

## Durham E-Theses

---

*Satellites and Site Destruction: An Analysis of  
Modern Impacts on the Archaeological Resource of the  
Ancient Near East*

EMMA LOUISE CUNLIFFE

### How to cite:

---

CUNLIFFE, EMMA LOUISE (2013) Satellites and Site Destruction: An Analysis of Modern Impacts on the Archaeological Resource of the Ancient Near East. Doctoral thesis, Durham University.

### Use policy



This work is licensed under a [Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 UK: England & Wales \(CC BY\)](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.0/)

---

# Satellites and Site Destruction:

An Analysis of Modern Impacts on the  
Archaeological Resource of the Ancient  
Near East

---

Emma Cunliffe

~ Volume 3 of 3~

~Appendices~

Ph.D. Thesis, Department of Archaeology

Durham University 2013

# Table of Contents: Volume 3 - Appendices

<b>Table of Contents</b> .....	<b>i</b>
<b>Table of Figures</b> .....	<b>vii</b>
<b>Index of Tables</b> .....	<b>xviii</b>
<b>Index of Terms</b> .....	<b>xxxii</b>
<b>Statement of Copyright</b> .....	<b>xl</b>
Acknowledgements .....	xli
<b>Chapter 1: Introduction</b> .....	<b>1</b>
1.1 – Opening Remarks .....	1
1.2 - Background and Context of Thesis.....	3
1.3 – Aims and Objectives .....	5
1.4 - Thesis Structure.....	6
1.5 - Additional Remarks.....	8
<b>Chapter 2: Studying Damage in its Context</b> .....	<b>9</b>
2.1 – Introduction.....	9
2.2 – The Nature of the Archaeological Resource in the Near East.....	10
2.3 – The Scope of the Study - The Fragile Crescent Project.....	21
2.3.1 – Introduction .....	21
2.3.2 – Geography, Environment and Climate of Syria.....	24
2.3.3 – Brief Settlement History of Syria.....	27
2.4 – The Case Study Areas.....	34
2.5 – Concluding Remarks.....	35
<b>Chapter 3: Damage: Definitions and Types</b> .....	<b>37</b>
3.1 - Introduction.....	37
3.2 - Landscape Formation and Transformation Processes .....	39
3.3 –Landscape Survival – A Framework.....	42
3.4 – Factors Affecting Damage Interpretation .....	44
3.4.1 – The Significance of Damage .....	44
3.4.2 - Damage Extent .....	45
3.5 - Damage Threats to Sites .....	46
3.5.1 – Development.....	46
3.5.2 – Agriculture (Arable and Grazing).....	57
3.5.3 – Orchards.....	67
3.5.4 – Irrigation.....	69
3.5.5 – Roads / Tracks .....	72
3.5.6 – Mineral Extraction / Quarrying.....	75
3.5.7 – Military Damage.....	76
3.5.8 – Bulldozing .....	77
3.5.9 – Water Erosion.....	88
3.5.10 – Visitor Erosion / Vandalism.....	90
3.5.11– Archaeological Excavation.....	92
3.5.12 – Looting .....	93
3.5.13 – Mudbrick Pits .....	97
3.5.14 – Dumping Pits.....	98
3.5.15 – Cuts.....	99

3.5.16 – Grave Pits.....	99
3.5.17 – Pits (Other).....	101
3.5.18 – Natural Erosion .....	102
3.5.19 – Railways .....	112
3.5.20 – Unknown Damage .....	112
3.5.21 – No Damage .....	112
3.6 - Site Stability.....	113
3.7 – Concluding Remarks.....	114
<b>Chapter 4: Methodology and Conventions .....</b>	<b>116</b>
4.1 - Introduction.....	116
4.2 – Background to Monitoring Site Damage .....	117
4.3 – Remote Sensing – History and Value.....	120
4.4 – Identification of Sites on Satellite Imagery .....	126
4.5 - Recording Change.....	131
4.5.1 – Using Imagery to Monitor Change.....	131
4.5.2 - Database Structure and Fields.....	133
4.5.3 – Recording Change: Visibility.....	138
4.5.4 – Recording Change: Land Use and Land Cover.....	140
4.5.5 – Recording Change: Type and Extent of Damage .....	144
4.6 – Fieldwork and Verification .....	153
4.7 - Certainty.....	158
4.7.1 - Identification Certainty (Geographical Precision) .....	158
4.7.2 - Boundary Certainty.....	160
4.7.3 - Damage Certainty.....	161
4.7.4 - Overall Certainty .....	162
4.8 – Data Analysis Methods .....	163
4.8.1 – Analysis by Amalgamated Site Type and by Site Unit.....	163
4.8.2 – Analysis by Visibility and Certainty.....	164
4.8.3 – Analysis by Land Use / Cover.....	165
4.8.4 – Analysis by Damage Type .....	165
4.8.5 – Statistical Analysis Methods and Error Checking .....	165
4.9 - Limitations and Constraints of data.....	167
4.10 - Concluding Remarks.....	168
<b>Table of Contents: Volume 2 .....</b>	<b>xliii</b>
<b>Index of Figures: Volume 2 .....</b>	<b>xlix</b>
<b>Index of Tables: Volume 2.....</b>	<b>lx</b>
<b>Index of Terms: Volume 2 .....</b>	<b>lxxiv</b>
<b>Chapter 5: Case Study 1: Context to the Tell Beydar Survey Area .....</b>	<b>170</b>
5.1 – Introduction.....	170
5.2 – Survey History of the Tell Beydar Region .....	173
5.3 – Physical Environment of the Upper Khabur Basin .....	174
5.4 – Settlement History of the Upper Khabur Region.....	175
5.5 – Concluding Remarks.....	179
<b>Chapter 6: Case Study 1: Damage in the Tell Beydar Survey Area.....</b>	<b>181</b>
6.1 - Introduction.....	181
6.2 – Overview of the Tell Beydar Area.....	182
6.2.1 – The Extent of Sites in the Tell Beydar Area.....	184
6.3 - Certainty.....	185
6.3.1 - Certainty: Amalgamated Sites.....	185

6.3.2 - Certainty: Unit analysis .....	189
6.3.3 - A Note on Generalisations and Height .....	189
6.4 – Visibility.....	193
6.4.1 - Visibility: Seeing Sites .....	193
6.4.2 - Visibility: Seasonality in the Tell Beydar Area.....	193
6.4.3 - Visibility: Amalgamated sites.....	196
6.4.4 - Visibility: Unit analysis .....	198
6.4.5 – Visibility: Site Location .....	198
6.4.6 – Visibility: Site Type.....	203
6.4.7 - Visibility Change.....	204
6.5 - Land Use / Land Cover .....	207
6.5.1 - Land Use Around Sites.....	207
6.5.2 - Land Use / Cover on Sites.....	212
6.5.3 - Land Use and Site Location.....	217
6.6 - Damage Analysis: General Trends.....	219
6.6.1 – Total Damage Causes and Height .....	219
6.6.2 – Horizontal Damage Trends .....	220
6.6.3 – Vertical Damage Trends .....	226
6.6.4 - The Relationship Between Horizontal and Vertical Damage Extents .....	230
6.6.5 - Most Affected and Unaffected Sites .....	230
6.7 - Damage Effects: Analysis of Damage Sources.....	231
6.7.1 - Development.....	241
6.7.2 – Agriculture .....	248
6.7.3 - Orchards .....	252
6.7.4 – Irrigation.....	253
6.7.5 - Roads.....	260
6.7.6 - Bulldozing .....	262
6.7.7 - Water Erosion.....	266
6.7.8 - Visitor Erosion .....	267
6.7.9 - Natural Erosion.....	268
6.7.10 - Looting.....	268
6.7.11 - Mudbrick pits.....	269
6.7.12 - Cuts.....	270
6.7.13 - Grave Pits.....	271
6.7.14 - Pits Other.....	273
6.7.15 - Unknown.....	273
6.8 - Damage Levels and Site Stability .....	273
6.9 - Case Studies .....	275
6.9.1 - Case Studies: Sites On and By the Hemma Plateau .....	275
6.9.2 - Case Studies: Outer Towns.....	282
6.9.3 - Case Studies: Tell Hassek (TBS 43) .....	284
6.10 - Key Findings.....	293
6.11 – Concluding Remarks.....	297
<b>Chapter 7: Case Study 2: Context to the Land of Carchemish Survey Area .....</b>	<b>299</b>
7.1 – Introduction .....	299
7.2 – Survey History of the Euphrates Region on the Syrian-Turkish border.....	302
7.3 – Physical Environment of the Euphrates Region on the Syrian-Turkish border.....	304
7.4 – Settlement History of the Euphrates Region on the Syrian-Turkish border.....	305
7.5 – Concluding Remarks.....	306
<b>Chapter 8: Case Study 2: Damage in the Land of Carchemish Survey Area .....</b>	<b>308</b>
8.1 - Introduction.....	308
8.2 – Overview of the Land of Carchemish Area.....	310

8.2.1 – The Extent of Sites in the Carchemish Area .....	312
8.3 - Certainty.....	313
8.3.1 - Certainty: Amalgamated Sites.....	314
8.3.2 - A Note on Generalisations and Height .....	317
8.4 – Visibility.....	318
8.4.1 - Visibility: Seeing Sites .....	319
8.4.2 - Visibility: Seasonality in the Carchemish Area .....	322
8.4.3 - Visibility: Amalgamated Sites .....	322
8.4.4 – Visibility: Site Location .....	324
8.4.5 – Visibility: Site Type.....	326
8.4.6 - Visibility Change.....	327
8.5 - Land Use / Land cover.....	329
8.5.1 - Land Use Around Sites.....	329
8.5.2 - Land Use / Cover on Sites.....	333
8.5.3 - Land Use and Site Location .....	336
8.5.4 – Land Use Discussion .....	339
8.6 - Damage Analysis: General Trends.....	339
8.6.1 – Total Damage Causes and Height .....	340
8.6.2 – Horizontal Damage Trends .....	342
8.6.3 – Vertical Damage Trends .....	346
8.6.4 - The Relationship Between Horizontal and Vertical Damage Extents .....	348
8.6.5 - Most Affected and Unaffected Sites .....	350
8.7 - Damage Effects: Analysis of Damage Sources.....	350
8.7.1 – Development.....	357
8.7.2 – Agriculture .....	364
8.7.3 - Orchards .....	368
8.7.4 – Irrigation.....	372
8.7.5 – Roads.....	374
8.7.6 – Quarries / Mineral Extraction.....	376
8.7.7 – Military Damage.....	377
8.7.8 - Bulldozing .....	377
8.7.9 - Water Erosion.....	382
8.7.10 - Visitor Erosion.....	383
8.7.11 - Natural Erosion .....	384
8.7.12 - Looting.....	385
8.7.13 - Mudbrick pits.....	389
8.7.14 – Dumping Pits .....	389
8.7.15 - Cuts.....	389
8.7.16 - Grave Pits.....	390
8.7.17 - Pits (Other) .....	391
8.7.18 - Railways .....	391
8.7.19 - Unknown.....	391
8.8 - Damage Levels and Site Stability .....	392
8.9 - Case Studies .....	393
8.9.1 - Case Studies: Sites on the Limestone Hills .....	393
8.9.2 - Case Studies: Outer Towns.....	395
8.9.3 - Case Studies: Khirbet Seraisat (LCP 1).....	400
8.10 - Key Findings.....	406
8.11 – Concluding Remarks.....	411
<b>Chapter 9: From Beydar to Carchemish: A Comparison.....</b>	<b>413</b>
9.1 - Introduction.....	413
9.2 – Changing Landscapes and Site Damage.....	414
9.3 – Comparative Damage Analysis: General Trends.....	418

9.4 – Comparative Damage Analysis: Analysis of Damage Sources.....	419
9.5 – Satellite Imagery as a Monitoring Tool.....	425
9.6 – Key Issues and Recommendations.....	427
9.6.1 – Key Issues.....	428
9.6.2 – Key Recommendations.....	430
9.7 – Concluding Remarks.....	431
<b>Chapter 10: Final Conclusions.....</b>	<b>433</b>
10.1 – Summary.....	433
10.2 – Modifying the Framework.....	436
10.3 – Conservation Approaches: East Meets West.....	437
10.4 – Areas of Further Research.....	438
10.4.1 – Change Over Time.....	438
10.4.2 – Extending the Study.....	439
10.4.3 – Off-site research.....	439
10.4.4 – Multispectral Imagery and Automation.....	440
10.4.5 – Other Forms of Damage.....	441
10.4.6 – Prioritising Site Preservation.....	443
10.5 – Concluding Remarks.....	443
<b>Bibliography.....</b>	<b>446</b>
<b>Table of Contents Volume 3: Appendices.....</b>	<b>lxxi</b>
<b>Index of Figures Volume 3: Appendices.....</b>	<b>lxxvii</b>
<b>Index of Tables Volume 3: Appendices.....</b>	<b>lxxxviii</b>
<b>Appendix A Image Processing Details and Dates.....</b>	<b>461</b>
A.1.1 - Corona.....	461
A.1.2 - SPOT Imagery.....	462
A.1.3 - DigitalGlobe Imagery.....	462
A.1.4 - Geoeye Imagery.....	462
A.1.5 - Computer tools.....	463
<b>Appendix B Visibility, Feature Identification and Damage Extents.....</b>	<b>464</b>
B.1.1 – Visibility.....	464
B.1.2 – Land Use, Land Cover and Damage Threat Identification.....	465
B.1.3 – Vertical and Horizontal Damage Extents.....	482
<b>Appendix C Field Verification: Soil Samples.....</b>	<b>490</b>
<b>Appendix D Error Checking.....</b>	<b>494</b>
D.1.1 – Damage and Land Uses:.....	495
D.1.2 - Listing Damage Once Per Site.....	497
D.1.3 - Amalgamated Sites and Damage.....	497
<b>Appendix E Statistical Methods Used.....</b>	<b>503</b>
E.1.1 - Introduction.....	503
E.1.2 - Wilcoxon Signed Rank Test.....	504
E.1.3 - The Mann-Whitney-U Test.....	508
E.1.4 - The Kruskal-Wallis test.....	509
E.1.5 – Caveats.....	512
<b>Appendix F Reading the Damage Tables.....</b>	<b>513</b>
F.5.1 to F.5.3 – Area Overviews and Certainty.....	513
F.5.4 – Visibility (and Site Location).....	513

F.5.5 – Land Use / Land Cover (on and around sites) .....	514
F.5.6.1 – Horizontal Damage Trends.....	514
F.5.6.2 – Vertical Damage Trends.....	516
F.5.6.3 – The Relationship Between Horizontal and Vertical Damage .....	517
F.5.7 - Damage Effects: Analysis of Damage Sources .....	518
F.5.8 - Damage Levels and Site Stability .....	519
F.5.9 – Case Study Data.....	520
<b>Appendix G Ch. 6 Supporting Data: Damage in the Tell Beydar Survey Area... 521</b>	
6.2 – Overview of the Tell Beydar Area .....	522
6.3 - Certainty.....	523
6.4 - Visibility.....	526
6.4.2 – Seasonality in the Tell Beydar Area.....	526
6.4.3 - Visibility: Amalgamated Sites .....	526
6.4.4 - Visibility: Unit Analysis.....	527
6.4.5 – Visibility: Site Location .....	529
6.4.6 – Visibility: Site Type.....	540
6.5 - Land Use / Land Cover .....	543
6.5.1 – Land Use / Land Cover Around Sites .....	543
6.5.2 – Land Use / Land Cover On Sites.....	546
6.6 - Damage Analysis: General Trends.....	549
6.6.2 - Horizontal Damage Trends .....	549
6.6.3 – Vertical Damage Trends .....	562
6.6.4 - The Relationship Between Horizontal and Vertical Damage Extents .....	576
6.6.5 - Most Affected / Unaffected Sites .....	576
6.7 - Damage Effects: Analysis of Damage Sources.....	582
6.8 - Damage Levels and Site Stability .....	613
6.9 – Case Studies .....	617
6.9.2 - Case Study: Outer Towns.....	617
<b>Appendix H Ch. 9 Supporting Data: Damage in the Land of Carchemish Survey Area ..... 623</b>	
8.2 – Overview of the Land of Carchemish Area.....	623
8.3 – Certainty.....	624
8.3.1 – Certainty: Amalgamated Sites and Units .....	624
8.3.2 – A Note on Generalisations and Height.....	628
8.4 - Visibility.....	629
8.4.3 - Visibility: Amalgamated Sites and Unit Analysis .....	629
8.4.4 - Visibility: Site Location .....	633
8.4.4 - Visibility: Site Type.....	641
8.4.6 – Visibility Change .....	644
8.5 - Land Use / Land Cover .....	645
8.5.1 – Land Use / Land Cover Around Sites .....	645
8.5.2 – Land Use / Land Cover On Sites .....	650
8.6 - Damage Analysis: General Trends.....	655
8.6.2 – Horizontal Damage Trends .....	655
8.6.3 – Vertical Damage Trends .....	677
8.6.4 - The Relationship Between Horizontal and Vertical Damage Extents .....	700
8.6.5 - Most Affected / Unaffected Sites .....	700
8.7 - Damage Extents: Analysis of Damage Sources.....	708
8.8 - Damage Levels and Site Stability .....	752
8.9.2 - Case Study: Outer Towns.....	760
<b>Appendix I Database .....</b>	<b>765</b>

## Index of Figures: Volume 3 - Appendices

Figure 2-1: Tell Brak (July 2010).....	13
Figure 2-2: Sketch Map of TBS 29 A and B.....	15
Figure 2-3: TBS 29, A and B, (Left and Centre) and TBS 30 (Right).....	15
Figure 2-4: Sketch Map of TBS 40.....	16
Figure 2-5: TBS 40 on Satellite Imagery.....	16
Figure 2-6: Sketch Map From Field Notes of TBS 24 (1997).....	18
Figure 2-7: TBS 24 on Corona.....	18
Figure 2-8: TBS 24 on SPOT.....	19
Figure 2-9: TBS 24 on June Geoeye.....	19
Figure 2-10: TBS 24 on August Geoeye.....	19
Figure 2-11: Boundaries for TBS 24, According to Different Satellite Images.....	20
Figure 2-12: Landsat False Colour Mosaic of the Fragile Crescent Study Area Showing the Approximate Location of the Component Surveys.....	22
Figure 2-13: Land Use in Syria in 1989.....	26
Figure 2-14: Rainfall Map of Syria.....	27
Figure 2-15: Early and Late Settled Areas of Syria (1800 – 1950).....	31
Figure 2-16: Changes in Agricultural Land and Irrigated land (1961-2011) (FAO Statistics Division 2013).....	33
Figure 3-1: Tell Jamilo (TBS 59) in July 2010.....	38
Figure 3-2: Development to the West of Tell Beydar (TBS 1).....	47
Figure 3-3: Tell Yousef Bek (LCP 59) Surrounded by a Recent Village, July 2010.....	53
Figure 3-4: Buildings On and Around Tell Koulliye (LCP 50) on Satellite Imagery.....	53
Figure 3-5: Plan of House C in the Outer Town of Carchemish (Woolley 1921).....	55
Figure 3-6: Remains of House C in Jerablus in July 2010.....	55
Figure 3-7: Site of House C, 2003.....	56
Figure 3-8: Site of House C, 2008.....	56
Figure 3-9: Site of House C, 2009.....	56
Figure 3-10: Envelope Ploughing East of TBS 63.....	58
Figure 3-11: Ploughing on Tell Farfara (TBS 52), a 13m High Site.....	59
Figure 3-12: Ploughing on Tell Dadate (LCP 25), July 2010.....	63
Figure 3-13: Relict Wadi Channel by TBS 5 on Geoeye.....	64
Figure 3-14: Grazing at Apamea, July 2010.....	66
Figure 3-15: Animals Grazing in Fields in the LCP Survey Area.....	66
Figure 3-16: Orchards in the World Heritage Site of Serjilla, July 2010.....	67

Figure 3-17: Visible Orchards On the Outer Town at Carchemish.....	68
Figure 3-18: Irrigation Pump on the River Sajur, July 2010.....	69
Figure 3-19: Digging of a Major Irrigation Channel, Iraq Jazirah 1985 .....	70
Figure 3-20: Small Irrigation Channels at TBS 10 .....	71
Figure 3-21: Track Through TBS 25 (circled in red) in 1967 .....	73
Figure 3-22: Upgrading of a Road at Tell Rajab (TBS 4) Between 2004 and 2010.....	74
Figure 3-23: Road Cutting Through Mound, on the Road From Brak to Beydar .....	74
Figure 3-24: Cut Into Tell Sekar Foqani (TBS 39) for a Road .....	75
Figure 3-25: Three Levels of Cotton Terraces in the Side of Tell Jerablus Tahtani (LCP 22) .....	78
Figure 3-26: Bulldozing Into the Side of Tell Jerablus Tahtani (LCP 22) To Extend the Fields.....	78
Figure 3-27: Bulldozing to Extend Fields at TBS 11 .....	79
Figure 3-28: Site Plan for TBS 16 From Field Notes (1997).....	80
Figure 3-29: Bulldozing at TBS 16.....	80
Figure 3-30: Bulldozing at TBS 74, Field Visit Sketch Map and Geoeye image.....	81
Figure 3-31: Bulldozing at TBS 31 on a SPOT Image.....	82
Figure 3-32: Bulldozing at TBS 31 on a Geoeye Image .....	82
Figure 3-33: Dispersed Soil at TBS 54 .....	84
Figure 3-34: Close Up of TBS 54_1_0 (Mound A).....	84
Figure 3-35: Cultural Soil at TBS 63 .....	85
Figure 3-36: Bulldozed Soil at TBS 59_4_0 (Mound D).....	86
Figure 3-37: (Left) Tell Sekar Foqani (TBS 39) with Boundary.....	87
Figure 3-38: (Middle) Tell Sekar Foqani (TBS 39) 1968 with 2010 Overlaid.....	87
Figure 3-39: (Right) Tell Sekar Foqani (TBS 39) in 2010, with Boundary.....	87
Figure 3-40: Possible Flood Defences at Carchemish, July 2010.....	88
Figure 3-41: North Slope of Tell Rajab (TBS 4) Eroded by Wadi 'Awaidj.....	89
Figure 3-42: Graffiti on the Walls of the World Heritage Site Crak des Chevalier.....	90
Figure 3-43: Drawing on the Walls of Masyaf Castle, July 2010 .....	91
Figure 3-44: Rubbish at Halibiyah.....	91
Figure 3-45: Visitor Erosion Revealing Unexcavated Mosaic at Apamea, July 2010.....	91
Figure 3-46: The South Gate on Woolley's Map (1921) Over a Geoeye Image.....	93
Figure 3-47: Looters' Hole at Tell Sha'ir Sajur (LCP 38), July 2010.....	94
Figure 3-48: Depth of Looters' Hole at Tell Sha'ir Sajur (LCP 38).....	94
Figure 3-49: Destroyed Wine Press, July 2010 .....	94
Figure 3-50: Tuttul (Tell al-Bi'a) on 2011 Satellite Image .....	95

Figure 3-51: Excavations at Tuttul (Tell al-Bi'a) Looking From the West to the North, Historic Looting Visible in Distance .....	96
Figure 3-52: Shallow Hole in the Side of Tell Sha'ir Sajur (LCP 38) Masked by Vegetation, July 2010 .....	96
Figure 3-53: Mudbrick Excavations at Tell Ghazal Foqani (TBS 50) .....	97
Figure 3-54: Dumping Pit at the Base of Koulliye (LCP 50).....	98
Figure 3-55: The Possible Dumping Pit at 'Ain al-Beidar (LCP 10).....	99
Figure 3-56: Flat Site (LCP 18) Under a Cemetery .....	100
Figure 3-57: Two Graves on TBS 35 .....	100
Figure 3-58: Cemetery on Unknown Tell on the Edge of Hasseke, July 2010.....	101
Figure 3-59: Increase in Graves at Khirbet Seraisat (LCP 1) 2003 - 2009.....	101
Figure 3-60: Degraded Mudbrick Walls at Tell Brak.....	105
Figure 3-61: Reconstructed Mudbrick Walls Beginning to Degrade at Tell Beydar, July 2010.....	105
Figure 3-62: Tell Effendi (TBS 55) .....	107
Figure 3-63: Tell Effendi (TBS 55), with Inferred Walls and Gates Marked.....	107
Figure 3-64: Koundouriye (LCP 60) - A Conical Tell on Satellite Imagery in 2009 .....	108
Figure 3-65: Koundouriye (LCP 60) - A Conical Tell in the Field, 2009.....	108
Figure 4-1: Screen Capture of the Site Information Tab From the Database .....	134
Figure 4-2: Screen Capture of the Geoeye Imagery Tab From the Database.....	137
Figure 4-3: View of Tell Beydar on SPOT Imagery and Geoeye Imagery .....	155
Figure 4-4: The Outer Walls of Tell Beydar and the Dig House.....	156
Figure 4-5: View From the Tell Over the Walls, July 2010.....	156
Figure 5-1: Tell Beydar Survey Area and Sites on a 1960s Corona Mosaic.....	171
Figure 5-2: Tell Beydar Survey Area, Showing Sites and Major Landscape Features...	172
Figure 5-3: Graph of Increasing Cultivation Machinery and Cultivated Acres in the Syrian Jazirah.....	177
Figure 6-1: Graph of ID Certainty Ratings on Imagery (Amalgamated Sites) .....	186
Figure 6-2: Graph of Boundary Certainty Ratings on Imagery (Amalgamated Sites)...	187
Figure 6-3: Graph of Damage Certainty Ratings on Imagery (Amalgamated Sites) .....	188
Figure 6-4: Graph of Overall Certainty Ratings on Imagery (Amalgamated Sites) .....	188
Figure 6-5: Geoeye Image of Plough Lines at TBS 30 (Indicated by the Arrow).....	191
Figure 6-6: Geoeye Image Demonstrating Height at TBS 62_1_0.....	191
Figure 6-7: TBS 29 on Corona Visible by Shadows.....	194
Figure 6-8: TBS 29 on June Geoeye Visible in Several Ways .....	194
Figure 6-9: Site Visible as Speckling on Corona (TBS 57) .....	195

Figure 6-10: TBS 5 on SPOT .....	195
Figure 6-11: TBS 5 on August Geoeye.....	195
Figure 6-12: Graph of Visibility Of Sites On Imagery (Amalgamated Sites).....	197
Figure 6-13: Graph of Stacked Visibility Of Sites On Imagery (Amalgamated Sites)....	197
Figure 6-14: Graph Of Visibility By Land Type (Amalgamated Sites) .....	199
Figure 6-15: Graph of Percentage Visibility by Land Type (Amalgamated Sites) .....	199
Figure 6-16: Graph of Visibility By Land Type (Unit Analysis) .....	200
Figure 6-17: Graph of Percentage Visibility by Land Type (Unit Analysis) .....	200
Figure 6-18: Graphs of Frequency of Change in Visibility of Sites Between Corona, SPOT 2004 and Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites).....	205
Figure 6-19: Graphs of Frequency of Change in Visibility of Sites between Corona, Spot 2004 and Geoeye 2010 (Unit Analysis) .....	206
Figure 6-20: Graphs of Frequencies of Total Land Use / Land Cover Around Each Site On Imagery (Amalgamated Sites) .....	210
Figure 6-21: Graphs Of Frequencies Of Total Land Use / Land Cover Around Each Site On Imagery (Unit Analysis) .....	211
Figure 6-22: Graphs of Frequencies of Land Use / Land Cover On Sites (Amalgamated Sites).....	213
Figure 6-23: Graphs of Frequencies of Land Use / Land Cover On Sites (Unit Analysis) .....	214
Figure 6-24: Changes in the Wadi 'Awaidj at TBS 8 on Corona and Geoeye.....	216
Figure 6-25: Graph of Extent of Horizontal Damage by Image (Amalgamated Sites) ..	221
Figure 6-26: Graph of Extent of Horizontal Damage by Image (Unit Analysis).....	221
Figure 6-27: Graph of Vertical Damage Extent By Image (Amalgamated Sites) .....	227
Figure 6-28: Graph of Vertical Damage Extent by Image (Unit Analysis).....	227
Figure 6-29: Graphs of Frequency of Damage Sources by Image (Amalgamated Sites) .....	233
Figure 6-30: Graphs of Frequency of Damage Sources by Image (Unit Analysis).....	234
Figure 6-31: Graph of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause (Corona) (Amalgamated Sites).....	235
Figure 6-32: Graph of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause (SPOT 2004) (Amalgamated Sites) .....	235
Figure 6-33: Graph of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause (Geoeye 2010) (Amalgamated Sites) .....	236
Figure 6-34: Graph of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause (Corona) (Unit Analysis) .....	236

Figure 6-35: Graph of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause (SPOT 2004) (Unit Analysis) .....	237
Figure 6-36: Graph of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause (Geoeye 2010) (Unit Analysis) .....	237
Figure 6-37: Graph of Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause (Corona) (Amalgamated Sites).....	238
Figure 6-38: Graph of Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause (SPOT 2004) (Amalgamated Sites).....	238
Figure 6-39: Graph of Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause (Geoeye 2010) (Amalgamated Sites) .....	239
Figure 6-40: Graph of Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause (Corona) (Unit Analysis)..	239
Figure 6-41: Graph of Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause (SPOT 2004) (Unit Analysis) .....	240
Figure 6-42: Graph of Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause (Geoeye 2010) (Unit Analysis) .....	240
Figure 6-43: Village by TBS 56 in 1965.....	242
Figure 6-44: Location of TBS 56 and Village on SPOT (left) and Geoeye (right) .....	242
Figure 6-45: Village on TBS 42.....	243
Figure 6-46: TBS 42 on SPOT and Geoeye .....	243
Figure 6-47: The Abandonment of a Pump House (indicated by the red box) at TBS 18 .....	244
Figure 6-48: Increasing Development at TBS 58.....	245
Figure 6-49: Development in the Side of the Tell (TBS 65) .....	247
Figure 6-50: Development at Tell Ghazal Foqani (TBS 50) .....	248
Figure 6-51: Animals Grazing Just North of TBS 58_0_0.....	252
Figure 6-52: Orchards at Tell Jamilo (TBS 59_1_0, TBS 59_2_0, and TBS 59_3_0).....	253
Figure 6-53: Irrigation Channel at TBS 13.....	254
Figure 6-54: Detail of a Concrete Lined Channel .....	254
Figure 6-55: Irrigation Channels Around TBS 29_2_0 .....	255
Figure 6-56: Possible Irrigation Channel at TBS 30.....	256
Figure 6-57: GPS Location of TBS 17.....	258
Figure 6-58: TBS 17 (the ring of white marks) on Corona.....	258
Figure 6-59: Bulldozed Strip for Irrigation at TBS 2.....	259
Figure 6-60: Sites in the Tell Beydar Survey Area Affected by the West Hasseke Reservoir .....	260
Figure 6-61: TBS 39 - bulldozing Around Edge of Tell Sekar Foqani.....	264

Figure 6-62: TBS 41 - Bulldozing Around Edge of Tell Sekar Tahtani.....	264
Figure 6-63: TBS 55 – Bulldozing Along Northern Edge of Tell Effendi.....	264
Figure 6-64: Location of Mound at TBS 55 in 2010 .....	265
Figure 6-65: Additional Mound at TBS 55 (red circle) in 1968.....	265
Figure 6-66: Possible Bulldozing at Tell 'Aloni (TBS 60).....	265
Figure 6-67: Wadis Around TBS 2.....	266
Figure 6-68: Aerial Photograph of Tell Beydar by A. Poidebard 1934.....	267
Figure 6-69: Mudbrick Pits on Lower Town of TBS 32 .....	269
Figure 6-70: Cut into the West of Tell Sekar Wastani (TBS 39).....	270
Figure 6-71: 2 graves on TBS 35_1_0 .....	272
Figure 6-72: Cemetery Covering Substantial Part of TBS 82 .....	272
Figure 6-73: Stone Clearance and Building Mounds at TBS 23.....	279
Figure 6-74: TBS 74 <sup>54</sup> .....	279
Figure 6-75: Sketch map of TBS 69, Demonstrating the Relationship Between the Different Features.....	280
Figure 6-76: TBS 69 on Geoeye image, Demonstrating the Relationship Between the Different Features.....	280
Figure 6-77: TBS 69, Enclosures to Left and Relict Terraces to Right.....	281
Figure 6-78: TBS 69 - Destroyed Southern Relict Terraces.....	281
Figure 6-79: Tell Hassek (TBS 43) on Corona 1021 .....	287
Figure 6-80: Tell Hassek (TBS 43) on Corona 1102 .....	288
Figure 6-81: Tell Hassek (TBS 43) on Corona 1105 .....	289
Figure 6-82: Tell Hassek (TBS 43) on SPOT 2004 .....	290
Figure 6-83: Tell Hassek (TBS 43) on Geoeye 2010 .....	291
Figure 6-84: Close Up of Farming of Lower Town at Tell Hassek (TBS 43).....	292
Figure 7-1: Land of Carchemish Project Survey Area on a 1960s Corona Mosaic.....	300
Figure 7-2: Land of Carchemish Project Survey Area Showing Sites and Major Landscape Features .....	301
Figure 8-1: Site Extents at LCP 28 on Corona 1038 .....	313
Figure 8-2: Site Extents at LCP 28 on Geoeye 2009 .....	313
Figure 8-3: Graph of ID Certainty Ratings on Imagery (Amalgamated Sites) .....	314
Figure 8-4: Graph of Boundary Certainty Ratings on Imagery (Amalgamated Sites)...	315
Figure 8-5: Graph of Damage Certainty Ratings on Imagery (Amalgamated Sites) .....	316
Figure 8-6: Graph of Overall Certainty Ratings on Imagery (Amalgamated Sites) .....	317
Figure 8-7: Soil Marks on Tell Ma'zala (LCP 11) on Corona and Geoeye .....	320
Figure 8-8: LCP 67- Soil Mark on Corona .....	321

Figure 8-9: LCP 67 – Soil Mark on Corona, with GPS Points and Boundary.....	321
Figure 8-10: LCP 67 - Soil Mark on DigitalGlobe with Boundary .....	321
Figure 8-11: LCP 67 - Soil Mark on Geoeye with Boundary.....	321
Figure 8-12: Graph of Visibility of Sites on Imagery (Amalgamated Sites).....	323
Figure 8-13: Stacked Graph of Visibility of Sites on Imagery (Amalgamated Sites).....	323
Figure 8-14: Graph of Visibility by Land Type (Amalgamated Sites) .....	325
Figure 8-15: Graph of Percentage Visibility by Land Type (Amalgamated Sites) .....	325
Figure 8-16: Frequency of Change in Visibility of Sites between Corona, DigitalGlobe 2003, SPOT 2004 and Geoeye 2009 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	328
Figure 8-17: Frequencies of Land Use / Land Cover Around Sites on Imagery (Amalgamated Sites) .....	332
Figure 8-18: Frequencies of Land Use / Land Cover On Sites (Amalgamated Sites) ....	335
Figure 8-19: Graphs of Change in Average Land Uses per Site Over Time by Area (Amalgamated Sites) .....	338
Figure 8-20: Graph of Extent of Horizontal Damage by Imagery (Amalgamated Sites) .....	342
Figure 8-21: Graph of Extent of Vertical Damage by Imagery (Amalgamated Sites)....	346
Figure 8-22: Bar Charts of Frequency of Damage Sources by Imagery (Amalgamated Sites).....	352
Figure 8-23: Graph of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause (Corona) (Amalgamated Sites).....	353
Figure 8-24: Graph of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause (DigitalGlobe 2003) (Amalgamated Sites) .....	353
Figure 8-25: Graph of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause (SPOT 2004) (Amalgamated Sites) .....	354
Figure 8-26: Graph of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause (Geoeye 2009) (Amalgamated Sites) .....	354
Figure 8-27: Graph of Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause (Corona) (Amalgamated Sites).....	355
Figure 8-28: Graph of Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause (DigitalGlobe 2003) (Amalgamated Sites) .....	355
Figure 8-29: Graph of Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause (SPOT 2004) (Amalgamated Sites).....	356
Figure 8-30: Graph of Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause (Geoeye 2009) (Amalgamated Sites) .....	356
Figure 8-31: Buildings on Koulliye (LCP 50) (possible site boundary in red).....	357

Figure 8-32: Small Farming Complex on LCP66 (site boundary in red) .....	357
Figure 8-33: Building on Tell Jerablus Tahtani (LCP 22) on Satellite Imagery and Photograph .....	357
Figure 8-34: Decreasing Development on the Outer Town of Tell Amarna (LCP 21) ..	358
Figure 8-35: LCP 67 on Corona Image .....	360
Figure 8-36: LCP 67 on DigitalGlobe Image.....	360
Figure 8-37: LCP 67 on Geoeye Image.....	360
Figure 8-38: Development of Modern Jerablus Over the Outer Town of Carchemish..	363
Figure 8-39: Grazing Animals (bottom) by LCP 14_1 and LCP 14_2 (top) .....	368
Figure 8-40: Orchard at LCP 67 on Corona 1104.....	369
Figure 8-41: Graph of Increase in Orchards and Arable Agriculture.....	370
Figure 8-42: Private Orchards in the Village of Ghasaniyah.....	371
Figure 8-43: Irrigation Channel at Tell Jerablus Tahtani (LCP 21) in 2003 and 2010 ..	373
Figure 8-44: Roads Damaging Tell Koulliye (LCP 50).....	375
Figure 8-45: New Quarry at Khirbet Seraisat (LCP 1_2), July 2010 .....	376
Figure 8-46: Walls in the Exposed Section by Quarrying at Khirbet Seraisat.....	376
Figure 8-47: Bulldozing for Agriculture at Tell Jerablus Tahtani (LCP 22).....	378
Figure 8-48: Bulldozing on the Outer Town Wall and West Gate at Carchemish.....	379
Figure 8-49: Bulldozing at LCP 45.....	381
Figure 8-50: Bulldozing of LCP 12.....	381
Figure 8-51: Natural Erosion Around Tell Douknouk / Tell Houlwanja (LCP 55).....	385
Figure 8-52: Potential New Sites Identified Through Looting.....	387
Figure 8-53 - Increasing Looting at Tell Khirbet Seraisat (LCP 1) Between 2003 and 2009.....	388
Figure 8-54: Visible Cemetery at LCP 63 (red circle) on Corona, Compared to Geoeye .....	390
Figure 8-55: Comparative Graphs of Increasing Agriculture and Looting by Region...	395
Figure 8-56: Graphs of Proportions of Damage Extents on Outer Towns and Flat Sites .....	397
Figure 8-57: Graphs Comparing Damage Extents on Outer Towns and Flat Sites.....	399
Figure 8-58: Khirbet Seraisat in 1967 (boundaries taken from the sketch map) .....	402
Figure 8-59: Khirbet Seraisat in 2003 (boundaries taken from the sketch map) .....	403
Figure 8-60: Khirbet Seraisat in 2004 .....	404
Figure 8-61: Details of Threats on Khirbet Seraisat in 2009.....	405
Figure 9-1: Graph of Number of Damage Threats per Site Against Site Height.....	420
Figure 9-2: Graph of Total Horizontal Threats per Site Against Site Height.....	420

Figure 9-3: Graph of Total Vertical Threats per Site Against Site Height.....	420
Figure 9-4: Graph of Percentage of Threats Affecting Sites on Corona.....	421
Figure 9-5: Graph of Percentage of Threats Affecting Sites on Geoeye .....	421
Figure 9-6: TBS 2 on Corona and Comparative Geoeye Images.....	432
Figure 10-1: The Cycle of War and Peace.....	444
Figure B-1: LCP 18 on Corona Image .....	466
Figure B-2: LCP 18 on Geoeye Image, with Close Up of LCP 18_2.....	466
Figure B-3: (Top) Bare Land and Low Scrub Along the Euphrates near Carchemish on Corona Image.....	467
Figure B-4: (Bottom) Bare Land On and Around LCP 18 on DigitalGlobe Image .....	467
Figure B-5: Village on TBS 42 on Corona.....	468
Figure B-6: Small Farming Complex on LCP66 on Geoeye Image.....	468
Figure B-7: Fields in the Tell Beydar Area on Corona Image.....	469
Figure B-8: Cotton Fields (top right) and Plough Lines Around and Over TBS 47 on Geoeye Image.....	470
Figure B-9: Grazing Animals by LCP 14_1 and LCP 14_2 .....	470
Figure B-10: Regular Patterning Indicating Orchards On and Around LCP 67 on Corona Image.....	471
Figure B-11 - Regular Patterning Indicating Orchards On and Around LCP 67 on DigitalGlobe Image. ....	471
Figure B-12 - Small Irrigation Channels at TBS 54 on 2010 Geoeye Image.....	472
Figure B-13 - Multiple State-sponsored Irrigation Channels Around TBS 76.....	473
Figure B-14: The West Hasseke Dam(s) on 2012 Geoeye Imagery.....	473
Figure B-15: Reservoir Bed for the West Hasseke Dam by TBS 2 on 2004 SPOT.....	474
Figure B-16 - Roads Visible Around and Through LCP 67 on Corona Image .....	475
Figure B-17 - Multiple Seasonal Channels Around Sites in the Tell Beydar Area on Corona Image.....	477
Figure B-18: Cemetery on LCP 18 on Geoeye Image. ....	479
Figure B-19: Headstones and Raised Grave Markers in Cemetery on Unknown Tell on the Edge of Hasseke .....	479
Figure B-20: Erosion Pattern Around LCP 55 on Corona Image (left) and Digitalglobe Image (right).....	480
Figure B-21: Railway Along the Syrian-Turkish Border at Carchemish on Corona Image .....	481
Figure B-22 - Railway Along the Syrian-Turkish Border at Carchemish on DigitalGlobe Image.....	481

Figure B-23: Carchemish (LCP 46) on 1102 Corona Image.....	485
Figure B-24: Carchemish (LCP 46) on Geoeye Image.....	485
Figure B-25: LCP 66 on 1102 Corona Image .....	489
Figure B-26: LCP 66 on 2009 Geoeye Image.....	489
Figure C-1: DigitalGlobe Image of LCP 51 .....	491
Figure C-2: Soil Samples Taken at LCP 51, North to South .....	491
Figure C-3: Graph of Soil Sample Reflectance at LCP 51 .....	493
Figure G-1: Graph of ID Certainty Ratings on Imagery (Unit Analysis) .....	524
Figure G-2: Graph of Boundary Certainty Ratings on Imagery (Unit Analysis).....	525
Figure G-3: Graph of Damage Certainty Ratings on Imagery (Unit Analysis) .....	525
Figure G-4: Graph of Overall Certainty Ratings on Imagery (Unit Analysis).....	525
Figure G-5: Graph of Visibility of Sites on Imagery (Unit Analysis) .....	528
Figure G-6: Stacked Graph of Visibility of Sites on Imagery (Unit Analysis) .....	528
Figure G-7: Graphs of Visibility of Sites by Land Type and Imagery (Amalgamated Sites) .....	532
Figure G-8: Graphs of Visibility of Sites by Land Type and Imagery (Unit Analysis)....	533
Figure G-9: Graphs of Visibility of Sites by Percentage Land Type and Imagery (Amalgamated Sites) .....	534
Figure G-10: Graphs of Visibility of Sites by Percentage Land Type and Imagery (Unit Analysis) .....	535
Figure G-11: Graph of Visibility of Sites on the Plains (Amalgamated Sites) .....	536
Figure G-12: Graph of Percentage Visibility of Sites on the Plains (Amalgamated Sites) .....	536
Figure G-13: Graph of Visibility of Sites on the Plains (Unit Analysis).....	537
Figure G-14: Graph of Percentage Visibility of Sites on the Plains (Unit Analysis).....	537
Figure G-15: Graph of Visibility of Sites by Water (Amalgamated Sites).....	538
Figure G-16: Graph of Percentage Visibility of Sites by Water (Amalgamated Sites)...	538
Figure G-17: Graph of Visibility of Sites by Water (Unit Analysis) .....	539
Figure G-18: Graph of Percentage Visibility of Sites by Water (Unit Analysis) .....	539
Figure H-1: Graph of ID Certainty Ratings on Imagery (Unit Analysis).....	627
Figure H-2: Graph of Boundary Certainty Ratings on Imagery (Unit Analysis) .....	627
Figure H-3: Graph of Damage Certainty Ratings on Imagery (Unit Analysis).....	627
Figure H-4: Graph of Overall Certainty Ratings on Imagery (Unit Analysis).....	628
Figure H-5: Graph of Visibility of Sites on Imagery (Unit Analysis) .....	632
Figure H-6: Stacked Graph of Visibility of Sites on imagery (Unit Analysis) .....	632
Figure H-7: Graph of Visibility by Land Type (Unit Analysis).....	634

