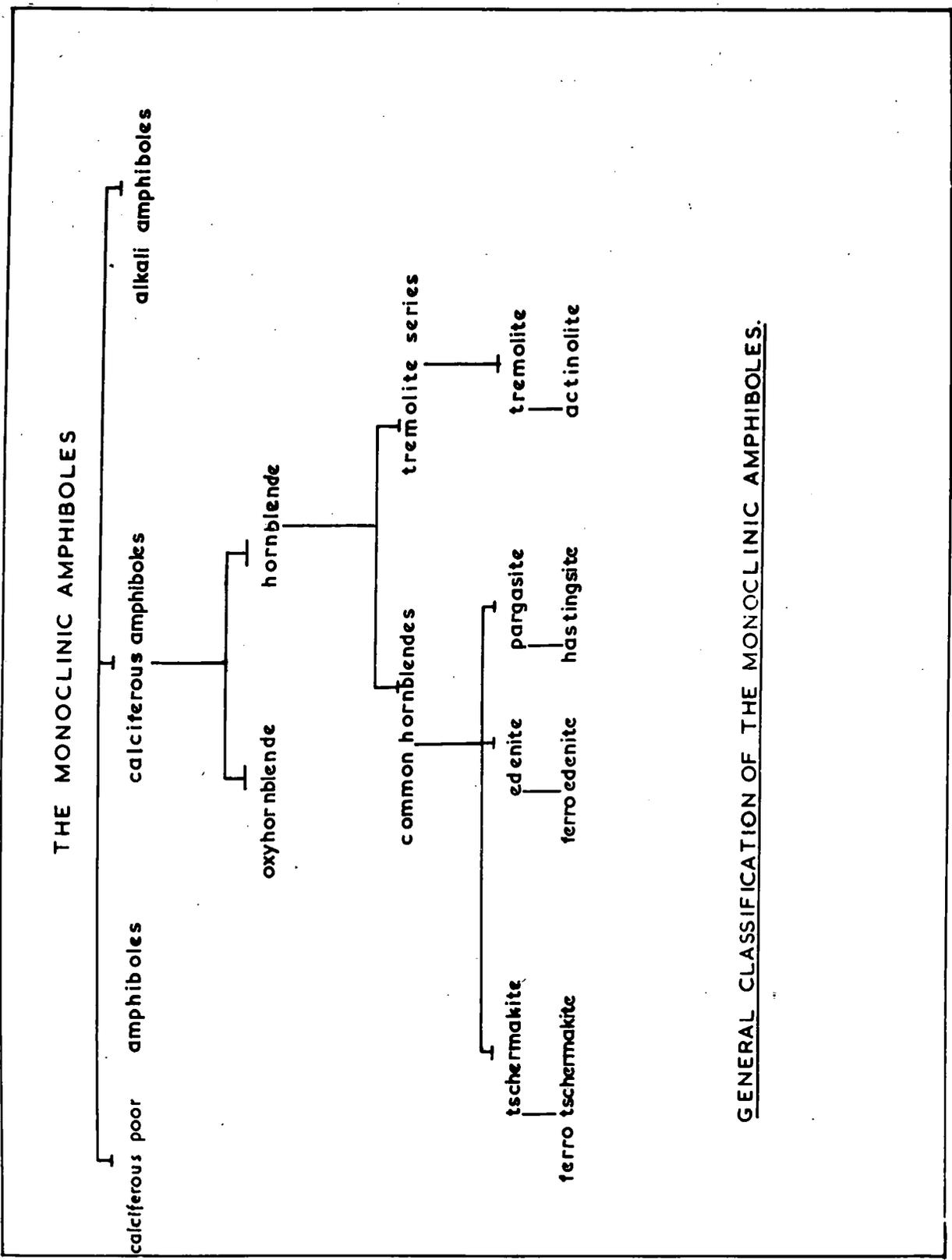
		<u>14</u>			<u>17</u>		
		Z	Y	X	Z	Y	X
F=4861.3A°	F	1.6725	1.6681	1.6631	1.6777	1.6736	1.6680
D=5892.9A°	D	1.6619	1.6545	1.6476	1.6671	1.6595	1.6540
C=6562.8A°	C	1.6574	1.6488	1.6410	1.6630	1.6540	1.6480
Dispersion	F-C	.0151	.0207	.0221	.0147	.0196	.0200
	F	.0094			.0097		
Birefringence	D	.0143			.0131		
	C	.0164			.0150		
Optic	F	(-)88°			(-)84°		
Sign	D	(+)87°			(+)81°		
and							
2V	C	(+)86°			(+)78°		
Pleochroism	X	Pale tan			Pale tan		
	Y	"			"		
	Z	Tan			Tan		

TABLE 6c

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF SEVEN MONTANA ANTHOPHYLLITES
(RABBITT 1948)

		<u>29</u>			<u>30</u>		
		Z	Y	X	Z	Y	X
F=4861.3A°	F	1.6451	1.6365	1.6305	1.6505	1.6430	1.6340
D=5892.9A°	D	1.6354	1.6370	1.6180	1.6410	1.6280	1.6162
C=6562.8A°	C	1.6315	1.6230	1.6127	1.6372	1.6205	1.6092
Dispersion	F _Z C	.0136	.0135	.0178	.0133	.0725	.0248
	F	.0146			.0165		
Birefringence	D	.0174			.0248		
	C	.0188			.0280		
	F	+80°			(-)85°		
Sign	D	()88°			+ 88°		
and							
2V	C	(-)84°			(+)79°		
Pleochroism	X	Colourless			Colourless		
	Y	.			"		
	Z	Colourless			Colourless		

Pleochroism in 1, 8, 14 and 17 is weak, 9 it is moderate
Absorption X = Y < Z Orientation all varieties Z = c Y = b

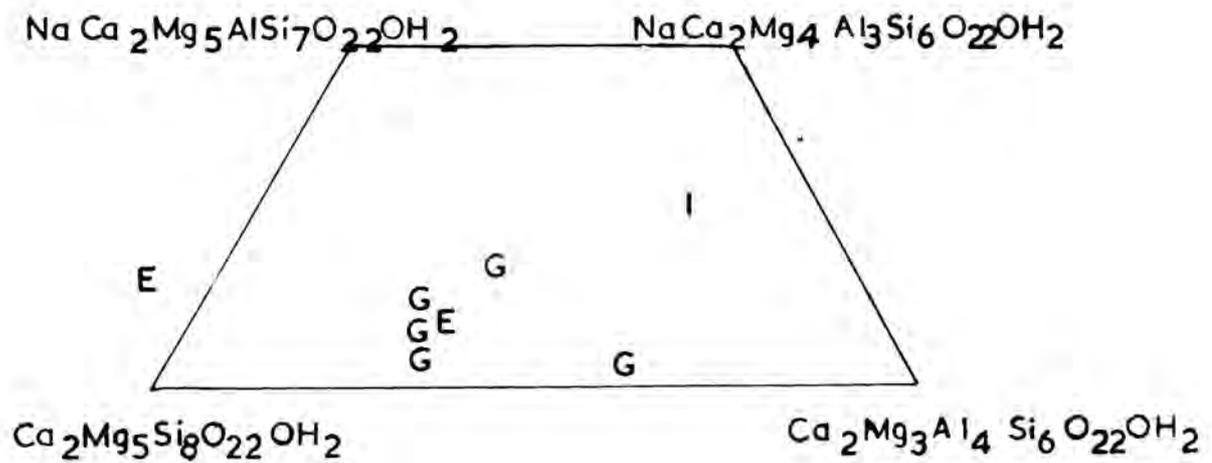


GENERAL CLASSIFICATION OF THE MONOCLINIC AMPHIBOLES.

FIG. 9.

Fig. 10

Plot of Edenites from the Literature
on the Hallimond Diagram (Francis 1958).



- E EDENITES FROM EDENVILLE, NEW YORK
 G EDENITE TYPES FROM GLEN URQUHART
 I EDENITE FROM MADRAS, INDIA

FIG 10

TABLE 8

WRITER'S LIST OF TREMOLITE SERIES FROM THE LITERATURE.

No.	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>D</u>	<u>E</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>G</u>
SiO ₂	53.96	54.73	54.80	51.86	52.78	54.78	54.33
Al ₂ O ₃	3.79	1.46	2.58	3.81	5.77	3.67	2.68
Fe ₂ O ₃	1.15	-	2.50	2.19	2.45	0.15	1.09
FeO	3.48	9.60	4.75	5.97	6.61	7.38	11.68
MnO	0.20	0.16	tr	0.04	0.17	0.18	0.00
MgO	25.01	17.94	20.30	19.40	17.43	19.10	15.31
CaO	9.53	12.76	12.08	10.73	11.90	12.65	12.46
Na ₂ O	0.54	1.44	0.82	2.16	0.68	nil	0.54
K ₂ O	0.13	tr	0.24	0.28	0.07	nil	0.12
H ₂ O ⁺	1.07	2.27	1.60	0.98	2.10	2.39	2.04
H ₂ O ⁻	-	-	0.11	-		0.09	0.20
F	-	-	0.77	0.46	0.01	-	-
Cl	-	-		-	0.02		-
Total	-	-	100.65	99.58	100.58	100.91	100.74
O for F+Cl	-		.32	-	.01		-
TiO ₂	0.12		0.10	1.92	0.43	0.22	0.29
<u>Total</u>	<u>99.81</u>		<u>100.33</u>	<u>99.58</u>	<u>100.51</u>	<u>100.91</u>	<u>100.74</u>

TABLE 8

WRITER'S LIST OF TREMOLITE SERIES FROM THE LITERATURE.

(cont.)

No.	<u>H</u>	<u>I</u>	<u>J</u>	<u>K</u>	<u>L</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>O</u>
SiO ₂	54.73	54.33	56.15	51.85	56.60	56.04	56.10
Al ₂ O ₃	1.46	2.68	1.24	4.36	1.41	1.23	1.30
Fe ₂ O ₃	-	1.09	0.78	2.58	1.04	1.40	0.48
FeO	9.60	11.68	5.50	5.46	4.28	4.10	1.01
MnO	0.16	0.00	0.48	0.35	0.20	0.18	0.14
MgO	17.94	15.31	21.19	19.48	22.26	22.20	24.94
CaO	12.76	12.46	12.08	10.60	12.50	11.56	13.06
Na ₂ O	1.44	0.54	0.19	2.15	0.58	0.79	0.84
K ₂ O	tr	0.12	0.28	0.35	0.27	0.48	0.90
H ₂ O ⁺	2.27	2.04	1.81	1.21	0.82	0.67	n. d.
H ₂ O ⁻	-	-		0.13	-	-	
F	-	-	0.04	0.46	-	0.16	0.83
Cl	-	-	-		-	-	
Total	100.57	100.74	99.84	100.24	100.00	99.97	100.35
O for F+Cl				.22	-	0.08	0.42
TiO ₂	0.21	0.29	-	1.26	0.07	0.15	0.10
<u>Total</u>	<u>100.57</u>	<u>100.74</u>	<u>99.84</u>	<u>100.02</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>99.89</u>	<u>99.93</u>

TABLE 8

WRITER'S LIST OF TREMOLITE SERIES FROM THE LITERATURE.

(cont.)

No.	<u>P</u>	<u>Q</u>	<u>R</u>	<u>S</u>	<u>T</u>	<u>U</u>
SiO ₂	57.30	56.00	54.84	57.69	58.38	57.45
Al ₂ O ₃	1.42	2.01	3.02	1.80	0.44	1.30
Fe ₂ O ₃	0.96	1.34	2.22	0.00	0.37	0.18
FeO	0.28	4.27	11.22	0.55	-	0.22
MnO	0.05	0.15	0.30	tr	1.54	0.07
MgO	25.20	22.12	15.28	24.12	25.01	24.85
CaO	12.84	11.84	11.52	13.19	10.95	12.89
Na ₂ O	0.18	1.44	0.32	0.48	0.76	0.67
K ₂ O	0.66	0.36	0.19	0.22	0.07	0.54
H ₂ O ⁺	0.68	0.63	1.02	1.56	2.17	1.16
H ₂ O ⁻	-	-	-	0.10		0.09
F	0.28	-	-	0.37	0.27	0.77
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	100.56	100.16	99.93	100.22	100.01	100.19
O for F+Cl	0.14	-	-	0.15	0.11	0.32
TiO ₂	0.09	tr.	tr	0.14	0.05	-
<u>Total</u>	<u>100.42</u>	<u>100.16</u>	<u>99.93</u>	<u>100.07</u>	<u>99.90</u>	<u>99.87</u>

TABLE 8WRITER'S LIST OF TREMOLITE SERIES FROM THE LITERATURE.

(cont.)

A.	Actinolite.	Pirani.	(Min. Abs. 12 p. 30).
B.	Actinolite.	Tilley.	(1938).
C.	Actinolite.	Ford.	(1914).
D.	Actinolite.	Merwin & Washington.	(1923).
E.	Actinolite.	Mathias.	(1952).
F.	Actinolite.	Tilley.	(1938).
G.	Actinolite.	Tilley.	(1938).
H.	Actinolite.	Tilley.	(1938).
I.	Actinolite.	Tilley.	(1938).
J.	Actinolite.	Ford.	(1914).
K.	Actinolite.	Ford.	(1914).
L.	Tremolite.	Parsons.	(1930).
M.	Tremolite.	Parsons.	(1930).
O.	Tremolite.	Parsons.	(1930).
P.	Tremolite.	Parsons.	(1930).
Q.	Tremolite.	Parsons.	(1930).
R.	Tremolite.	Parsons.	(1930).
S.	Tremolite.	Ford.	(1914).
T.	Tremolite.	Bygden.	(1933).
U.	Tremolite.	Ford.	(1914).

TABLE 8

TREMOLITE SERIES ANALYSES RECALCULATED ON THE BASIS 24 (O, OH, F).

(cont.)

	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>D</u>	<u>E</u>	<u>F</u>
Si	7.21	7.73	7.65	7.79	7.39	7.59
Al ⁽⁴⁾	0.6	0.24	0.35	0.21	0.609	0.409
Al ⁽⁶⁾	-	-	0.07	0.58	0.348	0.189
Fe ^{''}	0.112	-	0.26	0.22	0.252	0.046
Fe [']	0.35	1.14	0.55	0.65	0.774	0.855
Mn	0.22	0.02	tr	-	0.017	0.021
Mg	4.97	3.78	4.22	3.80	3.66	3.94
Ca	1.36	1.93	1.81	1.5	1.78	1.878
Na	0.14	0.39	0.22	0.54	0.185	-
K	0.26	tr	0.04	0.04	0.017	-
OH	1.3	2.14	1.49	.84	1.948	2.21
F	-	-	0.34	0.18	0.008	-
Ti	0.26	-	0.01	0.19	0.04	0.024
Cl	-	-	-	-	.02	-
Al	0.6	0.24	0.42	0.58	0.957	0.598
(Fe)+Al	1.59	1.40	1.24	1.67	2.01	1.55
Ca+Na+K+Mg	6.73	6.10	6.29	5.88	5.54	5.82
Na+K	0.40	0.39	0.26	0.58	0.20	0.00
Fe ['] +Fe ^{''} +MnO+Ti	0.97	1.16	0.82	1.09	1.05	.95

TABLE 8

TREMOLITE SERIES ANALYSES RECALCULATED ON THE BASIS 24 (O, OH, F).

(cont.)

	<u>G</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>I</u>	<u>J</u>	<u>K</u>	<u>L</u>
Si	7.43	7.73	7.74	7.83	7.38	7.95
Al ⁽⁴⁾	0.257	0.244	0.26	0.17	0.62	0.05
Al ⁽⁶⁾	0.193	-	0.19	0.04	0.11	0.18
Fe ^{''}	0.116	-	0.12	0.02	0.22	0.11
Fe ^{''}	1.393	1.135	1.39	0.61	0.65	0.50
Mn	-	0.019	-	0.03	0.04	0.02
Mg	3.25	3.78	3.25	4.49	4.13	4.66
Ca	1.901	1.932	1.90	1.85	1.62	1.88
Na	0.145	0.394	0.15	0.13	0.59	0.16
K	0.022	-	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.05
OH	1.94	2.14	1.94	1.82	1.15	.77
F	-	-	-	0.05	0.21	-
Ti	0.032	0.022	0.03	nil	0.14	0.01
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-
Al	0.450	0.244	0.45	0.21	0.73	0.23
(Fe)+Al	1.99	1.42	1.80	.87	1.84	0.89
Ca+Na+K+Mg	5.30	6.10	5.32	6.50	6.40	6.75
Na+K	0.17	0.39	0.17	0.16	0.65	0.21
Fe ^{''} +Fe ^{'''} +MnO+Ti	1.54	1.18	1.54	0.66	1.11	0.64

TABLE 8

TREMOLITE SERIES ANALYSES RECALCULATED ON THE BASIS 24 (O, OH, F).

(cont.)

	<u>M</u>	<u>Q</u>	<u>P</u>	<u>Q</u>	<u>R</u>	<u>S</u>
Si	7.92	7.91	7.91	7.90	7.92	7.88
Al ⁽⁴⁾	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.16	0.08	0.12
Al ⁽⁶⁾	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.23	0.43	0.17
Fe ^{II}	0.15	0.05	0.10	0.14	0.24	-
Fe ^{III}	0.48	0.12	0.03	0.50	1.35	0.06
Mn	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.04	tr
Mg	4.67	5.24	5.18	4.65	3.29	4.90
Ca	1.90	1.97	1.90	1.79	1.78	1.93
Na	0.22	0.23	0.21	0.39	0.09	0.13
K	0.09	0.16	0.12	0.06	0.04	0.04
OH	.63	n. d.	0.63	0.59	0.98	0.42
F	0.07	0.87	0.12	-	-	0.16
Ti	0.02	0.01	0.01	-	tr	0.02
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-
Al	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.33	0.51	0.29
(Fe)+Al	0.88	0.42	.38	.99	2.14	.37
Ca+Na+K+Mg	6.88	7.60	7.41	6.89	5.26	7.00
Na+K	0.31	0.39	0.33	0.45	0.51	0.70
Fe ^{II} +Fe ^{III} +MnO+Ti	0.67	0.20	0.15	0.66	1.63	0.08

TABLE 8

TREMOLITE SERIES ANALYSES RECALCULATED ON THE BASIS 24 (O, OH, F).

(cont.)

	<u>T</u>	<u>U</u>		
Si	7.97	7.87	E154.70	² E1197.5562
Al ⁽⁴⁾	0.07	0.13		
Al ⁽⁶⁾	-	0.08		
Fe ^{''}	0.03	0.02		
Fe ^{''}	-	0.02		
Mn	0.18	0.02		
Mg	5.08	5.10	E58.04	² E378.8748
Ca	1.59	1.90		
Na	0.19	0.17		
K	0.02	0.08		
OH	1.97	1.09		
F	0.11	0.37		
Ti	0.01	-		
Cl	-	-		
Al	0.07	0.21		
(Fe)+Al	.29	0.27	E23.99	² E36.32 19
Ca+Na+K+Mg	7.05	7.25	E128.01	² E829.3599
Na+K	0.38	0.25	E7.35	² E 3.519
Fe ^{''} +Fe ^{'''} +MnO+Ti	0.22	0.06	E16.38	² E 18.0272

TABLE 8PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF TREMOLITE SERIES.

No.	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>	<u>D</u>	<u>E</u>
Ng	1.634	1.641	1.641	1.660	1.638
Nm	1.628	1.630	1.6304	1.650	1.642
Np	1.619	1.617	1.616	1.636	1.627
Z _{Ac}	19	18	14°47°	15°-22°	17°
2V	79½	calc. 105°6' Np incorrect	2Vm 81°30' calc. 83°16'	75°	83°
S.G	3.190	3.090	3.029	3.079	3.105
SinZ _{Ac}	3256	3090	2551	3090	2924
Sin2V	9833	9999	9890	9659	9925
Y-x	.015	.024	.025	.024	.026

TABLE 8

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF TREMOLITE SERIES.

(cont.)

No.	<u>F</u>	<u>G</u>	<u>H</u>	<u>I</u>	<u>J</u>
Ng	1.638	1.650	1.641	1.650	1.641
Nm	1.623	1.641	1.630	1.641	1.6330
Np	1.618	1.627	1.617	1.627	1.617
Z _{Ac}	17	20	18°	20	14° 57°
2V	84 28	77 26	85-12	77 26	81° 38'
S.G	3.060	3.110	3.090	3.110	3.047
SinZ _{Ac}	2924	2420	3090	3420	2585
Sin2V	9953	9761	9965	9760	9895
Y-x	.020	.023	.024	.023	.024

TABLE 8

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF TREMOLITE SERIES.

(cont.)

No.	<u>K</u>	<u>L</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>e</u>	<u>P</u>
Ng	1.655	1.634	1.639	1.636	1.636
Nm	1.6442	1.626	1.626	1.622	1.623
Np	1.628	1.616	1.611	1.609	1.609
Z _A c	13° 35'	18	17°	17°-18°	16
2V	76° 58'	83° 34'	85° 54'	Calc. 92° 6' Np incorrect	87-54
S.G	3.137	3.044	3.051	3.024	2.998
SinZ _A c	2348	3090	2924	3007	2756
Sin2V	9743	9937	9974	9999	9993
Y-x	.027	.018	.028	.027	.027

TABLE 8PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF TREMOLITE SERIES.

(cont.)

No.	<u>Q</u>	<u>R</u>	<u>S</u>
Ng	1.636	1.653	1.635
Nm	1.626	1.642	1.6192
Np	1.613	1.628	1.602
Z _A c	16°	15°	16° 38'
2V	82° 6'	83°-16'	86°-29'
S.G	3.042	3.131	2.980
SinZ _A c	2756	2588	2863
Sin2V	9905	9931	9981
Y-x	.023	.025	.033

TABLE 8

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF TREMOLITE SERIES.

(cont.)

No.	<u>T</u>	<u>U</u>		
Ng	1.629	1.625	E32.827	² E 53.8822
Nm	-	1.6132		
Np	1.604	1.599	E32.340	² E 52.295588
Z _{1c}	15°	20° 1'		
2V	79° 20'	83° 23'		
S.G	2.980	2.997	E61.294	² E 187.908036
SinZ _{1c}	2588	3423	E5.8693	² E 1.74081301
Sin2V	9827	9934	E19.7864	² E 19.57690252
Y-x	.025	.026		

TABLE 8a

WRITER'S LIST OF COMMON HORNBLENDES FROM THE LITERATURE.

No.	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>
SiO ₂	39.78	41.25	41.15	37.40	34.185	38.44	38.74
Al ₂ O ₃	11.39	10.46	16.14	12.34	11.527	11.03	11.42
Fe ₂ O ₃	5.93	3.85	2.38	4.16	12.621	5.80	4.34
FeO	14.21	16.28	12.38	25.84	21.979	24.67	23.28
MnO	0.68	0.76	0.09	1.24	0.629	0.48	0.44
MgO	9.62	8.02	11.45	2.20	1.353	1.97	3.25
CaO	9.68	10.26	11.15	9.72	9.867	9.56	10.16
Na ₂ O	1.57	1.58	1.68	1.80	3.290	1.81	1.98
K ₂ O	1.60	1.46	1.93	1.36	2.286	1.72	1.97
H ₂ O ⁺	2.59	1.69	1.36	-	0.348	1.09	0.83
H ₂ O ⁻	0.25	0.10	0.05	0.60	-	0.19	1.09
F	1.29	1.17	0.8	-	-	.96	-
TiO ₂	1.47	2.90	0.50	3.20	-	2.37	2.83
Cl	0.58	0.60	-	-	-	.60	0.77
Total	100.64	100.32	101.06	99.86	98.084	100.69	101.05
O for F+Cl	0.67	0.62	0.34	-	-	0.54	0.57
<u>Total</u>	<u>99.97</u>	<u>99.70</u>	<u>100.72</u>	-	-	<u>100.15</u>	<u>100.48</u>

TABLE 8a

WRITER'S LIST OF COMMON HORNBLENDES FROM THE LITERATURE.

(cont.)

No.	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>14</u>
SiO ₂	38.24	41.67	36.66	43.30	52.19	42.32	48.38
Al ₂ O ₃	10.17	11.52	14.81	10.69	6.24	15.62	10.83
Fe ₂ O ₃	5.00	4.71	8.10	3.94	0.64	4.22	0.76
FeO	26.64	14.91	21.67	7.00	4.61	6.78	1.56
MnO	0.28	0.13	0.61	0.35	0.19	0.15	0.04
MgO	1.07	9.46	2.20	16.02	20.00	13.68	20.78
CaO	10.64	11.04	9.38	9.73	13.15	11.78	12.24
Na ₂ O	1.50	1.54	2.87	4.58	0.45	2.41	2.69
K ₂ O	1.57	2.13	2.61	0.66	0.24	0.34	1.38
H ₂ O ⁺	1.88	1.01	0.33	1.80	0.44	2.13	0.91
H ₂ O ⁻	-	0.03	-	-	-	-	-
F	1.06	1.40	-	-	-	0.02	1.82
TiO ₂	2.00	1.72	1.04	1.55	0.48	0.27	0.05
Cl	0.51	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	100.07	101.28	100.28	99.62	99.84	99.90	101.44
O for F+Cl		0.59	-	-	-	-	0.76
<u>Total</u>		<u>100.69</u>	-	-	-	-	<u>100.68</u>

TABLE 8a

WRITER'S LIST OF COMMON HORNBLENDES FROM THE LITERATURE.

(cont.)

No.	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>22</u>
SiO ₂	42.05	48.10	43.90	44.96	43.33	41.90	44.56	53.56
Al ₂ O ₃	12.60	11.05	12.52	14.90	15.28	14.90	9.57	6.45
Fe ₂ O ₃	1.60	0.67	0.38	1.51	1.11	1.90	0.54	0.49
FeO	11.51	1.65	5.95	4.05	8.89	3.50	7.99	4.53
MnO	-	-	-	0.09	0.13	0.06	0.22	0.19
MgO	13.48	20.60	18.91	16.05	13.77	18.54	22.37	19.49
CaO	11.85	12.50	12.69	11.92	12.15	13.11	7.94	13.49
Na ₂ O	1.97	2.54	1.34	1.51	2.41	2.33	0.27	0.46
K ₂ O	1.90	1.24	1.30	0.12	0.87	1.46	0.07	0.24
H ₂ O ⁺	0.41	0.71	0.51	2.26	0.85	0.35	5.51	0.45
H ₂ O ⁻	0.07	0.11	0.10	-	-	-	-	-
F	1.82	1.90	2.29	0.02	0.73	3.06	0.00	-
TiO ₂	0.91	0.10	.009	0.23	1.23	0.46	0.56	0.49
Cl	-	-	-	0.05	0.06	-	-	-
Total	100.17	101.17	100.59	99.72	100.81	100.30	100.14	100.00
O for F+Cl	0.17	.80	-	Chromium 1.92	0.32	-	-	-
<u>Total</u>	<u>99.41</u>	<u>100.37</u>	<u>99.63</u>		<u>100.45</u>	-	-	-

TABLE 8a

WRITER'S LIST OF COMMON HORNBLENDES FROM THE LITERATURE.

(cont.)

No.	<u>23</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>28</u>
SiO ₂	51.88	44.15	42.11	47.14	43.01	45.50
Al ₂ O ₃	7.36	10.59	10.05	9.44	12.01	9.66
Fe ₂ O ₃	2.13	5.02	2.82	3.66	3.35	6.06
FeO	5.68	8.89	15.14	8.38	9.07	6.90
MnO	0.25	0.17	0.24	0.11	0.19	0.18
MgO	16.36	12.30	11.48	14.44	14.00	14.61
CaO	13.70	11.80	11.34	10.53	11.79	11.24
Na ₂ O	0.44	1.26	1.01	1.15	1.08	1.20
K ₂ O	0.60	1.10	1.43	1.30	1.01	0.92
H ₂ O ⁺	0.96	0.95	2.02	2.00	1.40	1.73
H ₂ O ⁻	-	0.11	0.06	0.53	0.06	0.19
F	-	0.84	-	-	0.84	trace
TiO ₂	0.41	3.73	2.76	1.74	2.87	1.73
Cl ^{co2}	0.10	-	-	-	-	-
Total	99.87	100.91	100.46	100.42	100.68	99.92
O for F+Cl		0.36	-	-	0.36	-
<u>Total</u>		<u>100.55</u>	-	-	<u>100.32</u>	-

TABLE 8a

WRITER'S LIST OF COMMON HORNBLENDENES FROM THE LITERATURE.

(cont.)

No.	<u>29</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>34</u>
SiO ₂	48.32	48.96	48.92	44.23	48.71	45.09
Al ₂ O ₃	6.43	7.85	5.88	14.62	9.48	10.43
Fe ₂ O ₃	5.45	3.62	6.50	5.11	2.33	3.90
FeO	7.90	8.25	7.79	8.94	9.12	10.14
MnO	0.13	0.12	0.17	0.21	0.23	0.24
MgO	14.82	15.69	14.32	10.78	14.43	12.52
CaO	11.99	11.90	11.37	10.81	11.93	12.29
Na ₂ O	0.99	1.04	1.20	1.51	1.16	1.60
K ₂ O	0.67	0.53	0.71	0.61	0.16	0.78
H ₂ O ⁺	1.61	0.63	1.37	1.42	1.83	1.76
H ₂ O ⁻	0.06	0.08	0.18	0.08		-
F	trace	1.41	0.27	0.22	0.23	0.28
TiO ₂	1.43	1.07	1.21	1.81	0.32	0.84
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	99.80	101.15	99.89	100.35	99.92	99.87
O for F+Cl	-	0.61	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.12
<u>Total</u>	-	<u>100.54</u>	<u>99.78</u>	<u>100.26</u>	<u>99.82</u>	<u>99.75</u>

TABLE 8a

WRITER'S LIST OF COMMON HORNBLENDES FROM THE LITERATURE.

(cont.)

No.	<u>35</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>40</u>
SiO ₂	45.28	44.94	42.90	42.65	44.73	41.72
Al ₂ O ₃	11.00	11.24	11.92	15.89	11.54	15.80
Fe ₂ O ₃	4.42	2.87	5.04	5.33	2.87	3.36
FeO	10.50	12.61	12.58	14.65	11.07	6.03
MnO	0.28	0.22	0.30	0.43	0.40	0.12
MgO	12.02	11.98	10.30	6.64	11.89	14.14
CaO	12.48	11.61	11.49	10.13	11.83	12.92
Na ₂ O	1.59	1.86	2.40	2.08	1.45	1.42
K ₂ O	0.97	0.47	1.19	0.28	0.60	2.60
H ₂ O ⁺	1.02	1.26	1.32	1.64	1.79	0.85
H ₂ O ⁻	-	-	-	-	-	0.04
F	0.31	0.24	0.20	0.27	0.16	0.16
TiO ₂	1.01	1.79	1.44	0.65	1.32	0.81
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	100.68	101.09	101.08	100.68	99.65	-
O for F+Cl	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.07	-
<u>Total</u>	<u>100.57</u>	<u>100.99</u>	<u>101.00</u>	<u>100.57</u>	<u>99.58</u>	<u>100.33</u>

TABLE 8aWRITER'S LIST OF COMMON HORNBLENDES FROM THE LITERATURE.

(cont.)

REFERENCE.

1.	Femaghastingsite.	Buddington & Leonard.	(1953).
2.	Femaghastingsite.	Buddington & Leonard.	(1953).
3.	Pargasite.	Howie, R. A.	(1955).
4.	Ferrohastingsite.	Billings.	(1928).
5.	Ferrohastingsite.	Billings.	(1928).
6.	Ferrohastingsite.	Billings.	(1928).
7.	Ferrohastingsite.	Buddington & Leonard.	(1953).
8.	Ferrohastingsite.	Sahama.	(1947).
9.	Hornblende.	Howie.	(1955).
10.	Hastingsite.	Walker.	(1924).
11.	Magnesio-hastingsite.	Billings.	(1928).
12.	Called Edenite.	Mikkola & Sahama.	(1936).
13.	Edenite.	Subramanian.	(1956).
14.	Pargasite.	Laitakari.	(1918-23).
15.	Pargasite.	Laitakari.	(1918-23).
16.	Pargasite.	Laitakari.	(1918-23).
17.	Pargasite.	Laitakari.	(1918-23).
18.	Pargasite.	Subramanian.	(1956).
19.	Pargasite.	Rosenzweig & Watson.	(1954).
20.	Pargasite.	Parsons.	(1930).
21.	Hornblende.	Kennedy & Dixon.	(1936).
22.	Hornblende.	Mikkola & Sahama.	(1936).

TABLE 8aWRITER'S LIST OF COMMON HORNBLENDES FROM THE LITERATURE.

(cont.)

REFERENCE.

23.	Hornblende.	Jones.	(1930).
24.	Hornblende.	Deer.	(1938).
25.	Hornblende.	Deer.	(1938).
26.	Hornblende.	Deer.	(1938).
27.	Hornblende.	Deer.	(1938).
28.	Hornblende.	Deer.	(1938).
29.	Hornblende.	Deer.	(1938).
30.	Hornblende.	Deer.	(1938).
31.	Hornblende.	Deer.	(1938).
32.	Hornblende.	Deer.	(1938).
33.	Hornblende.	Rosenzweig & Watson.	(1954).
34.	Hornblende.	Rosenzweig & Watson.	(1954).
35.	Hornblende.	Rosenzweig & Watson.	(1954).
36.	Hornblende.	Rosenzweig & Watson.	(1954).
37.	Hornblende.	Rosenzweig & Watson.	(1954).
38.	Tschermakite.	Rosenzweig & Watson.	(1954).
39.	Hornblende.	Rosenzweig & Watson.	(1954).
40.	Hornblende.	Hallimond.	(1947).

TABLE 8a

COMMON HORNBLLENDE ANALYSES RECALCULATED ON THE BASIS 24 (O, OH, F).

No.	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>
Si	5.98	6.30	6.039	6.10	5.75	6.20	6.18	6.16
Al ⁽⁴⁾	2.02	1.70	1.961	1.47	2.25	1.80	1.82	1.84
Al ⁽⁶⁾	0.01	0.17	0.821	0.90	0.04	0.29	0.33	0.09
Fe ^{'''}	0.67	0.44	0.264	0.51	1.60	0.070	0.52	0.60
Fe ^{''}	1.77	2.07	1.515	3.53	3.09	3.31	3.12	3.60
Mn	0.09	0.09	0.011	0.17	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.04
Mg	2.17	1.84	2.519	0.53	0.34	0.47	0.78	0.26
Ca	1.56	1.68	1.752	1.70	1.78	1.65	1.74	1.84
Na	0.46	0.48	0.475	0.57	1.07	0.56	0.61	0.47
K	0.31	0.28	0.352	0.28	0.49	0.35	0.40	0.32
OH	2.60	1.72	1.340	0.65	0.39	1.17	0.88	2.04
F	0.61	0.56	0.370	0.00	-	0.48	0.48	0.54
Ti	0.17	0.33	0.053	0.39	-	0.29	0.34	0.30
Cl	0.16	0.15	-	-	-	0.15	0.21	0.14
Al	2.03	1.87	2.78	2.37	2.29	2.09	2.15	1.93
Fe ^{''} +Mn +Fe ^{'''} +Ti	2.70	2.93	1.84	4.60	4.78	4.37	4.04	4.38
(Fe)+Al	4.73	4.80	4.62	6.97	7.07	6.46	6.19	6.31
Ca+K+Na+Mg	4.5	4.28	5.10	3.08	3.68	3.03	3.53	2.89
Na+K	0.77	0.76	0.83	0.85	1.56	0.91	1.01	0.79

TABLE 8a

COMMON HORNBLLENDE ANALYSES RECALCULATED ON THE BASIS 24 (O, OH, F).

(cont.)

No.	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>
Si	6.229	5.97	6.44	7.151	6.33	6.33	6.46	6.76
Al ⁽⁴⁾	1.771	2.03	1.56	1.00	1.67	1.58	1.54	1.24
Al ⁽⁶⁾	0.257	0.81	0.30	0.11	0.99	-	0.56	0.58
Fe ^{'''}	0.520	0.99	0.42	0.07	0.452	0.06	0.09	0.07
Fe ^{''}	1.857	2.95	0.87	0.56	0.818	0.17	1.48	0.18
Mn	0.016	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.017	-	-	-
Mg	2.120	0.53	3.56	4.29	2.95	4.11	3.05	4.35
Ca	1.766	1.64	1.54	2.03	1.83	1.70	1.85	1.88
Na	0.448	0.91	1.24	0.13	0.678	0.68	0.60	0.69
K	0.394	0.54	0.14	0.04	0.052	0.24	0.40	0.24
OH	1.004	0.36	1.60	0.42	2.053	0.82	0.40	0.67
F	0.665	-	-	-	0.008	0.38	0.44	0.84
Ti	0.188	0.14	0.17	0.05	0.035	-	-	0.001
Cl	-	-	-	-	0.008	-	-	-
Al	2.03	2.84	2.28	1.06	2.66	1.58	2.10	1.82
Fe ^{''} +Mn +Fe ^{'''} +Ti	2.58	4.16	1.50	0.70	1.32	0.23	1.57	0.26
(Fe)+Al	4.61	7.00	3.78	1.76	3.98	1.81	3.67	2.08
Ca+K+Na+Mg	4.73	3.62	6.48	6.49	5.51	6.73	5.90	7.16
Na+K	0.84	1.45	1.38	0.17	0.73	0.92	1.00	0.93

TABLE 8a

COMMON HORNBLLENDE ANALYSES RECALCULATED ON THE BASIS 24 (O, OH, F).

(cont.)

No.	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>24</u>
Si	6.35	6.38	6.32	6.04	6.25	7.58	7.42	6.451
Al ⁽⁴⁾	1.65	1.62	1.68	1.96	1.59	0.48	0.58	1.509
Al ⁽⁶⁾	0.49	0.87	0.95	0.58	-	0.60	0.68	0.320
Fe ^{'''}	0.04	0.16	0.12	0.21	0.05	0.07	0.23	0.555
Fe ^{''}	0.72	0.48	1.09	0.42	0.93	0.54	0.68	1.091
Mn	-	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	1.021
Mg	4.10	3.39	3.00	3.99	4.68	4.11	3.49	2.694
Ca	1.97	1.80	1.90	2.03	1.20	2.04	2.10	1.858
Na	0.38	0.41	0.68	0.65	0.06	0.13	0.12	0.359
K	0.24	0.02	0.16	0.27	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.207
OH	0.50	2.15	0.83	0.16	3.98	0.42	0.92	0.930
F	1.04	0.01	0.33	1.40	-	-	-	0.406
Ti	0.08	0.03	0.13	0.50	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.411
Cl	-	0.02	0.02	-	-	-	-	-
Al	2.14	2.49	2.63	2.54	1.64	1.02	1.26	1.83
Fe ^{''} +Mn +Fe ^{'''} +Ti	0.84	0.70	1.36	0.69	1.07	0.68	0.98	2.08
(Fe)+Al	2.98	3.19	3.99	3.23	2.71	1.70	2.24	3.91
Ca+K+Na+Mg	6.69	5.62	5.74	6.94	5.96	6.49	5.82	5.12
Na+K	0.62	0.43	0.84	0.92	0.08	0.17	0.23	0.57

TABLE 8a

COMMON HORNBLLENDE ANALYSES RECALCULATED ON THE BASIS 24 (O, OH, F).

(cont.)

No.	<u>25</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>32</u>
Si	6.314	6.813	6.288	6.630	7.044	7.068	7.155	6.436
Al ⁽⁴⁾	1.680	1.187	1.712	1.370	0.956	0.932	0.845	1.564
Al ⁽⁶⁾	0.090	0.410	0.350	0.280	0.145	0.400	0.165	0.934
Fe ^{'''}	0.319	0.397	0.368	0.663	0.597	0.394	0.715	0.559
Fe ^{''}	1.896	1.013	1.109	0.840	0.964	0.995	0.952	1.087
Mn	0.031	0.013	0.023	0.022	0.016	0.015	0.021	0.026
Mg	2.565	3.109	3.049	3.171	3.218	3.373	3.120	2.337
Ca	1.822	1.629	1.845	1.754	1.871	1.840	1.780	1.685
Na	0.294	0.321	0.306	0.338	0.280	0.291	0.339	0.424
K	0.274	0.240	0.188	0.172	0.124	0.097	0.132	0.114
OH	2.018	1.927	1.364	1.681	1.565	0.607	1.335	1.377
F	-	-	0.386	-	-	0.642	0.123	0.105
Ti	0.311	0.188	0.314	0.189	0.156	0.117	0.135	0.198
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Al	1.78	1.60	2.06	1.65	1.10	1.33	1.01	2.50
Fe ^{''} +Mn +Fe ^{'''} +Ti	2.56	1.61	1.72	1.71	1.73	1.52	1.81	1.87
(Fe)+Al	4.34	3.21	4.78	3.36	2.83	2.85	2.92	4.37
Ca+K+Na+Mg	4.95	5.28	5.40	5.43	5.45	5.60	5.37	4.50
Na+K	0.56	0.56	0.50	0.51	0.40	0.39	0.47	0.53

TABLE 8a

COMMON HORNBLENDE ANALYSES RECALCULATED ON THE BASIS 24 (O, OH, F).

(cont.)

No.	<u>33</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>38</u>
Si	6.99	6.65	6.67	6.62	6.38	6.34
Al ⁽⁴⁾	1.01	1.35	1.33	1.38	1.62	1.66
Al ⁽⁶⁾	0.59	0.46	0.58	0.57	0.47	1.13
Fe ^{III}	0.25	0.43	0.49	0.32	0.56	0.60
Fe ^{II}	1.09	1.25	1.29	1.55	1.56	1.82
Mn	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05
Mg	3.09	2.74	2.62	2.63	2.28	1.46
Ca	1.84	1.94	1.97	1.83	1.83	1.62
Na	0.32	0.46	0.46	0.53	0.69	0.60
K	0.03	0.15	0.18	0.09	0.22	0.05
OH	1.76	1.73	1.01	1.24	1.30	1.63
F	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.13
Ti	0.03	0.09	0.11	0.19	0.16	0.07
Cl						
Al	1.70	1.81	1.91	1.95	2.09	2.79
Fe ^{II} +Mn +Fe ^{III} +Ti	1.40	1.80	1.93	2.09	2.32	2.54
(Fe)+Al	3.10	3.61	3.84	4.04	4.41	5.33
Ca+K+Na+Mg	5.28	5.29	5.23	5.08	5.02	4.73
Na+K	0.35	0.61	0.64	0.62	0.91	0.65

TABLE 8a

COMMON HORNBLLENDE ANALYSES RECALCULATED ON THE BASIS 24 (O, OH, F).

(cont.)

No.	<u>39</u>	<u>40</u>		
Si	6.59	6.14	E259.34	² E 1687.9682
Al (4)	1.41	1.86		
Al (6)	0.60	0.89		
Fe ⁱⁱⁱ	0.32	0.37		
Fe ⁱⁱ	1.36	0.74		
Mn	0.05	0.01		
Mg	2.61	3.10	E107.80	² E343.9966
Ca	1.87	2.04		
Na	0.42	0.40		
K	0.12	0.49		
OH	1.76	0.83		
F	0.07	0.19		
Ti	0.15	0.09		
Cl				
Al	2.01	2.75	E79.47	² E167.8553
Fe ⁱⁱ +Mn +Fe ⁱⁱⁱ +Ti	1.88	1.21	E80.06	² E216.5470
(Fe)+Al	3.89	3.96	E160.63	E725.0985
Ca+K+Na+Mg	5.02	6.03	E208.85	² E1134.4105
Na+K	0.54	0.89	E27.89	² E 23.049

TABLE 8a

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF COMMON HORNBLENDES.

No.	Ng	Nm	Np	$Z_{\lambda c}$	2V	S. \mathcal{G}	$\text{Sin}Z_{\lambda c}$	$\text{Sin}2V$	Ng-Np
1.	1.693	1.689	1.666	$41^{0+}5^0$	$51^{0+}1^0$	3.211	.35837	.77715	.027
2.	1.696	1.692	1.680	$15^{0+}5^0$	$58^{+}4^0$	3.258	.25882	.84805	.016
3.	1.680	1.671	1.663	20	82	3.20	.34202	.98481	.017
4.	1.722	1.719	1.698	20	47	3.375	.34202	.73135	.024
5.	1.732	1.731	1.705	13	25	3.433	.22495	.42262	.027
6.	1.724	1.717	1.694	12-13	$52^{+}2$	3.445	.21644	.78801	.030
7.	1.716	1.712	1.692	$9\frac{1}{2}^{+}3$	$52^{+}3$	3.432	.16505	.78801	.024
8.	1.730	-	1.702	12	0	3.447	.20791	.0000	.028
9.	1.685	1.680	1.665	20	68	3.260	.34202	.86603	.020
10.	1.711	1.711	1.697	17	0	3.426	.29237	.0000	.014
11.	1.670	1.663	1.653	40	64	3.160	.64279	.89879	.017
12.	1.642	1.634	1.625	12	86^0	3.054	.20791	.99820	.017
13.	1.669	1.6611	1.651	$16^{+}1$	$83^{+}2^0$	3.167	.27564	.99357	.018
14.	1.635	1.6205	1.616	26^0	$58^0 51'$	3.095	.45321	.85582	.019
15.	1.659	1.6456	1.640	$25^0-30'$	$65^0 09'$	3.189	.43051	.90740	.019
16.	1.635	1.6180	1.613	26^0	$60^0 29'$	3.069	.43837	.87021	.022
17.	1.651	1.6380	1.633	$26^0 15'$	63	3.186	.44229	.89114	.018
18.	1.656	1.6473	1.640	$19^0 \pm 1^0$	$85\frac{1}{2}^{+}2$	3.117	.32557	.99692	.016
19.	1.664	1.651	1.441	22	98	3.175	.37461	.99027	.023
20.	1.441	1.632	1.122	18-19	88	3.163	.31730	.99940	.019
21.	1.637	-	1.615	17	77	2.950	.29237	.97437	.022
22.	1.642	1.634	1.625	12	$86^0-6'$	3.05	.20791	.99820	.017

TABLE 8a

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF COMMON HORNBLENDSES.

No.	Ng	Nm	Np	Z	c	2V	S.G	SinZ c	Sin2V	Ng-Np
23.	1.642	1.631	1.618	16	90	3.147		.27564	.99990	.024
24.	1.673	1.665	1.654	17	71	3.176		.29237	.94552	.019
25.	1.680	1.673	1.662	15	66	3.205		.25882	.91355	.018
26.	1.669	1.661	1.651	18	74	3.162		.30902	.96126	.018
27.	1.672	1.664	1.650	15	70	3.170		.25882	.93969	.022
28.	1.669	1.660	1.651	18	77	3.164		.30902	.97457	.018
29.	1.671	1.663	1.653	20	76	3.159		.34202	.97030	.018
30.	1.670	1.662	1.651	19	75	3.160		.32557	.96593	.019
31.	1.664	1.655	1.643	19	78	3.159		.32557	.97815	.02 1
32.	1.677	1.670	1.659	18	70	3.174		.30902	.93969	.018
33.	1.661	1.652	1.638	18	78	3.115		.30902	.97815	.023
34.	1.669	1.662	1.650	17	72	3.153		.29237	.96126	.019
35.	1.673	1.664	1.650	17	75	3.181		.29237	.97437	.023
36.	1.677	1.668	1.653	16	72	3.204		.27564	.96126	.024
37.	1.683	1.677	1.644	15	65	3.203		.25882	.92718	.037
38.	1.684	1.678	1.665	19	67	3.234		.32557	.92718	.019
39.	1.674	1.666	1.654	19	78	3.192		.32557	.97815	.020
40.	1.677	1.668	1.659	22	86	3.175		.37461	.99756	.0.18
	E66.975		E66.141			E127.995		E12.61829	E34.87373	
	2		2			2				
	E 112.167109		E 109.388993			E 410.056677			E32.440604229	
								E4.2589972295		

Fig. 11

Classification of the Pargasite Series.

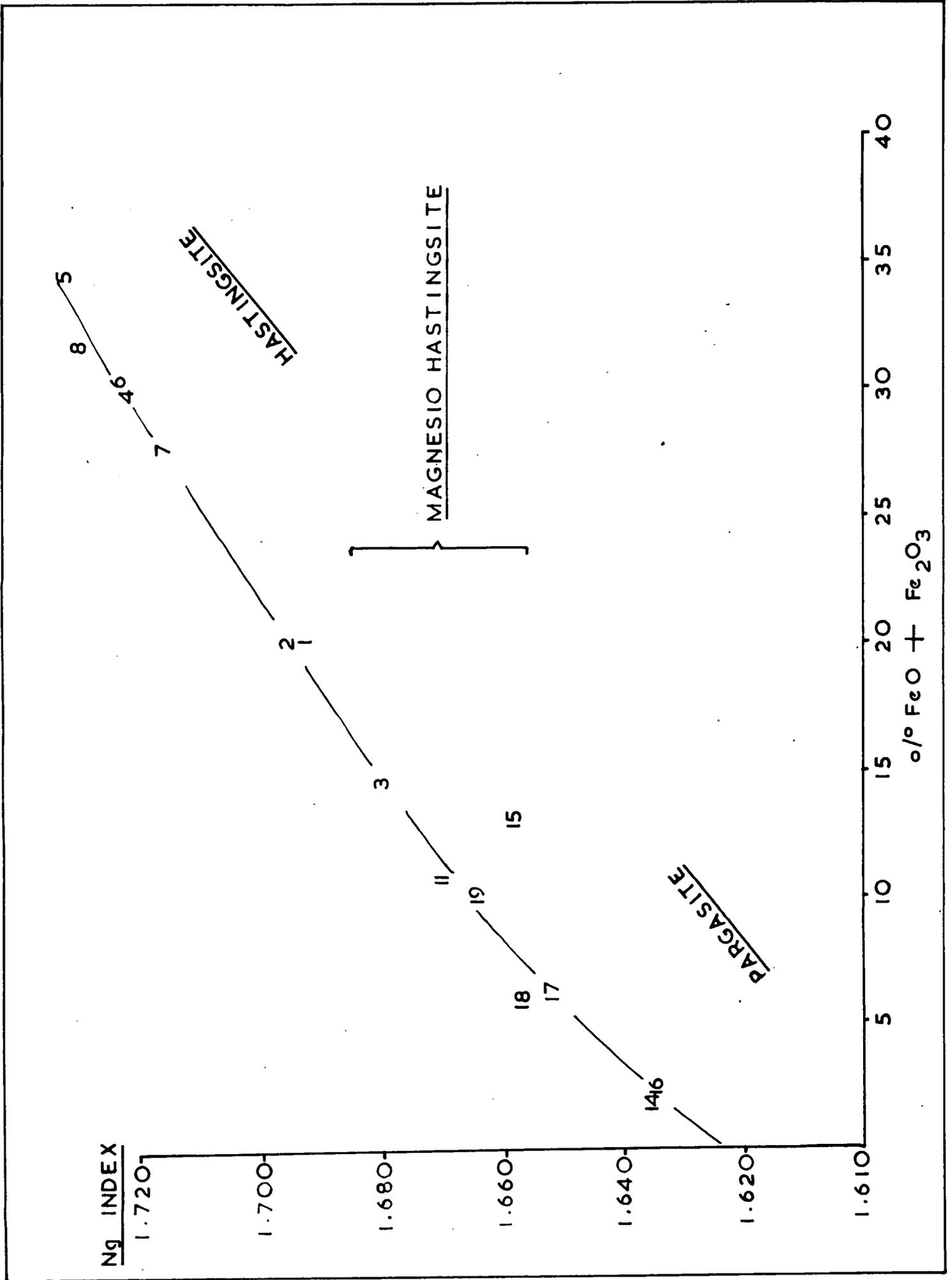


FIG. 11.

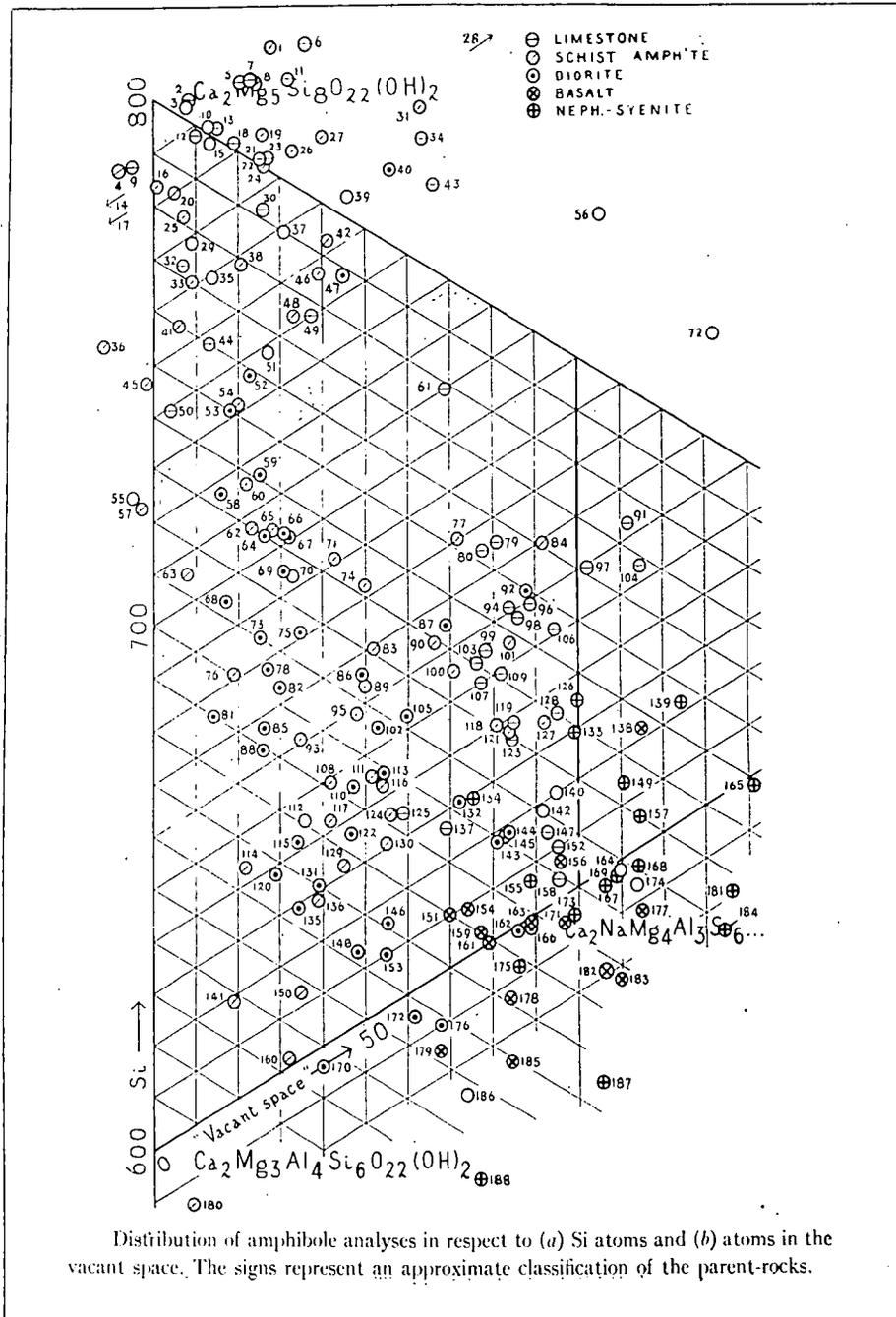
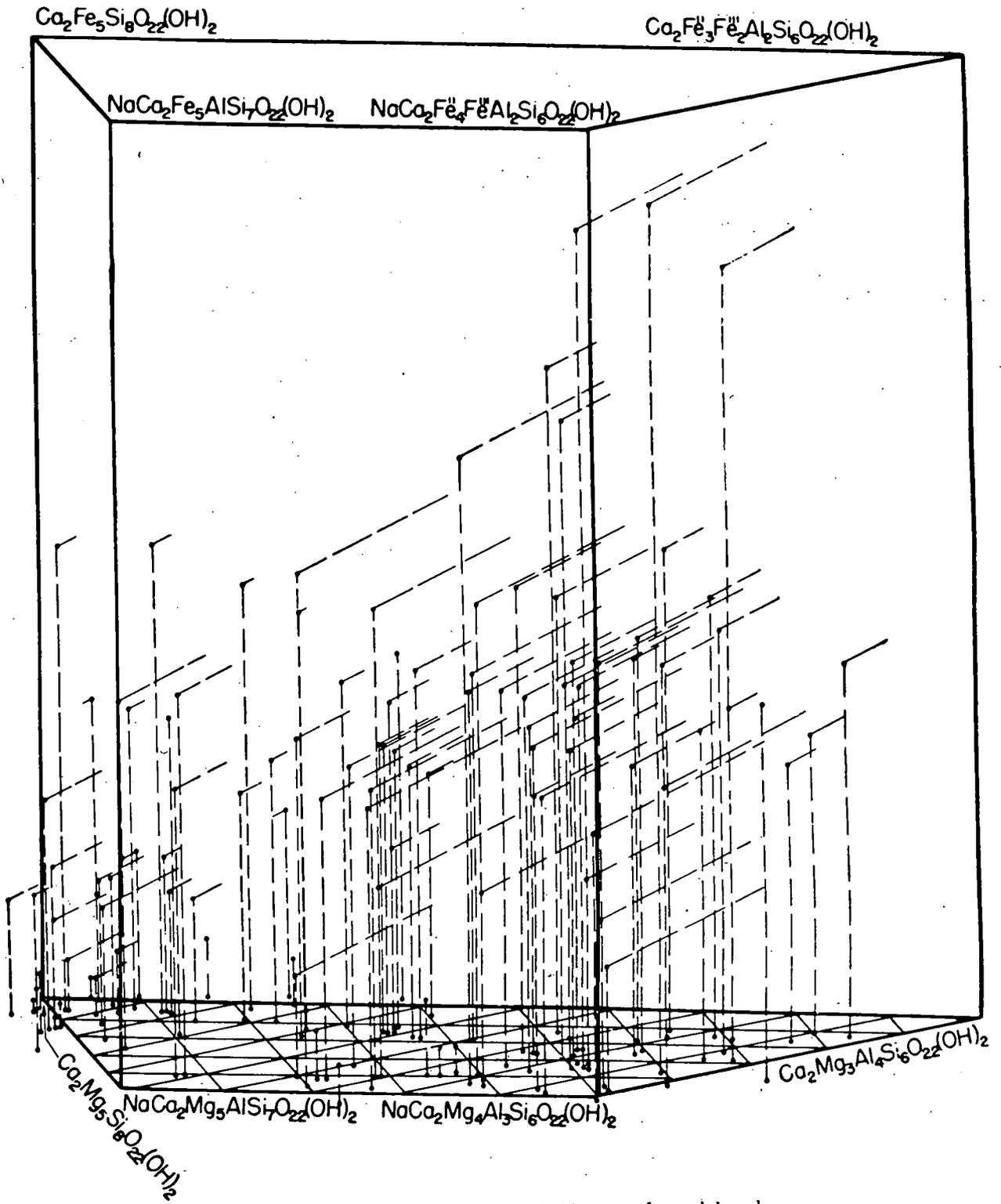


FIG. 12.



Composition of calciferous hornblendes.

FIG. 13.

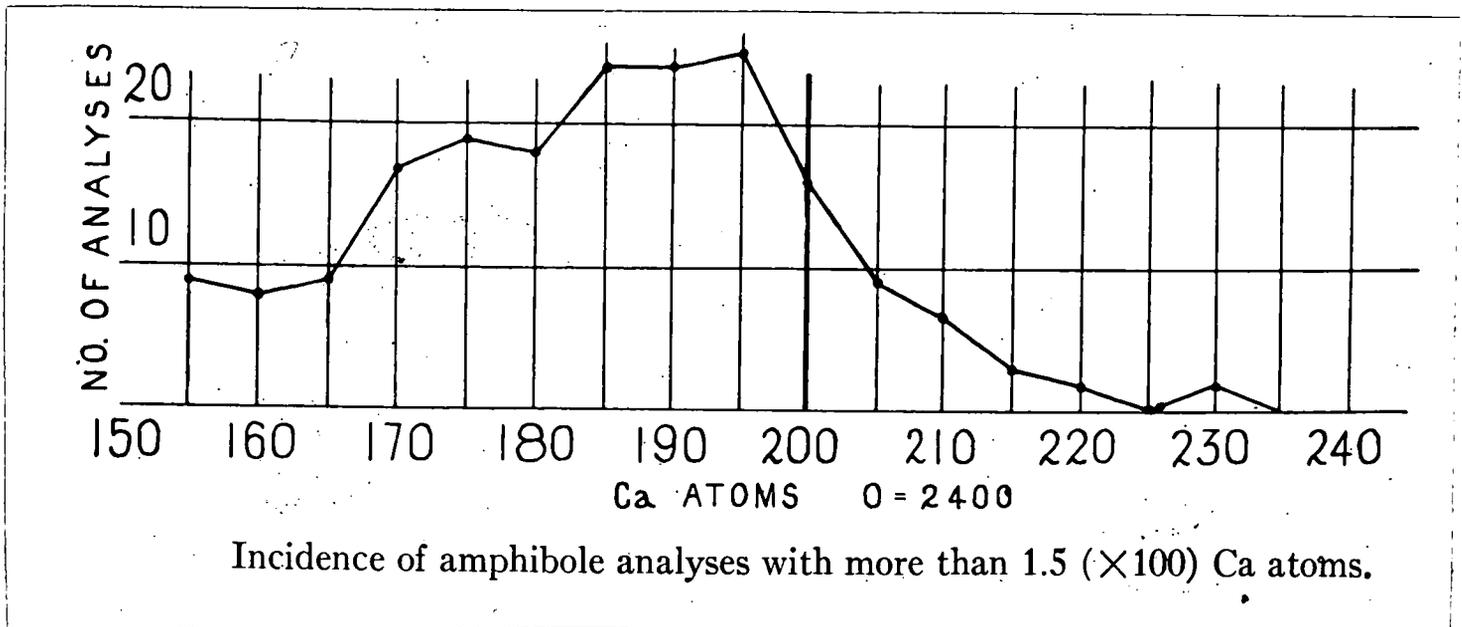


FIG. 14.