Figure H-8: Graph of Percentage Visibility by Land Type (Unit Analysis) .....	634
Figure H-9: Graphs of Visibility of Sites by Land Type (Amalgamated Sites) .....	637
Figure H-10: Graphs of Visibility of Sites by Percentage Land Type (Amalgamated Sites) .....	638
Figure H-11: Graphs of Visibility of Sites by Land Type (Unit Analysis).....	639
Figure H-12: Graphs of Visibility of Sites by Percentage Land Type (Unit Analysis)....	640
Figure H-13: Graphs of Change in Visibility of Sites between Corona, DigitalGlobe 2003, SPOT 2004 and Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis).....	644
Figure H-14: Graphs of Frequencies of Land Use / Land Cover Around Sites by Imagery (Unit Analysis).....	649
Figure H-15: Graphs of Frequencies of Land Use / Land Cover On Sites (Unit Analysis) .....	654
Figure H-16: Graph of Extent of Horizontal Damage by Imagery (Unit Analysis).....	656
Figure H-17: Graph of Extent of Vertical Damage by Imagery (Unit Analysis) .....	678
Figure H-18: Bar Charts of Frequency of Damage Sources by Imagery (Unit Analysis) .....	709
Figure H-19: Graph of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause (Corona) (Unit Analysis) .....	710
Figure H-20: Graph of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause (DigitalGlobe 2003) (Unit Analysis) .....	710
Figure H-21: Graph of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause (SPOT 2004) (Unit Analysis) .....	711
Figure H-22: Graph of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause (Geoeye 2009) (Unit Analysis) .....	711
Figure H-23: Graph of Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause (Corona) (Unit Analysis)	712
Figure H-24: Graph of Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause (DigitalGlobe 2003) (Unit Analysis) .....	712
Figure H-25: Graph of Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause (SPOT 2004) (Unit Analysis) .....	713
Figure H-26: Graph of Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause (Geoeye 2009) (Unit Analysis) .....	713

## Index of Tables: Volume 3 - Appendices

Table 4-1: Details of Imagery Used in the Study .....	123
Table 4-2: Definitions of Database Fields for Visibility of Sites on Imagery.....	139
Table 4-3: Definitions of Database Fields for Land Use / Cover Recorded on Sites .....	142
Table 4-4: Definitions of Database Fields for Horizontal Damage Extents .....	149
Table 4-5: Definitions of Database Fields for Vertical Damage Extents .....	152
Table 4-6: Definitions of Database Fields for Damage Stability.....	153
Table 4-7: Definitions of Identification Certainty / Geographical Precision .....	159
Table 4-8: Definitions of Boundary Certainty.....	160
Table 4-9: Definitions of Damage Certainty .....	162
Table 4-10: Definitions of Overall Certainty .....	162
Table 6-1: Certainty of Height Remaining (Amalgamated Sites).....	192
Table 6-2: Certainty of Height Remaining (Unit Analysis).....	192
Table 6-3: Mann-Whitney-U Test Results for Differences in Visibility of Tells and Low Tells (Amalgamated Sites and Unit Analysis) .....	203
Table 6-4: Wilcoxon Signed Rank Test Results for Change in Land Use Around Sites (Amalgamated Sites and Unit Analysis) .....	208
Table 6-5: Wilcoxon Signed Rank Test Results for Change in Land Use Around Sites – Wadis Excluded (Amalgamated Sites and Unit Analysis) .....	209
Table 6-6: Wilcoxon Signed Rank Test Results for Change in Land Use On Sites (Amalgamated Sites and Unit Analysis) .....	215
Table 6-7: Mann-Whitney-U Test Results for Differences in Total Land Uses Around Sites On the Plains and Elsewhere.....	217
Table 6-8: Mann-Whitney-U Test Results for Differences in Total Land Uses Around Sites On the Plains and Elsewhere, Excluding Wadis.....	217
Table 6-9: Mann-Whitney-U Test Results for Differences in Total Land Uses On Sites On the Plains and Elsewhere.....	218
Table 6-10: Mann-Whitney-U Test Results for Differences in Total Land Uses On Sites On Wadi Bottoms, Wadi Banks and Flood Plains and Elsewhere .....	218
Table 6-11: Change in Horizontal Effect from the 1960s to 2010 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	224
Table 6-12: Change in Horizontal Effect from the 1960s to 2010 (Unit Analysis).....	225
Table 6-13: Change in Vertical Effect from the 1960s to 2010 (Amalgamated Sites) ..	229
Table 6-14: Change in Vertical Effect from the 1960s to 2010 (Unit Analysis).....	229
Table 6-15: Count of Sites Affected by Each Damage Cause.....	232

Table 6-16: Number of Damage Threats Identified on Lower Towns.....	282
Table 6-17: Mann-Whitney-U Test Results for Horizontal Damage Extents Comparing Lower Towns to Low Mounds .....	283
Table 6-18: Mann-Whitney-U Test Results for Vertical Damage Extents Comparing Lower Towns to Low Mounds .....	283
Table 8-1: Certainty of Height Remaining (Amalgamated Sites).....	318
Table 8-2: Kruskal-Wallis Test: Mean Visibility Ranks (Amalgamated Sites).....	324
Table 8-3: Wilcoxon Signed Rank Test Results for Change in Land Use Around Sites.	330
Table 8-4: Wilcoxon Signed Rank Test Results for Change in Land Use On Sites.....	333
Table 8-5: Mann-Whitney-U Test Results for Differences in Total Land Uses Around and On Sites on the Plains and Elsewhere (Amalgamated Sites).....	336
Table 8-6: Mann-Whitney-U Test Results for Differences in Total Land Uses Around and On Sites on the River Terraces and Elsewhere (Amalgamated Sites).....	337
Table 8-7: Mann-Whitney-U Test Results for Differences in Total Land Uses Around and On Sites on the Limestone Hills and Elsewhere (Amalgamated Sites) .....	337
Table 8-8: Land Use Totals and Proportions by Area and by Imagery Type (Amalgamated Sites) .....	338
Table 8-9: Change in Horizontal Effect from the 1960s to 2009 (Amalgamated Sites)	345
Table 8-10: Change in Vertical Effect from the 1960s to 2009 (Amalgamated Sites) ..	349
Table 8-11: Count of Amalgamated Sites Affected by Each Damage Cause .....	351
Table 8-12: Wilcoxon Signed Rank Test Results for Changes in Visibility .....	394
Table 8-13: Mann-Whitney-U Test Results for Differences in Extent of Horizontal and Vertical Damage on Outer Towns and Flat Sites (Amalgamated Sites).....	398
Table 8-14: Mann-Whitney-U Test Results for Differences in Extent of All Damage on Outer Towns and Flat Sites (Amalgamated Sites).....	400
Table 8-15: Mann-Whitney-U Test Results for Differences in Extent of Damage on Outer Towns and Flat Sites Over Time (Amalgamated Sites) .....	400
Table B-1: Definitions of Database Fields for Visibility of Sites on Imagery.....	464
Table B-2: Damage Extents at Carchemish (LCP 46) on Corona Image.....	486
Table B-3: Damage Extents at Carchemish (LCP 46) on Geoeye Image.....	486
Table C-1: Munsell Soil Readings.....	492
Table G-1: Site Type by Area (Amalgamated Sites).....	522
Table G-2: Site Type by Area (Unit Analysis).....	522
Table G-3: Certainty Ratings on Corona (Amalgamated Sites).....	523
Table G-4: Certainty Ratings on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites).....	523
Table G-5: Certainty Ratings on Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites).....	523

Table G-6: Certainty Ratings on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	524
Table G-7: Certainty Ratings on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	524
Table G-8: Certainty Ratings on Geoeye 2010 (Unit Analysis).....	524
Table G-9: Presence of Soil Colour Difference / Crop Marks (Amalgamated Sites).....	526
Table G-10: Presence of Soil Colour Difference / Crop Marks (Unit Analysis).....	526
Table G-11: Visibility of Sites on Corona (Amalgamated Sites) .....	526
Table G-12: Visibility of Sites on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	526
Table G-13: Visibility of Sites on Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	527
Table G-14: Visibility of Sites on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	527
Table G-15: Visibility of Sites on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	527
Table G-16: Visibility of Sites on Geoeye 2010 (Unit Analysis).....	527
Table G-17: Visibility by Site Location (Total for all imagery)( Amalgamated Sites) ...	529
Table G-18: Visibility by Site Location (Total for all imagery) (Unit Analysis) .....	529
Table G-19: Summary of Visibility of Land Types by Imagery (Amalgamated Sites) ...	530
Table G-20: Summary of Visibility of Land Types by Imagery (Unit Analysis) .....	531
Table G-21: Visibility of Sites on the Plains (Amalgamated Sites) .....	536
Table G-22: Visibility of Sites on the Plains (Unit Analysis) .....	537
Table G-23: Visibility of Sites by Water (Amalgamated Sites).....	538
Table G-24: Visibility of Sites by Water (Unit Analysis).....	539
Table G-25: Visibility by Image Type and Site Type - Corona (Amalgamated Sites).....	540
Table G-26: Visibility by Image Type and Site Type - SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	540
Table G-27: Visibility by Image Type and Site Type - Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	541
Table G-28: Visibility by Image Type and Site Type - Corona (Unit Analysis).....	541
Table G-29: Visibility by Image Type and Site Type - SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	542
Table G-30: Visibility by Image Type and Site Type - Geoeye 2010 (Unit Analysis).....	542
Table G-31: Counts of Land Use / Land Cover Around Sites (Amalgamated Sites and Unit Analysis) .....	543
Table G-32: Frequency of Number of Land Use / Cover Types Around Each Site (Amalgamated Sites) .....	545
Table G-33: Frequency of Number of Land Use / Cover Types Around Each Site (Unit Analysis) .....	545
Table G-34: Count of Land Use / Land Cover On Sites (Amalgamated Sites).....	546
Table G-35: Count of Land Use / Land Cover On Sites (Unit Analysis).....	547

Table G-36: Frequency of Number of Land Use / Cover Types On Each Site (Amalgamated Sites) .....	548
Table G-37: Frequency of Number of Land Use / Cover Types On Each Site (Unit Analysis) .....	548
Table G-38: Horizontal Extent of Damage for all Imagery Types (Amalgamated Sites) .....	549
Table G-39: Horizontal Extent of Damage for all Imagery Types (Unit Analysis) .....	549
Table G-40: Severity of Horizontal Extent of Damage on Corona (Amalgamated Sites) .....	550
Table G-41: Severity of Horizontal Extent of Damage on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	551
Table G-42: Severity of Horizontal Extent of Damage on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites).....	552
Table G-43: Severity of Horizontal Extent of Damage on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis)..	553
Table G-44: Severity of Horizontal Extent of Damage on Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites).....	554
Table G-45: Severity of Horizontal Extent of Damage on Geoeye 2010 (Unit Analysis) .....	555
Table G-46: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Location on Corona (Amalgamated Sites) .....	556
Table G-47: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Location on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	556
Table G-48: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Location on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites).....	557
Table G-49: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Location on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis)	557
Table G-50: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Location on Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites).....	558
Table G-51: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Location on Geoeye 2010 (Unit Analysis) .....	558
Table G-52: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Site Type on Corona (Amalgamated Sites) .....	559
Table G-53: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Site Type on Corona (Unit Analysis) .....	559
Table G-54: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Site Type on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites).....	560
Table G-55: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Site Type on SPOT 2004 .....	560
Table G-56: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Site Type on Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites).....	561

Table G-57: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Site Type on Geoeye 2010 (Unit Analysis)	561
Table G-58: Vertical Extent of Damage for all Imagery Types (Amalgamated Sites)....	562
Table G-59: Vertical Extent of Damage for all Imagery Types (Unit Analysis) .....	562
Table G-60: Severity of Vertical Extents of Damage on Corona (Amalgamated Sites) .	563
Table G-61: Severity of Vertical Extents of Damage on Corona (Unit Analysis) .....	563
Table G-62: Severity of Vertical Extents of Damage on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites)	564
Table G-63: Severity of Vertical Extents of Damage on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis) .....	565
Table G-64: Severity of Vertical Extents of Damage on Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites).....	566
Table G-65: Severity of Vertical Extents of Damage on Geoeye 2010 (Unit Analysis)..	567
Table G-66: Vertical Extents of Damage by Location on Corona (Amalgamated Sites)	568
Table G-67: Vertical Extents of Damage by Location on Corona (Unit Analysis) .....	568
Table G-68: Vertical Extents of Damage by Location on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites)	569
Table G-69: Vertical Extents of Damage by Location on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis) ...	569
Table G-70: Vertical Extents of Damage by Location on Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites).....	570
Table G-71: Vertical Extents of Damage by Location on Geoeye 2010 (Unit Analysis)	570
Table G-72: Vertical Extents of Damage by Site Type on Corona (Amalgamated Sites)	571
Table G-73: Vertical Extents of Damage by Site Type on Corona (Unit Analysis) .....	571
Table G-74: Vertical Extents of Damage by Site Type on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites).....	572
Table G-75: Vertical Extents of Damage by Site Type on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis)..	573
Table G-76: Vertical Extents of Damage by Site Type on Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites).....	574
Table G-77: Vertical Extents of Damage by Site Type on Geoeye 2010 (Unit Analysis)	575
Table G-78: Relationship between Horizontal Extent and Vertical Depth of Damage on Corona (Amalgamated Sites) .....	576
Table G-79: Relationship Between Horizontal Extent and Vertical Depth of Damage on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	577
Table G-80: Relationship Between Horizontal Extent and Vertical Depth of Damage on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	578

Table G-81: Relationship Between Horizontal Extent and Vertical Depth of Damage on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	579
Table G-82: Relationship Between Horizontal Extent and Vertical Depth of Damage on Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites).....	580
Table G-83: Relationship Between Horizontal Extent and Vertical Depth of Damage on Geoeye 2010 (Unit Analysis).....	581
Table G-84: Total Number and Percentage of Damage Causes by Imagery Type (Amalgamated Sites) .....	582
Table G-85: Total Number and Percentage of Damage Causes by Imagery Type (Unit Analysis) .....	583
Table G-86: Damage Causes by Severity on Corona (Amalgamated Sites).....	584
Table G-87: Damage Causes by Severity on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	584
Table G-88: Damage Causes by Severity on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites).....	585
Table G-89: Damage Causes by Severity on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	586
Table G-90: Damage Causes by Severity on Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites).....	587
Table G-91: Damage Causes by Severity on Geoeye 2010 (Unit Analysis).....	588
Table G-92: Damage Causes by Location on Corona (Amalgamated Sites).....	589
Table G-93: Damage Causes by Location on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	590
Table G-94: Damage Causes by Location on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites).....	591
Table G-95: Damage Causes by Location on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	592
Table G-96: Damage Causes by Location on Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites).....	593
Table G-97: Damage Causes by Location on Geoeye 2010 (Unit Analysis).....	594
Table G-98: Damage Causes by Site Type on Corona (Amalgamated Sites) .....	595
Table G-99: Damage Causes by Site Type on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	596
Table G-100: Damage Causes by Site Type on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites).....	597
Table G-101: Damage Causes by Site Type on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	598
Table G-102: Damage Causes by Site Type on Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites).....	599
Table G-103: Damage Causes by Site Type on Geoeye 2010 (Unit Analysis) .....	600
Table G-104: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause on Corona (Amalgamated Sites) .....	601
Table G-105: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	602
Table G-106: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites).....	603
Table G-107: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis)...	604
Table G-108: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause on Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites).....	605

Table G-109: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause on Geoeye 2010 (Unit Analysis)	606
Table G-110: Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause on Corona (Amalgamated Sites) ....	607
Table G-111: Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause on Corona (Unit Analysis) .....	608
Table G-112: Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites)	609
Table G-113: Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis) .....	610
Table G-114: Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause on Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites)	611
Table G-115: Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause on Geoeye 2010 (Unit Analysis).....	612
Table G-116: Damage Increase by Cause on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	613
Table G-117: Damage Increase by Cause on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	614
Table G-118: Damage Increase by Cause on Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites).....	615
Table G-119: Damage Increase by Cause on Geoeye 2010 (Unit Analysis).....	616
Table G-120: Damage Causes by Imagery on Outer Towns (Amalgamated Sites).....	617
Table G-121: Damage Causes by Imagery on Low Mounds (Amalgamated Sites).....	618
Table G-122: Damage Causes by Imagery on Outer Towns (Unit Analysis).....	619
Table G-123: Damage Causes by Imagery on Low Mounds (Unit Analysis) .....	620
Table G-124: Damage Causes on Outer Towns vs. Low Mounds on Corona (Amalgamated Sites) .....	621
Table G-125: Damage Causes on Outer Towns vs. Low Mounds on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	621
Table G-126: Damage Causes on Outer Towns vs. Low Mounds on Geoeye 2010 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	622
Table H-1: Number of Sites in Each Area by Analysis Type.....	623
Table H-2: Site Type by Area (Amalgamated Sites) .....	623
Table H-3: Site Type by Area (Unit Analysis) .....	623
Table H-4: Certainty Ratings on Corona (Amalgamated Sites) .....	624
Table H-5: Certainty Ratings on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	624
Table H-6: Certainty Ratings on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	624
Table H-7: Certainty Ratings on Geoeye 2009 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	625
Table H-8: Certainty Ratings on Field Visits (Amalgamated Sites) .....	625
Table H-9: Certainty Ratings on Corona (Unit Analysis) .....	625
Table H-10: Certainty Ratings on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Unit Analysis).....	626
Table H-11: Certainty Ratings on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	626
Table H-12: Certainty Ratings on Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis).....	626

Table H-13: Certainty Ratings on Field Visits (Unit Analysis).....	626
Table H-14: Certainty of Height Remaining (Unit Analysis).....	628
Table H-15: Visibility of Sites on Corona (Amalgamated Sites).....	629
Table H-16: Visibility of All Sites on DigitalGlobe (Amalgamated Sites).....	629
Table H-17: Visibility of Sites Covered by DigitalGlobe (Amalgamated Sites).....	629
Table H-18: Visibility of Sites on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites).....	630
Table H-19: Visibility of All Sites on Geoeye 2009 (Amalgamated Sites).....	630
Table H-20: Visibility of All Sites Covered by Geoeye 2009 (Amalgamated Sites).....	630
Table H-21: Visibility of Sites on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	630
Table H-22: Visibility of All Sites on DigitalGlobe (Unit Analysis).....	631
Table H-23: Visibility of Sites Covered by DigitalGlobe (Unit Analysis).....	631
Table H-24: Visibility of Sites on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	631
Table H-25: Visibility of All Sites on Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis).....	631
Table H-26: Visibility of Sites Covered by Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis).....	632
Table H-27: Visibility by Site Location (Total for All imagery) (Amalgamated Sites) ..	633
Table H-28: Unit Analysis - Visibility by Site Location (Total for All imagery) (Unit Analysis).....	633
Table H-29: Summary of Visibility of Land Types by Imagery (Amalgamated Sites) ..	635
Table H-30: Summary of Visibility of Land Types by Imagery (Unit Analysis).....	636
Table H-31: Visibility by Image Type and Site Type on Corona (Amalgamated Sites).641	
Table H-32: Visibility by Image Type and Site Type on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Amalgamated Sites).....	641
Table H-33: Visibility by Image Type and Site Type on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	641
Table H-34: Visibility by Image Type and Site Type on Geoeye 2009 (Amalgamated Sites).....	642
Table H-35: Visibility by Image Type and Site Type on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	642
Table H-36: Visibility by Image Type and Site Type on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Unit Analysis).....	642
Table H-37: Visibility by Image Type and Site Type on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	643
Table H-38: Visibility by Image Type and Site Type on Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis).643	
Table H-39: Count of Land Use / Land Cover Around Sites (Amalgamated Sites).....	645
Table H-40: Amalgamated Sites and Unit Analysis - Count of Land Use / Land Cover Around Sites for Field Visits.....	646
Table H-41: Amalgamated Sites and Unit Analysis - Count of Land Use / Land Cover Around Sites.....	647

Table H-42: Frequencies of Land Use / Cover Types Around Each Site (Amalgamated Sites).....	648
Table H-43: Frequencies of Land Use / Cover Types Around Each Site (Unit Analysis).....	648
Table H-44: Count of Land Use / Land Cover On Sites (Amalgamated Sites).....	650
Table H-45: Amalgamated Sites and Unit Analysis - Count of Land Use / Land Cover On Sites for Field Visits.....	651
Table H-46: Count of Land Use / Land Cover On Sites (Unit Analysis).....	652
Table H-47: Frequencies of Land Use / Cover Types On Each Site (Amalgamated Sites).....	653
Table H-48: Frequencies of Number of Land Use / Cover Types On Each Site (Unit Analysis) .....	653
Table H-49: Horizontal Extent of Damage for All Imagery Types (Amalgamated Sites).....	655
Table H-50: Horizontal Extent of Damage for All Imagery Types (Unit Analysis).....	655
Table H-51: Severity of Horizontal Extent of Damage on Corona (Amalgamated Sites).....	657
Table H-52: Severity of Horizontal Extent of Damage on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	658
Table H-53: Severity of Horizontal Extent of Damage on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	659
Table H-54: Severity of Horizontal Extent of Damage on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Unit Analysis) .....	660
Table H-55: Severity of Horizontal Extent of Damage on SPOT 2004(Amalgamated Sites).....	661
Table H-56: Severity of Horizontal Extent of Damage on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	662
Table H-57: Severity of Horizontal Extent of Damage on Geoeye 2009(Amalgamated Sites).....	663
Table H-58: Severity of Horizontal Extent of Damage on Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis).....	664
Table H-59: Number and Percentage of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Location on Corona (Amalgamated Sites) .....	665
Table H-60: Number and Percentage of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Location on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	665
Table H-61: Number and Percentage of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Location on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Amalgamated Sites).....	666

Table H-62: Number and Percentage of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Location on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Unit Analysis) .....	666
Table H-63: Number and Percentage of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Location on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	667
Table H-64: Number and Percentage of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Location on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	667
Table H-65: Number and Percentage of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Location on Geoeye 2009 (Amalgamated Sites).....	668
Table H-66: Number and Percentage of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Location on Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis).....	668
Table H-67: Number and Percentage of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Site Type on Corona (Amalgamated Sites) .....	669
Table H-68: Number and Percentage of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Site Type on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	669
Table H-69: Number and Percentage of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Site Type on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Amalgamated Sites).....	670
Table H-70: Number and Percentage of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Site Type on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Unit Analysis) .....	671
Table H-71: Number and Percentage of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Site Type on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	672
Table H-72: Number and Percentage of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Site Type on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	673
Table H-73: Number and Percentage of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Site Type on Geoeye 2009 (Amalgamated Sites).....	674
Table H-74: Number and Percentage of Horizontal Extent of Damage by Site Type on Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis).....	675
Table H-75: Change in Horizontal Extent from the 1960s to 2009 (Unit Analysis) .....	676
Table H-76: Vertical Extent of Damage for All Imagery Types (Amalgamated Sites)...	677
Table H-77: Vertical Extent of Damage for All Imagery Types (Unit Analysis) .....	677
Table H-78: Severity of Vertical Extents of Damage on Corona (Amalgamated Sites).	679
Table H-79: Severity of Vertical Extents of Damage on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	680
Table H-80: Severity of Vertical Extents of Damage on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Amalgamated Sites).....	681
Table H-81: Severity of Vertical Extents of Damage on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Unit Analysis) .....	682

Table H-82: Severity of Vertical Extents of Damage on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites)	683
Table H-83: Severity of Vertical Extents of Damage on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	684
Table H-84: Severity of Vertical Extents of Damage on Geoeye 2009 (Amalgamated Sites).....	685
Table H-85: Severity of Vertical Extents of Damage on Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis) ..	686
Table H-86: Vertical Extents of Damage by Location on Corona (Amalgamated Sites)	687
Table H-87: Vertical Extents of Damage by Location on Corona (Unit Analysis) .....	687
Table H-88: Vertical Extents of Damage by Location on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	688
Table H-89: Vertical Extents of Damage by Location on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Unit Analysis) .....	688
Table H-90: Vertical Extents of Damage by Location on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites).....	689
Table H-91: Vertical Extents of Damage by Location on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis) ...	689
Table H-92: Vertical Extents of Damage by Location on Geoeye 2009 (Amalgamated Sites).....	690
Table H-93: Vertical Extents of Damage by Location on Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis).....	690
Table H-94: Vertical Extents of Damage by Site Type on Corona (Amalgamated Sites)	691
Table H-95: Vertical Extents of Damage by Site Type on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	692
Table H-96: Vertical Extents of Damage by Site Type on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	693
Table H-97: Vertical Extents of Damage by Site Type on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Unit Analysis) .....	694
Table H-98: Vertical Extents of Damage by Site Type on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites).....	695
Table H-99: Vertical Extents of Damage by Site Type on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis)..	696
Table H-100: Vertical Extents of Damage by Site Type on Geoeye 2009 (Amalgamated Sites).....	697
Table H-101: Vertical Extents of Damage by Site Type on Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis)	698
Table H-102: Change in Vertical Extent from the 1960s to 2009 (Unit Analysis).....	699
Table H-103: Relationship between Horizontal Extent and Vertical Depth of Damage on Corona (Amalgamated Sites) .....	700

Table H-104: Relationship Between Horizontal Extent and Vertical Depth of Damage on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	701
Table H-105: Relationship Between Horizontal Extent and Vertical Depth of Damage on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	702
Table H-106: Relationship Between Horizontal Extent and Vertical Depth of Damage on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Unit Analysis) .....	703
Table H-107: Relationship Between Horizontal Extent and Vertical Depth of Damage on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	704
Table H-108: Relationship Between Horizontal Extent and Vertical Depth of Damage on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	705
Table H-109: Relationship Between Horizontal Extent and Vertical Depth of Damage on Geoeye 2009 (Amalgamated Sites).....	706
Table H-110: Relationship Between Horizontal Extent and Vertical Depth of Damage on Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis).....	707
Table H-111 - Count of Units Affected by Each Damage Cause .....	708
Table H-112: Total Number and Percentage of Damage Causes by Imagery Type (Amalgamated Sites) .....	714
Table H-113: Total Number and Percentage of Damage Causes by Imagery Type (Unit Analysis) .....	715
Table H-114: Damage Causes by Severity on Corona (Amalgamated Sites).....	716
Table H-115: Damage Causes by Severity on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	717
Table H-116: Damage Causes by Severity on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	718
Table H-117: Damage Causes by Severity on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Unit Analysis) .....	719
Table H-118: Damage Causes by Severity on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites).....	720
Table H-119: Damage Causes by Severity on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	721
Table H-120: Damage Causes by Severity on Geoeye 2009 (Amalgamated Sites).....	722
Table H-121: Damage Causes by Severity on Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis).....	723
Table H-122: Damage Cause by Location on Corona (Amalgamated Sites).....	724
Table H-123: Damage Cause by Location on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	724
Table H-124: Damage Cause by Location on DigitalGlobe2003 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	725
Table H-125: Damage Cause by Location on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Unit Analysis).....	725
Table H-126: Damage Cause by Location on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites).....	726
Table H-127: Damage Cause by Location on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	726
Table H-128: Damage Cause by Location on Geoeye 2009 (Amalgamated Sites).....	727
Table H-129: Damage Cause by Location on Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis).....	727

Table H-130: Damage Cause by Site Type on Corona (Amalgamated Sites) .....	728
Table H-131: Damage Cause by Site Type on Corona (Unit Analysis).....	729
Table H-132: Damage Cause by Site Type on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	730
Table H-133: Damage Cause by Site Type on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Unit Analysis) .....	731
Table H-134: Damage Cause by Site Type on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	732
Table H-135: Damage Cause by Site Type on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis).....	733
Table H-136: Damage Cause by Site Type on Geoeye 2009 (Amalgamated Sites).....	734
Table H-137: Damage Cause by Site Type on Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis).....	735
Table H-138: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause on Corona (Amalgamated Sites) .....	736
Table H-139: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause on Corona (Unit Analysis) .....	737
Table H-140: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	738
Table H-141: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Unit Analysis) .....	739
Table H-142: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites).....	740
Table H-143: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis) ..	741
Table H-144: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause on Geoeye 2009 (Amalgamated Sites).....	742
Table H-145: Horizontal Extent of Damage by Cause on Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis) .....	743
Table H-146: Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause on Corona (Amalgamated Sites)....	744
Table H-147: Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause on Corona (Unit Analysis) .....	745
Table H-148: Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Amalgamated Sites).....	746
Table H-149: Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Unit Analysis) .....	747
Table H-150: Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	748
Table H-151: Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis) .....	749
Table H-152: Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause on Geoeye 2009 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	750
Table H-153: Vertical Extent of Damage by Cause on Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis) ....	751
Table H-154: Damage Increase by Imagery Type (Amalgamated Sites).....	752

Table H-155: Damage Increase by Imagery Type (Unit Analysis) .....	753
Table H-156: Damage Increase by Cause on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	754
Table H-157: Damage Increase by Cause on DigitalGlobe 2003 (Unit Analysis) .....	755
Table H-158: Damage Increase by Cause on SPOT 2004 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	756
Table H-159: Damage Increase by Cause on SPOT 2004 (Unit Analysis) .....	757
Table H-160: Damage Increase by Cause on Geoeye 2009 (Amalgamated Sites) .....	758
Table H-161: Damage Increase by Cause on Geoeye 2009 (Unit Analysis) .....	759
Table H-162: Number of Damage Threats Identified on Outer Towns .....	760
Table H-163: Damage Causes by Imagery on Outer Towns (Amalgamated Sites) .....	761
Table H-164: Damage Causes by Imagery on Flat Sites (Amalgamated Sites) .....	762
Table H-165: Damage Causes by Imagery on Outer Towns (Unit Analysis) .....	763
Table H-166: Damage Causes by Imagery on Flat Sites (Unit Analysis) .....	764

---

# Appendix A

## Image Processing Details and Dates

---

This survey uses multiple satellite images to provide information about archaeological sites in the Middle East. The Corona satellite images provide information about the landscape in the 1960s, at the advent of the major changes that are discussed in this thesis. Later imagery provides information about the period 2003-2010. The missions and dates of all imagery used are in Table 4-1: Details of Imagery Used in the Study p123, in Chapter 4.2. This Appendix provides supporting information on the processing of the imagery used in this research.

### A.1.1 - CORONA

All Corona images were originally obtained from the USGS Earth Explorer website (United States Geological Survey 2009). They were then projected into the UTM projection and coordinate system for Zone 37N using the 1984 datum.

Corona images were processed by the Fragile Crescent Project (FCP) group in ERDAS Imagine 8.6 using a polynomial geometric model, second or third-order polynomial warp and nearest neighbour sampling against pre-georeferenced 15m resolution ETM panchromatic Landsat images taken between 2000 and 2002 available from USGS. Output varied between 2-4m depending on the distortion of the Corona frame. Corona image processing by Ur (2010a, b) was carried out in ERDAS Imagine using a second-order polynomial warp and cubic convolution interpolation, against 10m resolution orthorectified panchromatic SPOT imagery available from the US National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency's Raster Roam interface, and output to a resolution of 2m. Positioning error fluctuates but rarely exceeds 15m.

Some image manipulation was carried out in order to enhance visibility on Corona, usually a standard deviation stretch, but occasionally a histogram equalise stretch.

### **A.1.2 - SPOT IMAGERY**

Little information is available on the SPOT imagery available on Google Earth. Images were taken by the SPOT 5 satellite over a three year period. Image processing used radiometric correction, geometric correction of distortions in UTM WGS 1984 based on ground control points and a DEM based on Reference 3D data to create an orthorectified mosaic covering the entire earth with a positioning error of less than 10m (Astrium GEO-Information Services 2008; 2012a).

The date of this imagery is subject to some debate. Although Google Earth lists the date as 31 December 2004, the imagery clearly shows fields under crops more consistent with summer than winter. Furthermore, the date of the mosaic is the same regardless of global location examined, despite the 3 year acquisition window. Dates of the SPOT imagery available for the two survey areas were examined on the Spot Image Catalogue (Astrium GEO-Information Services 2012b). The only imagery for the Tell Beydar area available before the release of the Astrium agreement with Google Earth (17 December 2008) is the 16 June 2006, 16 July 2006, 17 August 2006, and 08 October 2008. Therefore the Tell Beydar SPOT imagery can be almost certainly dated to summer 2006. Similarly the imagery in the catalogue for the area of the Land of Carchemish Project dates to 20, 21 and 30 June 2006, 05 and 26 July 2006, and 16 August 2006, suggesting this area of the mosaic also dates to summer 2006.

### **A.1.3 - DIGITALGLOBE IMAGERY**

No information is available on the processing of the DigitalGlobe imagery available on Google Earth.

### **A.1.4 - GEOEYE IMAGERY**

No information is available on the processing of the Geoeye imagery available on Google Earth. Both multispectral and panchromatic Geoeye were obtained by the FCP. This imagery was pre-corrected for distortions. The November 2009 image was further geocorrected by Dr Galiatsatos using an ASTER DEM. The other two images were added and mosaicked together. All three were corrected further using the GPS points taken in LCP field seasons (2006-2010).

### **A.1.5 – COMPUTER TOOLS**

As well as ERDAS Imagine 8.6, ArcGIS 9.1, 9.2, 9.3 and 10 have all been utilised to process, display and enhance the imagery.

---

## Appendix B

# Visibility, Feature Identification and Damage Extents

---

This Appendix gives details and examples of how sites, land cover, land use, and damage extents appear on imagery. They are given in the order in which they appear in the text.

### B.1.1 – VISIBILITY

As discussed in Chapter 4.5.3, Visibility refers to how visible a site is on imagery, and is defined as it was in Chapter 4.

**TABLE B-1: DEFINITIONS OF DATABASE FIELDS FOR VISIBILITY OF SITES ON IMAGERY**

Visibility	Evidence
Visible (1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A site is clearly visible</li> </ul>
Partially visible (2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The resolution is poor so the site is only partially visible</li> <li>• Part of the site is visible but part is not, either because the resolution of the imagery changes over the site, or some parts of the site are too small to see, such as water channels or rock cut tombs</li> <li>• Part of the site is obscured under a cemetery or modern village, or by clouds.</li> </ul>
Barely visible (3)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Very little of the site is visible, usually because the resolution is too poor to make out more than the location of the site.</li> </ul>
Obscured (4)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Something is preventing the site from being seen. It is not visible on imagery as it is under a cemetery, modern buildings, or underwater, for example, or the view is blocked by clouds or other weather conditions.</li> </ul>
Not visible (5)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The site is not visible on the imagery at all, but nothing obvious (like buildings) is preventing it from being seen.</li> </ul>

The following example demonstrates visibility of sites on satellite imagery and how the categories are applied. Figure B-1 shows LCP 18 on Corona, and Figure B-2 shows it on Geoeye imagery. On Corona no parts of the site are visible (Not Visible). Site

boundaries are estimated from the field sketch map and the GPS locations, shown on Figure B-2. The Geoeye image gives examples of other site visibilities. LCP 18\_1 and LCP\_4 are still Not Visible, and are known only from the field visit notes. LCP 18\_2 is Barely Visible: the close up shows the tomb noted on the sketch map, which can just be discerned. LCP 18\_3 is Obscured as it is under the later cemetery. (The cemetery can be seen in more detail in Figure 3-56, p100).

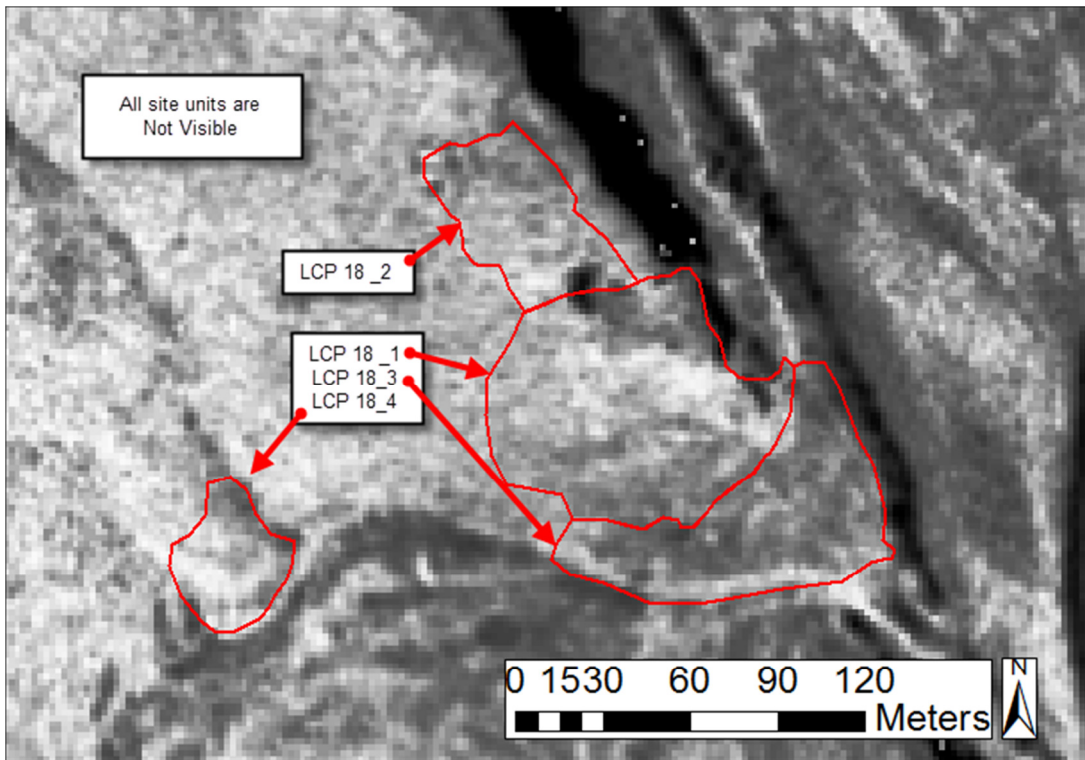
### **B.1.2 – LAND USE, LAND COVER AND DAMAGE THREAT IDENTIFICATION**

Key to the identification of damage is the identification of the land uses and land cover on and around sites, as discussed in the Methodology Chapter 4.5.4, and defined on Table 4-3, p142. The following sections discuss the identification of these features with examples of how they appear on satellite imagery. As in some cases land cover is the same as a damage threat, for example agriculture, no distinction is made between them here. Further examples of those which are also damage threats can be seen in Chapter 3.

#### Land Use / Cover – Bare or Low Scrub

#### Damage Threat – No equivalent

For some sites on Corona, it was not possible to distinguish on imagery between crop-covered land and land which had not been converted to arable land. The reflectance of the scrub is the same as the reflectance pattern of crop cover, and field boundaries are not always visible. In some cases, such as sites on the limestone hills around Tell Carchemish, it was not always possible to distinguish between bare earth and stone or land with some form of vegetation cover. Figure B-3 (p467) demonstrates different land covers south of Carchemish in 1967. Fields are visible by the straight, regular alternating pattern between LCP 1 and LCP 18. One particular feature is known from later imagery to be bare, and this has a different reflectance pattern. However, LCP 18 is also known to be bare (Figure B-4), and this is not visible.



**FIGURE B-1: LCP 18 ON CORONA IMAGE** <sup>168</sup>

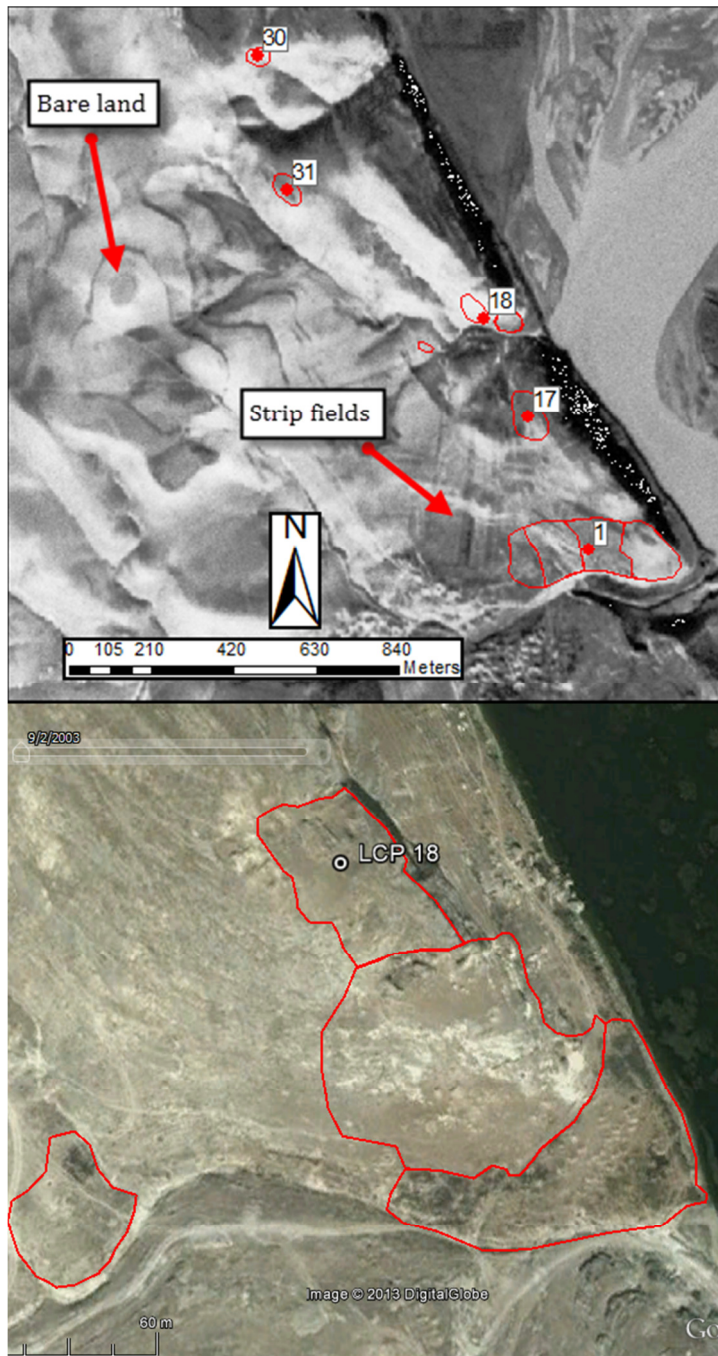


**FIGURE B-2: LCP 18 ON GEOEYE IMAGE, WITH CLOSE UP OF LCP 18\_2** <sup>169</sup>

Red lines indicate approximate site boundaries

<sup>168</sup> Corona Image, ds1104-1009da014, histogram equalize stretch, 08 August 1968

<sup>169</sup> DigitalGlobe Image, 02 September 2003. Taken from Google Earth 02 February 2013



**FIGURE B-3: (TOP) BARE LAND AND LOW SCRUB ALONG THE EUPHRATES NEAR CARCHEMISH ON CORONA IMAGE<sup>170</sup>**

**FIGURE B-4: (BOTTOM) BARE LAND ON AND AROUND LCP 18 ON DIGITALGLOBE IMAGE<sup>171</sup>**

(In both cases red lines indicate approximate site boundaries)

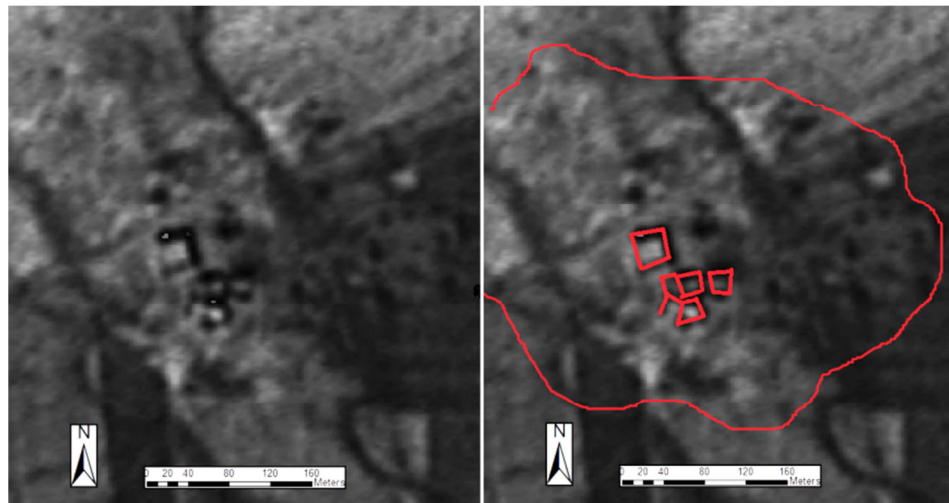
<sup>170</sup> Corona Image, ds1038-2120df066, standard deviation stretch, 22 January 1967

<sup>171</sup> DigitalGlobe Image 02 September 2003. Taken from Google Earth 30 November 2012.

Land Use / Cover – Modern Settlement(s) OR Modern Structure(s)

Damage Threat – Development

(See Chapter 3.5.1, p46). Buildings were easy to recognise from their regular morphology, high reflectance, and the shadows cast by the walls, as well as their association with roads or tracks, which also have high reflectance and a linear morphology. Figure 6-45 shows a village on TBS 42 on Corona. Figure B-6 shows a group of small farmhouses on Geoeye imagery. They are visible by their white roofs, regular morphology and the white tracks linking them.



**FIGURE B-5: VILLAGE ON TBS 42 ON CORONA<sup>172</sup>**

Walls are drawn in red, and the approximate extent of the site is shown by the red circle



**FIGURE B-6: SMALL FARMING COMPLEX ON LCP66 ON GEOEYE IMAGE<sup>173</sup>**

LCP 66 is indicated by the red circle.

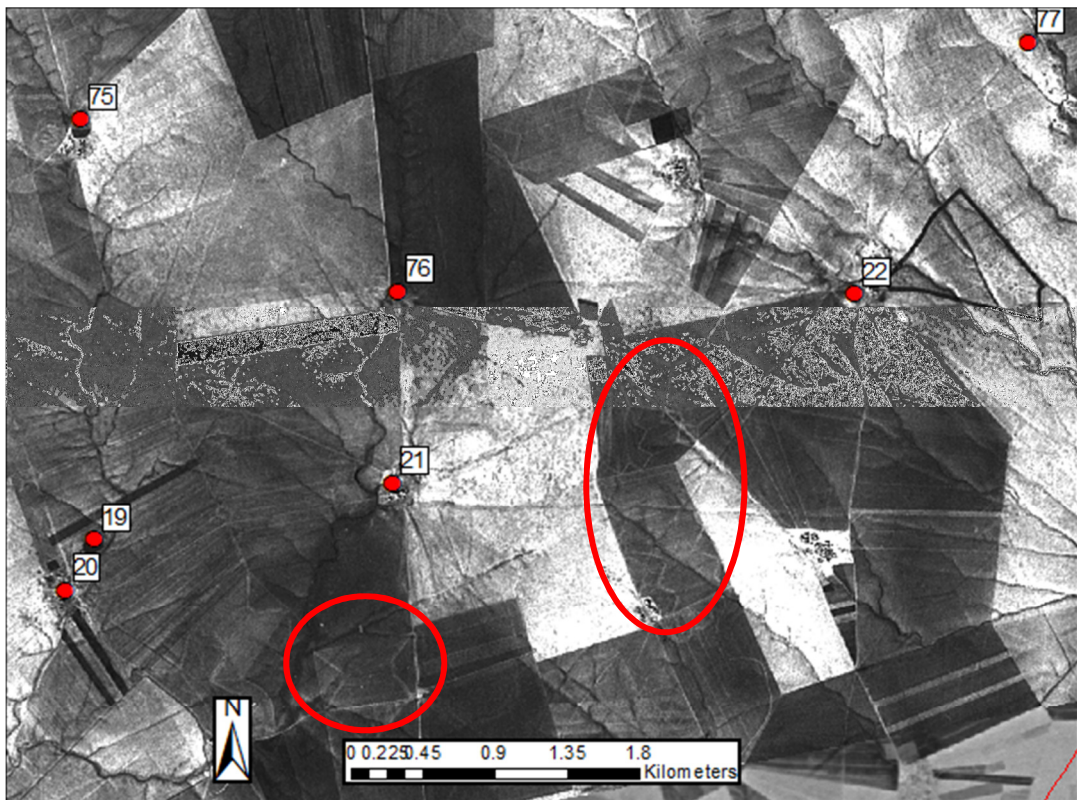
<sup>172</sup> Corona Image, 1102-1025DF006-1\_37N, 09 December 1967

<sup>173</sup> Geoeye Image, 22 September 2009. Taken from Google Earth 17 February 2013

Land Use / Cover – Arable (Ploughed, Unploughed and Grazing)

Damage Threat – Arable Agriculture

(See Chapter 3.5.2, p54). Arable land accounted for most land cover in all periods. On Corona, most land was either bare or covered with crops: crop cover was identifiable from unnaturally straight field boundaries and changes in land colour, as shown on Figure B-7. As discussed in Chapter 3.5.2, p58, ploughing is rarely identifiable on Corona, although envelope ploughing is occasionally visible (highlighted in the red circles on Figure B-7). This can also be seen in Figure 3-10, p58, in Chapter 3.5.2, where the characteristic lines left by ploughing are highlighted. It was known from the sites visits that some fields were not ploughed: however, absence of visible plough lines on imagery does not mean ploughing has not occurred.



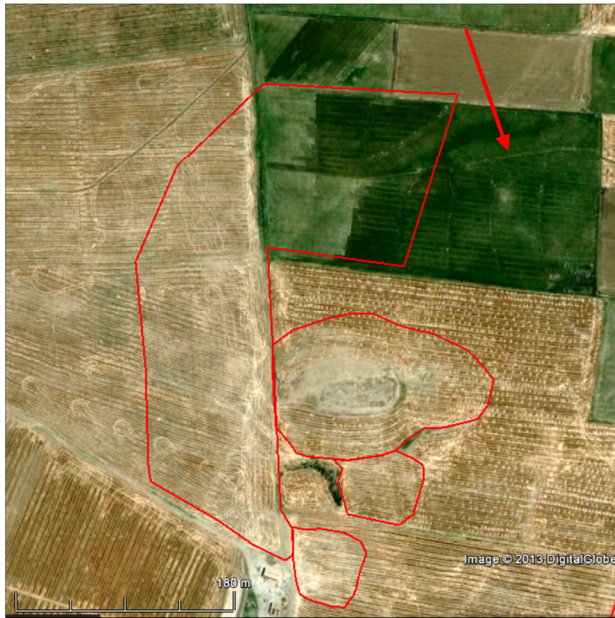
**FIGURE B-7: FIELDS IN THE TELL BEYDAR AREA ON CORONA IMAGE<sup>174</sup>.**

Fields are identified by dark sections with straight edges. Envelope ploughing is highlighted in the red circles.

On later imagery, most examined land was covered by either irrigated cotton or crops. The former were identifiable by the regular irrigation lines cut into the soil, combined

<sup>174</sup> Corona Image 1102-1025df006-1, 11 December 1967

with the colour of the land. The latter were identifiable from the colour of the crops – most were golden at the time of the image capture – or by the plough lines, which are visible due to the shadows they cast. Both plough lines and cotton fields can be seen on Figure B-8.



**FIGURE B-8: COTTON FIELDS (TOP RIGHT) AND PLOUGH LINES AROUND AND OVER TBS 47 ON GEOEYE IMAGE<sup>175</sup>.**

Note the irrigation channel in the top right, indicated with the arrow.

As discussed in Chapter 3.5.2, grazing was only visible on high resolution imagery if, by co-incidence, the image was taken or site visits conducted whilst there were animals present (Figure B-9).



**FIGURE B-9: GRAZING ANIMALS BY LCP 14\_1 AND LCP 14\_2<sup>176</sup>**

Grazing animals are marked by the red circle at the bottom of the image and the sites are marked by the red outlines at the top.

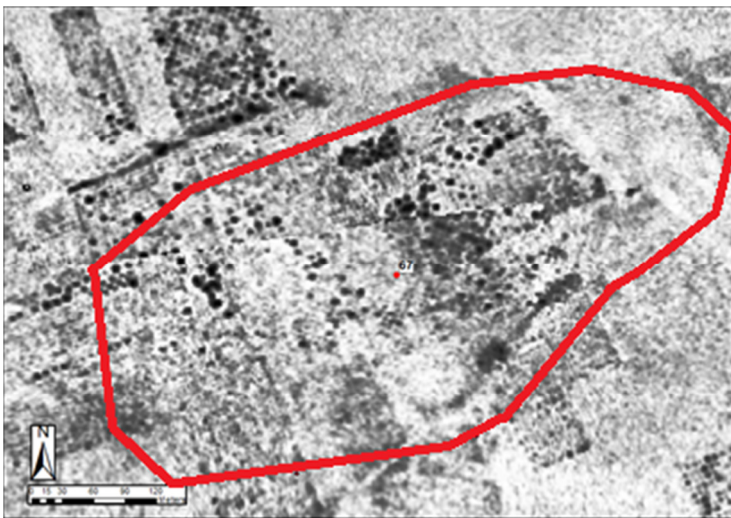
<sup>175</sup> DigitalGlobe Image 02 September 2003. Taken from Google Earth 26 April 2013.

<sup>176</sup> Geoeye Image, 22 September 2009. Taken from Google Earth 19 February 2013

Land Use / Cover – Orchards

Damage Threat – Orchards

(See Chapter 3.5.3, p67). Olive groves and orchards were identified by the textural variation and regular pattern of black marks but were only visible once on Corona. This can be seen on Figure B-10.



**FIGURE B-10: REGULAR PATTERNING INDICATING ORCHARDS ON AND AROUND LCP 67 ON CORONA IMAGE<sup>177</sup>.**

Site extent is indicated by the red outline.

On later imagery orchards were identifiable by the regular textural variation and green or brown colouring, and the shadows cast by the trees, as shown on Figure B-11.



**FIGURE B-11 - REGULAR PATTERNING INDICATING ORCHARDS ON AND AROUND LCP 67 ON DIGITALGLOBE IMAGE<sup>178</sup>.**

Site extent is indicated by the red outline. Note the grey road passing from the top centre of the image to the mid right.

<sup>177</sup> Corona Image, ds1104-1009da014, histogram equalize stretch, 08 August 1968

<sup>178</sup> DigitalGlobe Image 02 September 2003. Taken from Google Earth 30 November 2012

## Land Use / Cover – Irrigation Channel(s)

### Damage Threat – Irrigation

(See Chapter 3.5.4, p69). As discussed, only one potential irrigation channel was visible on Corona imagery (shown on Figure 6-56, p256 in Section 6.7.4). This is presumably because any irrigation that was present in this period will have been practised by local farmers, or was large-scale irrigation implemented by regional or government agencies. The small channels dug by local farmers will not be visible on the lower resolution Corona.

Modern irrigation channels fall into two types. Small irrigation channels are still present, shown in Figure B-12. The water itself is not usually visible; they are identified by the presence of increased vegetation, indicated by darker lines.

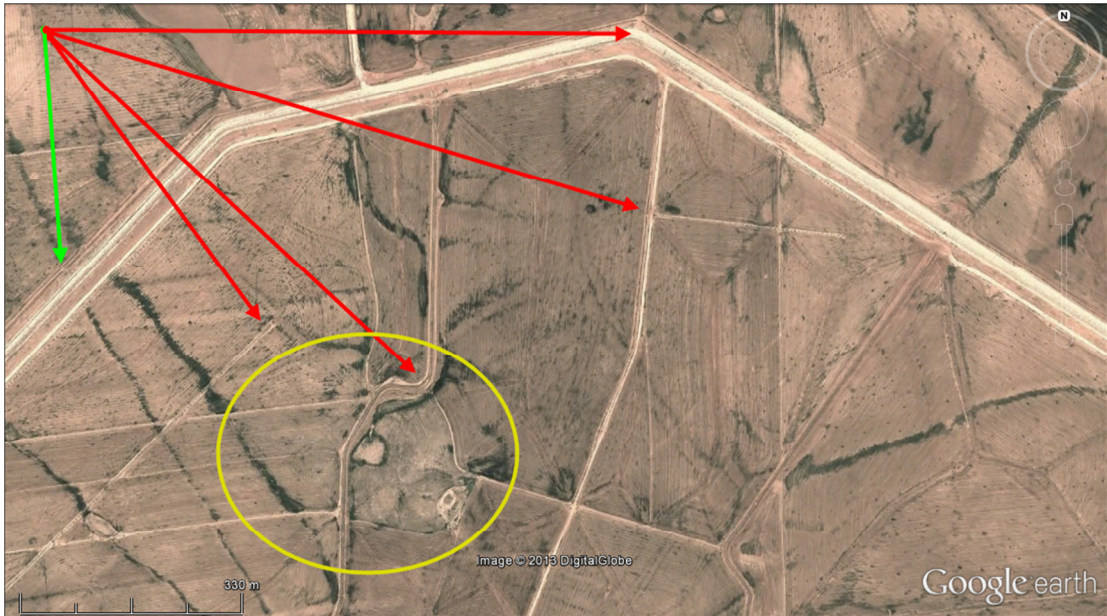


**FIGURE B-12 - SMALL IRRIGATION CHANNELS AT TBS 54 ON 2010 GEOEYE IMAGE<sup>179</sup>.**

The red circle indicates the approximate location of site parts 2 and 3, some of which have been bulldozed. The red arrows indicate the irrigation channels, evidenced by dark green lines.

Larger irrigation channels from government programs are also visible and are usually lined with concrete. Figure B-13 shows the government irrigation scheme, extending from the West Hasseke Dam in the south of the Tell Beydar area. In periods of high rainfall, irrigation channels are detectable on imagery by the reflectance pattern of the water and the unnatural straightness of the feature. During periods of low rainfall, they cannot always be identified on the basis of the reflectance signature of the water, and may appear to be similar to roads. However, they have a distinct morphological signature, running in straight lines with sharp angular curves, and roads have regularly been built on their margins. Further images of government irrigation channels can be found in Chapter 6.7.4, p254.

<sup>179</sup> Geoeye Image, 23 June 2010. Taken from Google Earth 15 August 2012.



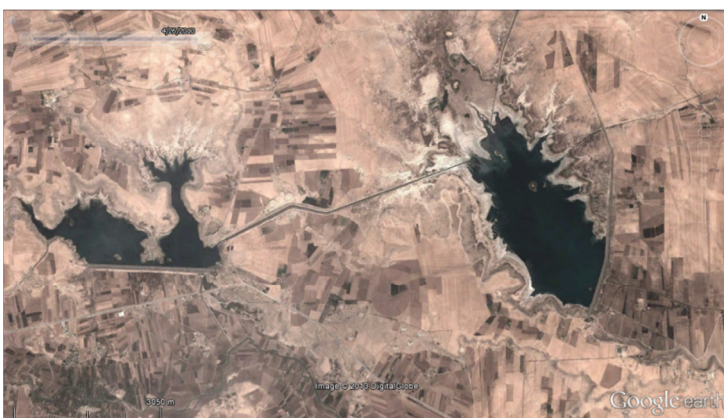
**FIGURE B-13 - MULTIPLE STATE-SPONSORED IRRIGATION CHANNELS AROUND TBS 76<sup>180</sup>.**

The yellow circle indicates the location of the site, The red arrows indicate the major irrigation channel leading from the West Hasseke Dam, and the smaller channels running off it. They are very straight, and the concrete is visible as white lines. The green arrow indicates the track running parallel to the channel. Note how the irrigation canals clearly cut through and are later than the broad, dark lines, many of which are traces of much earlier hollow ways.

Land Use / Cover – Dam Bed

Damage Threat – Water Erosion / Irrigation

(See Chapter 3.5.4, p69 and 3.5.9, p88). No dams or similarly large bodies of water were visible on Corona. On recent imagery, large areas of water, such as reservoirs, are visible as large dark patches (Figure B-14).



**FIGURE B-14: THE WEST HASSEKE DAM(S) ON 2012 GEOEYE IMAGERY<sup>181</sup>**

<sup>180</sup> Geoeeye Image 17 April 2012. Taken from Google Earth 26 April 2013.

<sup>181</sup> Geoeeye Image 17 April 2012. Taken from Google Earth 26 April 2013.

The edges of the reservoir bed are clear on the imagery: the banks are identifiable by the shadows they cast as shown in Figure B-15. The fields around the reservoir bed come up to the edges of the embankment. The area of the reservoir bed is also distinctive due to the different soil colour, presumably resulting from the effect of the reservoir water before the water levels dropped.



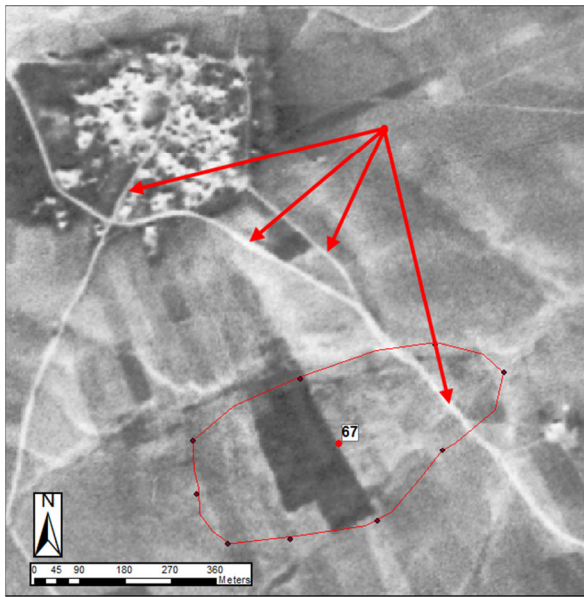
**FIGURE B-15: RESERVOIR BED FOR THE WEST HASSEKE DAM BY TBS 2 ON 2004 SPOT<sup>182</sup>**

Land Use / Cover – Roads / Track (s)

Damage Threat – Roads / Tracks

(See Chapter 3.5.5, p72). Roads, particularly packed earth roads and tarmac roads, have high reflectance and straight morphology, making them easy to identify. On Corona, they are visible as straight white lines connecting areas (Figure B-16). On later imagery, small tracks are visible due to either the shadows cast by the indentation of car and tractor tracks, or the disturbance of the ground, leading to the erosion of vegetation and indentation of the soil, which casts shadows. Some tracks are gravelled and these are visible as white lines. Others are tarmacked: the grey lines are clearly visible, such as in Figure B-11.

<sup>182</sup> SPOT Image, 31 December 2004(?). Taken from Google Earth 24 January 2013



**FIGURE B-16 - ROADS VISIBLE AROUND AND THROUGH LCP 67 ON CORONA IMAGE<sup>183</sup>**

The roads are indicated by red arrows. LCP 67 is outlined in red: the blue dots are the GPS points taken during the survey indicating the edges of the site.

Land Use / Cover – Quarry

Damage Threat – Mineral Extraction / Quarrying

(See Chapter 3.5.6, p75). Quarries are visible only on the higher resolution imagery, when stone can be distinguished from the surrounding land cover, and the darker shadows of the quarry are visible. Theoretically, given their size, large industrial-scale quarries would be visible on earlier images of sufficient resolution: their absence implies they had not been created in the 1960s. However, small quarries dug by local people would not be visible without very high resolution imagery.

Land Use / Cover – No Equivalent

Damage Threat – Military Damage

(See Chapter 3.5.7, p76). No examples of military damage were visible on satellite imagery in either case study area.

<sup>183</sup> Corona Image, ds1038-2120df066, standard deviation stretch, 22 January 1967

### Land Use / Cover – Bulldozing

#### Damage Threat – Bulldozing

(See Chapter 3.5.8, p77). Recognizing bulldozing on imagery is extremely difficult, and is discussed extensively in Chapter 3, Section 3.5.8. It is not related to reflectance patterns, but to the lack of clearly visible depth on imagery.

### Land Use / Cover – Water Body /ies

#### Damage Threat – Water Erosion

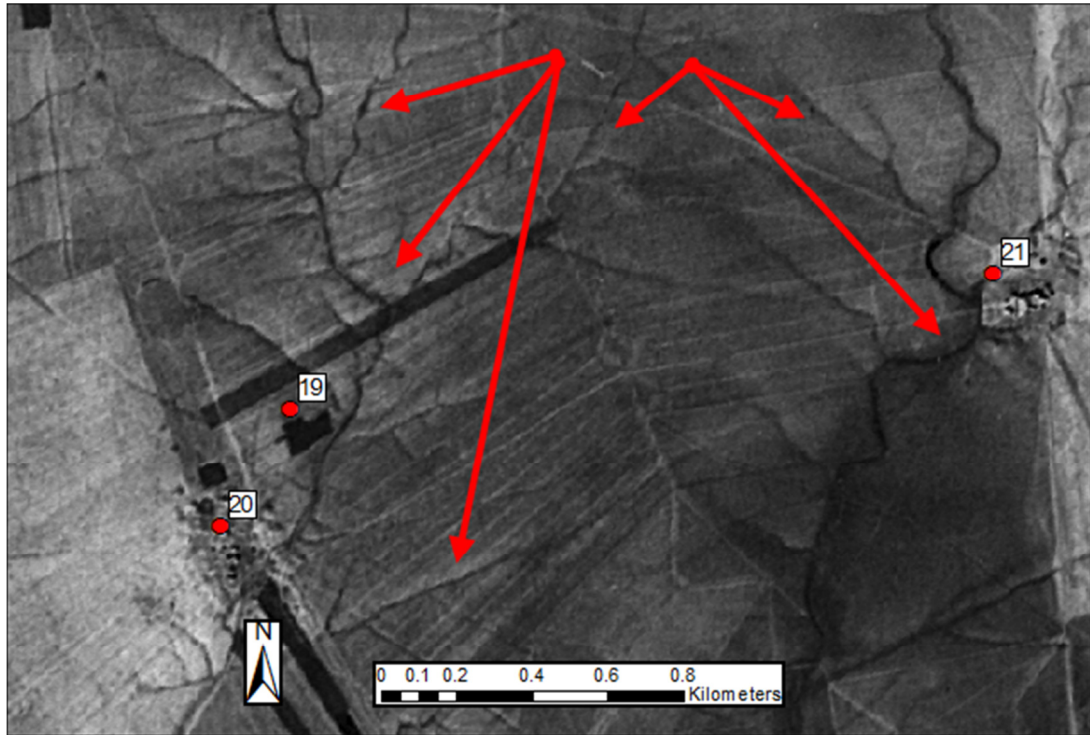
(See Chapter 3.5.9, p88). Natural channels are usually seasonal and, on Corona, exist for the majority of the year as soil marks with higher reflectance than the surrounding soil matrix (presumably from wadi silts and gravels). As detailed in Chapter 3, many of these features are masked or blurred on more recent imagery. Although anthropogenic channels share the same reflectance characteristics as natural channels, they differ in that they run almost parallel to the contours rather than nearly normal to them (after Beck 2004). Figure B-17 shows multiple wadis on Corona, indicated by the arrows. Figure B-15 (following page) shows a seasonal wadi on SPOT imagery.

Erosion which is caused by water is indicated if a site has a non-regular shape, and there are water channels in close proximity. However, many sites are built along water channels, and other factors can affect the shape of site, so unless it is exceptionally clear that this is what has occurred, in practice water erosion is usually identified from field visit notes.

### Land Use / Cover – No Equivalent

#### Damage Threat – Visitor Erosion / Vandalism

(See Chapter 3.5.10, p90). Only one example of visitor erosion was visible on satellite imagery: this is discussed in Chapter 6.9.1 as part of the case study on the basalt plateau sites (p275).



**FIGURE B-17 - MULTIPLE SEASONAL CHANNELS AROUND SITES IN THE TELL BEYDAR AREA ON CORONA IMAGE<sup>184</sup>**

Land Use / Cover – Archaeological Excavation

Damage Threat – Archaeological Excavation

(See Chapter 3.5.11, p92). Archaeological excavation is only visible on higher resolution imagery. Smaller excavations, such as trial pits, have the same morphological characteristics as any others pits. Their purpose is determined from site excavation reports. Larger excavations are identifiable as the excavated features and lack of other surface cover is distinctive. In the Near East, excavated tells in particular have exposed features which have a similar spectral reflectance profile to other, non-excavated parts of the tell, but are composed of regular linear features, such as walls and ditches.

---

<sup>184</sup> Corona Image, 1102-1025df006-1, 11 December 1967

Land Use / Cover – Looter’s Holes, Mudbrick Pits, Pits (Other)

Damage Threats – Pits, Cuts and Looting

(For Looting, see Chapter 3.5.12, p93; for Mudbrick Pit Excavation, see Chapter 3.5.13, p97; for Dumping Pits, see Chapter 3.5.14, p98; and for Pits (Other) see Chapter 3.5.17, p101).

Holes, whether dug for looting, mudbrick extraction or an unknown purpose, are not visible on lower resolution imagery like Corona. On higher resolution imagery, as described by Stone

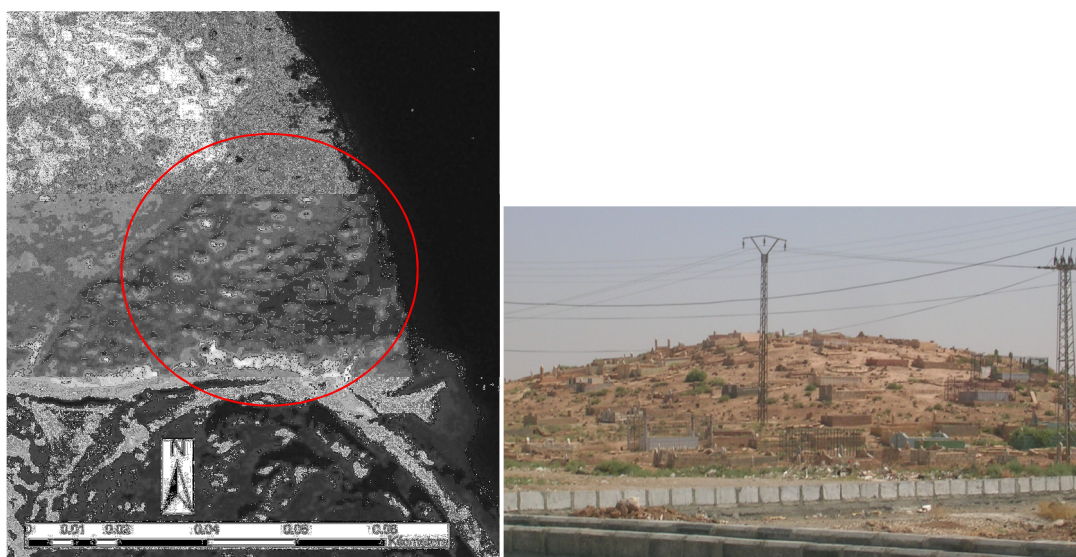
*“Looting holes vary in their density, distribution and visual traces. Some sites had only a single hole, others thousands; in some the holes varied in size and shape, in others (almost always the larger sites) they were more regular; in some the looting was fresh, with sharp edges casting deep shadows, in others they were old and erosion had softened their edges and partially filled in the holes” (2008: 127).*

The combination of shadows, sharp edges and occasionally the whiter reflectance of upcast soil allow the identification of such holes. When it is possible to identify them, looters holes are distinguishable from excavations for mudbrick by their size and shape. Looters holes are usually rounded, small and dark, sometimes with an upcast. Mudbrick excavation pits are usually shallower and larger, with a more irregular shape. Mudbrick excavations are also often large cuts into the side of tells. It is not always possible to tell the difference.

Land Use / Cover – Modern Graves

Damage Threats – Grave Pits

(See Chapter 3.5.16, p99). Graves are not visible on earlier lower resolution imagery. On higher resolution imagery, they are visible due to the shadows cast by the mound over the grave, such as in Figure 3-56, and the reflectance of the headstone or other grave marker if one is present (shown on Figure B-19).



**FIGURE B-18: CEMETERY ON LCP 18 ON GEOEYE IMAGE<sup>185</sup>.**

**FIGURE B-19: HEADSTONES AND RAISED GRAVE MARKERS IN CEMETERY ON UNKNOWN TELL ON THE EDGE OF HASSEKE<sup>186</sup>**

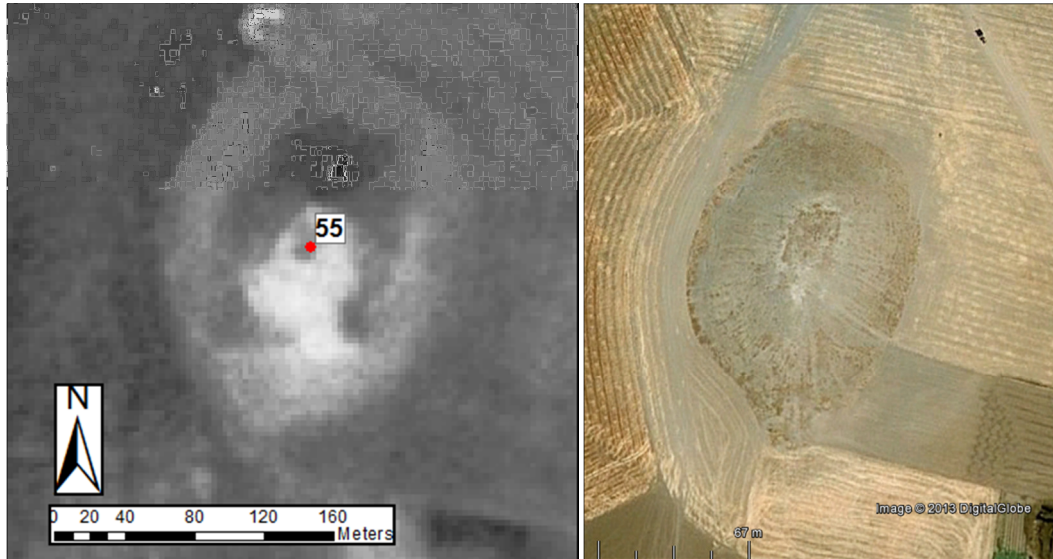
Land Use / Cover – Structural Decay

Damage Threat – Natural Erosion

(See Chapter 3.5.18, p102). Natural erosion is discussed extensively in Chapter 3, Section 3.5.18. It is detectable when the soil around the site has the same spectral reflectance profile as the site itself, and the edges of the site are no longer distinct. Natural erosion on earlier images is determined from the reflectance pattern, particularly when compared to the field visit. If a site appears significantly larger than described by the field visit, then it is possible that it has eroded, and that the image has captured the lower absorbance of the eroded particles which have washed down the sides of the tell to the surrounding ground, making it appear larger. This may also lead to characteristic erosion gullies in the sides of tells, visible as lines of shadow. Erosion can also be determined from site shape, as an eroded tell can have an irregular, non-circular outline. Figure B-20 shows eroded soil around LCP 55 (Tell Houlwanja / Douknouk). It is visible on Corona as a pale area, where soil from the tell has washed down the slopes. On later chromatic imagery the eroded soil around LCP 55 appears grey.

<sup>185</sup>Panchromatic Geoeye, po\_3801419\_pan\_001\_1, 10 November 2009

<sup>186</sup> Photo: July 2010. Copyright: the author



**FIGURE B-20: EROSION PATTERN AROUND LCP 55 ON CORONA IMAGE (LEFT) AND DIGITALGLOBE IMAGE (RIGHT)<sup>187</sup>**

In this particular case, the soil may also be evidence of a seasonal wadi which no longer flows. The lighter / greyer soil, which has the reflectance signature as the tell, extends for some distance from the site in the characteristic meander pattern of a water body.

Land Use / Cover – Road / Track(s)

Damage Threat – Railway

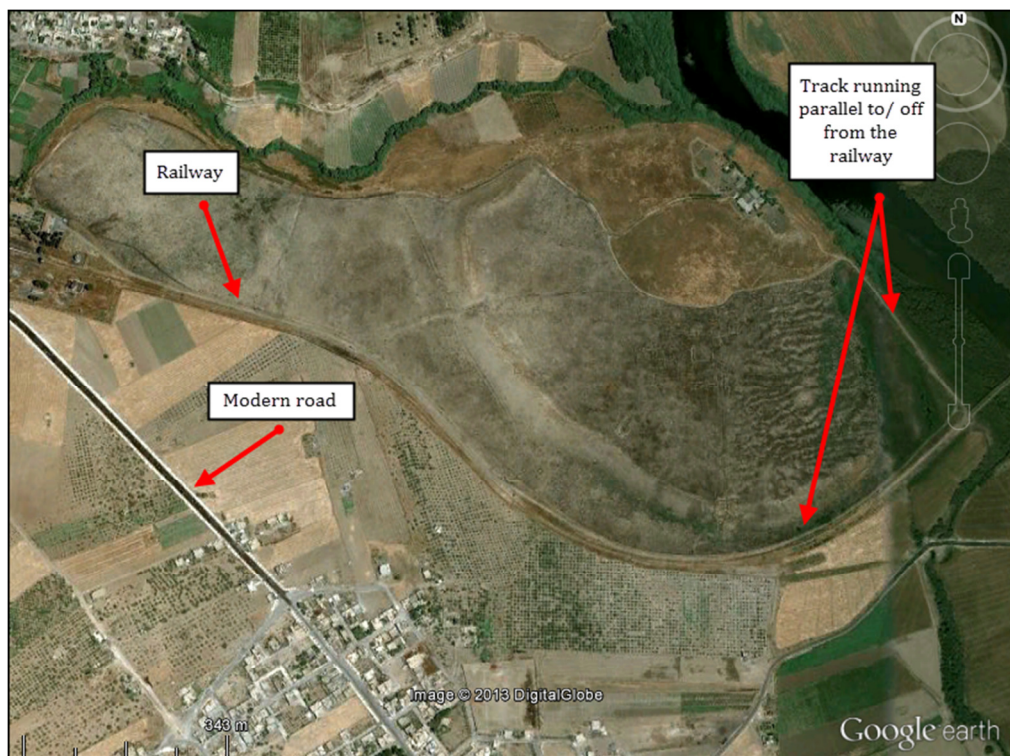
(See Chapter 3.5.19, p112). Like roads, railways are visible as a deep dark line which extends for some distance, connecting villages and towns. The morphology is linear, and it crosses other features, particularly older features, and even water. In Figure B-21, the railway is a dark line with a pale upcast, which crosses features such as the Euphrates. Although it has similar morphological characteristics to roads, it is narrower. This can be seen on Figure B-22, which shows the railway near a modern road by Carchemish.

<sup>187</sup> Corona Image, 1038-2120df066, standard deviation stretch, 22 January 1967

<sup>187</sup> Geoeye Image, 26 July 2009. Taken from Google Earth 30 November 2012



**FIGURE B-21: RAILWAY ALONG THE SYRIAN-TURKISH BORDER AT CARCHEMISH ON CORONA IMAGE<sup>188</sup>**



**FIGURE B-22 - RAILWAY ALONG THE SYRIAN-TURKISH BORDER AT CARCHEMISH ON DIGITALGLOBE IMAGE<sup>189</sup>**

<sup>188</sup> Corona Image, 1038-2120df066, standard deviation stretch, 22 January 1967

<sup>189</sup> DigitalGlobe Image, 02 September 2009. Taken from Google Earth 24 November 2012.

### B.1.3 – VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL DAMAGE EXTENTS

As discussed in chapter 2, it is not possible to calculate the precise extent of damage from the top down view given by imagery without a site visit and excavation. Only relative assessments can be made of how much of site remains on, above, or under, the ground. Damage has therefore been defined according to the horizontal extent of the damage (Table 4-4), and the vertical extent (Table 4-5), reproduced here from the Methodology Chapter. Examples of how these appear on imagery follow.

TABLE B-2: DEFINITIONS OF DATABASE FIELDS FOR HORIZONTAL DAMAGE EXTENTS<sup>190</sup>

Horizontal Damage Extent	Evidence
None / undamaged (0)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>No damage is visible on the site.</li> <li>* Given the time span over which the sites have existed, and the natural decay processes which affect them, this has not actually been applied to any sites, as per Chapter 3.5.21</li> </ul>
Unknown (1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The field records for the site are missing, or the land cover on the site is not visible, so that the state of the site at the time of the visit is unknown. If no obvious damage is visible on a site, given the decay processes affecting them, damage is usually marked as Unknown, rather than none, as it is unlikely there is no damage. Natural taphonomic processes will always have affected a site, so "No damage" would be a misnomer. This therefore ranks more highly than None<sup>71</sup>.</li> </ul>
Peripheral (2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The damage is around the edge of the site, and may be affecting the edges of the site, or may represent a threat which puts the site at risk, but is not currently affecting the site, such as an expanding quarry on the edge of the site. If damage extends on to the site, such as an orchard around and on the site, it is recorded as being on the site, rather than around it as well.</li> </ul>
Intermittent / Fractional (3)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A very small part of the site is affected, or the amount of damage being done is very small, such as a hole dug for looting.</li> </ul>
Sectional / Partial (4)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A large part of the site is damaged. If the site can be split into clear sections, such as an upper and lower site, or areas of different date, that section (usually as defined by the field team) is affected.</li> </ul>
Majority / Extensive (5)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Most of the site is affected except a small section.</li> </ul>
Total / Wholesale (6)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The entirety of the site is affected, or the site is affected by wholesale damage.</li> </ul>

<sup>190</sup> The numbers in brackets are because this methodology was also developed to create a method for assessing and ranking sites to determine the most damaged site in any given area. This requires Unknown damage to sites to be included as a multiplier (hence the value of 1). However, this work was outside the scope of this thesis, although the values are used in Chapter 9 as part of a damage calculation.

TABLE 4-5: DEFINITIONS OF DATABASE FIELDS FOR VERTICAL DAMAGE EXTENTS

Vertical Damage Extent	Evidence
None / Undamaged (0)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>As for horizontal damage extent, and Chapter 3.5.21</li> </ul>
Unknown (1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>As for horizontal damage extent, and Chapter 3.5.21</li> </ul>
Site buried (2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The site has been buried, perhaps by alluviation, colluviation, or the flood water and associated sediments behind a modern dam.</li> </ul>
Pitted (3)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pits have been dug in the site, perhaps for looting, or burials. The pits are of varying depth, and do not cover the entire site. This is considered to be a lesser degree of damage than "upper levels damage". If the entire site is pitted, such as a cemetery covering the entire site, this is recorded as "upper levels damaged".</li> </ul>
Site slightly dispersed / degraded (4)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>This usually refers to a mound which is gradually degraded by ploughing, or a site which is being dispersed by erosion.</li> </ul>
Upper levels damaged (5)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The upper levels of the site are being damaged, perhaps by ploughing or a small amount of levelling for a track.</li> </ul>
Site heavily dispersed / degraded (6)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The site is heavily eroded, or has been heavily dispersed / degraded by agriculture. This also refers to heavily looted rock cut tombs. Often when the tombs are looted, artefacts which are considered to be of little value, such as pottery, will be left strewn across the landscape outside the tomb. The tombs are heavily degraded by the looting.</li> </ul>
Site destroyed to ground level (7)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The site has been deliberately (rather than through natural processes) destroyed to the current ground level, but there are (or may be) subsurface remains.</li> </ul>
Site destroyed (8)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>There is nothing left of the site, even below the ground.</li> </ul>

A series of examples will be used to demonstrate how the different damage extents appear on different images.

Example 1 – Unknown Damage at LCP 18

Figure B-1 (on page 466) shows LCP 18 on Corona. The damage is Unknown as neither the site nor the land cover can be seen. Figure B-2 (on page 466) shows LCP 18 on Geoeye. For most of the site the damage is Unknown. Whilst there is no obvious damage affecting the site, and none was recorded during the field visit, taphonomic processes will have affected the site and the factors affecting image acquisition may mean that damage is not visible.

## Example 2 – Damage Threats at Carchemish

The following figures (Figure B-23 and Figure B-24) show different damage extents at Carchemish on 1102 Corona and 2009 panchromatic Geoeye, demonstrating how these extents can change over time. The key to the extents follows the figures (Table B-3 and Table B-4). (It should be noted that in this discussion the terms Significance and Severity are used interchangeably to refer to the ranked order of the extent of damage).

On Corona, mines (listed as 1 – military damage) cover a section of the whole site – the tell itself and a small part of the outer town on the Turkish side of the border. As discussed in Chapter 3.5.7 (p76), and again in Chapter 8.7.7 (p377), it was not possible to detect the mines from satellite imagery. Mining the site has damaged the Upper Levels of the site. Due to the risk involved (i.e. that should the mines explode the damage could be extremely serious), as a result of the size of the area they cover, and also because they completely deny access, the mines are considered the main threat to the site on both Corona and Geoeye (Significance 1).

The second most serious threat - on both Corona and Geoeye – is the railway. It covers a section of the site, but a much smaller section than that covered by the mines, and is therefore a less serious threat. It also has a smaller horizontal extent and covers a smaller area than the arable agriculture marked as the next most serious threat on Corona (which is ranked as Significance / Severity 3). However, the vertical damage caused by building the railway is much greater than that caused by agriculture, so it is considered the second most serious threat. The vertical damage recorded is marked as Site Destroyed to Ground Level. The ground was flattened and heavily disturbed, which will certainly have destroyed any surface level remains. We cannot know how deep the disturbance in the area of the railway goes, so the site cannot be said to be Totally Destroyed, which would be the next category.

On Corona, the third most serious threat was arable agriculture, which covered almost the entire Syrian side of the outer town. The vertical extent was recorded as damage to the Upper Levels of the site. By the time the Geoeye image was taken, the landscape had changed. Arable agriculture covered a much smaller section of the site, so this was considered to be the 6<sup>th</sup> most serious threat recorded in 2009. Most of the area which had been arable agriculture was converted to orchards. These cover a large Section of the lower town and damage the Upper Levels of the site. Due to the size of area covered and vertical extent of the damage, this was the 3<sup>rd</sup> most significant threat recorded in 2009.



**FIGURE B-23: CARCHEMISH (LCP 46) ON 1102 CORONA IMAGE<sup>191</sup>**



**FIGURE B-24: CARCHEMISH (LCP 46) ON GEOEYE IMAGE<sup>192</sup>**

<sup>191</sup> Corona image, 1038-2120df066-66, standard deviation stretch, 22 January 1967

<sup>192</sup> Panchromatic Geoeye, po\_3801419\_pan\_001\_1, 10 November 2009

**TABLE B-3: DAMAGE EXTENTS AT CARCHEMISH (LCP 46) ON CORONA IMAGE**

<b>Significance</b>	<b>Damage Cause</b>	<b>Horizontal Damage Region</b>	<b>Vertical Damage Effect</b>
1	Military Damage	Sectional / Partial	Upper levels damaged
2	Railway	Sectional / Partial	Site destroyed to ground level
3	Arable Agriculture	Sectional / Partial	Upper levels damaged
4	Roads	Intermittent / Fractional	Site slightly dispersed / degraded
5	Arch Excavation	Intermittent / Fractional	Upper levels damaged
6	Development	Peripheral	Site slightly dispersed / degraded
7	Water Erosion	Sectional / Partial	Site slightly dispersed / degraded

**TABLE B-4: DAMAGE EXTENTS AT CARCHEMISH (LCP 46) ON GEOEYE IMAGE**

<b>Significance</b>	<b>Damage Cause</b>	<b>Horizontal Damage Region</b>	<b>Vertical Damage Effect</b>
1	Military Damage	Sectional / Partial	Upper levels damaged
2	Railway	Sectional / Partial	Site destroyed to ground level
3	Orchards	Sectional / Partial	Upper levels damaged
4	Development	Sectional / Partial	Site heavily dispersed / degraded
5	Bulldozing	Sectional / Partial	Site heavily dispersed / degraded
6	Arable Agriculture	Sectional / Partial	Upper levels damaged
7	Roads	Sectional / Partial	Upper levels damaged
8	Irrigation	Intermittent / Fractional	Upper levels damaged
9	Pits Other	Intermittent / Fractional	Pitted
10	Arch Excavation	Intermittent / Fractional	Upper levels damaged

The 4<sup>th</sup> most serious threat on Corona was the roads, which are very small, so the horizontal extent recorded is a Fraction of the site is affected. The reflectance pattern suggests it is only a gravel track, so the vertical extent is Site Slightly Degraded. By 2009, several more roads have been built across the site, so the horizontal extent is increased to Sectional damage. Many (if not all) of the roads appear to have been tarmacked, although they are still not large enough to be major thoroughfares. The horizontal extent is increased to reflect the fact that the ensuing road widening and application of tarmac will have damaged the Upper Levels of the site. However, other threats have also increased, so road building is only the 7<sup>th</sup> most severe threat in 2009.

The 5<sup>th</sup> most serious damage recorded on Corona was the archaeological excavations conducted by Hogarth and Woolley. These have exposed some parts of the site, so the vertical extent is recorded as Upper Levels damaged, reflecting the inherently destructive nature of excavation.

However, relative to the size of the site, hardly any of it is affected so the horizontal extent is still only a Fraction. The extents of the archaeological excavation damage have not changed in 2009, but several other threats are now worse, so it is the 10<sup>th</sup> most serious threat (that is, the least serious threat) visible on Geoeye.

The 6<sup>th</sup> most serious damage threat recorded on Corona was the development, which comes right up to the edge of the outer town walls. The horizontal extent is Peripheral: it affects the edge of the site, and therefore the vertical extent is Site Slightly Degraded. However, by 2009, development has increased markedly, and now covers a portion of the outer town (shown on Figure 8-38, p363). As a result, the significance, horizontal and vertical extents are all increased. Development is the 4<sup>th</sup> most serious threat recorded on the site. It covers a Section of the site, and – as fieldwork has been completed to study this – it is known to Heavily Degrade the site.

The last threat recorded on Corona – Significance / Severity 7 – was water erosion. The south eastern side of the mound shows a rippled pattern consistent with water damage. This damage is old, but is recorded in the survey notes, and in fact was recorded on a map from 1879 consulted during the survey. To have a complete record of damage, and to reflect the antiquity of the damage, it is recorded on the oldest possible record, even though it is not still on-going. To indicate the fact water damage is not still on-going, or even a likely threat now the Euphrates has been dammed, it is not noted on later records.