ANALYSES OF CALCIFEROUS AMPHIBOLES CALCULATED TO ATOMIC RATIOS FOR (O, OH, F) = 2400.

For abbreviations, etc. see key on preceding page.

Table with columns: No., Locality, Name, Occurrence, Authors. Lists 56 numbered entries of calciferous amphiboles with their respective localities, names, occurrences, and the authors who analyzed them.

TABLE 9

Table with columns: No., Al, Ti, Fe, Fe, Mn, Mg, Ca, Na, K, H, F, R, V, F, V, F. Contains numerical data for 56 samples, including atomic ratios and other calculated values.

No.	Si	Al	Ti	Fe ⁺⁺	Fe ³⁺	Mn	Mg	Ca	Na	K	H	F	R ⁺⁺⁺ in V	V - res.	(b) V-sh.	F.	Oil	V
57	724	137	3	37	151	•	304	183	9	5	141	n.d.	84	36	-3	141	281	
58	717	137	10	29	80	6	348	172	34	13	134	•	103	27	16	134	•	
59	716	101	13	72	95	2	312	178	34	13	134	12	115	11	25	146	278	
60	716	140	14	33	222	3	158	168	39	15	206	•	118	-14	22	206	•	
61	710	110	4	64	146	5	286	153	89	27	116	9	92	25	69	125	•	
62	707	133	12	39	100	2	337	183	29	10	61	64	103	29	23	125	•	
63	706	149	8	32	214	•	319	163	19	26	202	•	103	9	8	202	•	
64	704	98	8	31	61	•	429	200	23	3	161	•	49	31	26	161	276	
65	704	110	16	60	96	2	322	187	28	12	157	tr.	105	10	28	157	277	
66	702	124	12	27	116	1	343	175	53	3	165	•	69	7	32	180	272	
67	701	118	5	40	105	•	338	204	28	•	180	•	98	7	17	185	275	
68	696	122	13	54	131	6	285	187	21	9	182	3	98	7	17	185	275	
69	695	125	•	22	125	•	353	197	28	6	203	•	42	20	31	203	272	
70	693	132	10	87	202	20	192	202	24	7	72	•	132	36	33	72	281	
71	691	220	5	55	247	21	72	185	31	27	57	27	166	1	43	84	287	
72	688	189	tr.	62	305	tr.	58	197	60	75	39	•	139	2	132	39	•	
73	85	119	16	56	130	7	275	180	22	23	229	13	92	-12	25	242	•	
74	682	248	4	44	101	•	255	162	68	20	53	•	182	34	50	53	•	
75	681	167	19	55	113	4	292	176	39	20	64	37	141	31	35	101	275	
76	681	160	19	40	101	1	311	163	32	24	193	•	118	13	19	193	•	
77	680	177	11	22	122	tr.	200	183	79	10	159	•	101	2	72	159	•	
78	678	230	•	173	113	n.d.	110	174	53	w.Na	•	•	281	4	27	•	•	
79	676	182	1	7	18	•	435	188	69	24	67	84	67	19	81	151	275	
80	676	178	tr.	8	18	tr.	436	182	72	23	84	80	62	16	77	164	271	
81	676	153	20	59	139	7	310	168	40	6	84	•	128	64	14	84	276	
82	673	135	24	160	35	5	298	178	39	21	19	16	216	30	30	35	•	
83	669	218	1	39	197	2	166	209	42	1	155	•	128	-8	52	155	•	
84	669	101	13	140	150	1	270	213	68	11	•	•	136	44	92	•	273	
85	666	180	10	31	100	2	310	196	45	8	190	nil	250	24	26	•	•	
86	666	180	10	31	100	2	310	196	45	8	190	nil	97	-1	49	190	•	
87	665	255	15	83	153	•	121	175	84	10	75	•	233	-8	69	75	•	
88	663	165	19	66	84	2	317	175	34	17	168	tr.	133	17	26	168	277	
89	663	234	3	24	78	2	317	157	86	7	171	•	127	21	50	171	•	
90	663	240	7	20	130	2	279	184	76	6	69	•	137	41	66	69	•	
91	663	229	•	tr.	•	•	446	202	110	•	56	•	92	38	112	56	290	
92	662	188	9	54	166	4	246	196	68	24	71	•	122	29	88	71	•	
93	661	155	23	18	287	•	167	172	46	17	228	•	80	11	35	228	•	
94	661	148	9	78	132	6	284	159	100	25	65	87	105	18	84	152	276	
95	659	227	15	21	221	2	194	193	31	24	87	•	137	39	48	87	•	
96	659	215	•	36	177	6	262	191	81	17	39	•	110	55	89	39	•	
97	659	146	14	67	123	4	301	165	95	42	52	87	100	14	102	139	277	
98	658	203	5	13	27	1	429	197	74	15	95	11	84	36	86	106	•	
99	656	162	10	10	20	1	462	193	67	18	42	138	84	28	180	275	•	
100	656	252	•	56	152	•	215	231	28	12	10	•	164	31	71	10	273	
101	655	203	21	47	187	2	200	230	33	21	52	•	147	15	84	52	283	
102	654	200	20	53	112	2	304	177	60	16	78	n.d.	147	45	53	78	•	
103	654	227	tr.	4	12	1	429	189	77	10	127	12	85	27	76	139	•	
104	653	204	7	3	9	1	442	206	77	32	38	72	85	27	76	139	•	
105	652	159	45	94	177	•	173	199	50	11	96	•	195	0	60	96	•	
106	651	197	10	52	93	4	325	186	72	37	74	14	120	32	95	88	283	
107	650	234	tr.	39	10	1	425	192	75	10	127	15	123	59	77	142	•	
108	649	183	41	56	109	2	269	186	36	21	93	41	170	9	42	134	278	
109	649	209	17	31	164	2	262	191	72	19	70	19	123	34	82	89	279	
110	646	183	15	25	153	•	295	192	55	•	204	•	136	-6	52	192	279	
111	646	196	19	56	163	5	209	189	34	29	192	•	84	17	47	204	•	
112	645	213	•	34	285	10	194	164	61	11	97	•	92	81	36	97	278	
113	645	198	11	53	144	•	274	173	57	24	163	•	118	28	54	163	273	
114	644	250	20	56	109	3	231	169	42	11	138	11	189	14	22	148	275	
115	642	189	18	36	160	•	272	181	41	12	200	•	102	16	34	200	274	

No.	Locality	Yewc	Occurrence	Authors
57	Själholm, Sweden	Ur.	Uralite-porphyrity	Sederholm
58	Butte-Plumas Cos., Cal.	Am.	Quartz-am.-diortite	Clarke, 1910, p. 266
59	Glen Tilt, Scotland	Ho.	Coarse apatite	Deer, 1938, no. 3
60	Loch-na-Craige, Scot.	Ho.	Garnet-bi-epitote-ab.-amp'te.	Wiseman, p. 382
61	Evanville, Ont.	Ho.	Limestone contact?	Winchell
62	Glen Tilt, Scotland	Ho.	Hornblende xenolith	Deer, 1938, no. 6
63	Loch-na-Craige, Scot.	Ho.	Biotite-epitote-ab.-amp'te.	Wiseman, p. 383
64	Raucharth, Harz	Ho.	Gabbro, uraltite	Kunitz
65	Glen Tilt, Scotland	Ho.	Quartz-or.-pla.-ho.-rock	Deer, 1938, no. 5
66	Garra Hill, Scotland	Ho.	Hornblende-gabbro (modified)	Nockolds, 1940
67	S. Felix, Cortegana	Ho.	Diortite	Kunitz
68	Tioga Road, Cal.	Am.	Quartz-monzonite	Turner
69	Bornthal, Saxony	Ho.	Diortite	Kunitz
70	Filipstad, Sweden	Ho.	Zoned crystal	Daly
71	Hohen Waid, Baden	Ho.	Garnet-rock	Erdmannsdörffer
72	Wausau, Wis.	Bk.	Umplektite	Weidman, 1907
73	Walkerville, Mont.	Ho.	Quartz-monzonite	Clarke, 1900
74	Umhausen, Tyrol	Ho.	Altered eclogite	Hezner, 1903
75	Sheep Cr., Colo.	Ho.	Quartz-lalite	Larsen & others
76	Glen Tilt, Scotland	Ho.	Hornblende-schist xenolith	Deer, 1938, no. 9
77	Gabbi, Lapland	Ho.	Efusive amphibolite	Kulling
78	Purcell sills, B.C.	Am.	Diortite	Rice
79	Pargas, Finland	Pa.	Limestone contact	Laitakari
80	Pargas, Finland	Pa.	Limestone contact	Kreutz, p. 933
81	Cabo de Gata, Spain	Ho.	Dacite	Osann
82	Dry Gulch, Colo.	Ba.	Quartz-lalite	Larsen & others
83	Sommervik, Norway	Ho.	Altered from pyroxene?	Koldcrup
84	Chester, Mass.	Ho.	Amphibolite	Duparc & Pearce, 1908
85	Purcell sills, B.C.	Am.	Diortite with chalcopyrite and pyrrhotine	Rice
86	Beaver Creek, Cal.	Am.	Hornblende-gabbro	Turner
87	Ernsthofen, Hesse	Ho.	Lucite-porphyrity	Klemm
88	Glen Tilt, Scotland	Ho.	Pyroxene-apatite	Deer, 1938, no. 4
89	Ipponmatsu, Japan	Ho.	Amphibolite	Tsубои, 1936
90	Nieripeti, Sweden	Ho.	Zoisite-amphibolite	Du Rietz
91	Ullasa Muduna, Ceylon	Am.	Inclusion in metam. limestone	Coomaraswamy
92	Ilmen Mts., Ural	Ho.	Graunodiortite	Belyankin, 1910, b
93	Carlingford, Ireland	Ho.	Junction hybrids	Nockolds, 1935
94	Renfrew, Ont.	Ho.	Crystal	Penfield & Stanley, p. 39
95	Kantalahä, Finland	Ho.	Altered eclogite	Esakola
96	Edenville, N. Y.	Ho.	Limestone contact? with pyroxene	Parsons
97	Franklin, N. J.	Am.	Limestone contact?	Winchell
98	Warwick, N. Y.	Pa.	Limestone contact?	Parsons
99	Amity, N. Y.	Ed.	Limestone contact?	Parsons
100	Kleinhöhe, Alsace-Lor.	Ho.	Hornblende-gneiss	Rhein
101	Schlossberg, Austria	Ho.	Amphibolite	Marchet
102	S. Cristobal, Colo.	Ho.	Andesite dike	Larsen & Irving
103	Edenville, N. Y.	Pa.	Limestone contact?	Winchell
104	Grenville, Quebec	Ho.	Limestone contact?	Penfield & Stanley, p. 49
105	Mt. Wati, Uganda	Ho.	Quartz-hypersthene-diortite	Groves
106	Laarak Co. Ont.	Ho.	Limestone contact?	Barnes
107	Amity, N. Y.	Pa.	Limestone contact?	Winchell
108	Glen Tilt, Scotland	Ho.	Injected hornblende-schist	Deer, 1938, no. 8
109	Edenville, N. Y.	Ho.	Crystals	Penfield & Stanley, p. 40
110	Hrocken, Harz	Ho.	Diortite ('granite' Kunitz p. 207)	Kunitz
111	Palmer Center, Mass.	Ho.	Amphibolite dike	Clarke, 1910, p. 21
112	Skutskunksjär., Nor.	Bk.	Crystal	Gosaner & Spielberger, p. 118
113	Plauen, Saxony	Ho.	Syenite	Kunitz
114	Glen Tilt, Scotland	Ho.	Hornblende-schist	Deer, 1938, no. 7
115	Eulengalärge, Silesia	Ho.	Diortite	Kunitz

TABLE 9a.

No.	Si	Al	Ti	Fe ³⁺	Fe ²⁺	Mn	Mg	Ca	Na	K	H	F	R ³⁺ in Y	Y - res. v. Sp.	(b)	F ₂ OH	V
116	642	259	3	25	132	4	256	180	61	12	145	•	132	21	53	145	278
117	642	189	20	55	46	•	404	174	49	19	106	•	126	56	42	106	280
118	640	217	33	185	2	210	210	47	21	71	•	•	157	21	81	71	280
119	638	178	12	108	215	tr.	167	177	82	26	95	20	94	18	85	115	287
120	638	193	12	39	188	•	255	181	39	9	206	•	198	25	29	206	276
121	637	238	14	19	59	•	328	175	88	21	191	•	122	-5	84	191	274
122	637	209	4	51	162	•	251	176	48	23	210	•	105	14	47	210	271
123	636	223	10	18	139	•	305	190	58	36	41	82	97	31	84	123	285
124	636	292	—	8	41	•	350	189	61	6	128	•	136	83	56	128	—
125	635	214	8	72	•	410	197	38	24	50	104	•	69	43	59	154	273
126	635	201	5	77	234	13	143	173	110	19	149	•	123	8	100	149	273
127	635	231	15	76	169	1	167	170	110	12	141	•	172	-6	92	141	—
128	635	185	17	43	86	4	350	153	130	12	176	•	97	20	95	176	279
129	632	306	—	3	33	134	•	310	187	54	14	155	173	45	45	102	—
130	631	227	3	35	134	•	310	187	54	14	155	•	97	38	55	155	275
131	631	178	31	32	190	3	257	182	29	27	202	—	103	21	39	202	281
132	630	209	15	57	137	•	276	197	51	24	130	•	126	24	72	130	276
133	629	218	3	88	225	17	137	173	111	15	120	•	141	17	99	120	274
134	629	223	20	97	80	•	278	198	60	17	60	•	189	27	75	60	277
135	629	206	31	37	111	2	305	185	31	19	136	39	135	21	34	175	277
136	628	219	35	23	153	4	252	173	64	2	192	•	140	14	39	192	—
137	627	209	tr.	82	371	tr.	34	197	38	34	138	•	118	23	69	138	—
138	622	220	47	52	73	n.d.	315	192	92	31	20	n.d.	188	29	115	20	—
139	622	199	51	91	125	2	225	196	96	32	n.l.	15	214	14	124	15	—
140	620	210	8	56	269	•	136	168	98	29	212	•	102	-1	95	212	275
141	619	233	11	65	96	2	316	185	19	15	150	•	139	42	19	150	282
142	618	191	17	114	286	6	53	155	117	20	196	•	157	-15	92	196	279
143	618	222	3	83	322	15	70	170	72	39	130	5	129	33	81	135	—
144	618	198	20	111	125	tr.	269	201	70	13	51	—	167	41	84	51	284
145	618	292	•	8	7	2	411	196	62	25	111	•	118	38	83	111	—
146	616	200	26	44	107	1	323	185	58	12	198	•	112	17	55	198	—
147	614	275	9	37	74	1	310	204	40	49	83	19	144	20	93	103	279
148	614	211	29	45	149	tr.	251	184	53	11	229	•	128	-1	48	229	—
149	614	309	15	45	291	2	60	180	91	40	26	•	198	36	111	26	279
150	613	204	8	29	112	1	259	172	47	16	198	•	152	16	35	198	272
151	610	174	96	98	46	1	280	196	63	11	20	14	274	5	70	34	270
152	610	260	5	16	38	•	382	212	56	27	156	5	97	10	95	160	273
153	610	237	39	51	353	17	53	170	57	28	65	•	176	60	55	65	291
154	609	206	10	92	342	13	33	169	65	40	217	•	127	5	74	217	—
155	607	218	30	137	103	•	222	201	68	20	46	•	222	17	89	46	282
156	607	235	4	84	138	13	262	198	51	47	78	2	134	43	96	80	281
157	606	245	16	105	294	18	36	165	110	39	88	•	188	20	114	88	—
158	604	254	5	21	42	1	399	203	65	27	16	140	89	26	95	156	274
159	603	248	56	82	61	•	264	194	61	22	48	•	245	14	77	48	275
160	602	325	12	80	130	4	183	161	52	19	99	•	231	36	32	99	278
161	600	251	79	52	92	2	247	174	75	30	37	•	261	23	79	37	278
162	599	210	33	131	3	9	315	187	70	29	122	•	206	0	86	122	—
163	599	226	46	84	80	•	291	194	66	29	72	•	201	26	89	72	280
164	598	231	13	90	317	11	46	184	101	25	141	•	145	6	110	155	—
165	597	284	14	99	295	8	53	164	91	54	36	•	264	-8	114	35	280
166	598	250	13	73	208	16	170	209	98	34	50	•	194	50	109	36	286
167	597	224	14	137	217	10	95	187	105	14	128	•	186	-6	106	128	278
168	597	296	62	47	68	•	303	199	81	17	67	•	197	26	97	67	280
169	597	284	14	99	295	8	53	164	91	54	36	•	187	-7	62	150	—
170	596	269	12	51	295	5	98	161	40	39	205	4	189	47	99	36	288
171	595	230	48	76	174	•	303	199	81	17	67	•	197	26	97	67	280
172	595	195	35	127	103	7	231	220	29	13	150	•	187	-7	62	150	—
173	595	257	52	33	108	8	294	190	90	19	36	n.d.	189	47	99	36	288
174	593	196	116	6	118	1	281	176	111	27	59	•	227	11	114	59	282

No.	Locality	Name	Occurrence	Authors
116	Senftenberg, Austria	Ho.	Anorthosite-amphibolite	Morawicz
117	Glemnia, Switzerland	Ho.	Biotite-hornblende	Hezner, 1909
118	Kammegg, Austria	Ho.	Amphibolite	Marchet
119	Reinfers Co. Ont.	Ho.	Limestone contact?	Barnes
120	Lindensfeld, Badenw.	Ho.	Gabbro	Kunitz
121	Gertrusk, Carinthia	Ca.	Eclogite	Kortling
122	Arndal, Norway	Ho.	Crystal from syenite	Kunitz
123	Pargås, Finland	Pa.	Limestone contact	Laitakari
124	Cullakene, N. Car.†	Sm.	Corundum-serpentine contact	Genth
125	Pargas, Finland	Pa.	Limestone contact	Laitakari
126	Stavarnsjö, Norway	Bk.	Elaeolite-syenite	Kunitz
127	Ristjåkkö, Lapland	Ho.	Hornblende-schist	Kulling
128	Iron Hill, Colo.	Ma.	Metam. limestone with nepheline rocks	Hillings
129	Salaja, Ural	Pa.	Amphibole-trap-granulite	Loewinson-Leasing
130	'Barnaschka-Kunitz'	Ho.	Amphibolite	Kunitz
131	Glen Tilt, Scotland	Ho.	Glen Tilt diorite	Deer, 1938, no. 1
132	Beeberg, Thüringia	Ho.	Diorite	Kunitz
133	Skuttersundskjær, Nor.	Bk.	Elaeolite-syenite	Kunitz
134	'S. Vincent'	Ba.	Essexite	Kunitz
135	Glen Tilt, Scotland	Ho.	Coarse appinite	Deer, 1938, no. 2
136	Yokodake, Japan	Ho.	Amphibolite	Tsuhoi, 1935
137	Custer Co., Idaho	Am.	Contact (?) metam. limestone	Shannon
138	Kilimanjaro, E. Africa	Ho.	Sodic lavas	Washington & Merwin
139	Huam, Norway	Ho.	Ho.-feldspar vein with nepheline	Brögger
140	Shoal Creek, N. Car.	Ho.	Crystals	Kunitz
141	Glenelg, Scotland	Ho.	Garnet-amphibolite (altered eclogite)	Alderman
142	White Mt., N. H.	Ho.	Crystals	Kunitz
143	Österskär, Sweden	Ho.	Pegmatite	Geijer
144	Keweenaw, N. Ural	So.	Anorthite-diorite veins	Duparc & Pearce, 1903
145	Montville, N. J.	Ac.	Serpentine	Ekama
146	Garabai Hill, Scotland	Pa.	Davainite 'early'	Noekolds, 1940
147	Tiree, Hebrides†	Pa.	Inclusion in metam. limestone	Unpublished
148	Square Butte, Mont.	Bk.	Sialinitic diorite	Noekolds 1940
149	Garabai Hill	Ho.	Sialinitic diorite	Lindgren & Melville
150	Glenelg, Scotland	Ho.	Kyanite-garnet-amphibolite	Tilley, 1937
151	Lindö, Mediterranean	Ka.	Volcanic lapilli	Washington, 1908, p. 192
152	Mensjö, Sweden	Fe	Centre of pyroxene dike	Eckermann
153	Jackon, N. H.	Ha.	Gmpetkrite	Hillings
154	Almunge, Sweden	Ha.	Essexite phonolite	Quensel
155	'Tejeldat'	Ba.	Crystals	Kunitz
156	McC. Somma, Italy	Ho.	Crystals	Penfield & Stanley, p. 41
157	Hokusanan, Japan	Ho.	Sialite-nepheline-syenite	Hurada, p. 283
158	Pargas, Finland	Ho.	Limestone contact	Parsons
159	Tuolunkylä, Rhen.	Ho.	Hornblende-lavasit	Galkin
160	Tütschal, Hungary	Ho.	Pla.-garnet-quartz-biotite-amph.	Vendil, 1932
161	Dago, Okla., Japan	Ka.	Basaltic dike	Fomita
162	Shah-zan, Formosa	Ho.	Hornblende-andesite	Ichimura
163	'Isleta-Krater'	Ba.	Volcanic bomb	Kunitz
164	Cornwall, N. Y.	Ha.	Quartz-feldspar aggregate	Weilman, 1903
165	Cuttingsville, Vt.	Ho.	Ho. syenite with nepheline rocks	Walker
166	Srenelberg, Siedberg.	Ho.	Andesite	Geijer
167	S. Vincent, C. Verle	Bk.	Foyaité	Kunitz
168	Croftonbay, Orkney	Ba.	Hornblende-monzonite	Plett
169	Dungannon, Ont.	Ba.	Nepheline-syenite	Walker
170	Stockholm, Sweden	Ho.	Pegmatite	Geijer
171	Mudöarna	Ba.	Trachyolite	Kunitz
172	Shah-zan, Formosa	Ba.	Hornblende-andesite	Ichimura
173	Montreal, Canada	Am.	Coarse-grained essexite	Harrington
174	Kaersöt, Greenland†	Ka.	Crystal	Crossner & Spinelberger, p. 121

TABLE 9b.

No.	Si	Al	Ti	Fe ²⁺	Fe ³⁺	Mn	Mg	Ca	Na	K	H	F	R ³⁺	V ⁵⁺	F ⁻	OH	V
175	592	261	29	86	47	•	321	196	66	24	59	•	197	36	86	59	280
176	590	219	40	80	208	•	196	163	43	62	132	•	169	33	68	112	
177	587	305	19	80	27	1c	310	188	90	37	40	•	210	28	115	41	274
178	587	215	73	45	92	•	267	198	58	28	87	•	223	10	84	87	276
179	585	258	41	60	73	•	272	175	61	29	205	•	185	10	68	205	276
180	585	189	13	27	111	•	270	164	33	12	23	•	227	5	9	23	
181	584	214	82	73	131	•	198	181	109	46	—	•	262	18	136	—	
182	584	320	28	61	28	•	308	198	73	35	25	•	218	35	106	30	275
183	577	251	49	99	13	•	302	190	79	41	95	•	228	5	110	98	
184	575	229	19	160	309	•	31	178	107	49	39	•	202	35	131	39	205
185	575	227	68	90	88	•	264	169	90	25	110	•	228	13	81	113	
186	573	214	112	13	107	•	8	287	170	83	20	•	251	41	73	57	277
187	560	228	56	112	135	•	4	210	199	78	28	•	212	5	105	106	280
188	556	220	91	69	157	•	1	256	187	70	20	•	233	53	77	37	

Hydrous amphiboles

189	726	60	2	12	75	•	412	163	22	w.Na	342	•	0	-12	-15	344	
190	708	118	7	17	94	1c	301	189	36	3	324	•	57	-55	28	324	
191	697	73	13	30	101	•	372	114	10	3	375	•	15	-7	-13	382	
192	679	101	7	37	77	•	8	321	179	18	16	•	31	-67	33	402	
193	618	174	6	45	178	•	213	178	18	26	336	•	-79	-31	22	356	
194	614	258	9	44	115	•	8	185	167	68	9	•	161	-77	41	209	
195	625	159	6	5	93	•	3	408	120	6	2	•	0	61	-72	398	286
• 196	581	258	17	44	131	1c	285	185	81	12	273	•	83	-1	78	273	274

Effect of error in water and fluorine

595	257	52	33	108	8	294	190	90	19	36	n.d.		189	47	99	36	288
582	251	51	33	106	8	288	186	88	19	135	—		168	19	93	135	282
11	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		21	28	6	99	6
589	251	51	33	107	8	291	188	89	19	36	47		178	33	96	83	286
6	6	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		11	11	3	47	2

No.	Locality	Name	Occurrence	Analyses
175	Grosspraszka, Bohemia	Ba.	Tephrite	Kunitz
176	Mt. Wai, Uganda	Ho.	Besite-bornblende-tonalite-gneiss	Gross
177	Rilin, Bohemia	Ba.	Crystals	Fendler & Stanley, p. 47
178	Utsyso, Korea	Ka.	Volcanic ejectamenta	Howe, p. 122
179	L. Balaton, Hungary	Ba.	Tuff-breccia	Vendy, 1924
180	Seigertshausen, Hesse	Ho.	Large phenocrysts in basalt	Thomsen
181	Ditro, Transylvania	Am.	Elasolite-syenite pegmatite	Mauritz
182	Lukow, Bohemia	Ba.	Crystal	Kreutz, p. 238
183	Lukow, Bohemia	Ba.	Crystal	—
184	Densgamm, Ont.	Ha.	Nepheline-syenite	Adams & Hargison
185	Yodoko, Korea	Ba.	Crystal	—
186	Kasrat, Greenland	Ka.	Plagioclase and alk.-felp.	Washington, 1906, p. 198
187	Fuente Ventosa, Canary	Bk.	Essenite	Kunitz
188	Mt. Royal, Canada	Ba.	Dioctite phase in esserite	Bancroft & Howard
<i>Hydrous amphiboles</i>				
189	Kashinskaya, Ural	Ac. *		Belyankin & Donakaya
190	Gabai, Lapland	Ho.	Uralite-porphyrile	Kulling
191	Bracken Creek, N. Z.	Ac.	Actinolite-schist	Hutton, 1940, p. 15
192	Coyocokowi, Patagonia	Am.	Dioctite	Weylberg
193	Dieserschiebi, Calif.	Ho.	In clefts in eclogite	Herzsch
194	Storfjokko, Lapland	Ho.	Amphibolite	Kulling
195	Start, Devon	Hy.	Amphibole-talc-chlorite-schist	Kennedy & Dixon
196	Pavone, Piedmont	Ho.	Hornblende-gabbro	Van Horn

Effect of error in water and fluorine

Analysis no. 173 above
 has recalculated with addition of 1% H₂O
 Difference
 has recalculated with addition of 1% F
 Difference

TABLE 9C.

No.	Sign	2V	N _z	N _m	N _p	N _{g-Np}	Z/Ac	G
1	-		1.634	1.626	1.616	0.018	18°	3.044
2	-		1.653	1.642	1.628	0.025	15°	3.131
3	-		1.639	1.626	1.611	0.028	17°	3.051
4	-	79°38'	1.6272	1.6155	1.6000	0.0272	15°25'	2.98
5	-	88°23'	1.6246	1.6132	1.5992	0.0254	20°1'	2.967
6	-	86°29'	1.6347	1.6192	1.6022	0.0325	16°38'	2.980
7	-		1.632	1.609	1.609	9.023		
8	-		1.659	1.649	1.631	0.028	24-27°	3.126
9	-	81°38'	1.6450	1.6330	1.6173	0.0277	14°59'	3.047
10	-	79°49'	1.6410	1.6297	1.6139	0.0271	16°31'	3.047
11	-	82°	1.6307	1.6183	1.6024	0.0283	15°30'	
12	-	87°56'	1.6299	1.6171	1.6036	0.0263	18°18'	3.025
13	-	80°	1.631	1.620	1.608	0.023	17°	2.989
14	-		1.6529	1.6529	1.6267	0.0262	14°34'	3.116
15	+		1.634	1.621	1.613	0.021	17°	3.056
16	-		1.650	1.641	1.627	0.023	20°	3.11
17	-	84°5'	1.6319	1.6210	1.6065	0.0254	16°54'	3.031
18	-		1.641	1.630	1.617	0.024	18°	3.09
19	-	83°	1.663	1.642	1.625	0.0241	16°	2.996
20	-		1.637	1.628	1.618	0.019	15°	3.211
21	-		1.632	1.620	1.607	0.025	19°	3.064
22	-	78°30'	1.6412	1.6304	1.6162	0.0250	17°30'	
23	-	81°30'	1.638	1.624	1.615	0.023	14°27'	3.092
24	-		1.6244	1.6134	1.6017	0.0227	18°	
25	-	86°14'	1.638	1.629	1.618	0.020	19°31'	3.035-3.04
26	-	1-g.	1.650	1.634	1.628	0.022	17°	3.06
27	-		1.642	1.634	1.625	0.017	12°	3.054
28	-		1.664	1.652	1.637	0.027	20°	
29	-	84°8'	1.6503	1.6382	1.6237	0.0266		3.111
30	-	81°30'	1.634	1.624	1.612	0.022	18°	
31	-	1-g.	1.659	1.645	1.638	0.021	16°	3.147
32	-		1.647	1.635	1.631	0.016	17°	3.188
33	-		1.672	1.660	1.649	0.023	18°	3.171
34	-		1.652	1.642	1.626	0.026	16°	3.18
35	-	76°	1.6678	1.6551	1.6416	0.0262	15°30'	3.11
36	-	83°57'	1.664	1.655	1.643	0.021	19°	3.159
37	-	78°	1.661	1.654	1.627	0.027	17°	3.12
38	-	88°30'	1.670	1.662	1.636	0.025	16°	3.12
39	-	75°	1.652	1.642	1.631	0.019	19°	3.160
40	-		1.671	1.663	1.653	0.021	16°	3.110
41	-	76°	1.652	1.642	1.629	0.018	20°	3.159
42	-	81°	1.661	1.657	1.643	0.023	25°	3.15
43	-	77°	1.658	1.641	1.641	0.020	15°	3.18
44	-		1.658	1.645	1.640	0.018	17°	3.182
45	-		1.675	1.665	1.650	0.025	19°	3.18
46	-	79°	1.680	1.675	1.652	0.028	14°30'	3.188
47	-		1.6351	1.6180	1.6131	0.0220	26°	3.069
48	+	60°29'	1.658	1.638	1.638	0.020	14°30'	
49	+	78-82°	1.645	1.622	1.622	0.023	27°	
50	+	60°	1.645	1.622	1.622	0.023	27°	

No.	Si	Al	Fe ²⁺	Fe ³⁺	Mn	Ti	Mg	Ca	Na	K	H	F	Ca+Na+K	200(Mg+Al)	Mg+Al+Fe	Hallam's No.	Reference
1	195	23	11	50	3	1	466	189	15	5	77	9	176	176	2	2	1
2	192	51	24	135	4	2	329	178	9	4	96	-9	139	4	1	4	1
3	192	20	15	48	2	2	468	190	21	9	63	7	20	176	5	1	1
4	190	22	7	1	1	1	485	188	6	1	197	7	-5	197	9	1	1
5	190	21	2	2	1	2	509	190	18	4	106	33	17	198	13	1	1
6	187	29	6	6	1	8	490	193	13	4	142	16	10	197	12	1	1
7	186	17	31	217	7	7	458	190	18	5	209	14	14	105	15	1	1
8	186	49	8	442	3	3	442	181	5	5	168	2	-9	171	16	1	1
9	186	20	8	64	3	3	450	185	13	3	182	1	175	1	1	2	2
10	184	20	2	61	3	1	485	205	11	3	202	5	19	198	18	1	1
11	182	20	2	20	6	6	477	186	15	4	161	41	5	188	20	1	1
12	179	21	6	20	6	6	483	200	10	3	136	13	13	193	3	3	3
13	178	2	17	88	8	8	398	158	68	1	164	26	166	166	19	1	1
14	177	57	17	43	4	4	463	186	25	14	56	58	25	179	22	1	1
15	176	37	14	43	4	4	325	190	15	2	194	27	26	186	26	1	1
16	174	45	12	139	9	9	474	181	33	12	183	32	32	152	26	1	1
17	173	21	8	27	2	2	378	193	39	214	214	8	103	29	1	1	
18	173	24	0	113	2	2	446	184	32	11	36	111	27	171	30	1	1
19	169	75	5	22	2	2	484	192	2	123	27	188	6	188	30	6	6
20	168	34	32	211	2	2	422	180	22	5	148	34	7	169	32	1	1
21	167	34	23	50	2	2	426	199	15	200	200	14	174	35	1	1	
22	167	22	27	2	2	2	394	188	65	19	200	37	53	189	34	1	1
23	165	42	27	52	1	1	401	196	31	14	212	41	172	42	1	1	
24	161	49	16	48	2	2	429	203	13	4	42	20	175	38	1	1	
25	159	36	9	86	2	2	280	171	26	10	254	7	114	33	1	1	
26	159	60	5	86	2	2	410	182	21	9	136	41	12	153	44	1	1
27	154	62	13	51	3	3	486	187	8	2	148	2	190	2	7	7	7
28	151	106	7	56	2	2	319	210	12	10	91	32	162	48	1	1	1
29	151	40	28	185	2	2	284	195	10	5	140	5	117	50	1	1	1
30	147	45	33	80	9	9	325	192	33	12	98	19	146	49	1	1	1
31	146	38	2	21	3	3	304	183	9	5	140	3	129	59	1	1	1
32	142	124	23	68	3	3	279	203	13	38	17	54	128	8	8	8	8
33	141	68	31	176	2	2	391	187	32	243	243	19	19	146	9	9	9
34	140	83	33	147	2	2	312	178	34	13	134	12	25	129	59	1	1
35	139	160	2	194	4	4	429	203	13	119	119	38	137	10	10	10	10
36	137	21	32	103	2	2	358	198	14	5	66	64	17	150	11	11	11
37	124	118	37	151	2	2	337	184	29	10	61	23	142	62	1	1	1
38	116	101	72	95	2	2	429	200	22	3	160	25	163	64	1	1	1
39	114	67	66	103	3	3	322	187	28	12	157	27	132	65	1	1	1
40	109	155	17	107	14	14	343	175	53	3	166	31	141	66	1	1	1
41	107	133	39	100	2	2	289	199	83	198	82	32	142	67	1	1	1
42	104	98	60	96	2	2	338	204	28	180	31	31	143	69	1	1	1
43	104	110	60	96	2	2	207	208	28	129	36	36	125	75	1	1	1
44	102	124	27	116	1	1	19	292	175	39	37	80	189	79	1	1	1
45	102	115	16	152	5	5	433	189	69	22	67	72	138	77	1	1	1
46	101	118	40	104	4	4	289	183	79	15	100	31	83	179	14	14	14
47	95	125	22	125	2	2	457	189	79	15	100	31	83	179	14	14	14
48	89	212	9	156	6	6	433	183	73	25	93	81	81	190	80	1	1
49	80	166	54	113	4	4	19	208	28	21	64	37	35	128	75	1	1
50	79	183	7	20	1	1	207	208	28	21	64	37	35	128	75	1	1
51	78	176	22	121	1	1	19	208	28	21	64	37	35	128	75	1	1
52	77	146	11	40	2	2	19	208	28	21	64	37	35	128	75	1	1
53	76	178	8	18	1	1	19	208	28	21	64	37	35	128	75	1	1

TABLE 10.

No.	Sign	ZV	N ₄	N ₆	N ₇	N ₈ -N ₉	Z/Δc	G
53	+	58°51'	1.6353	1.6205	1.6158	0.0195	26°57'	3.095
54	+	74°	1.654	1.644	1.638	0.016	21°	3.20
55	+	75°44'	1.6798	1.6729	1.6598	0.020	14°40'	3.21
56	-	59°	1.701	1.692	1.673	0.028	15°+	1.164
57	-	77°	1.669	1.660	1.651	0.018	18°	3.20
58	-	77°	1.700	1.687	1.666	0.034	22°	3.27
59	+	76°	1.654	1.643	1.636	0.018	18°	3.254
60	+	75°	1.6429	1.6284	1.6218	0.0211	24°	3.094
61	+	66°	1.684	1.676	1.660	0.024	17°	3.15
62	-	70°	1.638	1.631	1.622	0.016	20-22°	3.176
63	-	83°	1.6430	1.6291	1.6221	1.0289	21°	3.15
64	+	70°	1.683	1.673	1.658	0.025	13°30'	3.11
65	-	84°	1.6665	1.6589	1.6511	0.054	23°	3.268
66	-	81°	1.666	1.652	1.633	0.033	15°	3.26
67	+	64°	1.6416	1.6265	1.6206	0.0210	22°	3.292
68	+	71°	1.673	1.665	1.654	0.019	17°	3.171
69	-	77°6'	1.673	1.659	1.651	0.022	25°	3.285
70	-	57°9'	1.574	1.6180	1.653	0.021	20°	3.278
71	+	86°	1.678	1.678	1.642	0.0190	27°30'	3.13
72	+	81°42'	1.681	1.674	1.651	0.023	16°15'	3.18
73	-	66°30'	1.679	1.679	1.651	0.026	23°48'	3.284
74	-	80°4'	1.6843	1.6753	1.6648	0.0195	16°	3.214
75	-	38°	1.7000	1.6980	1.6804	0.0198	20°	3.258
76	-	85°	1.659	1.647	1.636	0.023	21°22'	3.186
77	-	86°	1.673	1.662	1.647	0.026	20°	3.18
78	+	63°1'	1.6519	1.6380	1.6329	0.0190	26°15'	3.284
79	-	65°38'	1.677	1.673	1.658	0.019	16°30'	3.234
80	-	70°	1.681	1.671	1.652	0.019	16°	3.214
81	-	72-74°	1.672	1.664	1.650	0.020	16°	3.258
82	-	Sm.	1.668	1.668	1.635	0.033	15-17°	3.258
83	+	73°	1.697	1.691	1.693	0.020	17°	3.267
84	-	64°5'	1.6530	1.6384	1.6327	0.0203	26°20'	3.13
85	+	75°	1.677	1.669	1.652	0.025	26°	3.18
86	-	78°	1.683	1.674	1.658	0.025	23°	3.20
87	-	84°	1.672	1.661	1.648	0.024	19°	3.375
88	-	47°	1.722	1.719	1.698	0.024	20°	3.283
89	-	16°	1.714	1.713	1.697	0.017	(Y) 15°	3.224
90	-	79°38'	1.6823	1.6743	1.6576	0.0207	20°	3.163
91	-	88°	1.641	1.632	1.622	0.019	18-19°	3.189
92	-	80°	1.685	1.674	1.665	0.020	26°30'	3.221
93	-	83°	1.718	1.700	1.676	0.042	13°	3.187
94	-	80°	1.685	1.671	1.658	0.027	22°6'	

No.	Si	Al	Fe ^{III}	Fe ^{II}	Mn	Ti	Mg	Ca	Na	K	H	F	Ca + Na + K	200(Mg + Al)	Mg + Al + Fe	Hallimond's No.	Reference	
54	73	138	50	101	1	1	379	211	35	35	25	57	81	143	81	15		
55	68	100	141	150	1	13	271	213	68	11	176	92	92	94	84	1		
56	68	163	28	294	17	22	128	184	30	13	176	27	27	61	88	16		
57	63	165	66	84	2	19	317	175	34	17	168	26	134	88				
58	60	154	17	228	1	23	166	172	47	16	229	35	80	93	1			
59	59	141	46	94	3	16	378	206	39	40	32	66	85	140	87			
60	59	227	21	221	2	15	195	193	31	23	88	47	104	95	1			
61	58	203	13	27	2	5	430	197	74	15	94	11	86	182	98	1		
62	57	203	43	187	2	21	202	230	33	21	52	84	102	101	1			
63	56	162	10	20	1	9	463	193	67	18	43	138	78	185	99	1		
64	53	227	4	12	1	430	190	78	10	127	12	78	194	103	1			
65	53	198	53	112	2	20	304	177	60	16	79	53	131	102	1			
66	51	196	52	93	4	10	324	185	72	37	73	23	94	140	106	1		
67	51	194	34	98	1	17	348	189	44	16	116	14	49	145	107	1		
68	50	233	3	9	1	426	192	75	9	128	14	76	195	107	1			
69	49	183	56	109	2	41	269	186	36	21	93	41	42	118	108	1		
70	48	174	45	177	2	6	213	177	18	26	336	46	125	110	1			
71	46	181	27	153	3	15	295	191	55	203	203	46	125	110	1			
72	45	204	3	9	1	7	437	202	76	32	68	125	110	192	113	1		
73	44	201	54	143	1	10	277	186	57	23	163	66	122	113	1			
74	44	189	36	160	5	18	272	181	41	13	200	35	117	115	1			
75	44	207	76	158	1	9	221	190	49	20	122	59	104	104	21			
76	42	258	25	132	4	4	259	181	60	12	145	53	137	116	1			
77	41	209	31	182	3	17	254	189	73	19	62	39	81	113	109	1		
78	40	217	33	185	2	33	209	210	47	23	70	80	102	118	1			
79	40	219	116	98	1	2	279	207	27	27	34	122	34	122	22			
80	38	178	108	215	1	12	167	178	83	26	96	19	87	71	119	1		
81	37	238	19	59	1	14	328	175	88	21	102	84	163	121	1			
82	36	214	3	72	2	8	289	188	79	136	67	67	121	120	23			
83	36	214	3	72	2	8	409	197	38	24	49	105	59	169	125	1		
84	36	208	51	162	1	5	251	176	47	23	210	46	115	122	1			
85	36	194	41	187	1	13	254	181	40	10	204	31	109	120	1			
86	31	228	33	133	2	2	309	186	53	14	156	53	137	130	1			
87	30	209	57	137	1	15	276	197	50	23	132	70	120	132	1			
88	29	206	37	111	2	31	305	185	31	19	136	39	35	131	135	1		
89	28	267	18	74	1	2	295	189	58	22	224	69	69	161	124	1		
90	27	209	82	372	1	34	197	39	34	138	70	27	137	1				
91	19	232	29	128	2	31	259	201	67	27	77	17	95	127	23			
92	19	233	65	96	2	11	317	185	19	15	150	19	138	141	1			
93	17	263	16	38	1	5	385	213	57	27	106	10	97	177	152	1		
94	17	200	44	107	1	26	323	186	58	12	197	56	131	146	1			
95	14	211	44	149	1	28	252	184	53	11	230	48	111	148	1			
96	13	294	29	112	1	8	259	172	47	16	198	35	142	150	1			
97	10	237	51	353	17	39	53	170	57	27	65	54	36	153	1			
98	8	207	92	341	13	11	33	169	64	30	217	72	19	154	1			
99	7	191	84	138	13	4	263	198	50	46	78	3	94	112	156	1		
100	7	191	187	21	1	2	296	192	29	2	224	23	121	151	26			
101	4	253	21	42	1	5	399	203	65	27	33	137	95	174	158	1		
102	-2	251	53	72	3	20	330	203	64	35	60	35	102	142	27			
103	-7	241	78	29	1	5	334	187	54	46	43	87	139	133	28			
104	-10	239	56	86	2	24	304	196	67	6	203	69	69	133	29			

TABLE 10a.

Fig. 15

Relationship between the Amounts of Si and Al
in the Formula Unit of Hornblende.

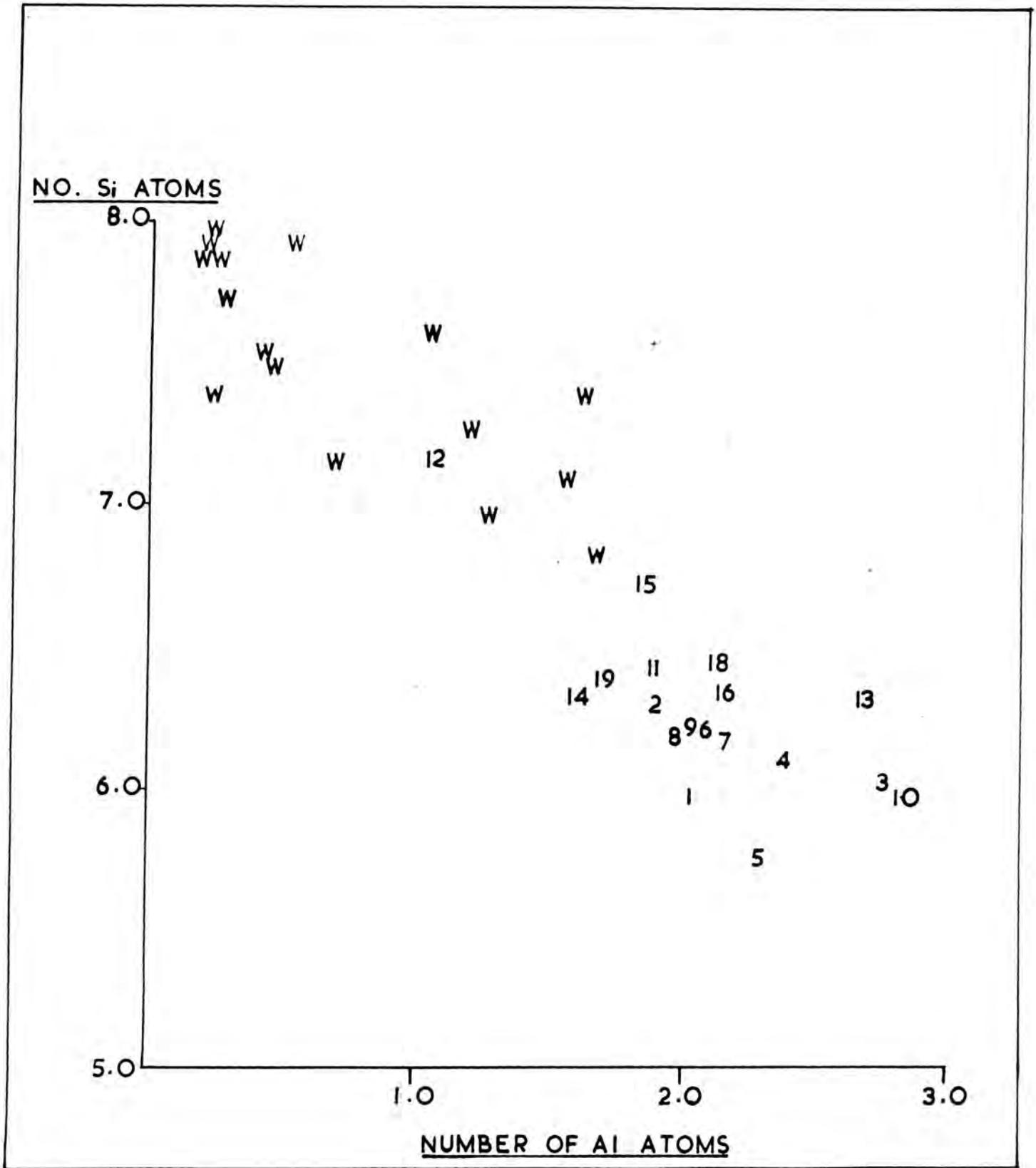


FIG. 15.

FREQUENCY DIAGRAM FOR SILICON ATOM CONTENT IN CALCIFEROUS AMPHIBOLES
SHOWING LOWER LIMIT PEAK AT 6.0 ATOMS PER UNIT CELL

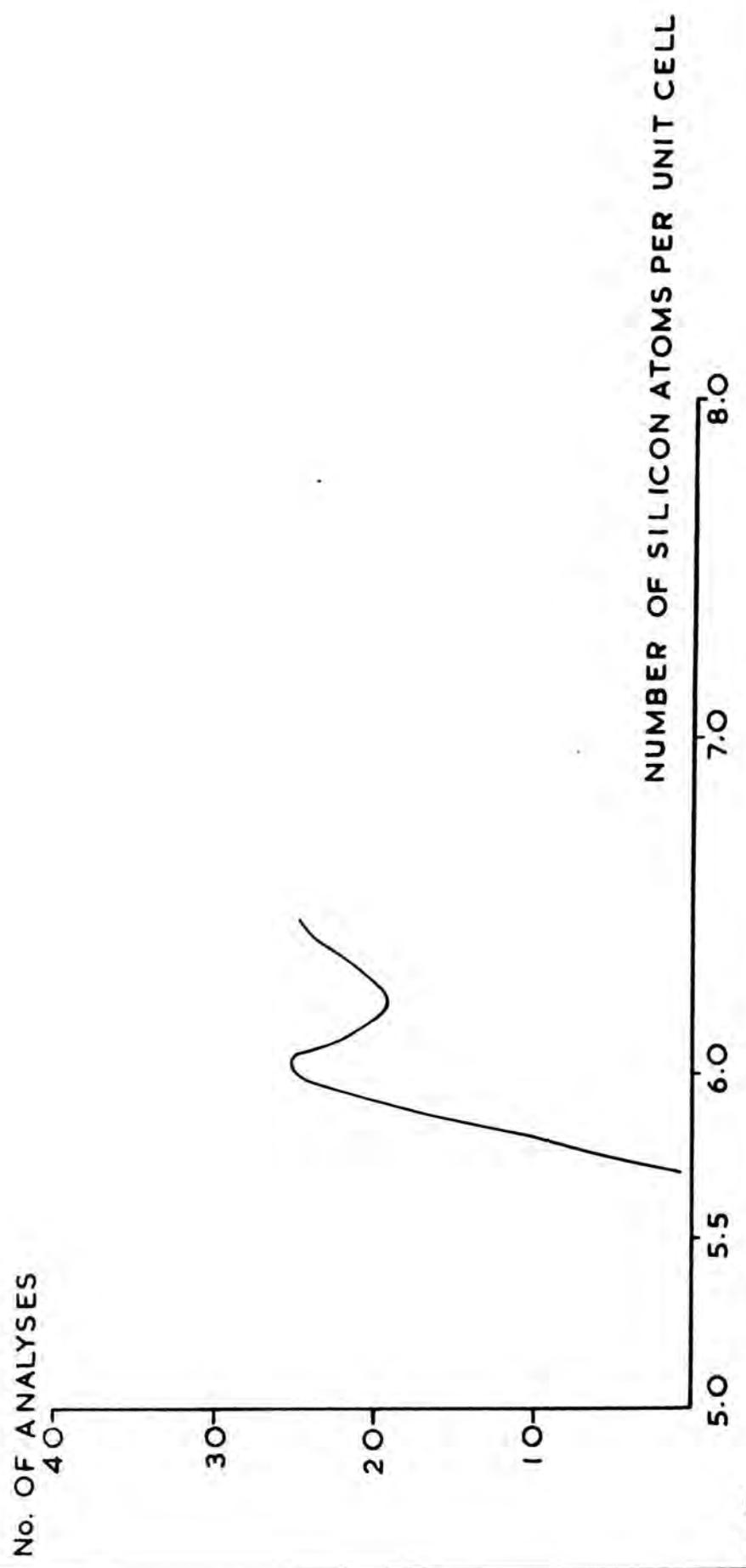


FIG. 15a.

THE RELATIONSHIP OF Fe^{IV} TO Fe^{VI} IN THE CALCIFEROUS AMPHIBOLES

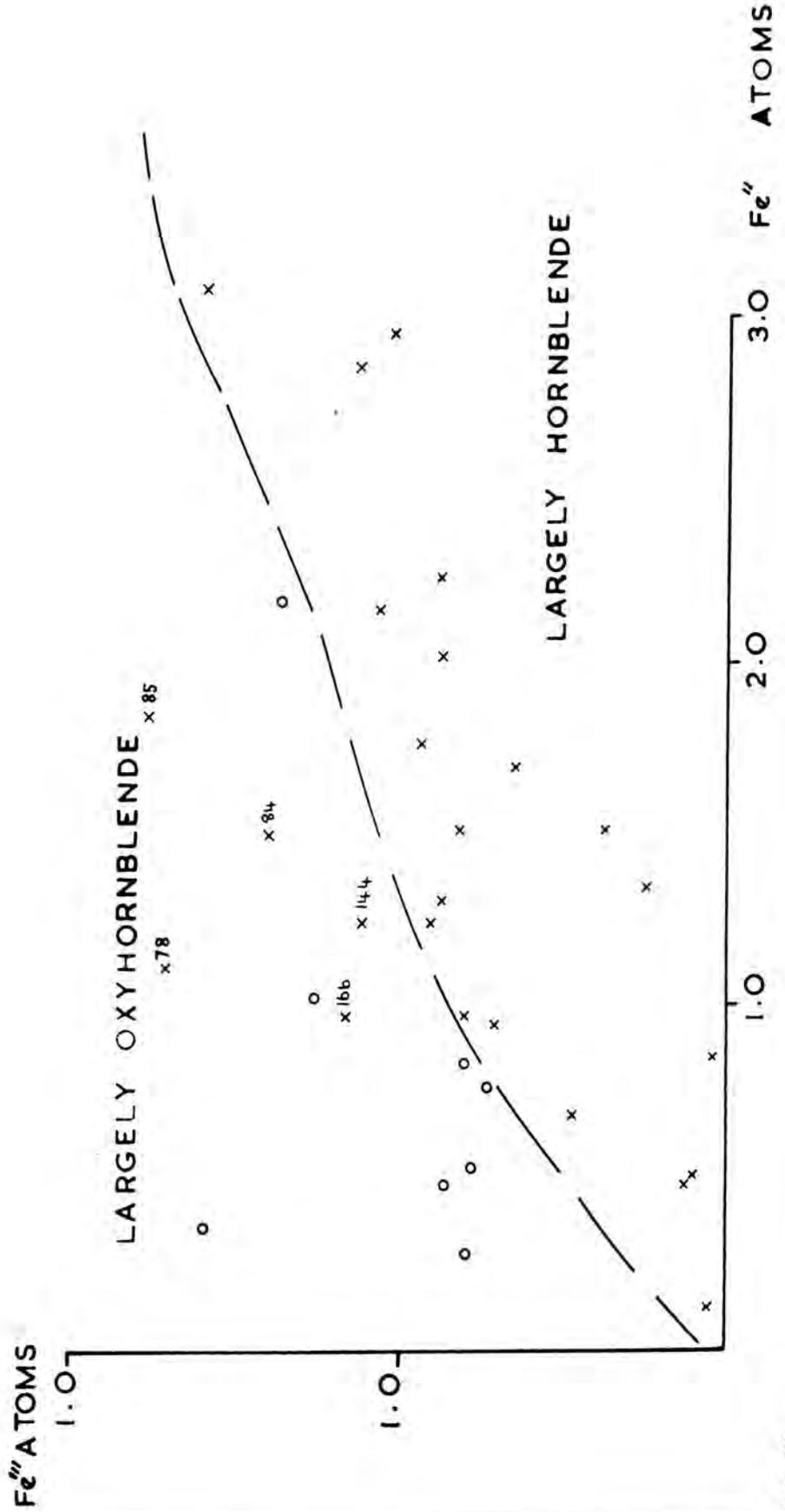
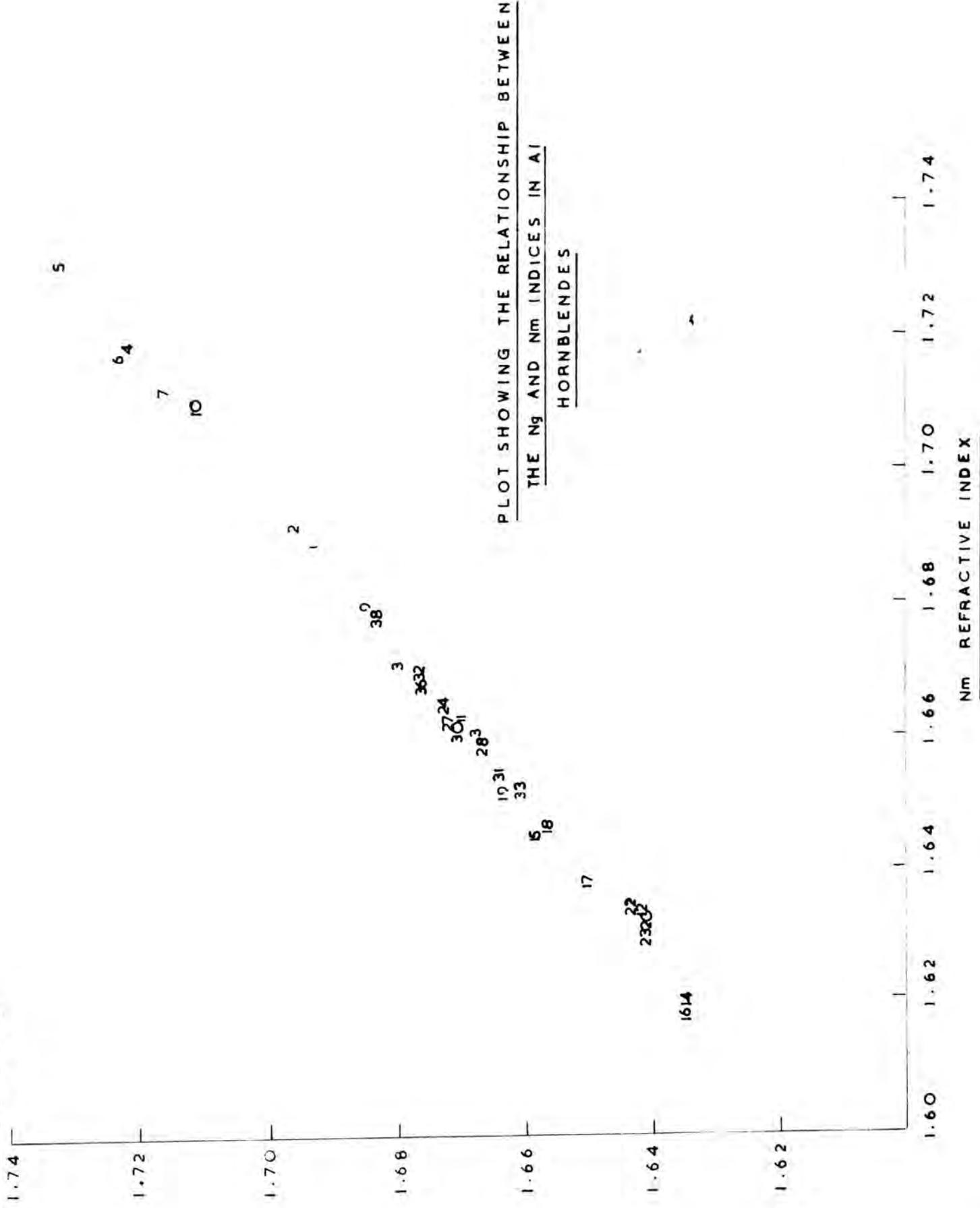


FIG. 16.