Several new threats are also recorded on the 2009 Geoeye. The 5<sup>th</sup> most serious threat was bulldozing – Figure 8-48, p379, shows a close up of the resulting damage to the outer wall. Fieldwork confirmed the affected horizontal extent was a Section of the site along the outer town wall. Parts of the bulldozed section remained, albeit heavily damaged, so the vertical extent was marked as Site Heavily Degraded. Two irrigation channels were visible in the arable fields to the south east of the site. These were quite small, and so were marked as the 8<sup>th</sup> threat to the site. The horizontal extent was a Fraction of the site, although the Upper Levels of the outer town were damaged. According to the Conservation Report (Wilkinson and Wilkinson 2010), some small gravel extraction pits were also recorded in the outer town. These were too small to see or evaluate so they were accorded a low Severity (9<sup>th</sup>) and minimal extents. The horizontal extent of the damage was recorded as Intermittent / Fraction, and the vertical extent was Pitted.

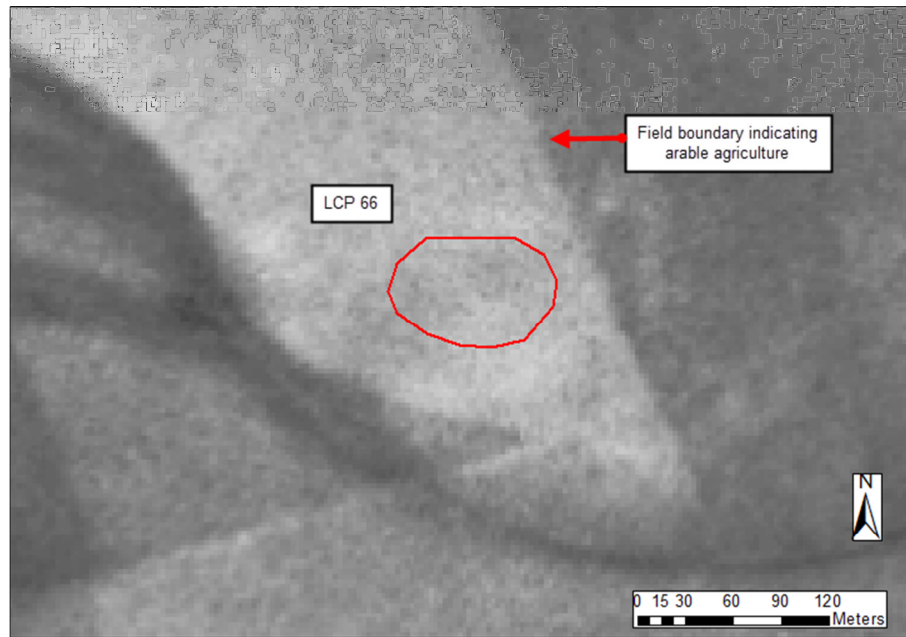
#### Example 3 – Changes in Horizontal Extent at LCP 66

Examples of the change in horizontal extent from Total damage to Majority damage can be seen in the comparison of Figure B-25 and Figure B-26. In the 1960s, LCP 66 was entirely covered by arable agriculture, but in 2009, this was subdivided into three threats. Although it is unclear from the field visit notes how accurate the site boundary is (Boundary Certainty is Low), the boundary was drawn as part of the field visit and the follow up work, and is used as the guideline. Therefore in 2009, development covers the largest part of the site and causes the most damage. The horizontal extent is Sectional and the vertical damage depth is the Upper Levels. Most of the rest of the site, particularly the edges, is covered by orchards, so these are marked as covering a Section of the site, and damaging the Upper Levels. However, the damage caused by the orchard is subjectively judged to be less severe, and so it is marked as the 2<sup>nd</sup> threat. Several dirt tracks also cross the site: these cover only a Fraction of the site, and Slightly Degrade the site.

#### Other Damage Types

No image is given here to show Site Destroyed: this can only be determined from a field visit, either before or after the damage to the site has occurred site. The extent of ground level change, depth of site, and exact type of damage must be known for this to be recorded. As a result, it is almost never determined from imagery without extensive supporting information.

Site Buried is also not shown here. An example of a buried site is discussed in Chapter 6.7.4, and can be seen in Figure 6-57 and Figure 6-58, p258.



**FIGURE B-25: LCP 66 ON 1102 CORONA IMAGE <sup>193</sup>**



**FIGURE B-26: LCP 66 ON 2009 GEOEYE IMAGE<sup>194</sup>**

<sup>193</sup> Corona Image, 1102-1025df006-1, 11 December 1967

<sup>194</sup> Geospatial Image, 22 September 2009. Taken from Google Earth 17 February 2013

---

## **Appendix C**

### **Field Verification: Soil Samples**

---

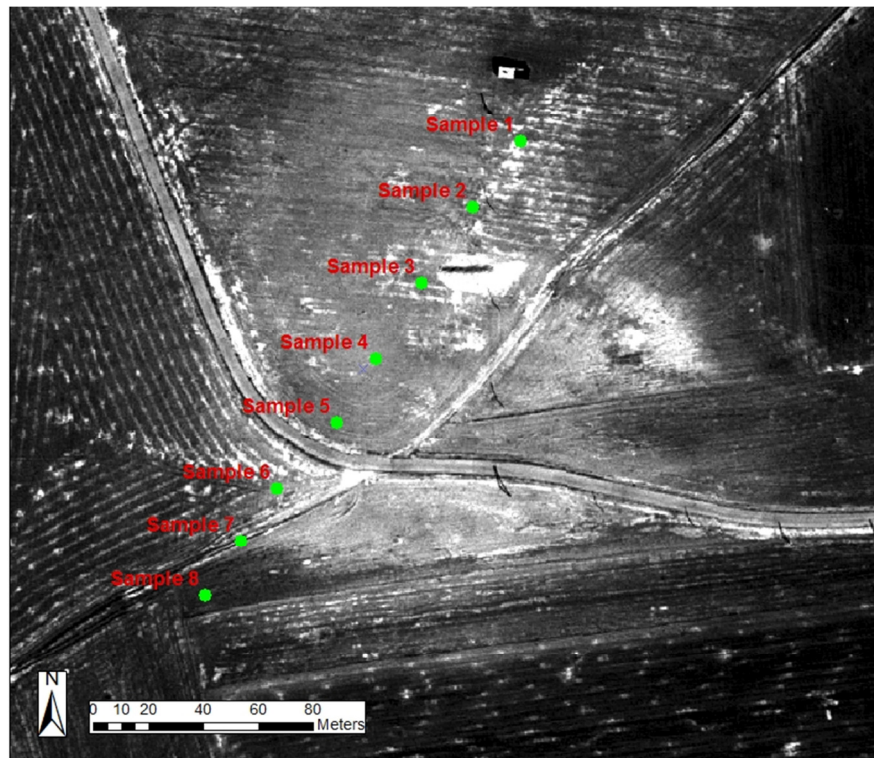
During the field visits, I assisted in collecting soil samples to extend the work undertaken by Beck and Galiatsatos in Homs (Beck 2004; Galiatsatos 2004; Wilkinson et al. 2006, discussed in Section 4.4 – Identification of Sites on Satellite Imagery) to the Carchemish area. The goal was to validate their results in one of the selected case study areas, in order to understand how sites appear on imagery. Soil samples were visually analysed using a Munsell Chart and spectrally analysed using a spectroradiometer. Sites in the Tell Beydar area have a distinctive soil colour and are far more visible on imagery than sites in the Carchemish area, where relatively large mounds can be almost invisible, even on the highest quality imagery. As a result, the analysis was conducted on small sites around Carchemish.

Several sites were analysed: all results were similar, so they are illustrated using the data from site LCP 51, (a low tell 2-3m in height), with evidence of Roman, Late Antique and Islamic occupation. The site is hard to see on satellite imagery as it is covered in crops (Figure C-1), although there is a visible difference in soil colour after the field has been harvested (Figure C-2).

A series of soil samples were taken across the site (seen in Figure C-2) and dry and wet Munsell soil chart readings (Table C-1) were taken for each sample (Munsell Color Company 1975). The Munsell chart readings show only a minimal colour difference between the soils, illustrating the site detection difficulties for the human eye.



**FIGURE C-1: DIGITALGLOBE IMAGE OF LCP 51**



**FIGURE C-2: SOIL SAMPLES TAKEN AT LCP 51, NORTH TO SOUTH<sup>195</sup>**

<sup>195</sup> Top: DigitalGlobe Image, 27 May 2003. Taken from Google Earth 23 August 2012  
 Bottom: Panchromatic GeosEye Image, po\_3801419\_pan\_000, standard deviation stretch, 22 September 2009

TABLE C-1: MUNSELL SOIL READINGS

Description	Dry Description	Wet Description
Sample 1	7.5YR 6/4 Light brown	7.5YR 4/4 Brown
Sample 2	10YR 6/4 Light yellowish brown	10YR 4/4 Dark yellowish brown
Sample 3	10YR 5/4 Yellowish brown	10YR 3/4 Dark yellowish brown
Sample 4	7.5YR 5/4 Brown	10YR 4/3 Brown
Sample 5	10YR 5/4 Yellowish brown	10YR 3/6 Dark yellowish brown
Sample 6	7.5YR 5/4 Brown	10YR 3/6 Dark yellowish brown
Sample 7	7.5YR 5/4 Brown	7.5YR 3/4 Dark brown
Sample 8	7.5YR 4/6 Strong brown	7.5YR 3/4 Dark brown

The samples were also analysed under controlled laboratory conditions using a spectroradiometer (ASD FieldSpec3 model) to assess the soil reflectance (as described by Galiatsatos 2004: 166; and Peddle et al. 2001). Laboratory spectroradiometry gives greater control of the results: it examines pure soil, excluding the surface texture, local scattering, effects of absorption by vegetation and other surface artefacts, so any differences in soil brightness are more obvious. The results are plotted in a graph (Figure C-3). The reflectance data show typical soil reflectance properties on and off the site. As the graph shows, in the visible part of the spectrum (400-700 nm) there is very little difference in reflectivity among the samples; at reflected infrared (700-2500 nm) wavelengths, there are differences that can be enhanced through spectral analysis. (Speaking generally, this is also what the standard deviation stretch applied to the image in Figure C-2 is enhancing).

Sample 8 (the southernmost sample, bottom line on the graph) has a slightly lower reflectance than the other samples. It is the only sample taken from the *terra rossa* soil off the site. Samples 1 and 7 were taken at the north and south edges of the site, where it merges with the *terra rossa* soil. They have the lowest reflectance profiles after sample 8, although the difference between them and the other samples is very small. Sample 4, on the other hand, was taken in the middle of the site and has the highest reflectance.

This suggests that reflectance increases slightly across the site, and is lower off-site. Nonetheless, there is very little overall reflectance difference, suggesting that the soils on and off the site have broadly similar mineralogical compositions. In general, regardless of whether they are wet or dry, sites around Carchemish remain hard to see on imagery, even multi-spectral imagery, hindering assessment.

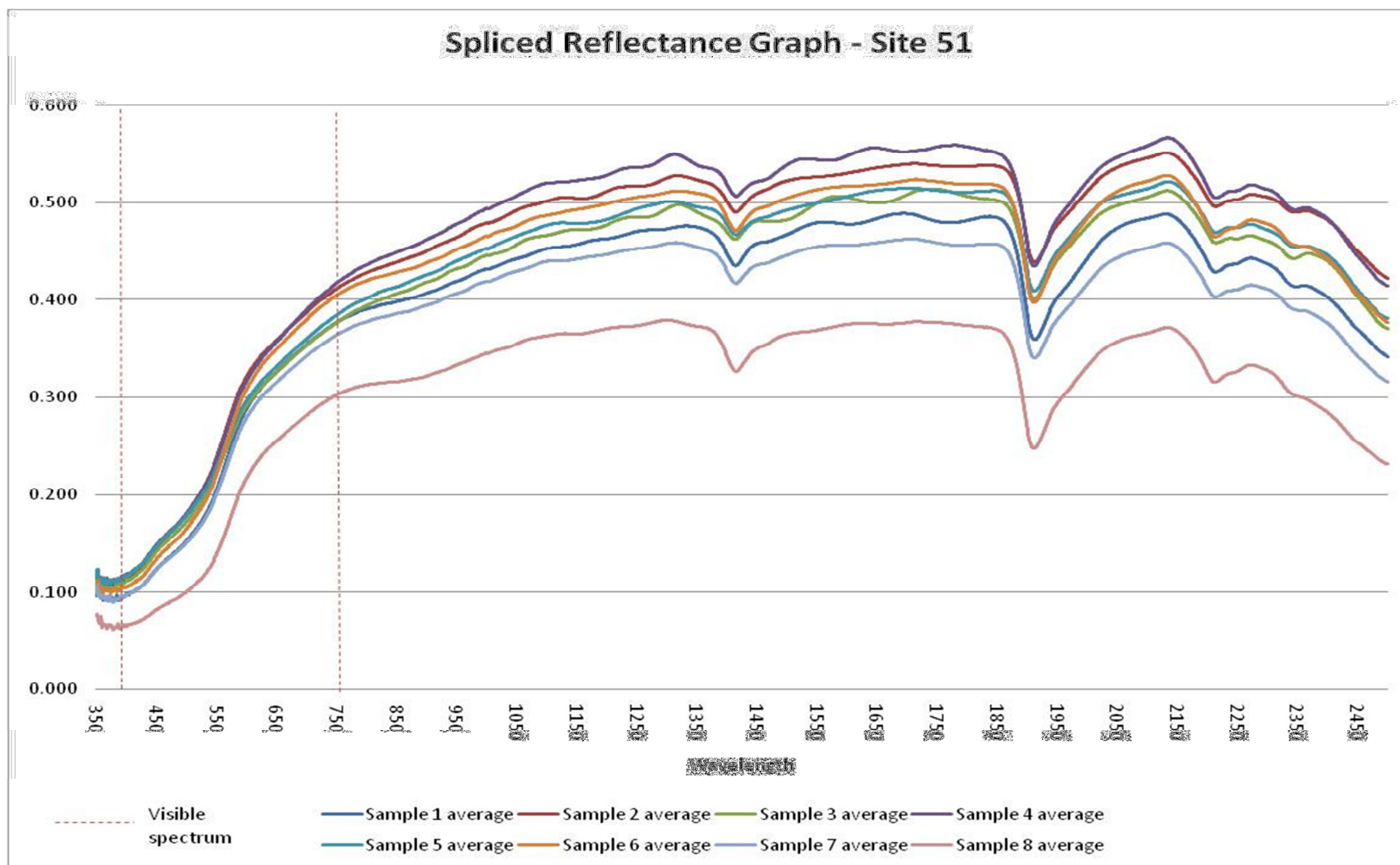


FIGURE C-3: GRAPH OF SOIL SAMPLE REFLECTANCE AT LCP 51

---

## Appendix D

### Error Checking

---

*With thanks to Chris Cunliffe for the creation of the functions and formulae.*

In total, 161 sites were examined, split into 193 amalgamated sites, and 294 individual site units. Each site was examined on the field visit notes, on between 1 and 4 Corona images, on a SPOT image, on at least one Geoeye image, and 78 sites were also examined on DigitalGlobe. For each site, on each image, the land use was recorded on and around the site, and damage severity, cause, extent, visibility and progression were recorded. Each site unit record therefore consisted of at least 5 sub-records (1 for site information, 1 per image type, and 1 for the field visit record). (Technically each sub-record contained two further sub-divisions for land use on and around the site). Each amalgamated site consisted of a manual compilation of all site unit information. In order to minimise errors in data collection a database was created. Records could then be exported into Excel where formulae were used to check certain conditions. In some cases specialised formulae were created to check certain errors had not occurred. New or particularly complex formulae are detailed below.

- Error checking ensured that each severity was only included once, and that they were sequential.
- Error checking ensured that if certain land uses, such as roads or water bodies were marked as present 'on' a site, they were also present 'around' the site (as they went through the site).
- Error checking confirms that if certain land uses are marked as 'On' a site, there is a damage type to match (#.1 – Damage and Land Uses).
- Error checking ensured that certain damage causes are only listed once per record (#.2 – Listing Damage Once per Site).
- The final check ensured that when sites were amalgamated from their component parts, all damage types and land uses were present in the amalgamation. This necessitated the creation of two new functions in excel, the Amalgamate function, and the Compare function, both of which are detailed in #.3 – Amalgamated Sites and Damage.

To demonstrate this, the error checking used for Tell Beydar is used (Corona, Spot, and Geoeye), although any imagery type can be substituted.

### D.1.1 – DAMAGE AND LAND USES:

The first check was to ensure that if a sub-site had a particular land use on it that this land use also appeared in the data as being in proximity to other sub-site within the area. This is done with the following formula, once for each imagery type:

```
=IF(IN2="y","",CONCATENATE(check(AH2,"H2:H229",$E2,"Bare or
Scrub"),check(AI2,"I2:I229",$E2,"Arable"),check(AJ2,"J2:J229",$E2,"Orchard"),check(AL
2,"L2:L229",$E2,"Modern Graves"),check(AM2,"m2:m229",$E2,"Modern
Structures"),check(AN2,"n2:n229",$E2,"Modern
Settlement"),check(AO2,"o2:o229",$E2,"Unploughed"),check(AP2,"p2:p229",$E2,"Ploug
hed"),check(AQ2,"q2:q229",$E2,"Irrig Channel"),check(AR2,"r2:r229",$E2,"Water
Body"),check(AS2,"s2:s229",$E2,"Roads"),check(AT2,"t2:t229",$E2,"Dam
Bed"),check(AU2,"u2:u229",$E2,"Arch Excav"),check(AV2,"v2:v229",$E2,"Mudbri
Excav"),check(AW2,"w2:w229",$E2,"Looters Holes"),check(AX2,"x2:x229",$E2,"Pits
Other"),check(AZ2,"z2:z229",$E2,"Bulldozing"),check(BA2,"AA2:AA229",$E2,"Erosion"),
check(BB2,"ab2:ab229",$E2,"Quarry"),check(BC2,"ac2:ac229",$E2,"Structural
Decay"),check(BD2,"ad2:ad229",$E2,"Terracing"),check(BF2,"af2:af229",$E2,"Unclassifi
ed"))))
```

- The IN column contains a simply Yes/No flag. This code was designed to test against the basic guideline above. However, sometimes it was appropriate to go against the guideline, and so this column is used to hide the responses from this formula on a site-by-site basis.
- Check is a custom written function with the following code:

```
Function Check(RNDValue, ONlist, IDValue, ReturnText)
    Dim OnRange As Range
    Set OnRange = Worksheets("DBLANDUSE").Range(ONlist)
    Dim OnValue As Double
    OnValue =
Application.WorksheetFunction.SumIf(Worksheets("DBLANDUSE").Rang
e("$e$2:$e$229"), IDValue, OnRange)
    If RNDValue = 0 Then
        If OnValue > 0 Then
            Check = ReturnText + ", "
```

```
Else: Check = ""
End If
Else: Check = ""
End If
End Function
```

- This function takes the arguments RNDValue, ONlist, IDValue and ReturnText which are defined as follows:
  - RNDValue = is a particular land use in the proximity of this site (i.e. listed is RND)
  - ONlist = is the column where all of the instances of this land use being present on a site are listed (i.e. the ON column)
  - IDValue = this is the ID of the site, so that we can be sure that we are only checking subsites that are in proximity to each other
  - ReturnText = is the response should the function prove to be true – this is simply a string describing the land use in question
- The function first defines a new Range variable, called OnRange. This is then set to the value of the column defined by Onlist.
- Next, a new Double variable called OnValue is defined. A SUMIF function is then used to set this variable to the number of times the land use in question is listed as being ON any sub-site with the IDValue.
- We then check to see if RNDValue is, in fact, 0. If it is greater than zero, then this function does not return anything (we are not checking to ensure that land uses that are in the RND list are present in any of the ON lists as there are many instances (where a land use is never present on a site, but is in proximity of several) where this will be the case).
- Assuming RNDValue is equal to 0, we then check to ensure that OnValue is also 0. If it is, then nothing is returned. If it is greater than 0, then this function returns the ReturnText string, i.e. a description of the land use in question.

- Therefore, this formula simply concatenates a list of all of the check results, in order to return a string that lists land uses that do not conform to our guideline. A “y” can be placed in the IN column to hide this output.

### **D.1.2 - LISTING DAMAGE ONCE PER SITE**

(N.B. there are cases where this is appropriate, so this is simply a checking solution).

This is done with the following formula:

- i. First, it was necessary to identify which damages were present on each site. This was done with the following formula:  
`=CONCATENATE(IF(COUNTIF($CC2:$CV2, GP$1)>1, "Corona ", ""), IF(COUNTIF($CW2:$EJ2, GP$1)>1, "Spot ", ""), IF(COUNTIF($EK2:$FX2, GP$1)>1, "GeoEye", ""))`
  - CC:CV is the damages for Corona, CW:EJ is those found on Spot and EK:FX is those identified on GeoEye
  - This formula simply concatenates a list of which images have the damage in question more than once (one formula per damage cause).

### **D.1.3 - AMALGAMATED SITES AND DAMAGE**

It was necessary to ensure that amalgamated sites included all of the damage types that were present in their sub-sites. This was a several step process.

- ii. Firstly, a column was created for each damage type that lists which images have had this damage type identified on them for this site. This information is then returned as a code that uses binary logic to assign a number between 0 and 7 to each damage type (1=Corona, 2=Spot, 4=GeoEye). This formula is:  
`=TEXT(SUM(IF(COUNTIF($CC2:$CV2, HL$1)>0, 1, 0), IF(COUNTIF($CW2:$EJ2, HL$1)>0, 2, 0), IF(COUNTIF($EK2:$FX2, HL$1)>0, 4, 0)), "0")`
  - CC:CV is the range of damages listed on Corona.
  - CW:EJ is the range of damages listed on Spot.
  - EK:FX is the range of damages listed on GeoEye.
  - HL\$1 is the damage type in question (in this example, Development).

- As can be seen, this formula sums together 1 (if Corona is true), 2 (if Spot is true) and 4 (if GeoEye is true). It is returned as a string so that it can be concatenated later.
- iii. A column was then assigned to hold a code for each site that would combine the codes used in the previous step to create a unique code for each combination of damages and which images they have been identified on. The following formula was used:
- ```
=CONCATENATE(HL2,HM2,HN2,HO2,HP2,HQ2,HR2,HS2,HT2,HU2,HV2,HW2,HX2,HY2,HZ2,IA2,IB2,IC2,ID2,IE2)
```
- HL2, HM2, HN2, etc. are the individual codes used in the previous step, one for each damage type
- iv. It was then necessary to filter this information as it was present for more sites than necessary. It was only needed for those sites that were either an amalgamation or were a sub-site of an amalgamation. This was done with the following formula
- ```
=IF(G2="x", "Y", IF(COUNTIF(Names, A2)>1, "x", "c"))
```
- G is a column that denotes those sites which are an amalgamation with an "x".
  - Names is a list of all sites where any site that is neither an amalgamation nor a part of an amalgamation is listed twice.
  - Therefore this formula returns "Y" if the site is an amalgamation, "c" if it is part of an amalgamation or "x" if it is neither.
- v. A further column is used to do the actual filtering, with the following formula:
- ```
=IF(HJ2="x", "", IF2)
```
- HJ2 is the formula included under step iii.
  - IF2 is the formula included under step ii.
  - This formula therefore returned a null value for those sites that are neither an amalgamation nor part of one, or the code created in step ii otherwise
- vi. Next it is necessary to combine the codes created for those sites that are components of an amalgamation, so that they can then be compared. This is done with the following formula:
- ```
=IF(HJ2="Y", IG2, IF(OR(HJ1="Y", HJ1="Amalgamation"), IF(HJ2="c", IG2, IF(HJ2="x", "00000000000000000000")), amalgamate(IF(HJ2="c", IG2, IF(HJ2="x", "00000000000000000000")), IH1))
```

- HJ2 is the formula included under step iii. The first part of this formula is, again, checking to see if this is an amalgamation. If so, then it returns IG2, which is the code created in step ii.
  - If this site is not an amalgamation, it then checks to see if the site above it is an amalgamation (the potential for the term “Amalgamation” to be present in the data should be ignored – this is purely there for the benefit of the top row, where looking at the site above will return the title row). This is important as it identifies the first component of each amalgamation.
  - If this is true, the formula then checks to be sure that the current site is a component – if so, it has identified the first component of the next amalgamation, and so it returned the code from step ii. If not, then it returned a string of 0s. This is not used for anything, but does help to ensure the formula is working correctly.
  - If this is false, it means that the current site is a component, but is not the first component of the next amalgamation, and so its code needs to be combined with the code of the site above. This is done using the Amalgamate custom function (to be described shortly). Note that the arguments of the Amalgamate function are the code of the site in question, and the code of the site listed directly above (which may, in the case of large amalgamations, be the result of an Amalgamate function itself).
- vii. Finally, a column is created to ensure that the codes from the amalgamation sites match the amalgamated codes from the component sites. This formula is:
- =IF(HJ2="Y", IF(IH2=IH1, "Correct", "Problem"), "")
- HJ2 is the column that confirms that the site is an amalgamation (from step iii).
  - IH2 is the code of the current site. IH1 is that of the site above (which may be the result of an Amalgamate function).
  - This formula simply returns the string “Correct” if the two match, and the string “Problem” if they do not. If the site is not an amalgamation, it returns nothing.

## 2) The Amalgamate Function.

The code of the function is:

```
Function Amalgamate(Value1, Value2)
    Dim FirstValue(1 To 20)
    Dim SecondValue(1 To 20)
    For counter = 1 To 20
        FirstValue(counter) = Mid(Value1, counter, 1)
        SecondValue(counter) = Mid(Value2, counter, 1)
    Next
    Dim FinalValue(1 To 20)
    For counter = 1 To 20
        FinalValue(counter) = Compare(FirstValue(counter), SecondValue(counter))
    Next
    Amalgamate = Join(FinalValue, "")
End Function
```

- This function takes two arguments – Value1 and Value2. These are strings that take the form of the codes that were created in step ii) of the above error-checking.
- Firstly, the function defines two new arrays, FirstValue and SecondValue. Each of these is defined to contain 20 variables (that take the name FirstValue(1), FirstValue(2), etc.).
- It then begins a counter from 1 to 20 in order to extract the individual numbers from the strings and populate the FirstValue and SecondValue arrays.
- A new array is defined that is called FinalValue – this also has 20 variables.
- The counter is begun again in order to populate FinalValue. This is done by using a custom function called Compare (to be described later) to combine the relevant data from the original arguments (i.e. FinalValue(1) will be a combination of FirstValue(1) and SecondValue(1)).
- Finally, the function creates string from the individual variables within the FinalValue array (the Join function) and returns it.

### 3) The Compare Function.

The code of the function is:

```

Function Compare(Value1, Value2)
  Val1 = Val(Value1)
  Val2 = Val(Value2)
  If Val1 = 0 Then
    Compare = Val2
  ElseIf Val2 = 0 Then
    Compare = Val1
  ElseIf Val1 = 1 Then
    Compare = Choose(Val2, 1, 3, 3, 5, 5, 7, 7)
  ElseIf Val1 = 2 Then
    Compare = Choose(Val2, 3, 2, 3, 6, 7, 6, 7)
  ElseIf Val1 = 3 Then
    Compare = Choose(Val2, 3, 3, 3, 7, 7, 7, 7)
  ElseIf Val1 = 4 Then
    Compare = Choose(Val2, 5, 6, 7, 4, 5, 6, 7)
  ElseIf Val1 = 5 Then
    Compare = Choose(Val2, 5, 7, 7, 5, 5, 7, 7)
  ElseIf Val1 = 6 Then
    Compare = Choose(Val2, 7, 6, 7, 6, 7, 6, 7)
  ElseIf Val1 = 7 Then
    Compare = 7
  End If
End Function

```

- This function takes two arguments, Value1 and Value2. As these have been passed from the Amalgamate function, they will be single digit strings, where each digit is a number between 0 and 7.
- Two new variables are created, called Val1 and Val2. These are assigned the values of Value1 and Value2, but are converted to numbers, rather than strings.
- The list of Ifs and Elses then uses the Choose function to return a value as in the table below:

		Value1							
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Value2	0	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	1	1	1	3	3	5	5	7	7
	2	2	3	2	3	6	7	6	7
	3	3	3	3	3	7	7	7	7
	4	4	5	6	7	4	5	6	7
	5	5	5	7	7	5	5	7	7
	6	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7
	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7

The numbers have the following meanings:

- 0. Not present in any image
- 1. Present in Corona
- 2. Present in Spot
- 3. Present in Corona and Spot
- 4. Present in GeoEye
- 5. Present in GeoEye and Corona
- 6. Present in GeoEye and Spot
- 7. Present in GeoEye, Spot and Corona

---

## Appendix E

### Statistical Methods Used

---

#### E.1.1 - INTRODUCTION

It can be argued that damage is a subjective concept, particularly when examined through satellite imagery. Furthermore, as discussed extensively in Chapters 2, 3 and 4, it is not always possible to define site extents, and so it becomes extremely difficult to establish exact amounts of a site affected by a particular threat. It is not possible to say with certainty that building has affected twice as much of one site as it has another. It may be that one site is more visible on imagery than another, and so the extent of the site and the damage is clearer. Height is also hard to determine on imagery, and is relevant to the volume of the site which may be damaged. However, it is possible to establish broad categories of extent for vertical and horizontal damage. For example, a fraction of a site is a smaller area than a section of a site, and a threat which destroys the site to ground level is worse than a threat which damages the upper levels (See Methodology Chapter 4.6.5 for all categories and criteria). As a result, wherever possible the data collected in this study is ordinal. The definition of ordinal data is that “while the categories of an ordinal variable can be ordered (or ‘ranked’), the amount of difference between the categories is not available.” (Fielding and Gilbert 2006: 15).

Ordinal data, however, rarely meets the requirements of normal statistical analysis. Many tests involve assumptions about the distribution of the data: in particular it is usually assumed that the underlying distribution is normal. Whilst a large enough sample size will approximate normality (Siegel and Castellan 1988; The Open University 2009), in this case the sample is too small. Nor can the data be transformed to approach normality. A particular branch of statistical analysis has been developed which can deal with ordinal data, called non-parametric statistics, which is the approach used here. Three tests, detailed here, have been used to look for significant trends within the data. Calculations were performed in SPSS 13 and 19. More information on non-parametric approaches generally, and these tests specifically (including how to calculate them manually), can be found in *M248 Analysing Data* (The Open University 2009) and *Non parametric statistics for the behavioural sciences* (Siegel and Castellan 1988).

## E.1.2 - WILCOXON SIGNED RANK TEST

The Wilcoxon signed rank test can indicate if two related samples differ, testing the assumption that there is no difference in the median value of the population. For example, does land use around sites change over time? In this case the related groups would be land use around sites on two sets of imagery, such as Corona and Geoeye. The object under study is the sites, which remain the same so the groups are related: data is collected about them in two different time periods. The difference between each group is calculated for each site, and the differences are then ranked from smallest to largest. The ranks assigned to each group are then summed: if the total for one group is much larger than the other group, then the hypothesis of no difference is rejected (according to pre-established probability distributions).

*For example, 3 land uses were recorded in total on TBS 12 Corona, and 4 were recorded on Geoeye. This is a difference of -1. This is calculated for each site. All differences are ranked from smallest to largest, and the ranks for each imagery group are then summed to calculate to test statistic, which is then compared to the established probability distribution for the test statistic.*

There are certain assumptions underlying the use of the Wilcoxon Signed Rank test:

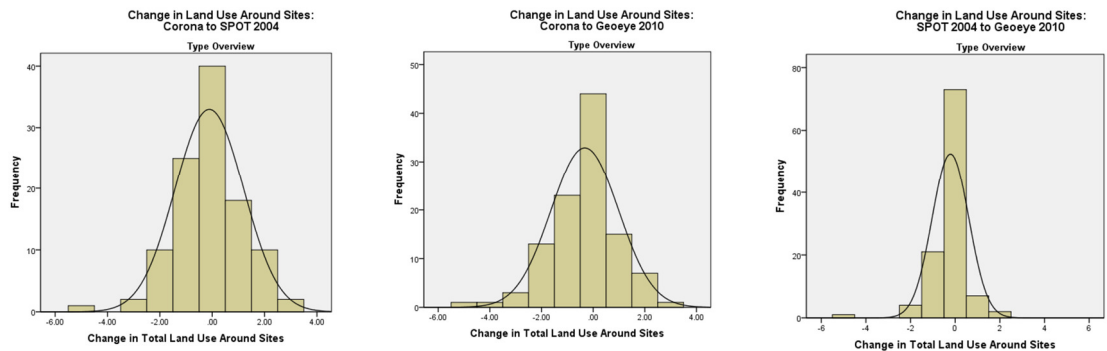
- all values are mutually independent
- the measurement scale is at least interval – in this case it is ordinal
- The data used in the test can be considered to approximate a standard normal distribution as long as the sample size is large enough (the rule of thumb given is  $n \geq 16$  (The Open University 2009: 69). However, due to the sometimes small samples, such as the number of sites on the river terraces around Carchemish, or on the Hemma Plateau around Beydar, this approximation was not used.
- All differences have the same mean
- The distribution of the differences is symmetrical (if this is the case they will have the same mean). The null distribution of the test statistic is found by “assuming that an absolute difference with a particular rank is just as likely to be associated with a positive difference as with a negative one” (The Open University 2009: 70). The test assumes the median difference of the groups is 0, and tests this: because of this assumption, it is expected that the number of positive differences will be the same as the number of negative differences. It is assumed that the differences can be reasonably modelled by a *symmetrical*

distribution under the null hypothesis of no median difference. If this is not the case, the test is not necessarily valid.

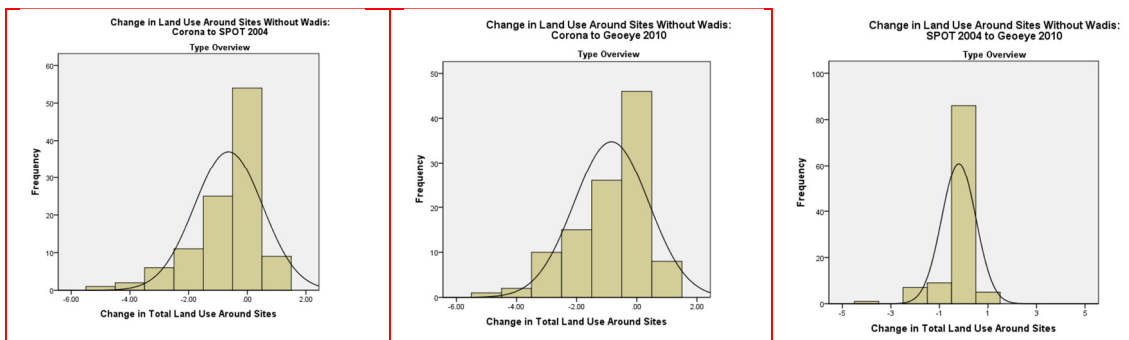
Distributions of for each Wilcoxon signed rank test are displayed here. Graphs are included for Amalgamated sites and Units for the TBS Analysis. As the analysis was only carried out on the Amalgamated sites in the LCP Survey, only those graphs are included for that area. Almost all distributions of are symmetrical: those which are not are bordered in red. Results from tests which do not have a symmetrical distribution should be treated with caution.

### Differences in Total Land Use Around Sites

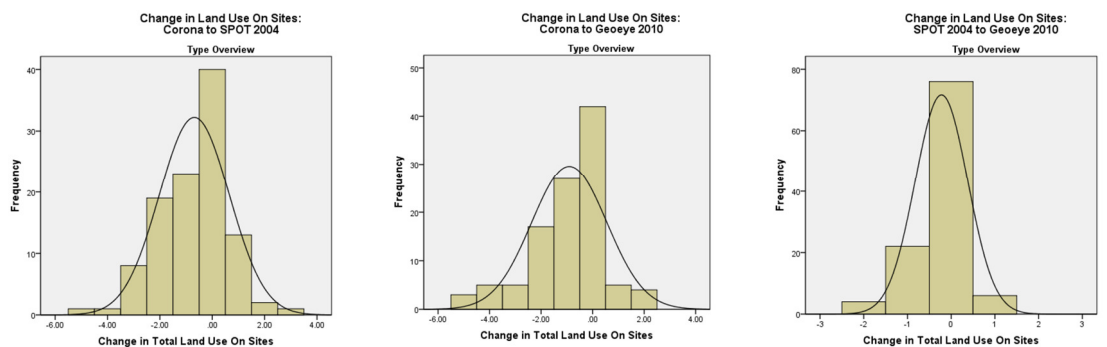
*Tell Beydar Survey: Amalgamated Sites. N=108*



### Differences in Total Land Use Around Sites (excluding Wadis)

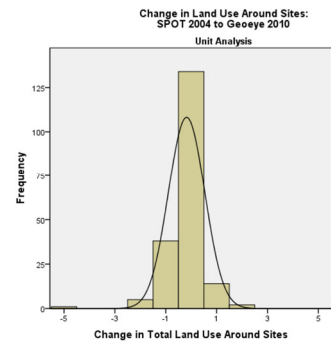
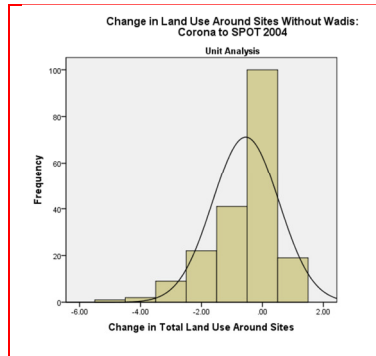
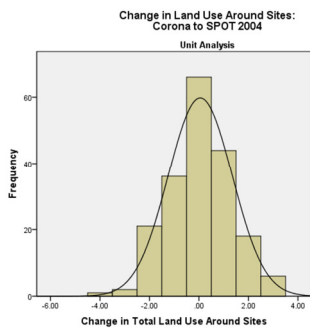


### Differences in Total Land Use On Sites

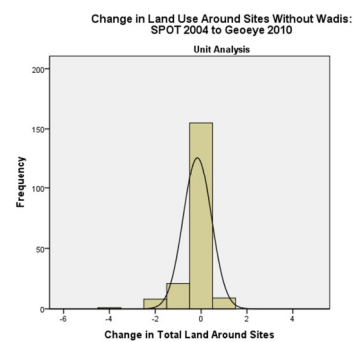
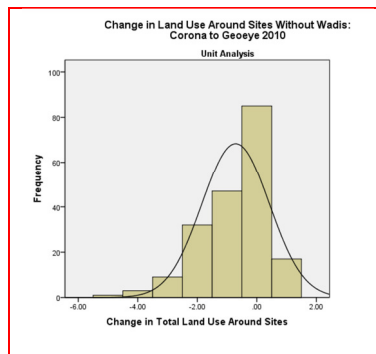
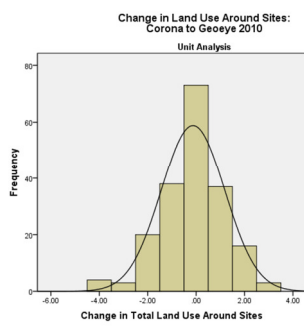


## Differences in Total Land Use Around Sites

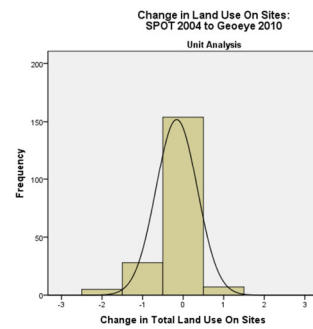
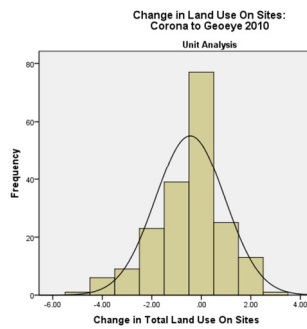
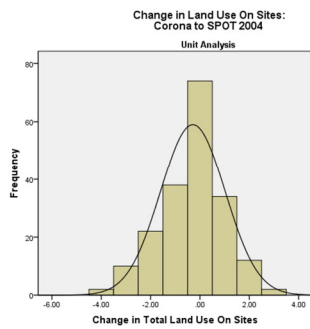
Tell Beydar Survey: Unit Analysis. N=194



## Differences in Total Land Use Around Sites (excluding Wadis)



## Differences in Total Land Use On Sites



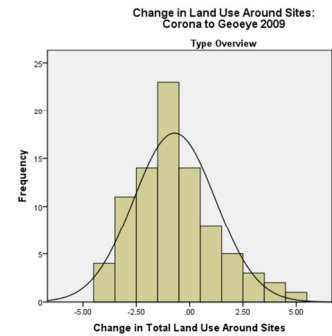
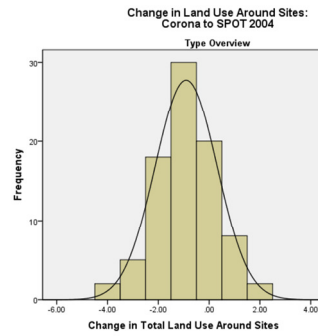
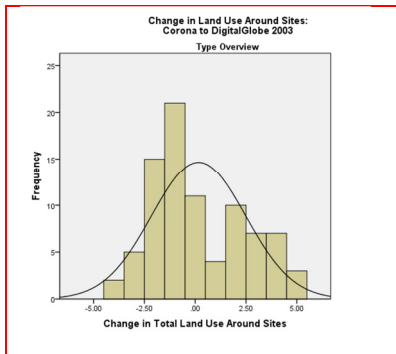
## Differences in Total Land Use Around Sites

*Land of Carchemish Project: Amalgamated Sites*

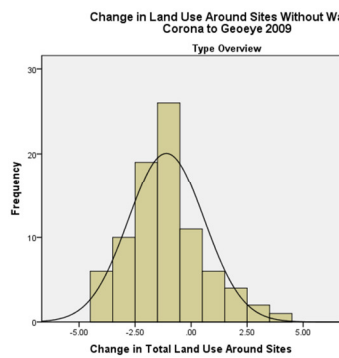
*N=61*

*N=85*

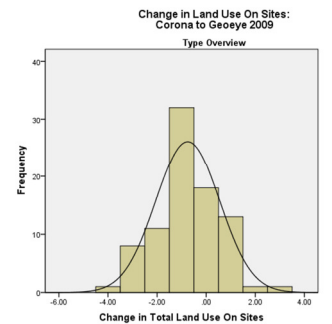
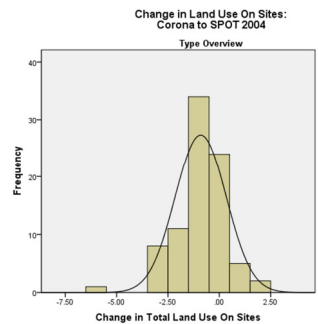
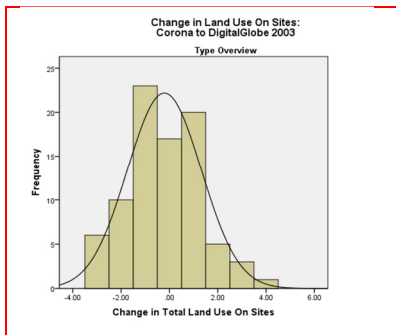
*N=75*



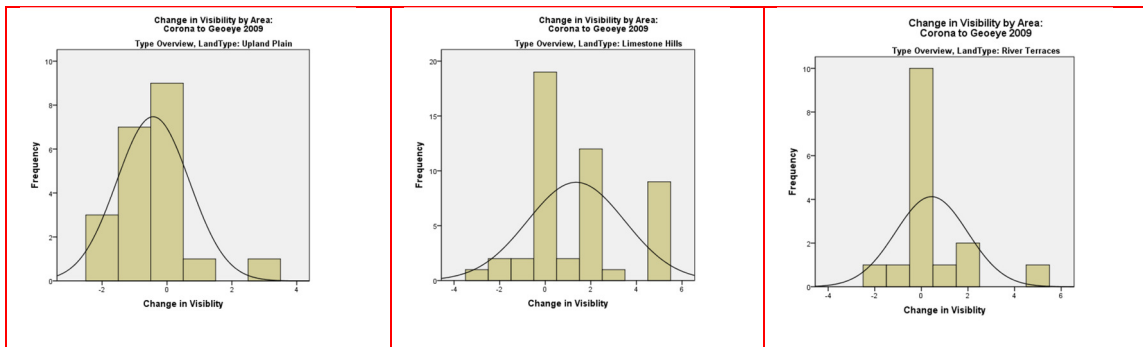
## Differences in Total Land Use Around Sites (excluding Wadis)



## Differences in Total Land Use On Sites



## Differences in Visibility by Area



### E.1.3 - THE MANN-WHITNEY-U TEST

The Mann-Whitney-U test is similar to the Wilcoxon Signed Rank test, but is applicable when the groups are not related. For example, are tells more visible than low tells? The null hypothesis which is tested is that both groups come from the same population, and therefore have the same mean and distribution (e.g. one group is not more visible than another). There are no assumptions about what the underlying distribution is, only that they are the same. If the null hypothesis is not true, then the two groups can differ in mean and distribution.