Ng REFRACTIVE INDEX



PLOT SHOWING THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN
THE Ng AND Nm INDICES IN AI
HORNBLENDES

Nm REFRACTIVE INDEX

FIG. 17

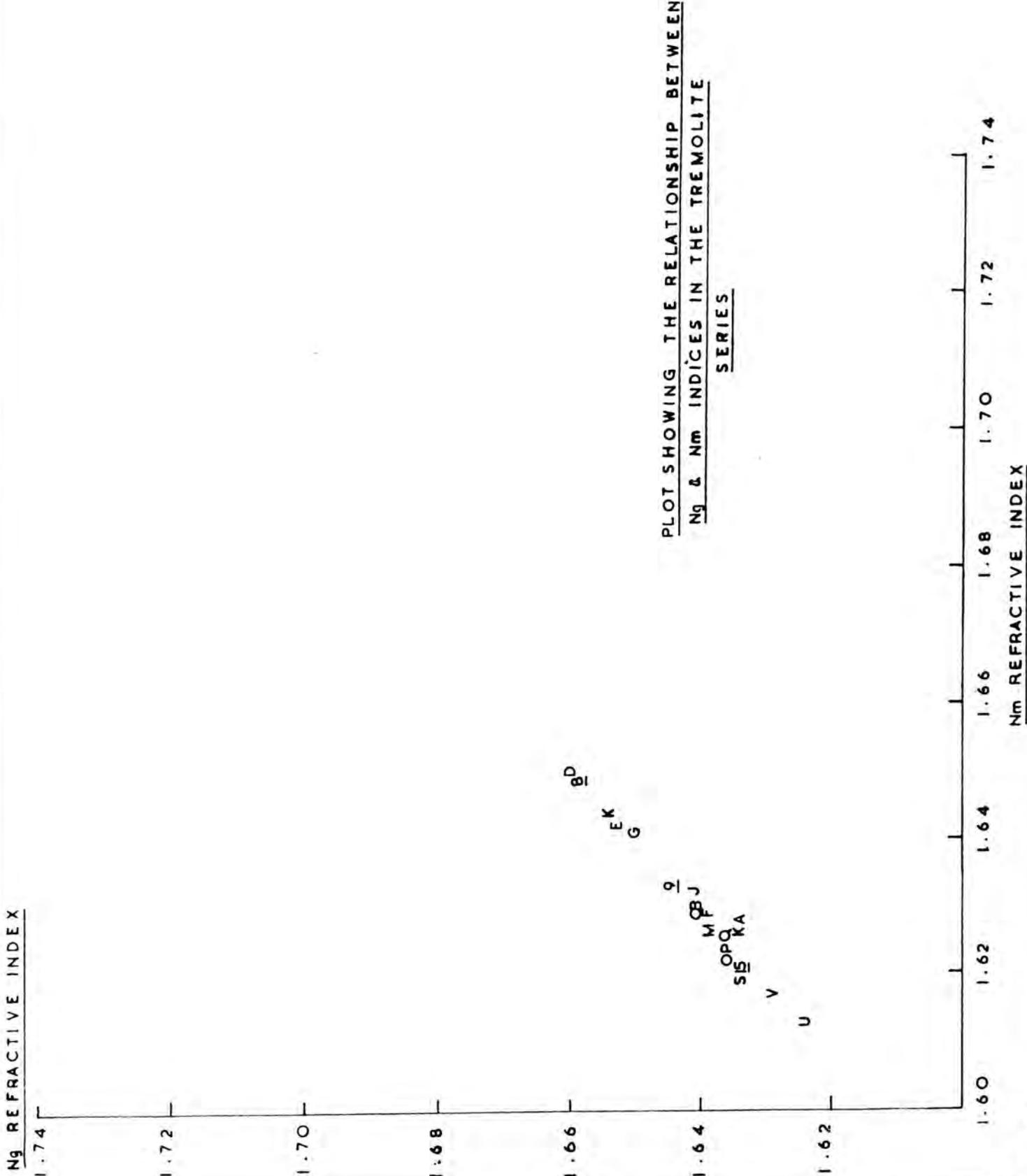


FIG. 18.

Fig. 19

Relationship between Birefringence $N_g - N_p$
and the N_g Index in Hornblendes.

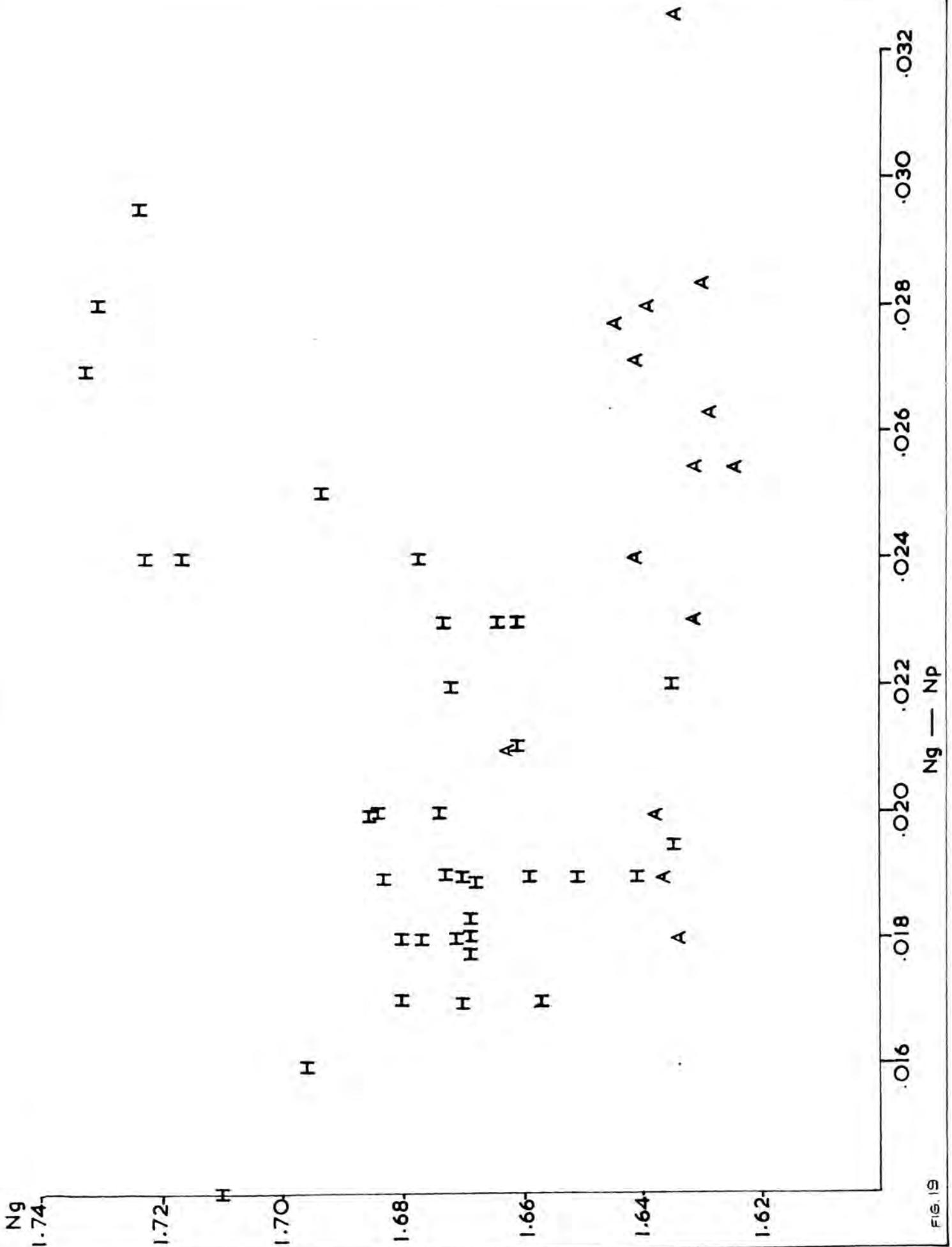
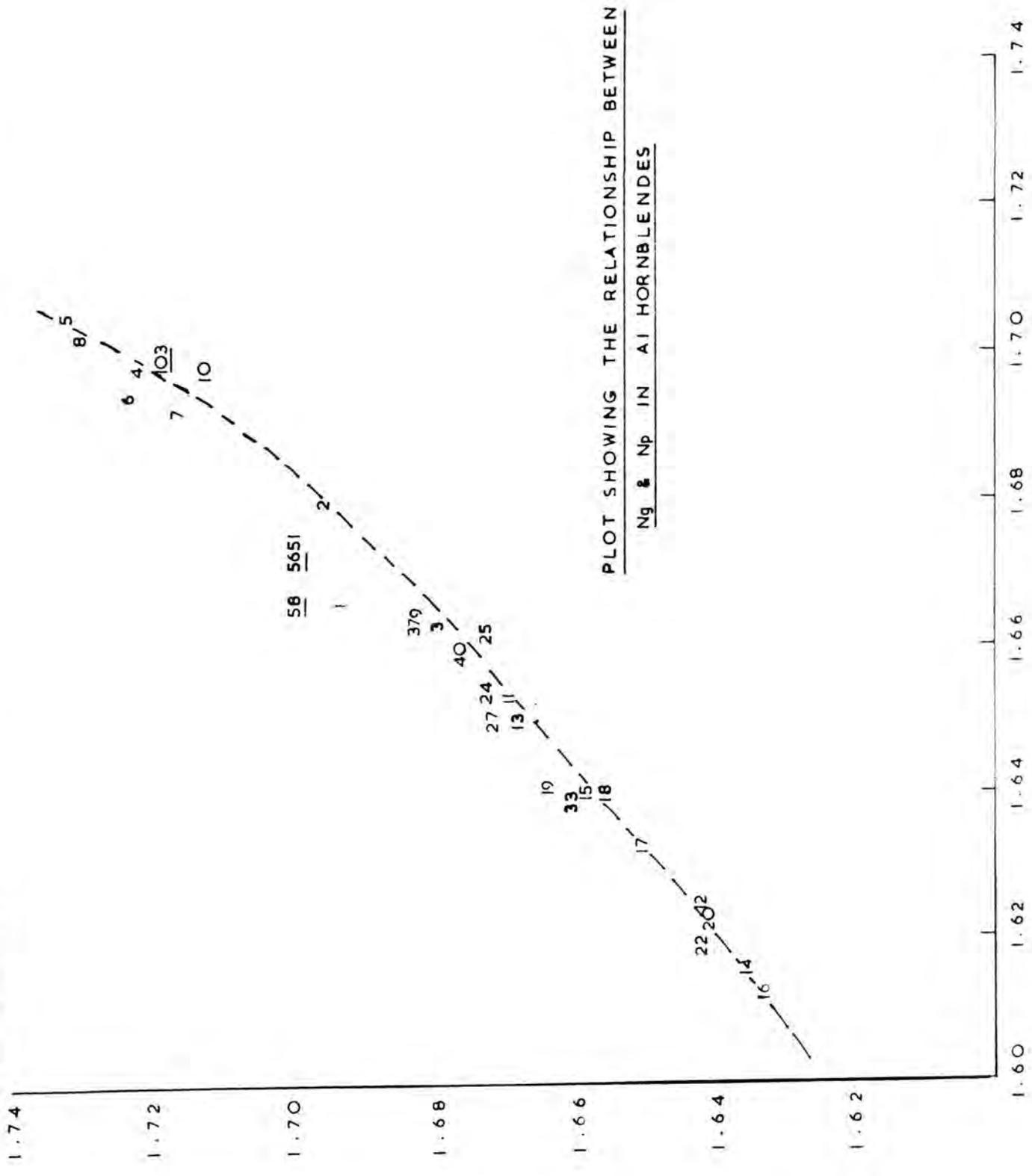


FIG. 19

Ng — Np

Ng REFRACTIVE INDEX



PLOT SHOWING THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN

Ng & Np IN AI HORNBLENDES

Np REFRACTIVE INDEX

FIG. 20

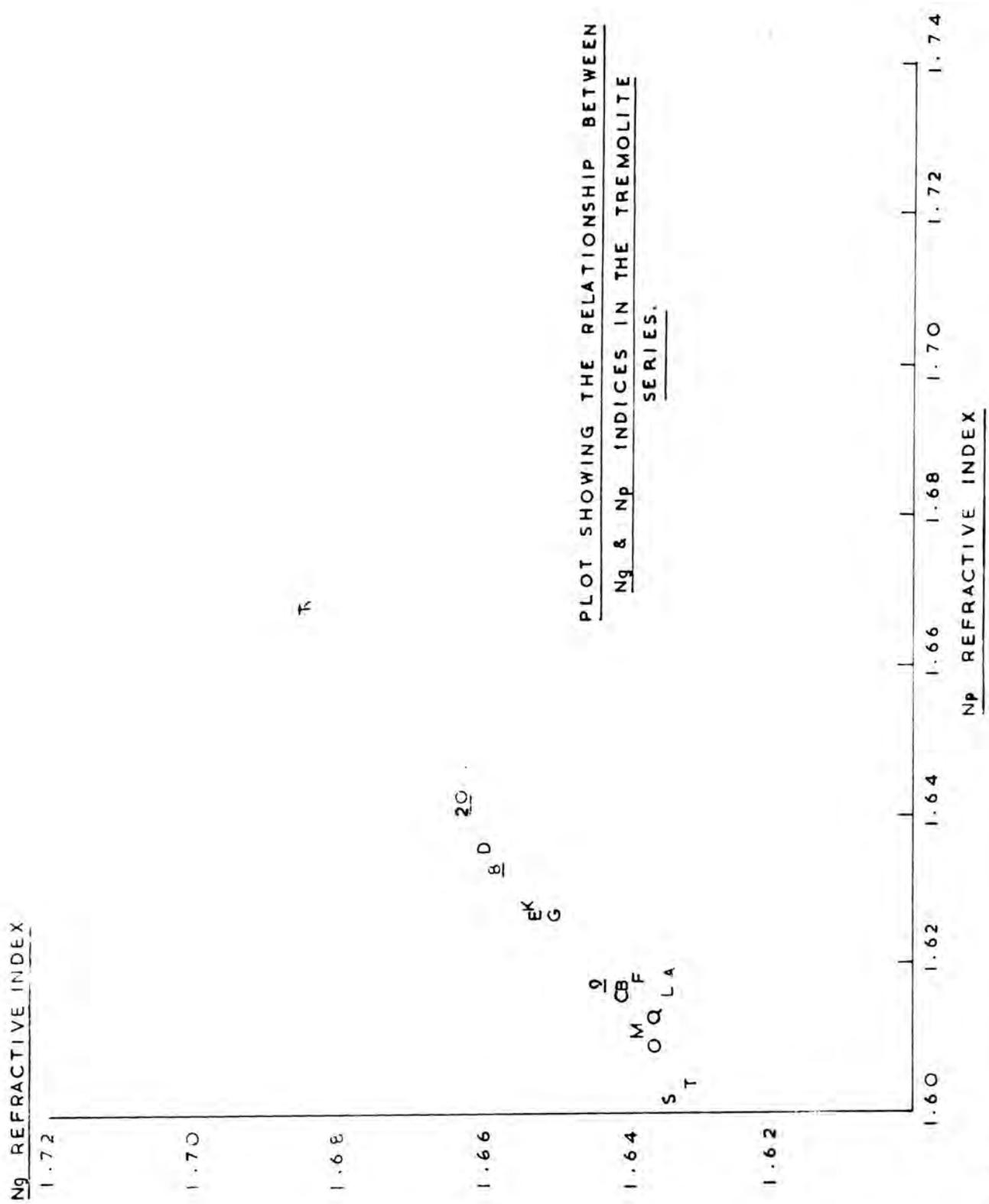


FIG. 21.

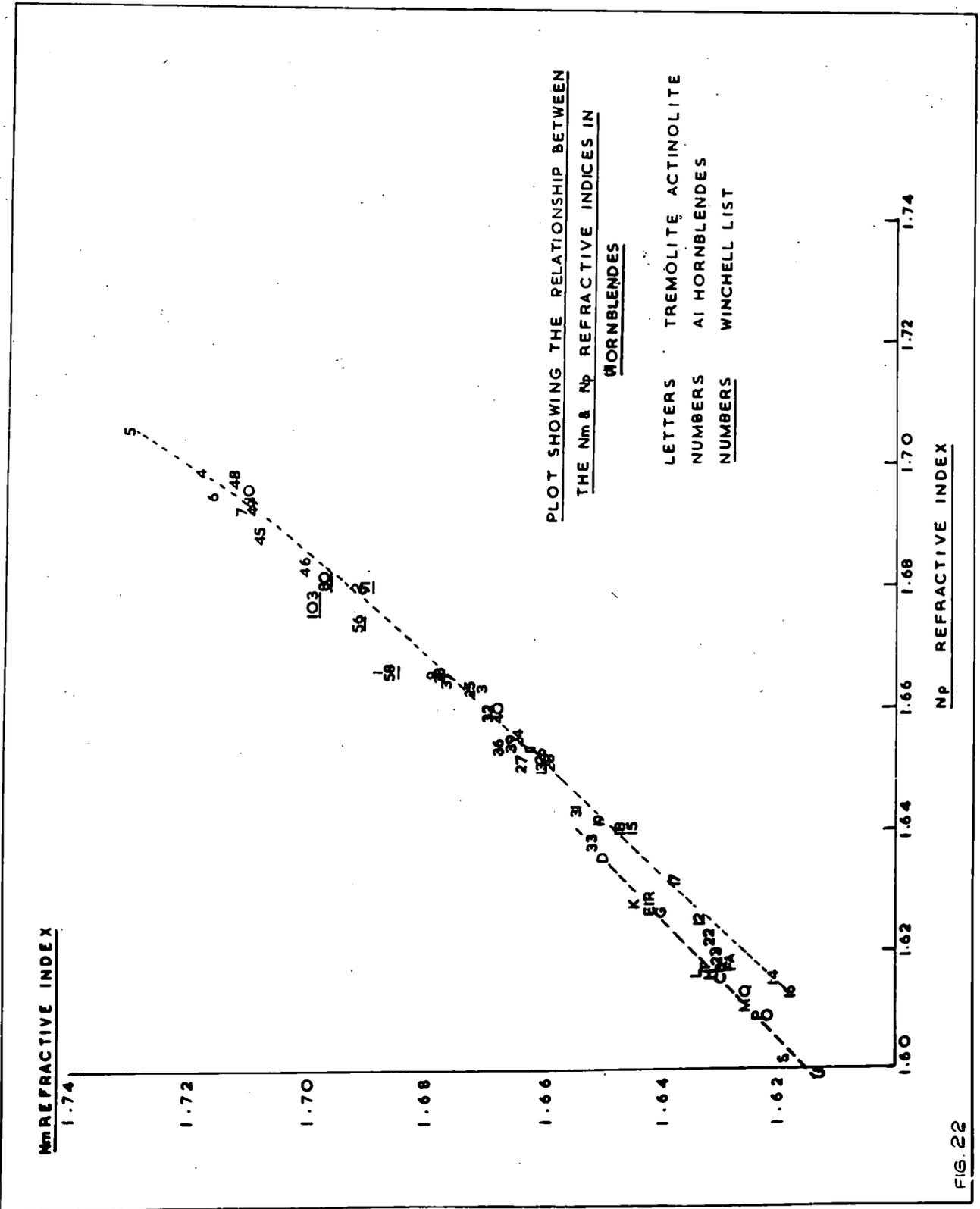


FIG. 22

Fig. 23

Plot showing the Relationship between Ng and Nm
in the Pyroxene Series.

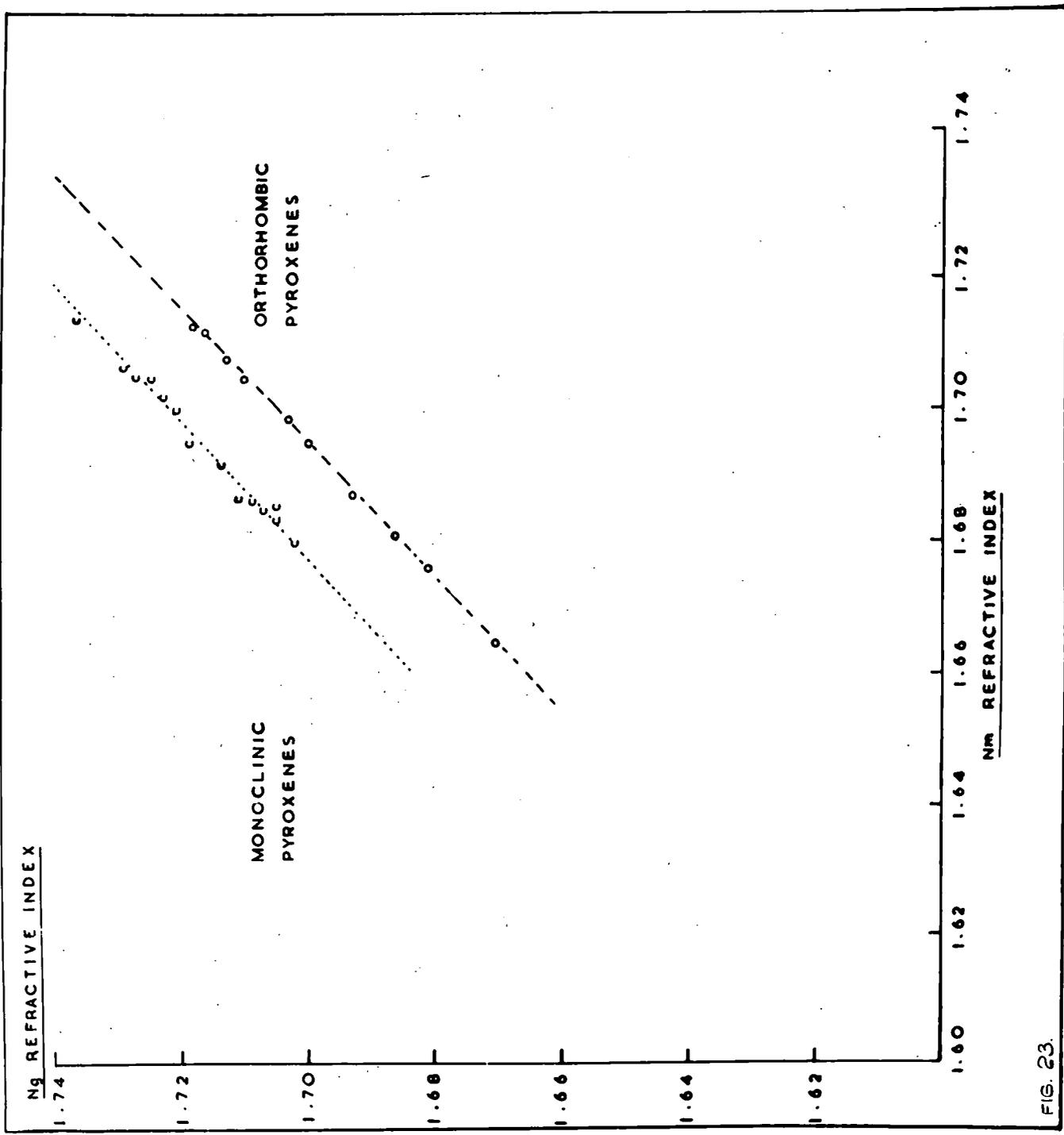
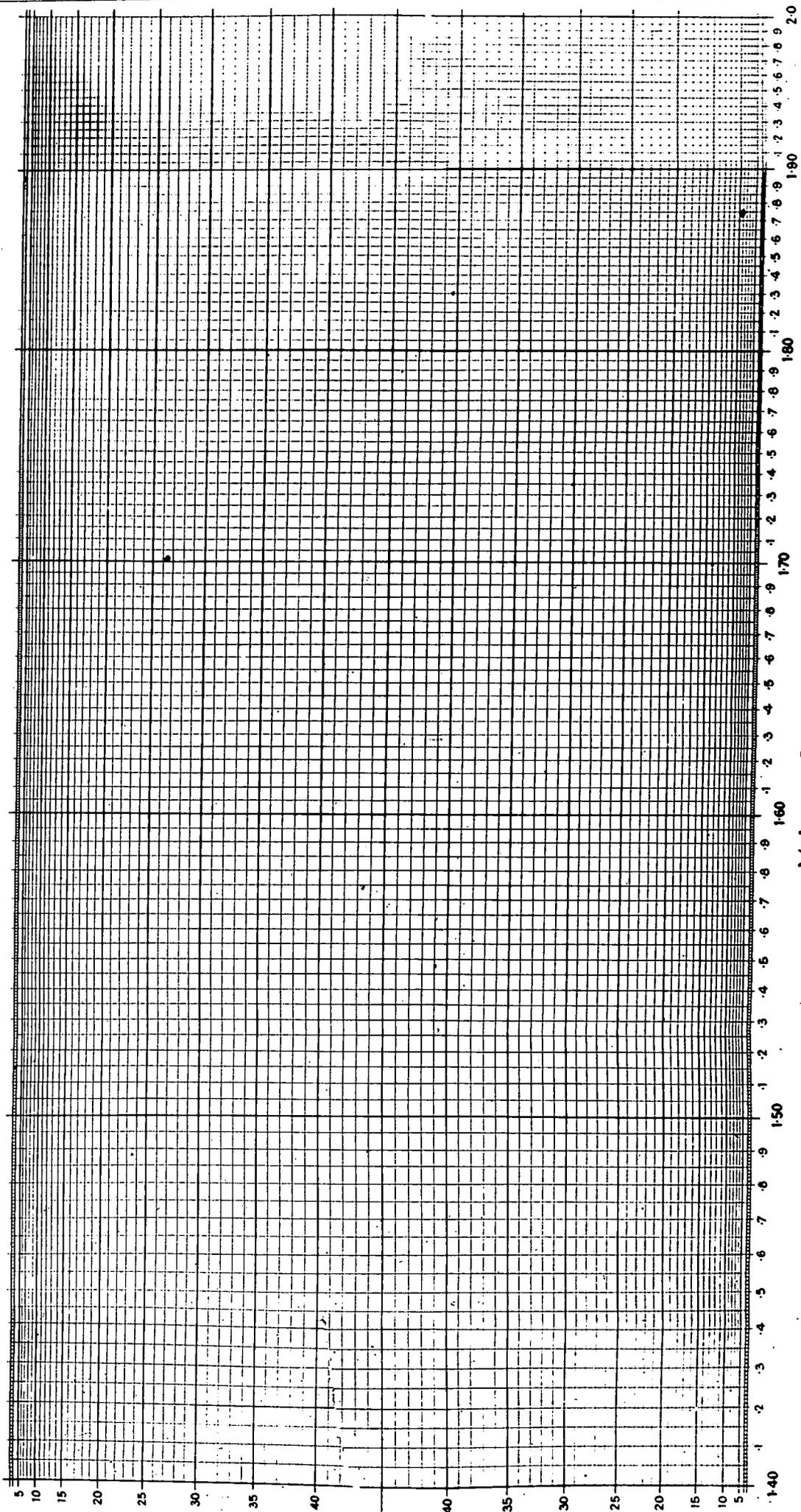


FIG. 23.

Refractive Indices
Values of β and γ



Values of α and β
Nomogram for Determination of Refractive Indices

FIG. 23a.

Plot showing the relationship between
Density and the heavy elements in
the hornblende series

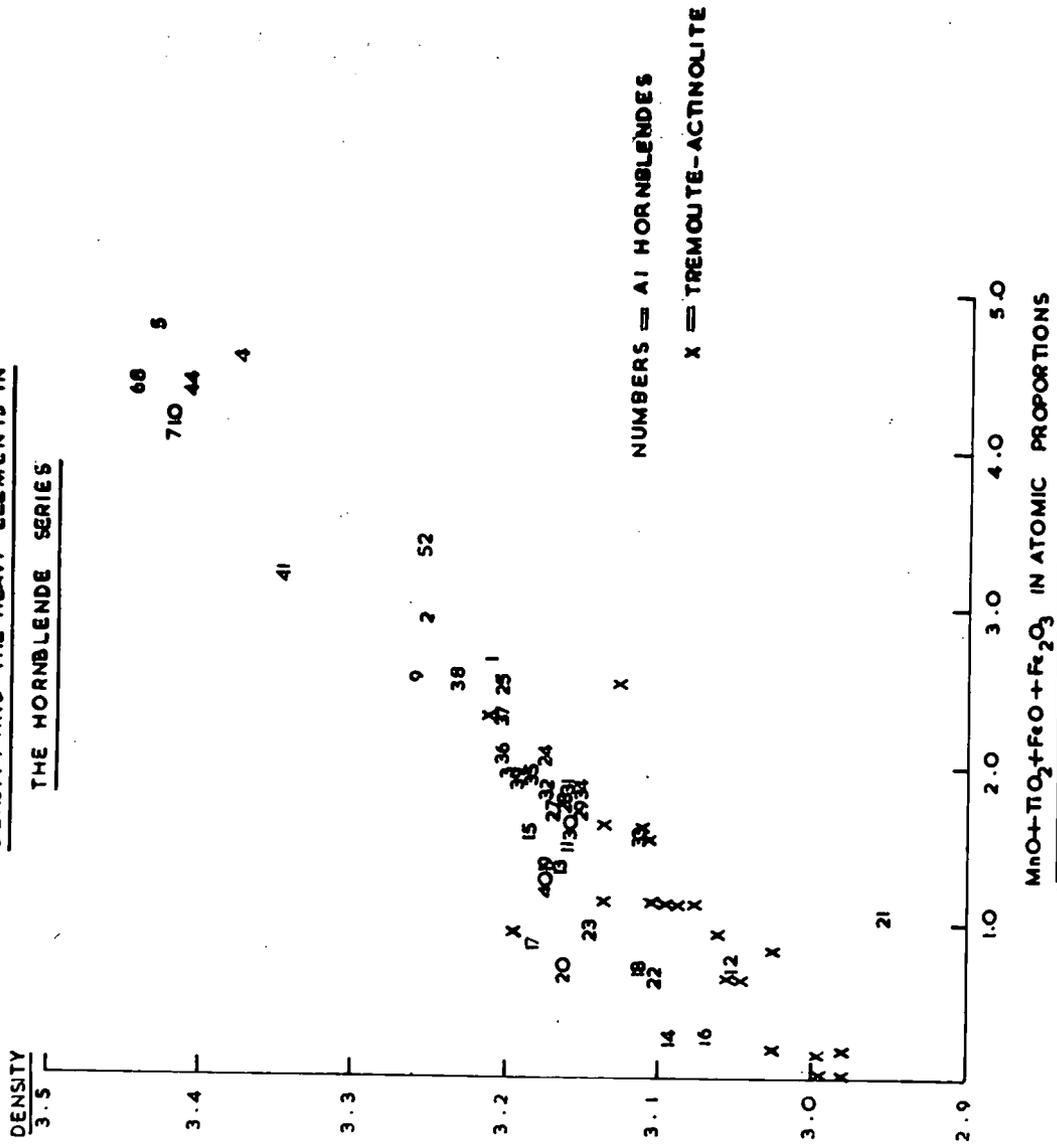


FIG. 24

PLOT SHOWING THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE N_g REFRACTIVE INDEX AND DENSITY IN THE HORNBLENDE SERIES

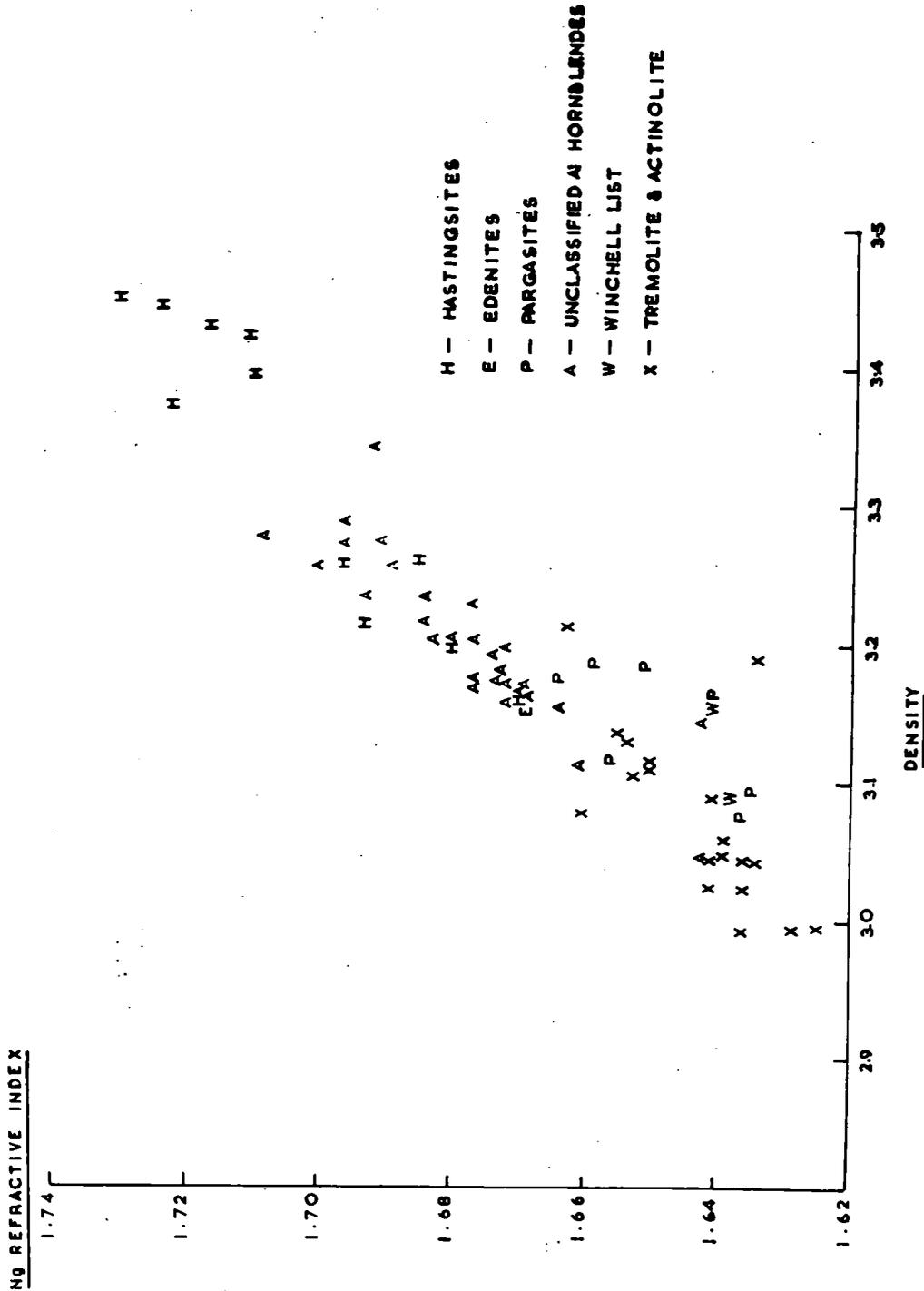


TABLE 11aTABLE OF SELECTED ANALYSES OF THE CUMMINGTONITE SERIES.

	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>		
SiO ₂	43.9	46.42	49.11	48.53	47.17	50.10	50.32	54.28		
Al ₂ O ₃	1.9	0.25	1.81	1.02	1.00	1.72	0.86	1.26		
TiO ₂	-	0.15	0.12	-	-	0.31	-	0.02		
Fe ₂ O ₃	-	0.09	2.03	1.14	1.12	3.11	1.75	0.80		
FeO	52.2	42.60	38.98	39.20	43.40	26.63	35.36	21.79		
MnO	-	2.23	0.79	0.66	0.08	.19	.02	0.26		
MgO	1.1	3.12	2.97	4.06	2.61	14.36	8.61	18.64		
CaO	-	1.51	0.75	1.31	1.90	.87	.88	0.15		
Na ₂ O	-	0.70	0.94	1.06	0.47	.60	.13	0.14		
K ₂ O	-	0.43	0.64	0.19	0.07	.15	-	tr		
H ₂ O	0.5	⁺ 1.78	⁻ 0.4	⁺ 1.39	⁻ 0.10	⁺ 1.71	⁺ 2.22	⁺ 1.46	1.82	2.16
Cl	-	0.65	0.31	-	-	-	-	-		
F	-	-	-	-	0.07	-	-	0.57		
TOTAL	99.6	100.07	99.94	99.88	100.11	100.10	99.93	100.07		

TABLE 11bTABLE OF SELECTED ANALYSES OF THE CUMMINGTONITE SERIES.

	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>
SiO ₂	50.99	53.12	51.53	49.60	50.78	52.9	54.97
Al ₂ O ₃	3.78	2.78	5.02	8.65	1.77	2.37	2.38
TiO ₂	0.02	0.21	0.31	0.26	0.40	0.06	0.14
Fe ₂ O ₃	0.85	0.25	0.82	0.48	1.88	nil	0.06
FeO	21.70	22.46	16.91	18.54	29.64	28.00	17.25
MnO	0.18	0.27	0.22	1.08	0.14	0.97	0.02
MgO	18.61	15.46	20.84	16.78	11.83	13.71	22.11
CaO	-	2.26	1.34	0.97	1.33	0.55	1.84
Na ₂ O	0.24	-	0.65	0.79	nil	0.1	0.30
K ₂ O	0.31	-	nil	nil	nil	-	0.10
H ₂ O	2.77	3.33	+ 2.15 - .64	+ 2.52 - .29	+ 2.01	+ 1.04	+ 0.80
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	99.45	100.14	100.43	100.30	99.78	99.60	100.00

TABLE 11c

TABLE OF SELECTED ANALYSES OF THE CUMMINGTONITE SERIES.

	<u>16</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>22</u>
SiO ₂	56.74	50.37	50.74	53.26	53.26	52.29	53.25
Al ₂ O ₃	0.91	0.54	0.88	2.26	1.25	0.59	2.31
TiO ₂	-	-	0.06	0.78	-	-	0.97
Fe ₂ O ₃	3.41	0.56	1.80	0.60	2.63	0.29	1.81
FeO	24.41	40.08	24.03	1.12	1.06	0.06	1.62
MnO	1.58	1.07	7.39	6.24	8.25	2.77	4.66
MgO	9.72	4.47	10.57	29.16	31.26	30.98	28.42
CaO	0.42	0.83	2.00	1.10	1.11	1.26	3.42
Na ₂ O	-	-	0.22	1.39	1.56	0.37	1.25
K ₂ O	-	-	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.19	0.06
H ₂ O	3.81	⁺ 2.24 ⁻ 6.20	⁺ 1.94	⁺ 1.87	0.05	3.80	2.04
Cl	-	-	-	-	-	⁺ 2.04	-
F	-	-	0.07	-	-	0.20	-
TOTAL	100.73	100.38	99.87	99.87	100.50	99.83	99.63

TABLE 11dTABLE OF SELECTED ANALYSES OF THE CUMMINGTONITE SERIES.Locality and Reference.

1. Collobrieres, Original Grunerite, Gruner (1848).
2. Pierrefitte, Warren (1931).
3. Pierrefitte, Warren (1927).
4. Mt. Humbolt, Michigan, U.S.A., S. Richarz (1927).
5. La Malliere near Collobrieres, Kreutz 1908.
6. Kalvola, Finland, Eskola (1936). (see Rabbitt 1948 (No. 2)).
7. Cherry Creek, Montana, Rabbitt (1948).
8. Trondheim, Norway, Sundius (1933).
9. Odal faltet, Persberg, Sweden, Johannson (1914).
10. Kenidjack, Cornwall, Tilley and Flett (1930).
11. Strathy, Sutherland, Collins (1942).
12. Toll Egain, Strathy, Collins (1942).
13. Lake Paarlahti, Teisko, Finland, Seitsaari (1952).
14. Mikonni River, New Zealand, Mason (1953).
15. Muuruvesi, Finland, Eskola (1950).
16. Warr eda, S.W. Div. Simpson (E.S.) (1928).
17. Mt. Palmer, W. Australia, Miles (1943).
18. Sodermanland, Johannson (1930).
19. Chikla, India, Bilgrami (1955).
20. Tirodi, India, Bilgrami (1955).
21. Edwards, N.Y. Allen and Clement (1908).
22. Tirodi, India, Bilgrami (1955).

THE REVISED CLASSIFICATION OF THE CUMMINGTONITE SERIES.

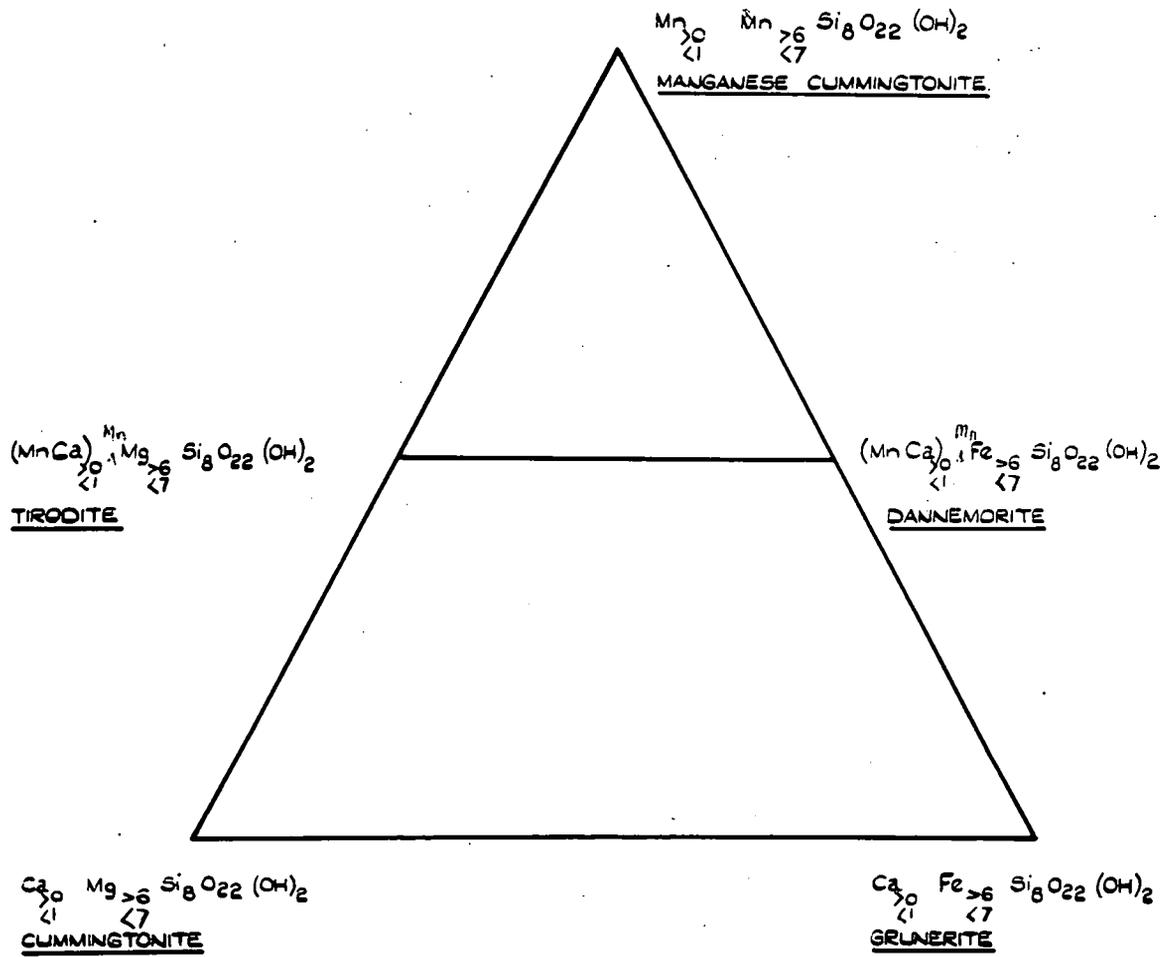


FIG. 26

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CUMMINGTONITES & TWO TYPES
OF ANTHOPHYLLITES FROM THE HORNBLENDE SERIES.

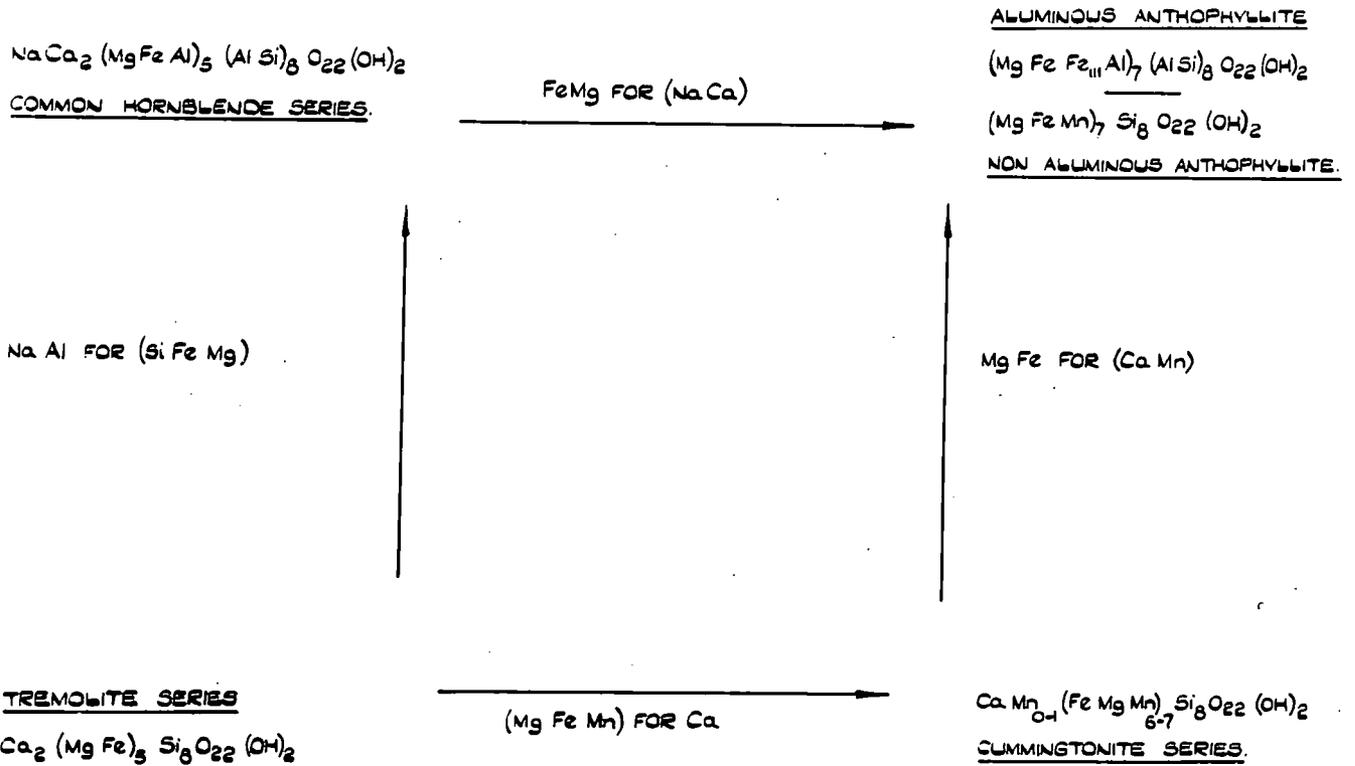
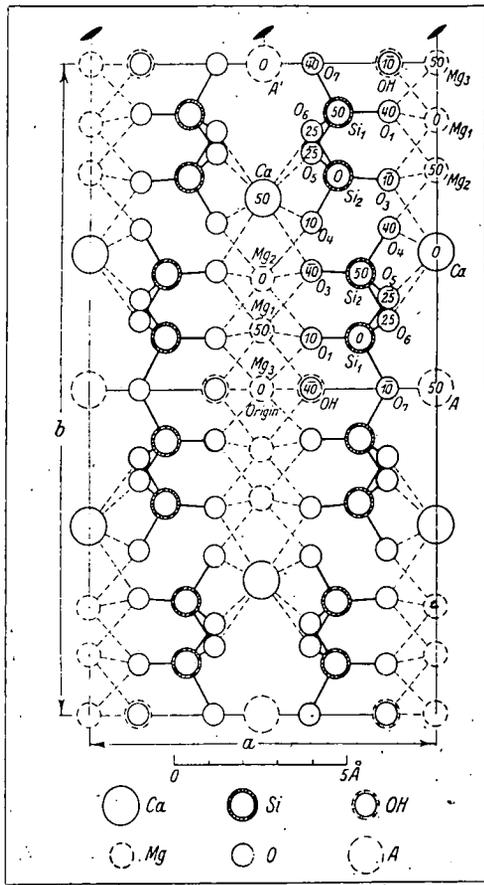
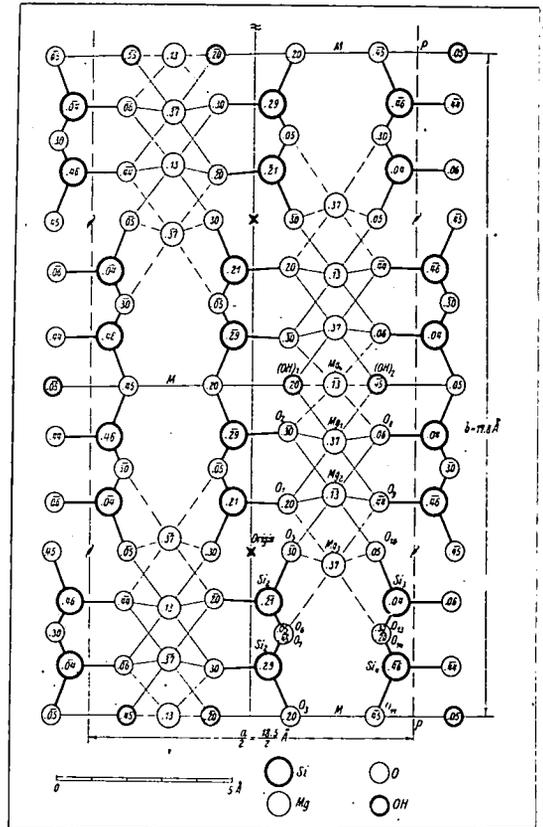


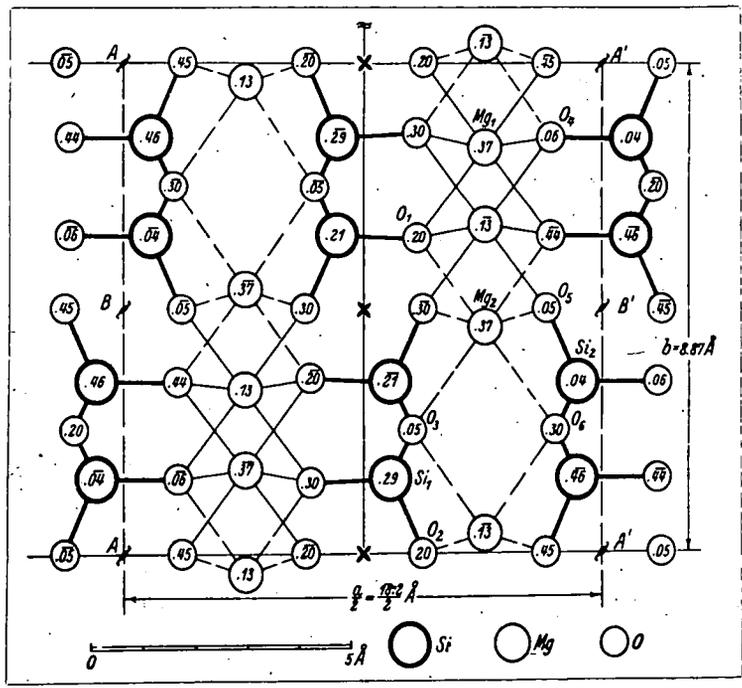
FIG. 27



a.



b.



c.

FIG. 27. a, b, c.

TABLE 12

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF THE CUMMINGTONITE SERIES.

	<u>Density</u>	<u>Np</u>	<u>Nm</u>	<u>Ng</u>	<u>2V</u>	<u>Z_{Ac}</u>	<u>Ng-Np</u>	<u>Sign</u>
1	3.713	-	1.73	-	50°	11°-15°	0.056	-ve
2)		1.676	1.693	1.707	84°-15'	13°-22'	0.031	-ve
3)								
4	3.44	1.666	1.684	1.700	85°	14°-15°	0.034	-ve
5								
6	3.307	1.661	-	1.681	-	-	0.020	-
7								
8	3.241	1.639	1.647	1.664	68°	20°	0.025	+ve
9	-	1.640	1.647	1.665	65°	20	0.025	+ve
10	-	1.643	-	1.670	-	19	0.027	-
11	3.10	1.643	1.650	1.663	75°	20	0.020	+ve
12	3.18	1.645	1.652	1.664	75°	19	0.019	+ve
13	3.359	1.658	-	1.687	68-66	16-21	.029	+ve
14	3.27	1.651	1.664	1.678	86°	16°		+ve
15	3.175	-	-	-	90*	20°-22°	-	
16	3.04	1.626	1.635	1.65	78°	18	-	Winchell figs. --ve given above
17	-	1.630		1.660	-	17°	-	
18	-	1.673	1.694	1.711	85°	13½-14	-	-ve
19	3.337	1.655	1.674	1.685	85° 15'	15°		-ve
20	3.312	1.629	1.639	1.650	88	21	.021	Straw yellow colour.
20	3.248	1.629	-	1.650	41	18	.021	

TABLE 13

Miyashiro (1957) List of Alkali Amphiboles.

to Atomic Ratios for O=2300 (Excluding H ₂ O)														
No.	Si	AlIV	AlVI	Ti	Fe ^{III}	Fe ^{II}	Mn	Mg	Ca	Na	K	H ₂ O	F	R ^{III} Fe ^{II} /R ^{III} F ^{III} /R ^{III}
1	792	1	0	0	233	189	0	74	8	181	6	+100	—	233
2	794	46	29	1	192	165	63	79	6	144	6	+44	0	222
3	783	17	32	0	186	218	3	23	13	230	22	+60	—	218
4	798	2	2	—	215	249	—	31	3	181	1	+132	—	217
5	789	4	0	0	217	194	0	89	6	177	5	+135	—	217
6	779	18	0	4	196	268	17	4	15	199	17	97	—	197
7	773	9	0	11	193	279	7	25	13	197	11	+105	22	193
8	793	7	5	15	167	274	15	2	21	181	22	+66	10	187
9	755	14	0	46	167	222	7	86	38	130	15	+173	—	182
10	796	4	7	5	164	188	19	115	22	145	41	+102	14	176
11	775	25	11	8	156	240	29	48	21	197	19	+105	22	175
12	771	29	61	—	164	41	0	234	7	176	13	+111	—	225
13	764	36	26	3	168	99	—	198	33	166	13	89	—	197
14	768	32	33	0	148	87	3	256	19	151	8	34	—	181
15	773	27	3	15	143	110	69	130	8	239	57	+67	116	161
16	757	34	0	16	146	136	2	191	77	142	14	+120	9	153
17	780	20	81	29	125	109	3	118	36	141	13	+78	—	235
18	802	0	66	1	150	208	2	70	12	150	8	+84	—	217
19	780	20	122	4	74	110	1	183	19	188	2	+57	—	200
20	781	19	120	—	75	141	4	154	24	175	7	+93	—	195
21	777	23	72	3	119	119	2	193	24	162	2	+96	1	194
22	750	50	64	10	111	100	—	199	34	198	20	+21	—	185
23	731	69	65	18	95	131	2	160	62	198	11	+57	—	178
24	776	24	180	—	17	160	—	153	6	182	15	94	—	197
25	780	20	182	—	25	93	0	195	31	157	6	+125	—	207
26	809	0	139	3	53	92	1	190	18	162	10	+65	—	195
27	784	16	161	—	33	110	1	199	14	179	7	+16	—	194
28	787	13	163	—	30	95	—	215	10	182	11	103	—	193
29	787	13	171	—	20	126	—	184	18	173	11	89	—	191
30	775	25	170	—	21	71	—	254	18	167	0	111	—	191
31	780	20	172	—	12	61	—	262	15	183	12	102	—	184
32	740	60	128	2	40	108	0	239	46	168	0	+121	—	170
33	762	38	114	4	47	115	5	215	30	205	3	+83	—	165
34	781	19	127	—	25	123	—	231	49	149	10	85	—	152

No.	Name and occurrence	Locality	Author
1	Riebeckite (crocid.) from ironstone	Hammersley Range, Australia	SIMPSON
2	Riebeckite from schist	Mill Creek, Calif.	SWITZER
3	Riebeckite from schist	Vallone delle Miniere, Piemonte	GRILL
4	Riebeckite (crocid.) from ironstone	Kliphuis, S. Africa	PEACOCK
5	Riebeckite (crocid.) from ironstone	Hammersley Range, Australia	SIMPSON
6	Riebeckite (osannite) from metamor. neph. gneiss	Cevadaes, Portugal	HLAWATSCHEK
7	Riebeckite from quartz-syenite-pegmatite	Fukushin-zan, Korea	MIYASHIRO, 1956
8	Riebeckite from granite-pegmatite	Quincy, Mass.	PALACHE & WARREN
9	Riebeckite from neph.-syenite (?)	Mariupol, Ukraine	AINBERG
10	Riebeckite from quartz-syenite	Fukushin-zan, Korea	MIYASHIRO, 1956
11	Riebeckite from syenite-pegmatite	Alter Pedroso, Portugal	VENDL
12	Magnesianriebeckite (crocid.) from limestone	S. Australia	JACK
13	Magnesianriebeckite (removskite) from schist (?)	Krivoi Rog, Ukraine	POLOVINKINA
14	Magnesianriebeckite (crocid.) from metasediment	Cochabamba, Bolivia	AHLFELD
15	Magnesianriebeckite (fluoraram.) from syenite-pegmatite	Mariupol, Ukraine	MOROZEWICZ
16	Magnesianriebeckite (riebeck.-cross.) from metamor. rock	Glen Lui, Scotland	McLACHLAN
17	Subglaucofane (glaucof.) from gneiss	Alpe de Sevreu, Switz.	WOVNO
18	Subglaucofane (riebeck.) assoc. with schist	Saint-Yéran, Hautes-Alpes	ROUTHIER
19	Subglaucofane (crossite) from schist	Vodno, Jugoslavia	NIKITIN & KLEMEN
20	Subglaucofane (crossite) from schist	Berkeley, Calif.	KUNITZ
21	Subglaucofane (crossite) from schist	Berkeley, Calif.	SWITZER
22	Subglaucofane (glaucof.) from schist	Lavinzie, Switzerland	GRUBENMANN
23	Subglaucofane (crossite) from schist	Anglesey, Wales	HOLGATE
24	Ferroglaucophane (glaucof.) from schist	Cykladen, Greece	KUNITZ
25	Glaucofane proper from prasinite	Rocca Bianca, Piemonte	ZAMBONINI
26	Glaucofane proper from schist	Horokanai Pass, Hokkaido	SUZUKI
27	Glaucofane proper from schist	Syros, Greece	WASHINGTON
28	Glaucofane proper from schist	Champ de Praz, Piemonte	KUNITZ
29	Glaucofane proper from schist	Smyrna, Turkey	KUNITZ
30	Glaucofane proper (gastaldite) assoc. with schist	St. Marcel, Piemonte	ZAMBONINI
31	Glaucofane proper from schist	Zermatt, Switzerland	KUNITZ
32	Glaucofane proper from schist	San Pablo, Calif.	BLASDALE
33	Glaucofane proper from schist	San Pablo, Calif.	BLASDALE
34	Glaucofane proper from schist	Mt. Saleve, Switzerland	KUNITZ

TABLE 13

No.	Si	Al ^{IV}	Al ^{VI}	Ti	Fe ^{III}	Fe ^{II}	Mn	Mg	Ca	Na	K	H ₂ O	F	R ^{III} Fe ^{III} /R ^{II} Fe ^{II} /R ^I		
35	737	52	0	25	141	212	16	110	37	207	17	100	—	155	0.91	0.63
36	745	55	9	13	130	246	13	106	43	143	28	+148	—	152	0.86	0.67
37	742	58	17	6	119	343	0	6	35	203	59	+66	—	142	0.84	0.98
38	775	25	1	12	128	339	6	7	17	219	31	110	—	141	0.91	0.96
39	738	62	21	10	104	353	10	10	53	163	34	60	—	135	0.77	0.95
40	734	56	0	26	119	234	18	100	58	191	24	86	—	135	0.88	0.66
41	741	50	0	24	115	241	10	103	52	211	21	98	—	130	0.89	0.68
42	738	62	19	23	87	210	6	126	46	240	35	55	—	129	0.67	0.61
43	751	49	1	24	94	232	11	134	30	232	17	104	—	119	0.79	0.61
44	773	17	0	5	140	97	—	273	58	145	17	6	5	140	1.00	0.26
45	752	48	13	7	117	157	5	185	57	179	41	+82	83	137	0.85	0.45
46	765	25	0	10	131	131	7	242	41	156	35	+104	80	131	1.00	0.34
47	750	50	5	14	105	50	2	317	60	192	9	+59	35	124	0.85	0.14
48	784	16	13	13	86	147	8	207	54	196	39	+72	97	112	0.77	0.41
49	715	76	0	—	110	311	39	57	82	185	18	—	—	110	1.00	0.76
50	724	67	0	19	94	233	19	135	80	187	19	79	—	104	0.90	0.60
51	729	34	0	59	83	112	4	253	50	225	34	74	—	105	0.79	0.30
52	686	114	23	11	61	105	15	288	121	126	33	91	—	95	0.64	0.26
53	703	97	16	14	45	115	2	319	87	169	41	+71	—	75	0.60	0.26
54	748	52	11	12	87	0	—	366	115	144	5	69	—	110	0.79	0.00
55	787	13	7	3	88	31	—	361	40	218	32	40	—	98	0.90	0.08
56	746	54	14	5	72	77	4	351	69	203	14	+76	19	91	0.79	0.19
57	769	31	3	0	79	35	6	374	50	214	38	+29	96	82	0.96	0.08
58	735	65	7	6	46	62	3	380	101	151	39	+7	—	59	0.78	0.14
59	753	45	0	4	50	55	—	430	41	202	32	40	41	52	0.96	0.11
60	783	12	0	3	49	10	1	451	91	138	32	+40	57	49	1.00	0.02
61	791	5	0	3	42	29	7	429	77	148	54	+113	0	42	1.00	0.06
62	775	23	0	1	20	0	106	396	84	157	32	92	16	20	indef.	0.00
63	796	4	2	0	3	0	28	486	133	84	11	110	16	5	indef.	0.00

No.	Name and occurrence	Locality	Author
35	Arfvedsonite	Hackmannschlucht	KUNITZ
36	Arfvedsonite (heikolite) from granite pegmatite	Fukushin-zan, Korea	MIVASHIRO, 1956
37	Arfvedsonite from neph.-syenite	Kangerdluarssuk, Greenland	SAHAMA
38	Arfvedsonite from neph.-syenite	Kangerdluarssuk, Greenland	KUNITZ
39	Arfvedsonite from pegmatite	Urma-varaka, Kola Penin.	KUPLETSKIJ
40	Arfvedsonite from pegmatite	Kakasojujakok, Kola Penin.	KUNITZ
41	Arfvedsonite from neph.-syenite	Lopatsky Pass, Kola Penin.	KUNITZ
42	Arfvedsonite (riebeck.-arfved.) from neph.-syenite	Kiiltelyvaara, Finland	ESKOLA & SAHLSTEIN
43	Arfvedsonite from neph.-syenite	Los-Archipel, W. Africa	KUNITZ
44	Magnesoarfvedsonite (torendrikite) from syenite	Ambatofandralana, Madagascar	LACROIX, 1920
45	Magnesoarfvedsonite (fluotaramite) from syenite pegm.	Mariupol, Ukraine	MOROZEWICZ
46	Magnesoarfvedsonite (fluotaramite) from syenite pegm.	Mariupol, Ukraine	AINBERG
47	Magnesoarfvedsonite from hydrothermal rock	Iron Hill, Colorado	LARSEN
48	Magnesoarfvedsonite (fluotaramite) from syenite pegm.	Mariupol, Ukraine	MOROZEWICZ
49	Kataphorite from sanidine inclusion in trachyte	Sao Miguel, Azores	OSANN, 1888
50	Kataphorite from trachyte	Fuente Yaca	KUNITZ
51	Magnesiokataphorite (anophorite) from shonkinite	Katzenbuckel, Odenwald	FREUDENBERG
52	Magnesiokataphorite (Kataphorite)	Chibipachk, Kola Penin.	KUNITZ
53	Magnesiokataphorite from thesilite	Crazy Mts., Montana	WOLFF
54	Soda-tremolite from metamorphic rock (?)	Krivoi Rog, Ukraine	POLOVINKINA
55	Soda-tremolite (asbestos) from lead deposit	Camp Albion, Colorado	WAHLSTROM
56	Soda-tremolite from hydrothermal rock	Iron Hill, Colorado	LARSEN
57	Soda-tremolite from hydrothermal rock	Iron Hill, Colorado	LARSEN
58	Soda-tremolite from hydrothermal rock	Iron Hill, Colorado	LARSEN
59	Soda-tremolite (imerinite) from limestone	Ambatoharina, Madagascar	LACROIX, 1921
60	Soda-tremolite from hydrothermal rock	Iron Hill, Colorado	LARSEN
61	Soda-tremolite from hydrothermal rock	Iron Hill, Colorado	LARSEN
62	Soda-tremolite (richterite) from limestone	Långban, Sweden	SUNDIUS, 1945
63	Soda-tremolite (richterite) from limestone	Långban, Sweden	SUNDIUS, 1945

Note. In the original descriptions, amphibole No. 53 was erroneously called "hastingsite", and amphiboles Nos. 47 and 54 were unfortunately called "soda-tremolite-glaucophane" and "tremolite-glaucophane" respectively. The optical properties of amphibole No. 44 were re-examined by WINGHELL (1925).