All data values are ordered and then assigned a rank, the smallest being given rank 1. The ranks assigned to each group are then summed: if the total for one group is much larger than the other group, then the hypothesis of no difference is rejected (according to pre-established probability distributions) (The Open University 2009).

There are certain assumptions underlying the use of the Mann Whitney test:

- The data are random samples from both populations
- There is independence within samples and mutual independence between samples
- The measurement scale is at least ordinal (which it is)
- The data used in the test can be considered to approximate a standard normal distribution as long as the sample size is large enough (the rule of thumb given is each  $n \geq 8$  (The Open University 2009: 72), and the number of tied ranks is not too great. However, due to the sometimes small samples, such as the number of sites on the river terraces around Carchemish, or on the Hemma Plateau around Beydar, and the limited range of values, which leads to numerous ties, this approximation was not used.

### **E.1.4 - THE KRUSKAL-WALLIS TEST**

The Kruskal-Wallis test of mean rank tests the null hypothesis that multiple independent groups / populations (at least 3) have identical distributions against the alternative hypothesis that at least two of the samples differ only with respect to location (median), if at all. That is, it tests whether there is a significant difference between multiple groups with respect to one factor, or whether they follow the same pattern. The Kruskal-Wallis test is used in this study to test whether visibility of sites is different on different types of imagery.

Like the previous tests, it is performed on ranked data, and makes no assumptions about the normality of the data. All data values are ordered and then assigned a rank, the smallest being given rank 1. The ranks assigned to each group are then summed: if the total for one group is much larger than the other group, then the hypothesis of no difference is rejected (according to pre-established probability distributions) (McDonald 2009; Siegel and Castellan 1988).

There are certain assumptions underlying the use of the Kruskal-Wallis test:

- The observations come from populations with a continuous underlying distribution, therefore the measurements must be at least ordinal data (Siegel and Castellan 1988) (which they are).
- The observations in each group come from populations with the same shape of distribution. If different groups have different distributions, or different variances, the results may be inaccurate (McDonald 2009). The recommended rule of thumb for equal variance is that “if the sample variances differ by a factor of less than about 3, it may be assumed that the assumption of equal variances is not seriously amiss” (The Open University 2009: 32).

The following graphs show the distributions of the visibility, and the variance of each distribution. As can be seen, there is considerable variability in the different distributions, although the variances can be considered the same. The results should be treated with caution.

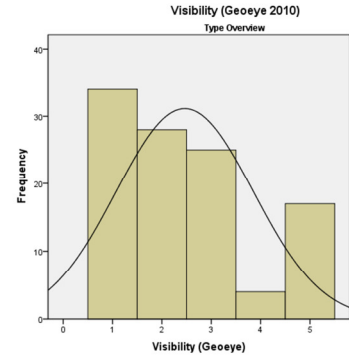
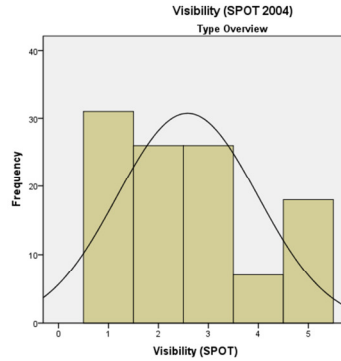
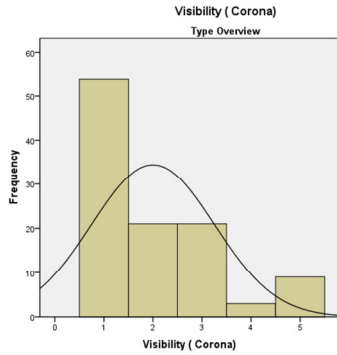
**Differences in Mean Visibility Between Corona, SPOT and Geoeye**

*Tell Beydar Survey: Amalgamated Sites. N=108*

Mean = 2  
Variance = 1.570

Mean = 2.58  
Variance = 1.965

Mean = 2.46  
Variance = 1.915



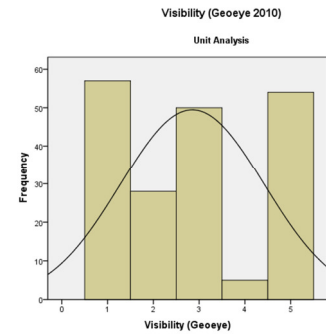
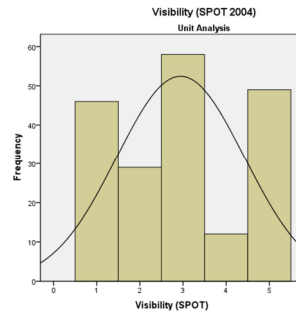
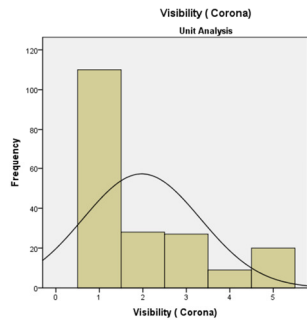
**Differences in Mean Visibility Between Corona, SPOT and Geoeye**

*Tell Beydar Survey: Unit Analysis. N=194*

Mean = 1.97  
Variance = 1.828

Mean = 2.94  
Variance = 2.178

Mean = 2.85  
Variance = 2.449

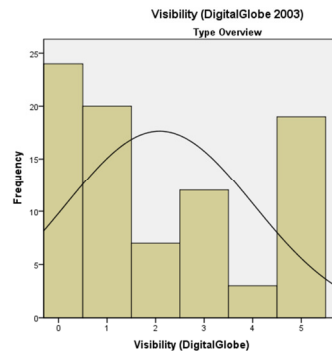
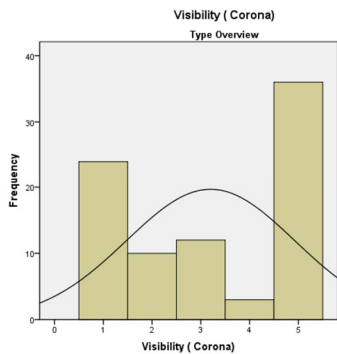


**Differences in Mean Visibility Between Corona, DigitalGlobe, SPOT and Geoeye**

*Land of Carchemish Survey: Amalgamated sites. N=85*

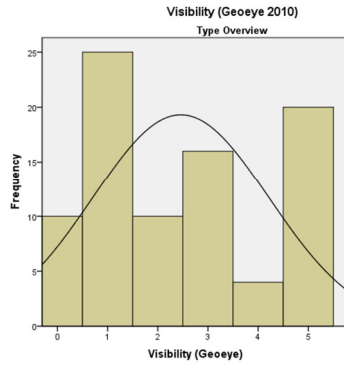
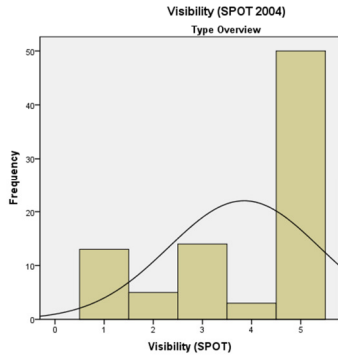
Mean = 3.2  
Variance = 2.971

Mean = 2.08  
Variance = 3.696



Mean = 2.85  
Variance = 2.369

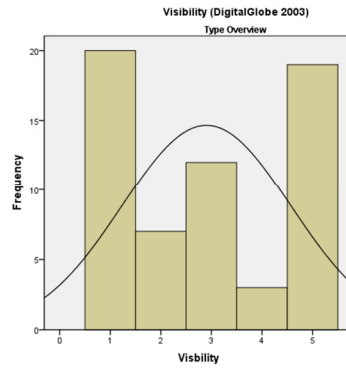
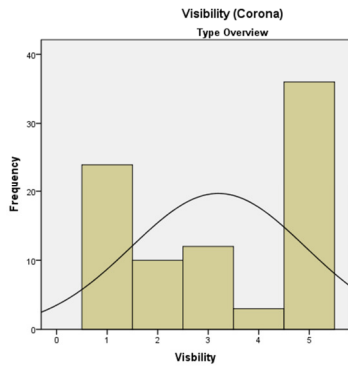
Mean = 2.46  
Variance = 3.085



**Differences in Mean Visibility Between Corona, DigitalGlobe, SPOT and Geoeye**  
*Land of Carchemish Survey: Amalgamated Sites.*

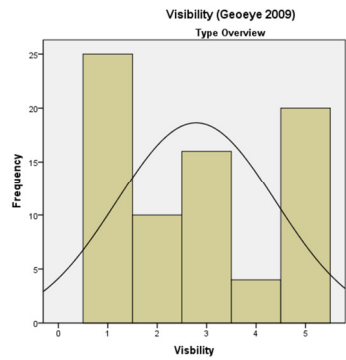
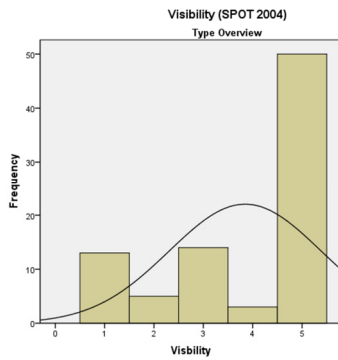
*Mean = 3.2, n=85*  
*Variance = 2.971*

*Mean = 2.9, n=61*  
*Variance = 2.757*



*Mean = 3.85, n=85*  
*Variance = 2.369*

*Mean = 2.79, n=75*  
*Variance = 2.575*



### **E.1.5 – CAVEATS**

Ideally, the data should be composed of a completely random sample of sites which are completely independent of each other. Data collection in archaeological surveys aims to collect a complete record of settlement (or at least as complete as possible): in that sense the data used is not a random sample. The number of sites in each area is too small to use only a sample of them, particularly when broken down further, such as by area or site type. Any bias which is introduced in the data collection is the result of natural and anthropogenic processes which hinder site identification. These processes should affect all sites equally, and if they do not, identifying the differences is one of the aims of this study.

Limitations in data collection methods imposed by permits, and physical, geographical and temporal constraints should also be acknowledged (such as focussing field-walking along wadis in order to maximise identification within a limited timescale). These are unavoidable, but it is hoped that the utilisation of additional identification methods, such as imagery and map analysis, will avoid collection bias.

---

## Appendix F

### Reading the Damage Tables

---

The Tables of data will be listed here for both study regions, along with how to read them. Tables with information from DigitalGlobe imagery are only applicable to the Carchemish Region. In the case of the Land of Carchemish data, not all sites were covered by all images, so some Tables are presented twice. The data is given as a proportion of all the sites for comparability with the Beydar data, and also as a proportion of the sites covered by that imagery type. For simplicity, TBS refers to Tell Beydar Chapter 6, and LCP refers to Land of Carchemish Project Chapter 8.

It should be remembered that in some cases, the SPOT records were used as a proxy for damage which was on the field visit notes, but which was not visible on some imagery. Tables referring to damage witnessed on SPOT should therefore be treated as a record of damage present at a certain point in time (i.e. between the acquisition of SPOT and the field visit), rather than a direct reflection of what was visible on SPOT imagery.

#### *F.5.1 TO F.5.3 – AREA OVERVIEWS AND CERTAINTY*

- TBS Tables 1-10 and LCP 1-14 present overview data and Certainty data which are self-explanatory. They are mostly count data, with proportions of the totals included.

#### *F.5.4 – VISIBILITY (AND SITE LOCATION)*

Most tables in the visibility section are self-explanatory, except the tables relating to site location. TBS Tables 11 to 16 and LCP 15 - 26 present frequency counts of the Visibility of sites on each image type.

- TBS Tables 17 and 18, and LCP Tables 27 and 28 display the cumulative visibility of sites according to location. The counts in the tables sum the visibility of all sites on all images, and display the counts according to the site location. For example, in the Amalgamated sites analysis in the Tell Beydar Region (Table 17) there are 47 counts of Visible sites on the flood plains. This is totalled from all 3 types of imagery. These counts are intended to examine visibility in different

areas, without the bias of the different resolutions and image acquisition conditions of each set of imagery.

- TBS Tables 19 and 20 and LCP 29 and 30 break these counts down by each image, so, to continue the above example, the 47 counts of 'Visible' on the flood plain are largely from Corona (23 counts). 13 are from SPOT, and 11 are from Geoeye. This shows that sites by the flood plain have become less visible on Geoeye imagery, despite the imagery resolution increase.

#### *F.5.5 – LAND USE / LAND COVER (ON AND AROUND SITES)*

This sections presents counts of land use and land covers on sites, as defined in Methodology Chapter 4.5.4, Table 4-3, p142.

- TBS Tables 31, 34 and 35, and LCP Tables 39, 40, 41, 44, 45 and 46 present counts of land use on and around sites for the Amalgamated site analysis and the Unit analysis. Percentages are the proportion of times that land use appears out of the total number of amalgamated sites / site units.
- TBS Tables 32, 33, 36 and 37 and LCP Tables 42, 43, 47 and 48 shows the frequencies of the total number of land uses around and on each site for each imagery type for the Amalgamated site analysis and the Unit analysis. Percentages are cumulative for each analysis type and each imagery type

#### *F.5.6.1 – HORIZONTAL DAMAGE TRENDS*

This section examines the spread of damage across a site – how extensive the effect is, as defined in Methodology Chapter 4.5.5, Table 4-4, p149. The list of Tables which provide the data are given, and how to interpret them. Specific conclusions will be related to the damage sources and will be discussed in the data analysis.

The following Tables are within the main chapters:

- Tables 6.11 and 6.12 are in the Tell Beydar Chapter 6, and 8.9 is in the Land of Carchemish Chapter 8. (The LCP Unit analysis is in Appendix G: it is Table 75). They show how the horizontal extents of damage affecting sites have changed between the 1960s and when Geoeye was acquired (2009 and 2010). Both numbers and percentages indicate change. The extents of damage in the 1960s form the rows, and the extents in 2009/10 form the columns. This can be read

as follows: for example, on the Tell Beydar Amalgamated Sites Table 6.11, reading across the Peripheral Damage row (i.e. Corona), 13 amalgamated sites continued to experience peripheral damage on Geoeye (23.2% of sites which had experienced peripheral damage on Corona). A further 9 sites which had experienced peripheral damage on Corona now experience Intermittent damage in 2010 (16% of those who had experienced Peripheral damage), and so on. It should be noted that if a site experienced Total damage, i.e. damage all over the site, on Corona but no longer does on Geoeye, it is unlikely to be an improvement. For example, if a site was entirely covered by agriculture, but then an irrigation channel is built through it, it would initially be marked as Total extent, but this would then change to Majority extent for the agriculture and a Section extent would be added to reflect the Irrigation channel.

The following Tables are in Appendix F and Appendix G:

- TBS Tables 38 - 39 and LCP Tables 49 and 50 count the horizontal extents of damage on the different imagery types for amalgamated sites and site units. The percentage counts are the percentage of times that cause is listed on that imagery type; for example, on the Beydar Amalgamated Sites Table 38 on Corona, 9.4% of the damage was total, covering the entirety of the site, whereas on Geoeye 6% of the damage was total, although 20 mounds were affected in both time periods.
- TBS Tables 40 - 45 and LCP 51 - 58 list horizontal extents by Severity (i.e. whether they were primary, secondary, etc.) for each imagery type. Percentages are recorded for both severity and horizontal effect. For example, on the Beydar Amalgamated sites data for Corona (Table 40) 21 sites have Peripheral damage as a primary effect; this is 35.6% of all Peripheral damage (% within horizontal region) and 19.4% of all primary damage (% within severity).
- TBS Tables 46 - 51 and LCP 59 - 66 list the horizontal extent of damage by location on each set of imagery. The percentages are the percentages of all sites in the listed area that are affected by that cause. For example, on the Carchemish Amalgamated sites Table for Corona (Table 59), 6 sites on the upland plain have Peripheral damage, which is 14.6% of all horizontal damage effects on the upland plains for the LCP's amalgamated sites. (In the Tell Beydar region, the numbers are too small to distinguish any meaningful trends: they are included for purposes of comparison with the Land of Carchemish data)

- TBS Tables 52 - 57 and LCP 67 – 74 list the horizontal extent of damage by site type on each set of imagery. In this case the percentages show the extent of damage experienced by the different site types. For example, in the Beydar Amalgamated sites Table of sites on Corona, (Table 52) 33 damage threats affect the Periphery of tells, which is 75% of the damage affecting tells.

#### *F.5.6.2 – VERTICAL DAMAGE TRENDS*

This section examines how deeply the different causes of damage affect a site – the vertical depth of effect, as defined in Methodology Chapter 4.5.5, Table 4-5, p152. The list of Tables which provide the data are given and how to interpret them.

The following Tables are within the main chapters:

- Tables 6.13 and 6.14 are in Tell Beydar Chapter 6, and 8.10 are in Land of Carchemish Chapter 8. (The LCP Unit analysis is in Appendix G: it is Table 102). They show how the vertical extents of damage affecting sites have changed between the 1960s and when Geoeye was acquired (2009/2010 respectively). Both numbers and percentages indicate change. The depths of damage in the 1960s form the rows, and the damage depths in 2010 form the columns. This can read as follows: for example, on the Beydar Amalgamated Sites Table 6.5, reading across the Upper Levels Damaged row, the Upper Levels of 76 amalgamated sites continue to be damaged on Geoeye (61.8% of sites with Upper Levels damaged according to Corona imagery). 3 sites whose upper levels were damaged on Corona are now Slightly Dispersed or Degraded in 2010 (a further 2.4% of those whose Upper Levels were marked as damaged originally), and so on.

The following Tables are in Appendix F and Appendix G:

- TBS Tables 58 - 59 and LCP 76 – 77 count the vertical extents of damage on the different imagery types for amalgamated sites and site units. The percentage counts are the percentage of times that cause is listed on that imagery type; for example, on the Beydar Amalgamated Sites Table 58 on Corona, the Upper Levels were damaged on 123 amalgamated sites. This is 57.7% of the damage visible on Corona, whereas on Geoeye the Upper Levels were damaged on 167 amalgamated sites, which is only 50.2% of the damage recorded on Geoeye, where more damage causes, and therefore more damage extents, were recorded.

- TBS Tables 60 - 65 and LCP 78 – 85 list the prevalence of effects by Severity (i.e. whether they were primary, secondary, etc.) for each imagery type. Percentages are recorded for both severity and vertical effect. For example, on the Beydar Amalgamated Sites Table 60 for Corona, 82 amalgamated sites have damage to their Upper Levels as the primary effect: this is 66.7% of all sites types which have their Upper Levels damaged (i.e. % Within Vertical Damage Effect) and 75.9% of all primary damage (% within Severity).
- TBS Tables 66 - 71 and LCP 86 – 93 list the vertical extent of damage by location on each set of imagery. The percentages are the percentages of all sites (not just those in the listed area) that are affected by that cause; for example on the Amalgamated Sites Analysis on Corona (Table 66), the Upper Levels of 3 sites on the basalt plateau are damaged, which is 1.4% of all amalgamated sites. However, the numbers in the Tell Beydar tables are too small to distinguish any meaningful trends: they are included for the purpose of comparison with the LCP data.
- TBS Tables 72 - 77 and LCP 94 – 101 list the vertical extent of damage by site type on each set of imagery. In this case the percentages show the extent of damage experienced by the different site types, so for example, in the Beydar Amalgamated Sites Table 72 for Corona, 22 tells have damage to their Upper Levels, which is 50% of the damage affecting tells.

#### *F.5.6.3 – THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL DAMAGE*

The following Tables are in Appendix F and Appendix G:

- TBS Tables 78 – 83 and LCP 103 -110 show the relationship between the horizontal extent of the damage and the vertical depth of the damage on the different imagery types. For example, on the Beydar Amalgamated Sites Table 78 on Corona, Peripheral damage left sites Slightly Dispersed / Degraded in 28 cases. This was 47.5% of the cases of Peripheral damage (% Within Horizontal Damage Effect), and 51.9% of cases that were Slightly Degraded (% Within Vertical Damage Effect).

### *F.5.7 - DAMAGE EFFECTS: ANALYSIS OF DAMAGE SOURCES*

The following Tables are within the main chapters:

- Tables 6.15 in the TBS Chapter 6, and 8.11 in the LCP Chapter 8, list how many sites are affected by each damage source for the Amalgamated Sites and the Unit Analysis. (The LCP Unit Analysis is in Appendix G: it is Table 111). Each damage cause is also shown as a percentage of the number of sites it affects. For example, in Table 8.11, 26 of the 85 amalgamated sites are affected by development in the LCP area, which is 30.6% of the amalgamated sites.

The following Tables are in Appendix F and Appendix G:

- TBS Tables 84 - 85 and LCP 112 - 113 count the different damage causes on each imagery type, with percentages given for each imagery type; for example, on the Tell Beydar Amalgamated Sites Table 84, 38% of the damage visible on Corona was caused by agriculture, but agriculture only caused 28.5% of the recorded visible damage on Geoeye.
- TBS Tables 86 - 91 and LCP 114 - 121 list whether the causes were primary, or secondary causes (and so on) by imagery type for amalgamated sites and units. Percentages indicated what proportion of each severity was caused by each damage threat. For example, on the LCP Amalgamated Sites Corona Table 114, development was responsible for 7.1% of the primary damage.
- TBS Tables 92 - 97 and LCP Tables 122 - 129 list the damage causes by location on each set of imagery. The percentages are the percentage of all sites in the listed area that are affected by that cause; for example on the Carchemish Region, Amalgamated Sites Table for Corona imagery (Table 122), 4 sites are affected by development on the upland plain. This is 9.8% of all amalgamated sites in that area. (In the Tell Beydar Region sites can be present in more than one location, no totals are given.) Although the numbers of sites in each location in the Tell Beydar region are too small to analyse they are included for comparability with the Land of Carchemish analysis data.
- TBS Tables 98 - 103 and LCP 130 - 137 list the damage causes by site type on each set of imagery. Percentages show the total number of sites of each type affected and the total number of sites affected by each cause. For example, in the Carchemish Amalgamated Sites Corona Table 130, development affects 10

amalgamated sites: 4 (12.1%) of the 10 are low tells. These 4 low tells account for 40% of sites affected by development.

- TBS Tables 104 - 109 and LCP 138 – 145 show the relationship between damage cause and horizontal damage extent for each image. % Within Damage Cause shows the percentage of extent types affected by that cause. % Within Horizontal Damage Effect shows the percentage of sites experiencing the damage for each horizontal effect; for example, on the Carchemish Amalgamated Sites Table for Corona imagery (Table 138), development was recorded a total of 10 times on amalgamated sites. Of these, 3 times development affected the periphery of a site. This is 30% of the damage extents for development (% Within Damage Cause) and 15% of the threats causing Peripheral Damage (% within Horizontal Damage Effect). This is visualised on graphs within each Chapter – Figures 6.31 – 6.36, and Figures 8.23 – 8.26.
- TBS Tables 110 - 115 and LCP 146 – 153 show the relationships between damage cause and vertical damage (i.e. depth). % within Damage Cause shows the percentage of extent types affected by that cause. % Within Vertical Damage Effect shows the percentage of sites experiencing the damage for each vertical damage effect; for example, on the Beydar Amalgamated Sites on Corona Table (110), development was recorded as damaging the Upper Levels of a site 39 times. This is the total 100% of the damage caused by development (% Within Cause). As it is not possible to see under the houses to see what other damage may have been caused, this is the minimum damage development probably causes. Development is also responsible for 31.7% of damage to the Upper Levels of sites (% within Vertical Damage Effect). This is visualised on graphs within each Chapter – Figures 6.37 – 6.42 and Figures 8.27 – 8.30.

#### *F.5.8 - DAMAGE LEVELS AND SITE STABILITY*

- LCP Tables 154 and 155 compare the counts of increasing damage for each image. Percentages given are within each image. For example, on Table 154, No increase is visible for 49 damage threats on DigitalGlobe, which is 29.2% of all threats on DigitalGlobe.
- TBS Tables 116 – 119 and LCP 156 – 161 count the increases in each damage threat, recording when the increase became visible. Tables are given for the Amalgamated site analysis and the Unit analysis. Data recorded from the Corona

imagery is taken to be the benchmark against which later threats are assessed, so no tables are given for Corona imagery. The table show when it could be determined that each threat (counted by cause) has increased, decreased or stayed the same. Increases are recorded in columns which give the name of the time period the increase is visible since. Percentages are the percentage with each damage cause. For example, on TBS Table 116 – Amalgamated Site damage increases on Spot 2004, in the first row of the Corona column, 38 development threats increased in the period between Spot and Corona, which is 76% of all the development threats. A further 8 threats increased since the fields visits were conducted. Note, this is cumulative – the threats which have increased since the period of the field visits are in addition to those identified as increasing since the Corona images were acquired. The most recent data of increase is recorded to try and ascertain if the rate of threat increase is speeding up.

#### *F.5.9 – CASE STUDY DATA*

- TBS Tables 120 and 122 show the damage causes for each imagery type on outer towns and TBS Tables 121 and 123 show the damage causes for each imagery type on low mounds, so the two can be compared. Percentages are the percentage damage threat within each imagery type. For example, on TBS Table 120 – Amalgamated Sites Damage Causes on Outer Towns, development was recorded ten times on outer towns, which is 23.3% of the threats on Corona. This can then be compared to TBS Table 121, which shows the same information for low mounds. 18 development threats were recorded on Corona, which is only 15% of threats to low mounds recorded on Corona imagery.
- LCP Table 162 shows the number of damage threats identified on outer towns compared to flat sites on each image type, and gives the average number of threats per site on each image, enabling a more accurate comparison.
- TBS Tables 124 – 126 and LCP 163 – 166 compare counts of damage on lower towns and low mounds, and the percentages of each which are affected on each imagery type. The TBS tables 124-126 and do not provide the percentage counts of each threat as a proportion of the total damage cause.

---

**Appendix G**  
**Ch. 6 Supporting Data:**  
**Damage in the Tell Beydar Survey Area**

---

The numerical ordering of this Appendix matches Chapter 6 for ease of cross referencing. Only sections relating to the main chapter text are included.

## 6.2 – OVERVIEW OF THE TELL BEYDAR AREA

**TABLE G-1: SITE TYPE BY AREA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Basalt plateau	Plateau and escarpment	Plain west of Wadi 'Aw aidj	Dry plain to east	Plain to north east of Basalt	River or Wadi terrace	Wadi bottom of wadi banks	Flood Plain
Site Type	Tell	0	0	3	3	6	2	8	7
	Tell (Low)	2	3	19	21	15	8	21	22
	Walls	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Flat Site / Scatter	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0

**TABLE G-2: SITE TYPE BY AREA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Basalt plateau	Plateau and escarpment	Plain west of Wadi 'Aw aidj	Dry plain to east	Plain to north east of Basalt	River or Wadi terrace	Wadi bottom of wadi banks	Flood Plain
Site Type	Tell	0	0	3	3	8	3	8	8
	Tell (Low)	2	3	51	35	27	11	60	41
	Walls	0	4	0	0	0	0	2	0
	Flat Site / Scatter	0	1	2	0	0	1	2	1
	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0

## 6.3 - CERTAINTY

**TABLE G-3: CERTAINTY RATINGS ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	ID Certainty	%	Boundary Certainty	%	Damage Certainty	%	Overall Certainty	%
Definite	66	61.1%	1	.9%	0	.0%	1	.9%
High	21	19.4%	16	14.8%	49	45.4%	42	38.9%
Medium	10	9.3%	12	11.1%	35	32.4%	41	38.0%
Low	8	7.4%	66	61.1%	24	22.2%	24	22.2%
Negligible	3	2.8%	13	12.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE G-4: CERTAINTY RATINGS ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	ID Certainty	%	Boundary Certainty	%	Damage Certainty	%	Overall Certainty	%
Definite	63	58.3%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
High	20	18.5%	11	10.2%	34	31.5%	30	27.8%
Medium	12	11.1%	10	9.3%	51	47.2%	51	47.2%
Low	10	9.3%	73	67.6%	23	21.3%	27	25.0%
Negligible	3	2.8%	14	13.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE G-5: CERTAINTY RATINGS ON GEOEYE 2010 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	ID Certainty	%	Boundary Certainty	%	Damage Certainty	%	Overall Certainty	%
Definite	62	57.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
High	17	15.7%	12	11.1%	37	34.3%	31	28.7%
Medium	17	15.7%	10	9.3%	54	50.0%	54	50.0%
Low	11	10.2%	70	64.8%	17	15.7%	23	21.3%
Negligible	1	.9%	16	14.8%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE G-6: CERTAINTY RATINGS ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	ID Certainty	%	Boundary Certainty	%	Damage Certainty	%	Overall Certainty	%
Definite	117	60.3%	2	1.0%	0	.0%	2	1.0%
High	29	14.9%	19	9.8%	76	39.2%	64	33.0%
Medium	24	12.4%	26	13.4%	67	34.5%	72	37.1%
Low	20	10.3%	117	60.3%	51	26.3%	56	28.9%
Negligible	4	2.1%	30	15.5%	0	.0%	0	.0%

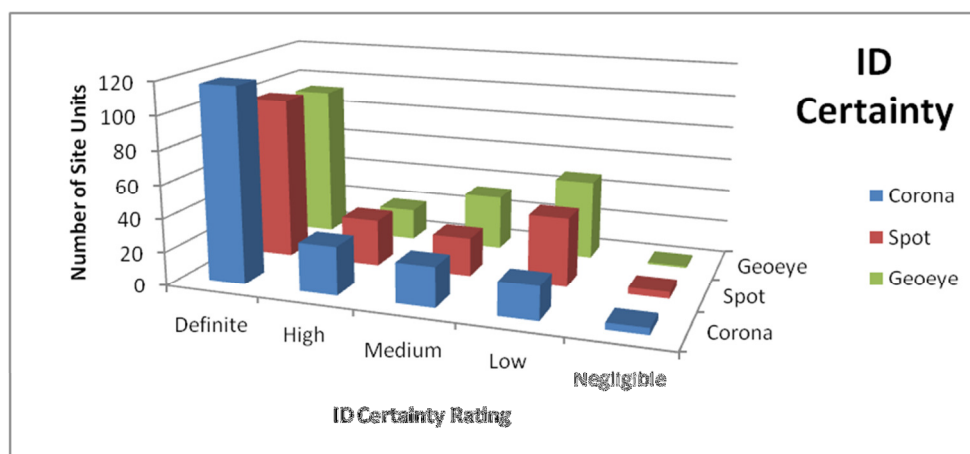
**TABLE G-7: CERTAINTY RATINGS ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	ID Certainty	%	Boundary Certainty	%	Damage Certainty	%	Overall Certainty	%
Definite	98	50.5%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
High	28	14.4%	16	8.2%	58	29.9%	46	23.7%
Medium	23	11.9%	12	6.2%	84	43.3%	88	45.4%
Low	41	21.1%	128	66.0%	52	26.8%	60	30.9%
Negligible	4	2.1%	38	19.6%	0	.0%	0	.0%

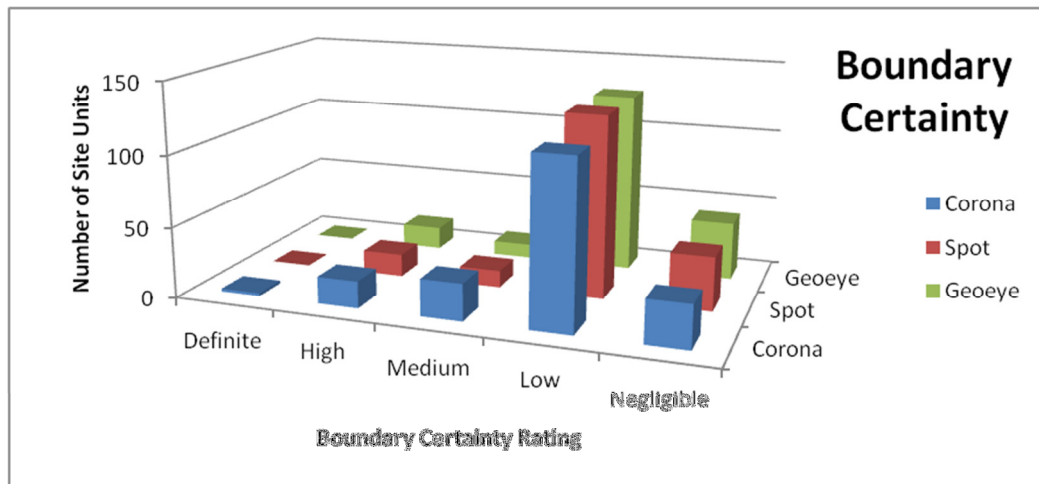
**TABLE G-8: CERTAINTY RATINGS ON GEOEYE 2010 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	ID Certainty	%	Boundary Certainty	%	Damage Certainty	%	Overall Certainty	%
Definite	93	47.9%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
High	19	9.8%	16	8.2%	58	29.9%	47	24.2%
Medium	33	17.0%	10	5.2%	90	46.4%	92	47.4%
Low	48	24.7%	127	65.5%	46	23.7%	55	28.4%
Negligible	1	.5%	41	21.1%	0	.0%	0	.0%

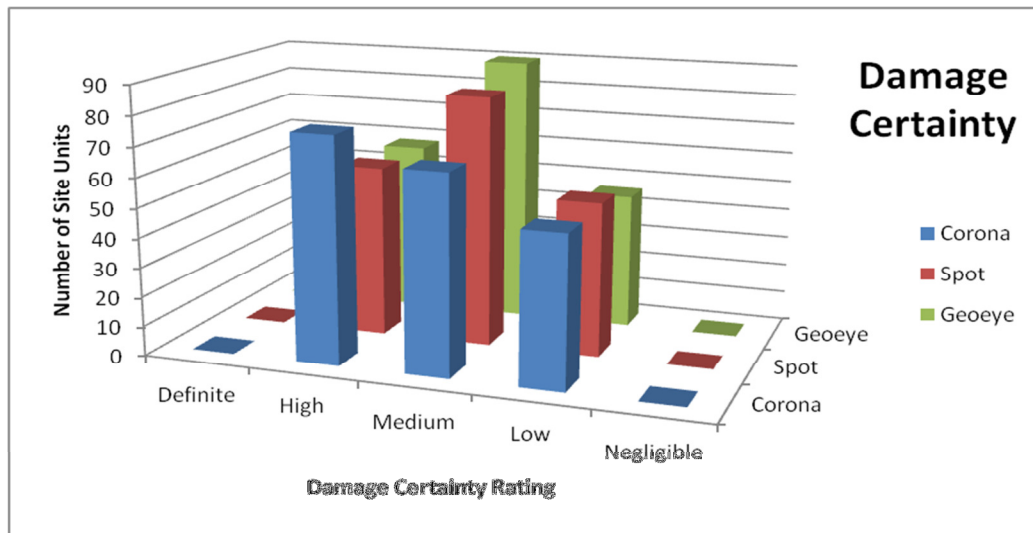
**FIGURE G-1: GRAPH OF ID CERTAINTY RATINGS ON IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



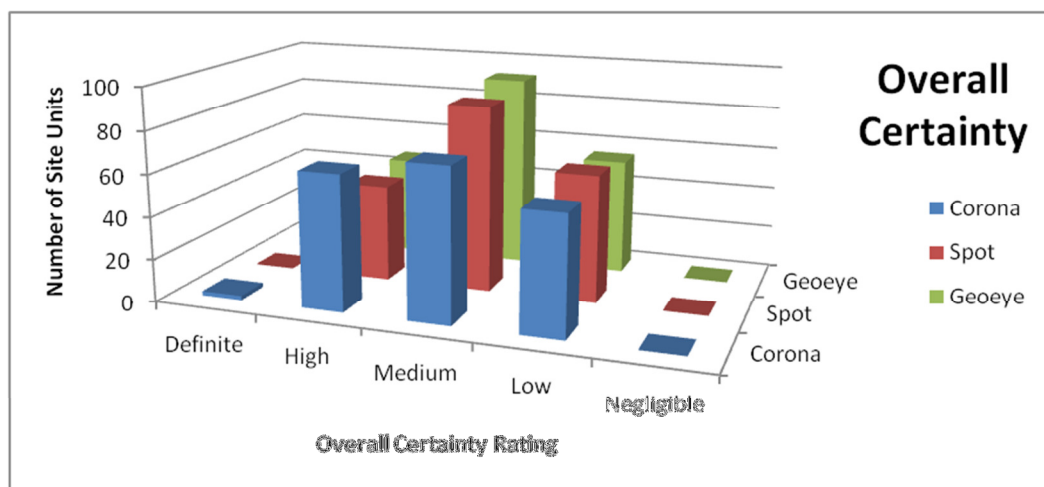
**FIGURE G-2: GRAPH OF BOUNDARY CERTAINTY RATINGS ON IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



**FIGURE G-3: GRAPH OF DAMAGE CERTAINTY RATINGS ON IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



**FIGURE G-4: GRAPH OF OVERALL CERTAINTY RATINGS ON IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



## 6.4 - VISIBILITY

### 6.4.2 – SEASONALITY IN THE TELL BEYDAR AREA

**TABLE G-9: PRESENCE OF SOIL COLOUR DIFFERENCE / CROP MARKS (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	Corona	%	Field Visit	%	SPOT 2004	%	Geoeye 2010	%
0	38	35.2%	98	90.7%	30	27.8%	34	31.5%
1	70	64.8%	10	9.3%	78	72.2%	74	68.5%

**TABLE G-10: PRESENCE OF SOIL COLOUR DIFFERENCE / CROP MARKS (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	Corona	%	Field Visit	%	SPOT 2004	%	Geoeye 2010	%
0	72	37.1%	172	88.7%	62	32.0%	76	39.2%
1	122	62.9%	22	11.3%	132	68.0%	118	60.8%

1 indicates a soil colour difference or possible crop mark was visible.

0 indicates no soil colour difference or crop mark was visible

### 6.4.3 - VISIBILITY: AMALGAMATED SITES

**TABLE G-11: VISIBILITY OF SITES ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Visible	54	50.0	50.0	50.0
	Partially Visible	21	19.4	19.4	69.4
	Barely Visible	21	19.4	19.4	88.9
	Obscured	3	2.8	2.8	91.7
	Not Visible	9	8.3	8.3	100.0
	Total	108	100.0	100.0	

**TABLE G-12: VISIBILITY OF SITES ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Visible	31	28.7	28.7	28.7
	Partially Visible	26	24.1	24.1	52.8
	Barely Visible	26	24.1	24.1	76.9
	Obscured	7	6.5	6.5	83.3
	Not Visible	18	16.7	16.7	100.0
	Total	108	100.0	100.0	

**TABLE G-13: VISIBILITY OF SITES ON GEOEYE 2010 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Visible	34	31.5	31.5	31.5
	Partially Visible	28	25.9	25.9	57.4
	Barely Visible	25	23.1	23.1	80.6
	Obscured	4	3.7	3.7	84.3
	Not Visible	17	15.7	15.7	100.0
	Total	108	100.0	100.0	

*6.4.4 - VISIBILITY: UNIT ANALYSIS***TABLE G-14: VISIBILITY OF SITES ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Visible	110	56.7	56.7	56.7
	Partially Visible	28	14.4	14.4	71.1
	Barely Visible	27	13.9	13.9	85.1
	Obscured	9	4.6	4.6	89.7
	Not Visible	20	10.3	10.3	100.0
	Total	194	100.0	100.0	

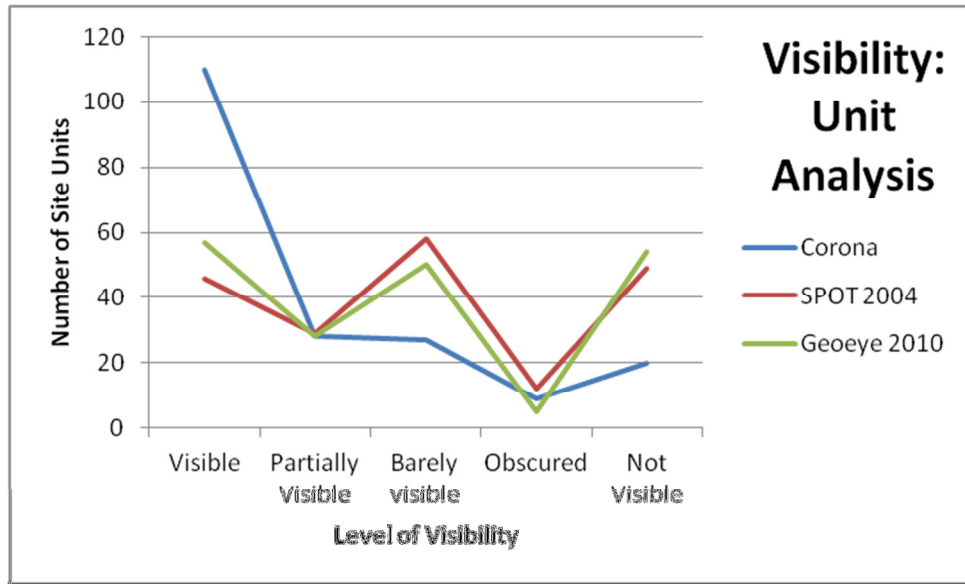
**TABLE G-15: VISIBILITY OF SITES ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Visible	46	23.7	23.7	23.7
	Partially Visible	29	14.9	14.9	38.7
	Barely Visible	58	29.9	29.9	68.6
	Obscured	12	6.2	6.2	74.7
	Not Visible	49	25.3	25.3	100.0
	Total	194	100.0	100.0	

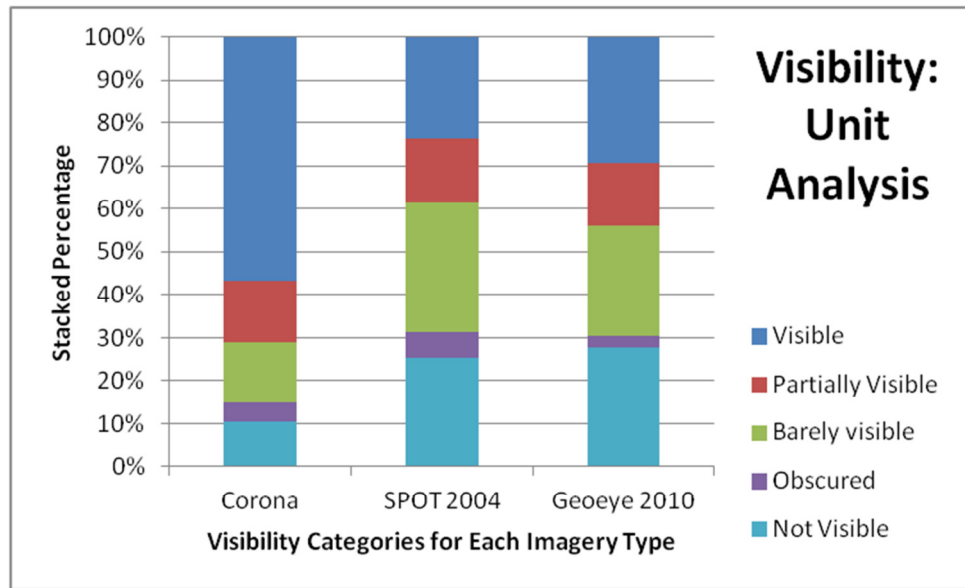
**TABLE G-16: VISIBILITY OF SITES ON GEOEYE 2010 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Visible	57	29.4	29.4	29.4
	Partially Visible	28	14.4	14.4	43.8
	Barely Visible	50	25.8	25.8	69.6
	Obscured	5	2.6	2.6	72.2
	Not Visible	54	27.8	27.8	100.0
	Total	194	100.0	100.0	

**FIGURE G-5: GRAPH OF VISIBILITY OF SITES ON IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



**FIGURE G-6: STACKED GRAPH OF VISIBILITY OF SITES ON IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



6.4.5 – VISIBILITY: SITE LOCATION

**TABLE G-17: VISIBILITY BY SITE LOCATION (TOTAL FOR ALL IMAGERY)( AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	Plateau Escarpment	Basalt Plateau	Plain West of Wadi 'Awaidj	Dry Dusty Plain to East	Plain North East of Basalt	River or Wadi Terrace	Wadi Bottom or Banks	Flood Plain
Visible	3	3	20	22	22	11	35	47
Partially Visible	7	3	13	22	20	5	19	11
Barely Visible	4	1	22	18	14	6	22	16
Obscured	0	0	7	2	2	0	3	3
Not Visible	16	2	4	8	5	11	11	10
Total	30	9	66	72	63	33	90	87

**TABLE G-18: VISIBILITY BY SITE LOCATION (TOTAL FOR ALL IMAGERY) (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	Plateau Escarpment	Basalt Plateau	Plain West of Wadi 'Awaidj	Dry Dusty Plain to East	Plain North East of Basalt	River or Wadi Terrace	Wadi Bottom or Banks	Flood Plain
Visible	3	6	53	32	40	19	75	78
Partially Visible	7	3	18	26	19	4	23	14
Barely Visible	4	1	46	25	28	9	52	31
Obscured	0	0	10	10	2	0	7	4
Not Visible	19	5	41	21	16	13	59	23
Total	33	15	168	114	105	45	216	150