TABLE 13a.

TABLE 14

Optical Data for TABLE 13.

No.	α	β	γ	$\gamma-\alpha$	2V over X	Disp.	Optic	Orient.								
2	1.680	1.683	1.685	0.005	50°		b=Z, c/Y=5° c/X=4°	b=Z, c/X=0°								
3		1.692														
4	1.698	1.699	1.706	0.008												
6		1.693														
7	1.701	1.711														
8		1.695														
9	1.688		1.691	0.003					112°	$\rho < v$	b=Z, c/X=4-5° b=Z, c/Y=1°	b=Z, c/X=2°				
10		1.686														
11		1.6934														
13	1.655	1.664	1.668	0.013									42°		b=Y, c/Z=27-35°	
16	1.668		1.680	0.012									50°		b=Z, c/X=14°	
19		1.645		0.011	12-65°		b=Z, c/Y=8° b=Y, c/Z=3°	b=Z, c/Y=2° b=Y, c/Z=11°								
20	1.640		1.652	0.012												
21	1.659	1.663	1.666	0.007												
23	1.649	1.656	1.657	0.008					50°	$\rho > v$						
									17°							
24	1.622		1.640	0.018			b=Y, c/Z=5-6°									
26		1.660			10-15° 41°	$\rho > v$	b=Y, c/Z=8-14° b=Y, c/Z=6-8° b=Y, c/Z=4° b=Y, c/Z=8° c/Z=6°									
28	1.615		1.634	0.019												
29	1.618		1.637	0.019												
31	1.606		1.627	0.021												
34	1.619		1.640	0.021												
35	1.690	1.695						large		b=Z, c/X=27° b=Z b=Z, c/X=0° b=Z, c/X=8° b=Z, c/X=7° b=Z, c/X=30° b=Z, c/X=28° b=Z, c/X=20-25° b=Z, c/X=15°						
36	1.680	1.687	1.691	0.011												
37	1.696	1.700	1.705	0.009												
38	1.695	1.698														
39	1.695		1.700	0.005												
40	1.688	1.693														
41	1.687	1.693														
42	1.670	1.680	1.682	0.012	small											
43	1.683	1.687														
44		1.665			41° (72°)	$\rho > v$ ($\rho > v$)	b=Z, c/Y=ca. 40° b=Z, c/X=18-30° c/Z=57°									
46	1.655		1.664	0.009												
47	1.651	1.661	1.670	0.019												
50	1.681	1.688					b=Z, c/X=36°									
51					ca. 25° (small)	$\rho > v$	b=Z, c/X=63-70° b=Y, c/X=56° b=Y, c/X=52°									
52	1.655		1.662	0.007												
53	1.639	1.638	1.660	0.021				38°	$\rho < v$							

No.	α	β	γ	$\gamma-\alpha$	2V over X	Disp.	Optic	Orient.	
54	1.621		1.640	0.019	76-80°		c/Z=15° c/Z=44° c/Z=35° c/Z=40° c/Z=24° b=Y, c/Z=45° c/Z=20° c/Z=24° b=Y, c/Z=19° b=Y, c/Z=17°		
55	1.633	1.639	1.642	0.009					
56	1.650	1.657	1.659	0.009				(64°)	
57	1.623	1.633	1.641	0.018				(87°)	$\rho > v$
58	1.628	1.638	1.644	0.016				(82°)	$\rho > v$
59									
60	1.612	1.623	1.627	0.015					
61	1.606	1.616	1.623	0.017					
62	1.622	1.635	1.641	0.019				66°	
63	1.605		1.627	0.022					

TABLE 14

Fig. 28

The Ca and R²⁺ Relationship in Alkali Amphiboles
(Miyashiro 1957)

TABLE 15

Crystallographic Data for Amphiboles
(Sundius 1946)

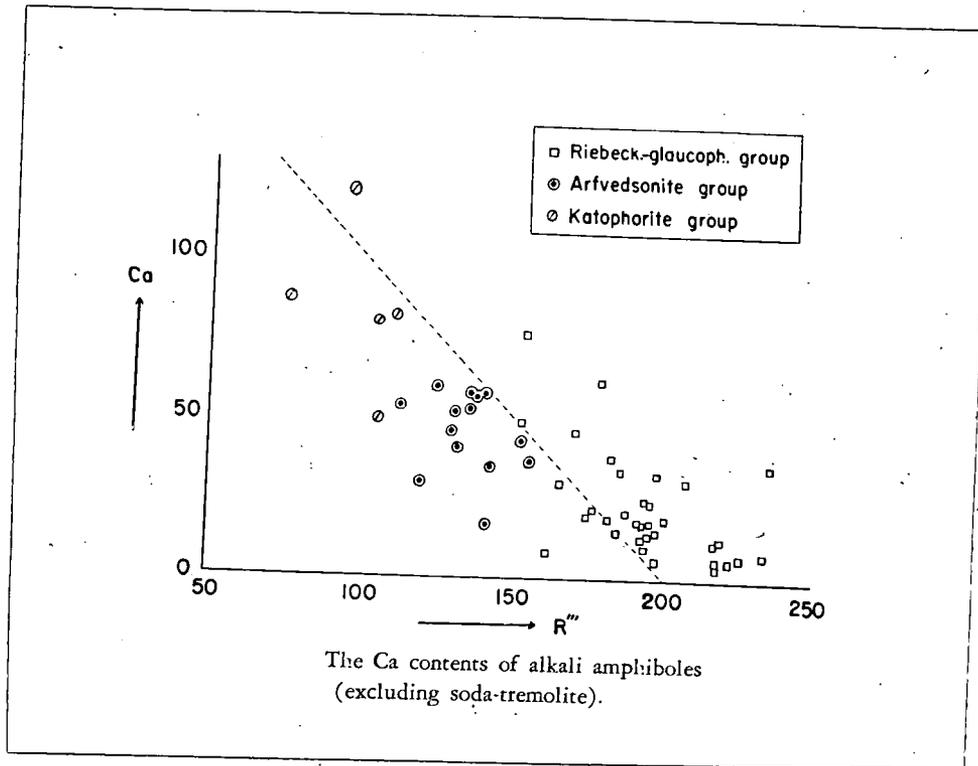


FIG. 28

	β	$a_0 : b_0 : c_0$	a_0	b_0	c_0	$110 : 110'$
Anthophyllite		1.027 : 1 : 0.292	18.52	18.04	5.27	54°23'
Cummingtonite	109°34'	0.545 : 1 : 0.293	9.93	18.22	5.33	54°20'
Grünerite		0.525 : 1 : 0.294	9.4 ?	17.9	5.27	
Tremolite	106°02'	0.550 : 1 : 0.295	9.78	17.8	5.26	55°36'
Karinthine (Actin.)	106°02'	0.5511 : 1 : 0.2938				
Common hornblende ...	105°45'	0.541 : 1 : 0.292	9.94(?)	18.38	5.36	
Kaersutite	105°45'	0.542 : 1 : 0.297	9.85(?)	18.17	5.39	55°25'—
Basalt. hornblende	105°45'	0.541 : 1 : 0.292	9.94(?)	18.38	5.36	—55°50'
Barkevikite	105°45'	0.542 : 1 : 0.291	9.92(?)	18.30	5.33	
Richterite	104°14'?	0.5499 : 1 : 0.2854				
Arfvedsonite	104°15,5'	0.539 : 1 : 0.291	9.87(?)	18.31	5.33	56°2'
Glaucophane	104°10'	0.543 : 1 : 0.300	9.72(?)	17.98	5.37	54°55'—
Riebeckite	103°30'	0.546 : 1 : 0.293	9.88(?)	18.10	5.31	—55°30'
Osannite (Riebeckite) ...	107°34'	0.554 : 1 : 0.296	9.98	18.02	5.33	56°

TABLE 15

Fig. 29

Diagrams Illustrating Solid Solution in the Anthophyllite and
Cummingtonite Series. A = Anthophyllite Field, B = Cummingtonite
Field (Sundius 1933), C = Extension of B to include Collins (1942)
Data. Paired Minerals are connected by Lines. (Rabbitt 1948)

Fig. 30

Triangular Diagram to show Solid Solution
Relations in the Hornblende Series.

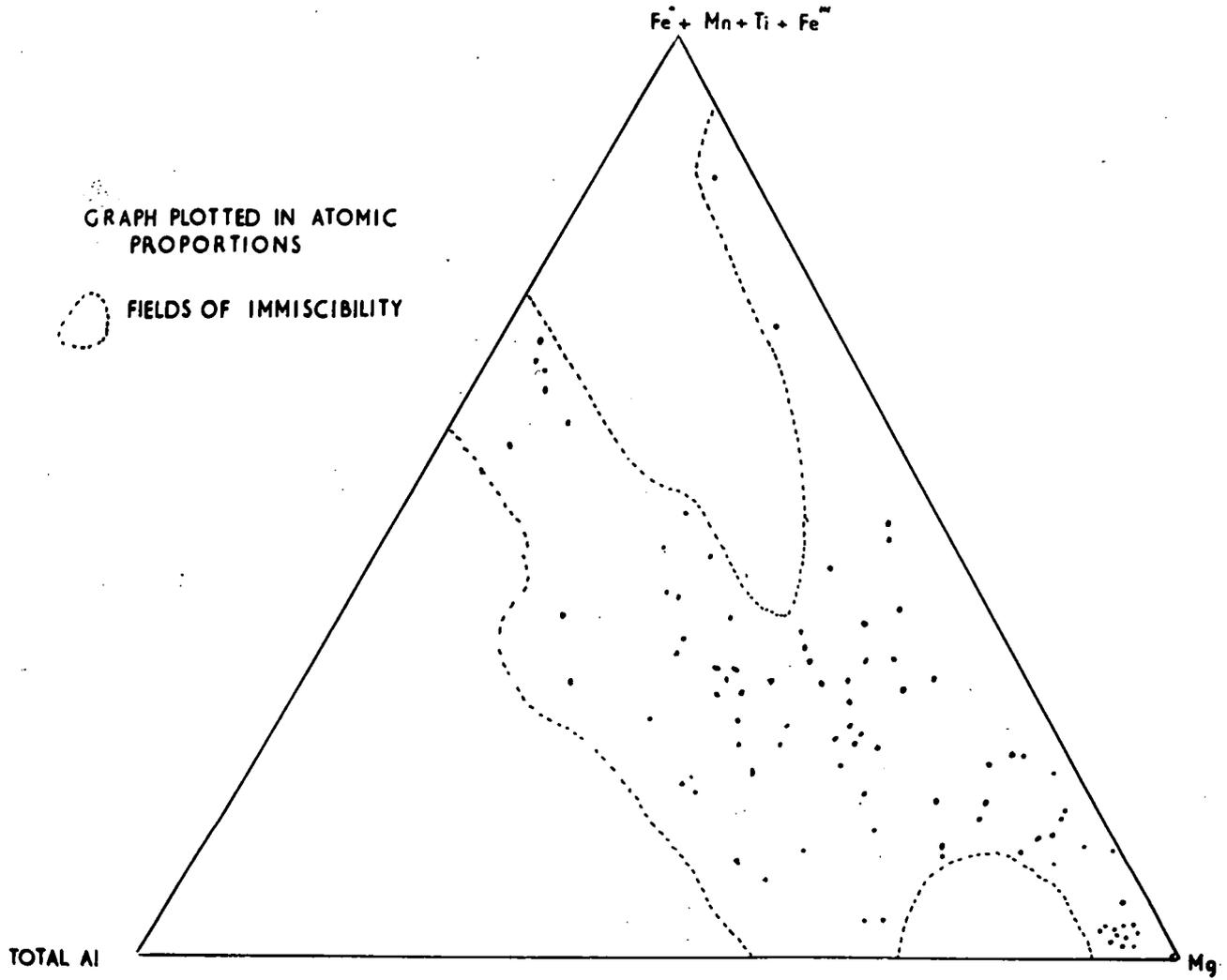


FIG. 30.

TABLE 16

Analyses of Amphiboles from the Literature
covering the Immiscibility gap of Fig.12

TABLE 16.

No. 1.	Hornblende.	Mg rich Edenite, Glen Urquhart.	G. H. Franic (1958)
No. 2.	Actinolite.	Prieska District Cape Prov. S. Africa.	Mathias (1952)
No. 3.	Hornblende.	Outer Granite. Ben Nevis.	Nockolds & Mitchell. Abh. Akad. d. Wiss.
No. 4.	Hornblende.	Tonalite, Komander Es.	Malkovski Krakau 53. (A) 1913 p117.
No. 5	Hornblende	Plagioclase, Skaru.	Francis (1958)
No. 6.	Hornblende.	Uralitized Gabbro, Aberdeenshire.	N. F. M. Henry. Mem. du Com. Geol.
No. 7	Hornblende.	Hornblende Diorite, Altai.	K. Tisnofeur. N. S. Uvr. 157 1923.
No. 1.	Falls within Sundius class but has Al ^{iv}	.757.	

TABLE 16a

<u>No.</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>
SiO ₂	52.4	51.88	50.42	49.36	52.87	50.75	47.87
Al ₂ O ₃	7.1	8.08	4.75	6.96	6.40	5.12	3.95
TiO ₂	0.2	0.18	1.11	0.82	0.28	0.65	2.02
Fe ₂ O ₃	-	1.84	3.05	5.26	1.12	1.31	5.01
FeO	3.4	5.89	8.49	7.25	2.37	13.06	19.48
MgO	19.7	18.48	16.17	15.46	20.52	14.12	7.78
CaO	13.4	11.04	12.38	12.07	13.50	11.33	10.35
Na ₂ O	0.9	0.78	-	0.36	0.56	1.10	1.87
K ₂ O	0.4	0.08	-	0.11	0.12	0.83	-
MnO	0.1	0.13	0.39	0.60	0.06	0.29	-
P ₂ O ₅	n. d.	0.03	-	-	-	-	-
H ₂ O	2.2	1.94	-	1.16	1.60	1.94	1.29
F	0.58	0.01	-		0.30	-	-
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>100.3</u>	<u>100.36</u>		<u>99.35</u>	<u>99.79</u>	<u>100.56</u>	<u>99.62</u>

TABLE 16b

ATOMIC PROPORTIONS

	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>
SiO ₂	7.245	7.240	7.23	7.178	7.367	7.36	7.35
Al ₂ O ₃	.757/.40	.760/545	.77/.02	.822/381	.633/.418	.64/.23	.648/.052
TiO ₂	.021	.033	.12	.087	.029	.07	.23
Fe ₂ O ₃	-	.184	.33	.575	.117	.14	.57
FeO	.393	.686	1.01	.881	.276	1.58	2.397
MgO	4.055	3.867	3.48	3.358	4.929	3.07	1.787
CaO	1.983	1.649	1.90	1.875	2.018	1.77	1.704
Na ₂ O	.241	.217	.041	.105	0.076	0.31	.553
K ₂ O	.070	0.017	(0.03)	.017	.010	0.16	
MnO	.012	.008	.05	.070	.001	.035	
P ₂ O ₅	2.027	-			1.486		
H ₂ O	.253	1.825	1.19	1.116	.132	1.88	1.326
F		.005				-	

Fig. 31

Diagram to show suggested Compositional Limits of the
Hornblende Series with respect to Si and Na+K.

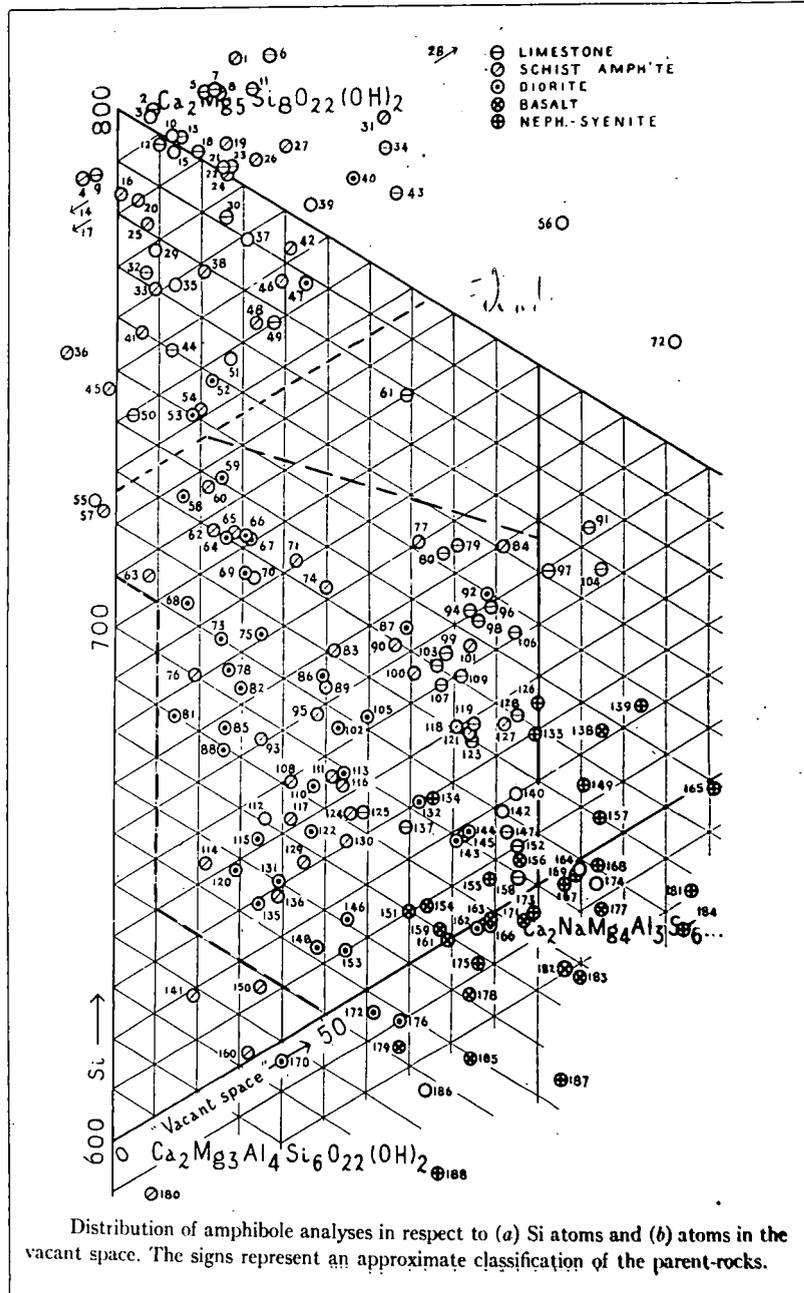
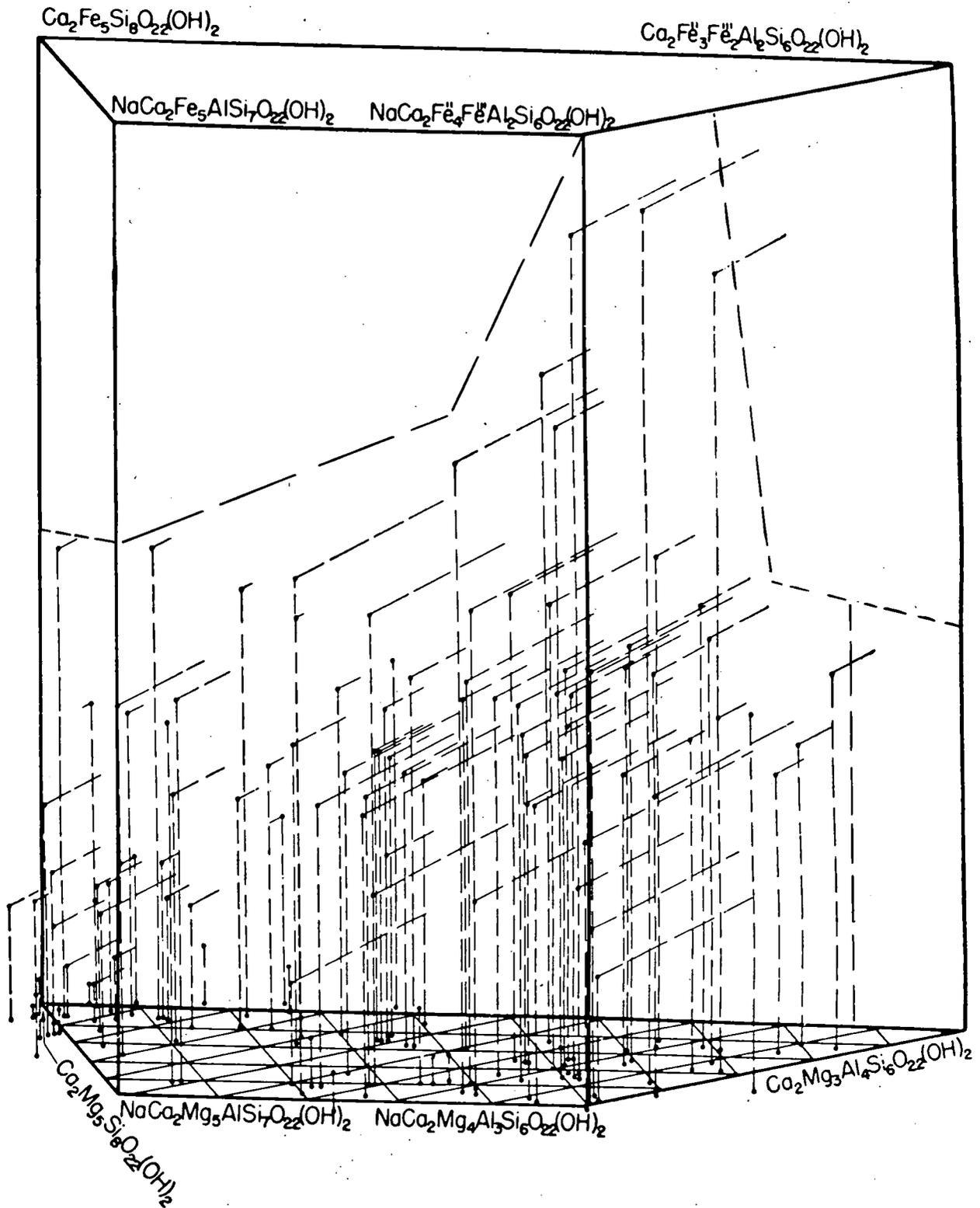


FIG. 31.

Fig. 32

Diagram to show Immiscibility with respect to
the Iron Component in the Hornblende Series.



Composition of calciferous hornblendes.

FIG. 32.

Fig. 33

The Relationship between Si and R^{''} in
Alkali Amphiboles (Miyashiro 1957)

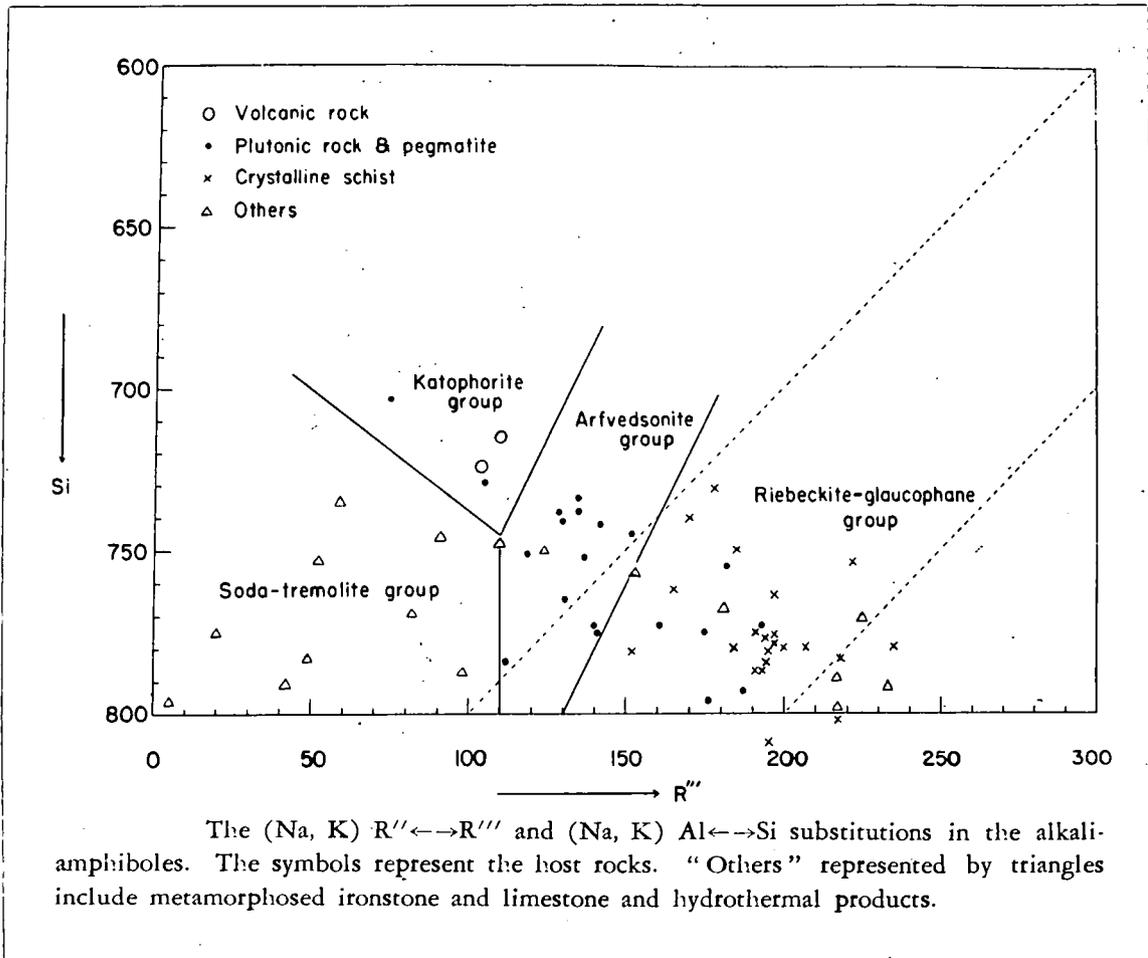
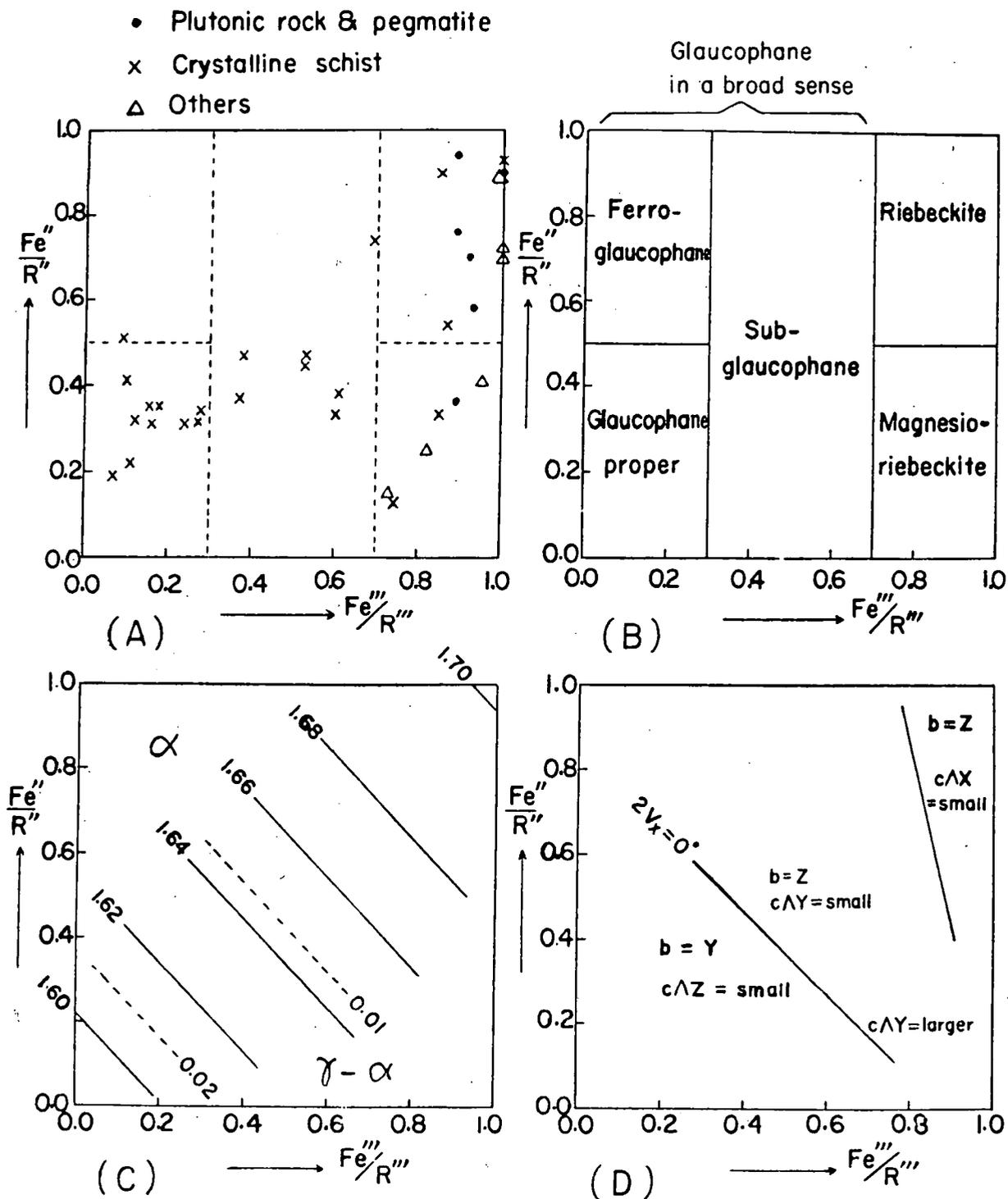
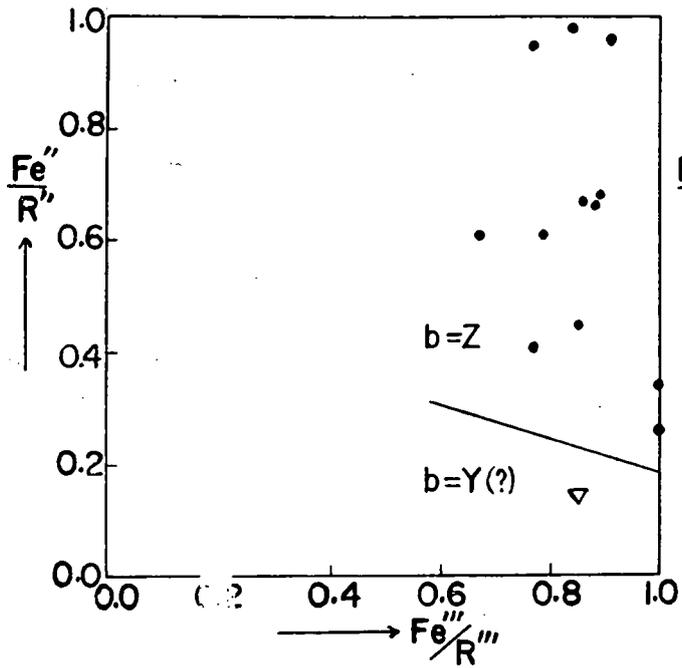


FIG. 33.

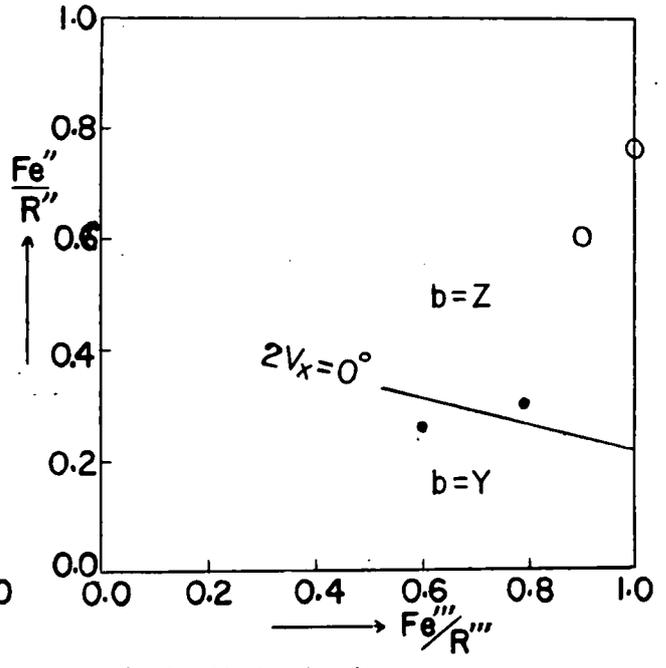


The Fe'''/R''' and Fe''/R'' ratios in amphiboles of the riebeckite-glaucophane group. (A) compositions, (B) nomenclature, (C) refractive indices, (D) optic orientation.

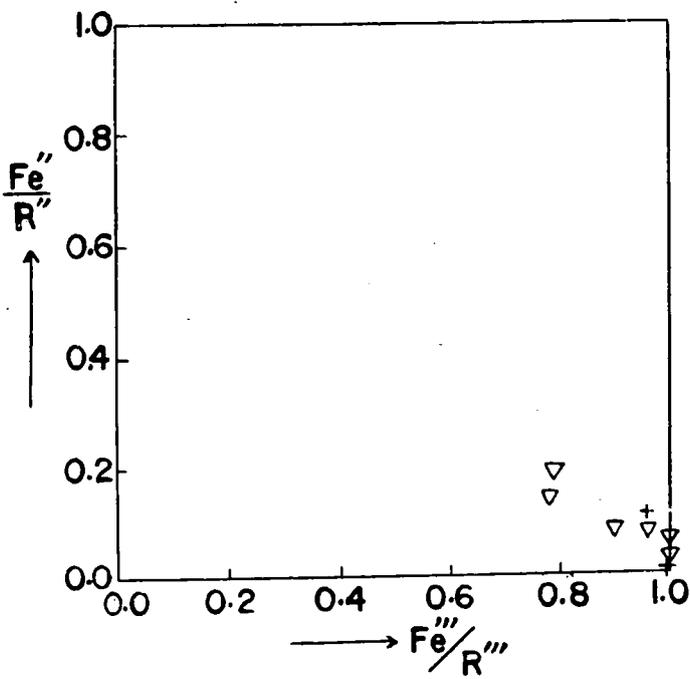
FIG. 34.



(A) Arfvedsonite group



(B) Katophorite group



(C) Soda-tremolite group

- Volcanic rock
- Plutonic rock & pegmatite
- ▽ Hydrothermal product
- + Limestone

The $\frac{Fe'''}{R'''}$ and $\frac{Fe''}{R''}$ ratios in amphiboles of the arfvedsonite, katophorite, and soda-tremolite groups.

FIG. 35

Fig. 36

Sundius (1946) Triangular Diagram for Solid
Solution Relations between the Hornblende
Series and the Alkali Amphiboles.

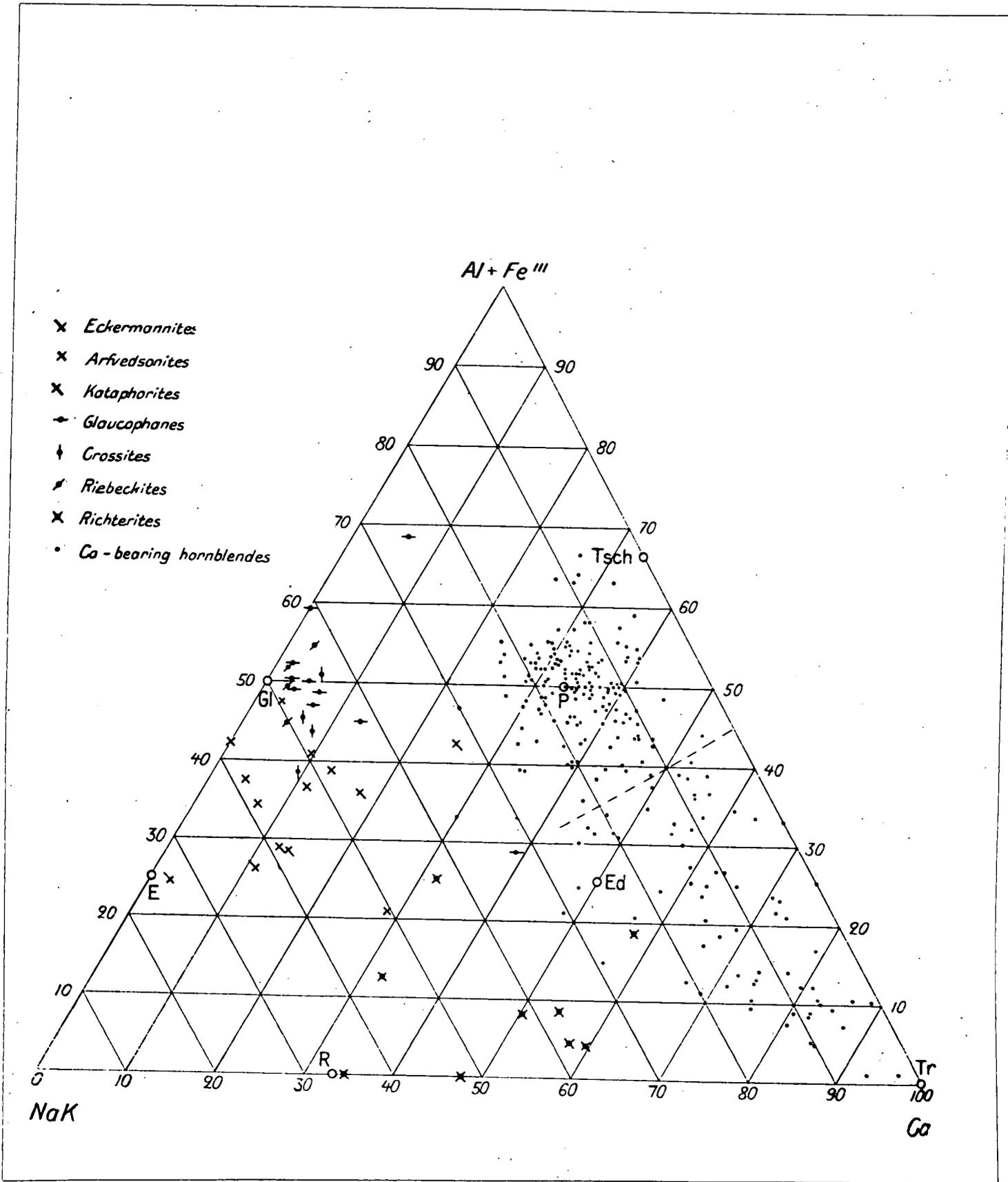


FIG. 36.

SUGGESTED CLASSIFICATION OF THE AMPHIBOLE GROUP

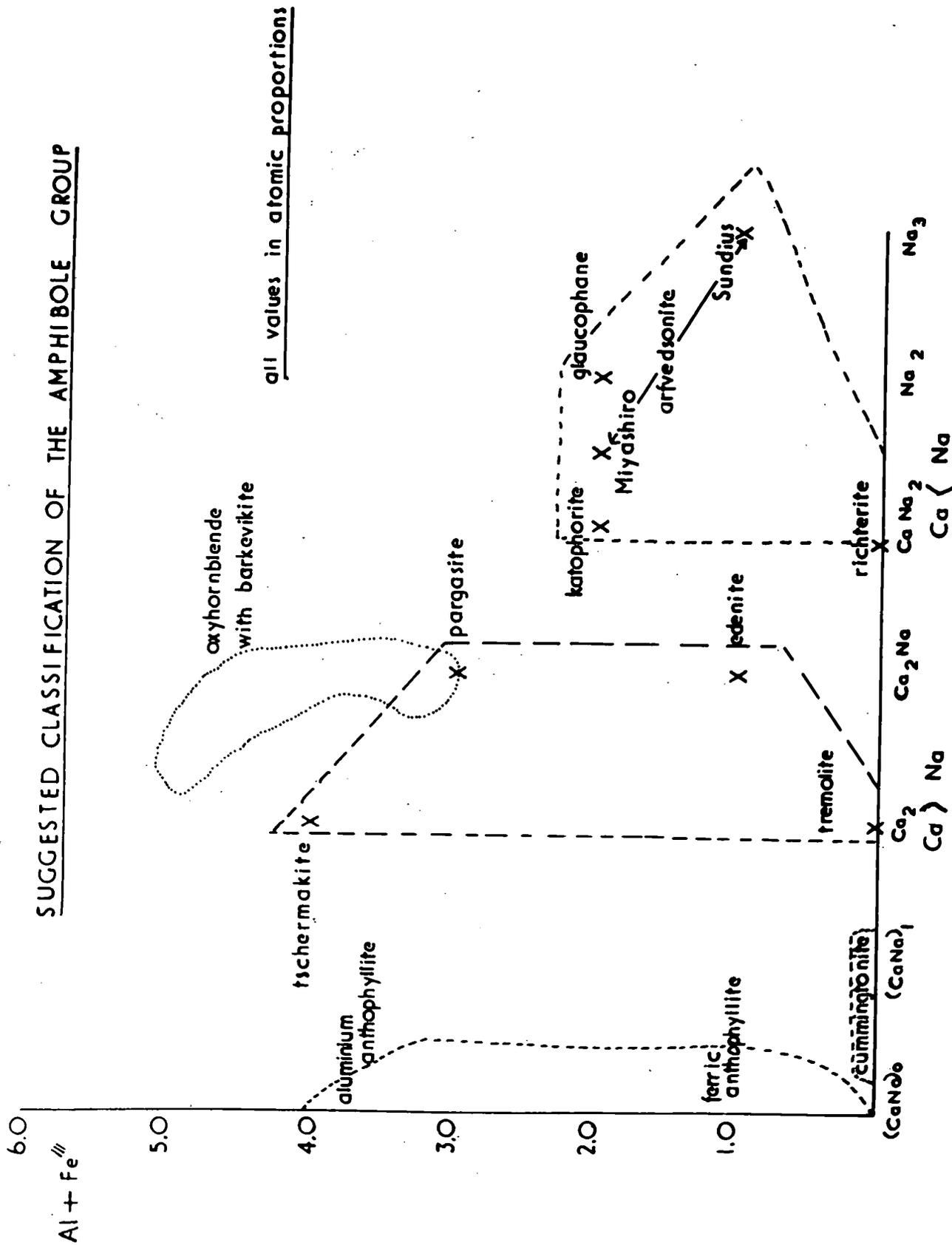


FIG. 37

Fig. 38

Relation between Na+K and Ca in
Hornblendes and Alkali Amphiboles.

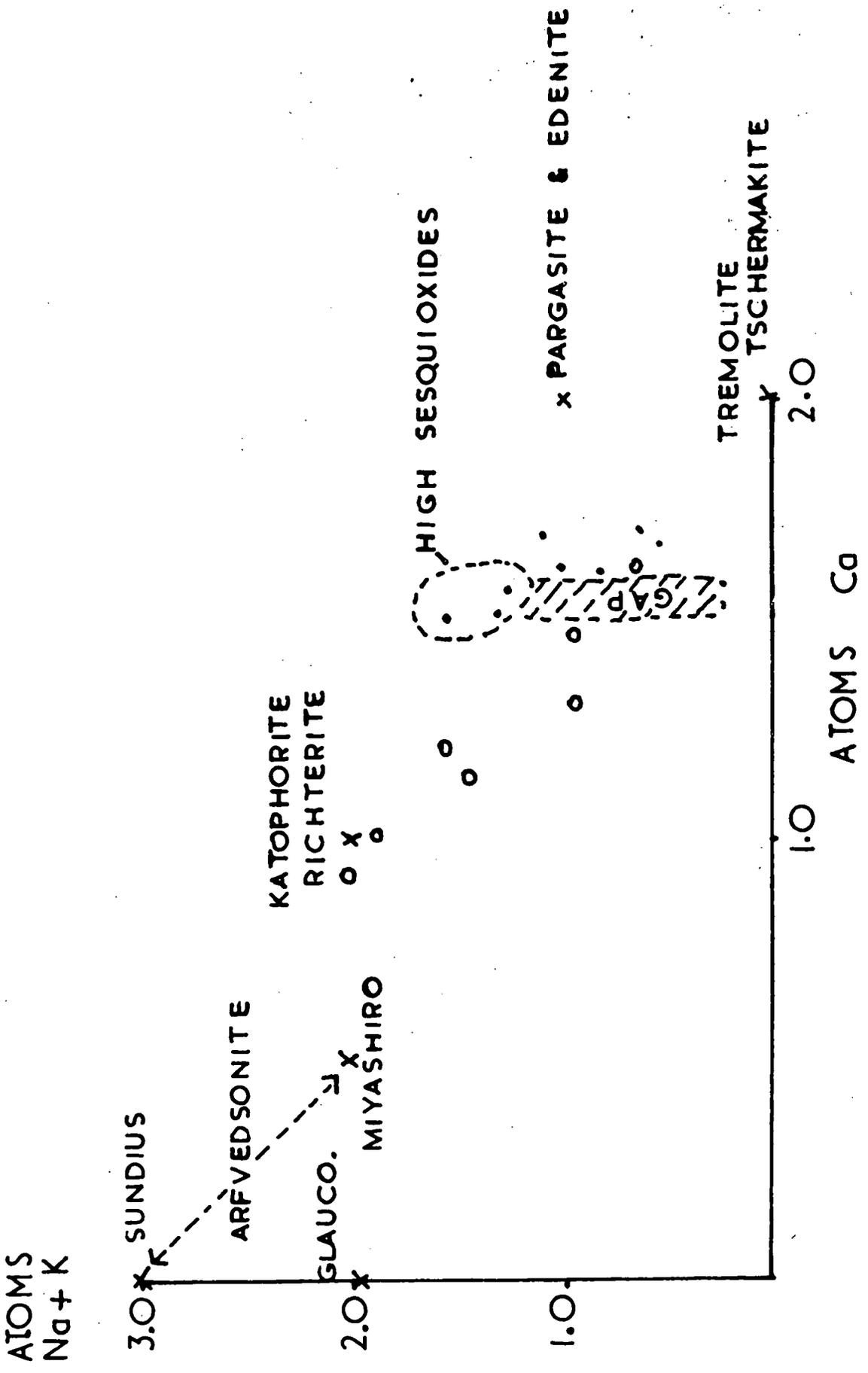


FIG. 38.

Fig. 39

The Relationships between N_g and N_m
Refractive Indices in the Monoclinic Amphiboles.

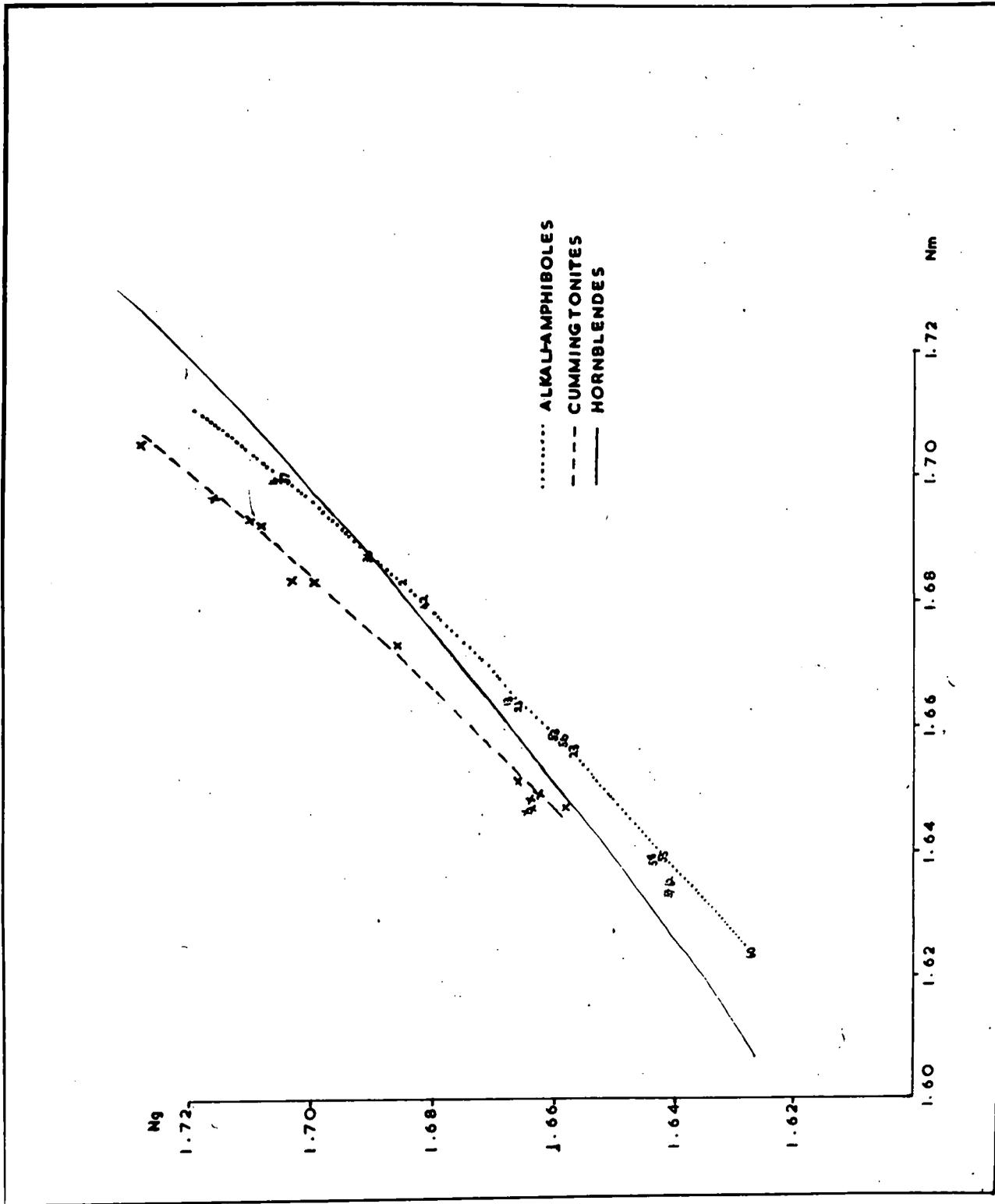


FIG. 39.

Fig. 40

The Relation between N_g index and the Birefringence
 $N_g - N_p$ for Tremolites and Alkali Amphiboles.

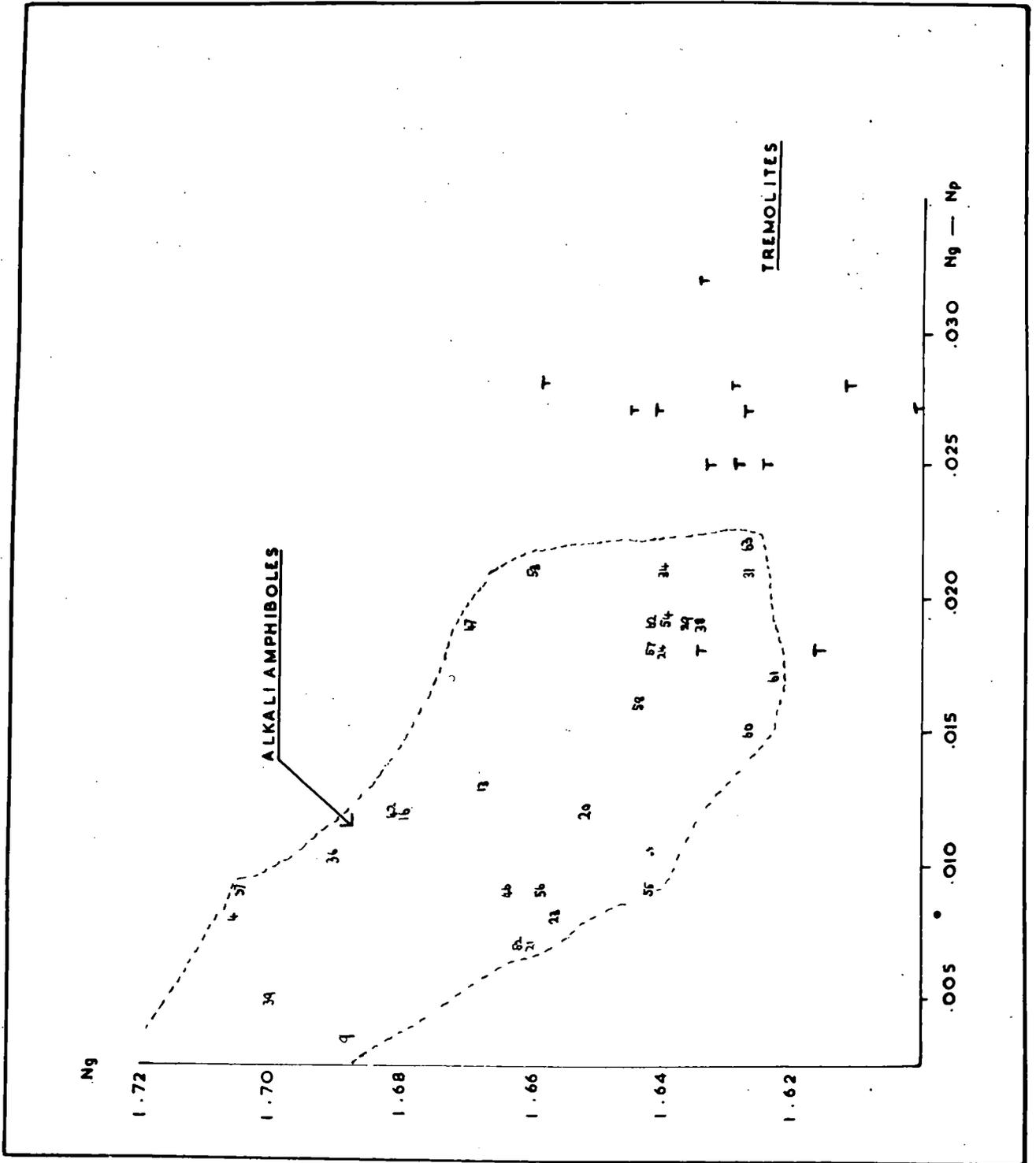
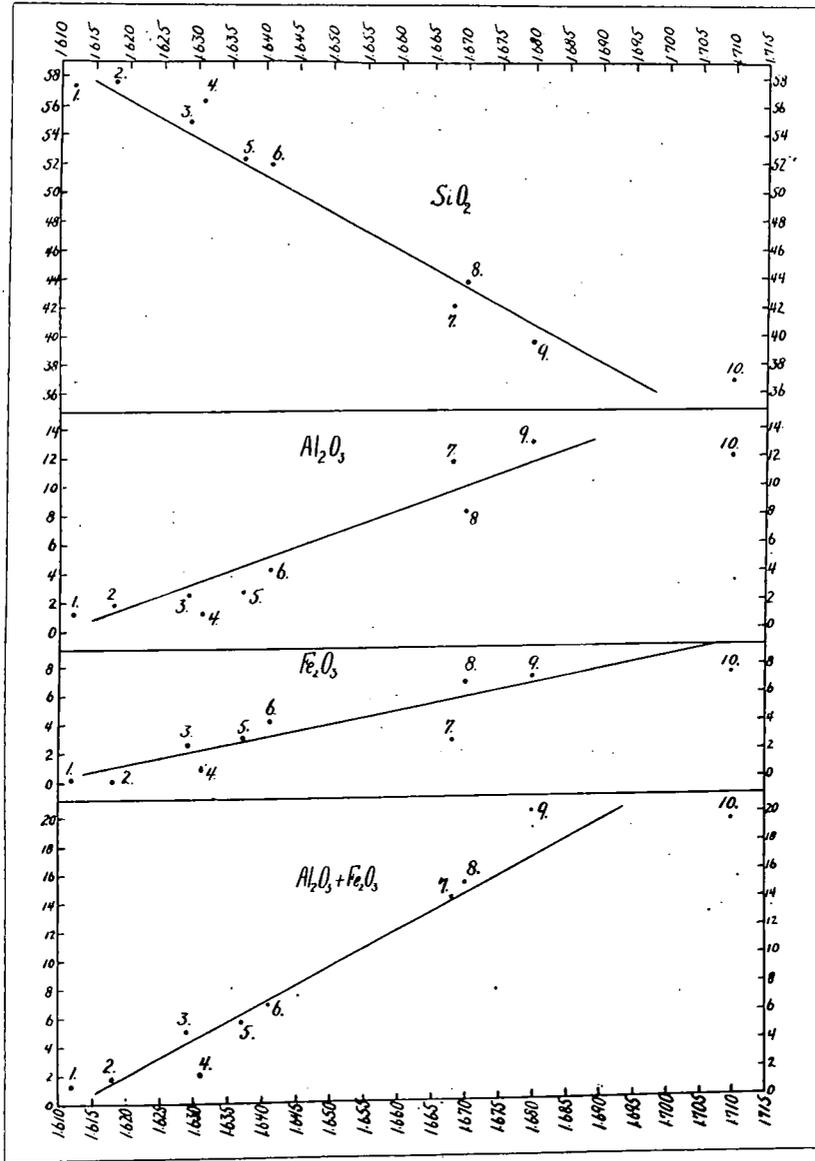


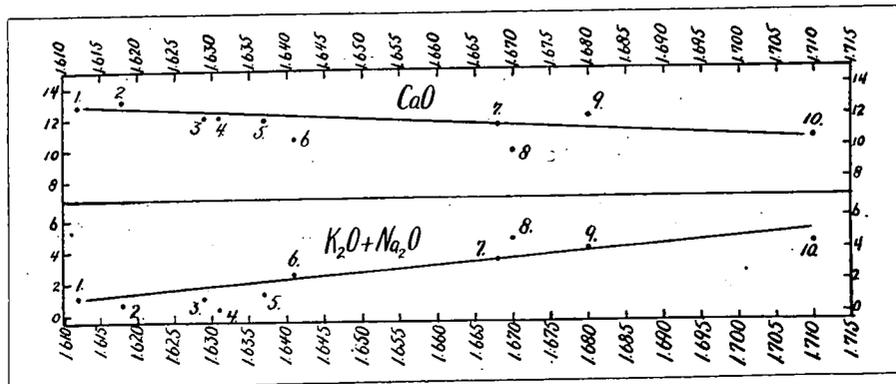
FIG. 40.

Fig. 41

Plot of Various Chemical Parameters in Weight per cent
Against Mean Refractive Index (Ford 1914).



ρ.



σ.

FIG. 41

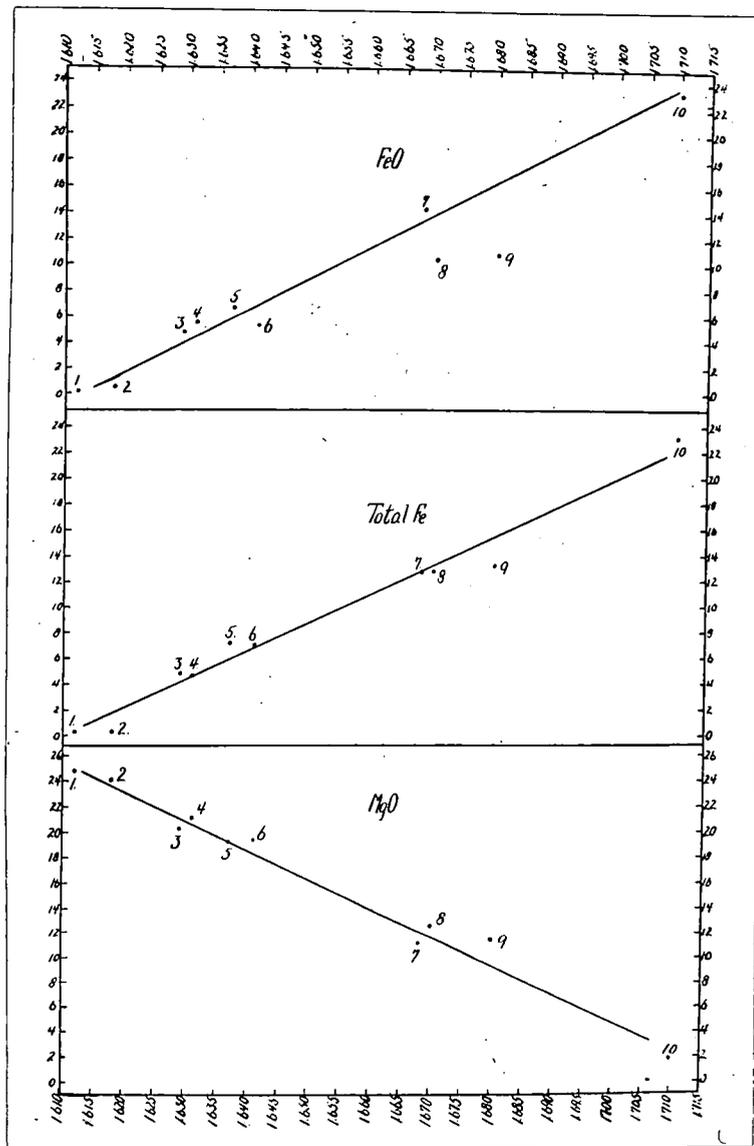


FIG. 42

Fig. 43

The Effects of Increasing Content of Fe_2O_3 and TiO_2
on the Ng Refractive Index in Hornblendes.

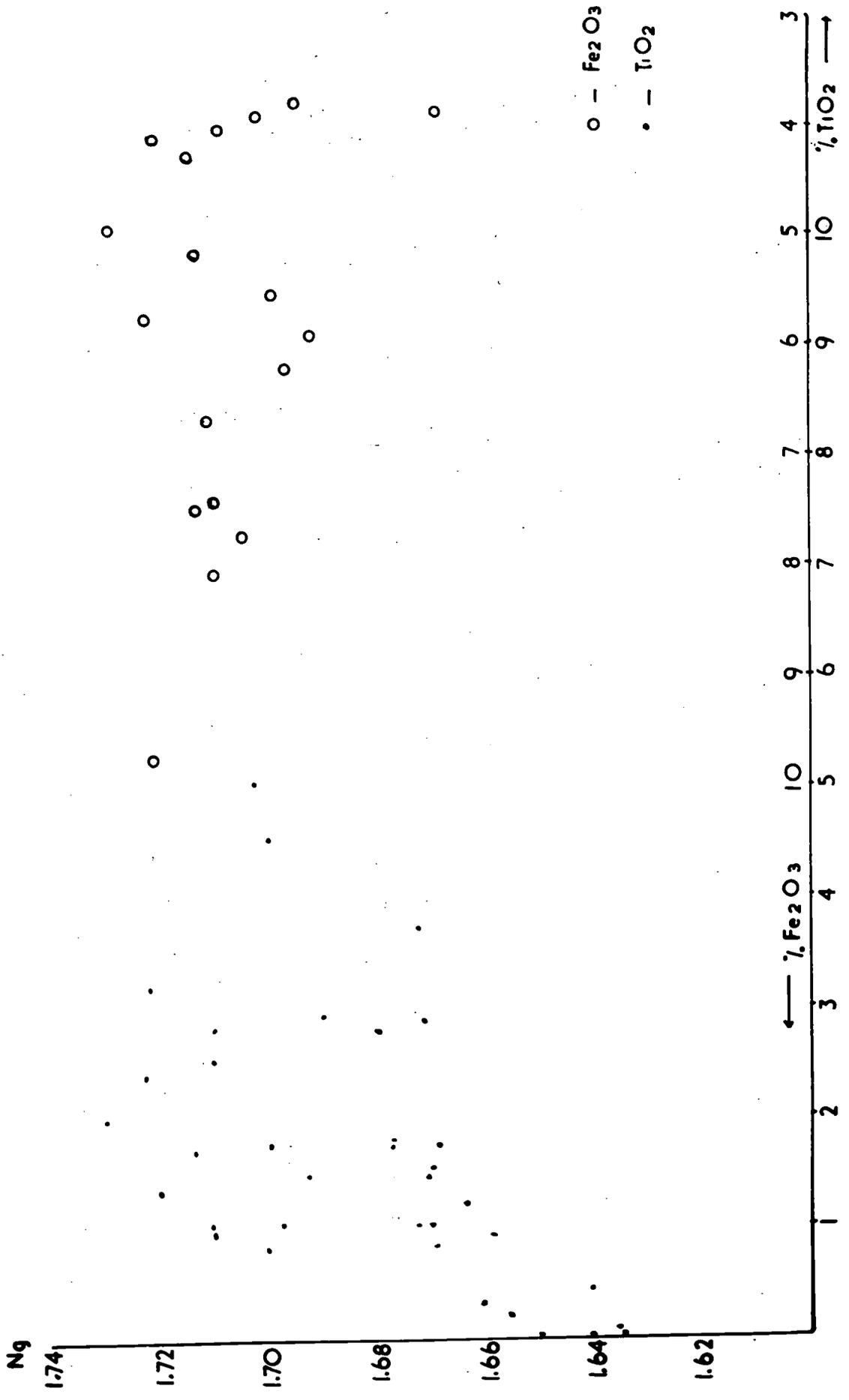


FIG. 43.

PLOT SHOWING THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE N_g REFRACTIVE INDEX AND THE HEAVY ELEMENTS IN CALCIFEROUS AMPHIBOLES

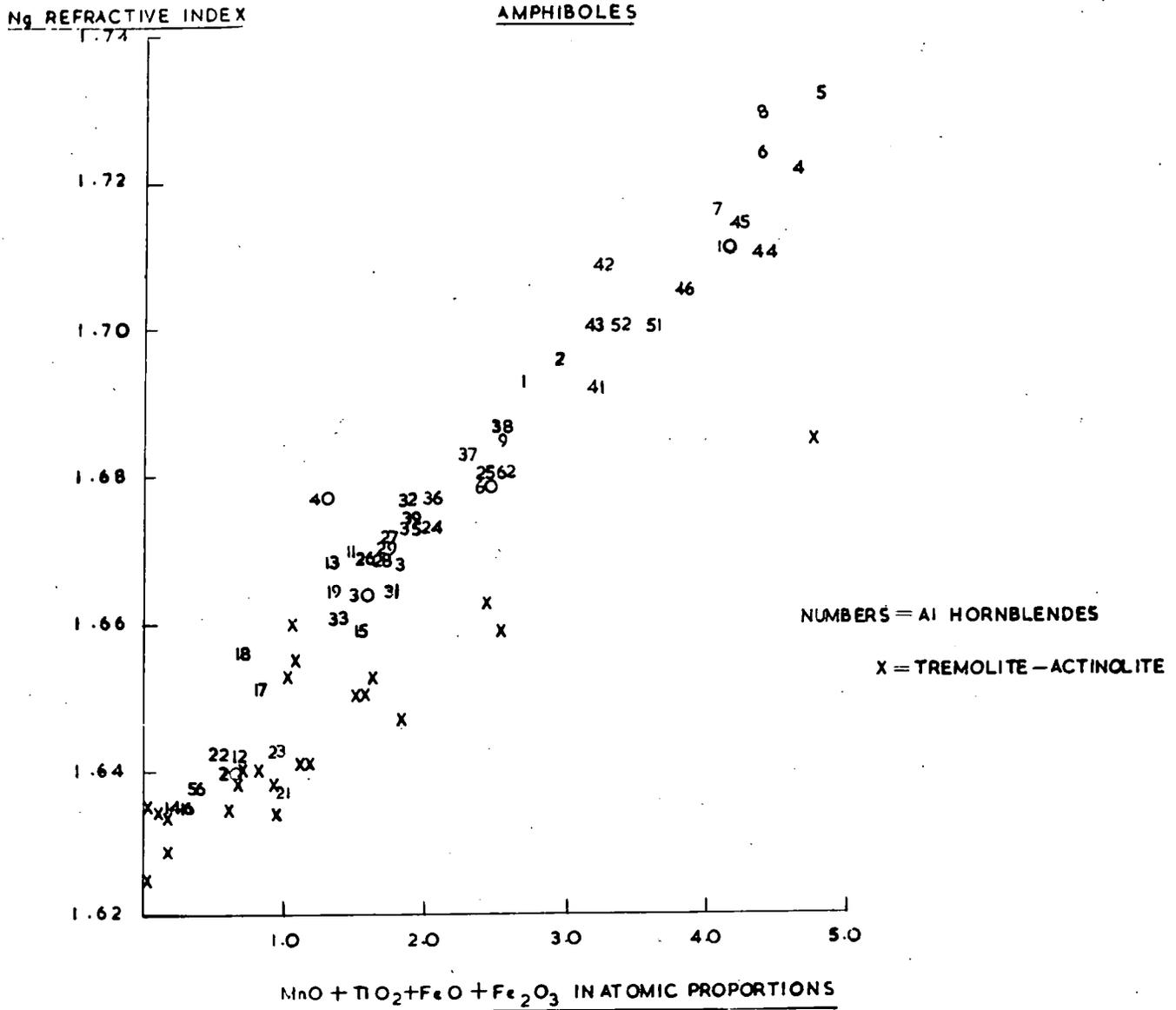


FIG. 45

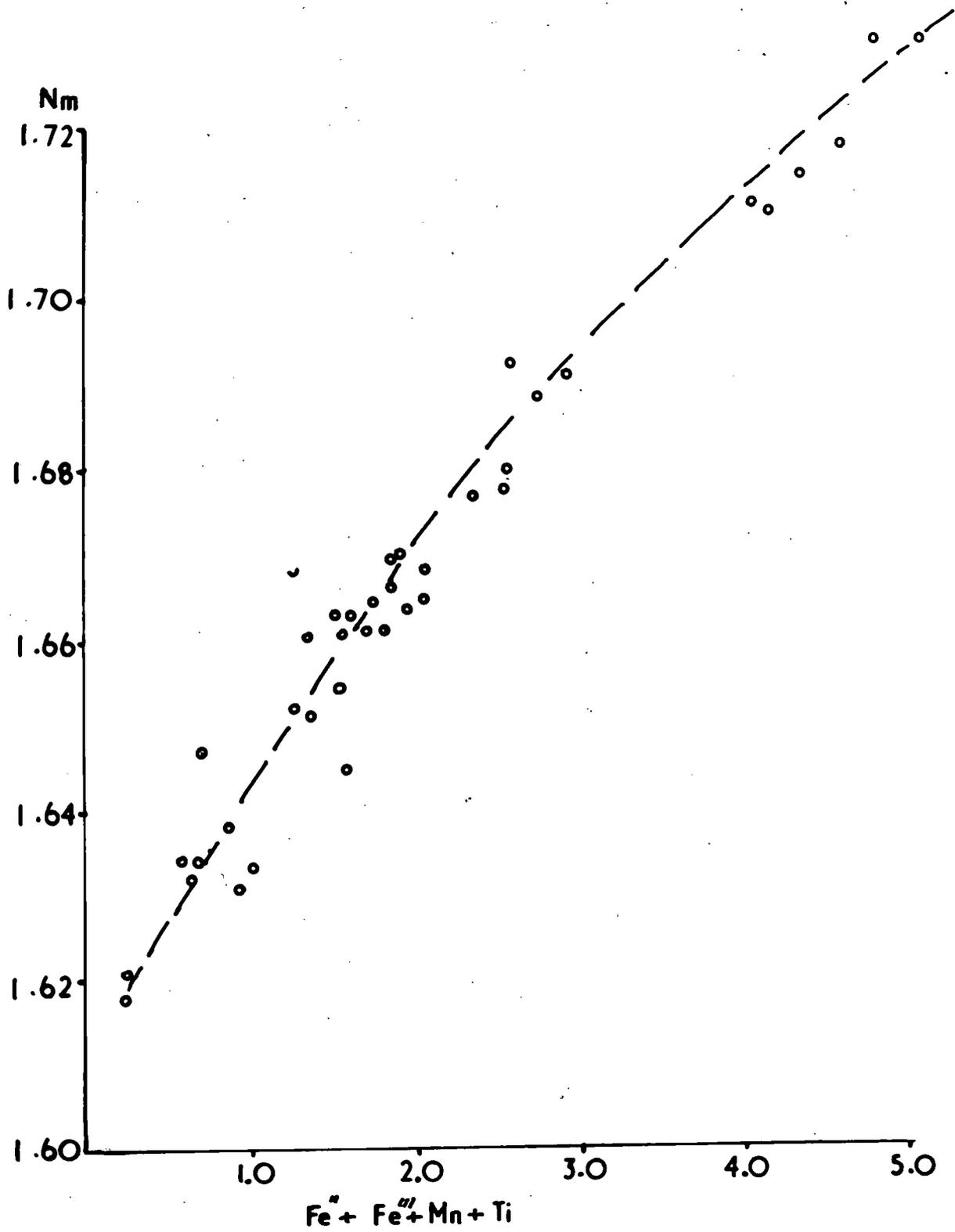


FIG. 46

Fig. 47

The Relationship between SiO_2 and the N_g
Refractive Index in Hornblendes.

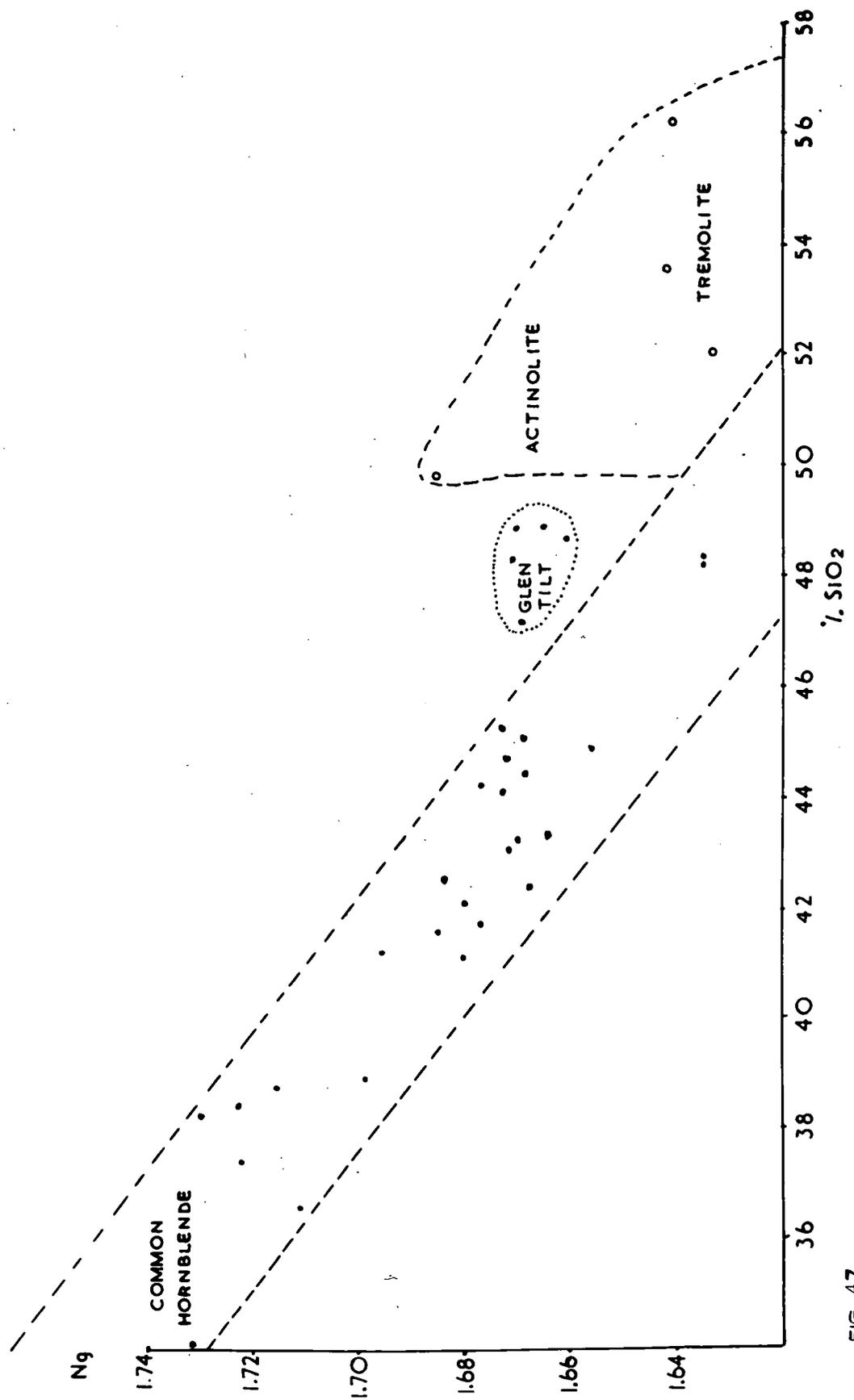


FIG. 47

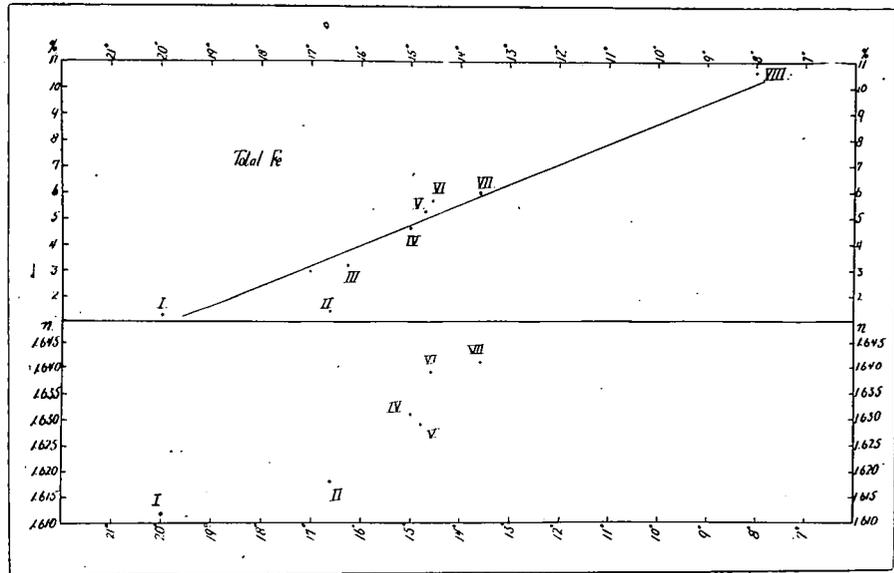


FIG. 48.



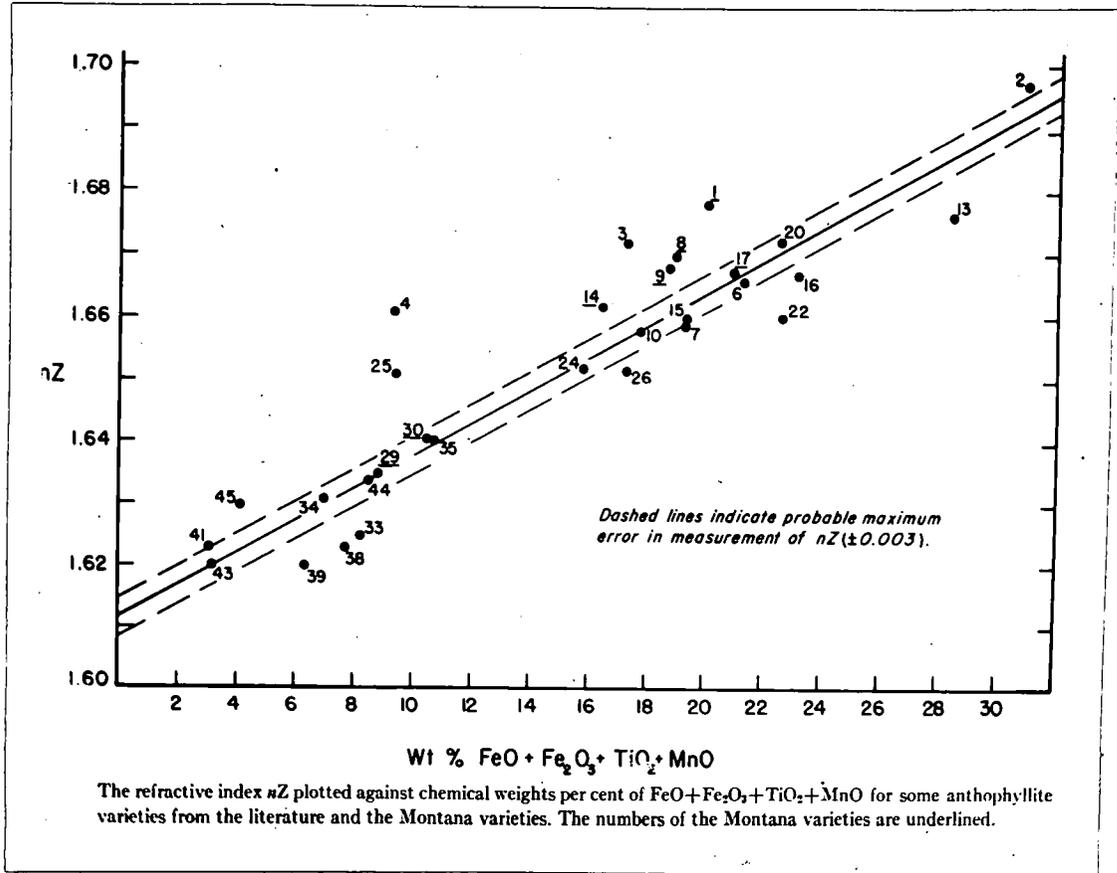


FIG. 49

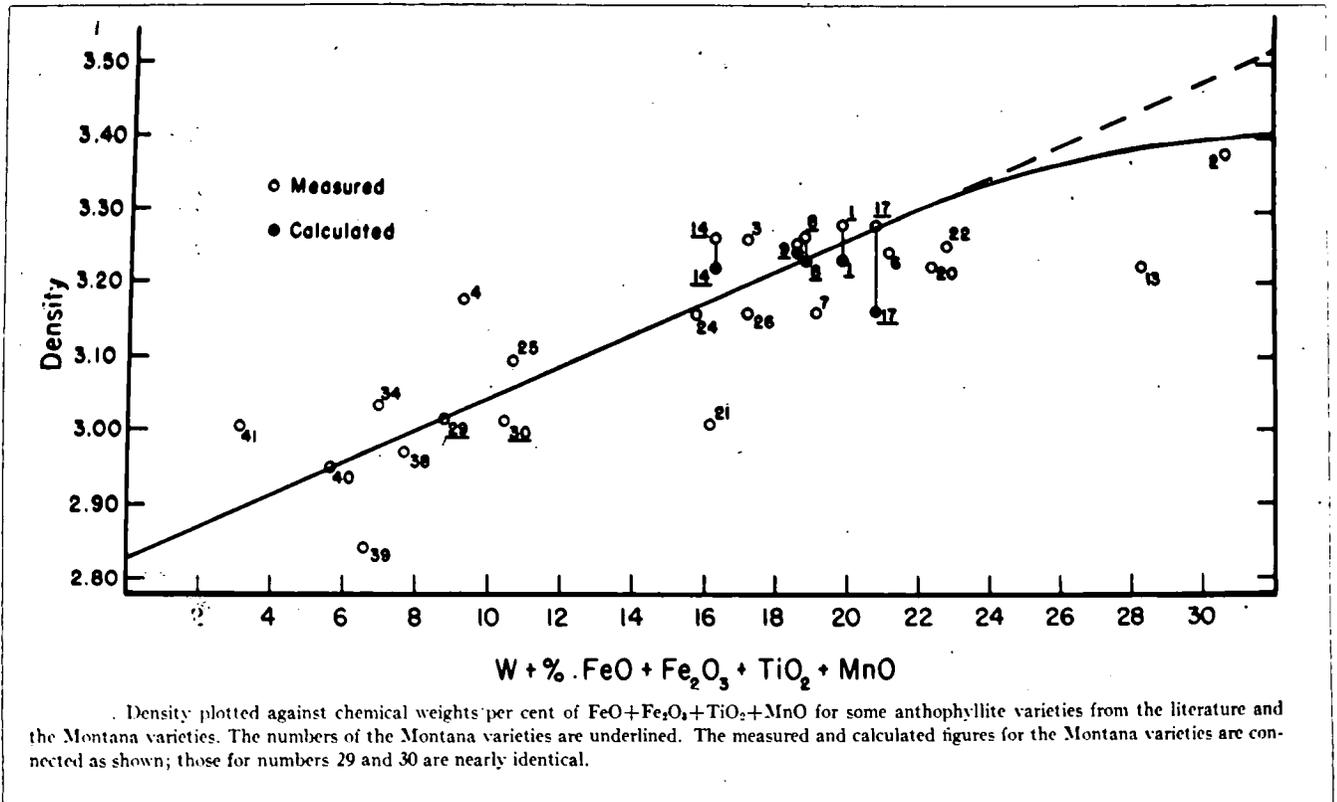


FIG. 50.

Fig. 51

Relationship between $Mg+Al^{(6)}/Y$ and Various Physical Properties
in the Hornblende Series (Rosenzweig & Watson 1954)

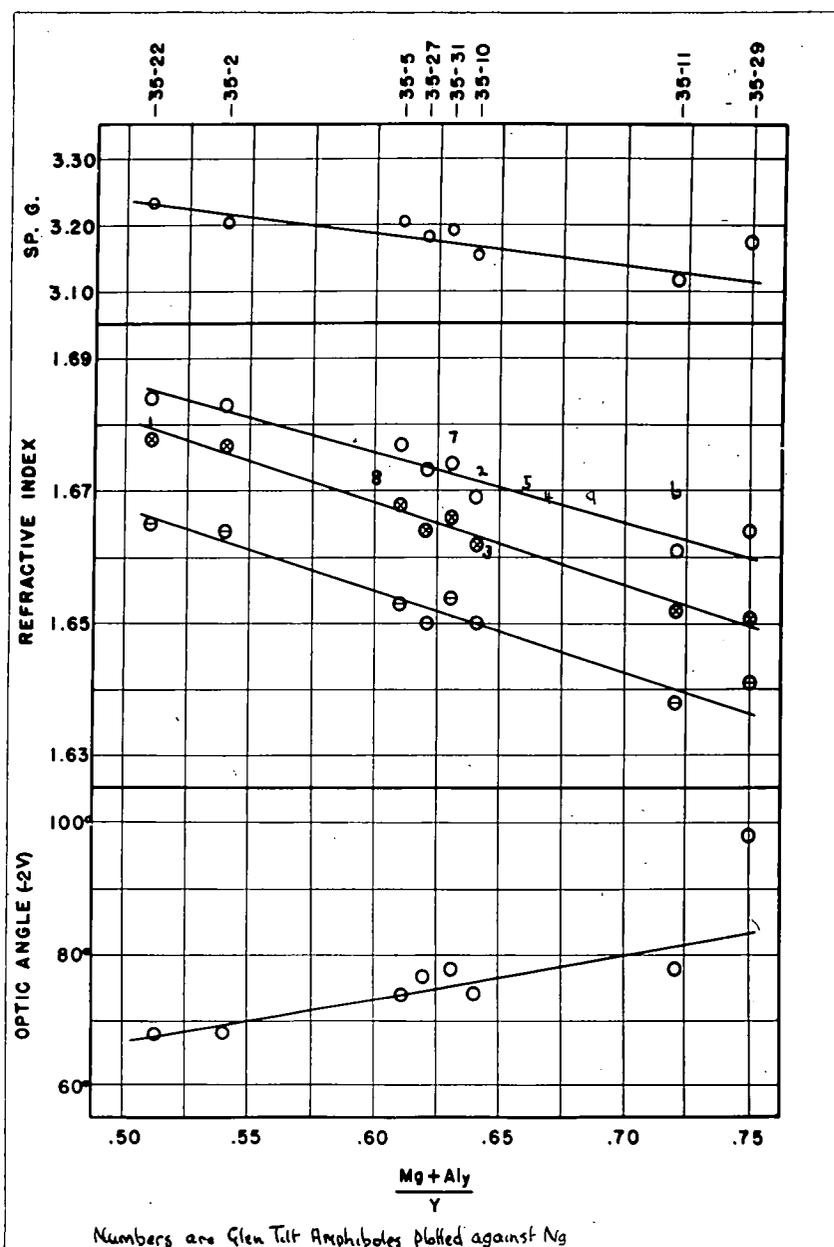


FIG. 51

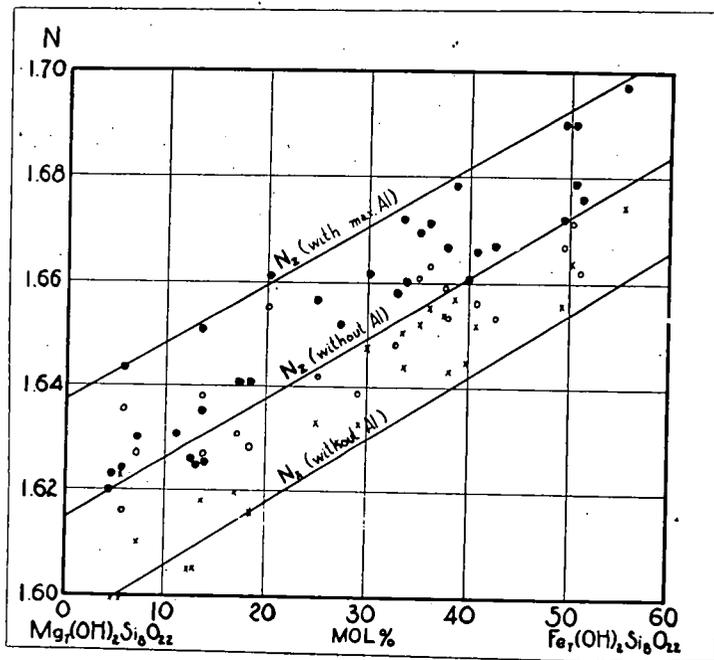


FIG. 52

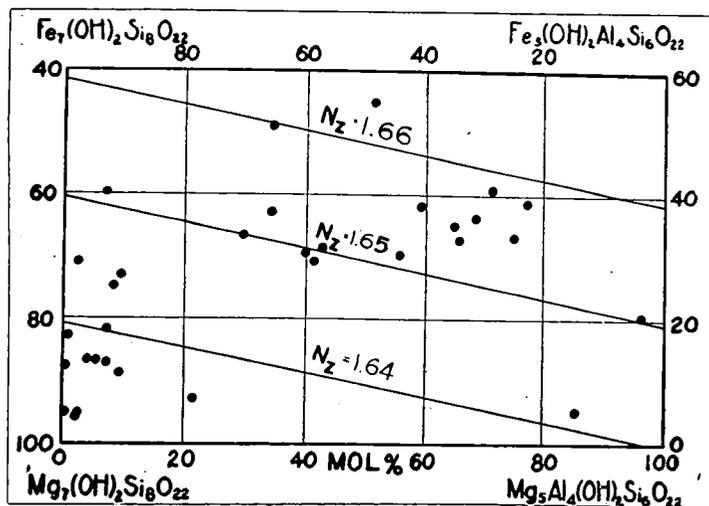


FIG. 53.

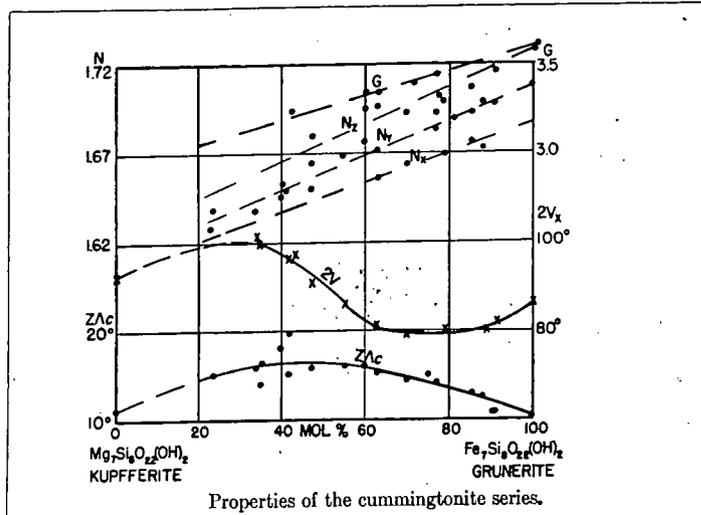


FIG. 54

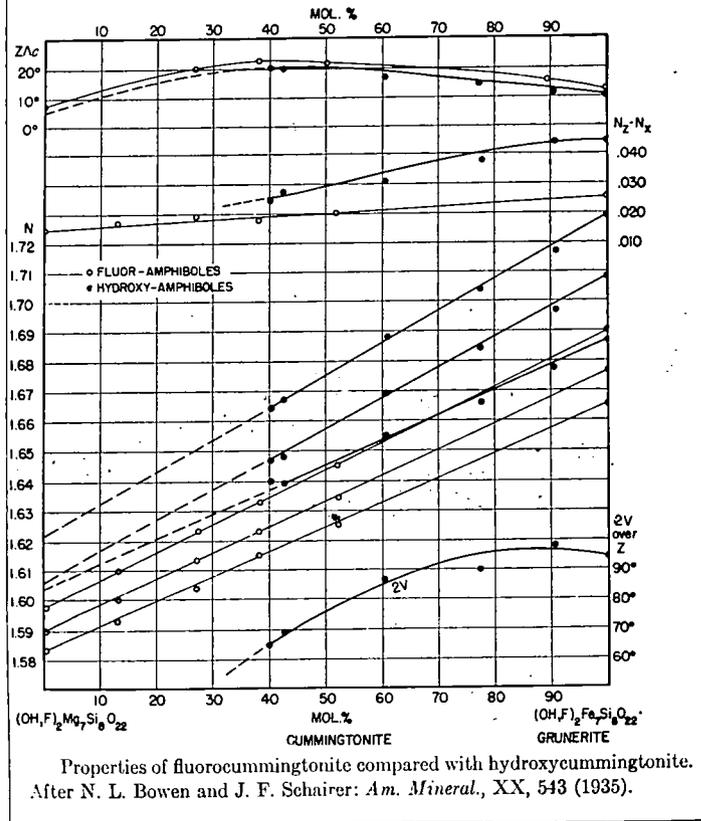


FIG. 55

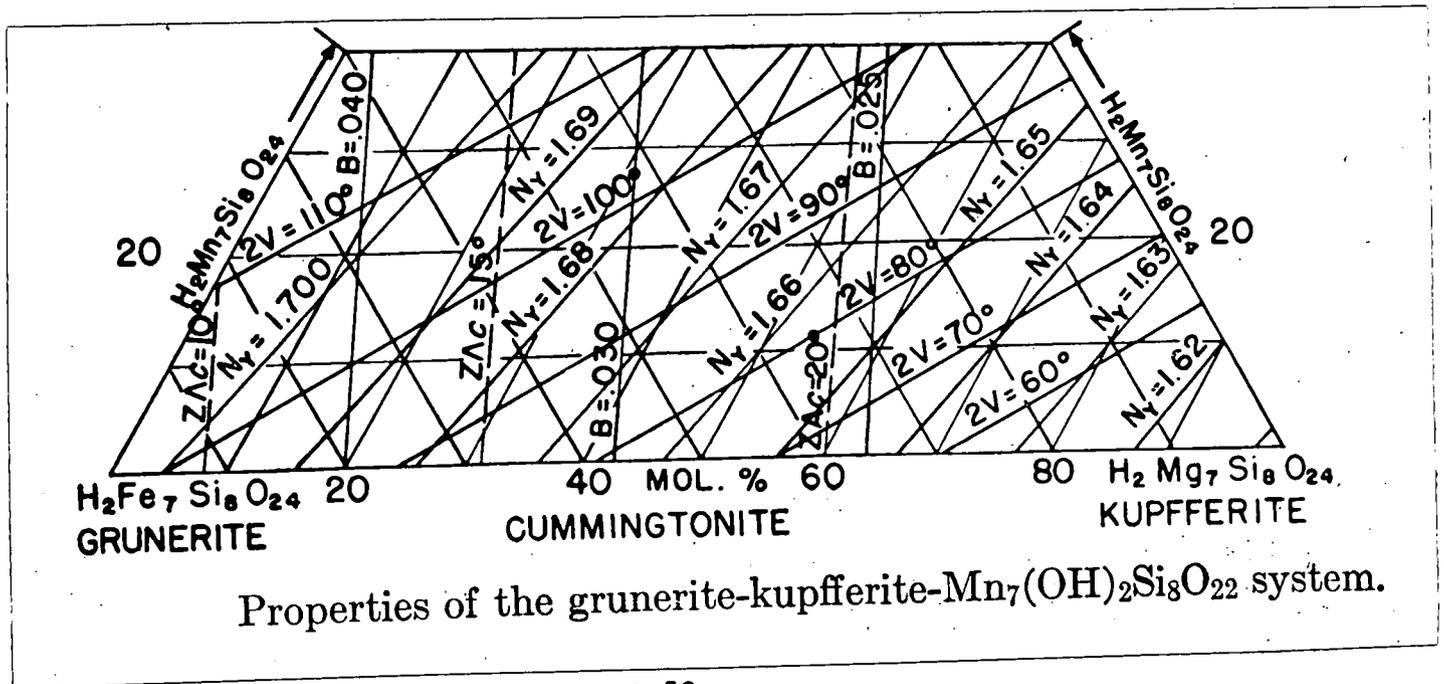


FIG. 56.

Fig. 57

Variation in Composition and Properties in the
Tremolite-Actinolite Series (Winchell 1931).

Fig. 58

Variation in Composition and Properties in the Tremolite-Pargasite
Series. Note Formula is Edenite not Pargasite (Winchell 1934).

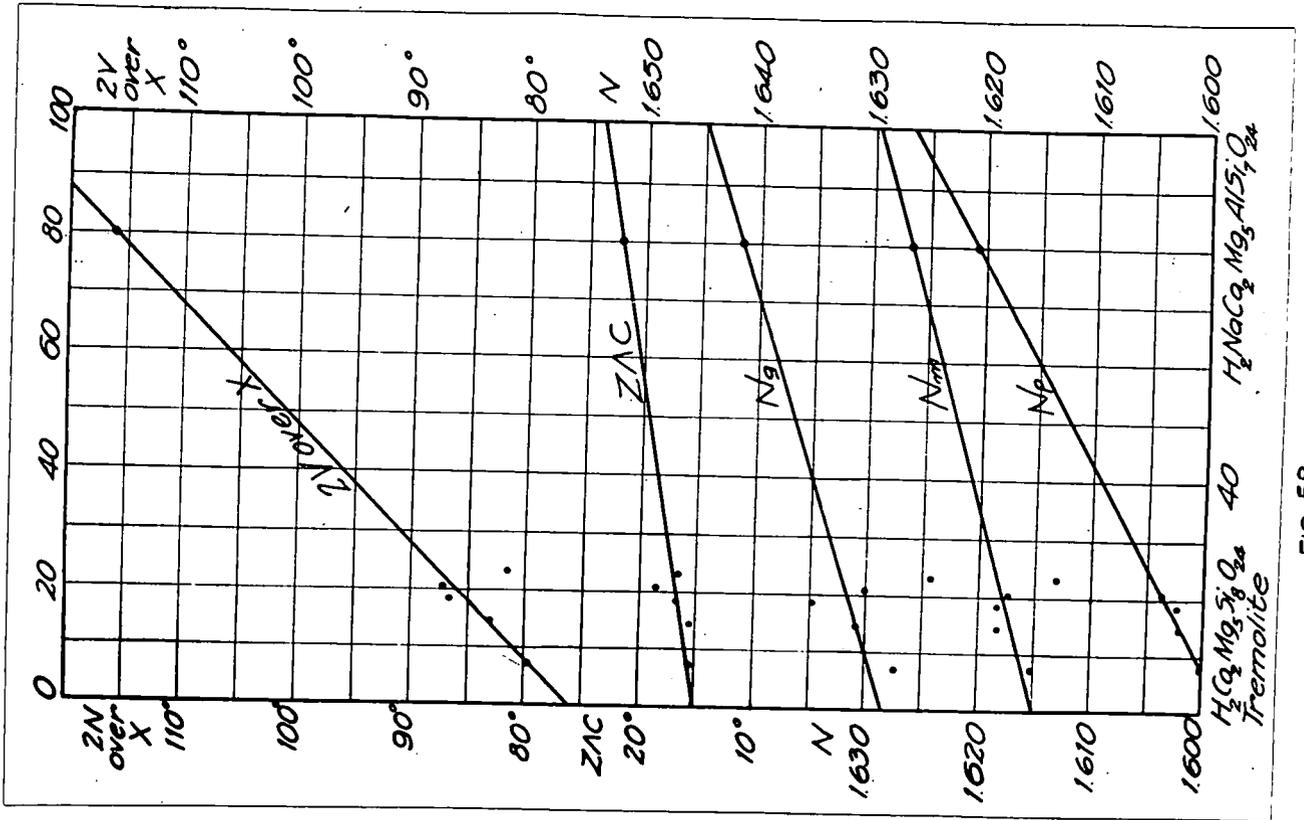


FIG. 58

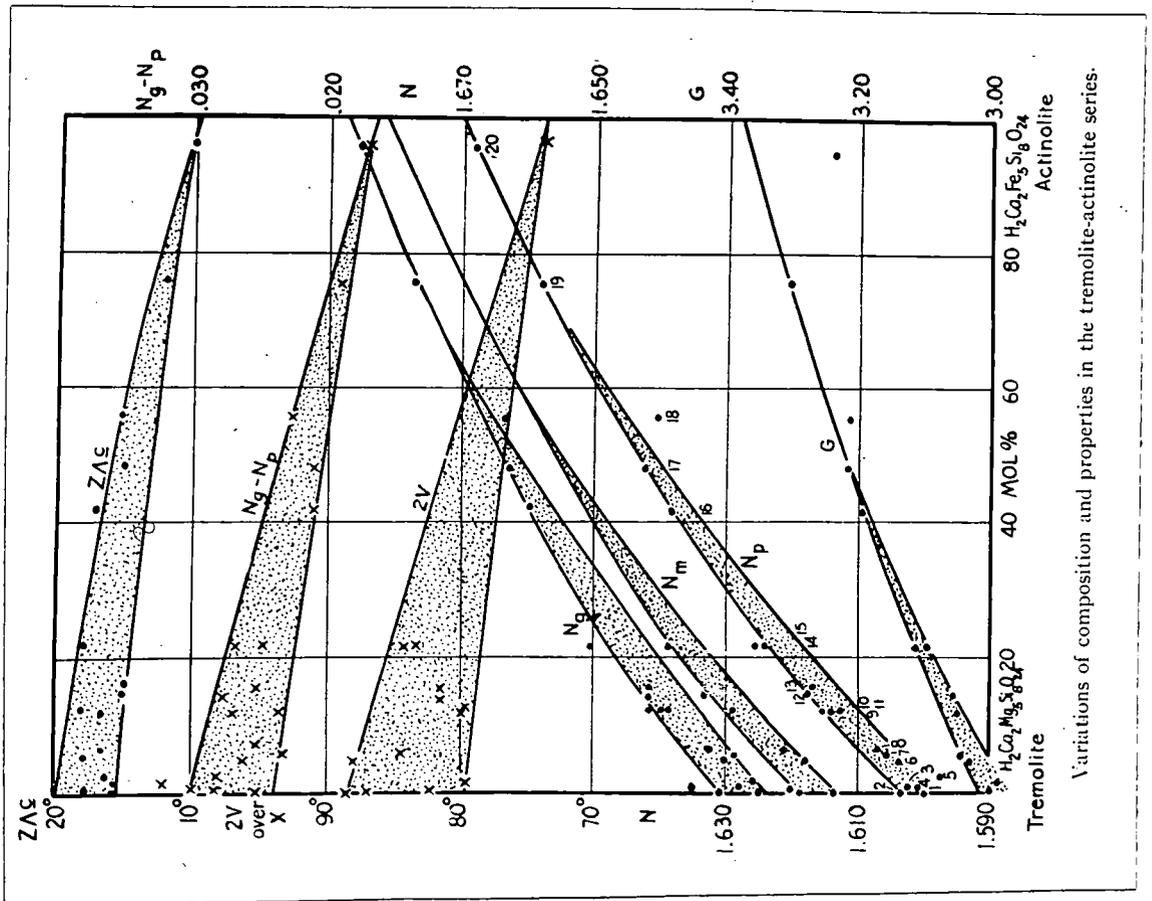


FIG. 57

Fig. 59

The Properties of the Tremolite-Ferrotremolite Series.
(Winchell 1951).

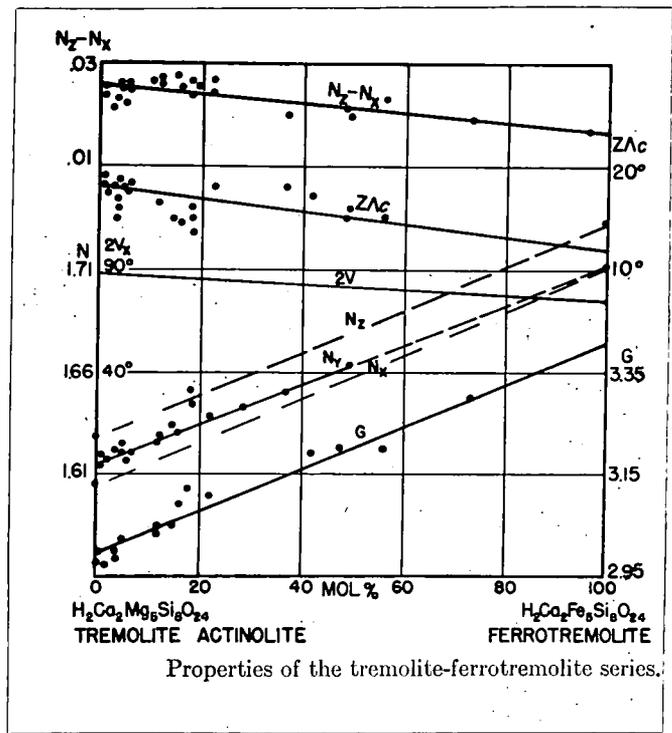
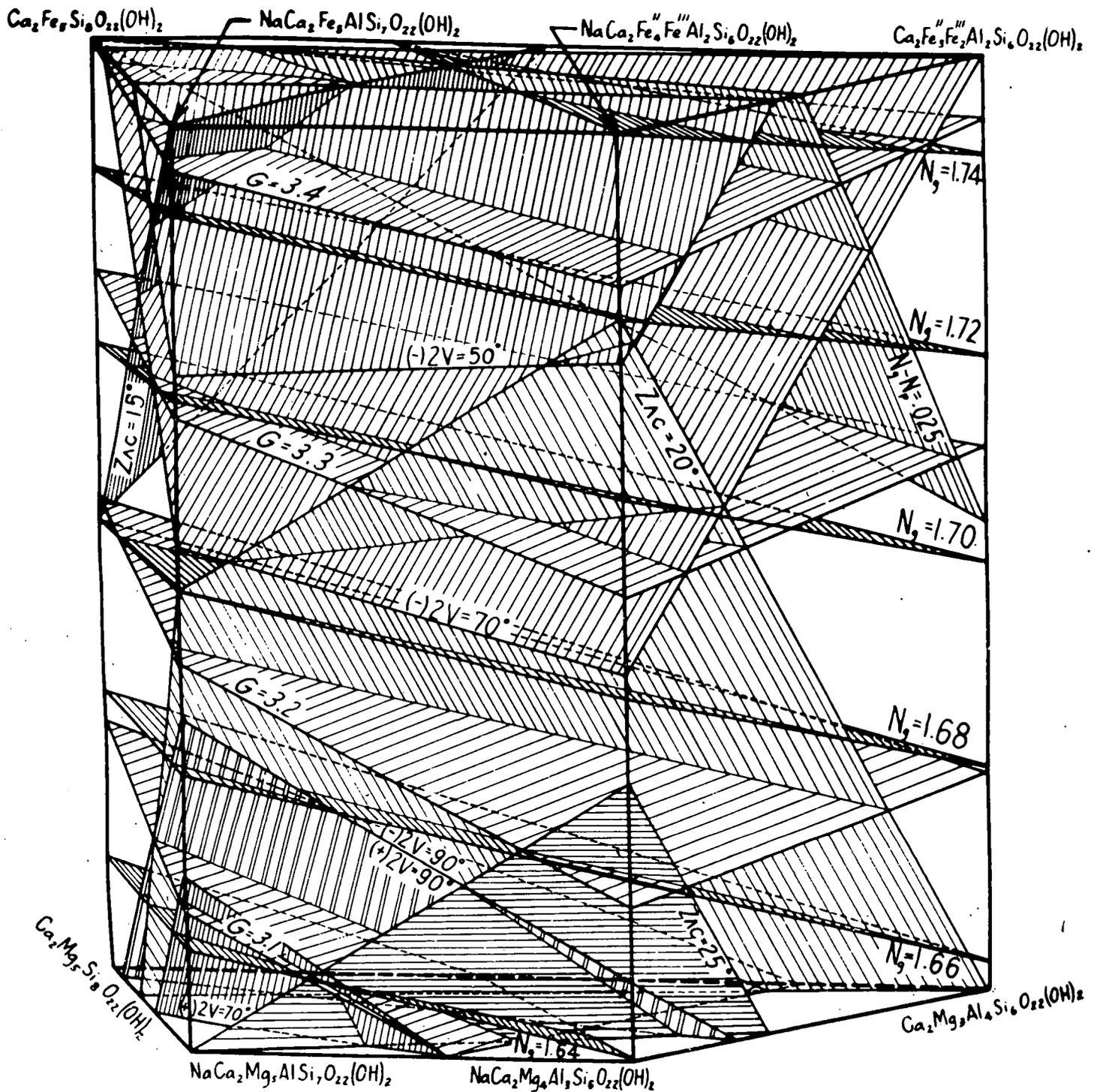


FIG 59

Properties of the tremolite-ferrotremolite series.

Fig. 60

The Physical Properties of the Calciferous Amphiboles
(Winchell 1945) The Partial Prism.



Physical properties of calciferous hornblendes.

FIG. 60.

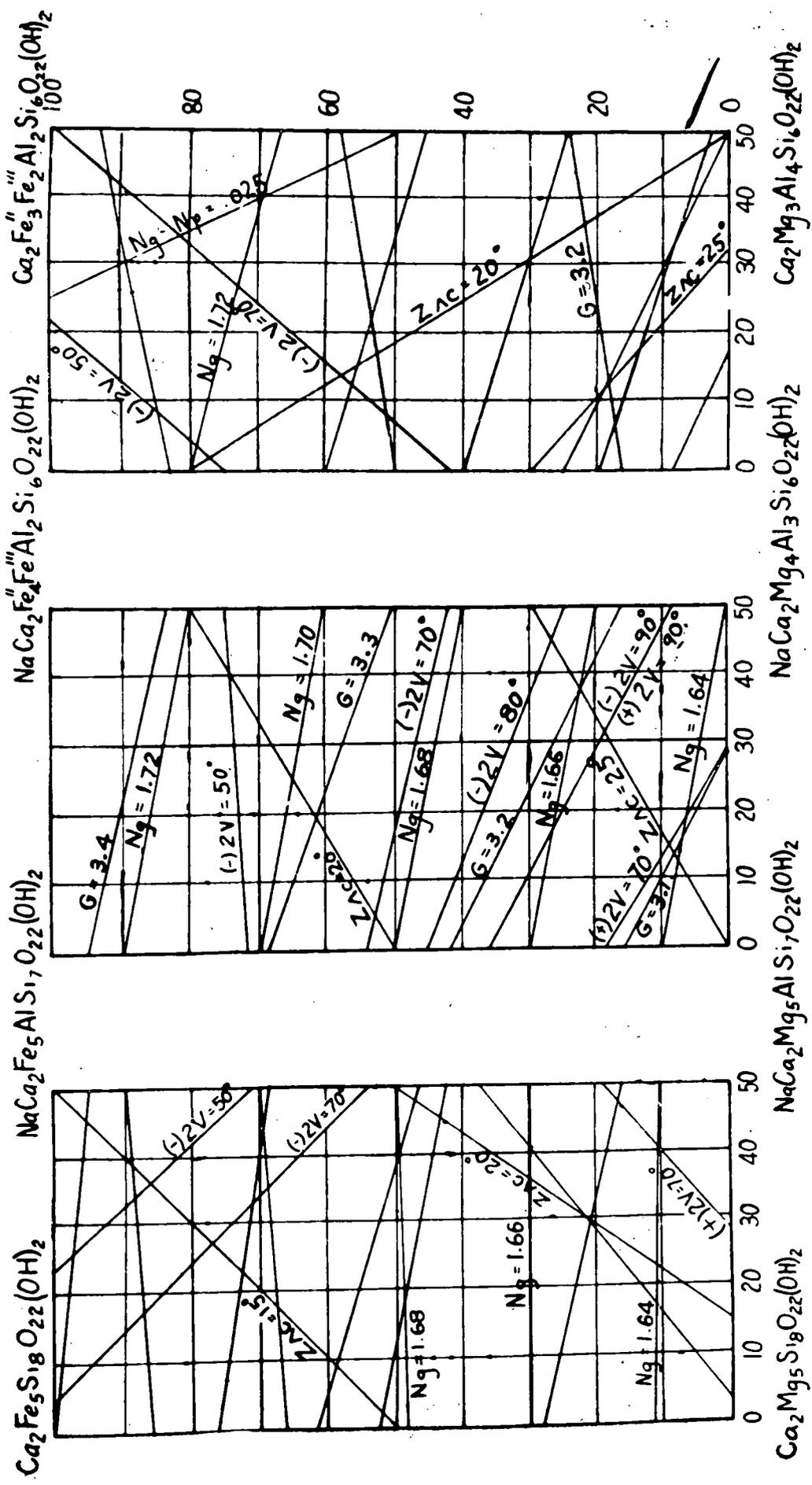


FIG. 61.

Fig. 62

The Relationship between the Ng Refractive Index and Al(4).