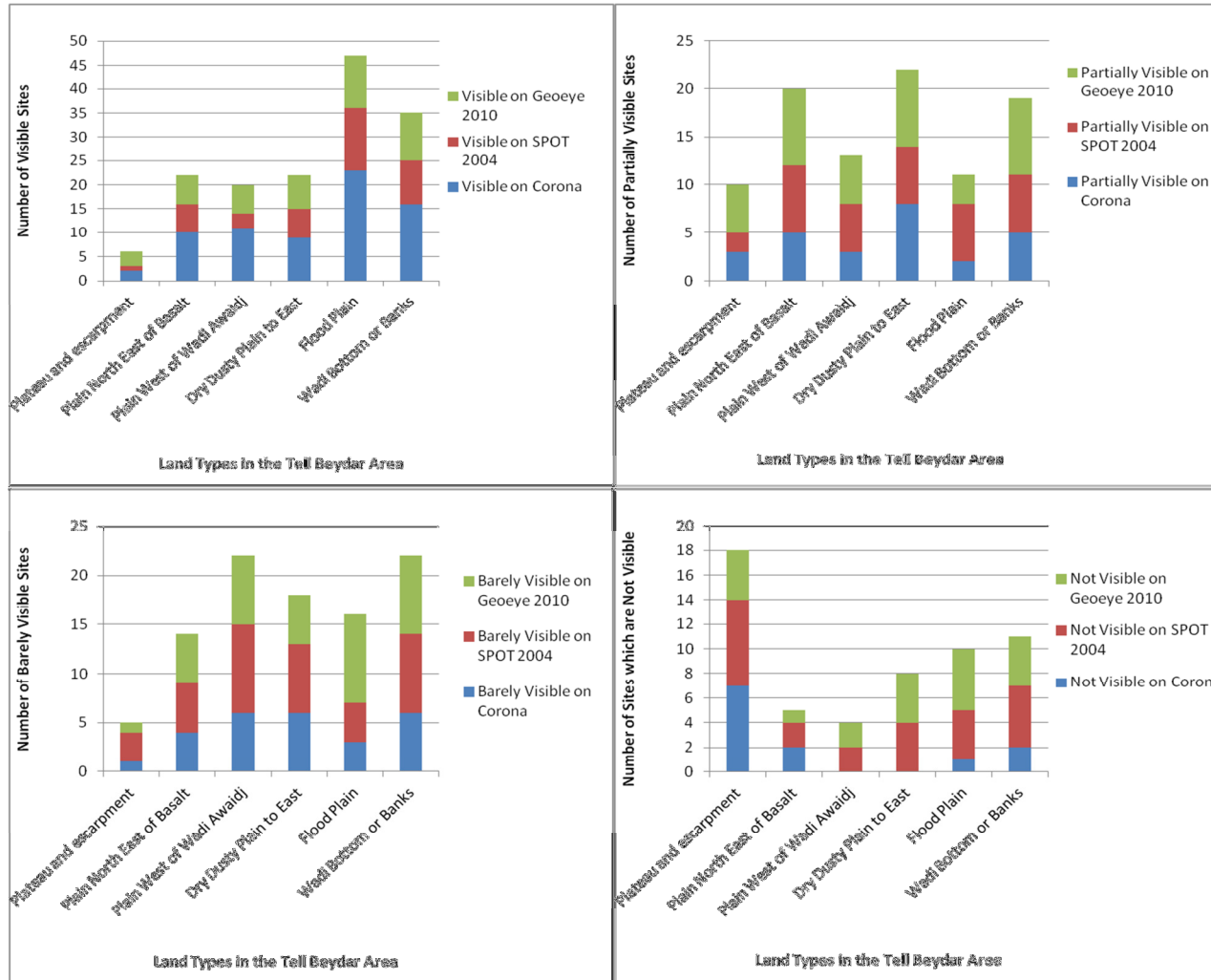
**TABLE G-19: SUMMARY OF VISIBILITY OF LAND TYPES BY IMAGERY (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	Plateau Escarpment	Basalt Plateau	Plain West of Wadi 'Awaidj	Dry Dusty Plain to East	Plain North East of Basalt	River or Wadi Terrace	Wadi Bottom or Banks	Flood Plain
Visible on Corona	0	2	11	9	10	5	16	23
Partially Visible on Corona	3	0	3	8	5	1	5	2
Barely Visible on Corona	1	0	6	6	4	4	6	3
Obscured on Corona	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0
Not Visible on Corona	6	1	0	0	2	1	2	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>
Visible on SPOT 2004	1	0	3	6	6	3	9	13
Partially Visible on SPOT 2004	1	1	5	6	7	3	6	6
Barely Visible on SPOT 2004	2	1	9	7	5	1	8	4
Obscured on SPOT 2004	0	0	3	1	1	0	2	2
Not Visible on SPOT 2004	6	1	2	4	2	4	5	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>
Visible on Geoeye 2010	2	2	6	7	6	3	10	11
Partially Visible on Geoeye 2010	3	1	5	8	8	1	8	3
Barely Visible on Geoeye 2010	1	0	7	5	5	1	8	9
Obscured on Geoeye 2010	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1
Not Visible on Geoeye 2010	5	2	2	4	1	6	4	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>29</b>

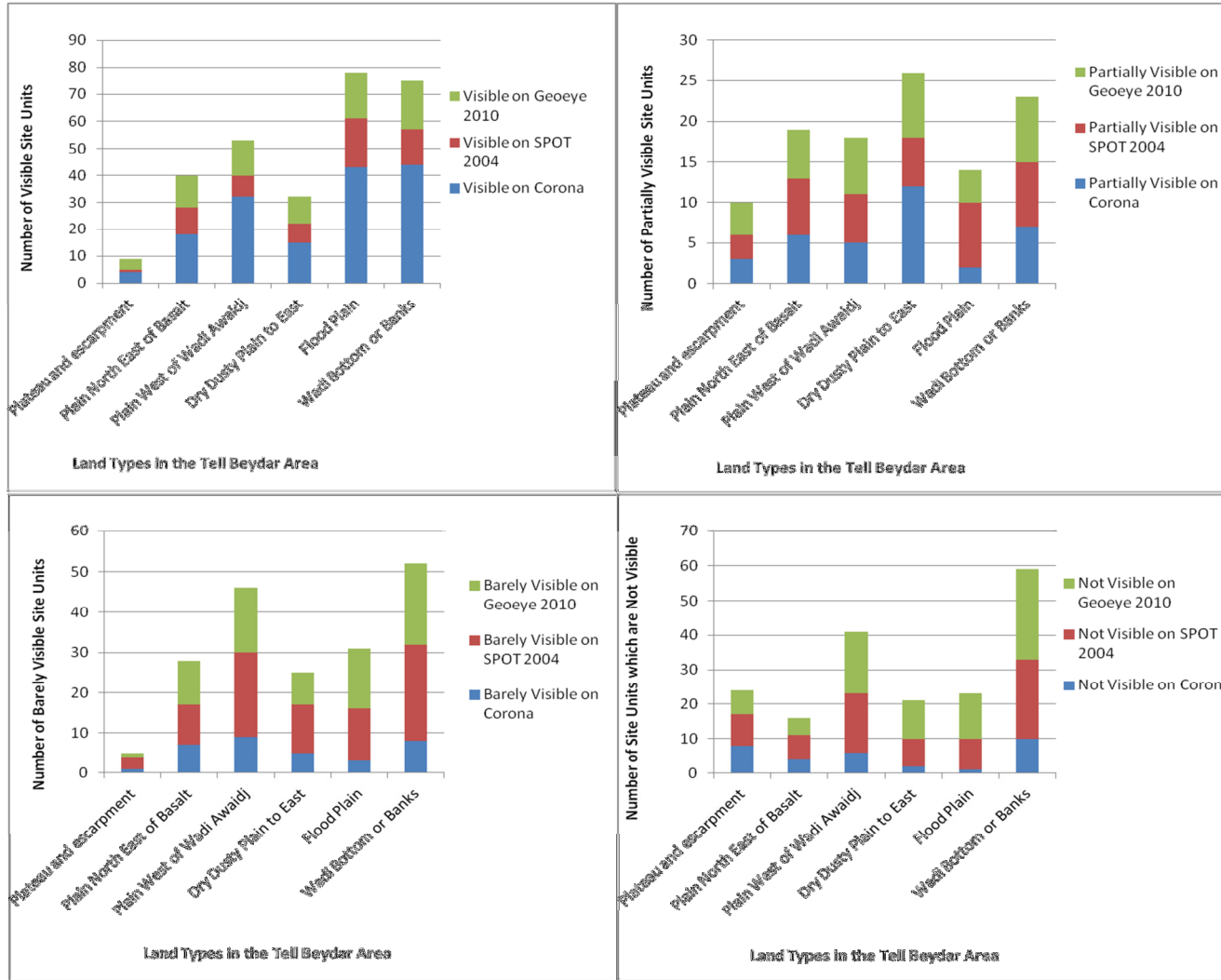
**TABLE G-20: SUMMARY OF VISIBILITY OF LAND TYPES BY IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	Plateau Escarpment	Basalt Plateau	Plain West of Wadi 'Awaidj	Dry Dusty Plain to East	Plain North East of Basalt	River or Wadi Terrace	Wadi Bottom or Banks	Flood Plain
Visible on Corona	0	4	32	15	18	8	44	43
Partially Visible on Corona	3	0	5	12	6	1	7	2
Barely Visible on Corona	1	0	9	5	7	5	8	3
Obscured on Corona	0	0	4	4	0	0	3	1
Not Visible on Corona	7	1	6	2	4	1	10	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>50</b>
Visible on SPOT 2004	1	0	8	7	10	5	13	18
Partially Visible on SPOT 2004	1	2	6	6	7	3	8	8
Barely Visible on SPOT 2004	2	1	21	12	10	2	24	13
Obscured on SPOT 2004	0	0	4	5	1	0	4	2
Not Visible on SPOT 2004	7	2	17	8	7	5	23	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>50</b>
Visible on Geoeye 2010	2	2	13	10	12	6	18	17
Partially Visible on Geoeye 2010	3	1	7	8	6	0	8	4
Barely Visible on Geoeye 2010	1	0	16	8	11	2	20	15
Obscured on Geoeye 2010	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	1
Not Visible on Geoeye 2010	5	2	18	11	5	7	26	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>50</b>

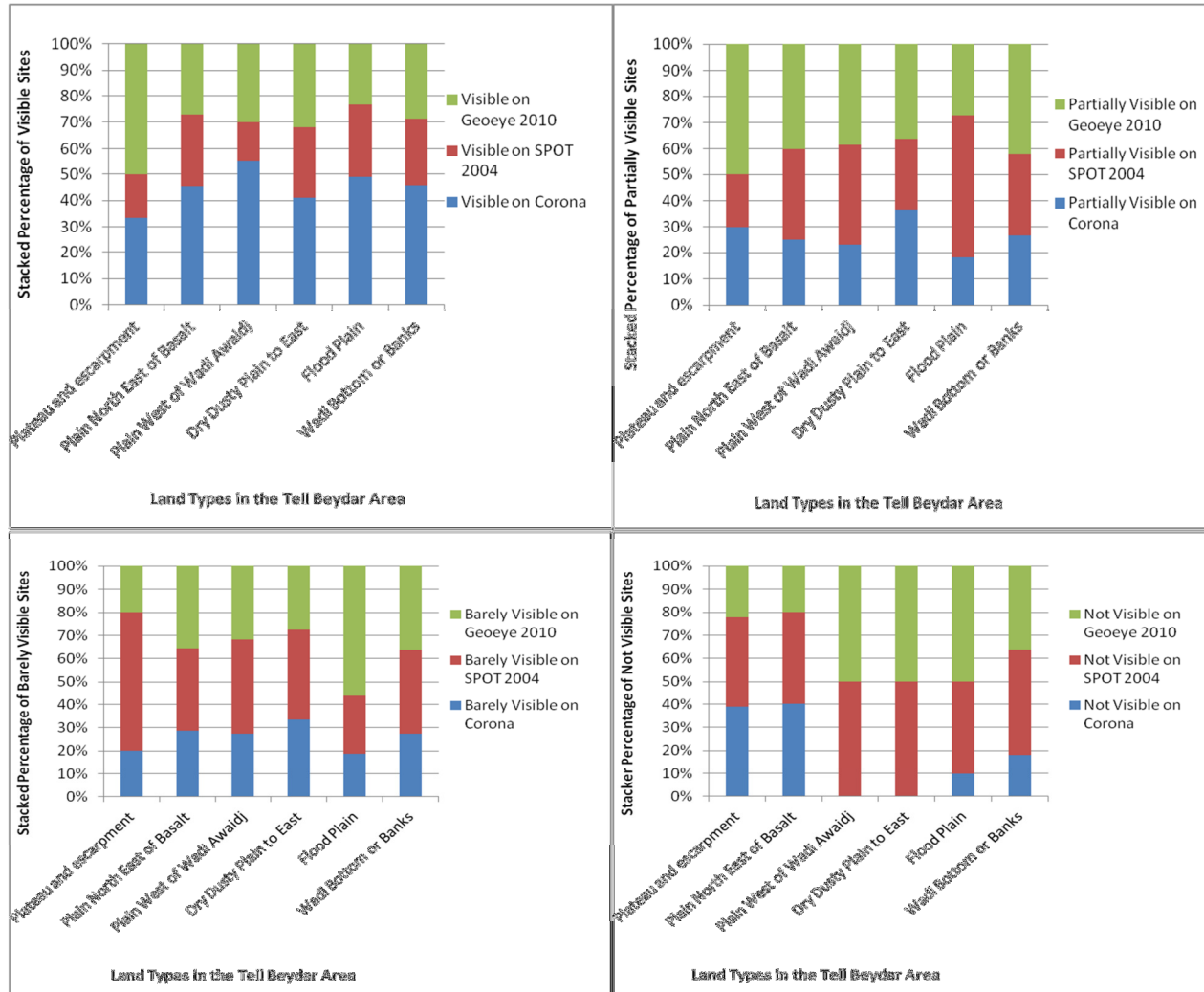
**FIGURE G-7: GRAPHS OF VISIBILITY OF SITES BY LAND TYPE AND IMAGERY (AMALGAMATED SITES)**



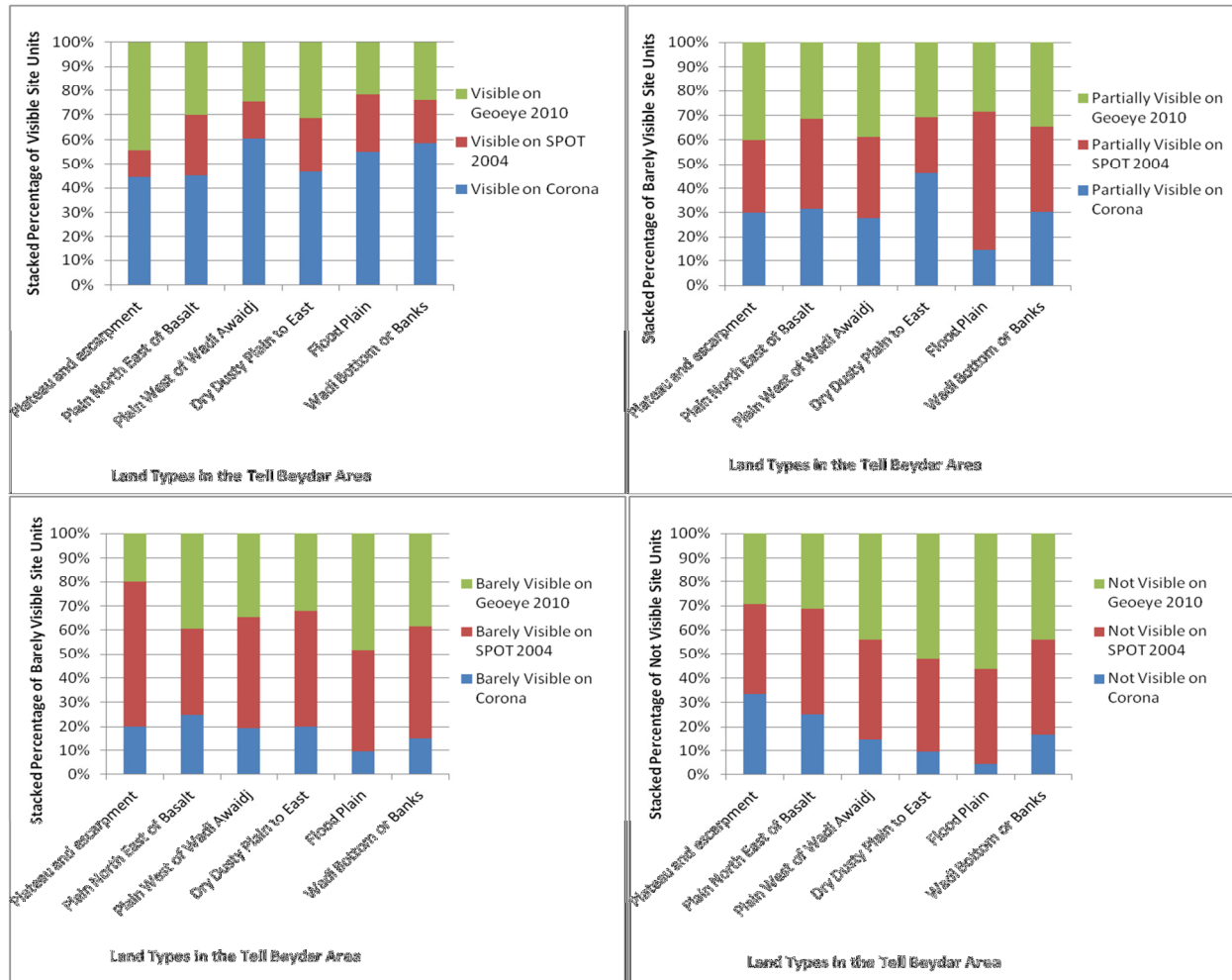
**FIGURE G-8: GRAPHS OF VISIBILITY OF SITES BY LAND TYPE AND IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



**FIGURE G-9: GRAPHS OF VISIBILITY OF SITES BY PERCENTAGE LAND TYPE AND IMAGERY (AMALGAMATED SITES)**



**FIGURE G-10: GRAPHS OF VISIBILITY OF SITES BY PERCENTAGE LAND TYPE AND IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

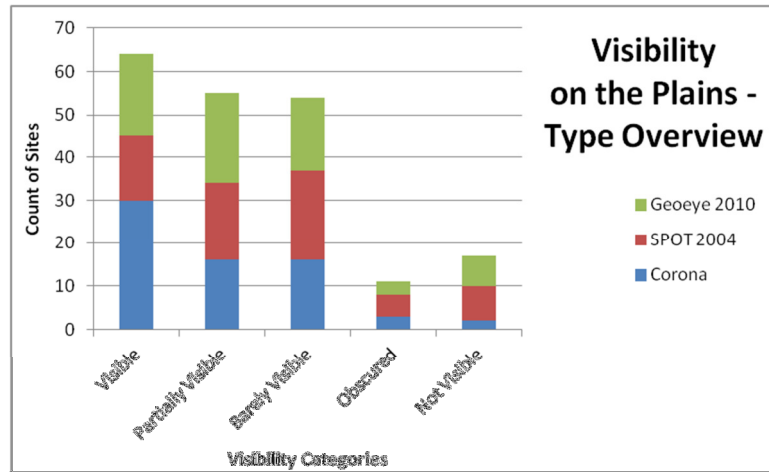


**TABLE G-21: VISIBILITY OF SITES ON THE PLAINS (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

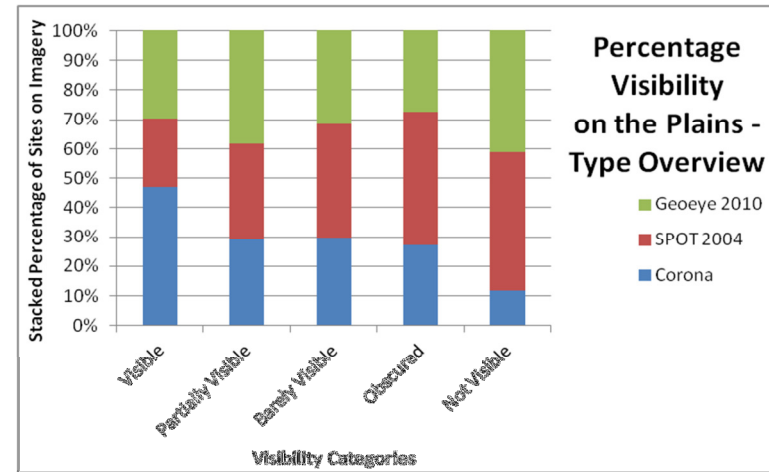
(Plain to NE of Basalt, West of Wadi 'Awaidj, East of Wadi 'Awaidj. Does not include Flood Plain)

	Corona	SPOT 2004	Geoeye 2010
Visible	30	15	19
Partially Visible	16	18	21
Barely Visible	16	21	17
Obscured	3	5	3
Not Visible	2	8	7

**FIGURE G-11: GRAPH OF VISIBILITY OF SITES ON THE PLAINS (AMALGAMATED SITES)**



**FIGURE G-12: GRAPH OF PERCENTAGE VISIBILITY OF SITES ON THE PLAINS (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

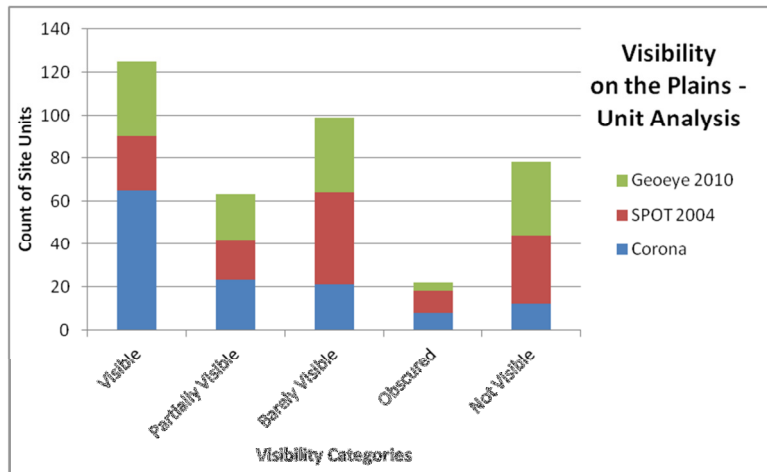


**TABLE G-22: VISIBILITY OF SITES ON THE PLAINS (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

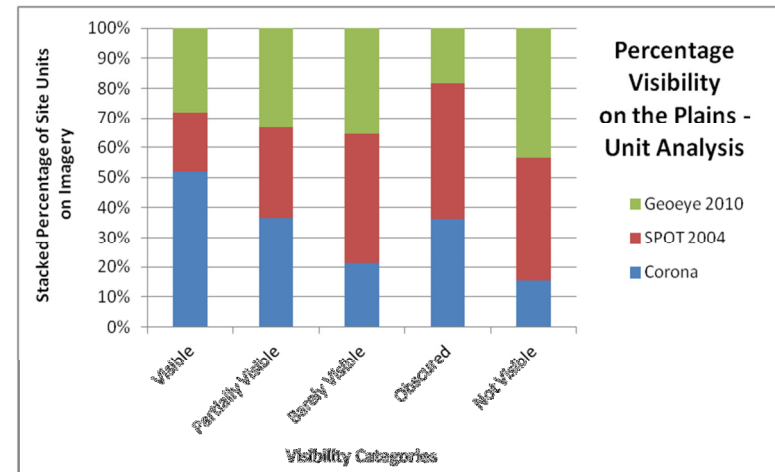
	Corona	SPOT 2004	Geoeye 2010
Visible	65	25	35
Partially Visible	23	19	21
Barely Visible	21	43	35
Obscured	8	10	4
Not Visible	12	32	34

(Plain to NE of Basalt, West of Wadi Awaidj, East of Wadi Awaidj. Does not include Flood Plain)

**FIGURE G-13: GRAPH OF VISIBILITY OF SITES ON THE PLAINS (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



**FIGURE G-14: GRAPH OF PERCENTAGE VISIBILITY OF SITES ON THE PLAINS (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

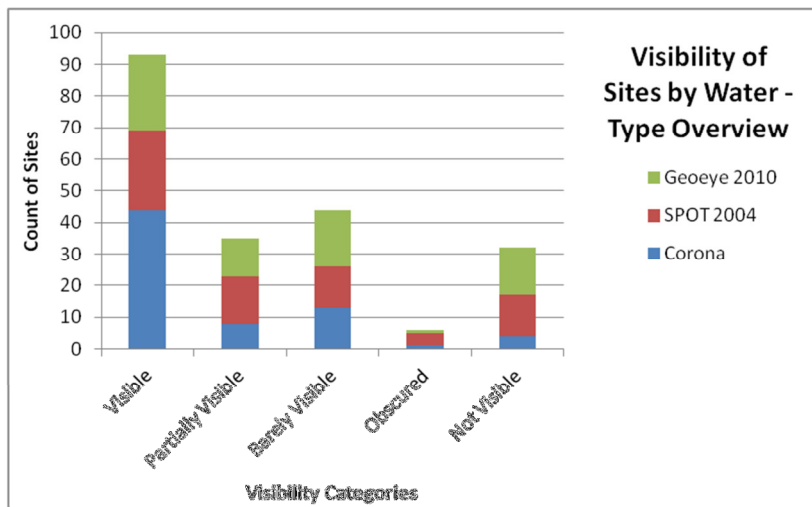


**TABLE G-23: VISIBILITY OF SITES BY WATER (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

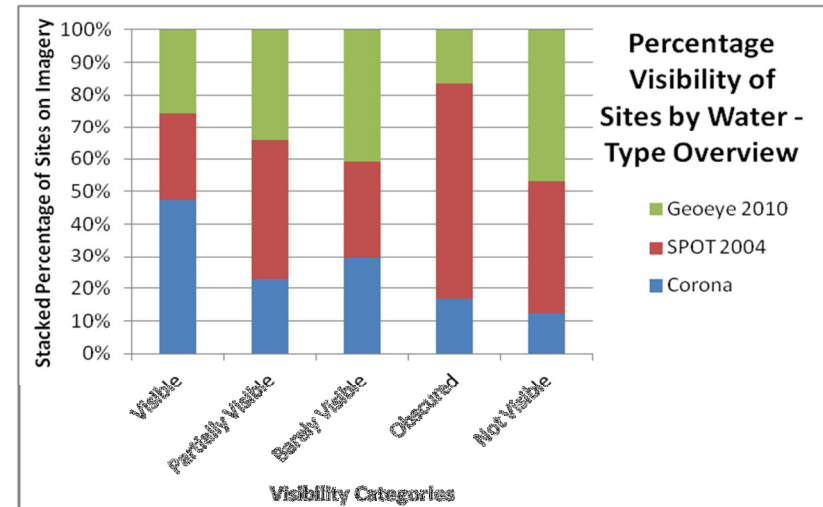
(Wadi Bottom or Banks, Flood Plain, River or Wadi Terrace)

	Corona	SPOT 2004	Geoeye 2010
Visible	65	25	35
Partially Visible	23	19	21
Barely Visible	21	43	35
Obscured	8	10	4
Not Visible	12	32	34

**FIGURE G-15: GRAPH OF VISIBILITY OF SITES BY WATER (AMALGAMATED SITES)**



**FIGURE G-16: GRAPH OF PERCENTAGE VISIBILITY OF SITES BY WATER (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

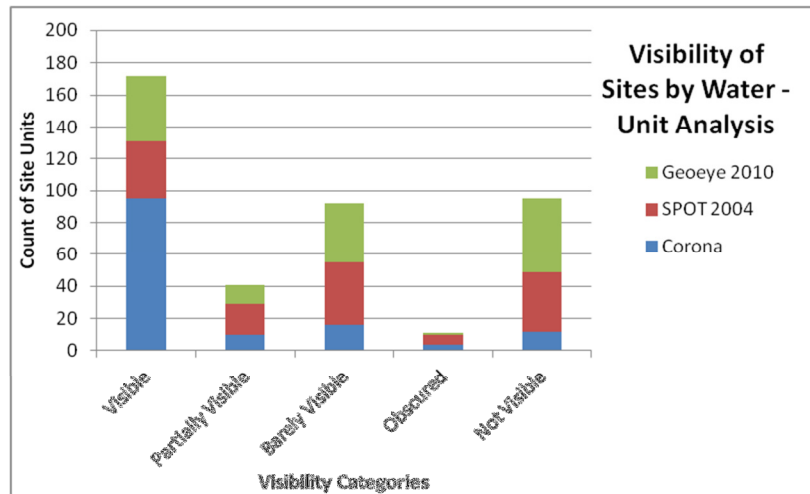


**TABLE G-24: VISIBILITY OF SITES BY WATER (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

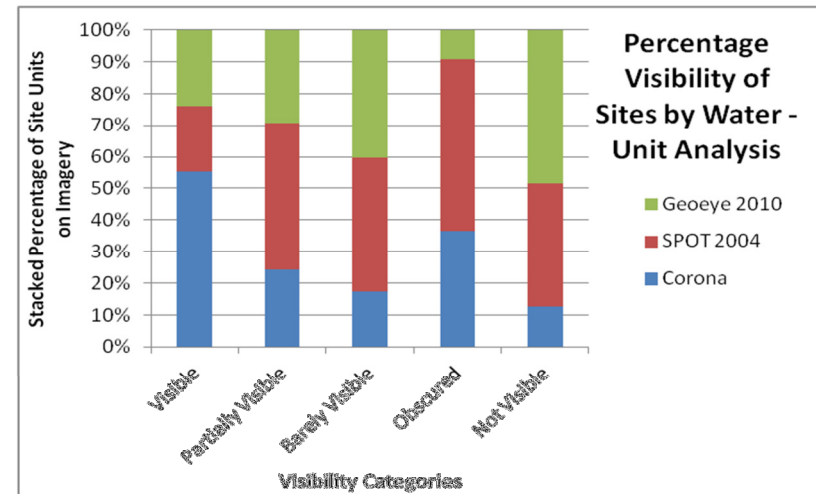
(Wadi Bottom or Banks, Flood Plain, River or Wadi Terrace)

	Corona	SPOT 2004	Geoeye 2010
Visible	95	36	41
Partially Visible	10	19	12
Barely Visible	16	39	37
Obscured	4	6	1
Not Visible	12	37	46

**FIGURE G-17: GRAPH OF VISIBILITY OF SITES BY WATER (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



**FIGURE G-18: GRAPH OF PERCENTAGE VISIBILITY OF SITES BY WATER (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



6.4.6 – VISIBILITY: SITE TYPE

**TABLE G-25: VISIBILITY BY IMAGE TYPE AND SITE TYPE - CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Corona_Visibility	Visible	Count	19	35	0	0	0	54
		% within Site_Type	90.5%	44.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%
	Partially Visible	Count	1	18	1	0	1	21
		% within Site_Type	4.8%	22.8%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	19.4%
	Barely Visible	Count	1	19	0	1	0	21
		% within Site_Type	4.8%	24.1%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	19.4%
	Obscured	Count	0	3	0	0	0	3
		% within Site_Type	.0%	3.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.8%
	Not Visible	Count	0	4	2	1	2	9
		% within Site_Type	.0%	5.1%	66.7%	50.0%	66.7%	8.3%
	Total	Count	21	79	3	2	3	108
		% within Site_Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-26: VISIBILITY BY IMAGE TYPE AND SITE TYPE - SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
SPOT_Visibility	Visible	Count	19	11	0	0	1	31
		% within Site_Type	90.5%	13.9%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	28.7%
	Partially Visible	Count	1	24	1	0	0	26
		% within Site_Type	4.8%	30.4%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	24.1%
	Barely Visible	Count	1	24	1	0	0	26
		% within Site_Type	4.8%	30.4%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	24.1%
	Obscured	Count	0	7	0	0	0	7
		% within Site_Type	.0%	8.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.5%
	Not Visible	Count	0	13	1	2	2	18
		% within Site_Type	.0%	16.5%	33.3%	100.0%	66.7%	16.7%
	Total	Count	21	79	3	2	3	108
		% within Site_Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-27: VISIBILITY BY IMAGE TYPE AND SITE TYPE - GEOEYE 2010 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Geoeye_Visibility	Visible	Count	19	14	0	0	1	34
		% within Site_Type	90.5%	17.7%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	31.5%
	Partially Visible	Count	1	24	1	0	2	28
		% within Site_Type	4.8%	30.4%	33.3%	.0%	66.7%	25.9%
	Barely Visible	Count	1	24	0	0	0	25
		% within Site_Type	4.8%	30.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	23.1%
	Obscured	Count	0	4	0	0	0	4
		% within Site_Type	.0%	5.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.7%
	Not Visible	Count	0	13	2	2	0	17
		% within Site_Type	.0%	16.5%	66.7%	100.0%	.0%	15.7%
Total		Count	21	79	3	2	3	108
		% within Site_Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-28: VISIBILITY BY IMAGE TYPE AND SITE TYPE - CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Corona_Visibility	Visible	Count	20	88	0	2	0	110
		% within Site_Type	83.3%	55.7%	.0%	40.0%	.0%	56.7%
	Partially Visible	Count	1	25	1	0	1	28
		% within Site_Type	4.2%	15.8%	25.0%	.0%	33.3%	14.4%
	Barely Visible	Count	3	22	0	2	0	27
		% within Site_Type	12.5%	13.9%	.0%	40.0%	.0%	13.9%
	Obscured	Count	0	9	0	0	0	9
		% within Site_Type	.0%	5.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.6%
	Not Visible	Count	0	14	3	1	2	20
		% within Site_Type	.0%	8.9%	75.0%	20.0%	66.7%	10.3%
Total		Count	24	158	4	5	3	194
		% within Site_Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-29: VISIBILITY BY IMAGE TYPE AND SITE TYPE - SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
SPOT_Visibility	Visible	Count	21	23	0	1	1	46
		% within Site_Type	87.5%	14.6%	.0%	20.0%	33.3%	23.7%
	Partially Visible	Count	1	27	1	0	0	29
		% within Site_Type	4.2%	17.1%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	14.9%
	Barely Visible	Count	2	54	1	1	0	58
		% within Site_Type	8.3%	34.2%	25.0%	20.0%	.0%	29.9%
	Obscured	Count	0	12	0	0	0	12
		% within Site_Type	.0%	7.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.2%
	Not Visible	Count	0	42	2	3	2	49
		% within Site_Type	.0%	26.6%	50.0%	60.0%	66.7%	25.3%
Total		Count	24	158	4	5	3	194
		% within Site_Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-30: VISIBILITY BY IMAGE TYPE AND SITE TYPE - GEOEYE 2010 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Geoeye_Visibility	Visible	Count	21	34	0	1	1	57
		% within Site_Type	87.5%	21.5%	.0%	20.0%	33.3%	29.4%
	Partially Visible	Count	1	24	1	0	2	28
		% within Site_Type	4.2%	15.2%	25.0%	.0%	66.7%	14.4%
	Barely Visible	Count	2	48	0	0	0	50
		% within Site_Type	8.3%	30.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	25.8%
	Obscured	Count	0	5	0	0	0	5
		% within Site_Type	.0%	3.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.6%
	Not Visible	Count	0	47	3	4	0	54
		% within Site_Type	.0%	29.7%	75.0%	80.0%	.0%	27.8%
Total		Count	24	158	4	5	3	194
		% within Site_Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

## 6.5 - LAND USE / LAND COVER

### 6.5.1 – LAND USE / LAND COVER AROUND SITES

**TABLE G-31: COUNTS OF LAND USE / LAND COVER AROUND SITES  
(AMALGAMATED SITES AND UNIT ANALYSIS)**

Amalgamated Sites			Unit Analysis		
	Corona - Present			Corona - Present	
	Count	%		Count	%
Bare or Scrub	61	56.5%	Bare or Scrub	103	53.1%
Arable	103	95.4%	Arable	184	94.8%
Orchard	0	.0%	Orchard	0	.0%
Modern Graves	0	.0%	Modern Graves	0	.0%
Modern Structures	4	3.7%	Modern Structures	6	3.1%
Modern Settlements	51	47.2%	Modern Settlements	101	52.1%
Irrigation Channel	1	.9%	Irrigation Channel	1	.5%
Water Bodies	87	80.6%	Water Bodies	154	79.4%
Road	72	66.7%	Road	136	70.1%
Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%	Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%	Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%
Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%	Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%
Looters' Holes	0	.0%	Looters' Holes	0	.0%
Pits (Other)	0	.0%	Pits (Other)	0	.0%
(All Pits)	0	.0%	(All Pits)	0	.0%
Quarries	0	.0%	Quarries	0	.0%
Unclassified	26	24.1%	Unclassified	43	22.2%

Amalgamated Sites			Unit Analysis		
	SPOT 2004 - Present			SPOT 2004 - Present	
	Count	%		Count	%
Bare or Scrub	47	43.5%	Bare or Scrub	71	36.6%
Arable	103	95.4%	Arable	188	96.9%
Orchard	18	16.7%	Orchard	21	10.8%
Modern Graves	6	5.6%	Modern Graves	12	6.2%
Modern Structures	15	13.9%	Modern Structures	21	10.8%
Modern Settlements	46	42.6%	Modern Settlements	88	45.4%
Irrigation Channel	23	21.3%	Irrigation Channel	33	17.0%
Water Bodies	32	29.6%	Water Bodies	55	28.4%
Road	86	79.6%	Road	162	83.5%
Dam Reservoir Bed	2	1.9%	Dam Reservoir Bed	3	1.5%
Archaeological Excavation	2	1.9%	Archaeological Excavation	3	1.5%
Mudbrick Excavation	11	10.2%	Mudbrick Excavation	18	9.3%
Looters' Holes	0	.0%	Looters' Holes	0	.0%
Pits (Other)	0	.0%	Pits (Other)	0	.0%
(All Pits)	15	13.9%	(All Pits)	28	14.4%
Quarries	0	.0%	Quarries	0	.0%
Unclassified	11	10.2%	Unclassified	16	8.2%

### Amalgamated Sites

	Geoeye 2010 - Present	
	Count	%
Bare or Scrub	53	49.1%
Arable	103	95.4%
Orchard	23	21.3%
Modern Graves	7	6.5%
Modern Structures	15	13.9%
Modern Settlements	46	42.6%
Irrigation Channel	26	24.1%
Water Bodies	29	26.9%
Road	86	79.6%
Dam Reservoir Bed	2	1.9%
Archaeological Excavation	2	1.9%
Mudbrick Excavation	14	13.0%
Looters' Holes	1	.9%
Pits (Other)	2	1.9%
(All Pits)	22	20.4%
Quarries	0	.0%
Unclassified	2	1.9%

### Unit Analysis

	Geoeye 2010 - Present	
	Count	%
Bare or Scrub	80	41.2%
Arable	186	95.9%
Orchard	27	13.9%
Modern Graves	16	8.2%
Modern Structures	23	11.9%
Modern Settlements	92	47.4%
Irrigation Channel	40	20.6%
Water Bodies	48	24.7%
Road	161	83.0%
Dam Reservoir Bed	3	1.5%
Archaeological Excavation	3	1.5%
Mudbrick Excavation	21	10.8%
Looters' Holes	1	.5%
Pits (Other)	3	1.5%
(All Pits)	39	20.1%
Quarries	0	.0%
Unclassified	3	1.5%

**TABLE G-32: FREQUENCY OF NUMBER OF LAND USE / COVER TYPES AROUND EACH SITE  
(AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	Corona Total (Round)		SPOT 2004 Total (Round)		Geoeye 2010 Total (Round)	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
1	1	.9%	6	5.6%	6	5.6%
2	23	21.3%	23	21.3%	17	15.7%
3	30	27.8%	28	25.9%	25	23.1%
4	28	25.9%	24	22.2%	29	26.9%
5	26	24.1%	12	11.1%	14	13.0%
6	0	.0%	10	9.3%	10	9.3%
7	0	.0%	3	2.8%	5	4.6%
8	0	.0%	1	.9%	1	.9%
10	0	.0%	1	.9%	1	.9%

**TABLE G-33: FREQUENCY OF NUMBER OF LAND USE / COVER TYPES AROUND EACH SITE (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	Corona Total (Round)		SPOT 2004 Total (Round)		Geoeye 2010 Total (Round)	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
1	4	2.1%	8	4.1%	7	3.6%
2	33	17.0%	42	21.6%	30	15.5%
3	57	29.4%	60	30.9%	58	29.9%
4	56	28.9%	43	22.2%	56	28.9%
5	44	22.7%	23	11.9%	23	11.9%
6	0	.0%	13	6.7%	14	7.2%
7	0	.0%	3	1.5%	4	2.1%
8	0	.0%	1	.5%	0	.0%
9	0	.0%	1	.5%	2	1.0%

6.5.2 – LAND USE / LAND COVER ON SITES

TABLE G-34: COUNT OF LAND USE / LAND COVER ON SITES (AMALGAMATED SITES)

	Corona - Present			Field Visit - Present	
	Count	%		Count	%
Bare or Scrub	66	61.1%	Bare or Scrub	13	12.0%
Arable	80	74.1%	Arable	43	39.8%
Orchard	0	.0%	Orchard	0	.0%
Modern Graves	0	.0%	Modern Graves	20	18.5%
Modern Structures	3	2.8%	Modern Structures	10	9.3%
Modern Settlements	36	33.3%	Modern Settlements	36	33.3%
Irrigation Channel	1	.9%	Irrigation Channel	6	5.6%
Water Bodies	35	32.4%	Water Bodies	8	7.4%
Road	52	48.1%	Road	18	16.7%
Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%	Dam Reservoir Bed	1	.9%
Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%	Archaeological Excavation	1	.9%
Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%	Mudbrick Excavation	13	12.0%
Looters' Holes	0	.0%	Looters' Holes	1	.9%
Pits (Other)	0	.0%	Pits (Other)	2	1.9%
(All Pits)	0	.0%	(All Pits)	28	25.9%
Quarries	0	.0%	Quarries	0	.0%
Unclassified	26	24.1%	Unclassified	0	.0%

	SPOT 2004 - Present			Geoeye 2010 - Present	
	Count	%		Count	%
Bare or Scrub	57	52.8%	Bare or Scrub	62	57.4%
Arable	95	88.0%	Arable	95	88.0%
Orchard	12	11.1%	Orchard	16	14.8%
Modern Graves	21	19.4%	Modern Graves	24	22.2%
Modern Structures	15	13.9%	Modern Structures	13	12.0%
Modern Settlements	37	34.3%	Modern Settlements	38	35.2%
Irrigation Channel	16	14.8%	Irrigation Channel	18	16.7%
Water Bodies	10	9.3%	Water Bodies	12	11.1%
Road	62	57.4%	Road	67	62.0%
Dam Reservoir Bed	2	1.9%	Dam Reservoir Bed	2	1.9%
Archaeological Excavation	2	1.9%	Archaeological Excavation	2	1.9%
Mudbrick Excavation	16	14.8%	Mudbrick Excavation	18	16.7%
Looters' Holes	1	.9%	Looters' Holes	1	.9%
Pits (Other)	1	.9%	Pits (Other)	3	2.8%
(All Pits)	33	30.6%	(All Pits)	36	33.3%
Quarries	0	.0%	Quarries	0	.0%
Unclassified	11	10.2%	Unclassified	2	1.9%

**TABLE G-35: COUNT OF LAND USE / LAND COVER ON SITES (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	Corona - Present			Field Visit - Present	
	Count	%		Count	%
Bare or Scrub	101	52.1%	Bare or Scrub	15	7.7%
Arable	139	71.6%	Arable	90	46.4%
Orchard	0	.0%	Orchard	0	.0%
Modern Graves	0	.0%	Modern Graves	20	10.3%
Modern Structures	3	1.5%	Modern Structures	10	5.2%
Modern Settlements	45	23.2%	Modern Settlements	38	19.6%
Irrigation Channel	1	.5%	Irrigation Channel	6	3.1%
Water Bodies	61	31.4%	Water Bodies	10	5.2%
Road	74	38.1%	Road	25	12.9%
Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%	Dam Reservoir Bed	1	.5%
Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%	Archaeological Excavation	2	1.0%
Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%	Mudbrick Excavation	13	6.7%
Looters' Holes	0	.0%	Looters' Holes	1	.5%
Pits (Other)	0	.0%	Pits (Other)	2	1.0%
(All Pits)	0	.0%	(All Pits)	31	16.0%
Quarries	0	.0%	Quarries	0	.0%
Unclassified	43	22.2%	Unclassified	0	.0%

	SPOT 2004 - Present			Geoeye 2010 - Present	
	Count	%		Count	%
Bare or Scrub	73	37.6%	Bare or Scrub	80	41.2%
Arable	168	86.6%	Arable	169	87.1%
Orchard	12	6.2%	Orchard	16	8.2%
Modern Graves	21	10.8%	Modern Graves	24	12.4%
Modern Structures	15	7.7%	Modern Structures	13	6.7%
Modern Settlements	45	23.2%	Modern Settlements	46	23.7%
Irrigation Channel	18	9.3%	Irrigation Channel	22	11.3%
Water Bodies	12	6.2%	Water Bodies	15	7.7%
Road	93	47.9%	Road	99	51.0%
Dam Reservoir Bed	2	1.0%	Dam Reservoir Bed	2	1.0%
Archaeological Excavation	3	1.5%	Archaeological Excavation	3	1.5%
Mudbrick Excavation	16	8.2%	Mudbrick Excavation	18	9.3%
Looters' Holes	1	.5%	Looters' Holes	1	.5%
Pits (Other)	1	.5%	Pits (Other)	3	1.5%
(All Pits)	35	18.0%	(All Pits)	38	19.6%
Quarries	0	.0%	Quarries	0	.0%
Unclassified	16	8.2%	Unclassified	3	1.5%

**TABLE G-36: FREQUENCY OF NUMBER OF LAND USE / COVER TYPES ON EACH SITE (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	Corona Total (On)		Field Visit Total (On)		SPOT 2004 Total (On)		Geoeye 2010 Total (On)	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
0	0	.0%	19	17.6%	0	.0%	0	.0%
1	26	24.1%	42	38.9%	17	15.7%	14	13.0%
2	28	25.9%	22	20.4%	28	25.9%	27	25.0%
3	30	27.8%	19	17.6%	18	16.7%	18	16.7%
4	19	17.6%	4	3.7%	18	16.7%	20	18.5%
5	5	4.6%	1	.9%	18	16.7%	13	12.0%
6	0	.0%	0	.0%	7	6.5%	11	10.2%
7	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	.9%	3	2.8%
8	0	.0%	1	.9%	0	.0%	1	.9%
9	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	.9%	1	.9%

**TABLE G-37: FREQUENCY OF NUMBER OF LAND USE / COVER TYPES ON EACH SITE (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	Corona Total (On)		Field Visit Total (On)		SPOT 2004 Total (On)		Geoeye 2010 Total (On)	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
0	2	1.0%	43	22.2%	1	.5%	0	.0%
1	61	31.4%	96	49.5%	59	30.4%	50	25.8%
2	59	30.4%	37	19.1%	60	30.9%	64	33.0%
3	49	25.3%	13	6.7%	26	13.4%	30	15.5%
4	17	8.8%	3	1.5%	26	13.4%	25	12.9%
5	6	3.1%	1	.5%	16	8.2%	14	7.2%
6	0	.0%	0	.0%	4	2.1%	6	3.1%
7	0	.0%	1	.5%	1	.5%	3	1.5%
8	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	.5%	2	1.0%

## 6.6 - DAMAGE ANALYSIS: GENERAL TRENDS

### 6.6.2 - HORIZONTAL DAMAGE TRENDS

**TABLE G-38: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE FOR ALL IMAGERY TYPES (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Horizontal Damage Effect					Total	
			Unknown	Peripheral	Intermittent / fractional	Sectional / partial	Majority / Extensive		Total / wholesale
Imagery	Corona	Count	26	59	2	79	27	20	213
		% within Imagery	12.2%	27.7%	.9%	37.1%	12.7%	9.4%	100.0%
	SPOT	Count	11	57	45	141	38	22	314
		% within Imagery	3.5%	18.2%	14.3%	44.9%	12.1%	7.0%	100.0%
	Geoeye	Count	8	64	49	151	41	20	333
		% within Imagery	2.4%	19.2%	14.7%	45.3%	12.3%	6.0%	100.0%
Total	Count		45	180	96	371	106	62	860
	% within Imagery		5.2%	20.9%	11.2%	43.1%	12.3%	7.2%	100.0%

**TABLE G-39: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE FOR ALL IMAGERY TYPES (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Horizontal Damage Effect					Total	
			Unknown	Peripheral	Intermittent / fractional	Sectional / partial	Majority / Extensive		Total / wholesale
Imagery	Corona	Count	42	94	2	86	52	50	326
		% within Imagery	12.9%	28.8%	.6%	26.4%	16.0%	15.3%	100.0%
	SPOT	Count	16	89	46	155	52	81	439
		% within Imagery	3.6%	20.3%	10.5%	35.3%	11.8%	18.5%	100.0%
	Geoeye	Count	10	98	54	165	58	76	461
		% within Imagery	2.2%	21.3%	11.7%	35.8%	12.6%	16.5%	100.0%
Total	Count		68	281	102	406	162	207	1226
	% within Imagery		5.5%	22.9%	8.3%	33.1%	13.2%	16.9%	100.0%

**TABLE G-40: SEVERITY OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Severity				Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	15	3	6	2	26
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	57.7%	11.5%	23.1%	7.7%	100.0%
		% within Severity	13.9%	4.6%	16.7%	50.0%	12.2%
	Peripheral	Count	21	24	14	0	59
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	35.6%	40.7%	23.7%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	19.4%	36.9%	38.9%	.0%	27.7%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	0	2	0	2
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.0%	.0%	5.6%	.0%	.9%
	Sectional / partial	Count	31	33	14	1	79
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	39.2%	41.8%	17.7%	1.3%	100.0%
		% within Severity	28.7%	50.8%	38.9%	25.0%	37.1%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	22	4	0	1	27
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	81.5%	14.8%	.0%	3.7%	100.0%
		% within Severity	20.4%	6.2%	.0%	25.0%	12.7%
	Total / wholesale	Count	19	1	0	0	20
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	95.0%	5.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	17.6%	1.5%	.0%	.0%	9.4%
Total	Count	108	65	36	4	213	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	50.7%	30.5%	16.9%	1.9%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-41: SEVERITY OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Severity				Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	31	8	2	1	42
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	73.8%	19.0%	4.8%	2.4%	100.0%
		% within Severity	16.0%	8.5%	5.7%	33.3%	12.9%
	Peripheral	Count	30	42	20	2	94
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	31.9%	44.7%	21.3%	2.1%	100.0%
		% within Severity	15.5%	44.7%	57.1%	66.7%	28.8%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	0	2	0	2
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.0%	.0%	5.7%	.0%	.6%
	Sectional / partial	Count	33	42	11	0	86
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	38.4%	48.8%	12.8%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	17.0%	44.7%	31.4%	.0%	26.4%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	50	2	0	0	52
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	96.2%	3.8%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	25.8%	2.1%	.0%	.0%	16.0%
Total / wholesale	Count	50	0	0	0	50	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	25.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	15.3%	
Total	Count	194	94	35	3	326	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	59.5%	28.8%	10.7%	.9%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-42: SEVERITY OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Severity								Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	7	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	11
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	63.6%	.0%	.0%	18.2%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	9.1%	100.0%
		% within Severity	6.5%	.0%	.0%	5.4%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	50.0%	3.5%
	Peripheral	Count	8	16	16	14	3	0	0	0	57
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	14.0%	28.1%	28.1%	24.6%	5.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	7.4%	19.0%	25.4%	37.8%	23.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	18.2%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	3	11	10	11	5	1	3	1	45
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	6.7%	24.4%	22.2%	24.4%	11.1%	2.2%	6.7%	2.2%	100.0%
		% within Severity	2.8%	13.1%	15.9%	29.7%	38.5%	25.0%	100.0%	50.0%	14.3%
	Sectional / partial	Count	48	42	34	10	5	2	0	0	141
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	34.0%	29.8%	24.1%	7.1%	3.5%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	44.4%	50.0%	54.0%	27.0%	38.5%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	44.9%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	25	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	38
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	65.8%	28.9%	5.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	23.1%	13.1%	3.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.1%
Total / wholesale	Count	17	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	22	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	77.3%	18.2%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	15.7%	4.8%	1.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.0%	
Total	Count	108	84	63	37	13	4	3	2	314	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	34.4%	26.8%	20.1%	11.8%	4.1%	1.3%	1.0%	.6%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-43: SEVERITY OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Severity							Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	13	1	2	0	0	0	0	16
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	81.3%	6.3%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	6.7%	.8%	2.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.6%
	Peripheral	Count	12	38	23	14	2	0	0	89
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	13.5%	42.7%	25.8%	15.7%	2.2%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	6.2%	29.5%	31.9%	43.8%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	20.3%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	3	11	14	12	4	0	2	46
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	6.5%	23.9%	30.4%	26.1%	8.7%	.0%	4.3%	100.0%
		% within Severity	1.5%	8.5%	19.4%	37.5%	50.0%	.0%	100.0%	10.5%
	Sectional / partial	Count	62	53	30	6	2	2	0	155
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	40.0%	34.2%	19.4%	3.9%	1.3%	1.3%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	32.0%	41.1%	41.7%	18.8%	25.0%	100.0%	.0%	35.3%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	36	15	1	0	0	0	0	52
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	69.2%	28.8%	1.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	18.6%	11.6%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.8%
Total / wholesale	Count	68	11	2	0	0	0	0	81	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	84.0%	13.6%	2.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	35.1%	8.5%	2.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	18.5%	
Total	Count	194	129	72	32	8	2	2	439	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	44.2%	29.4%	16.4%	7.3%	1.8%	.5%	.5%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-44: SEVERITY OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE ON GEOEYE 2010 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Severity								Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	5	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	8
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	62.5%	.0%	.0%	12.5%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	12.5%	100.0%
		% within Severity	4.6%	.0%	.0%	2.5%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	2.4%
	Peripheral	Count	7	14	19	13	7	2	1	1	64
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	10.9%	21.9%	29.7%	20.3%	10.9%	3.1%	1.6%	1.6%	100.0%
		% within Severity	6.5%	16.5%	29.2%	32.5%	31.8%	28.6%	33.3%	33.3%	19.2%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	3	10	6	15	8	4	2	1	49
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	6.1%	20.4%	12.2%	30.6%	16.3%	8.2%	4.1%	2.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	2.8%	11.8%	9.2%	37.5%	36.4%	57.1%	66.7%	33.3%	14.7%
	Sectional / partial	Count	49	48	36	11	6	1	0	0	151
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	32.5%	31.8%	23.8%	7.3%	4.0%	.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	45.4%	56.5%	55.4%	27.5%	27.3%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	45.3%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	27	11	3	0	0	0	0	0	41
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	65.9%	26.8%	7.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	25.0%	12.9%	4.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.3%
Total / wholesale	Count	17	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	20	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	85.0%	10.0%	5.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	15.7%	2.4%	1.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.0%	
Total	Count	108	85	65	40	22	7	3	3	333	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	32.4%	25.5%	19.5%	12.0%	6.6%	2.1%	.9%	.9%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-45: SEVERITY OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE ON GEOEYE 2010 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Severity								Total		
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th			
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	90.0%	.0%	10.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	4.6%	.0%	1.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.2%
	Peripheral	Count	11	36	27	14	7	1	1	1	1	98	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	11.2%	36.7%	27.6%	14.3%	7.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	100.0%	
		% within Severity	5.7%	27.7%	36.0%	37.8%	38.9%	25.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	21.3%	
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	3	11	12	16	9	2	1	0	0	54	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	5.6%	20.4%	22.2%	29.6%	16.7%	3.7%	1.9%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Severity	1.5%	8.5%	16.0%	43.2%	50.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	11.7%	
	Sectional / partial	Count	63	61	31	7	2	1	0	0	0	165	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	38.2%	37.0%	18.8%	4.2%	1.2%	.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Severity	32.5%	46.9%	41.3%	18.9%	11.1%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	35.8%	
	Majority / Extensive	Count	40	16	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	58	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	69.0%	27.6%	3.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Severity	20.6%	12.3%	2.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.6%	
Total / wholesale	Count	68	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	76		
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	89.5%	7.9%	2.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%		
	% within Severity	35.1%	4.6%	2.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	16.5%		
Total	Count	194	130	75	37	18	4	2	1	1	461		
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	42.1%	28.2%	16.3%	8.0%	3.9%	.9%	.4%	.2%	.0%	100.0%		
	% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		

**TABLE G-46: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi 'Awdaj		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain	
		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Horizontal Damage Effect	None	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	1	20.0%	9	90.0%	2	4.3%	4	8.7%	4	8.5%	8	11.8%	8	13.8%
	Peripheral	3	60.0%	1	10.0%	12	25.0%	8	17.4%	18	38.1%	21	30.8%	16	27.1%
	Intermittent / fractional	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	3.4%
	Sectional / partial	0	.0%	0	.0%	20	41.7%	22	47.8%	13	31.0%	28	41.2%	21	35.8%
	Majority / Extensive	0	.0%	0	.0%	8	16.7%	8	13.0%	8	14.3%	8	11.8%	8	13.8%
	Total / wholesale	1	20.0%	0	.0%	8	12.5%	8	13.0%	3	7.1%	3	4.4%	4	6.9%

**TABLE G-47: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi 'Awdaj		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain	
		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Horizontal Damage Effect	None	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	1	6.1%	10	60.8%	9	9.8%	5	7.9%	8	9.7%	16	14.3%	13	15.1%
	Peripheral	7	63.8%	1	6.1%	38	27.7%	12	18.0%	24	38.7%	38	30.2%	24	27.9%
	Intermittent / fractional	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	2.3%
	Sectional / partial	0	.0%	0	.0%	22	23.4%	21	33.3%	14	22.8%	32	25.4%	27	31.4%
	Majority / Extensive	0	.0%	0	.0%	18	19.1%	13	20.8%	9	14.6%	23	18.3%	12	14.0%
	Total / wholesale	3	27.3%	0	.0%	18	20.2%	12	18.0%	9	14.5%	15	11.8%	9	9.3%

**TABLE G-48: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi 'Awdj		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain	
		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Horizontal Damage Effect	None	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	1	16.7%	7	70.0%	4	5.8%	0	.0%	1	1.6%	5	5.1%	0	.0%
	Peripheral	1	16.7%	3	30.0%	7	10.1%	13	21.3%	14	20.8%	18	18.4%	18	18.6%
	Intermittent / fractional	0	.0%	0	.0%	10	14.5%	5	8.2%	10	14.7%	14	14.3%	16	17.4%
	Sectional / partial	4	66.7%	0	.0%	28	42.0%	31	50.8%	32	47.1%	48	48.9%	38	42.4%
	Majority / Extensive	0	.0%	0	.0%	11	15.9%	8	13.1%	7	10.3%	10	10.2%	13	14.1%
	Total / wholesale	0	.0%	0	.0%	6	11.8%	4	5.8%	4	5.8%	5	5.1%	6	6.5%

**TABLE G-49: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi 'Awdj		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain	
		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Horizontal Damage Effect	None	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	1	9.1%	8	72.7%	8	7.3%	0	.0%	1	1.1%	10	6.8%	0	.0%
	Peripheral	5	45.5%	3	27.3%	14	12.7%	22	28.9%	24	26.4%	30	19.6%	22	17.7%
	Intermittent / fractional	0	.0%	0	.0%	10	9.1%	6	7.1%	10	11.0%	14	9.2%	18	12.8%
	Sectional / partial	4	36.4%	0	.0%	35	31.8%	31	38.5%	35	38.5%	52	34.0%	44	35.5%
	Majority / Extensive	0	.0%	0	.0%	14	12.7%	13	15.3%	6	6.8%	18	10.5%	18	15.3%
	Total / wholesale	1	9.1%	0	.0%	29	28.4%	13	15.3%	15	16.5%	31	20.3%	23	18.5%

**TABLE G-50: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON GEOEYE 2010 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

Horizontal Damage Effect		Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi /Wadij		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain	
		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
None		0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Unknown		0	.0%	5	45.8%	3	4.3%	0	.0%	1	1.3%	4	3.8%	0	.0%
Peripheral		1	19.7%	1	9.1%	7	10.0%	16	23.2%	17	22.7%	21	20.2%	20	21.1%
Intermittent / fractional		0	.0%	0	.0%	6	11.4%	7	10.1%	15	20.0%	13	12.5%	16	16.8%
Sectional / partial		4	86.7%	3	27.3%	33	47.1%	34	49.3%	32	42.7%	50	48.1%	40	42.1%
Majority / Extensive		1	19.7%	2	16.2%	11	15.7%	7	10.1%	9	12.0%	8	8.7%	13	13.7%
Total / wholesale		0	.0%	0	.0%	6	11.4%	5	7.2%	1	1.3%	7	8.7%	6	6.3%

**TABLE G-51: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON GEOEYE 2010 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

Horizontal Damage Effect		Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi /Wadij		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain	
		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
None		0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Unknown		0	.0%	6	50.0%	4	3.8%	0	.0%	1	1.0%	6	3.8%	0	.0%
Peripheral		5	45.8%	1	8.3%	15	13.4%	24	28.1%	38	29.0%	24	21.3%	25	19.5%
Intermittent / fractional		0	.0%	0	.0%	9	8.0%	9	9.8%	17	17.0%	14	8.8%	16	12.5%
Sectional / partial		4	36.4%	3	25.0%	42	37.5%	31	33.7%	34	34.0%	59	38.9%	45	35.2%
Majority / Extensive		1	9.1%	2	16.7%	14	12.5%	13	14.1%	11	11.0%	15	8.4%	19	14.5%
Total / wholesale		1	9.1%	0	.0%	26	25.0%	15	16.3%	9	9.0%	32	20.0%	23	18.0%

**TABLE G-52: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	2	17	3	1	3	26
		% within Site Type	4.5%	10.6%	100.0%	50.0%	100.0%	12.2%
	Peripheral	Count	33	26	0	0	0	59
		% within Site Type	75.0%	16.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	27.7%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	2	0	0	0	2
		% within Site Type	.0%	1.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.9%
	Sectional / partial	Count	7	72	0	0	0	79
		% within Site Type	15.9%	44.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	37.1%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	2	25	0	0	0	27
		% within Site Type	4.5%	15.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.7%
Total / wholesale	Count	0	19	0	1	0	20	
	% within Site Type	.0%	11.8%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	9.4%	
Total	Count	44	161	3	2	3	213	
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-53: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	2	30	4	3	3	42
		% within Site Type	4.2%	11.5%	100.0%	33.3%	100.0%	12.9%
	Peripheral	Count	34	60	0	0	0	94
		% within Site Type	70.8%	22.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	28.8%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	2	0	0	0	2
		% within Site Type	.0%	.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
	Sectional / partial	Count	9	73	0	4	0	86
		% within Site Type	18.8%	27.9%	.0%	44.4%	.0%	26.4%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	3	49	0	0	0	52
		% within Site Type	6.3%	18.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	16.0%
Total / wholesale	Count	0	48	0	2	0	50	
	% within Site Type	.0%	18.3%	.0%	22.2%	.0%	15.3%	
Total	Count	48	262	4	9	3	326	
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-54: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	0	6	2	1	2	11
		% within Site Type	.0%	2.7%	66.7%	33.3%	66.7%	3.5%
	Peripheral	Count	26	29	1	0	1	57
		% within Site Type	32.5%	12.9%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	18.2%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	20	25	0	0	0	45
		% within Site Type	25.0%	11.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	14.3%
	Sectional / partial	Count	33	107	0	1	0	141
		% within Site Type	41.3%	47.6%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	44.9%
Majority / Extensive	Count	0	37	0	1	0	38	
	% within Site Type	.0%	16.4%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	12.1%	
Total / wholesale	Count	1	21	0	0	0	22	
	% within Site Type	1.3%	9.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.0%	
Total	Count	80	225	3	3	3	314	
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-55: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON SPOT 2004**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	0	10	3	1	2	16
		% within Site Type	.0%	3.0%	75.0%	9.1%	66.7%	3.6%
	Peripheral	Count	28	58	1	1	1	89
		% within Site Type	32.9%	17.3%	25.0%	9.1%	33.3%	20.3%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	20	25	0	1	0	46
		% within Site Type	23.5%	7.4%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	10.5%
	Sectional / partial	Count	34	116	0	5	0	155
		% within Site Type	40.0%	34.5%	.0%	45.5%	.0%	35.3%
Majority / Extensive	Count	0	51	0	1	0	52	
	% within Site Type	.0%	15.2%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	11.8%	
Total / wholesale	Count	3	76	0	2	0	81	
	% within Site Type	3.5%	22.6%	.0%	18.2%	.0%	18.5%	
Total	Count	85	336	4	11	3	439	
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-56: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON GEOEYE 2010  
(AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	0	5	1	1	1	8
		% within Site Type	.0%	2.2%	25.0%	33.3%	33.3%	2.4%
	Peripheral	Count	33	30	0	0	1	64
		% within Site Type	36.3%	12.9%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	19.2%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	23	26	0	0	0	49
		% within Site Type	25.3%	11.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	14.7%
	Sectional / partial	Count	34	114	2	1	0	151
		% within Site Type	37.4%	49.1%	50.0%	33.3%	.0%	45.3%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	0	38	1	1	1	41
		% within Site Type	.0%	16.4%	25.0%	33.3%	33.3%	12.3%
	Total / wholesale	Count	1	19	0	0	0	20
		% within Site Type	1.1%	8.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.0%
Total	Count	91	232	4	3	3	333	
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-57: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON GEOEYE 2010 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	0	6	2	1	1	10
		% within Site Type	.0%	1.7%	40.0%	9.1%	33.3%	2.2%
	Peripheral	Count	35	61	0	1	1	98
		% within Site Type	36.5%	17.6%	.0%	9.1%	33.3%	21.3%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	23	30	0	1	0	54
		% within Site Type	24.0%	8.7%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	11.7%
	Sectional / partial	Count	35	123	2	5	0	165
		% within Site Type	36.5%	35.5%	40.0%	45.5%	.0%	35.8%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	0	55	1	1	1	58
		% within Site Type	.0%	15.9%	20.0%	9.1%	33.3%	12.6%
	Total / wholesale	Count	3	71	0	2	0	76
		% within Site Type	3.1%	20.5%	.0%	18.2%	.0%	16.5%
Total	Count	96	346	5	11	3	461	
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

### 6.6.3 – VERTICAL DAMAGE TRENDS

**TABLE G-58: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE FOR ALL IMAGERY TYPES (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Imagery			Total
			Corona	SPOT	Geoeye	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	28	13	9	50
		% within Imagery	13.1%	4.1%	2.7%	5.8%
	Site buried	Count	0	2	2	4
		% within Imagery	.0%	.6%	.6%	.5%
	Pitted	Count	0	18	21	39
		% within Imagery	.0%	5.7%	6.3%	4.5%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	54	36	40	130
		% within Imagery	25.4%	11.5%	12.0%	15.1%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	123	160	167	450
		% within Imagery	57.7%	51.0%	50.2%	52.3%
Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	8	46	54	108	
	% within Imagery	3.8%	14.6%	16.2%	12.6%	
Site destroyed to ground level	Count	0	30	29	59	
	% within Imagery	.0%	9.6%	8.7%	6.9%	
Site destroyed	Count	0	9	11	20	
	% within Imagery	.0%	2.9%	3.3%	2.3%	
Total	Count	213	314	333	860	
	% within Imagery	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-59: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE FOR ALL IMAGERY TYPES (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Imagery			Total
			Corona	SPOT	Geoeye	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	44	18	11	73
		% within Imagery	13.5%	4.1%	2.4%	6.0%
	Site buried	Count	0	2	2	4
		% within Imagery	.0%	.5%	.4%	.3%
	Pitted	Count	0	18	21	39
		% within Imagery	.0%	4.1%	4.6%	3.2%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	79	56	64	199
		% within Imagery	24.2%	12.8%	13.9%	16.2%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	191	232	241	664
		% within Imagery	58.6%	52.8%	52.3%	54.2%
Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	12	66	74	152	
	% within Imagery	3.7%	15.0%	16.1%	12.4%	
Site destroyed to ground level	Count	0	36	35	71	
	% within Imagery	.0%	8.2%	7.6%	5.8%	
Site destroyed	Count	0	11	13	24	
	% within Imagery	.0%	2.5%	2.8%	2.0%	
Total	Count	326	439	461	1226	
	% within Imagery	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-60: SEVERITY OF VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Severity				Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	15	4	7	2	28
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	53.6%	14.3%	25.0%	7.1%	100.0%
		% within Severity	13.9%	6.2%	19.4%	50.0%	13.1%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	8	27	18	1	54
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	14.8%	50.0%	33.3%	1.9%	100.0%
		% within Severity	7.4%	41.5%	50.0%	25.0%	25.4%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	82	31	9	1	123
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	66.7%	25.2%	7.3%	.8%	100.0%
		% within Severity	75.9%	47.7%	25.0%	25.0%	57.7%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	3	3	2	0	8
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	37.5%	37.5%	25.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	2.8%	4.6%	5.6%	.0%	3.8%
Total	Count	108	65	36	4	213	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	50.7%	30.5%	16.9%	1.9%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-61: SEVERITY OF VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Severity				Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	31	9	3	1	44
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	70.5%	20.5%	6.8%	2.3%	100.0%
		% within Severity	16.0%	9.6%	8.6%	33.3%	13.5%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	15	46	16	2	79
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	19.0%	58.2%	20.3%	2.5%	100.0%
		% within Severity	7.7%	48.9%	45.7%	66.7%	24.2%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	144	34	13	0	191
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	75.4%	17.8%	6.8%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	74.2%	36.2%	37.1%	.0%	58.6%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	4	5	3	0	12
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	33.3%	41.7%	25.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	2.1%	5.3%	8.6%	.0%	3.7%
Total	Count	194	94	35	3	326	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	59.5%	28.8%	10.7%	.9%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-62: SEVERITY OF VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Severity							Total	
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th		8th
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	8	0	1	2	0	1	0	1	13
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	61.5%	.0%	7.7%	15.4%	.0%	7.7%	.0%	7.7%	100.0%
		% within Severity	7.4%	.0%	1.6%	5.4%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	50.0%	4.1%
Site buried	Site buried	Count	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	50.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.9%	.0%	1.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Pitted	Pitted	Count	1	3	6	4	1	3	0	0	18
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	5.6%	16.7%	33.3%	22.2%	5.6%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.9%	3.6%	9.5%	10.8%	7.7%	75.0%	.0%	.0%	5.7%
Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	0	13	12	8	3	0	0	0	36
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	36.1%	33.3%	22.2%	8.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.0%	15.5%	19.0%	21.6%	23.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.5%
Upper levels damaged	Upper levels damaged	Count	60	40	30	19	8	0	3	0	160
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	37.5%	25.0%	18.8%	11.9%	5.0%	.0%	1.9%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	55.6%	47.6%	47.6%	51.4%	61.5%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	51.0%
Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	10	22	11	2	0	0	0	1	46
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	21.7%	47.8%	23.9%	4.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.2%	100.0%
		% within Severity	9.3%	26.2%	17.5%	5.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	14.6%
Site destroyed to ground level	Site destroyed to ground level	Count	21	6	2	0	1	0	0	0	30
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	70.0%	20.0%	6.7%	.0%	3.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	19.4%	7.1%	3.2%	.0%	7.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.6%
Site destroyed	Site destroyed	Count	7	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	9
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	77.8%	.0%	.0%	22.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	6.5%	.0%	.0%	5.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.9%
Total	Total	Count	108	84	63	37	13	4	3	2	314
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	34.4%	26.8%	20.1%	11.8%	4.1%	1.3%	1.0%	.6%	100.0%
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-63: SEVERITY OF VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Severity							Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	14	1	3	0	0	0	0	18
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	77.8%	5.6%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	7.2%	.8%	4.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.1%
	Site buried	Count	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.5%	.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.5%
	Pitted	Count	1	7	7	2	0	1	0	18
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	5.6%	38.9%	38.9%	11.1%	.0%	5.6%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.5%	5.4%	9.7%	6.3%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	4.1%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	0	29	19	6	2	0	0	56
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	51.8%	33.9%	10.7%	3.6%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.0%	22.5%	26.4%	18.8%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	12.8%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	118	55	32	19	6	1	1	232
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	50.9%	23.7%	13.8%	8.2%	2.6%	.4%	.4%	100.0%
		% within Severity	60.8%	42.6%	44.4%	59.4%	75.0%	50.0%	50.0%	52.8%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	25	29	9	2	0	0	1	66
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	37.9%	43.9%	13.6%	3.0%	.0%	.0%	1.5%	100.0%
		% within Severity	12.9%	22.5%	12.5%	6.3%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	15.0%
Site destroyed to ground level	Count	27	7	1	1	0	0	0	36	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	75.0%	19.4%	2.8%	2.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	13.9%	5.4%	1.4%	3.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.2%	
Site destroyed	Count	8	0	1	2	0	0	0	11	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	72.7%	.0%	9.1%	18.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	4.1%	.0%	1.4%	6.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%	
Total	Count	194	129	72	32	8	2	2	439	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	44.2%	29.4%	16.4%	7.3%	1.8%	.5%	.5%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-64: SEVERITY OF VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE ON GEOEYE 2010 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Severity							Total	
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th		8th
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	5	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	9
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	55.6%	.0%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	.0%	.0%	11.1%	100.0%
		% within Severity	4.6%	.0%	1.5%	2.5%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	2.7%
	Site buried	Count	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	50.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.9%	.0%	1.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
	Pitted	Count	1	2	5	6	5	2	0	0	21
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	4.8%	9.5%	23.8%	28.6%	23.8%	9.5%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.9%	2.4%	7.7%	15.0%	22.7%	28.6%	.0%	.0%	6.3%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	0	10	18	7	4	1	0	0	40
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	25.0%	45.0%	17.5%	10.0%	2.5%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.0%	11.8%	27.7%	17.5%	18.2%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	12.0%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	60	40	30	21	9	3	3	1	167
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	35.9%	24.0%	18.0%	12.6%	5.4%	1.8%	1.8%	.6%	100.0%
		% within Severity	55.6%	47.1%	46.2%	52.5%	40.9%	42.9%	100.0%	33.3%	50.2%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	14	25	8	4	2	0	0	1	54
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	25.9%	46.3%	14.8%	7.4%	3.7%	.0%	.0%	1.9%	100.0%
		% within Severity	13.0%	29.4%	12.3%	10.0%	9.1%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	16.2%
Site destroyed to ground level	Count	19	7	2	0	1	0	0	0	29	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	65.5%	24.1%	6.9%	.0%	3.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	17.6%	8.2%	3.1%	.0%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.7%	
Site destroyed	Count	8	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	11	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	72.7%	9.1%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	7.4%	1.2%	.0%	2.5%	.0%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	3.3%	
Total	Count	108	85	65	40	22	7	3	3	333	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	32.4%	25.5%	19.5%	12.0%	6.6%	2.1%	.9%	.9%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-65: SEVERITY OF VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE ON GEOEYE 2010 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Severity							Total	
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th		8th
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	9	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	11
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	81.8%	.0%	18.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	4.6%	.0%	2.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
	Site buried	Count	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.5%	.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%
	Pitted	Count	2	4	7	5	3	0	0	0	21
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	9.5%	19.0%	33.3%	23.8%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	1.0%	3.1%	9.3%	13.5%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.6%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	0	29	24	6	5	0	0	0	64
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	45.3%	37.5%	9.4%	7.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.0%	22.3%	32.0%	16.2%	27.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	13.9%
Upper levels damaged	Count	121	54	33	20	8	3	1	1	241	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	50.2%	22.4%	13.7%	8.3%	3.3%	1.2%	.4%	.4%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	62.4%	41.5%	44.0%	54.1%	44.4%	75.0%	50.0%	100.0%	52.3%	
Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	27	33	7	4	2	0	1	0	74	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	36.5%	44.6%	9.5%	5.4%	2.7%	.0%	1.4%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	13.9%	25.4%	9.3%	10.8%	11.1%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	16.1%	
Site destroyed to ground level	Count	25	8	1	1	0	0	0	0	35	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	71.4%	22.9%	2.9%	2.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	12.9%	6.2%	1.3%	2.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.6%	
Site destroyed	Count	9	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	13	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	69.2%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	.0%	7.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	4.6%	.8%	1.3%	2.7%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	2.8%	
Total	Count	194	130	75	37	18	4	2	1	461	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	42.1%	28.2%	16.3%	8.0%	3.9%	.9%	.4%	.2%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-66: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi 'Awa'idj		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain	
		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Vertical Damage Effect	Undamaged	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	1	20.0%	3	30.0%	3	8.3%	4	8.7%	4	8.5%	8	13.2%	8	13.8%
	Site buried	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Pitted	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	1	20.0%	0	.0%	11	22.9%	13	26.5%	9	21.4%	17	25.0%	19	32.2%
	Upper levels damaged	3	60.0%	1	10.0%	34	70.8%	28	53.0%	28	58.0%	38	57.4%	28	44.1%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	3	4.4%	5	10.2%
	Site destroyed to ground level	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Site destroyed	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE G-67: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi 'Awa'idj		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain	
		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Vertical Damage Effect	Undamaged	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	5	45.5%	3	4.3%	1	1.4%	1	1.3%	5	4.8%	0	.0%
	Site buried	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.1%
	Pitted	1	16.7%	0	.0%	4	5.7%	7	10.1%	7	9.3%	9	8.7%	2	2.1%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	1	16.7%	0	.0%	8	11.4%	10	14.5%	7	9.3%	13	12.5%	14	14.7%
	Upper levels damaged	2	33.3%	1	9.1%	34	48.6%	43	62.3%	44	58.7%	49	47.1%	39	41.1%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	2	33.3%	2	18.2%	10	14.3%	5	7.2%	8	10.7%	16	15.4%	27	28.4%
	Site destroyed to ground level	0	.0%	0	.0%	10	14.3%	2	2.9%	7	9.3%	9	8.7%	9	9.5%
	Site destroyed	0	.0%	3	27.3%	0	.0%	1	1.4%	1	1.3%	3	2.9%	3	3.2%

**TABLE G-68: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi 'Awdaj		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain	
		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Vertical Damage Effect	Undamaged	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	1	18.7%	8	80.0%	4	5.8%	1	1.8%	1	1.5%	8	2.1%	0	.0%
	Site buried	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.1%
	Pitted	1	18.7%	0	.0%	4	5.8%	4	8.6%	5	7.4%	7	7.1%	2	2.2%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	1	18.7%	0	.0%	8	8.7%	10	18.4%	8	8.8%	13	13.3%	12	13.0%
	Upper levels damaged	2	33.3%	1	10.0%	35	80.7%	40	85.8%	40	58.2%	48	48.0%	40	43.5%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	1	18.7%	0	.0%	9	13.0%	3	4.8%	8	11.8%	13	13.3%	24	26.1%
	Site destroyed to ground level	0	.0%	0	.0%	10	14.6%	2	3.3%	7	10.3%	10	10.2%	10	10.8%
	Site destroyed	0	.0%	1	10.0%	0	.0%	1	1.6%	1	1.5%	3	3.1%	3	3.3%

**TABLE G-69: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi 'Awdaj		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain			
		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		0		Count	
		Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Vertical Damage Effect	Undamaged	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	1	9.1%	9	81.8%	8	7.3%	1	1.2%	1	1.1%	11	7.2%	18	5.7%	0	.0%
	Site buried	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	.9%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	.3%	1	.8%
	Pitted	1	9.1%	0	.0%	4	3.6%	4	4.7%	5	5.5%	7	4.6%	16	5.1%	2	1.6%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	2	18.2%	0	.0%	9	8.2%	16	18.8%	9	9.9%	19	12.4%	37	11.7%	19	15.3%
	Upper levels damaged	6	54.5%	1	9.1%	65	59.1%	51	60.0%	52	57.1%	82	53.6%	175	55.6%	57	46.0%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	1	9.1%	0	.0%	13	11.8%	9	10.6%	13	14.3%	20	13.1%	37	11.7%	29	23.4%
	Site destroyed to ground level	0	.0%	0	.0%	10	9.1%	3	3.5%	10	11.0%	10	6.5%	24	7.6%	12	9.7%
	Site destroyed	0	.0%	1	9.1%	0	.0%	1	1.2%	1	1.1%	4	2.6%	7	2.2%	4	3.2%

**TABLE G-70: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON GEOEYE 2010 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi 'Awaidj		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain	
		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Vertical Damage Effect	Undamaged	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	5	45.5%	3	4.3%	1	1.4%	1	1.3%	5	4.8%	0	.0%
	Site buried	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.1%
	Pitted	1	16.7%	0	.0%	4	5.7%	7	10.1%	7	9.3%	9	8.7%	2	2.1%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	1	16.7%	0	.0%	8	11.4%	10	14.5%	7	9.3%	13	12.5%	14	14.7%
	Upper levels damaged	2	33.3%	1	9.1%	34	48.6%	43	62.3%	44	58.7%	49	47.1%	39	41.1%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	2	33.3%	2	18.2%	10	14.3%	5	7.2%	8	10.7%	16	15.4%	27	28.4%
	Site destroyed to ground level	0	.0%	0	.0%	10	14.3%	2	2.9%	7	9.3%	9	8.7%	9	9.5%
	Site destroyed	0	.0%	3	27.3%	0	.0%	1	1.4%	1	1.3%	3	2.9%	3	3.2%

**TABLE G-71: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON GEOEYE 2010 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi 'Awaidj		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain	
		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Vertical Damage Effect	Undamaged	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	6	50.0%	4	3.6%	1	1.1%	1	1.0%	7	4.4%	0	.0%
	Site buried	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	.9%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	.8%
	Pitted	1	9.1%	0	.0%	4	3.6%	7	7.6%	7	7.0%	9	5.6%	2	1.6%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	2	18.2%	0	.0%	12	10.7%	17	18.5%	12	12.0%	21	13.1%	21	16.4%
	Upper levels damaged	6	54.5%	1	8.3%	65	58.0%	53	57.6%	58	58.0%	85	53.1%	56	43.8%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	2	18.2%	2	16.7%	16	14.3%	11	12.0%	11	11.0%	25	15.6%	32	25.0%
	Site destroyed to ground level	0	.0%	0	.0%	10	8.9%	2	2.2%	10	10.0%	9	5.6%	12	9.4%
	Site destroyed	0	.0%	3	25.0%	0	.0%	1	1.1%	1	1.0%	4	2.5%	4	3.1%

**TABLE G-72: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	2	19	3	1	3	28
		% within Site Type	4.5%	11.8%	100.0%	50.0%	100.0%	13.1%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	17	37	0	0	0	54
		% within Site Type	38.6%	23.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	25.4%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	22	100	0	1	0	123
	% within Site Type	50.0%	62.1%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	57.7%	
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	3	5	0	0	0	8
		% within Site Type	6.8%	3.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.8%
Total		Count	44	161	3	2	3	213
		% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-73: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	2	32	4	3	3	44
		% within Site Type	4.2%	12.2%	100.0%	33.3%	100.0%	13.5%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	19	59	0	1	0	79
		% within Site Type	39.6%	22.5%	.0%	11.1%	.0%	24.2%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	24	163	0	4	0	191
	% within Site Type	50.0%	62.2%	.0%	44.4%	.0%	58.6%	
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	3	8	0	1	0	12
		% within Site Type	6.3%	3.1%	.0%	11.1%	.0%	3.7%
Total		Count	48	262	4	9	3	326
		% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-74: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	0	7	2	1	3	13
		% within Site Type	.0%	3.1%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%	4.1%
	Site buried	Count	0	2	0	0	0	2
		% within Site Type	.0%	.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
	Pitted	Count	7	11	0	0	0	18
		% within Site Type	8.8%	4.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.7%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	7	29	0	0	0	36
		% within Site Type	8.8%	12.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.5%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	44	116	0	0	0	160
		% within Site Type	55.0%	51.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	51.0%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	15	30	0	1	0	46
		% within Site Type	18.8%	13.3%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	14.6%
	Site destroyed to ground level	Count	6	24	0	0	0	30
		% within Site Type	7.5%	10.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.6%
Site destroyed	Count	1	6	1	1	0	9	
	% within Site Type	1.3%	2.7%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	2.9%	
Total	Count	80	225	3	3	3	314	
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-75: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	0	11	3	1	3	18
		% within Site Type	.0%	3.3%	75.0%	9.1%	100.0%	4.1%
	Site buried	Count	0	2	0	0	0	2
		% within Site Type	.0%	.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.5%
	Pitted	Count	7	11	0	0	0	18
		% within Site Type	8.2%	3.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.1%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	8	47	0	1	0	56
		% within Site Type	9.4%	14.0%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	12.8%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	47	182	0	3	0	232
		% within Site Type	55.3%	54.2%	.0%	27.3%	.0%	52.8%
Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	16	46	0	4	0	66	
	% within Site Type	18.8%	13.7%	.0%	36.4%	.0%	15.0%	
Site destroyed to ground level	Count	6	29	0	1	0	36	
	% within Site Type	7.1%	8.6%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	8.2%	
Site destroyed	Count	1	8	1	1	0	11	
	% within Site Type	1.2%	2.4%	25.0%	9.1%	.0%	2.5%	
Total	Count	85	336	4	11	3	439	
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-76: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON GEOEYE 2010 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	0	6	1	1	1	9
		% within Site Type	.0%	2.6%	25.0%	33.3%	33.3%	2.7%
	Site buried	Count	0	2	0	0	0	2
		% within Site Type	.0%	.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
	Pitted	Count	8	13	0	0	0	21
		% within Site Type	8.8%	5.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.3%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	11	29	0	0	0	40
		% within Site Type	12.1%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.0%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	45	122	0	0	0	167
		% within Site Type	49.5%	52.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.2%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	22	29	1	1	1	54
		% within Site Type	24.2%	12.5%	25.0%	33.3%	33.3%	16.2%
	Site destroyed to ground level	Count	4	25	0	0	0	29
		% within Site Type	4.4%	10.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.7%
Site destroyed	Count	1	6	2	1	1	11	
	% within Site Type	1.1%	2.6%	50.0%	33.3%	33.3%	3.3%	
Total	Count	91	232	4	3	3	333	
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-77: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON GEOEYE 2010 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	0	7	2	1	1	11
		% within Site Type	.0%	2.0%	40.0%	9.1%	33.3%	2.4%
	Site buried	Count	0	2	0	0	0	2
		% within Site Type	.0%	.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%
	Pitted	Count	8	13	0	0	0	21
		% within Site Type	8.3%	3.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.6%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	12	51	0	1	0	64
		% within Site Type	12.5%	14.7%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	13.9%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	48	190	0	3	0	241
		% within Site Type	50.0%	54.9%	.0%	27.3%	.0%	52.3%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	22	46	1	4	1	74
		% within Site Type	22.9%	13.3%	20.0%	36.4%	33.3%	16.1%
	Site destroyed to ground level	Count	5	29	0	1	0	35
		% within Site Type	5.2%	8.4%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	7.6%
Site destroyed	Count	1	8	2	1	1	13	
	% within Site Type	1.0%	2.3%	40.0%	9.1%	33.3%	2.8%	
Total	Count	96	346	5	11	3	461	
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

6.6.4 - THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL DAMAGE EXTENTS

And

6.6.5 - MOST AFFECTED / UNAFFECTED SITES

TABLE G-78: RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HORIZONTAL EXTENT AND VERTICAL DEPTH OF DAMAGE ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)

			Vertical Damage Effect				Total
			Unknown	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	26	0	0	0	26
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	92.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.2%
	Peripheral	Count	2	28	28	1	59
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	3.4%	47.5%	47.5%	1.7%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	7.1%	51.9%	22.8%	12.5%	27.7%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	1	1	0	2
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	1.9%	.8%	.0%	.9%
	Sectional / partial	Count	0	24	48	7	79
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	30.4%	60.8%	8.9%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	44.4%	39.0%	87.5%	37.1%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	0	1	26	0	27
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	3.7%	96.3%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	1.9%	21.1%	.0%	12.7%
	Total / wholesale	Count	0	0	20	0	20
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	16.3%	.0%	9.4%
Total	Count	28	54	123	8	213	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	13.1%	25.4%	57.7%	3.8%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-79: RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HORIZONTAL EXTENT AND VERTICAL DEPTH OF DAMAGE ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Vertical Damage Effect				Total
			Unknown	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	42	0	0	0	42
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	95.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.9%
	Peripheral	Count	2	44	45	3	94
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	2.1%	46.8%	47.9%	3.2%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	4.5%	55.7%	23.6%	25.0%	28.8%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	1	1	0	2
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	1.3%	.5%	.0%	.6%
	Sectional / partial	Count	0	33	44	9	86
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	38.4%	51.2%	10.5%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	41.8%	23.0%	75.0%	26.4%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	0	1	51	0	52
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	1.9%	98.1%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	1.3%	26.7%	.0%	16.0%
Total / wholesale	Count	0	0	50	0	50	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	26.2%	.0%	15.3%	
Total	Count	44	79	191	12	326	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	13.5%	24.2%	58.6%	3.7%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-80: RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HORIZONTAL EXTENT AND VERTICAL DEPTH OF DAMAGE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Vertical Damage Effect							Total		
			Unknown	Site buried	Pitted	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level		Site destroyed	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	84.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.5%
	Peripheral	Count	2	0	0	14	33	3	2	3	57	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	3.5%	.0%	.0%	24.6%	57.9%	5.3%	3.5%	5.3%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	15.4%	.0%	.0%	38.9%	20.6%	6.5%	6.7%	33.3%	18.2%	
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	0	7	3	25	10	0	0	45	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	15.6%	6.7%	55.6%	22.2%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	38.9%	8.3%	15.6%	21.7%	.0%	.0%	14.3%	
	Sectional / partial	Count	0	1	11	19	61	19	24	6	141	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.7%	7.8%	13.5%	43.3%	13.5%	17.0%	4.3%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	61.1%	52.8%	38.1%	41.3%	80.0%	66.7%	44.9%	
	Majority / Extensive	Count	0	0	0	0	27	9	2	0	38	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	71.1%	23.7%	5.3%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	16.9%	19.6%	6.7%	.0%	12.1%	
	Total / wholesale	Count	0	1	0	0	14	5	2	0	22	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	63.6%	22.7%	9.1%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	8.8%	10.9%	6.7%	.0%	7.0%	
Total	Count	13	2	18	36	160	46	30	9	314		
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	4.1%	.6%	5.7%	11.5%	51.0%	14.6%	9.6%	2.9%	100.0%		
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		