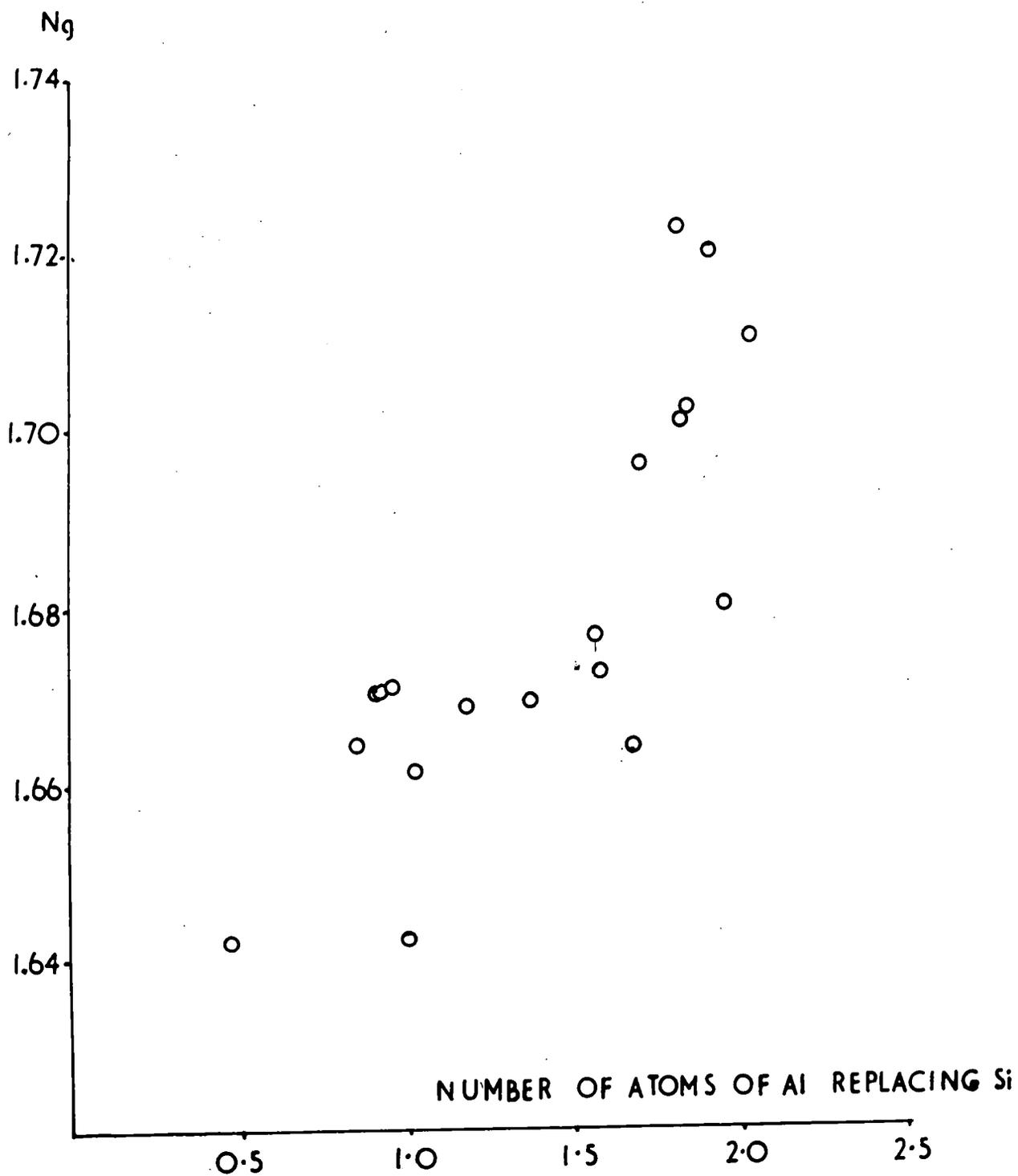


FIG. 62

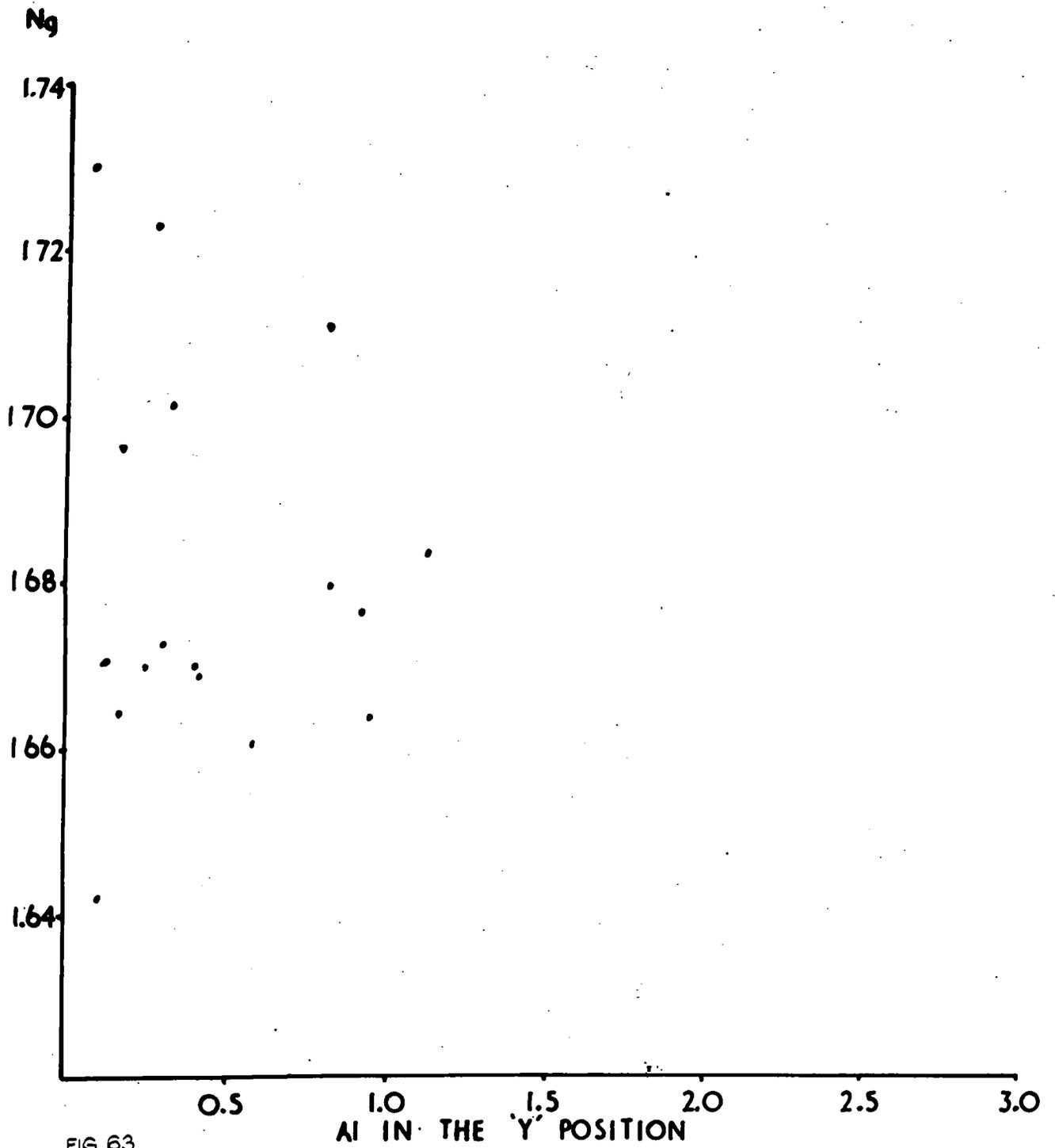


FIG. 63

Fig. 64

Two Axial Diagrams for Study of Sesqui-oxides
in the Hornblende Series (Sundius 1946)

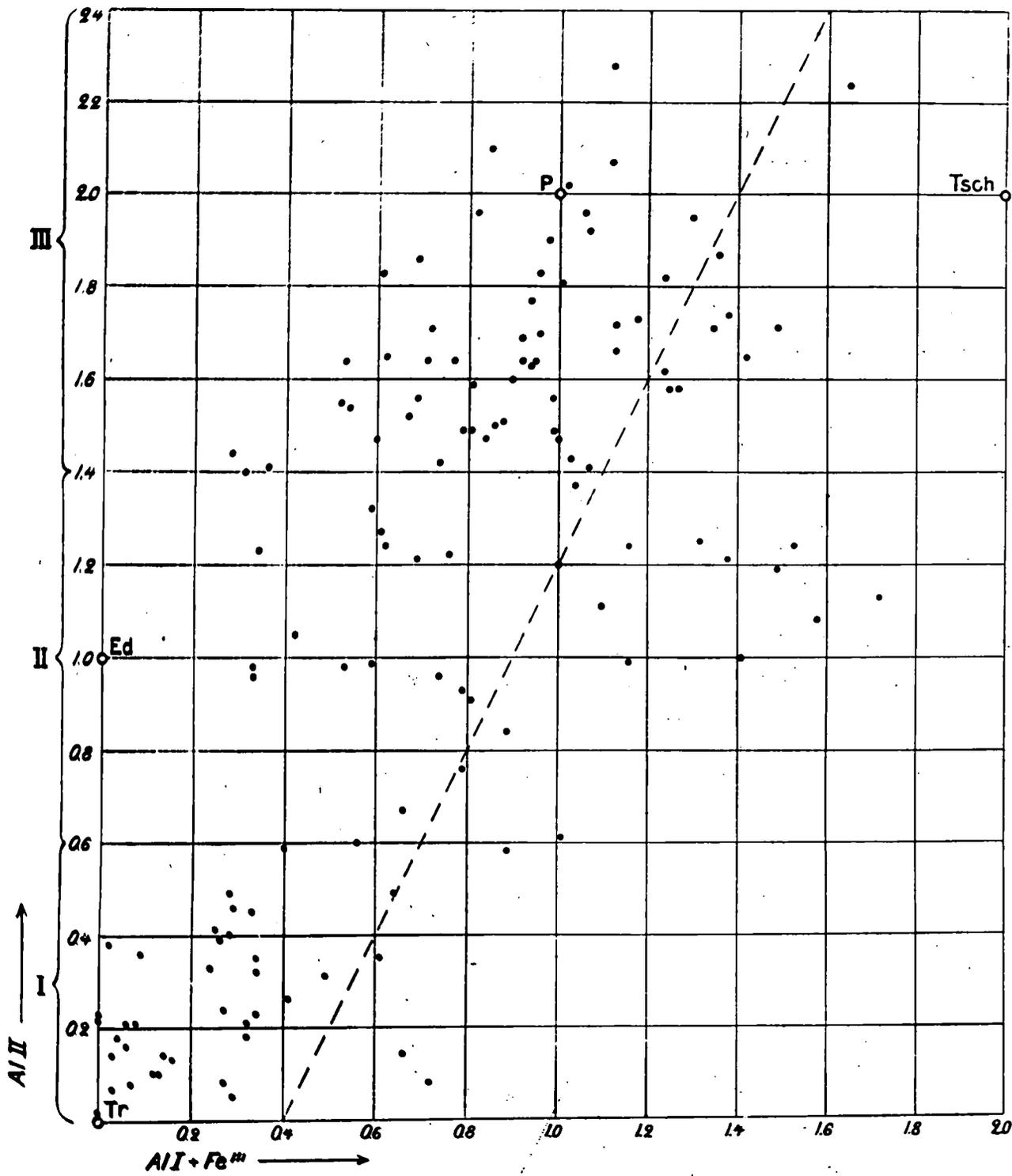


FIG. 64

Fig. 65

Refractive Index Values at Various Sesqui-oxide
Levels. (Sundius 1946)

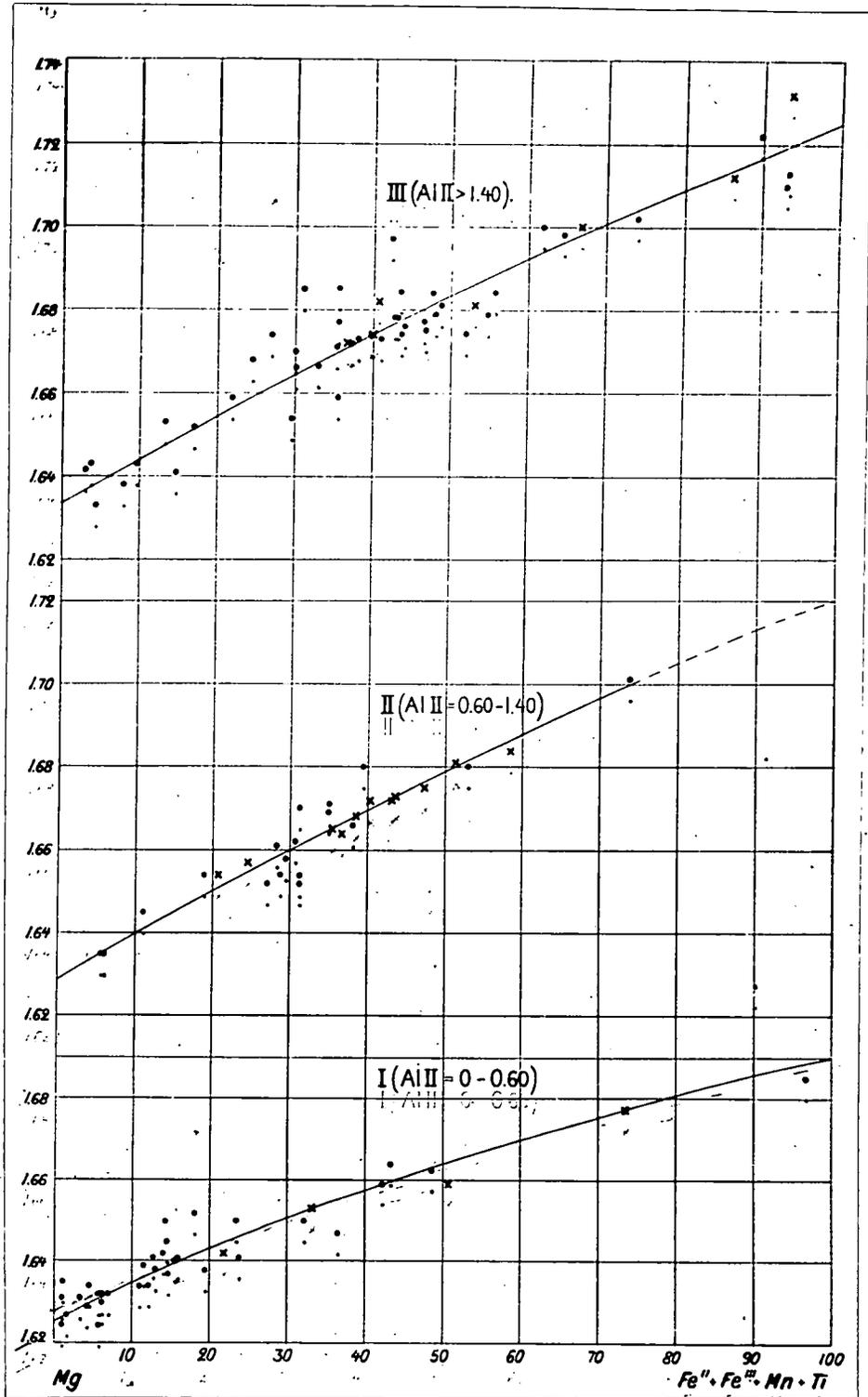


FIG. 65

Fig. 66

Showing the Relationship of $Ti+Fe^{2+}$ to Various
Contents of $Al^{(ii)}$ and Fe^{2+} (Sundius 1946)

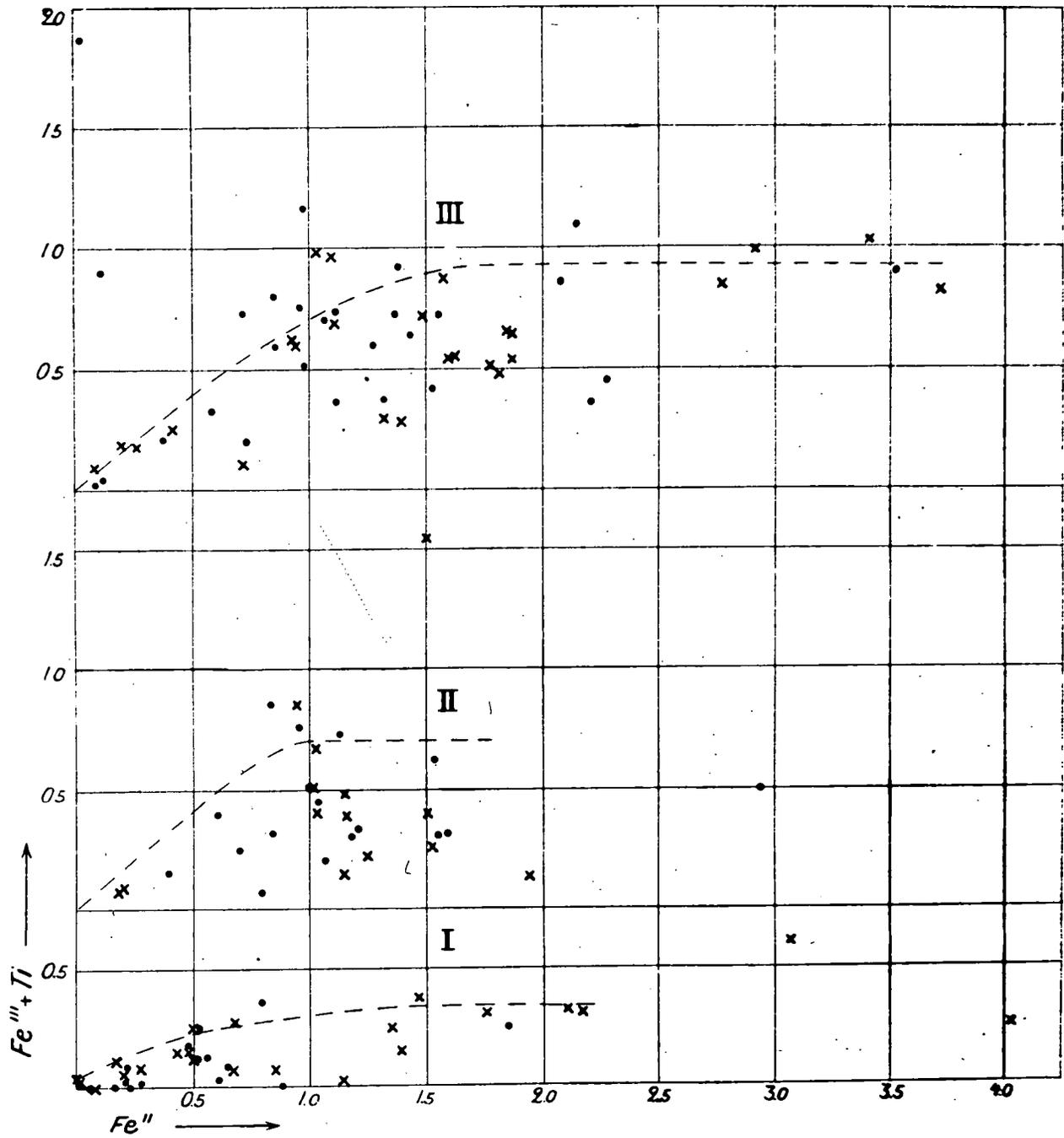


FIG. 66.

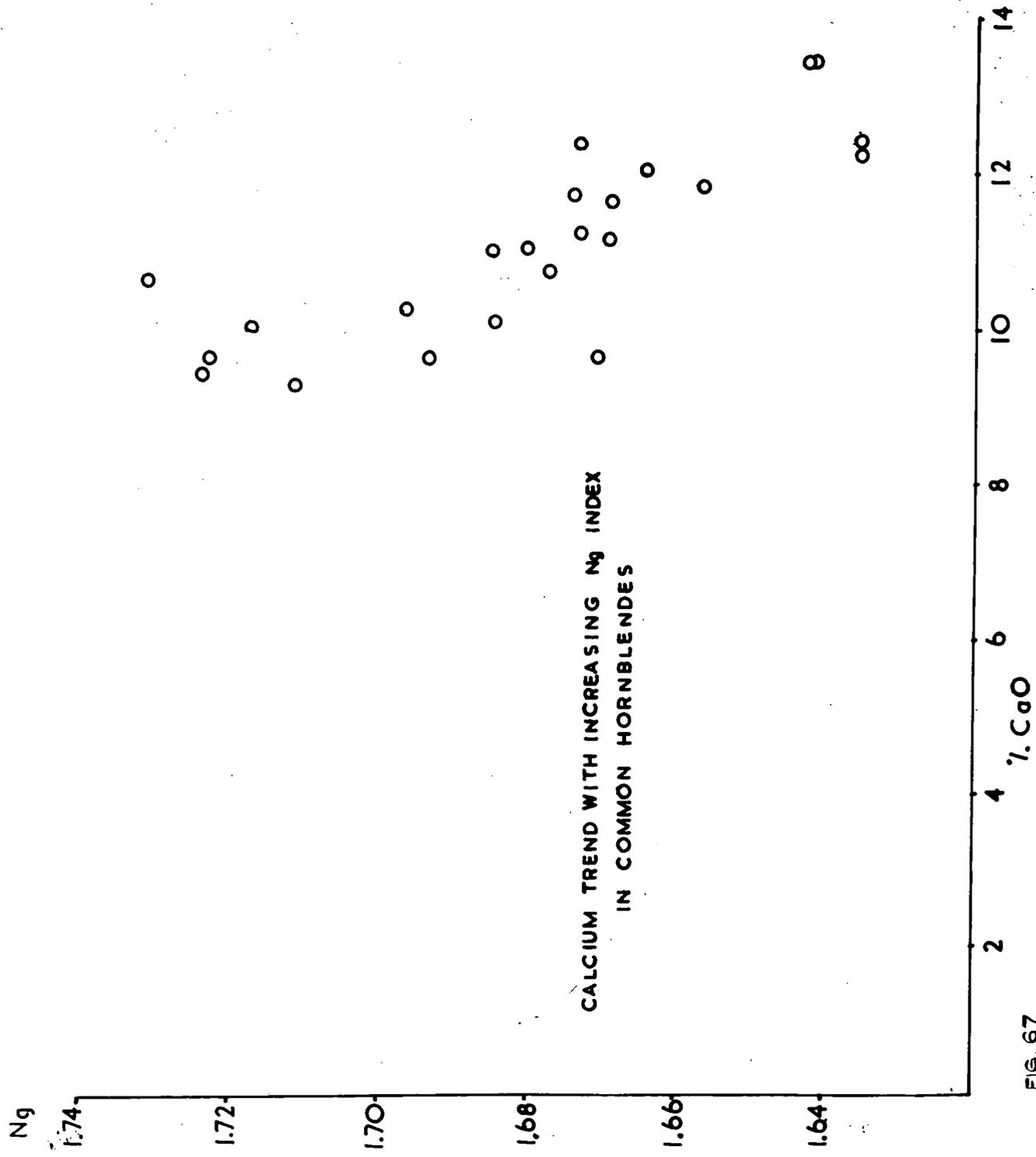


FIG. 67.

Fig. 68

The Relationship between Axial Angle, $Al(ii)$
and Heavy Ion Content (Sundius 1946)

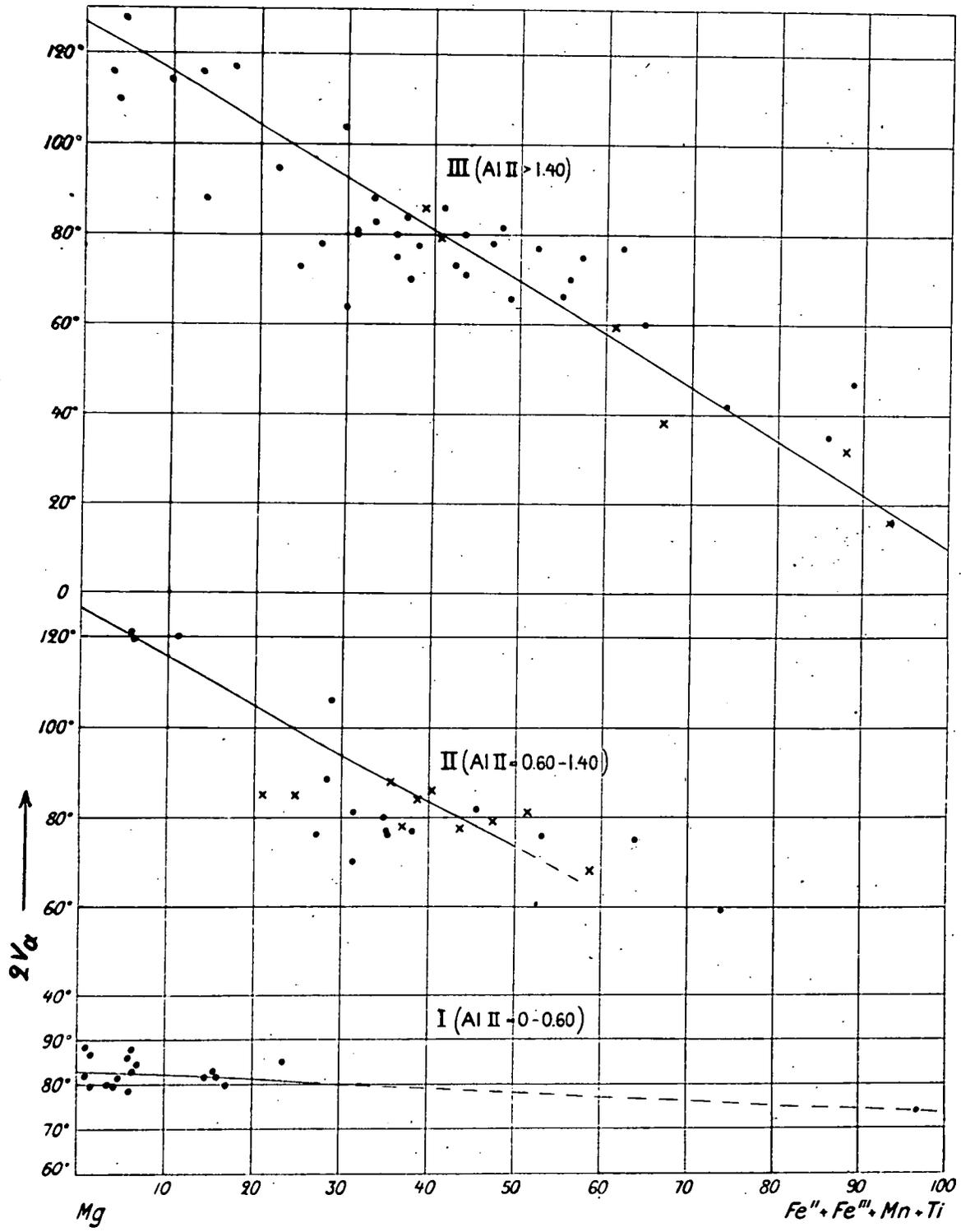


FIG. 68.

Fig. 69

Illustrating the break in Optical Properties between the Tremolite Series and the Common Hornblendes (Sundius 1946)

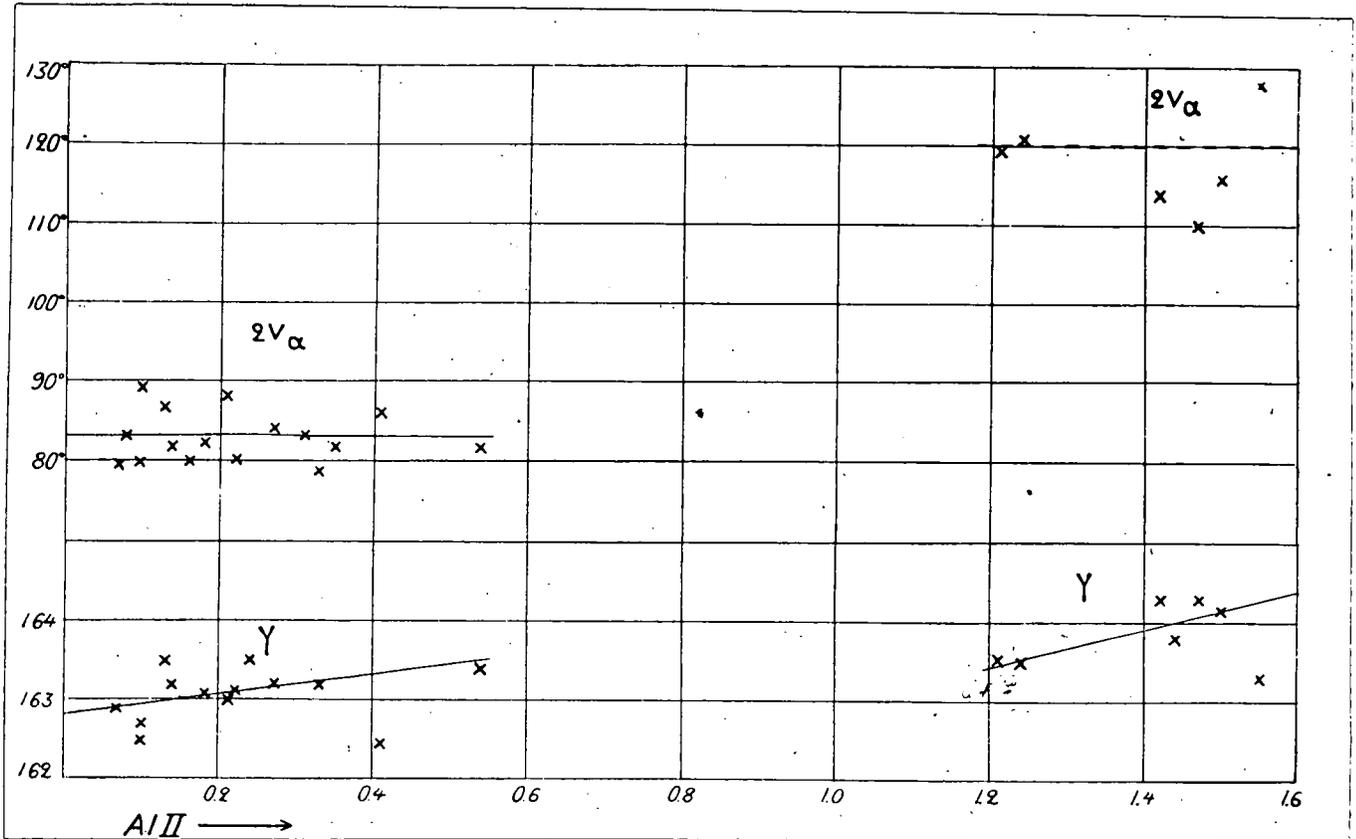
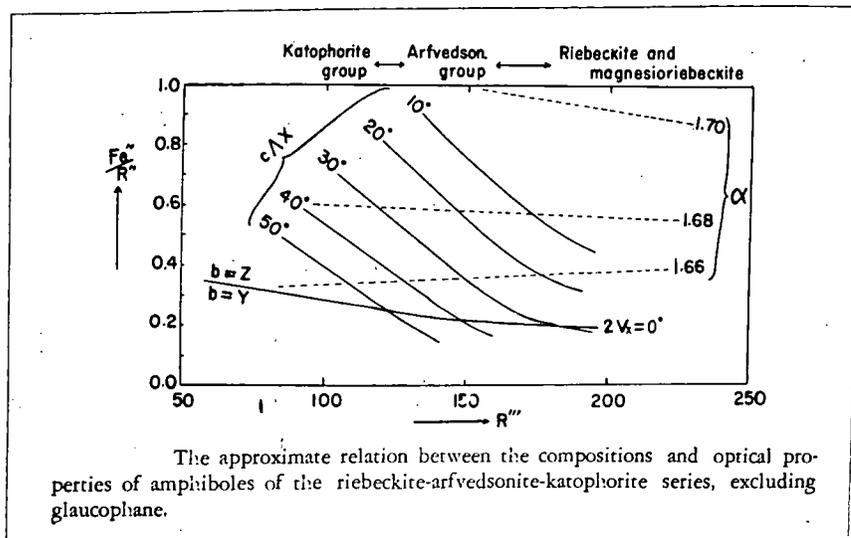
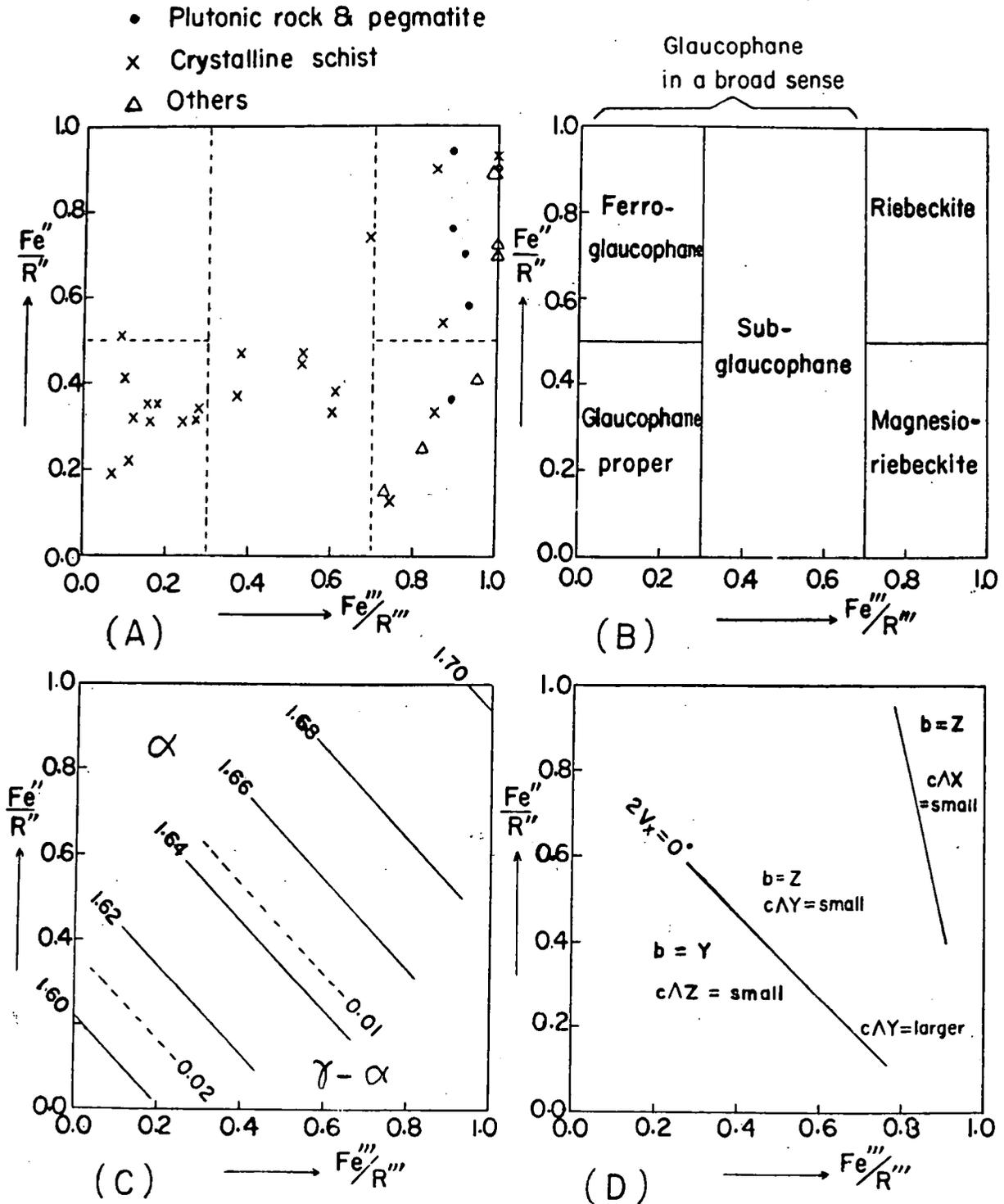


FIG. 69.



The approximate relation between the compositions and optical properties of amphiboles of the riebeckite-arfvedsonite-katophorite series, excluding glaucophane.

FIG. 70.



The $\frac{Fe'''}{R''}$ and $\frac{Fe''}{R''}$ ratios in amphiboles of the riebeckite-glaucophane group. (A) compositions, (B) nomenclature, (C) refractive indices, (D) optic orientation.

Fig. 72

Writer's Suggested Method for Identification
of Alkali Amphiboles.

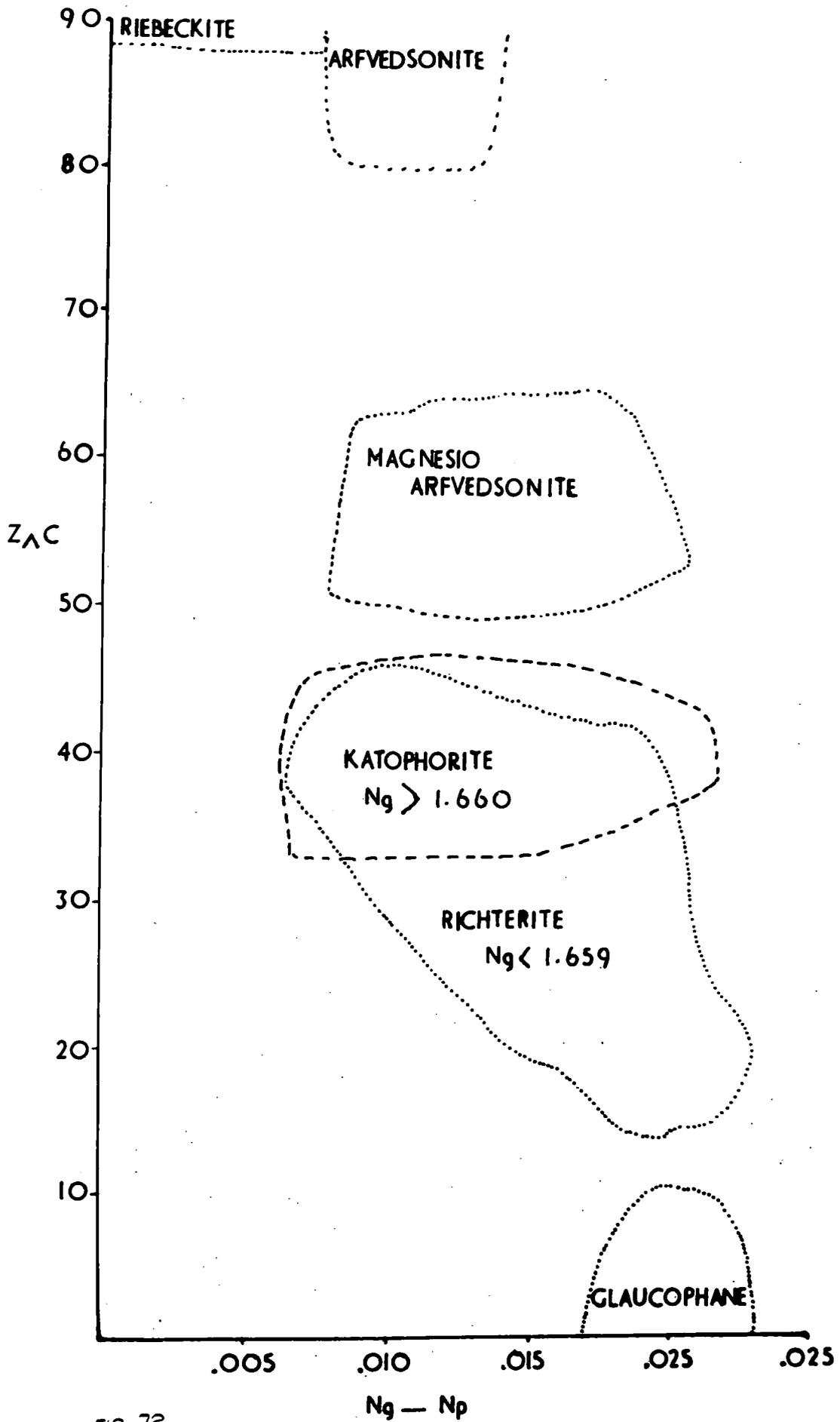


FIG. 72

Fig. 73

Graph showing the Relationship between d-space and % Al_2O_3
Content in the Hornblende Series.

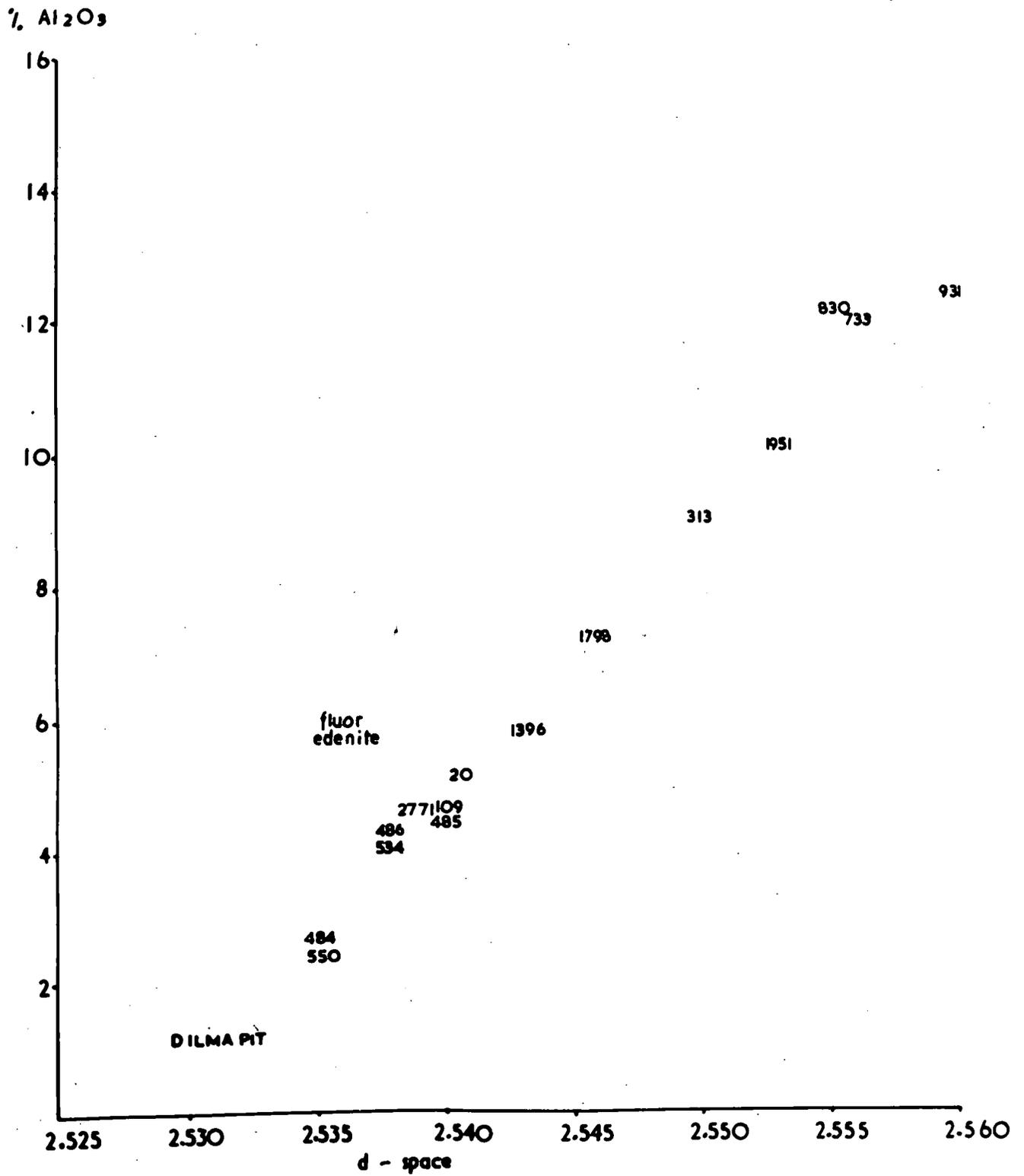


FIG. 73

Fig. 74

Graphs showing the Relationship between d-space
and % SiO₂ and Mgo Content.

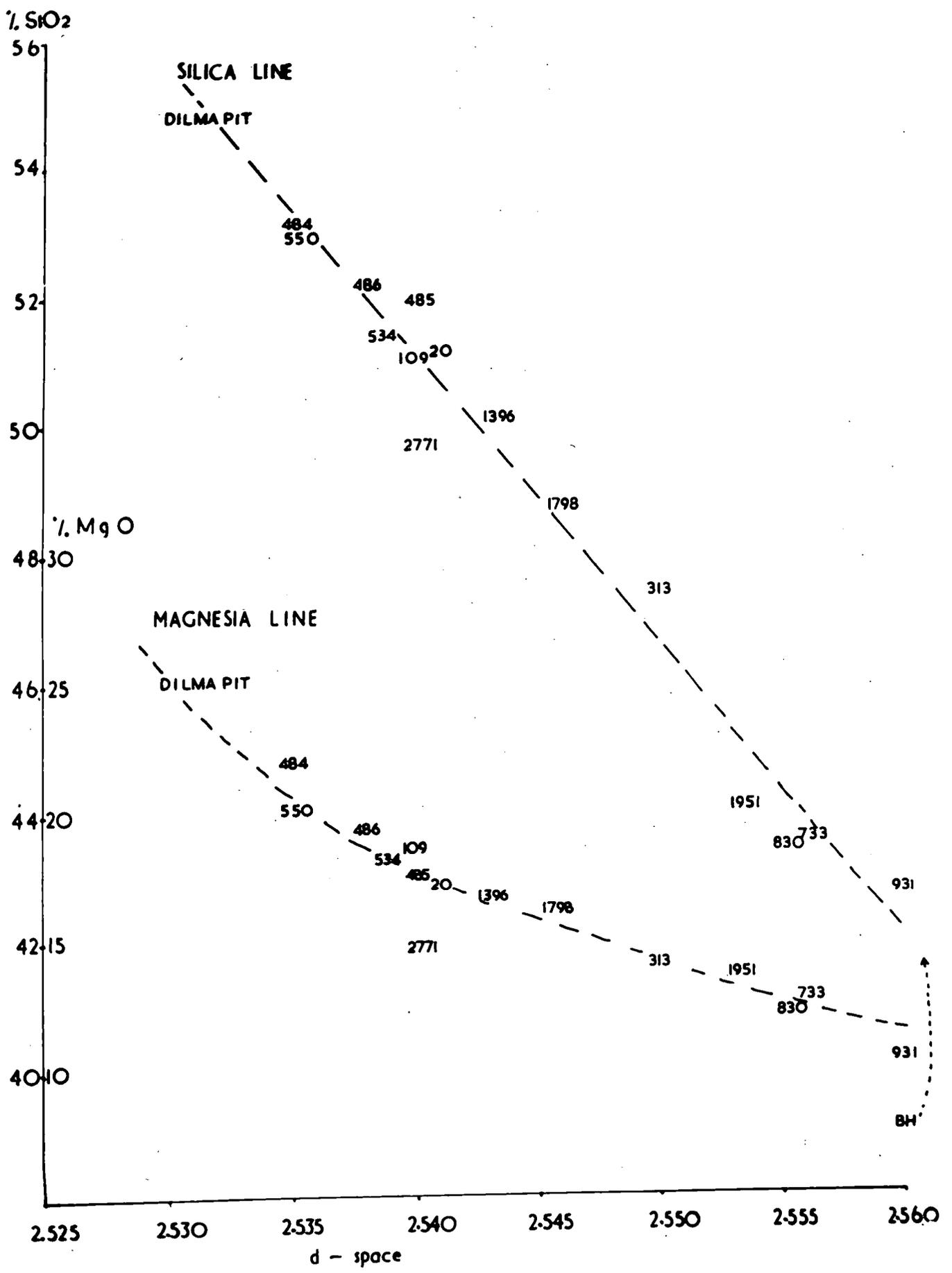


FIG. 74.

Fig. 75

Graphs showing the Relationship between d-space
and % FeO and % (Na₂O+K₂O) Content.

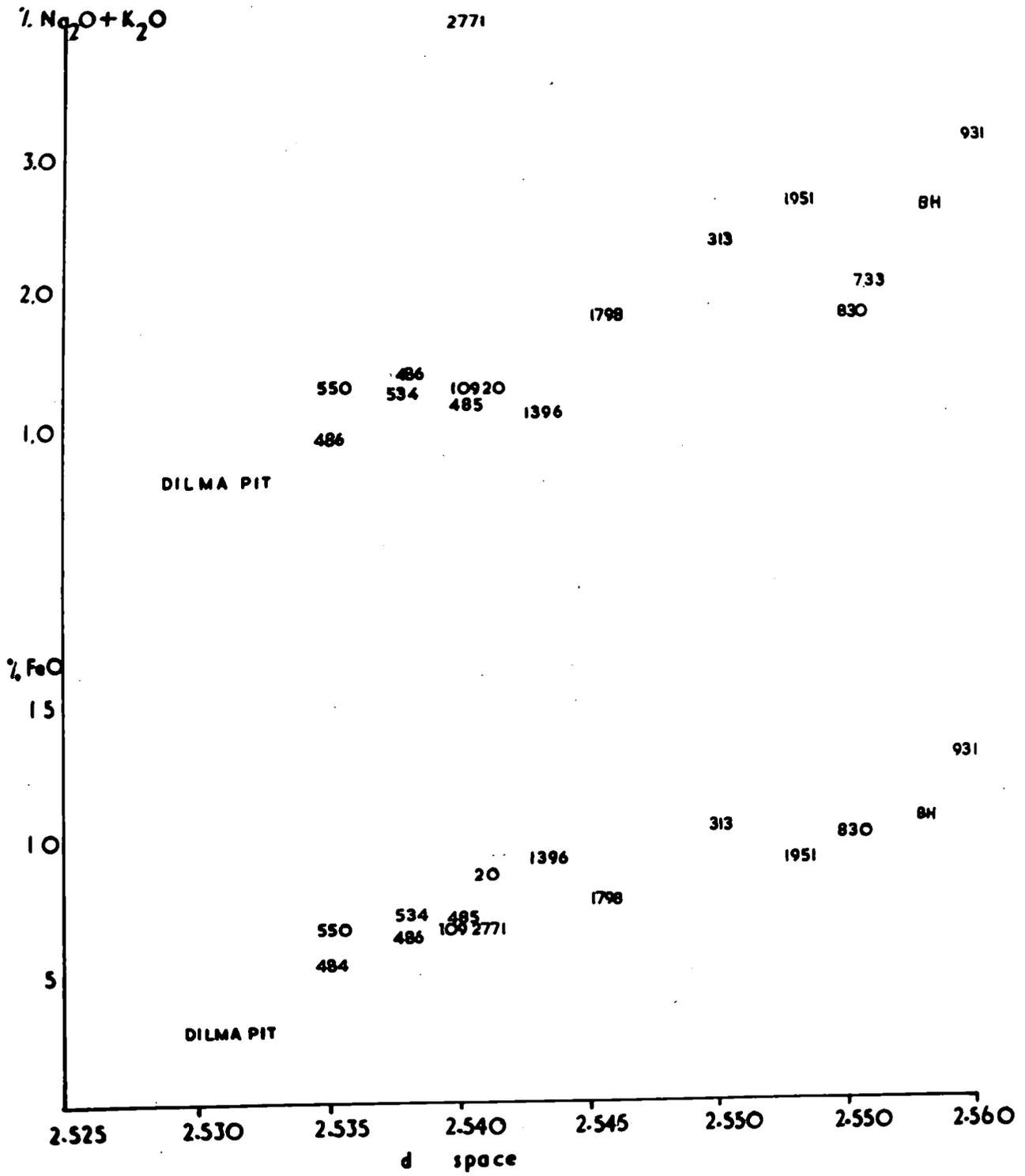


FIG. 75

Fig. 76

Graph showing the Relationship between d-space
and Si (in atomic proportions)

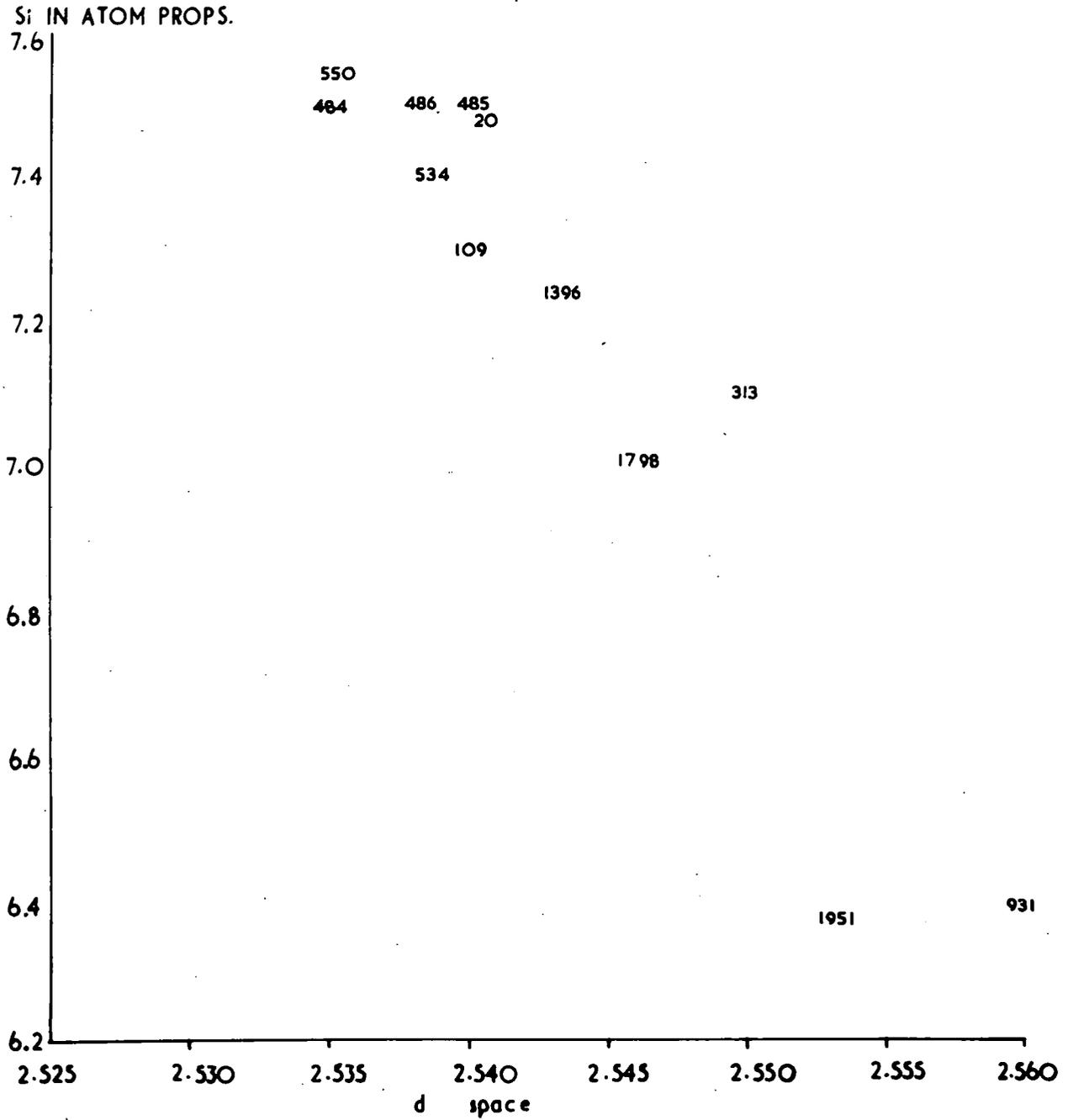


FIG. 76.

APPENDIX 1

ADDITIONAL STATISTICAL DATA.

ADDITIONAL DATA FOR MULTIPLE REGRESSION EQUATIONS.

	Common Hornblende.	Tremolite Series.
E(Ng x S. G)	214.404446	100.610853
E(Ng x (Fe))	135.21891	26.95112
E(Ng x Np)	110.768936	53.082842
E(Ng x (2V))	58.24105383	32.47543720
E(Ng x (Z _A c))	21.09740079	9.63298600
E(Ng x Si)	434.00380	253.90211
E(Ng x ((Fe) Al))	270.30724	39.46639
E(Ng x Mg)	179.36136	141.12768
E(Np x S. G)	211.74056	99.120428
E(Np x (Fe))	133.46348	204.19532
E(Ng x Np)	-	-
E(Np x (2V))	57.52138501	31.9934597
E(Np x (Z _A c))	20.83871185	9.4908147
E(Np x Si)	428.60906	205.12907
E(Np x ((Fe) Al))	266.87239	38.89814
E(Np x Mg)	177.19263	139.2578
E(S. G x (Fe))	261.01316	50.63583
E(S. G x (Fe) Al)	519.67214	74.1081
E(S. G x (2V))	110.87424942	60.6350273
E(S. G x (Z _A c))	40.26153122	17.9937191
E(S. G x Mg)	340.13228	263.24982
E(S. G x (Mg))	-	-
E(S. G x Si)	828.87811	473.93413

ADDITIONAL DATA FOR MULTIPLE REGRESSION EQUATIONS.

	Common Hornblende.	Tremolite Series.
E((Fe) x (Fe) + Al)	384.0436	25.2538
E((Fe) x Mg)	162.9743	64.5958
E((Fe) x (Mg))	-	98.5944
E((Fe) x Si)	509.15650	125.67990
E((Fe) x (Z _Λ c))	23.6331772	4.853548
E((Fe) x (2V))	62.3824063	16.164033
E((Fe) x (Na+K))	-	5.5582
E((2V) x Z c)	11.1473384906	5.80609515
E(2V x Si)	222.8507074	153.064162
E2V x (Fe) + Al	131.6454101	23.678456
E(2V x Mg)	101.0244209	85.169084
E(2V x (Na+K))	-	7.263718
E(2V x (Mg))	-	126.699157
E(Z _Λ c x Si)	81.7233097	45.37892
E(Z _Λ c x Mg)	35.5483011	25.185643
E(Z _Λ c x (Na+K))	-	2.106163
E(Z _Λ c x (Mg))	-	37.499198
E(Z _Λ c x (Fe) + Al)	48.2882334	7.072733

APPENDIX 2.

EXAMPLE OF METHODS OF CALCULATION OF REGRESSION EQUATIONS

AND

OTHER STATISTICAL DATA

KEY.

$$X_1 = Ng$$

$$X_2 = Np$$

$$X_3 = D$$

$$X_4 = \text{Sin } Z_{Ac}$$

$$X_5 = \text{Sin } 2V$$

$$Y = (\text{Fe}'' + \text{Fe}''' + \text{Mn} + \text{Ti})$$

1. EX_1^2 = Sum of squares of Ng values. (Table 8 and Appendix 1)
Similarly for EX_2^2 EX_3^2 etc.
2. Correction term in this case is the square of the sum of the Ng values. (Similarly for X_2 X_3 etc.) divided by the number of Ng values.
3. The products e.g. $EX_1 X_2$ are similarly derived and the correction terms are products of sums divided by number of values.
4. $Ex_1 x_2$ etc. are differences and represent sums of squares and products of deviations from the means.
5. $(Ex_1)^2 (Ey)^2$ etc. are the denominators of the correlation coefficients 'r' the numerators being the values from Step 4.
6. The simultaneous equations are then built with the 'r' values in the manner indicated by the example.

HORNBLLENDE SERIES, REDUCTION OF DATA FOR SIMULTANEOUS EQUATIONS.

		X_1		
	EX_1^2	Correction	Ex_1^2	Ex_1^2
X_1	112.167109	112.141260	.025849	.1608
		X_2		
	EX_2^2	Correction	Ex_2^2	Ex_2^2
X_2	109.388993	109.36579	.023203	.15232
		X_3		
	EX_3^2	Correction	Ex_3^2	Ex_3^2
X_3	410.056677	409.568000	.488677	.69907
		X_4		
	EX_4^2	Correction	Ex_4^2	Ex_4^2
X_4	4.258997	3.980531	.278466	.52774
		X_5		
	EX_5	Correction	Ex_5^2	Ex_5^2
X_5	32.44060	30.40437	2.03523	1.4266
		Y		
	EY^2	Correction	Ey^2	Ey^2
Y	216.5470	106.2401	56.3069	7.5040

HORNBLÉNDE SERIES, REDUCTION OF DATA FOR SIMULTANEOUS EQUATIONS.

			X_2		
	EX_1X_2	Correction	Ex_1x_2	$(Ex_1^2)(Ex_2^2)$	r_1
X_1	110.768936	110.744830	.024106	.02449	.9843

			X_3		
	EX_1X_3	Correction	Ex_1x_3	$(Ex_1)^2(Ex_3)^2$	r_2
X_1	214.404446	214.311620	.092826	.1124	.8259

			X_4		
	EX_1X_4	Correction	Ex_1x_4	$(Ex_1)^2(Ex_4)^2$	r_3
X_1	21.097400	21.127749	-.030348	.08486	-.3576

			X_5		
	EX_1X_5	Correction	Ex_1x_5	$(Ex_1)^2(Ex_5)^2$	r_4
X_1	58.24105	58.39098	-.14993	.2294	-.6536

			Y		
	EX_1Y	Correction	Ex_1y	$(Ex_1)^2(Ey)^2$	r_5
X_1	135.21891	134.05046	1.16845	1.2066	.9683

HORNBLLENDE SERIES, REDUCTION OF DATA FOR SIMULTANEOUS EQUATIONS.

			X_3		
	EX_2X_3	Correction	EX_2X_3	$(EX_2)^2(EX_3)^2$	r6
X_2	211.74056	211.64293	.097637	.1065	.9168

			X_4		
	EX_2X_4	Correction	EX_2X_4	$(EX_2)^2(EX_4)^2$	r7
X_2	20.838711	20.864657	-.025945	.08039	-.3227

			X_5		
	EX_2X_5	Correction	EX_2X_5	$(EX_2)^2(EX_5)^2$	r8
X_2	57.52138	57.66458	-.14319	.2173	-.6590

			Y		
	EX_2Y	Correction	EX_2Y	$(EX_2)^2(EY)^2$	r9
X_2	133.46348	132.38121	1.08227	1.1430	.9469

HORNBLLENDE SERIES, REDUCTION OF DATA FOR SIMULTANEOUS EQUATIONS.

			X_4		
	EX_3X_4	Correction	Ex_3x_4	$(Ex_3)^2(Ex_4)^2$	r10
X_3	40.261530	40.37695	-.11542	.3689	-.3129

			X_5		
	EX_3X_5	Correction	Ex_3x_5	$(Ex_3)^2(Ex_5)^2$	r11
X_3	110.87424	111.59157	-.71732	.9973	-.7193

			Y		
	EX_3Y	Correction	Ex_3Y	$(Ex_3)^2(EY)^2$	r12
X_3	261.0131	256.1819	4.8312	5.2458	.9210

			X_5		
	EX_4X_5	Correction	Ex_4x_5	$(Ex_4)^2(Ex_5)^2$	r13
X_4	11.147338	11.1001170	.0472214	.7529	.6272

			Y		
	EX_4Y	Correction	Ex_4Y	$(Ex_4)^2(EY)^2$	r14
X_4	23.6331	25.2555	-1.6223	3.9602	-.4097

			Y		
	EX_5Y	Correction	Ex_5Y	$(Ex_5)^2(EY)^2$	r15
X_5	62.38240	69.79971	-7.4173	10.7052	-.6929

COMMON HORNBLENDES: Simultaneous and Regression Equations for (Fe)
in Atomic Proportions on Physical Properties.

Simultaneous Equations (derived from Reduction of Data)

	Ng	Np	D	Z _c	2V	Fe
Ng	+ .1	+ .09843	+ .08259	- .03576	- .06536	= + .09683
L						
Np	+ .09843	+ .1	+ .09168	- .03227	- .06590	= + .09469
L						
D	+ .08259	+ .09168	+ .1	- .03129	- .07193	= + .09210
L						
Z _c	- .3576	- .03227	- .03129	+ .1	+ .06272	= - .04970
L						
2V	- .06536	- .06590	- .07193	+ .06272	+ .1	= - .06929

(Reduced by a factor of 10 for computer.)

Solutions given by computer.

-4.4703808336 = a partial regression coefficients.
 6.9495669087 = b
 -2.1274607100 = c
 -0.2705730651 = d
 -0.3955553821 = e

Regression Equations:

(Fe^{II}+Fe^{III}+Mn+Ti) = (Fe) = 411.21 - 208.75Ng + 340.55Np
 -22.79D - 3.83Sin Z_c - 2.05 Sin 2V

Correlation Coefficient:

R_{Fe} = 0.915

Standard Error of the Estimate:

S. E. (Fe) = .515 atoms.

Correlation Coefficient: "R"

$$R^2 = r_{y1} a + r_{y2} b + r_{y3} c + r_{y4} d + r_{y5} e$$

by substitution $R = \sqrt{.838} = \underline{.915}$ (Maximum correlation is 1.0)

R is calculated firstly to enable consideration to be given to the usefulness of the regression equation.

Regression Equation:

$$(Fe) = \bar{Fe} + a \frac{\sqrt{Ey^2}}{\sqrt{Ex_1^2}} (Ng - \bar{Ng}) + b \frac{\sqrt{Ey^2}}{\sqrt{Ex_2^2}} (Np - \bar{Np}) + c \frac{\sqrt{Ey^2}}{\sqrt{Ex_3^2}} + d \frac{\sqrt{Ey^2}}{\sqrt{Ex_4^2}} + e \frac{\sqrt{Ey^2}}{\sqrt{Ex_5^2}}$$

by substitution from simultaneous equation and reduction of data.

$$Fe = 411.21 - 208.75Ng + 340.55Np - 22.790 - 3.83 \sin Z_c - 2.05 \sin 2V$$

Standard Error of Estimate:

$$\sqrt{\frac{(1 - R^2) Ey^2}{n - m}} \text{ by substitution} = .515$$

n = number of sample

m = number of parameters

COMMON HORNBLENDSES. Simultaneous and Regression Equations for
(Fe)+Al, Mg and Si in Atomic Proportions on
Physical Properties.

Simultaneous Equations.

	Ng	Np	D	Z _c	2V	Fe	(Fe)+Al	Mg	Si
Ng	+ .1	+ .09843	+ .08259	- .03576	- .06536	+ .09683	= + .09400	- .09663	- .05559
L									
Np	+ .09843	+ .1	+ .09168	- .03227	- .06590	+ .09469	= + .09295	- .09492	- .05546
L									
D	+ .08259	+ .09168	+ .1	- .03129	- .07193	+ .09210	= + .09076	- .09417	- .05466
L									
Z _c	- .03576	- .03227	- .03129	+ .1	+ .06272	- .04970	= - .05048	+ .03996	- .106366
L									
2V	- .06536	- .06590	- .07193	+ .06272	+ .1	- .06929	= - .0658	+ .06767	- .08918
L									
Fe	+ .09683	+ .09469	+ .09210	- .04970	- .06929	+ .1	= + .09315	- .09597	- .05166

Reduced by a factor of 10 for computer.

Solutions:

	(Fe)+Al	Mg	Si
	-0.8482347716	0.4602100234	4.4842276253
	1.3386004537	-0.5589338585	-5.0688003215
	-0.2707048741	0.1821008245	0.6462166752
	-0.1453277567	-0.1455006438	0.8041386006
	0.0483780172	0.1116705605	-2.9182168545
	0.6959373818	-0.0387190430	-2.2765717169

Regression Equations:

$$(Fe)+Al = -45.43Ng + 78.74Np - 3.61D - 2.54(\sin Z_c) + .30\sin 2V + .83(Fe) - 39.74$$

$$Mg = 21.85Ng - 27.38Np + 1.89D - 2.07\sin Z_c - .56\sin 2V - 1.00Fe + 9.63$$

$$Si = 67.20Ng - 86Np + 2.3D + 3.8\sin Z_c - 5.19\sin 2V - .76Fe + 21.61$$

Correlation Coefficients:

$$R_{(Fe)+Al} = .939$$

$$R_{Mg} = .99$$

$$R_{Si} = .92$$

Standard Error of the Estimate:

$$R_{(Fe)+Al} = .538 \text{ atoms.}$$

$$R_{Mg} = .18 \text{ atoms.}$$

$$R_{SiO_2} = .172 \text{ atoms.}$$

TREMOLITE SERIES: Simultaneous and Regression Equations for (Fe)
in Atomic Proportions on Physical Properties.

Simultaneous Equations:

	Ng	Np	D	Z _a c	2V	Fe
Ng	+ .1	+ .09141	+ .05984	- .09073	- .05549	= + .07578
L						
Np	+ .09141	+ .1	+ .07701	+ .02300	- .06195	= + .08651
L						
D	+ .05985	+ .07701	+ .1	+ .01543	+ .04063	= + .08271
L						
Z _a c	- .09073	+ .023	+ .01543	+ .1	- .007349	= + .01354
L						
2V	- .05549	- .06195	+ .04063	- .007349	+ .1	= + .04383

Reduced by a factor of 10 for computer.

Solutions

-0.1168195896
-0.4505201085
1.4731118539
-0.1320347089
-0.5138489746

Regression Equation:

$$(Fe''+Fe''' + Mn + Ti) = (Fe) = 33.860 - 6.202Ng - 22.746Np \\ + 12.876D - 1.767(\sin Z_{a,c}) - 25.301(\sin 2V).$$

Correlation Coefficient = .97334 (1.00 = absolute correlation).

TREMOLITE SERIES: Simultaneous and Regression Equations for Mg, Si and (Fe)+Al in Atomic Proportions on Physical Properties.

Simultaneous Equations.

	Ng	Np	D	Z _a c	2V	Fe	MgO	Si	(Fe)+Al
Ng	+.1	+.09141	+.05985	-.09073	-.05549	+.07578	= -.07860	-.03728	+.08122
L									
Np	+.09141	+.1	+.07701	+.0230	-.06195	+.0865	= -.08033	-.05022	+.09102
L									
D	+.05985	+.07701	+.1	+.01543	+.04063	+.08271	= -.06022	-.07302	+.08684
L									
Z _a c	-.09073	+.02300	+.01543	+.1	-.007349	+.01353	= -.01353	-.01286	+.007383
L									
2V	-.05549	-.06195	+.04063	-.007349	+.1	-.04383	= +.04255	+.03847	-.04619
L									
Fe	+.07578	+.08651	+.0827	+.01353	-.04383	+.1	= -.09255	-.04867	+.09505

Reduced by a factor of 10 for computer.

Solutions.

	Mg	Si	(Fe)+Al
	0.11926625895	-0.13642164730	0.10615192772
	0.12744572033	-0.80460230625	0.33127991369
	-0.19301711123	0.55268364124	-0.02647826180
	0.11015178921	-0.14412427155	0.01783329007
	0.28097609595	-0.59328453038	0.09725838073
	-0.85825982695	-0.38486418755	0.64558084246

Regression Equations:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Mg} &= 8.70\text{Ng} + 8.86\text{Np} - 2.32\text{D} + 2.03(\text{SinZ}_{a}\text{c}) + 19.05(\text{Sin}2\text{V}) - 1.18(\text{Fe}) - 35.12 \\ \text{Si} &= 48.93 - 3.36\text{Ng} - 18.32\text{Np} + 2.18\text{D} - 0.8\text{SinZ}_{a}\text{c} - 13.51\text{Sin}2\text{V} - .17\text{Fe} \\ (\text{Fe})+\text{Al} &= 7.19\text{Ng} + 21.40\text{Np} - .29\text{D} + .31(\text{SinZ}_{a}\text{c}) + 61.11(\text{Sin}2\text{V}) + .83(\text{Fe}) \\ &\qquad\qquad\qquad -105.54 \end{aligned}$$

Correlation Coefficients.

R_{Mg} = .905

R_{Si} = not significant

R_{(Fe)+Al} = .967

Standard Error of the Estimate.

S. E. Mg = .339 atoms.

S. E. (Fe)+Al = .187 atoms.

TREMOLITE SERIES: Simultaneous and Regression Equations for (Mg) and Na+K in Atomic Proportions on Physical Properties.

Simultaneous Equations.

	Sin2V	SinZ _c	Fe	(Mg)	Na+K
Sin 2V	+ .1	-.007349	+ .01358	= -.01323	-.03504
	L				
SinZ _c	-.007349	+ .1	-.04383	= +.04074	-.01974
	L				
Fe	+ .01353	-.04383	+ .1	= -.09176	-.02376

Reduced by a factor of 10 for computer.

Solutions given by computer.

(Mg)	Na+K
-0.00782231126	-0.32948234355
0.00664434058	-0.37902882815
-0.91302942682	-0.35914937426

Regression Equations:

$$(Mg+Ca+Na+K) = (Mg) = .48(\text{Sin}2V) - .15(\text{Sin}Z_c) - 1.34Fe + 7.54$$

$$(Na+K) = \text{not significant}$$

Correlation Coefficients:-

$$R(Mg) = .91619 \quad (\text{correlation is almost wholly with (Fe)})$$

see above equation)

$$R(Na+K) = \text{not significant}$$

Standard Error of the Estimate.

$$S. E. Mg = .316 \text{ atoms}$$

HORNBLLENDE SERIES: Simultaneous and Regression Equations for (Fe)
in Atomic Proportions on Physical Properties.

Simultaneous Equations:

	Ng	Np	D	Z _A c	2V	(Fe)
Ng	+ .1	+ .09844	+ .08674	- .01893	- .06652	= + .09598
L						
Np	+ .09844	+ .1	+ .09310	- .01330	- .06534	= + .96554
L						
D	+ .08674	+ .09310	+ .1	- .01429	- .07031	= + .09316
L						
Z _A c	- .01893	- .01330	- .01429	+ .1	+ .03808	= - .02515
L						
2V	- .06652	- .06534	- .07031	+ .03808	+ .1	= - .06777

Reduced by a factor of 10 for computer.

Solutions:

9.132493992
11.675324974
4.413976915
0.247174916
0.844567427

Regression Equation:

$$(Fe'''+Fe''+Mn+Ti) = (Fe) = 397.25Ng - 498.90Np + 44.19D \\ + 4.07 (\text{Sin } Z_{Ac}) + 5.03 (\text{Sin } 2V) + 14.48.$$

Correlation Coefficient:

$$R_{(Fe)} = .894$$

Standard Error of the Estimate:

$$S.E. \text{ Fe} = .538 \text{ atoms.}$$

HORNBLLENDE SERIES: Simultaneous and Regression Equations for (Fe)+Al
in Atomic Proportions on Physical Properties.

Simultaneous Equations.

	Ng	Np	D	Sin Z _a c	2V	Fe	(Fe)+Al
Ng	+ .1	+ .09844	+ .08674	- .01893	- .06625	+ .09598	= + .09430
L							
Np	+ .09844	+ .1	+ .09310	- .01330	- .06534	+ .09414	= + .09542
L							
D	+ .08674	+ .09310	+ .1	- .01429	- .07031	+ .09316	= + .09160
L							
Z _a c	- .01893	- .01330	- .01429	+ .1	+ .03808	- .02515	= - .02002
L							
2V	- .06652	- .06534	- .07031	+ .03808	+ .1	- .06777	= - .06208
L							
Fe	+ .09598	+ .09414	+ .09316	- .02515	- .06777	+ .1	= + .09157
LL							

Reduced by a factor of 10 for computer.

Solutions:

-0.6491581247
 1.4280526135
 -0.1650874380
 -0.0810818564
 0.0322167856

 0.3496299236

Regression Equations:

$$(Fe)+Al = - 44.08Ng + 96.10Np - 25.79D - 2.06 (\text{Sin } Z_{a}c) + .30 (\text{Sin } 2V) + .55Fe - .50$$

Correlation Coefficient:

$$R_{(Fe)+Al} = .96$$

Standard Error of the Estimate.

$$S.E. Fe = .538 \text{ atoms.}$$

APPENDIX 3

X-RAY POWDER DATA.

1. The three strongest lines of each pattern are indicated by the superscripts 1, 2, 3 against the abbreviations for intensity.
2. 'd' spacings in \AA units were obtained using the tables of Parrish and Irwin (1953) in which the Bragg values for the wavelengths are used.
3. All the patterns were obtained with Fe filtered Co. radiation by the method of Straumanis in an 11.4 cm. diameter camera. The exception is the Dilma pit chrome tremolite (Dunham and others 1958) which was obtained with Ni filtered Cu radiation in a 9cm. camera by the Van Arkel method.

NOTE. 'd' spacing at 3.12\AA approximately is very similar in intensity to Line at 2.54\AA . By visual methods it is often difficult to estimate which is the stronger.

B.L. 1396		B.L. 931		B.L. 733	
d.	I	d.	I	d.	I
9.08	M	9.05	W	9.06	W
8.48	S ¹	8.45	S ¹	8.47	S ¹
5.11	W	4.93	W	5.12	VVW
5.10	M			5.05	MW
4.53	M	4.53	W	4.53	MW
4.23	VW	4.25	VVW	4.22	VVW
3.98	VVW	4.06	VVW	4.03	VVW
3.88	M-W	3.90	W	3.90	W
3.39	MS	3.40	MS	3.40	M
3.28	M	3.29	M	3.28	M
3.12	M-S	3.13	S	3.12	S
2.95	M	2.95	M	2.95	S
2.80	W	2.82	W	2.81	W
2.71	S ²	2.71	S ²	2.73	S ²
2.59	M	2.60	MS	2.60	MS
2.543	S ³	2.560	S ³	2.556	S ³
2.382	VVW	2.392	VW		
2.340	M	2.347	M	2.344	M
2.280	W	2.300	MW	2.295	M-W
2.214	VVW	2.231	VW	2.225	VVW
2.161	M	2.170	M	2.164	M
2.045	MW	2.055	W	2.052	W

2.017	MW	2.030	MW	2.026	M
1.968	VVW				
1.936	VVW				
1.888	VVW			1.888	VVW
1.867	MW	1.875	VW	1.873	W
1.846	VVW	1.858	VVW	1.852	VVW
1.811	VVW	1.816	VW	1.814	W
1.748	VVW	1.764	VW	1.748	VW
1.718	VVW	1.702	VW		
1.689	MW	1.688	VW	1.692	MW
1.651	M	1.656	M	1.654	M
1.635	VW			1.640	VW
1.621	W	1.623	W	1.620	W
1.582	M	1.585	M	1.590	SM
1.559	VW	1.564	VW	1.560	VW
1.535	VW	1.546	W	1.542	VW
1.519	M	1.529	MW	1.525	M
1.506	W	1.510	W	1.507	W
1.474	VVW	1.479	VW	1.476	W
1.448	VVW	1.462	VW	1.460	W
1.439	M	1.445	S	1.441	S
1.366	MW	1.373	M	1.370	M
1.342	VW	1.344	M	1.352	M
1.197	W	1.204	W	1.200	W
1.164	VVW	1.168	W	1.163	VW
1.148	VVW	1.154	VW	1.151	VW
1.123	VVW	1.140	W	1.121	VVW

1.113	VVW	1.118	VVW	1.099	VVW
1.078	W	1.083	W	1.080	W
1.051	W	1.054	W	1.052	W
1.046	W	1.049	W	1.047	W
1.029	W	1.031	W	1.029	W
1.024	W	1.016	VVW	1.020	VVW
.984	VW	1.004	VVW	1.004	VVW
.977	VW	.99	W	.99	W
.976	VW	.983	W	.981	W
.969	VVW	.953	VVW	.973	VVW
.950	VW	.937	VVW	.951	VW
.922	VW	.919	VW	.934	VVW
.921	VW	.913	W	.924	VVW
.911	W	.911	VVW	.915	W
.909	VW			.913	VW
.901	VVW			.911	VVW
				.909	VVW
				.904	VVW
				.902	VVW

B. L.	1798	B. L.	1951	B. L.	830
d.	I	d.	I.	d.	I.
9.06	M	9.05	M	9.01	W
8.42	S ¹	8.42	S ¹	8.43	S ¹
5.10	VW	5.07	VW	4.91	VW
4.91	MW	4.90	MW	4.14	VW
4.51	MW	4.52	MW	4.52	MW
4.21	VW	4.20	VW	4.22	VVW
3.98	VVW				
3.88	MW	3.90	V	3.90	VW
3.33	MS	3.37	MS	3.38	MS
3.27	M	3.27	M	3.27	M
3.10	MS	3.12	S ²	3.13	S
2.94	M	2.95	M	2.95	M
2.80	W	2.80	VW	2.82	W
2.71	S ²	2.70	S ³	2.68	S ²
2.60	M	2.60	M	2.60	M. S
2.546	MS ³	2.553	M. S	2.555	S ³
2.384	VVW	2.378	VVW		
2.341	M	2.342	M	2.342	M
2.290	W	2.291	W	2.295	M. W
2.217	VVW	2.232	VW	2.223	VW
2.162	M	2.166	M	2.166	M
2.045	W	2.050	W	2.053	W
1.199	VW	1.198	VW	1.199	W
1.161	VVW	1.163	VW	1.166	VW

1.148	VVW	1.149	VW	1.148	VW
1.124	VVW				
1.107	VVW			1.111	VVW
1.079	W	1.065	VW	1.080	VW
		1.051	W	1.050	VVW
1.048	W	1.046	VVW	1.046	VVW
1.030	VW	1.027	W	1.028	W
1.026	VW			1.019	VVW
1.006	VVW	.987	W	1.001	VVW
.986	W	.980	VW	.990	VW
.980	VW			.986	VW
.979	VW			.981	VW
.973	VW	.950	VVW	.978	VW
.951	VVW			.951	VW
.933	VVW	.933	VVW	.922	VW
.921	VVW	.921	VVW	.921	VVW
.913	VVW	.914	VVW	.914	VVW
.911	MW	.912	VVW	.913	VW
.909	VVW	.910	VVW	.910	VW
.902	VVW				

LY	313	LY	109	LY	486
d.	I	d.	I	d.	I
9.00	MW	9.16	M	8.95	MW
8.45	S ¹	8.45	S ¹	8.40	S ¹
5.70	VW	5.12	W	5.09	W
4.91	W	4.84	MW	4.87	MW
4.53	MW	4.63	MW	4.51	MW
4.27	VVW	4.37	W	4.21	W
4.03	VW	4.06	MW	4.01	VW
3.90	W	3.53	VW	3.88	MW
3.39	MS	3.40	MS	3.38	MS
3.28	M	3.28	M	3.28	MW
3.11	MS	3.12	MS	3.12	S ²
2.95	MW	2.95	M	2.94	MW
2.80	VW	2.81	VW	2.80	VW
2.71	MS ²	2.71	S ²	2.71	S ³
2.60	MS	2.60	M	2.60	M
2.550	S ³	2.540	S ³	2.538	S
2.383	VVW	2.382	VVW	-	-
2.333	M	2.340	MW	2.364	M
2.288	MW	2.281	W	2.278	W
		2.213	VW	2.212	VW
2.164	M	2.162	M	2.162	MW
2.049	MW	2.045	MW	2.043	W
2.019	M	2.016	MW	2.015	MW
1.971	VVW	1.952	VVW	1.967	VVW
1.938	VVW	1.933	VVW	1.936	VVW

1.890	VVW	1.889	VVW	1.894	VVW
1.869	VW	1.865	W	1.868	VW
1.847	VVW	1.845	VW	1.845	VW
1.811	W	1.810	VVW	1.815	VW
1.750	W	1.749	VVW	1.751	VW
1.695	W	1.685	W	1.689	W
1.680	W			1.677	VVW
1.652	MW	1.650	MW	1.652	MW
1.621	W	1.617	W	1.621	W
1.587	MW	1.581	M	1.584	MW
1.560	VW	1.562	VVW	1.500	VVW
1.538	VW	1.538	VW	1.538	VVW
1.523	MW	1.516	W	1.518	MW
1.508	VW	1.504	W	1.507	W
1.477	VW	1.472	VVW	1.472	VW
1.459	VW	1.454	VVW	1.456	VW
1.441	M	1.438	M	1.443	M
1.369	MW	1.363	MW	1.368	MW
1.342	W			1.345	W
1.199	W	1.195	MW	1.199	MW
1.163	VW	1.159	VW	1.161	VW
1.149	VVW	1.133	VVW	1.147	VVW
				1.124	VVW
1.115	VVW	1.110	VW	1.110	VVW
1.079	W	1.074	VW		

1.050	VW	1.049	VW		
1.046	VW	1.045	VW		
1.030	VW	1.030	VVW		
1.014	W	1.022	VW		
1.009	VVW	1.005	VVW		
.986	M	.983	VW		
.980	W	.980	VW	.979	VVW
.977	VW	.974	VW	.975	VVW
.969	VVW				
.951	VW			.950	VVW
.933	VVW	.936	VVW	.934	VVW
.930	VVW	.931	VVW	.932	VVW
.912	VVW	.919	VVW	.930	VVW
		.909	M	.910	M
		.907	VW		
.904	VVW			.900	VW
.901	VVW	.901	VW		

LY	484	LY	485	LY	20
d.	I.	d.	I.	d.	I.
9.10	MW	9.07	M	9.03	M
8.34	S ¹	8.40	S ¹	8.44	S ¹
5.08	VW	5.08	W	5.08	VW
4.88	W	4.89	MW	4.89	VW
4.50	W	4.44	MW	4.53	MW
4.22	VVW	4.22	W	4.23	VVW
		4.00	VVW	4.01	VVW
3.87	W	3.87	MW	3.89	MW
3.38	M	3.38	MS	3.39	M
3.27	M	3.28	M	3.28	MW
3.12	MS	3.12	S ²	3.13	MS
2.94	M	2.94	MS	2.94	MW
2.80	VW	2.81	VW	2.88	VVW
2.71	S ²	2.70	S ³	2.71	S ²
2.59	M	2.62	M	2.60	M
2.535	S ³	2.540	MS	2.541	S ³
2.377	VVW	2.374	VVW	2.383	VVW
2.333	MW	2.367	M	2.343	MW
2.276	VW	2.282	W	2.285	VW
2.210	VW	2.213	VVW	2.261	VVW
2.161	M	2.162	M	2.163	MW
2.042	WM	2.041	MW	2.098	W
2.014	MW	2.015	MW	2.016	W
1.970	VVW	1.969	VVW	1.955	VVW
1.932	VVW	1.927	VVW	1.916	VVW

		1. 890	VVW	1. 890	VVW
1. 865	W	1. 865	VW	1. 867	W
1. 841	VVW	1. 840	VVW	1. 843	VVW
1. 813	VVW	1. 811	VVW	1. 815	VVW
1. 748	VVW	1. 748	VVW	1. 779	VVW
1. 688	W	1. 687	W	1. 690	W
1. 648	MW	1. 650	MW	1. 654	MW
1. 636	VVW	1. 633	VVW		
1. 617	W	1. 618	W	1. 621	W
1. 580	MW	1. 581	MW	1. 584	M
1. 558	VW	1. 559	VVW	1. 562	VVW
1. 534	VW	1. 534	VW	1. 540	VW
1. 514	MW	1. 518	W	1. 521	MW
1. 504	MW	1. 505	W	1. 508	VVW
1. 469	VVW	1. 472	VVW	1. 481	VVW
1. 455	VVW	1. 455	VVW	1. 464	VVW
1. 438	M	1. 441	MS	1. 441	M
1. 364	MW	1. 365	M	1. 367	MW
		1. 343	W	1. 343	W
1. 195	MW	1. 197	MW	1. 200	MW
1. 159	W	1. 159	VW	1. 161	MW
1. 146	VVW	1. 149	VVW		
1. 124	VVW	1. 123	VW		
1. 110	VVW	1. 111	VVW		
1. 088	VVW	1. 078	VW	1. 079	VW

1.05	VVW	1.050	W	1.051	VW
1.046	WM	1.047	WM	1.047	VW
1.031	VVW	1.031	VW	1.031	VW
1.021	VVW	1.028	VVW	1.028	VW
		.986	VW	.985	VVW
.983	W	.980	VVW	.981	VVW
.98	W	.978	VVW	.979	VVW
.974	VVW	.976	VVW	.976	VVW
.968	VVW	.954	VVW	.950	VVW
.950	VVW	.952	VVW		
.934	W	.934	VVW	.933	VVW
.929	VVW	.930	VVW		
.920	VVW	.920	VVW	.920	VVW
.910	M	.910	VVW	.911	M
		.909	VVW	.909	VVW
		.902	VVW		
.90	VVW	.90	VVW		

LY	550	LY	534	Dilma Pit B.	
d.	I.	d.	I.	d.	I.
9.16	MW	9.11	W		
8.39	S ¹	8.34	S ¹	8.44	S ¹
5.04	W				
4.87	W	4.86	W	4.90	S
4.51	W	4.46	W	4.54	S
4.21	W	4.25	VW	4.16	W
4.00	VW				
3.87	W	3.89	W	3.88	S
3.38	MS	3.38	M	3.36	M
3.26	M	3.24	W	3.26	W
3.12	MS	3.10	M-S	3.09	M
2.93	M	2.94	M	2.92	M
2.80	VVW	2.78	VVW		
2.70	S ²	2.70	S ²	2.70	S ²
2.59	MS	2.58	M	2.60	W
2.534	S ³	2.538	S ³	2.53	S ³
2.383	VW				
2.333	M	2.331	M	2.31	M
2.292	MW	2.283	MW		
2.254	MW	2.257	VVW		
2.187	VW	2.158	M	2.16	W
2.071	W	2.042	MW		
2.024	MW	2.012	MW	2.01	W
1.992	VVW	1.966	VVW		
1.951	VVW	1.928	VVW		

1.911	VVW	1.883	VVW		
1.862	MW	1.861	W	1.86	VW
1.844	VVW	1.844	VVW		
1.810	VVW	1.809	MW	1.805	W
1.746	VVW	1.741	VVW		
1.707	VVW	1.718	VVW		
1.686	W			1.681	W
1.647	MW	1.746	MW	1.642	W
1.633	VW				
1.615	MW	1.612	W	1.612	W
1.580	M	1.585	M		
1.556	VW	1.557	VVW		
1.534	VW	1.535	VW		
1.518	MW	1.516	M		
1.503	VW	1.500	VW	1.507	M
1.470	VVW	1.473	VVW		
1.452	VVW	1.454	VVW		
1.438	M	1.436	M	1.432	W
1.364	MW	1.364	M	1.360	VW
		1.345	M		
		1.198	MW	1.197	VW
1.155	W	1.163	VVW		
1.141	VVW	1.148	VVW		
1.119	VW	1.115	VVW		
1.108	VW	1.101	VVW		
1.074	W	1.079	W		

1.059	VW	1.061	VVW		
1.048	MW	1.044	W	1.046	VW
1.029	VW	1.028	MW	1.027	VW
1.024	VW	1.017	VVW		
.985	W	.988	VW		
.978	W	.985	VW	.979	W
.974	VVW	.977	VVW		
.949	VVW	.948	VW		
.920	VVW	.928	VVW		
		.920	VVW		
.910	MS	.913	VVW		
.909	VVW	.912	M	.908	W
.904	VVW	.910	VVW		
		.901	VVW		

TABLE 17

ANALYSES OF GHANA AMPHIBOLES

AND

ANALYSES OF AMPHIBOLES FROM DR. B. LEAKE.

No.	LY542	LY109	LY484	LY313	LY308	LY20	LY485	LY534
SiO ₂	47.60	51.10	53.2	47.50	45.90	51.00	52.20	51.40
Al ₂ O ₃	17.78	4.7	2.7	9.00	13.39	5.02	4.51	4.10
TiO ₂	.68	0.30	0.10	0.43	0.82	0.29	0.23	3.21
Fe ₂ O ₃	.87	1.80	0.86	2.00	1.50	2.66	2.42	1.18
FeO	8.65	6.80	5.26	10.50	11.50	8.74	6.80	7.10
MnO	.18	0.11	0.10	0.19	0.29	0.20	0.11	0.25
MgO	7.70	18.70	22.00	14.00	8.60	17.20	17.50	18.30
CaO	12.18	12.49	12.76	12.54	14.59	13.06	13.25	12.70
Na ₂ O	2.06	1.20	0.65	1.36	1.45	0.94	0.91	0.90
K ₂ O	.93	0.12	0.34	1.07	0.36	0.40	0.37	0.40
H ₂ O ⁺	.45	2.03	1.53	0.91	1.71	0.65	1.28	0.54
H ₂ O ⁻	.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
P ₂ O ₅	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	99.34	99.35	99.50	99.50	100.11	100.16	99.58	100.08

Analyst
W. Layton

TABLE 17

ANALYSES OF GHANA AMPHIBOLES

AND

ANALYSES OF AMPHIBOLES FROM DR. B. LEAKE.

(cont.)

No.	LY486	LY550	931	1798	1396	1951	830	733
SiO ₂	52.10	53.2	42.85	48.80	50.31	44.05	43.53	43.61
Al ₂ O ₃	4.35	2.4	12.59	7.30	5.89	10.05	12.23	12.03
TiO ₂	0.29	0.57	1.57	0.50	0.43	1.48	1.27	1.49
Fe ₂ O ₃	1.51	1.29	1.14	3.39	2.48	4.83	4.56	as Fe ₂ O ₃ 15.95
FeO	6.10	6.70	13.36	7.88	9.25	9.43	10.28	
MnO	0.13	0.12	0.44	0.23	0.25	0.23	0.36	0.46
MgO	19.50	20.20	10.42	16.20	16.70	13.75	12.35	12.71
CaO	12.51	12.21	11.66	11.75	11.04	11.45	11.26	10.91
Na ₂ O	0.82	0.90	1.88	1.14	0.91	1.85	1.21	1.26
K ₂ O	0.61	0.48	1.33	0.75	0.23	0.90	0.75	0.90
H ₂ O ⁺	1.24	1.51	2.31	2.12	2.16	2.08	2.27	2.04
H ₂ O ⁻			-	-	-			
P ₂ O ₅			0.03	0.02	0.01	0.22	0.05	0.10
Total		99.58	99.52	100.08	99.93	100.32	100.12	101.46

Analyst
B. Leake.

TABLE 17

ANALYSES OF GHANA AMPHIBOLES AND AMPHIBOLES FROM LEAKE.

RECALCULATED ON BASIS 24 (O,OH,F).

No.	542	109	484	313	308	20	485	534
Si	6.91	7.30	7.50	7.10	6.77	7.48	7.50	7.40
Al ⁽⁴⁾	1.09	0.70	.44	0.90	1.23	0.52	0.5	0.60
Al ⁽⁶⁾	1.99	0.08	-	0.68	1.09	0.33	0.26	0.13
Ti	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.35
Fe ^{'''}	0.08	0.20	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.29	0.26	0.12
Fe ^{''}	1.06	0.80	0.65	1.25	1.41	0.77	0.82	0.85
Mn	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02
Mg	1.69	3.96	4.65	3.12	1.89	3.80	3.80	3.95
Ca	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.97	2.30	2.07	2.06	1.94
Na	0.68	0.32	0.23	0.34	0.48	0.26	0.26	0.28
K	0.16	0.08	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.06
(OH)	0.24	1.92	1.52	0.91	1.60	0.63	1.2	0.52

TABLE 17

ANALYSES OF GHANA AMPHIBOLES AND AMPHIBOLES FROM LEAKE.

RECALCULATED ON BASIS 24 (O,OH,F).

(cont.)

No.	486	550	931	1798	1396	1951	830
Si	7.50	7.55	6.39	7.00	7.22	6.35	6.32
Al ⁽⁴⁾	0.50	0.39	1.61	1.00	0.78	1.65	1.68
Al ⁽⁶⁾	0.22		0.58	0.24	0.21	0.05	0.40
Ti	0.04	0.06	0.17	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.15
Fe ^{'''}	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.36	0.26	0.32	0.50
Fe ^{''}	0.73	0.80	1.65	0.94	1.12	1.13	1.24
Mn	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.04
Mg	4.20	4.25	2.33	3.49	3.61	2.96	2.72
Ca	1.93	1.84	1.86	1.81	1.72	1.78	1.75
Na	0.23	0.12	0.54	0.33	0.24	0.50	0.32
K	0.05	0.04	0.26	0.14	0.04	0.15	0.14
(OH)	1.19	1.48	2.32	1.96	2.08	1.99	2.4

TABLE 17

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF GHANA AMPHIBOLES.

No.	542	109	484	313	308	20
Ng	1.670	1.633	1.640	1.670	1.665	1.652
Nm	1.660	1.620	1.628	1.661	1.654	1.642
Np	1.656	1.615	1.623	1.656	1.649	1.6330
2V meas.	65	86	74	89	66	88
2V calc.	65.8	84.8	68	72	68.8	86
Ng-Np	.014	.018	.017	.015	.016	.019
Z _{Ac}	15°	12°	15°	15°-17°	15°	16°
S. G.	3.15	2.90	3.03	3.15	3.10	3.10
X	yellow	colourless	colourless	yellowish	very pale yellow	yellow
Y	green	very pale green	pale yellowish green	green	green	pea green
Z	blue-green	pale bluish	v. p. bluish green	dark bluish green	blue-green	brilliant sea green

TABLE 17

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF GHANA AMPHIBOLES.

(cont.)

No.	485	534	486	550
Ng	1.634	1.672	1.645	1.645
Nm	1.620	1.662	1.632	1.636
Np	1.622	1.6560	1.622	1.629
2V meas.	78	69	79	72.5
2V calc.	88	73.8	81.5	70.4
Ng-Np	.012	.016	.023	.016
Z _{Ac}	25°-27°	15°	10°-15°	21°-26°
S.G.	3.11	3.22	3.11	3.11
X	colourless	pale yellow	pale yellow	pale yellow
Y	v. pale	green	pale green	pale green
Z	pale bluish green	blue green	pale bluish	bluish green

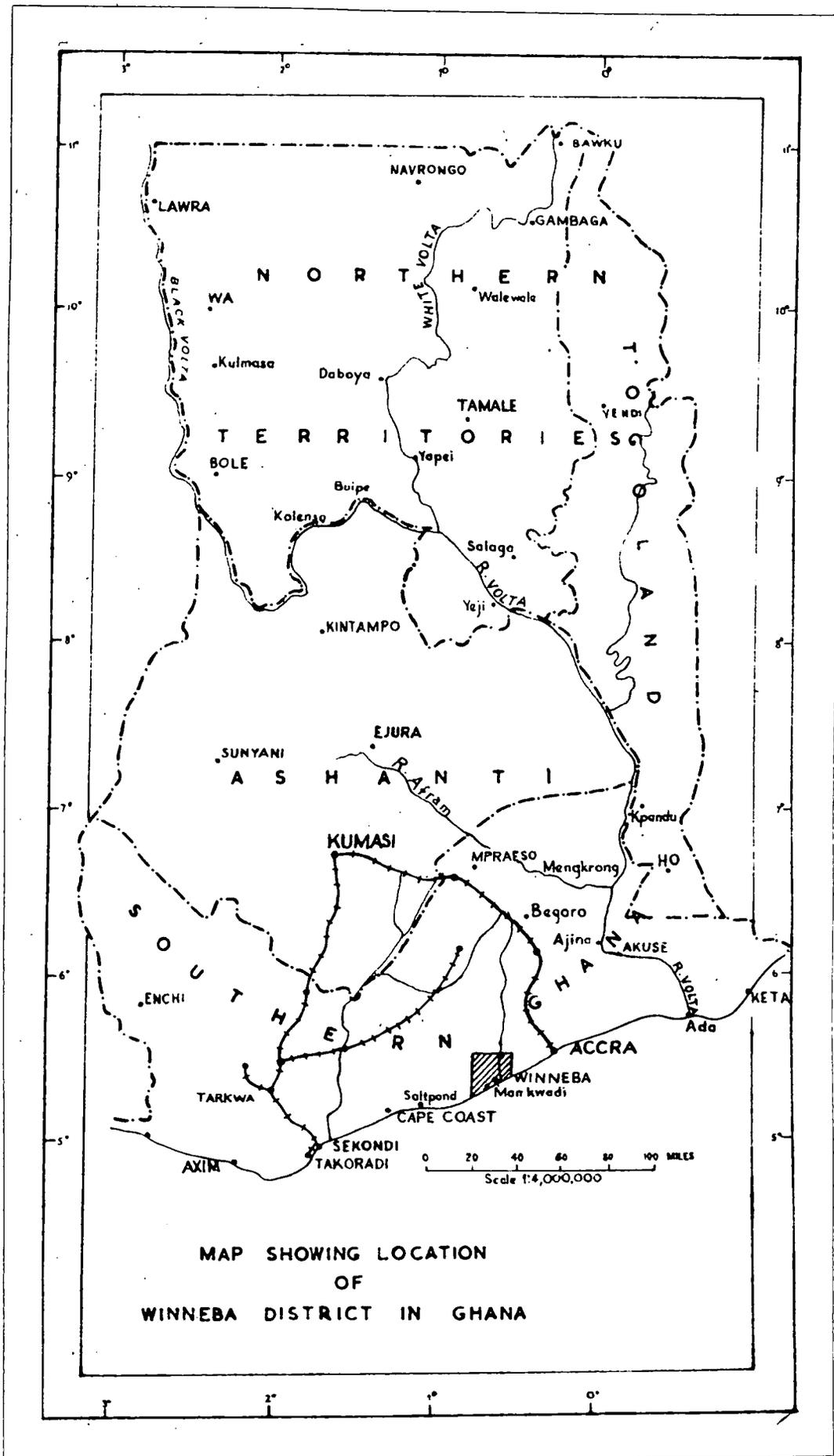
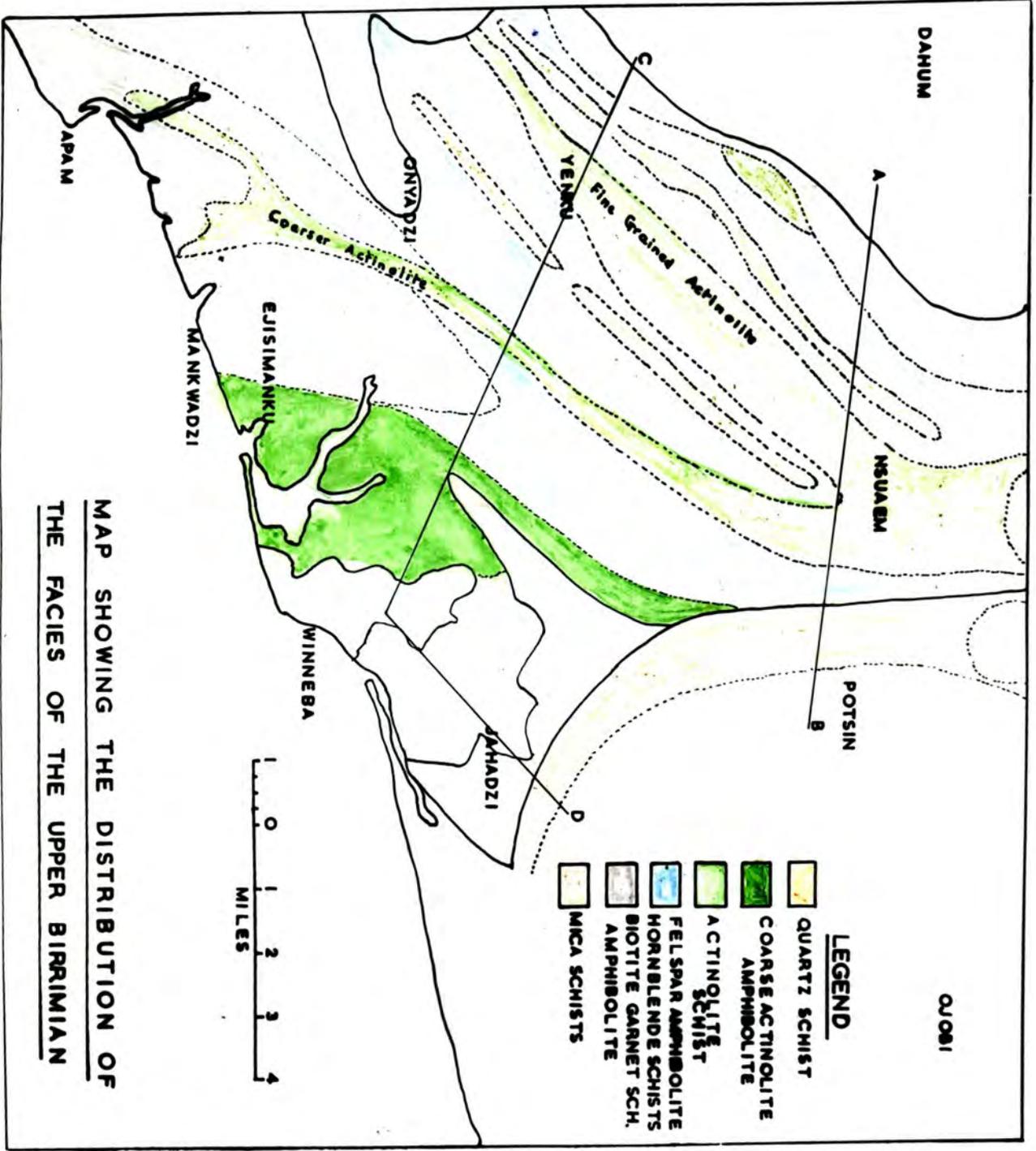


FIG. 77



MAP SHOWING THE DISTRIBUTION OF
THE FACIES OF THE UPPER BIRIMIAN

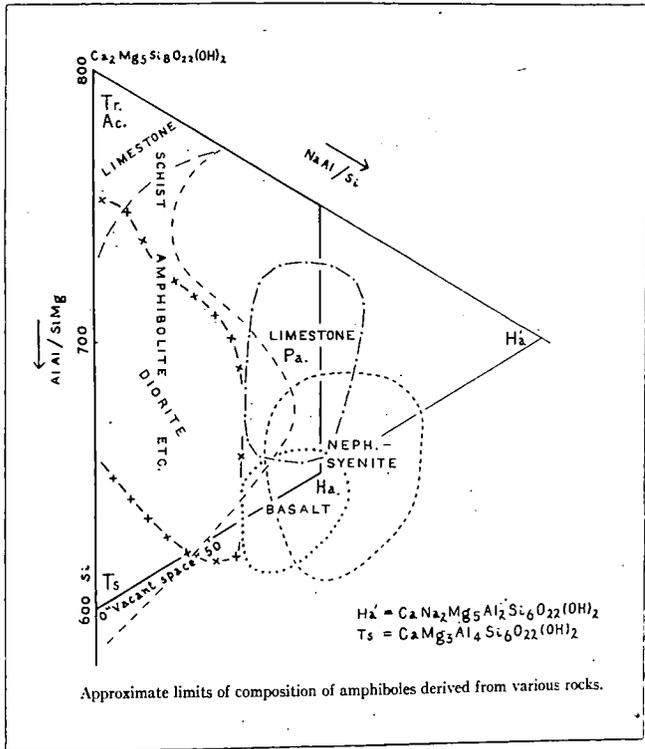


FIG. 79.

TABLE 18a

ANALYSES OF BIRIMIAN ROCKS, PARENTS FOR ANALYSED AMPHIBOLES.Analyst W. Layton.

	LYR485	LYR313	LYR484	LYR550	LYR109	LYR308
SiO ₂	52.30	49.01	54.0	50.0	47.80	48.10
Al ₂ O ₃	5.43	14.20	6.49	9.0	7.84	15.55
TiO ₂	.52	.82	.65	.80	.54	1.01
Fe ₂ O ₃	1.67	.09	1.29	2.41	1.37	.62
FeO	5.04	10.70	4.40	5.70	6.8	11.65
MnO	.17	.14	.13	.04	.23	.55
MgO	15.79	6.45	14.99	11.50	20.70	7.09
CaO	15.45	13.70	13.99	16.40	12.25	11.19
Na ₂ O	1.38	2.05	1.65	.96	.64	1.52
K ₂ O	.602	1.53	1.09	.42	.12	.48
H ₂ O ⁺	.75	1.32	.76	2.87	2.17	2.18
H ₂ O ⁻	-	-	-	-	-	-
P ₂ O ₅	-	-	-	.15	-	-
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>99.10</u>	<u>100.1</u>	<u>99.44</u>	<u>100.25</u>	<u>100.46</u>	<u>99.94</u>

TABLE 18bANALYSES OF BIRIMIAN ROCKS, PARENTS FOR ANALYSED AMPHIBOLES.Analyst W. Layton.

	LYR534	LYR542	LYR20	LYR486	LYR734
SiO ₂	50.50	49.50	52.90	60.50	59.10
Al ₂ O ₃	12.15	16.05	9.05	11.57	16.55
TiO ₂	.96	.71	.72	.06	.11
Fe ₂ O ₃	.95	1.95	1.96	.31	.45
FeO	10.25	6.80	5.54	3.84	4.40
MnO	.23	.09	.14	.14	.08
MgO	5.06	4.86	9.30	7.79	1.62
CaO	15.75	13.99	14.48	10.39	10.05
Na ₂ O	1.82	2.54	2.19	1.93	2.86
K ₂ O	.72	.84	2.28	3.25	4.1
H ₂ O ⁺	2.1	1.66	1.28	.51	.94
H ₂ O ⁻	-	-	-	-	-
P ₂ O ₅	-	-	-	-	-
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>100.49</u>	<u>98.99</u>	<u>99.84</u>	<u>100.29</u>	<u>100.26</u>

TABLE 18c

	A	B	C	D
SiO ₂	43.54	71.05	66.19	56.89
Al ₂ O ₃	8.70	16.51	17.74	9.61
CaO	5.12	3.36	2.84	4.72
MgO	21.80	0.91	0.98	2.92
MnO	0.39	0.05	0.03	11.05
BaO	0.02	0.05	0.17	0.03
TiO ₂	0.44	0.33	0.57	0.50
Total H ₂ O	5.39	0.42	-	1.60
K ₂ O	0.08	1.20	4.06	-
Na ₂ O	1.48	4.54	4.42	.32
Fe ₂ O ₃	3.36	0.96	1.04	5.43
FeO	10.27	1.58	2.37	7.54
Totals	100.59	100.96	100.41	100.16

Analyst L. A. Cook.

A - Actinolite Amphibolite LY 942
 B - Eastern Migmatite gneiss LY 943
 C - Winneba Granite LY 941
 D - Gondite LY 936

TABLE 19

Analyses of Basalts for Comparison with Birrimian Greenstones
and Actinolite Schists.

<u>Type</u>	Al_2O_3	MgO	SiO_2
Deccan trap basalt	13.58	5.46	50.61
Limestone	.81	7.90	-
Kimberlite	4.6	28.6	35.4
Melilite basalt	10.2	20.0	30.5
Hawaiian	17.33	.16	61.69
Hawaiian Olivine basalts	13.18	9.72	48.35

SEMI DIAGRAMATIC SECTIONS ACROSS
THE BIRIMIAN SERIES SHOWING
THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE
VARIOUS QUARTZ SCHIST BANDS.



FIG. 79a.

SKETCH MAP NOT TO SCALE SHOWING
GENERAL GEOLOGY AND IMPORTANT
MINERAL OCCURRENCES IN THE MANKWADZI
COASTAL SECTION.

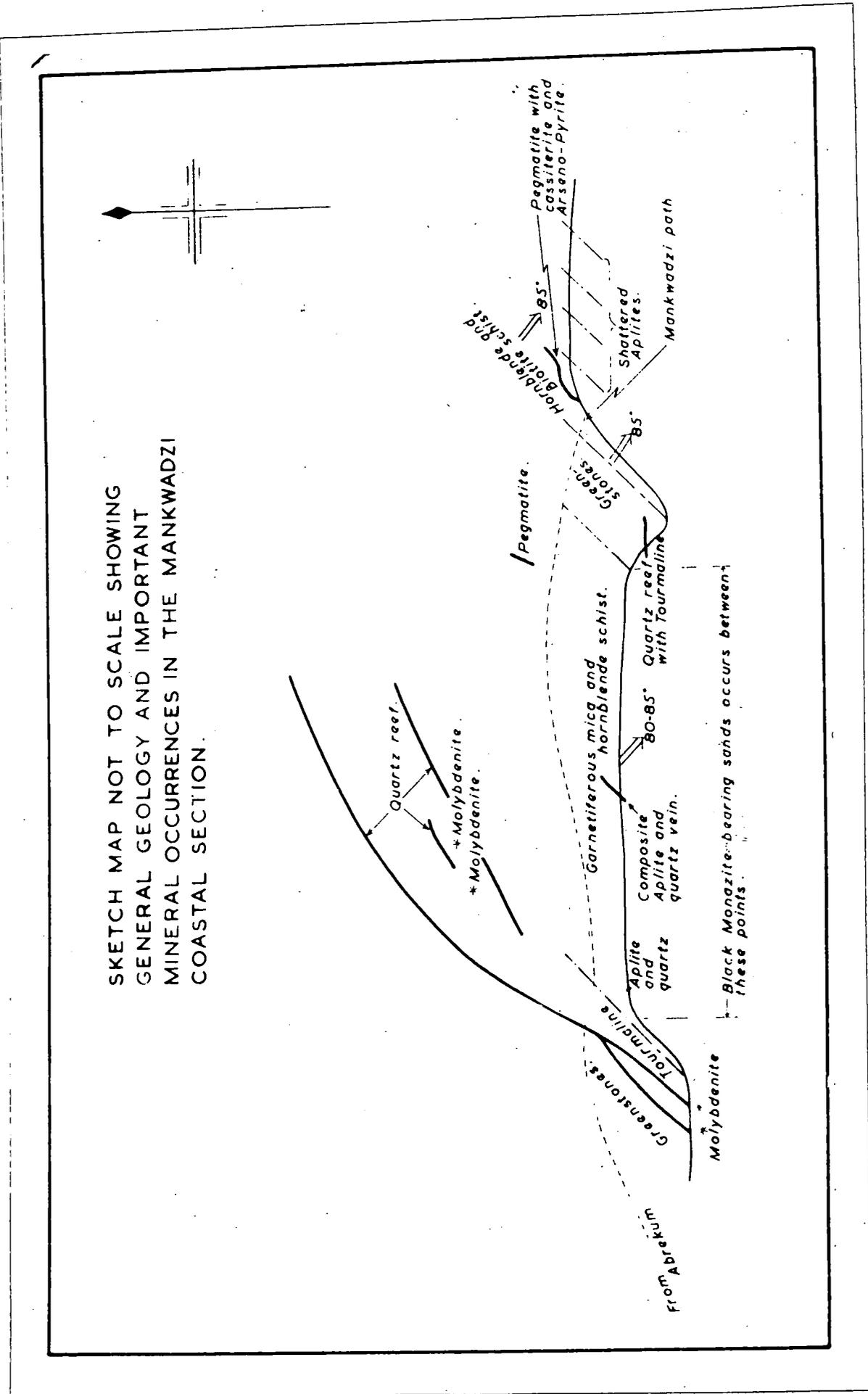
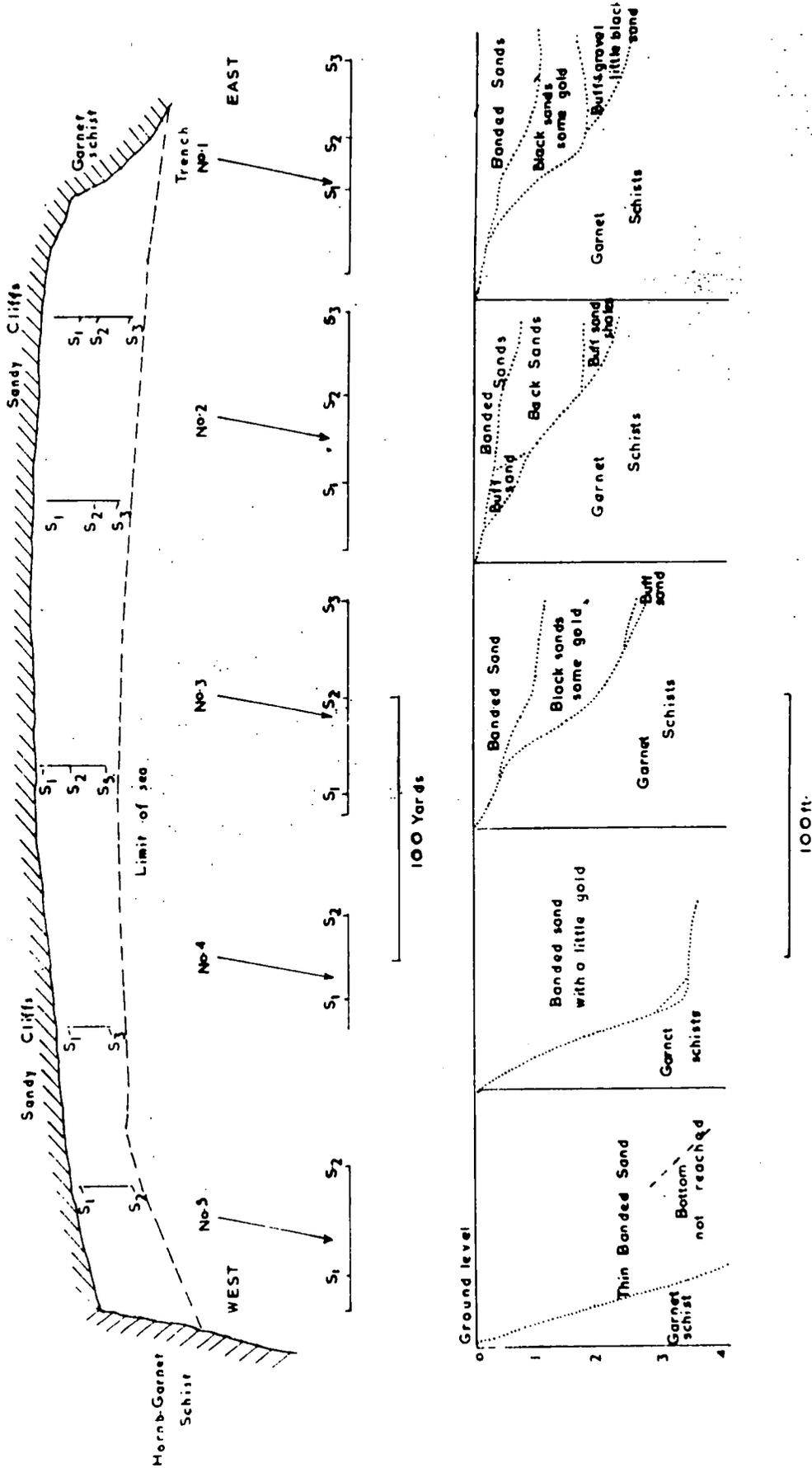


FIG. 80.



PLAN OF TRENCHES IN SANDY BAY
BETWEEN MANKWAZI AND ABREKUM

FIG. 81

The accuracy of the rapid methods determined by single analyses of W1 and G1

	W1			1			2			3			4			5			6			G1				
	a	b	c	a	b	c	a	b	c	a	b	c	a	b	c	a	b	c	a	b	c	a	b	c		
SiO ₂	52.9	53.4	0.9	55.9	55.3	1.1	58.9	59.2	0.5	61.9	62.5	1.0	64.9	64.4	0.8	68.0	68.0	0	71.0	71.0	0	73.0	72.5	0.7		
TiO ₂	1.1	1.1	0	0.95	0.98	3.2	0.83	0.85	2.4	0.70	0.72	2.8	0.58	0.60	3.4	0.46	0.49	0.5	0.33	0.35	0.1	0.25	0.26	4.0		
Al ₂ O ₃	14.8	14.7	0.7	14.6	14.4	1.4	14.5	14.1	2.8	14.3	13.8	3.5	14.2	14.3	0.7	14.0	14.4	2.8	13.9	13.3	4.3	13.8	14.0	1.4		
Fe ₂ O ₃	8.8	8.8	0	1.2	1.3	8.3	1.2	1.3	8.3	1.1	1.2	9.1	1.0	1.1	10	0.91	0.98	7.7	0.84	0.81	3.6	0.70	0.76	3.8		
FeO	8.8	8.8	0	7.6	7.6	0	6.4	6.3	1.6	5.3	5.1	3.8	4.1	4.0	2.4	2.0	2.9	0	1.8	1.7	5.6	1.0	0.94	6.0		
MnO	0.18	0.14	22	0.16	0.14	12.5	0.14	0.10	28	0.11	0.12	3.1	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.07	22	0.07	0.08	14	0.04	0.03	25	0.03	0.02	33
MgO	0.7	0.7	0	5.7	5.9	3.5	4.8	4.4	8.3	3.9	4.0	2.6	2.9	2.0	2.0	0	2.0	2.0	0	1.1	1.1	0	0.45	0.46	2.2	
CaO	11.0	10.8	1.8	9.5	9.3	2.1	8.1	8.1	0	6.6	6.8	3.0	5.2	5.1	1.9	3.8	3.0	5.3	2.3	2.2	4.3	1.4	1.5	7.1		
Na ₂ O	2.1	2.4	14	2.3	2.0	13	2.5	2.7	8.0	2.7	3.1	1.5	2.8	3.2	14	3.0	3.2	0.7	3.2	3.4	0.2	3.4	3.8	12		
K ₂ O	0.45	0.70	7.7	1.4	1.5	7.1	2.1	2.2	4.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.7	5.7	4.2	4.1	2.4	5.0	4.8	4.0	5.4	5.4	0		
P ₂ O ₅	0.14	0.15	7.1	0.13	0.12	7.7	0.13	0.13	0	0.12	0.12	0	0.12	0.10	17	0.11	0.10	9.1	0.10	0.08	20	0.10	0.08	20		
H ₂ O ⁺	0.55	0.6	0	0.52	0.5	0	0.50	0.5	0	0.47	0.4	20	0.44	0.6	50	0.42	0.5	25	0.39	0.5	25	0.37	0.4	0		
H ₂ O ^o	11.1	11.1	0	9.7	9.7	0	8.4	8.3	1.2	7.0	6.9	1.4	5.6	5.5	1.8	4.2	4.2	0	2.8	2.7	3.6	1.9	1.8	5.3		
Total	100.2	100.8	0.6	100.0	99.0	0.4	100.1	99.9	0.2	100.0	100.8	0.8	99.8	100.1	0.3	99.0	100.3	0.4	100.0	99.3	0.7	100.0	100.1	0.1		

Columns *a* are the calculated figures for W1 and G1 and six dilutions of W1 in G1. The figures for W1 in G1 are the consensus means given in *U.S. Geol. Survey Bull.* 980
 Tables 19 and 20, p. 41 (FAIRBAIN *et al.*, 1951), modified to include the revised figures for SiO₂ and Al₂O₃ (FAIRBAIN, 1953).
 Columns *b* are the results of single analyses of W1, G1, and the mixtures 1-6.
 Columns *c* are the per cent differences between columns *a* and *b*.
 Fe^o denotes total Fe expressed as Fe₂O₃.

TABLE 20

Comparison of precision of rapid methods and conventional methods

	Granite M149-G1 type 1 analyst 6 determinations			Granite G1 American Standard 7 analysts 1 laboratory*			Diorite T13 1 analyst 6 determinations			Diabase W1 American Standard 6 analysts 1 laboratory*		
	\bar{x}	<i>C</i>	<i>E</i>	\bar{x}	<i>C</i>	<i>E</i> †	\bar{x}	<i>C</i>	<i>E</i>	\bar{x}	<i>C</i>	<i>E</i> †
SiO ₂	73.4	0.46	0.19	72.64	0.31	0.12	55.9	0.38	0.16	52.66	0.64	0.26
TiO ₂	0.21	6.0	2.5	0.25	11.2	4.2	1.0	7.8	3.2	1.03	4.15	1.7
Al ₂ O ₃	14.2	3.5	1.4	14.13	1.22	0.46	18.4	2.5	1.0	14.87	3.23	1.3
Fe ₂ O ₃	0.55	6.8	2.8	0.86	19.3	7.3	1.6	6.8	2.8	1.41	33.4	13.6
FeO	0.94	2.7	1.1	1.06	5.72	2.2	4.3	1.5	0.60	8.91	1.82	0.74
MnO	0.04	11.2	4.6	0.03	30.5	11.5	0.08	3.5	1.4	0.17	15.6	6.4
MgO	0.80	1.5	0.60	0.44	9.90	3.7	3.4	2.9	1.2	6.51	6.00	2.4
CaO	0.94	0.95	0.39	1.34	6.53	2.5	5.5	0.81	0.33	10.95	0.83	0.34
Na ₂ O	4.1	1.9	0.77	3.43	6.23	2.4	4.6	1.7	0.69	2.20	5.72	2.3
K ₂ O	4.2	2.8	1.2	5.43	3.83	1.4	2.7	3.3	1.4	0.68	7.06	2.9
P ₂ O ₅	0.09	8.6	3.5	0.10	23.4	8.8	0.39	1.6	0.66	0.15	18.7	7.6
H ₂ O ⁺	1.0	11.8	4.8	0.31	26.7	10.1	1.1	16.3	6.6	0.45	10.5	4.3
Fe ^o	1.6	2.8	1.1	2.04	9.30	3.5	6.3	1.4	0.58	11.30	3.92	1.6

* U.S. Geological Survey Laboratory. Figures for \bar{x} and *C* taken from Table 17, p. 38 *U.S. Geol. Surv. Bull.* 980.
 † Calculated from $E = C/\sqrt{n}$ on the basis $n = 7$ (granite) and $n = 6$ (diabase).
 \bar{x} = arithmetic mean.
C = relative deviation of a single observation.
E = relative error of the mean.
 Fe^o denotes total Fe expressed as Fe₂O₃.

TABLE 21.

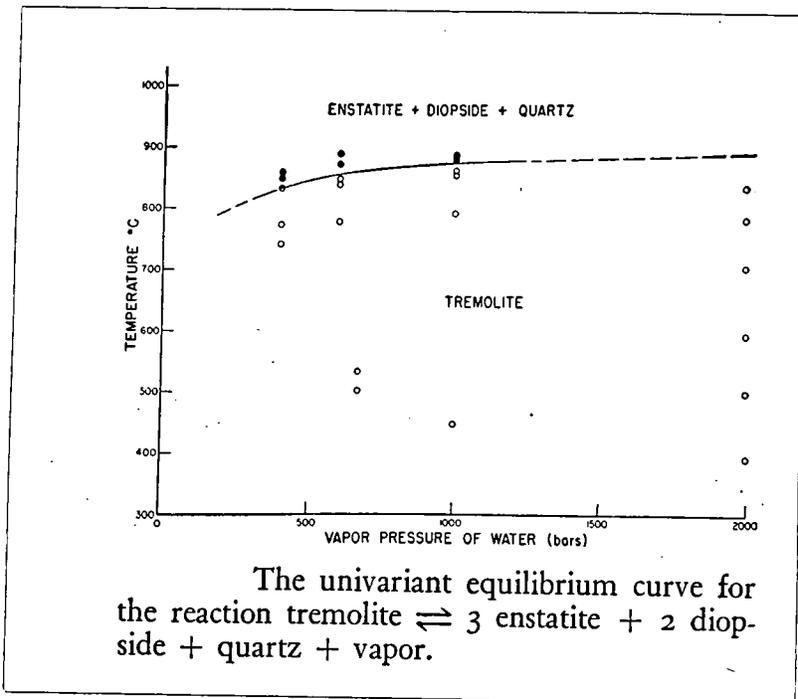


FIG. 82

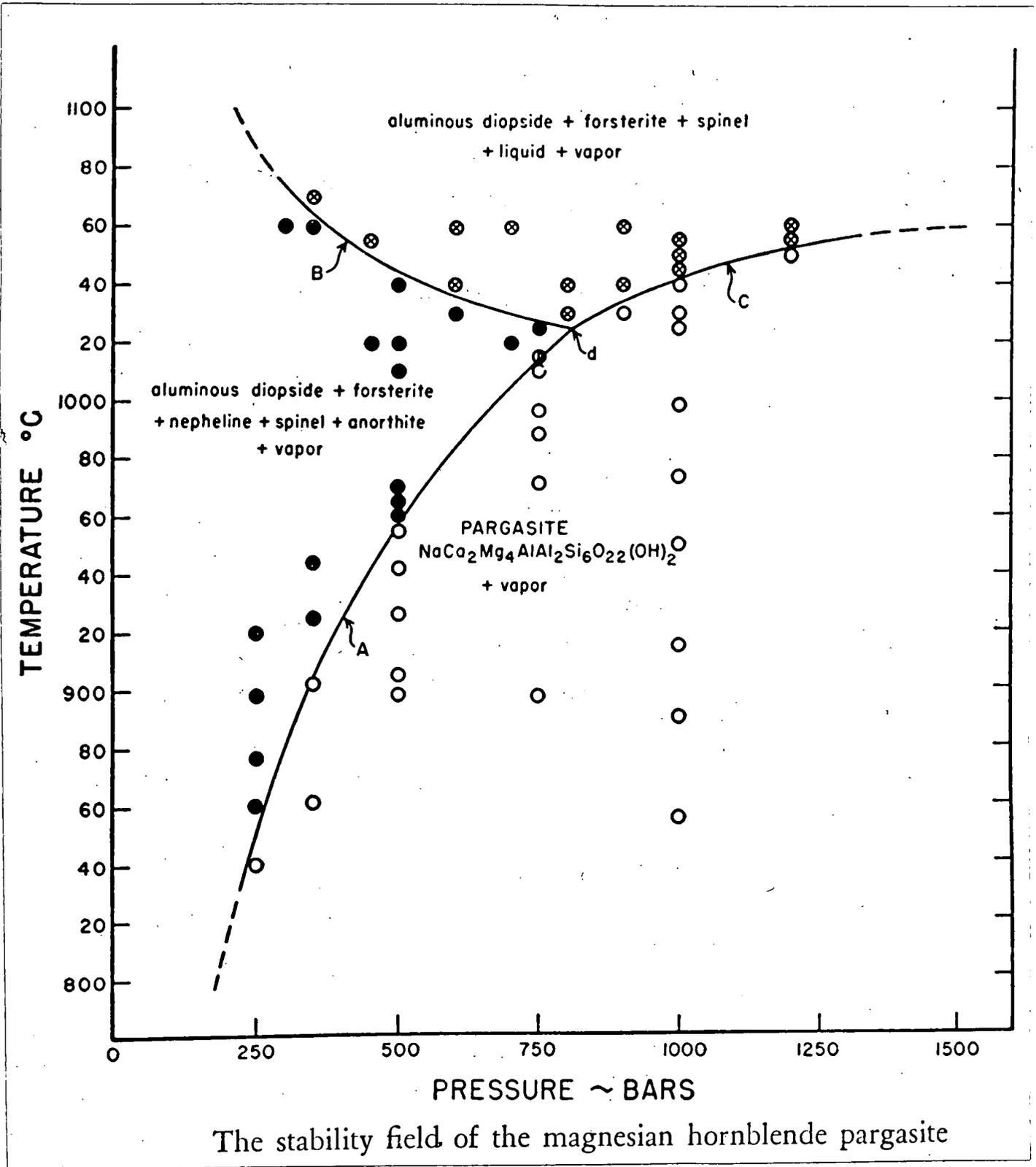


FIG. 84

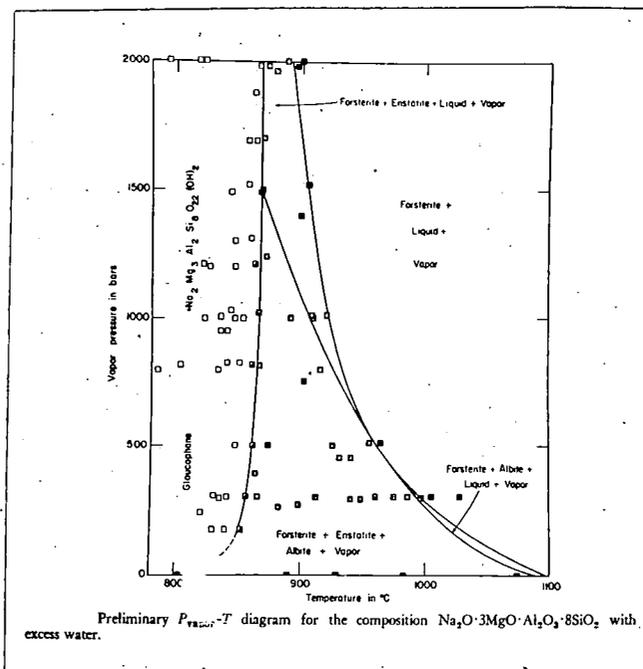


FIG. 85

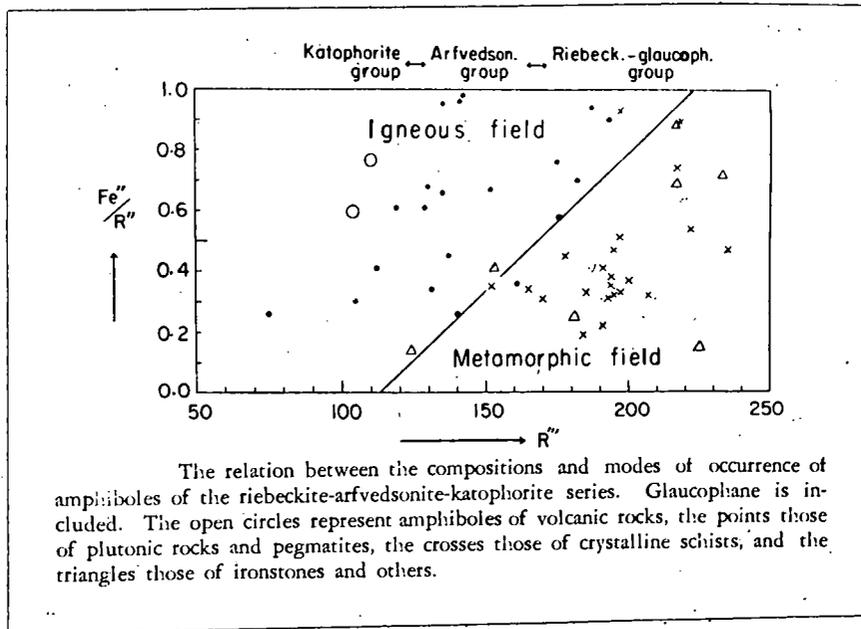


FIG. 86

Chemical analyses of hornblendes from the Nakoso and Gosaisyo-Takanuki districts.

	Zone C					Zone B				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SiO ₂	42.94	45.62	42.44	43.20	44.36	40.96	44.03	42.62	44.07	44.60
Al ₂ O ₃	12.56	8.87	12.50	12.44	11.69	11.70	12.33	12.75	12.37	12.12
TiO ₂	1.89	1.13	3.09	1.65	1.26	0.99	0.46	0.53	1.70	0.87
Fe ₂ O ₃	1.83	2.85	2.07	3.21	1.29	5.32	3.33	6.01	0.18	2.72
FeO	13.42	16.09	12.38	10.10	16.63	13.30	13.27	14.00	10.23	16.21
MgO	10.84	10.13	11.43	13.27	9.71	11.06	12.17	8.52	14.20	8.89
MnO	0.29	0.32	0.30	0.21	0.43	0.69	0.41	0.33	0.18	0.37
CaO	11.31	11.42	10.90	11.36	11.82	12.72	10.82	11.65	12.42	10.78
Na ₂ O	1.99	1.27	2.21	2.72	0.79	1.06	1.59	1.28	1.00	0.98
K ₂ O	0.35	0.33	0.14	0.40	0.50	1.27	0.23	0.55	0.30	0.50
H ₂ O(+)	2.23	1.92	1.94	1.38	1.67	1.50	1.32	1.91	2.85	2.03
H ₂ O(-)	0.22	0.16	0.15	0.07	0.12	0.06	0.07	0.12	0.03	0.11
F	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.13	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
P ₂ O ₅	n.d.	n.d.	0.23	0.07	0.12	n.d.	0.07	n.d.	n.d.	0.21
Total	99.87	100.11	99.78	100.08	100.39	100.76	100.10	100.27	99.53	100.39
α_D	1.659	1.662	1.653	1.654	1.650	1.663	1.657	1.665	1.656	1.660
γ_D	1.688	1.687	1.676	1.680	1.679	1.686	1.675	1.683	1.673	1.682
2V _x	76°	68.5°	84°	83°	79°	44°	74°	65.5°	82°	63°
c \wedge Z	26°	23°	15°	19°	15°	25°	18°	20°	19°	15°
X	p. brown	p. yellow	p. yellow	v. p. yellow	v. p. yellow	yellow	v. p. yellow	p. yellow	v. p. yellow	colorless
Y	brown	greenish brown	sepia-brown	green-yellowish brown	yellow-greenish brown	d. yellowish green	l. green	green	p. yellowish brownish green	l. green
Z	brown	greenish brown	sepia-brown	greenish brown	yellow brownish green	bluish green	l. bluish green	greenish blue	bluish green	l. bluish green

Note: In No. 2 $\beta=1.674$; In No. 1 Sp. gr.=3.164. p.=pale, v.p.=very pale, l.=light, d=deep.

TABLE 22.

	Zone C					Zone B			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Si	6.377	6.800	6.277	6.291	6.573	6.128	6.443	6.361	6.453
Al ^{IV}	1.623	1.200	1.723	1.709	1.427	1.872	1.557	1.639	1.547
Al ^{VI}	0.575	0.358	0.455	0.425	0.615	0.191	0.570	0.604	0.588
Fe ⁺³	0.205	0.320	0.231	0.352	0.144	0.598	0.367	0.674	0.019
Ti	0.211	0.126	0.344	0.181	0.141	0.111	0.051	0.059	0.187
Fe ⁺²	1.666	2.005	1.531	1.230	2.060	1.663	1.623	1.747	1.252
Mg	2.398	2.249	2.519	2.878	2.143	2.465	2.653	1.894	3.097
Mn	0.037	0.040	0.037	0.026	0.054	0.087	0.051	0.042	0.022
Ca	1.799	1.823	1.727	1.772	1.876	2.038	1.695	1.862	1.948
Na	0.573	0.367	0.634	0.768	0.226	0.307	0.452	0.371	0.283
K	0.066	0.063	0.027	0.070	0.094	0.243	0.042	0.104	0.056

Note: P₂O₅ is neglected from the calculation.

TABLE 23.

Fig. 87

Suggested (Layton) Relationship of Composition to
Colour in the Shido (1958) Amphiboles.

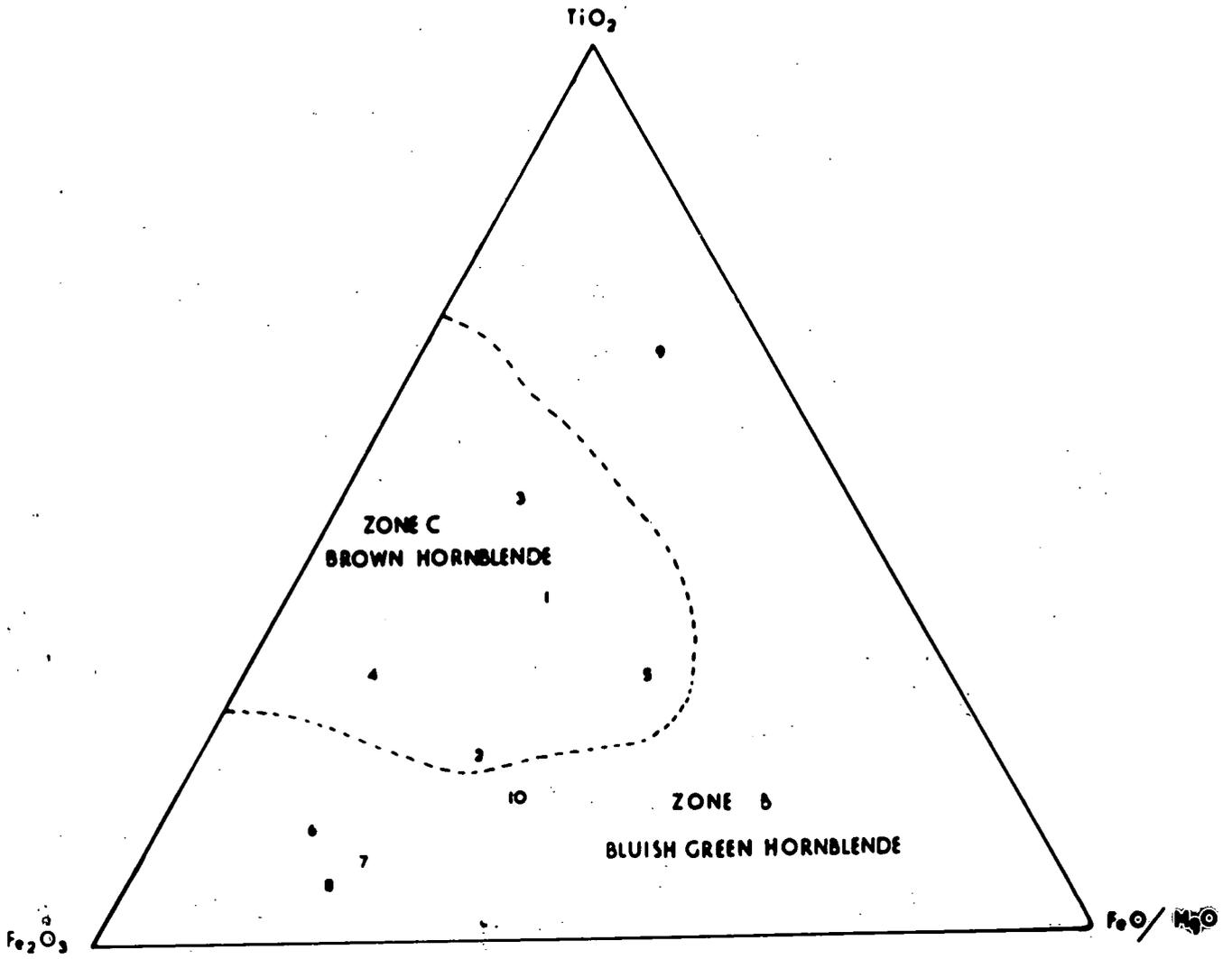


FIG. 87.

Fig. 88

Relationship between Iron Content, Refractive Index
and Occurrence of the Common Hornblende
Series.

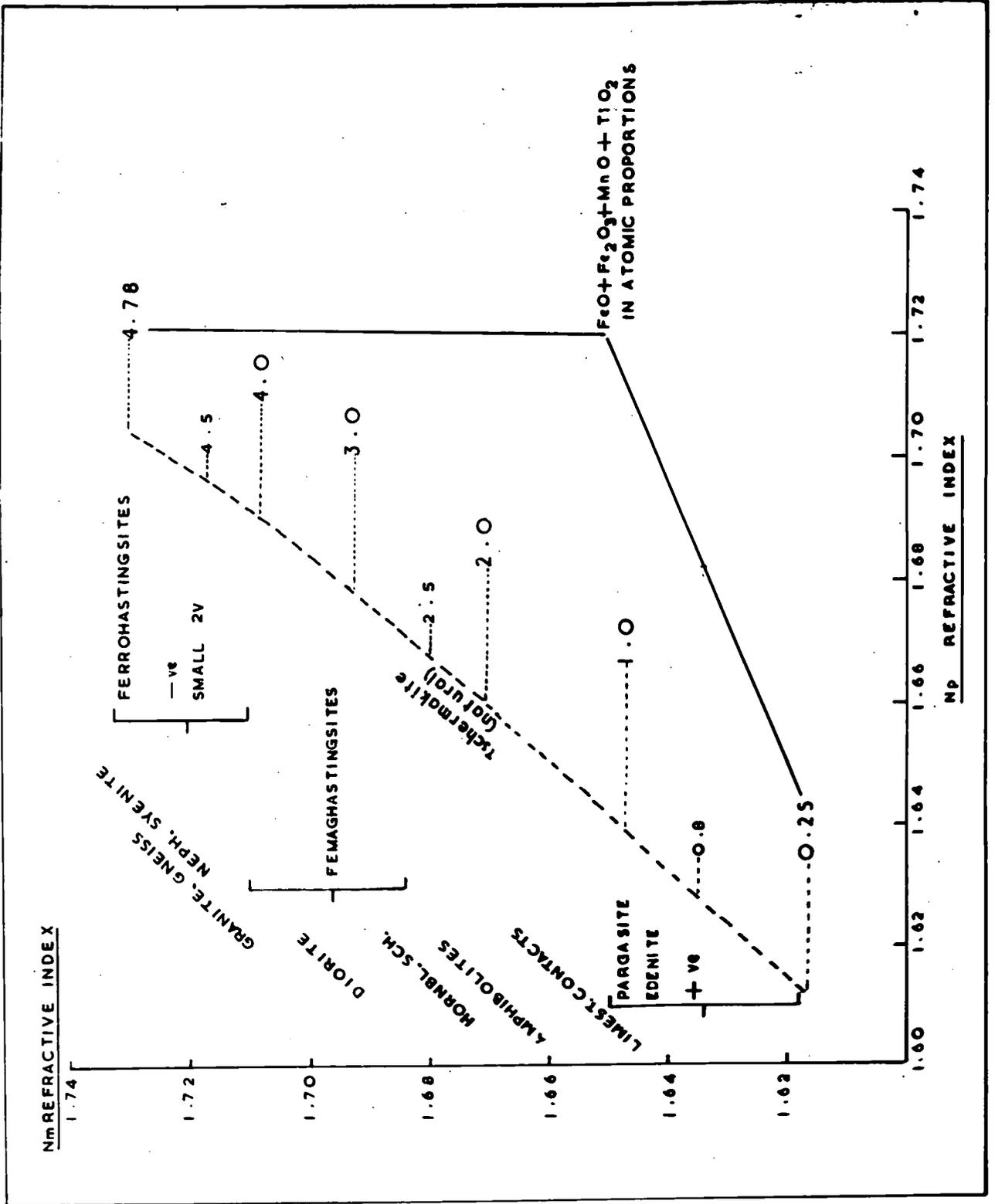


FIG. 88.

Fig. 89

Relationship between Amphibole Composition and Occurrence
in the Hornblende Series.

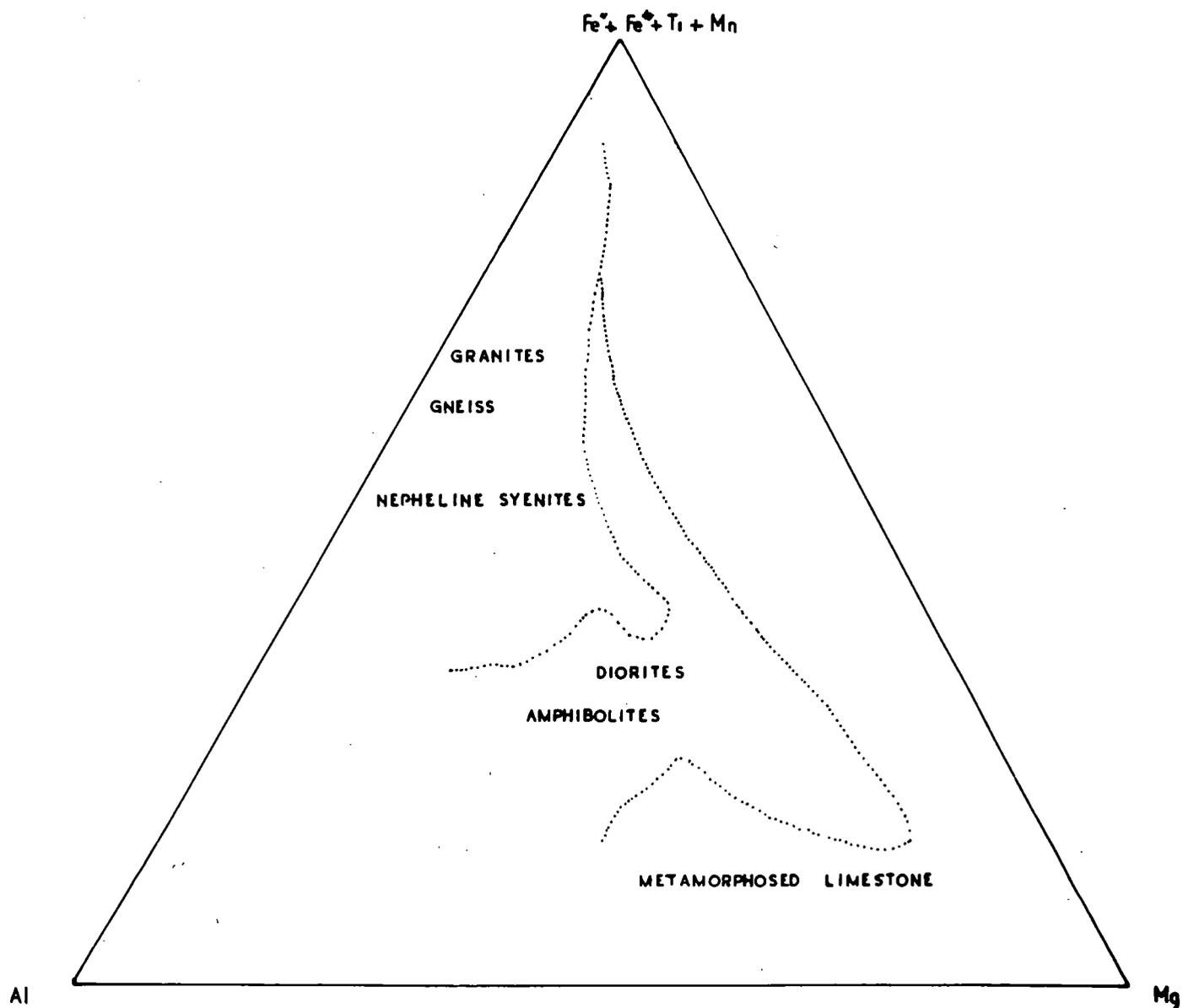


FIG. 89.

Fig. 90

Diagram to show Increasing Alkali Content with
Increasing Metamorphic Grade (Shido 1958)

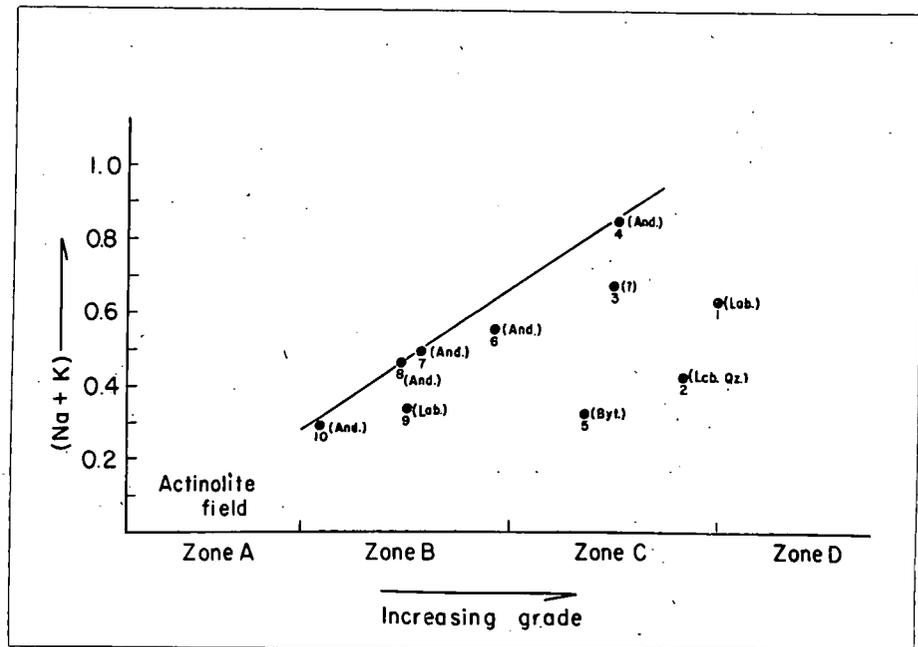


FIG. 90.

End members resulting from the various types of substitution and corresponding ordinary molecules.

Denotation	End members					Name	Ordinary molecules				
	A	W	Structural positions				A	W	Structural positions		
			X+Y	Z					X+Y	Z	
Tiam		Ca ₂	Mg ₂ Ti ₄	Al ₈	O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	Titanoamphibole	Ca ₂	Mg ₂ Ti ₄	Al ₈	O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	
Cum		Mg ₂	Mg ₆	Si ₈	O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	Cumingtonite	Mg ₂	Mg ₆	Si ₈	O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	
Ce'	Ca ₁	Ca ₂	Mg ₆	Al ₈	O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	Calcium-edenite	Ca	Ca ₂	Mg ₆	Al ₂ Si ₆	O ₂₂ (OH) ₂
St'	Na ₂	Na ₂	Mg ₆	Si ₈	O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	Sodatremolite	Na	NaCa	Mg ₆	Si ₈	O ₂₂ (OH) ₂
Ed'	Na ₈	Ca ₂	Mg ₆	Al ₈	O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	Edenite	Na	Ca ₂	Mg ₆	Al ₂ Si ₇	O ₂₂ (OH) ₂
Gl		Na ₂	Mg ₂ Al ₂	Si ₈	O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	Glaucofane		Na ₂	Mg ₂ Al ₂	Si ₈	O ₂₂ (OH) ₂
Ts'		Ca ₂	Al ₂	Al ₂ Si ₆	O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	Tschermakite		Ca ₂	Mg ₂ Al ₂	Al ₂ Si ₆	O ₂₂ (OH) ₂
Tr		Ca ₂	Mg ₆	Si ₈	O ₂₂ (OH) ₂	Tremolite		Ca ₂	Mg ₆	Si ₈	O ₂₂ (OH) ₂

TABLE 24.

Calculation of the hornblende No. 1.

Atomic ratio		Tiam	Cum	Ce'	St'	Ed'	Gl	Ts'	Tr	Remains
Z	Si	6.377	—	0.368	—	0.436	—	0.468	5.104	0.001
	Al	1.623	0.422	—	—	—	0.421	—	0.780	—
Y	(Al, Fe ⁺³)	0.780	—	—	—	—	—	0.780	—	—
	Ti	0.211	0.211	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X	(Fe ⁺² , Mg, Mn)	4.009	0.053	0.230	—	0.273	0.263	—	3.190	—
	(Fe ⁺² , Mg, Mn)	0.092	—	0.092	—	—	—	—	—	—
W	Ca	1.799	0.106	—	—	—	0.105	—	0.312	1.276
	Na	0.109	—	—	—	0.109	—	—	—	—
A	(Na, K)	0.530	—	—	—	0.109	0.421	—	—	—

Molecular proportions of the analysed hornblende from the central Abukuma regional metamorphic rocks.

	← Metamorphic grade									
	Zone C					Zone B				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Tiam	0.422	0.252	0.688	0.362	0.282	0.222	0.102	0.118	0.374	0.212
Cum	0.368	0.392	0.468	0.368	0.628	0.460	1.260	0.080	0.660	0.956
Ts'	1.248	1.185	1.098	1.243	1.214	1.262	1.499	2.045	0.971	1.224
Ce'	—	—	—	—	0.066	0.306	0.020	—	0.226	0.072
St'	0.436	0.316	0.624	0.544	—	—	—	0.472	—	—
Ed'	0.421	0.272	0.349	0.566	0.320	0.550	0.494	0.239	0.339	0.291
Tr	5.104	5.684	4.776	4.912	5.484	5.192	4.620	5.044	5.424	5.244

Note: The total of all the molecules in each hornblende is taken to be very close to 8.

TABLE 25

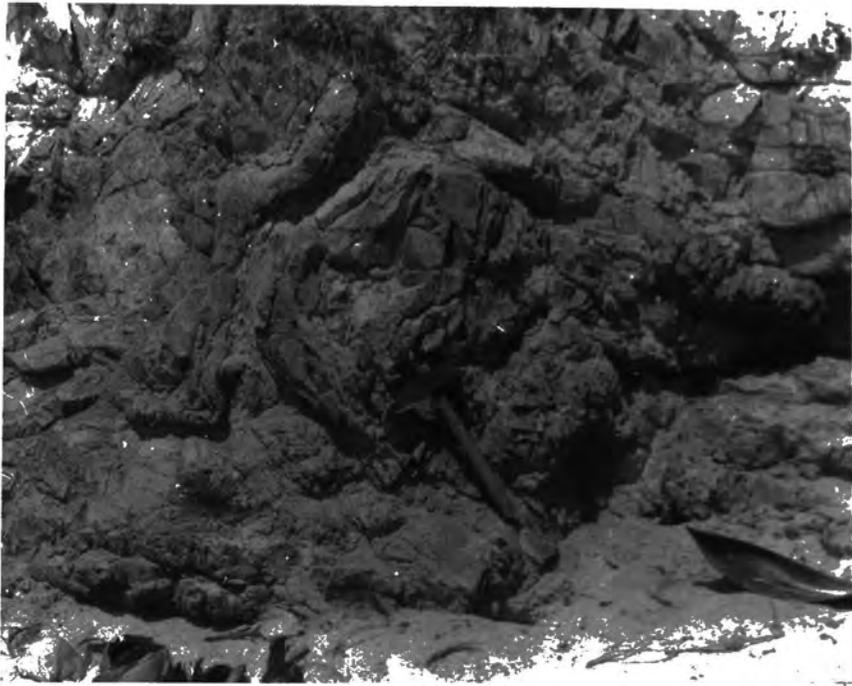
TABLE 26.

Plate 1 A.

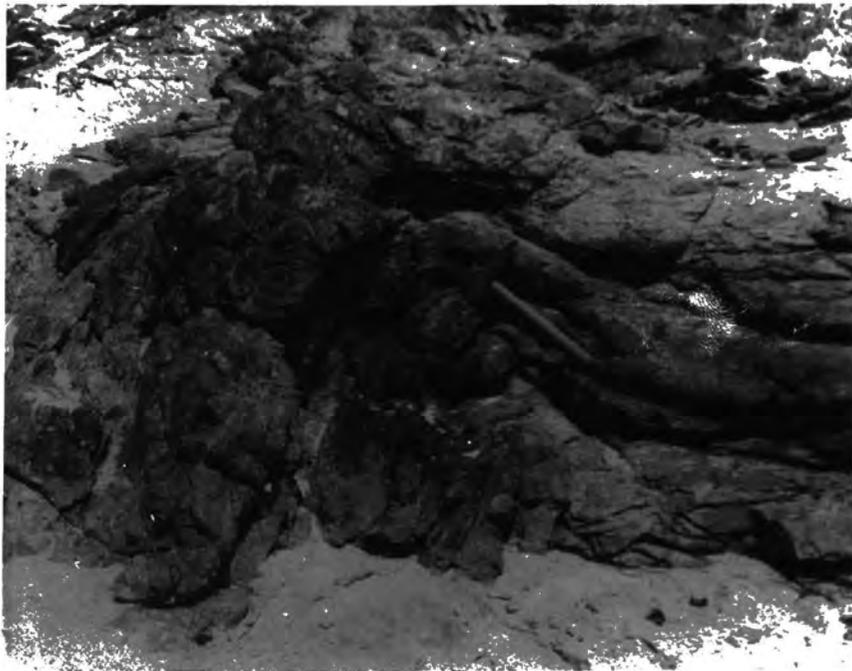
Recumbent Folding the the Togo Series West of Senya Beraku
near a Wedge of Dahomeyan Gneiss.

Plate 1 B.

Strong Folding in Togo Series, West of Senya Beraku.



A



B

Plate 2 A

Large Pegmatite Exposure in the Coarse
Amphibolite Zone near Winneba.

Plate 2 B

Quartz Crystal in Quartz Reef near Onyadzi, Winneba.



A



B.

Plate 3 A

Composite Quartz-Aplite Dyke in the Sandy Cove
between Mankwadzi and Abrekum.

Plate 3 B

Typical Shattering in the Aplites West of Mankwadzi Village.



A.



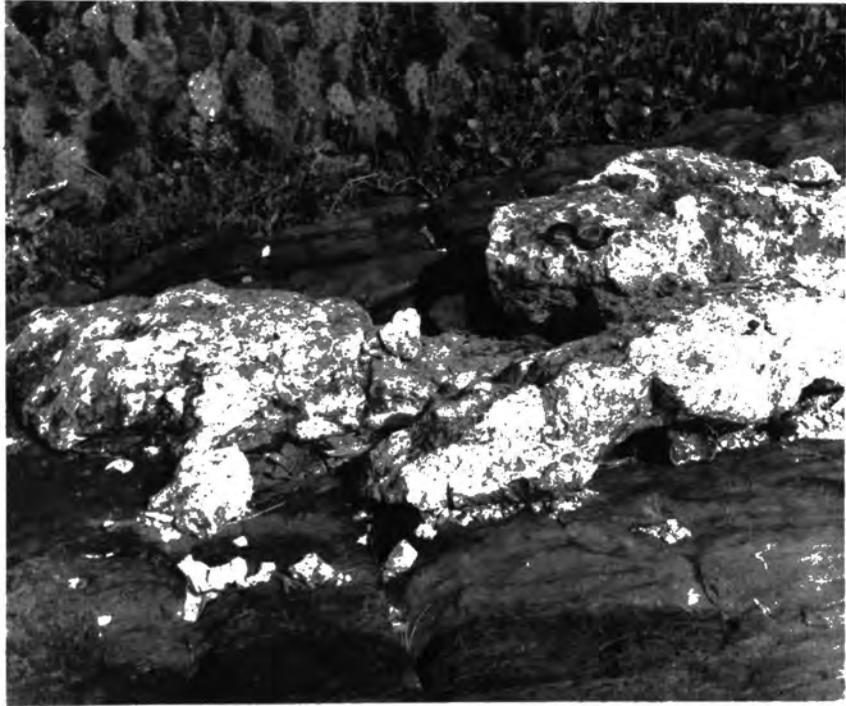
B.

Plate 4 A

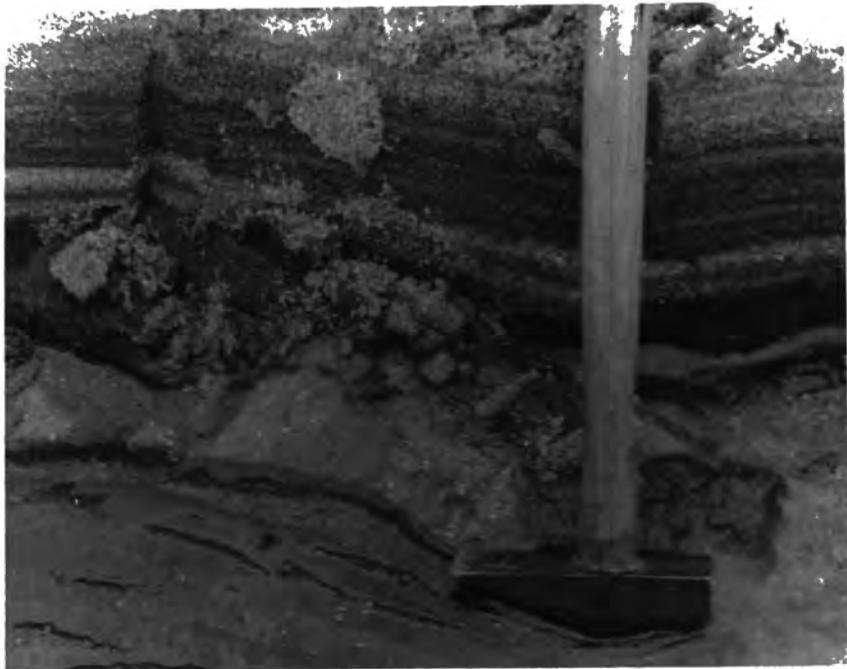
Cassiterite Bearing Pegmatite in Hornblende Biotite Schists
West of Mankwadzi Village.

Plate 4 B

Typical Banding in the Ilmenite-Monazite Bearing
Beach Sands West of Mankwadzi Village.



A.



B.

Plate 5 A

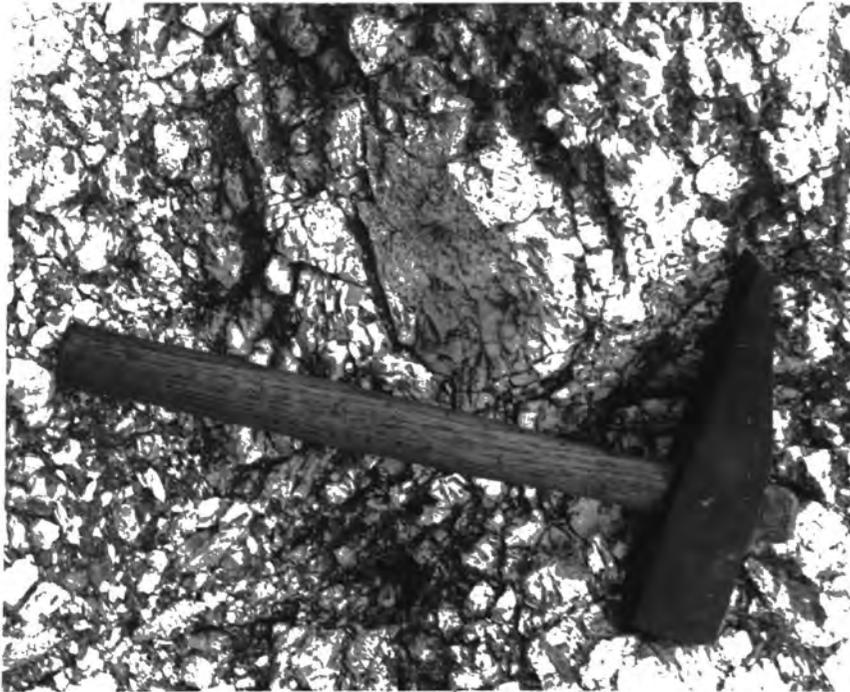
Typical Exposure of Graphic Pegmatite in Eastern
Migmatite Gneiss along the Winneba-Accra Road.

Plate 5 B

Texture of the Graphic Pegmatites.



A.



B.

Plate 6 A

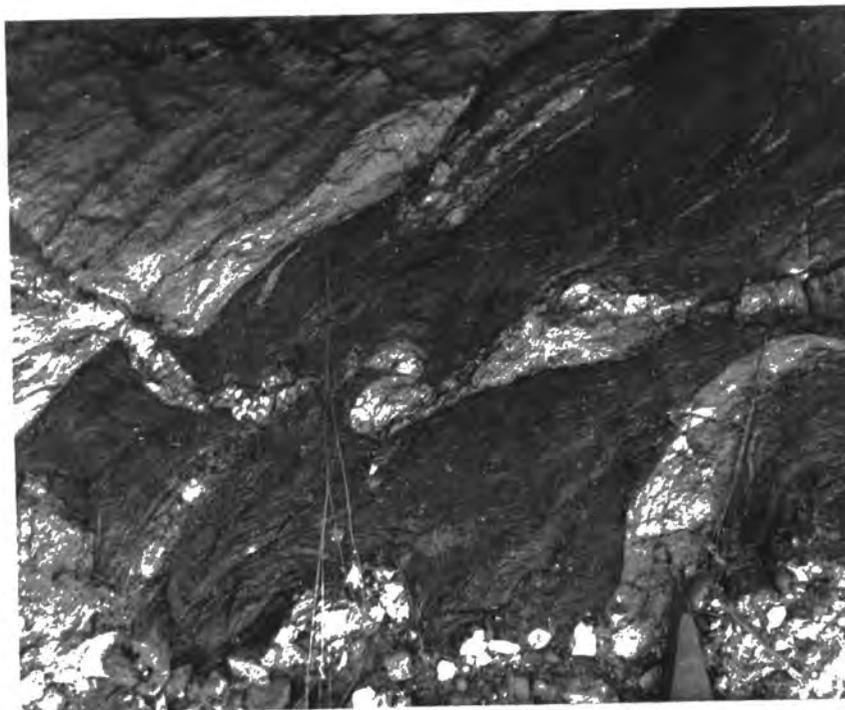
Typical Banding in the Eastern Migmatites.

Plate 6 B

Typical Ptygmatic Folding in the Eastern
Migmatite Gneiss near Mile 9 Accra Road.



A.



B.

Plate 7 A

Pillow Structure on the Beach West of Mankwadzi Village.

Plate 7 B

Typical Contact between Feldspar Amphibolites
and Garnet Schists Winneba-Saltpond Road.



A.



B.

Plate 8 A

Typical Winneba Granite Topography.

Plate 8 B

Porphyroblastic Texture of the Winneba Granite.



A.



B.

Plate 9 A

Typical Flow Banding in the Winneba Granite
Near Ateiti Village.

Plate 9 B

Ghosts in the Winneba Granite near Ateiti
Village.



A.



B.

Plate 10 A

Thrust Faulting in Togo Quartzites. West of Senya Beraku.

Plate 10 B

Multiple Faulting Resulting in the Exposure
of the Probable Base of the Togo Quartzite.



A



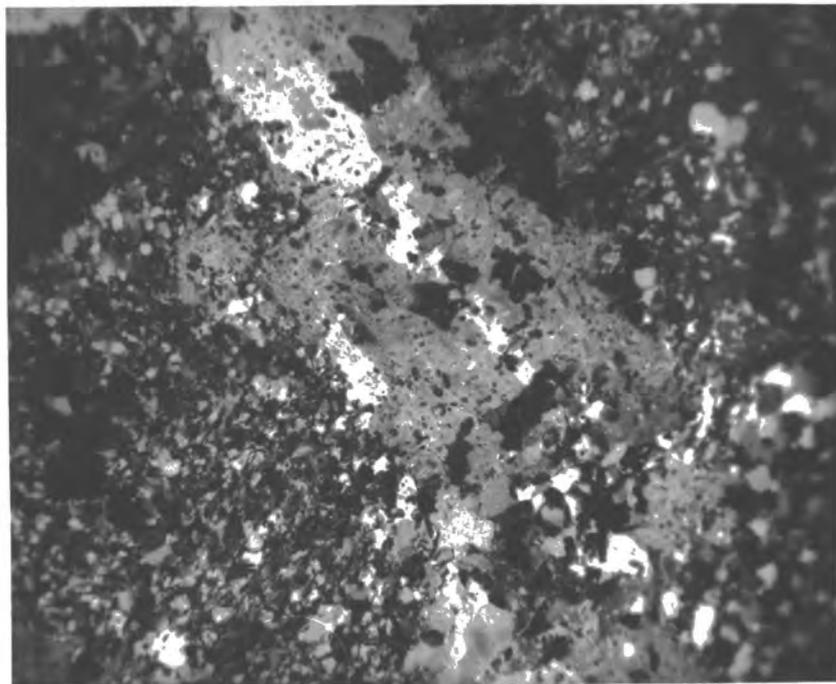
B.

Plate 11 A

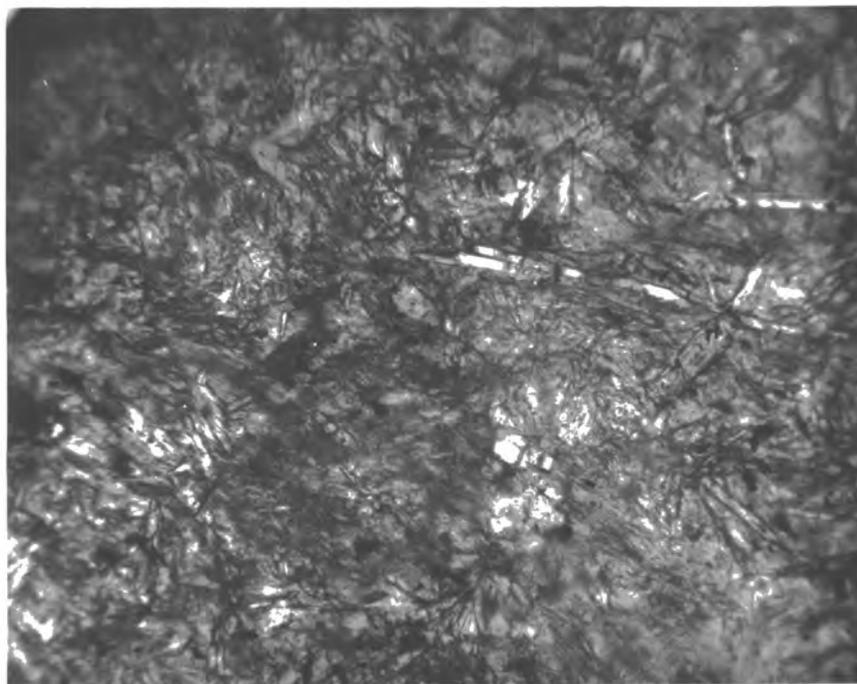
Typical Porphyritic Metamorphosed Lava. x70 Crossed Nicols.

Plate 11 B

Typical Actinolite Schist. x70 Crossed Nicols.



A.



B.

PLATE II.

Plate 12 A

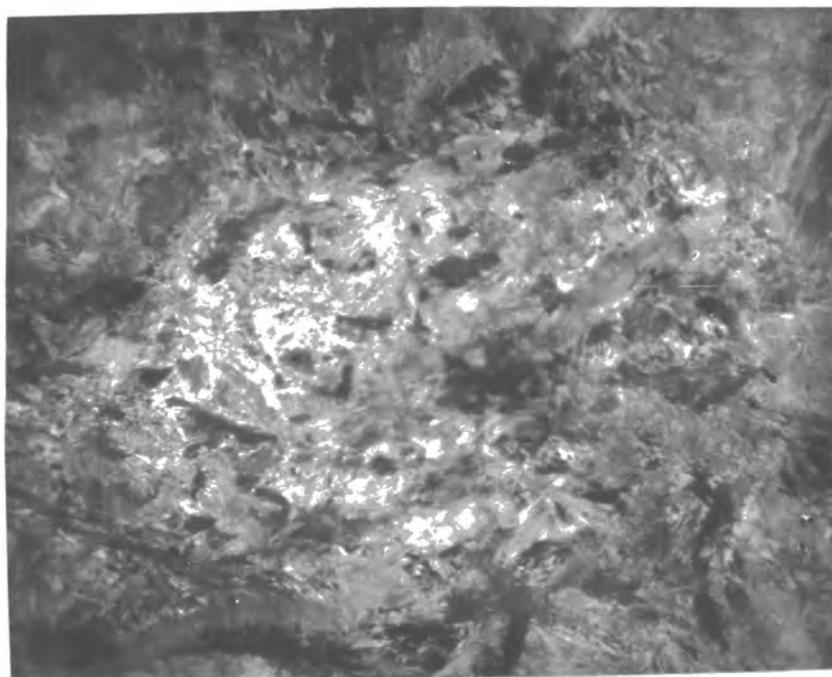
Hornblendite from zone of Coarse Amphibolites.
Note Large Hornblende Plates. x70 Crossed Nicols.

Plate 12 B

Actinolite Amphibolite. Note Mass of Actinolitic Hornblende.
x70 Crossed Nicols.



A.



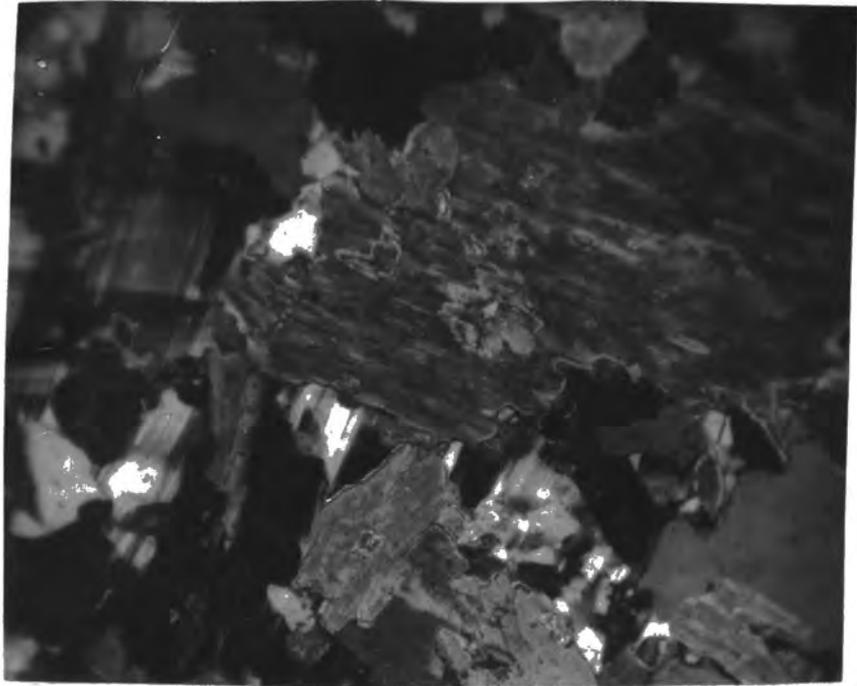
B.

Plate 13 A

Typical Rimmed Amphibole in Zone of Coarse Amphibolite.
Note Granitic Contamination.
x70 Crossed Nicols.

Plate 13 B

Rimmed Amphibole in the Coarse Amphibolite Zone.
x70 Ordinary Light.



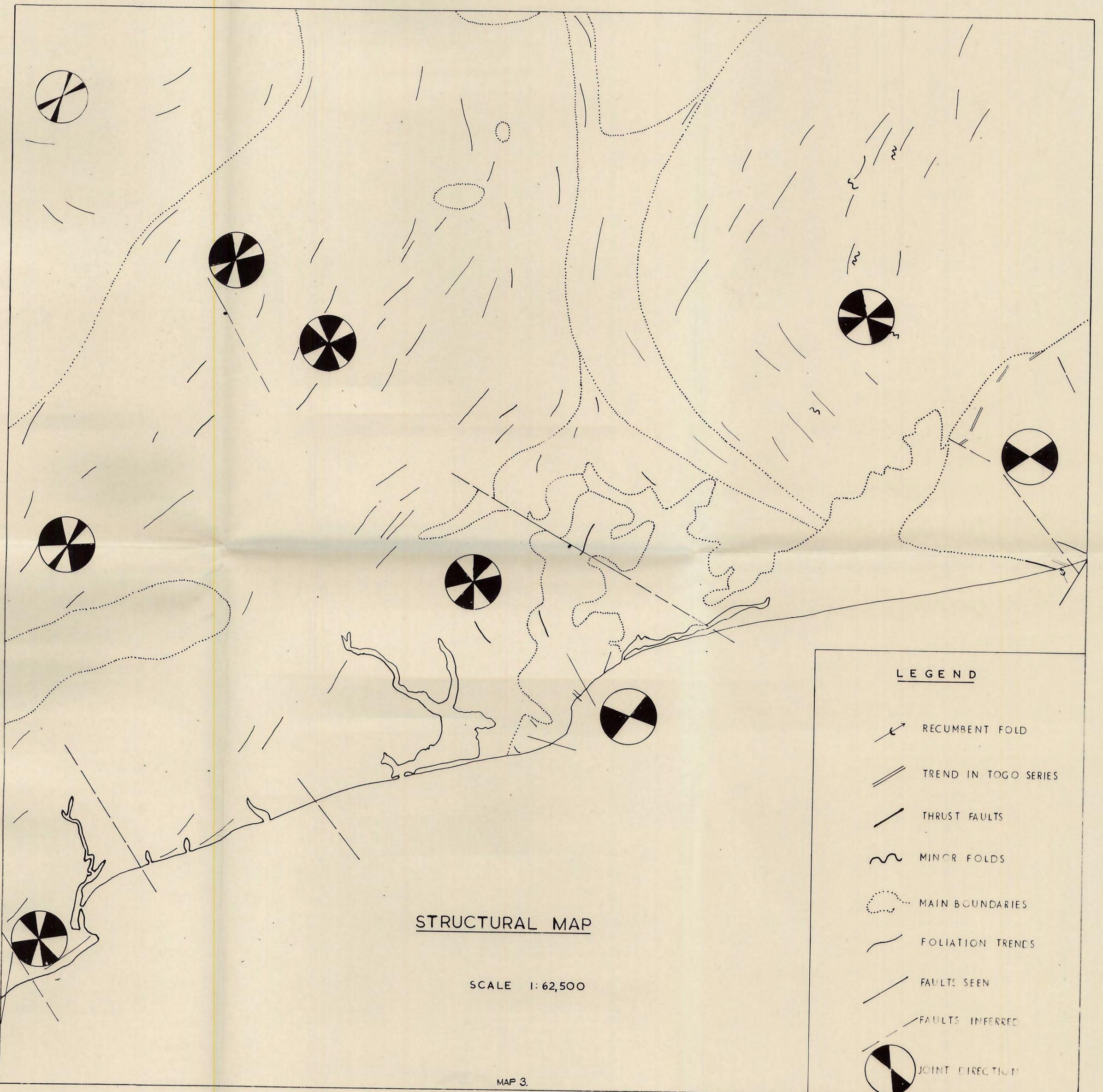
A.



B.

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SCIENCE
19 DEC. 1959
LIBRARY

PLATE 13.

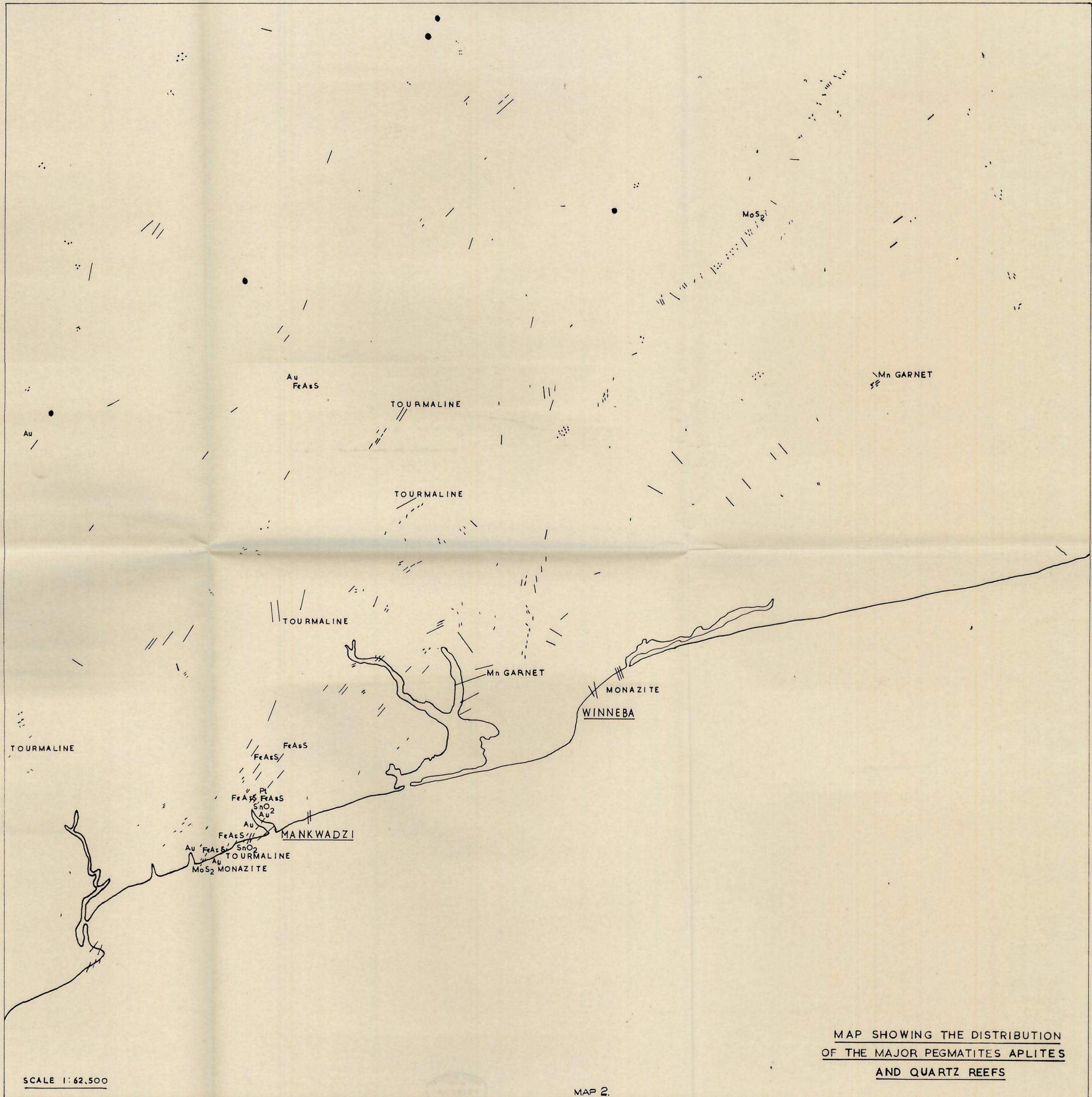


STRUCTURAL MAP

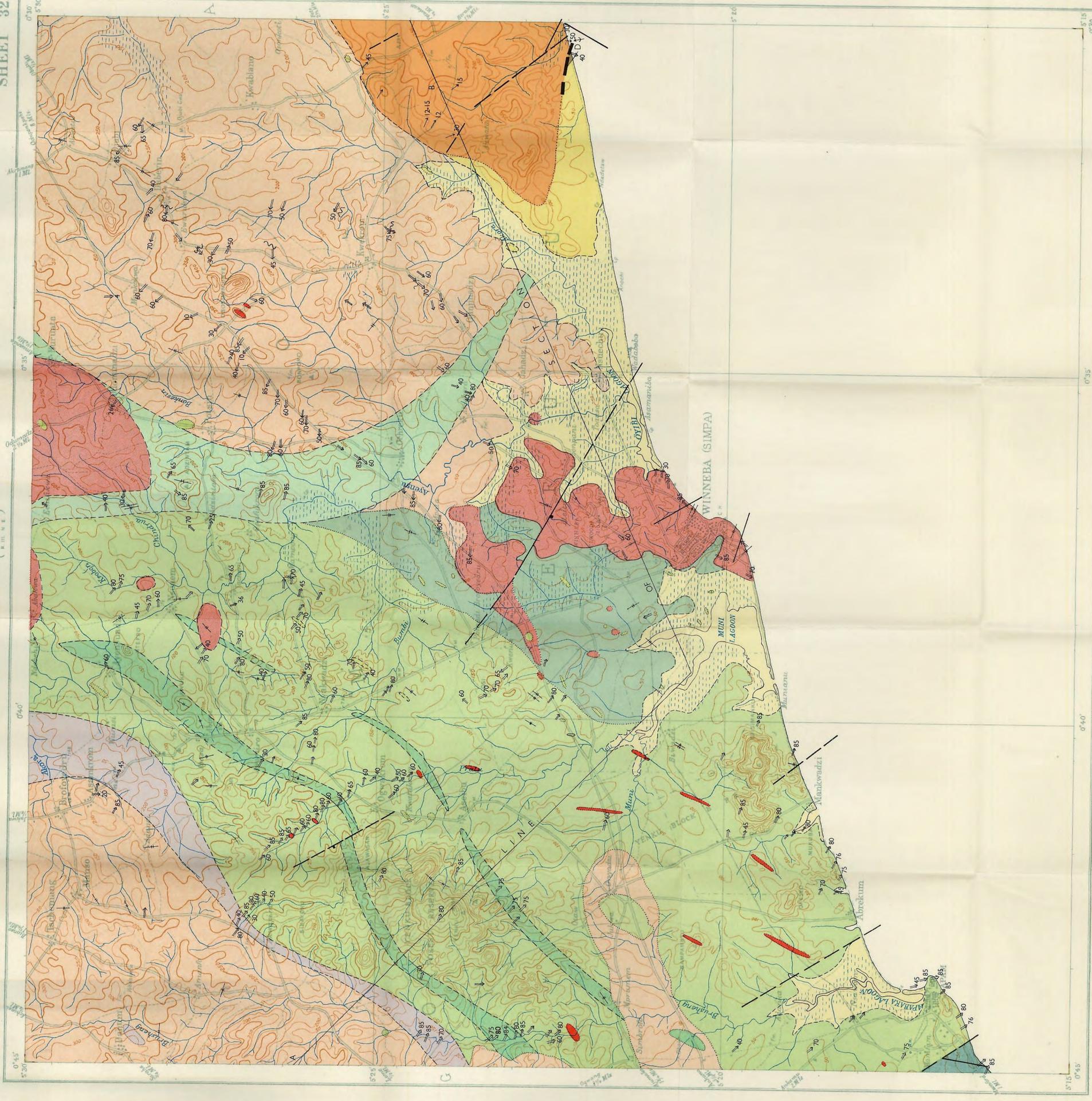
SCALE 1:62,500

LEGEND

-  RECUMBENT FOLD
-  TREND IN TOGO SERIES
-  THRUST FAULTS
-  MINOR FOLDS
-  MAIN BOUNDARIES
-  FOLIATION TRENDS
-  FAULTS SEEN
-  FAULTS INFERRED
-  JOINT DIRECTION



MAP SHOWING THE DISTRIBUTION
OF THE MAJOR PEGMATITES APLITES
AND QUARTZ REEFS

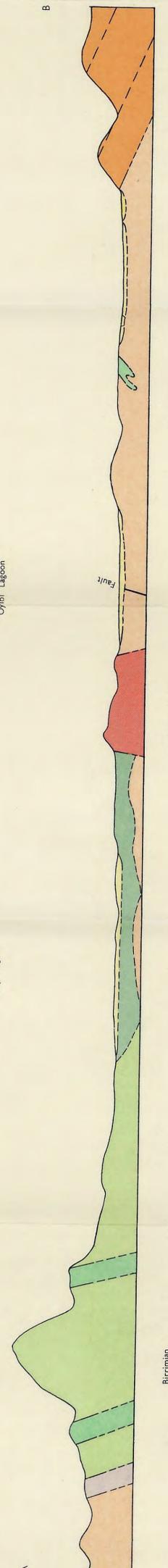


LEGEND

RECENT	Lagoonal deposits, raised beach sands.
TERTIARY	Boulder beds of uncertain age.
TOGO SERIES	Quartzites.
TARKWAIAN?	Quartz schists.
UPPER BIRRIAN	Greenstone series.
	Quartz schists.
LOWER BIRRIAN	Banded quartz and hornblende gneiss with lit-par-lit injection and pegmatite.
	Zone of coarse amphibolite.
DAHOMEYAN ?	Mica schists.
INTRUSIVES	Biotite gneiss.
	Basic intrusives now hornblendites.
	Epidiorite dykes.
	Late orogenic granites.
	Early orogenic granites.
	Observable boundaries.
	Approximate boundaries.
	Inferred boundary or gradational contact.
	Boundary of outcrop.
	Dip of bedding.
	Dip of foliation.
	Faults.
	Inferred faults.
	Thrusts.
	Recumbent folds.
	Vertical foliation.

NOTE.
THE COLOURS OF A, B IN THE KEY ONLY,
HAVE BECOME INTERCHANGED DURING
PRINTING.

Geology by W. Layton, Geologist.
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Horizontal Scale 1" = 1.014 miles
Vertical Scale 1" = 500 feet