**TABLE G-81: RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HORIZONTAL EXTENT AND VERTICAL DEPTH OF DAMAGE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Vertical Damage Effect							Total	
			Unknown	Site buried	Pitted	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level		Site destroyed
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	88.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.6%
	Peripheral	Count	2	0	0	29	46	6	2	4	89
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	2.2%	.0%	.0%	32.6%	51.7%	6.7%	2.2%	4.5%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	11.1%	.0%	.0%	51.8%	19.8%	9.1%	5.6%	36.4%	20.3%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	0	7	3	26	10	0	0	46
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	15.2%	6.5%	56.5%	21.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	38.9%	5.4%	11.2%	15.2%	.0%	.0%	10.5%
	Sectional / partial	Count	0	1	10	24	68	20	25	7	155
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.6%	6.5%	15.5%	43.9%	12.9%	16.1%	4.5%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	55.6%	42.9%	29.3%	30.3%	69.4%	63.6%	35.3%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	0	0	0	0	41	9	2	0	52
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	78.8%	17.3%	3.8%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	17.7%	13.6%	5.6%	.0%	11.8%
	Total / wholesale	Count	0	1	1	0	51	21	7	0	81
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	1.2%	1.2%	.0%	63.0%	25.9%	8.6%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	5.6%	.0%	22.0%	31.8%	19.4%	.0%	18.5%
Total	Count	18	2	18	56	232	66	36	11	439	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	4.1%	.5%	4.1%	12.8%	52.8%	15.0%	8.2%	2.5%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-82: RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HORIZONTAL EXTENT AND VERTICAL DEPTH OF DAMAGE ON GEOEYE 2010 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Vertical Damage Effect							Total	
			Unknown	Site buried	Pitted	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level		Site destroyed
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	88.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
	Peripheral	Count	1	0	1	19	35	3	2	3	64
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	1.6%	.0%	1.6%	29.7%	54.7%	4.7%	3.1%	4.7%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	11.1%	.0%	4.8%	47.5%	21.0%	5.6%	6.9%	27.3%	19.2%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	0	9	2	28	10	0	0	49
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	18.4%	4.1%	57.1%	20.4%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	42.9%	5.0%	16.8%	18.5%	.0%	.0%	14.7%
	Sectional / partial	Count	0	1	10	19	65	25	23	8	151
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.7%	6.6%	12.6%	43.0%	16.6%	15.2%	5.3%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	47.6%	47.5%	38.9%	46.3%	79.3%	72.7%	45.3%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	0	0	1	0	27	11	2	0	41
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.4%	.0%	65.9%	26.8%	4.9%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	4.8%	.0%	16.2%	20.4%	6.9%	.0%	12.3%
	Total / wholesale	Count	0	1	0	0	12	5	2	0	20
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	5.0%	.0%	.0%	60.0%	25.0%	10.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	7.2%	9.3%	6.9%	.0%	6.0%
Total	Count	9	2	21	40	167	54	29	11	333	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	2.7%	.6%	6.3%	12.0%	50.2%	16.2%	8.7%	3.3%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-83: RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HORIZONTAL EXTENT AND VERTICAL DEPTH OF DAMAGE ON GEOEYE 2010 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Vertical Damage Effect							Total	
			Unknown	Site buried	Pitted	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level		Site destroyed
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	90.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.2%
	Peripheral	Count	1	0	1	36	47	7	2	4	98
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	1.0%	.0%	1.0%	36.7%	48.0%	7.1%	2.0%	4.1%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	9.1%	.0%	4.8%	56.3%	19.5%	9.5%	5.7%	30.8%	21.3%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	0	9	2	33	10	0	0	54
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	16.7%	3.7%	61.1%	18.5%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	42.9%	3.1%	13.7%	13.5%	.0%	.0%	11.7%
	Sectional / partial	Count	0	1	10	26	70	26	23	9	165
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.6%	6.1%	15.8%	42.4%	15.8%	13.9%	5.5%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	47.6%	40.6%	29.0%	35.1%	65.7%	69.2%	35.8%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	0	0	1	0	40	15	2	0	58
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	1.7%	.0%	69.0%	25.9%	3.4%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	4.8%	.0%	16.6%	20.3%	5.7%	.0%	12.6%
	Total / wholesale	Count	0	1	0	0	51	16	8	0	76
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	1.3%	.0%	.0%	67.1%	21.1%	10.5%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	21.2%	21.6%	22.9%	.0%	16.5%
Total	Count	11	2	21	64	241	74	35	13	461	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	2.4%	.4%	4.6%	13.9%	52.3%	16.1%	7.6%	2.8%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

## 6.7 - DAMAGE EFFECTS: ANALYSIS OF DAMAGE SOURCES

**TABLE G-84: TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF DAMAGE CAUSES BY IMAGERY TYPE  
(AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Imagery			Total
			Corona	SPOT	Geoeye	
Damage Cause	Development	Count	39	50	49	138
		% within Imagery	18.3%	15.9%	14.7%	16.0%
	Arable agriculture	Count	80	95	95	270
		% within Imagery	37.6%	30.3%	28.5%	31.4%
	Orchards	Count	0	12	16	28
		% within Imagery	.0%	3.8%	4.8%	3.3%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	1	16	18	35
		% within Imagery	.5%	5.1%	5.4%	4.1%
	Roads	Count	52	62	67	181
		% within Imagery	24.4%	19.7%	20.1%	21.0%
	Bulldozing	Count	0	18	21	39
		% within Imagery	.0%	5.7%	6.3%	4.5%
	Water Erosion	Count	14	5	5	24
		% within Imagery	6.6%	1.6%	1.5%	2.8%
	Visitor Erosion	Count	0	0	1	1
		% within Imagery	.0%	.0%	.3%	.1%
	Looting	Count	0	1	1	2
		% within Imagery	.0%	.3%	.3%	.2%
	Mudbrick Pits	Count	0	16	18	34
		% within Imagery	.0%	5.1%	5.4%	4.0%
	Cuts	Count	0	4	4	8
		% within Imagery	.0%	1.3%	1.2%	.9%
	Grave Pits	Count	0	21	24	45
		% within Imagery	.0%	6.7%	7.2%	5.2%
	Pits (Other)	Count	0	1	3	4
		% within Imagery	.0%	.3%	.9%	.5%
	Natural Erosion	Count	1	2	2	5
		% within Imagery	.5%	.6%	.6%	.6%
	Unknown	Count	26	11	9	46
		% within Imagery	12.2%	3.5%	2.7%	5.3%
Total		Count	213	314	333	860
		% within Imagery	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-85: TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF DAMAGE CAUSES BY IMAGERY TYPE  
(UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Imagery			Total
			Corona	SPOT	Geoeye	
Damage Cause	Development	Count	48	58	58	164
		% within Imagery	14.7%	13.2%	12.6%	13.4%
	Arable agriculture	Count	139	168	169	476
		% within Imagery	42.6%	38.3%	36.7%	38.8%
	Orchards	Count	0	12	16	28
		% within Imagery	.0%	2.7%	3.5%	2.3%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	1	18	22	41
		% within Imagery	.3%	4.1%	4.8%	3.3%
	Roads	Count	74	93	99	266
		% within Imagery	22.7%	21.2%	21.5%	21.7%
	Bulldozing	Count	0	22	25	47
		% within Imagery	.0%	5.0%	5.4%	3.8%
	Water Erosion	Count	20	6	7	33
		% within Imagery	6.1%	1.4%	1.5%	2.7%
	Visitor Erosion	Count	0	0	1	1
		% within Imagery	.0%	.0%	.2%	.1%
	Looting	Count	0	1	1	2
		% within Imagery	.0%	.2%	.2%	.2%
	Mudbrick Pits	Count	0	16	18	34
		% within Imagery	.0%	3.6%	3.9%	2.8%
	Cuts	Count	0	4	4	8
		% within Imagery	.0%	.9%	.9%	.7%
	Grave Pits	Count	0	21	24	45
		% within Imagery	.0%	4.8%	5.2%	3.7%
	Pits (Other)	Count	0	1	3	4
		% within Imagery	.0%	.2%	.7%	.3%
	Natural Erosion	Count	2	3	3	8
		% within Imagery	.6%	.7%	.7%	.7%
	Unknown	Count	42	16	11	69
		% within Imagery	12.9%	3.6%	2.4%	5.6%
Total		Count	326	439	461	1226
		% within Imagery	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-86: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SEVERITY ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Severity				Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	
Damage Cause	Development	Count	30	5	4	0	39
		% within Severity	27.8%	7.7%	11.1%	.0%	18.3%
	Arable agriculture	Count	54	21	5	0	80
		% within Severity	50.0%	32.3%	13.9%	.0%	37.6%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	1	0	0	0	1
		% within Severity	.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.5%
	Roads	Count	5	31	16	0	52
		% within Severity	4.6%	47.7%	44.4%	.0%	24.4%
	Water Erosion	Count	3	5	5	1	14
		% within Severity	2.8%	7.7%	13.9%	25.0%	6.6%
	Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	1
		% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	25.0%	.5%
	Unknown	Count	15	3	6	2	26
		% within Severity	13.9%	4.6%	16.7%	50.0%	12.2%
Total		Count	108	65	36	4	213
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-87: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SEVERITY ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Severity				Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	
Damage Cause	Development	Count	33	8	7	0	48
		% within Severity	17.0%	8.5%	20.0%	.0%	14.7%
	Arable agriculture	Count	114	17	7	1	139
		% within Severity	58.8%	18.1%	20.0%	33.3%	42.6%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	1	0	0	0	1
		% within Severity	.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%
	Roads	Count	10	51	12	1	74
		% within Severity	5.2%	54.3%	34.3%	33.3%	22.7%
	Water Erosion	Count	4	10	6	0	20
		% within Severity	2.1%	10.6%	17.1%	.0%	6.1%
	Natural Erosion	Count	1	0	1	0	2
		% within Severity	.5%	.0%	2.9%	.0%	.6%
	Unknown	Count	31	8	2	1	42
		% within Severity	16.0%	8.5%	5.7%	33.3%	12.9%
Total		Count	194	94	35	3	326
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-88: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SEVERITY ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Severity								Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th	
Damage Cause	Development	Count	20	15	10	3	2	0	0	0	50
		% within Severity	18.5%	17.9%	15.9%	8.1%	15.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	15.9%
	Arable agriculture	Count	48	29	12	5	1	0	0	0	95
		% within Severity	44.4%	34.5%	19.0%	13.5%	7.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	30.3%
	Orchards	Count	0	1	4	2	3	0	2	0	12
		% within Severity	.0%	1.2%	6.3%	5.4%	23.1%	.0%	66.7%	.0%	3.8%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	7	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	16
		% within Severity	6.5%	4.8%	4.8%	5.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.1%
	Roads	Count	4	22	23	12	1	0	0	0	62
		% within Severity	3.7%	26.2%	36.5%	32.4%	7.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	19.7%
	Bulldozing	Count	16	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
		% within Severity	14.8%	2.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.7%
	Water Erosion	Count	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
		% within Severity	1.9%	3.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.6%
	Looting	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
		% within Severity	.0%	.0%	1.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%
	Mudbrick Pits	Count	2	3	2	7	0	0	1	1	16
		% within Severity	1.9%	3.6%	3.2%	18.9%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	50.0%	5.1%
	Cuts	Count	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	4
		% within Severity	.9%	1.2%	.0%	.0%	15.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
	Grave Pits	Count	1	3	8	4	2	3	0	0	21
		% within Severity	.9%	3.6%	12.7%	10.8%	15.4%	75.0%	.0%	.0%	6.7%
	Pits (Other)	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
		% within Severity	.0%	1.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%
	Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
		% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	15.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
	Unknown	Count	7	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	11
		% within Severity	6.5%	.0%	.0%	5.4%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	50.0%	3.5%
Total		Count	108	84	63	37	13	4	3	2	314
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-89: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SEVERITY ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Severity							Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	
Damage Cause	Development	Count	26	17	10	5	0	0	0	58
		% within Severity	13.4%	13.2%	13.9%	15.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	13.2%
	Arable agriculture	Count	111	38	13	5	1	0	0	168
		% within Severity	57.2%	29.5%	18.1%	15.6%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	38.3%
	Orchards	Count	0	3	3	2	4	0	0	12
		% within Severity	.0%	2.3%	4.2%	6.3%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	2.7%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	8	6	2	2	0	0	0	18
		% within Severity	4.1%	4.7%	2.8%	6.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.1%
	Roads	Count	9	45	30	8	1	0	0	93
		% within Severity	4.6%	34.9%	41.7%	25.0%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	21.2%
	Bulldozing	Count	20	2	0	0	0	0	0	22
		% within Severity	10.3%	1.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.0%
	Water Erosion	Count	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	6
		% within Severity	1.0%	3.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.4%
	Looting	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
		% within Severity	.0%	.0%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.2%
	Mudbrick Pits	Count	2	3	2	7	0	0	2	16
		% within Severity	1.0%	2.3%	2.8%	21.9%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	3.6%
	Cuts	Count	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	4
		% within Severity	.5%	.8%	.0%	3.1%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	.9%
	Grave Pits	Count	2	7	9	2	0	1	0	21
		% within Severity	1.0%	5.4%	12.5%	6.3%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	4.8%
	Pits (Other)	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
		% within Severity	.0%	.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.2%
	Natural Erosion	Count	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	3
		% within Severity	.0%	.8%	.0%	.0%	12.5%	50.0%	.0%	.7%
	Unknown	Count	13	1	2	0	0	0	0	16
		% within Severity	6.7%	.8%	2.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.6%
Total		Count	194	129	72	32	8	2	2	439
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-90: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SEVERITY ON GEOEYE 2010 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Severity								Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th	
Damage Cause	Development	Count	20	11	11	4	0	2	0	1	49
		% within Severity	18.5%	12.9%	16.9%	10.0%	.0%	28.6%	.0%	33.3%	14.7%
	Arable agriculture	Count	46	30	11	5	3	0	0	0	95
		% within Severity	42.6%	35.3%	16.9%	12.5%	13.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	28.5%
	Orchards	Count	1	3	3	3	3	0	3	0	16
		% within Severity	.9%	3.5%	4.6%	7.5%	13.6%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	4.8%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	7	4	4	2	0	1	0	0	18
		% within Severity	6.5%	4.7%	6.2%	5.0%	.0%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	5.4%
	Roads	Count	3	21	29	10	4	0	0	0	67
		% within Severity	2.8%	24.7%	44.6%	25.0%	18.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	20.1%
	Bulldozing	Count	20	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	21
		% within Severity	18.5%	1.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.3%
	Water Erosion	Count	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
		% within Severity	1.9%	3.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.5%
	Visitor Erosion	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
		% within Severity	.0%	1.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%
	Looting	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
		% within Severity	.0%	1.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%
	Mudbrick Pits	Count	2	4	0	7	2	2	0	1	18
		% within Severity	1.9%	4.7%	.0%	17.5%	9.1%	28.6%	.0%	33.3%	5.4%
	Cuts	Count	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	4
		% within Severity	.0%	2.4%	.0%	2.5%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
	Grave Pits	Count	1	3	7	6	5	2	0	0	24
		% within Severity	.9%	3.5%	10.8%	15.0%	22.7%	28.6%	.0%	.0%	7.2%
	Pits (Other)	Count	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	3
		% within Severity	.0%	1.2%	.0%	2.5%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.9%
	Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
		% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
	Unknown	Count	6	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	9
		% within Severity	5.6%	.0%	.0%	2.5%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	2.7%
Total		Count	108	85	65	40	22	7	3	3	333
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-91: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SEVERITY ON GEOEYE 2010 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Severity							Total	
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th		8th
Damage Cause	Development	Count	26	14	10	6	1	0	0	1	58
		% within Severity	13.4%	10.8%	13.3%	16.2%	5.6%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	12.6%
	Arable agriculture	Count	110	39	13	4	3	0	0	0	169
		% within Severity	56.7%	30.0%	17.3%	10.8%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	36.7%
	Orchards	Count	3	2	3	3	4	0	1	0	16
		% within Severity	1.5%	1.5%	4.0%	8.1%	22.2%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	3.5%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	8	7	5	1	0	1	0	0	22
		% within Severity	4.1%	5.4%	6.7%	2.7%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	4.8%
	Roads	Count	7	47	34	8	3	0	0	0	99
		% within Severity	3.6%	36.2%	45.3%	21.6%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	21.5%
	Bulldozing	Count	24	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
		% within Severity	12.4%	.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.4%
	Water Erosion	Count	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
		% within Severity	1.0%	3.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.5%
	Visitor Erosion	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
		% within Severity	.0%	.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.2%
	Looting	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
		% within Severity	.0%	.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.2%
	Mudbrick Pits	Count	2	4	0	7	2	2	1	0	18
		% within Severity	1.0%	3.1%	.0%	18.9%	11.1%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	3.9%
	Cuts	Count	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	4
		% within Severity	.0%	1.5%	.0%	5.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.9%
	Grave Pits	Count	2	5	9	5	3	0	0	0	24
		% within Severity	1.0%	3.8%	12.0%	13.5%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.2%
	Pits (Other)	Count	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	3
		% within Severity	.0%	.8%	.0%	2.7%	5.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.7%
	Natural Erosion	Count	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	3
		% within Severity	.0%	.8%	.0%	.0%	5.6%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.7%
	Unknown	Count	10	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	11
		% within Severity	5.2%	.0%	1.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
Total		Count	194	130	75	37	18	4	2	1	461
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-92: DAMAGE CAUSES BY LOCATION ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

Damage Cause	Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi Yawaldj		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain			
	Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		0		Count	
	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Development	1	20.0%	0	.0%	11	22.8%	8	18.8%	8	18.0%	14	20.8%	30	18.5%	8	18.3%
Arable agriculture	2	40.0%	1	10.0%	20	41.7%	21	46.7%	17	40.8%	23	33.8%	52	40.3%	18	39.5%
Orchards	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Irrigation Channels	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.7%
Roads	1	20.0%	0	.0%	12	25.0%	11	23.8%	13	21.0%	17	25.0%	37	24.0%	15	26.4%
Mineral Extraction	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Military Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Buildings	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Water Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	3	6.3%	1	2.2%	0	.0%	5	6.8%	7	4.5%	7	11.3%
Visitor Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Looting	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Mudcrack Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Dumping Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Cuts	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Grave Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Pits (Other)	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Natural Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.7%
Railway	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Unknown	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	3	4.2%	4	8.7%	4	8.5%	8	11.8%	18	11.7%	8	13.6%
No Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE G-93: DAMAGE CAUSES BY LOCATION ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

Damage Cause	Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi 'Awdaj		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain	
	Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count	
	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Development	3	27.3%	0	.0%	17	18.1%	9	14.3%	10	18.1%	18	14.3%	10	11.8%
Arable agriculture	4	38.4%	1	8.1%	44	48.8%	31	48.2%	28	48.8%	52	41.3%	28	33.7%
Orchards	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Irrigation Channels	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.2%
Roads	3	27.3%	0	.0%	20	21.3%	17	27.0%	17	27.4%	30	23.8%	18	22.1%
Mineral Extraction	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Military Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Bulldozing	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Water Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	4	4.3%	1	1.8%	0	.0%	8	8.2%	12	14.0%
Visitor Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Looting	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Mudbrick Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Dumping Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Cuts	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Grave Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Pits (Other)	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Natural Erosion	0	.0%	0	.3%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	2.3%
Railway	0	.0%	0	.3%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Unknown	1	8.1%	10	80.8%	9	8.8%	5	7.9%	8	8.7%	18	14.3%	13	15.1%
No Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE G-94: DAMAGE CAUSES BY LOCATION ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

Damage Cause	Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi (Wadi)		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain	
	Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count	
	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Development	1	16.7%	0	.0%	10	14.5%	12	19.7%	13	19.1%	17	17.3%	13	14.1%
Arable agriculture	2	33.3%	3	30.0%	21	30.4%	23	37.7%	16	26.6%	26	28.6%	28	30.4%
Orchards	0	.0%	0	.0%	4	5.8%	1	1.6%	3	4.4%	4	4.1%	3	3.3%
Irrigation Channels	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	2.9%	3	4.9%	2	2.9%	4	4.1%	7	7.6%
Roads	1	16.7%	0	.0%	13	18.8%	16	24.5%	14	20.8%	21	21.4%	17	18.0%
Mineral Extraction	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Military Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Bulldozing	0	.0%	0	.0%	8	11.7%	1	1.6%	4	6.0%	6	6.1%	8	8.5%
Water Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.0%	6	6.4%
Wetland Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Looting	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.0%	0	.0%
Mudbrick Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	2.9%	2	3.3%	6	8.8%	4	4.1%	8	8.5%
Dumping Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Cuts	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	2.9%	0	.0%	1	1.5%	2	2.0%	1	1.1%
Grave Pits	1	16.7%	0	.0%	6	7.2%	4	6.6%	6	8.0%	7	7.1%	3	3.3%
Pits (Other)	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.1%
Natural Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	2.2%
Railway	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Unknown	1	16.7%	7	70.0%	4	5.8%	0	.0%	1	1.5%	6	6.1%	0	.0%
No Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE G-95: DAMAGE CAUSES BY LOCATION ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

Damage Cause	Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi 'Awad		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain	
	Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count	
	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Development	2	18.2%	0	.0%	12	10.9%	15	17.6%	15	16.5%	19	12.4%	14	11.3%
Arable agriculture	4	38.4%	3	27.3%	49	43.8%	35	41.2%	31	34.1%	81	39.8%	47	37.9%
Orchards	0	.0%	0	.0%	4	3.5%	1	1.2%	3	3.3%	4	2.8%	3	2.4%
Irrigation Channels	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	1.8%	3	3.5%	2	2.2%	5	3.3%	8	6.5%
Roads	3	27.3%	0	.0%	21	18.1%	24	28.2%	20	22.0%	33	21.5%	24	19.6%
Mineral Extraction	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Military Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Bulldozing	0	.0%	0	.0%	8	6.9%	1	1.2%	6	6.6%	8	5.2%	8	6.5%
Water Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	.7%	6	4.9%
Wedge Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Looting	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	.7%	0	.0%
Mudbrick Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	1.8%	2	2.4%	8	8.8%	4	2.9%	8	6.5%
Dumping Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Cuts	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	1.8%	0	.0%	1	1.1%	2	1.3%	1	.8%
Grass Pits	1	8.1%	0	.0%	5	4.5%	4	4.7%	6	6.6%	7	4.6%	3	2.4%
Pits (Other)	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	.8%
Natural Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	3	2.4%
Railway	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Unknown	1	8.1%	8	72.7%	8	7.3%	0	.0%	1	1.1%	10	6.5%	0	.0%
No Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE G-96: DAMAGE CAUSES BY LOCATION ON GEOEYE 2010 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

Damage Cause	Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi 'Awajj		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain	
	Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count	
	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Development	1	16.7%	0	.0%	10	14.3%	12	17.4%	13	17.3%	16	15.4%	12	12.6%
Arable agriculture	3	50.0%	4	36.4%	21	30.0%	23	33.3%	18	24.0%	28	26.0%	27	28.4%
Orchards	0	.0%	0	.0%	5	7.1%	1	1.4%	4	5.3%	5	4.8%	5	5.3%
Irrigation Channels	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	2.8%	3	4.3%	4	5.3%	4	3.8%	7	7.4%
Roads	1	16.7%	0	.0%	14	20.0%	17	24.8%	15	20.0%	23	22.1%	18	18.8%
Mineral Extraction	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Military Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Bulldozing	0	.0%	0	.0%	7	10.0%	2	2.8%	4	5.3%	7	6.7%	7	7.4%
Water Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.0%	5	5.3%
Water Erosion	0	.0%	1	8.1%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Loosng	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.0%	0	.0%
Mudbrick Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	2.8%	4	5.8%	8	10.7%	5	4.8%	6	6.3%
Dumping Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Cuts	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	2.8%	0	.0%	1	1.3%	2	1.9%	1	1.1%
Grave Pits	1	16.7%	0	.0%	4	5.7%	7	10.1%	7	9.3%	10	9.6%	4	4.2%
Pits (Other)	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	2.7%	0	.0%	1	1.1%
Natural Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	2.1%
Railway	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Unknown	0	.0%	8	54.5%	3	4.3%	0	.0%	1	1.3%	4	3.8%	0	.0%
No Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE G-97: DAMAGE CAUSES BY LOCATION ON GEOEYE 2010 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

Damage Cause	Basalt plateau		Plateau and escarpment		Plain west of Wadi /Wadi/		Dry plain to east		Plain to north east of basalt		Wadi bottom or wadi banks		Flood plain	
	Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count		Count	
	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Development	2	18.2%	0	.0%	12	10.7%	15	16.3%	16	16.0%	18	11.3%	13	10.2%
Arabia agriculture	5	45.5%	4	33.3%	51	45.5%	34	37.0%	30	30.0%	83	38.4%	46	35.8%
Orchards	0	.0%	0	.0%	6	4.6%	1	1.1%	4	4.0%	5	3.1%	5	3.8%
Irrigation Channels	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	1.8%	3	3.3%	6	6.0%	6	3.1%	8	6.3%
Roads	3	27.3%	0	.0%	23	20.5%	26	28.3%	21	21.0%	36	22.6%	25	19.5%
Mineral Extraction	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Military Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Bulldozing	0	.0%	0	.0%	7	6.3%	2	2.2%	6	6.0%	7	4.4%	8	7.0%
Water Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	1.3%	7	5.5%
Visitor Erosion	0	.0%	1	8.3%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Looting	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	.6%	0	.0%
Mudbrick Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	1.8%	4	4.3%	6	6.0%	6	3.1%	6	4.7%
Dumping Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Cuts	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	1.8%	0	.0%	1	1.0%	2	1.3%	1	.8%
Grave Pits	1	8.1%	0	.0%	4	3.6%	7	7.6%	7	7.0%	10	6.3%	4	3.1%
Pits (Other)	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	2.0%	0	.0%	1	.8%
Natural Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	3	2.3%
Railway	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Unknown	0	.0%	7	58.3%	4	3.6%	0	.0%	1	1.0%	8	3.8%	0	.0%
No Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE G-98: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SITE TYPE ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

				Site Type					Total
				Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Imagery									
Corona	Damage Cause	Development	Count	11	28	0	0	0	39
			% within Damage Cause	28.2%	71.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
			% within Site Type	25.0%	17.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	18.3%
	Arable agriculture	Count	14	65	0	1	0	80	
		% within Damage Cause	17.5%	81.3%	.0%	1.3%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Site Type	31.8%	40.4%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	37.6%	
	Irrigation Channels	Count	0	1	0	0	0	1	
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Site Type	.0%	.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.5%	
	Roads	Count	12	40	0	0	0	52	
		% within Damage Cause	23.1%	76.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Site Type	27.3%	24.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	24.4%	
	Water Erosion	Count	4	10	0	0	0	14	
		% within Damage Cause	28.6%	71.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Site Type	9.1%	6.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.6%	
	Natural Erosion	Count	1	0	0	0	0	1	
		% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Site Type	2.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.5%	
	Unknown	Count	2	17	3	1	3	26	
		% within Damage Cause	7.7%	65.4%	11.5%	3.8%	11.5%	100.0%	
		% within Site Type	4.5%	10.6%	100.0%	50.0%	100.0%	12.2%	
Total	Count	44	161	3	2	3	213		
	% within Damage Cause	20.7%	75.6%	1.4%	.9%	1.4%	100.0%		
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		

**TABLE G-99: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SITE TYPE ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

				Site Type					Total
				Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Imagery									
Corona	Damage Cause	Development	Count	11	36	0	1	0	48
			% within Damage Cause	22.9%	75.0%	.0%	2.1%	.0%	100.0%
			% within Site Type	22.9%	13.7%	.0%	11.1%	.0%	14.7%
	Arable agriculture	Count	16	120	0	3	0	139	
		% within Damage Cause	11.5%	86.3%	.0%	2.2%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Site Type	33.3%	45.8%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	42.6%	
	Irrigation Channels	Count	0	1	0	0	0	1	
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Site Type	.0%	.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%	
	Roads	Count	13	60	0	1	0	74	
		% within Damage Cause	17.6%	81.1%	.0%	1.4%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Site Type	27.1%	22.9%	.0%	11.1%	.0%	22.7%	
	Water Erosion	Count	4	15	0	1	0	20	
		% within Damage Cause	20.0%	75.0%	.0%	5.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Site Type	8.3%	5.7%	.0%	11.1%	.0%	6.1%	
	Natural Erosion	Count	2	0	0	0	0	2	
		% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Site Type	4.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%	
	Unknown	Count	2	30	4	3	3	42	
		% within Damage Cause	4.8%	71.4%	9.5%	7.1%	7.1%	100.0%	
		% within Site Type	4.2%	11.5%	100.0%	33.3%	100.0%	12.9%	
Total	Count	48	262	4	9	3	326		
	% within Damage Cause	14.7%	80.4%	1.2%	2.8%	.9%	100.0%		
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		

**TABLE G-100: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SITE TYPE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Site Type					Total
		Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Development	Count	15	35	0	0	0	50
	% within Damage Cause	30.0%	70.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	18.8%	15.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	15.9%
Arable agriculture	Count	20	72	1	1	1	95
	% within Damage Cause	21.1%	75.8%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	25.0%	32.0%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	30.3%
Orchards	Count	2	10	0	0	0	12
	% within Damage Cause	16.7%	83.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.5%	4.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.8%
Irrigation Channels	Count	2	13	0	1	0	16
	% within Damage Cause	12.5%	81.3%	.0%	6.3%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.5%	5.8%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	5.1%
Roads	Count	12	50	0	0	0	62
	% within Damage Cause	19.4%	80.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	15.0%	22.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	19.7%
Bulldozing	Count	5	13	0	0	0	18
	% within Damage Cause	27.8%	72.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	6.3%	5.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.7%
Water Erosion	Count	1	4	0	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	20.0%	80.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.3%	1.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.6%
Looting	Count	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%
Mudbrick Pits	Count	10	6	0	0	0	16
	% within Damage Cause	62.5%	37.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	12.5%	2.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.1%
Cuts	Count	3	1	0	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	75.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.8%	.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Grave Pits	Count	8	13	0	0	0	21
	% within Damage Cause	38.1%	61.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	10.0%	5.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.7%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%
Natural Erosion	Count	2	0	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Unknown	Count	0	6	2	1	2	11
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	54.5%	18.2%	9.1%	18.2%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	2.7%	66.7%	33.3%	66.7%	3.5%
	Count	80	225	3	3	3	314
	% within Damage Cause	25.5%	71.7%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-101: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SITE TYPE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Site Type					Total
		Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Development	Count	16	41	0	1	0	58
	% within Damage Cause	27.6%	70.7%	.0%	1.7%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	18.8%	12.2%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	13.2%
Arable agriculture	Count	22	140	1	4	1	168
	% within Damage Cause	13.1%	83.3%	.6%	2.4%	.6%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	25.9%	41.7%	25.0%	36.4%	33.3%	38.3%
Orchards	Count	2	9	0	1	0	12
	% within Damage Cause	16.7%	75.0%	.0%	8.3%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.4%	2.7%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	2.7%
Irrigation Channels	Count	2	15	0	1	0	18
	% within Damage Cause	11.1%	83.3%	.0%	5.6%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.4%	4.5%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	4.1%
Roads	Count	13	79	0	1	0	93
	% within Damage Cause	14.0%	84.9%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	15.3%	23.5%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	21.2%
Bulldozing	Count	5	17	0	0	0	22
	% within Damage Cause	22.7%	77.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	5.9%	5.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.0%
Water Erosion	Count	1	4	0	1	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	16.7%	66.7%	.0%	16.7%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.2%	1.2%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	1.4%
Looting	Count	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.2%
Mudbrick Pits	Count	10	6	0	0	0	16
	% within Damage Cause	62.5%	37.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	11.8%	1.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.6%
Cuts	Count	3	0	0	1	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	75.0%	.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.5%	.0%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	.9%
Grave Pits	Count	8	13	0	0	0	21
	% within Damage Cause	38.1%	61.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	9.4%	3.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.8%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.2%
Natural Erosion	Count	3	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Unknown	Count	0	10	3	1	2	16
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	62.5%	18.8%	6.3%	12.5%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	3.0%	75.0%	9.1%	66.7%	3.6%
Count		85	336	4	11	3	439
% within Damage Cause		19.4%	76.5%	.9%	2.5%	.7%	100.0%
% within Site Type		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-102: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SITE TYPE ON GEOEYE 2010 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Site Type					Total
		Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Development	Count	14	35	0	0	0	49
	% within Damage Cause	28.6%	71.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	15.4%	15.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	14.7%
Arable agriculture	Count	20	71	1	1	2	95
	% within Damage Cause	21.1%	74.7%	1.1%	1.1%	2.1%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	22.0%	30.6%	25.0%	33.3%	66.7%	28.5%
Orchards	Count	4	12	0	0	0	16
	% within Damage Cause	25.0%	75.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.4%	5.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.8%
Irrigation Channels	Count	2	15	0	1	0	18
	% within Damage Cause	11.1%	83.3%	.0%	5.6%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.2%	6.5%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	5.4%
Roads	Count	16	51	0	0	0	67
	% within Damage Cause	23.9%	76.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	17.6%	22.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	20.1%
Bulldozing	Count	7	14	0	0	0	21
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	66.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	7.7%	6.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.3%
Water Erosion	Count	1	4	0	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	20.0%	80.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.1%	1.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.5%
Visitor Erosion	Count	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%
Looting	Count	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%
Mudbrick Pits	Count	11	7	0	0	0	18
	% within Damage Cause	61.1%	38.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	12.1%	3.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.4%
Cuts	Count	3	1	0	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	75.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.3%	.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
Grave Pits	Count	11	13	0	0	0	24
	% within Damage Cause	45.8%	54.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	12.1%	5.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.2%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	3	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	1.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.9%
Natural Erosion	Count	2	0	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Unknown	Count	0	5	2	1	1	9
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	55.6%	22.2%	11.1%	11.1%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	2.2%	50.0%	33.3%	33.3%	2.7%
	Count	91	232	4	3	3	333
	% within Damage Cause	27.3%	69.7%	1.2%	.9%	.9%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-103: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SITE TYPE ON GEOEYE 2010 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Site Type					Total
		Tell	Tell (Low)	Walls	Flat Site / Scatter	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	
Development	Count	15	42	0	1	0	58
	% within Damage Cause	25.9%	72.4%	.0%	1.7%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	15.6%	12.1%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	12.6%
Arable agriculture	Count	22	140	1	4	2	169
	% within Damage Cause	13.0%	82.8%	.6%	2.4%	1.2%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	22.9%	40.5%	20.0%	36.4%	66.7%	36.7%
Orchards	Count	4	11	0	1	0	16
	% within Damage Cause	25.0%	68.8%	.0%	6.3%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.2%	3.2%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	3.5%
Irrigation Channels	Count	2	19	0	1	0	22
	% within Damage Cause	9.1%	86.4%	.0%	4.5%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.1%	5.5%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	4.8%
Roads	Count	17	81	0	1	0	99
	% within Damage Cause	17.2%	81.8%	.0%	1.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	17.7%	23.4%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	21.5%
Bulldozing	Count	7	18	0	0	0	25
	% within Damage Cause	28.0%	72.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	7.3%	5.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.4%
Water Erosion	Count	1	5	0	1	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	14.3%	71.4%	.0%	14.3%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.0%	1.4%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	1.5%
Visitor Erosion	Count	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	.2%
Looting	Count	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.2%
Mudbrick Pits	Count	11	7	0	0	0	18
	% within Damage Cause	61.1%	38.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	11.5%	2.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.9%
Cuts	Count	3	0	0	1	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	75.0%	.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.1%	.0%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	.9%
Grave Pits	Count	11	13	0	0	0	24
	% within Damage Cause	45.8%	54.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	11.5%	3.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.2%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	3	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Natural Erosion	Count	3	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Unknown	Count	0	6	3	1	1	11
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	54.5%	27.3%	9.1%	9.1%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	1.7%	60.0%	9.1%	33.3%	2.4%
	Count	96	346	5	11	3	461
	% within Damage Cause	20.8%	75.1%	1.1%	2.4%	.7%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-104: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Horizontal Damage Effect						Total
			Unknown	Peripheral	Intermittent / fractional	Sectional / partial	Majority / Extensive	Total / wholesale	
Damage Cause	Development	Count	0	11	0	22	4	2	39
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	28.2%	.0%	56.4%	10.3%	5.1%	100.0%
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	18.6%	.0%	27.8%	14.8%	10.0%	18.3%
	Arable agriculture	Count	0	21	1	18	22	18	80
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	26.3%	1.3%	22.5%	27.5%	22.5%	100.0%
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	35.6%	50.0%	22.8%	81.5%	90.0%	37.6%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%	.0%	.0%	.5%
	Roads	Count	0	21	1	30	0	0	52
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	40.4%	1.9%	57.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	35.6%	50.0%	38.0%	.0%	.0%	24.4%
	Water Erosion	Count	0	6	0	8	0	0	14
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	42.9%	.0%	57.1%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	10.2%	.0%	10.1%	.0%	.0%	6.6%
	Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.7%	.0%	.5%
Unknown	Count	26	0	0	0	0	0	26	
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.2%	
Total	Count	26	59	2	79	27	20	213	
	% within Damage Cause	12.2%	27.7%	.9%	37.1%	12.7%	9.4%	100.0%	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-105: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Horizontal Damage Effect					Total	
			Unknown	Peripheral	Intermittent / fractional	Sectional / partial	Majority / Extensive		Total / wholesale
Damage Cause	Development	Count	0	18	0	15	9	6	48
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	37.5%	.0%	31.3%	18.8%	12.5%	100.0%
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	19.1%	.0%	17.4%	17.3%	12.0%	14.7%
	Arable agriculture	Count	0	33	1	19	42	44	139
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	23.7%	.7%	13.7%	30.2%	31.7%	100.0%
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	35.1%	50.0%	22.1%	80.8%	88.0%	42.6%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%	.0%	.0%	.3%
	Roads	Count	0	34	1	39	0	0	74
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	45.9%	1.4%	52.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	36.2%	50.0%	45.3%	.0%	.0%	22.7%
	Water Erosion	Count	0	9	0	11	0	0	20
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	45.0%	.0%	55.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	9.6%	.0%	12.8%	.0%	.0%	6.1%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%	1.9%	.0%	.6%	
Unknown	Count	42	0	0	0	0	0	42	
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.9%	
Total	Count	42	94	2	86	52	50	326	
	% within Damage Cause	12.9%	28.8%	.6%	26.4%	16.0%	15.3%	100.0%	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-106: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Horizontal Damage Effect					Total	
		Unknown	Peripheral	Intermittent / fractional	Sectional / partial	Majority / Extensive		Total / wholesale
Development	Count	0	10	9	22	9	0	50
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	20.0%	18.0%	44.0%	18.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	17.5%	20.0%	15.6%	23.7%	.0%	15.9%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	19	0	30	27	19	95
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	20.0%	.0%	31.6%	28.4%	20.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	33.3%	.0%	21.3%	71.1%	86.4%	30.3%
Orchards	Count	0	1	7	4	0	0	12
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	8.3%	58.3%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	1.8%	15.6%	2.8%	.0%	.0%	3.8%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	5	0	11	0	0	16
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	31.3%	.0%	68.8%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	8.8%	.0%	7.8%	.0%	.0%	5.1%
Roads	Count	0	21	1	40	0	0	62
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	33.9%	1.6%	64.5%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	36.8%	2.2%	28.4%	.0%	.0%	19.7%
Bulldozing	Count	0	0	1	13	2	2	18
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	5.6%	72.2%	11.1%	11.1%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.2%	9.2%	5.3%	9.1%	5.7%
Water Erosion	Count	0	1	0	3	0	1	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	20.0%	.0%	60.0%	.0%	20.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	1.8%	.0%	2.1%	.0%	4.5%	1.6%
Looting	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%
Mudbrick Pits	Count	0	0	15	1	0	0	16
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	93.8%	6.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	33.3%	.7%	.0%	.0%	5.1%
Cuts	Count	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.8%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	9	12	0	0	21
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	42.9%	57.1%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	20.0%	8.5%	.0%	.0%	6.7%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.2%	.7%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Unknown	Count	11	0	0	0	0	0	11
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.5%
	Count	11	57	45	141	38	22	314
	% within Damage Cause	3.5%	18.2%	14.3%	44.9%	12.1%	7.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-107: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Horizontal Damage Effect						Total
		Unknown	Peripheral	Intermittent / fractional	Sectional / partial	Majority / Extensive	Total / wholesale	
Development	Count	0	16	11	17	13	1	58
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	27.6%	19.0%	29.3%	22.4%	1.7%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	18.0%	23.9%	11.0%	25.0%	1.2%	13.2%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	26	0	34	37	71	168
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	15.5%	.0%	20.2%	22.0%	42.3%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	29.2%	.0%	21.9%	71.2%	87.7%	38.3%
Orchards	Count	0	1	7	4	0	0	12
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	8.3%	58.3%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	1.1%	15.2%	2.6%	.0%	.0%	2.7%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	6	0	12	0	0	18
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	33.3%	.0%	66.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	6.7%	.0%	7.7%	.0%	.0%	4.1%
Roads	Count	0	39	1	53	0	0	93
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	41.9%	1.1%	57.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	43.8%	2.2%	34.2%	.0%	.0%	21.2%
Bulldozing	Count	0	0	1	12	2	7	22
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	4.5%	54.5%	9.1%	31.8%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.2%	7.7%	3.8%	8.6%	5.0%
Water Erosion	Count	0	1	0	4	0	1	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	16.7%	.0%	66.7%	.0%	16.7%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	1.1%	.0%	2.6%	.0%	1.2%	1.4%
Looting	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.2%
Mudbrick Pits	Count	0	0	15	1	0	0	16
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	93.8%	6.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	32.6%	.6%	.0%	.0%	3.6%
Cuts	Count	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.6%	.0%	.0%	.9%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	8	12	0	1	21
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	38.1%	57.1%	.0%	4.8%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	17.4%	7.7%	.0%	1.2%	4.8%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.2%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	1	2	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	33.3%	66.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.2%	1.3%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Unknown	Count	16	0	0	0	0	0	16
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.6%
	Count	16	89	46	155	52	81	439
	% within Damage Cause	3.6%	20.3%	10.5%	35.3%	11.8%	18.5%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-108: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON GEOEYE 2010 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Horizontal Damage Effect						Total
		Unknown	Peripheral	Intermittent / fractional	Sectional / partial	Majority / Extensive	Total / wholesale	
Development	Count	0	12	8	20	9	0	49
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	24.5%	16.3%	40.8%	18.4%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	18.8%	16.3%	13.2%	22.0%	.0%	14.7%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	14	0	36	28	17	95
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	14.7%	.0%	37.9%	29.5%	17.9%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	21.9%	.0%	23.8%	68.3%	85.0%	28.5%
Orchards	Count	0	4	7	5	0	0	16
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	25.0%	43.8%	31.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	6.3%	14.3%	3.3%	.0%	.0%	4.8%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	5	1	12	0	0	18
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	27.8%	5.6%	66.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	7.8%	2.0%	7.9%	.0%	.0%	5.4%
Roads	Count	0	26	0	41	0	0	67
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	38.8%	.0%	61.2%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	40.6%	.0%	27.2%	.0%	.0%	20.1%
Bulldozing	Count	0	0	0	17	2	2	21
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	81.0%	9.5%	9.5%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.3%	4.9%	10.0%	6.3%
Water Erosion	Count	0	1	0	3	0	1	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	20.0%	.0%	60.0%	.0%	20.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	1.6%	.0%	2.0%	.0%	5.0%	1.5%
Visitor Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.7%	.0%	.0%	.3%
Looting	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%
Mudbrick Pits	Count	0	1	16	1	0	0	18
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	5.6%	88.9%	5.6%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	1.6%	32.7%	.7%	.0%	.0%	5.4%
Cuts	Count	0	0	1	3	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	25.0%	75.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.0%	2.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
Grave Pits	Count	0	1	11	11	1	0	24
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	4.2%	45.8%	45.8%	4.2%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	1.6%	22.4%	7.3%	2.4%	.0%	7.2%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	6.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.9%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.0%	.7%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Unknown	Count	8	0	0	0	1	0	9
	% within Damage Cause	88.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.1%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.4%	.0%	2.7%
	Count	8	64	49	151	41	20	333
	% within Damage Cause	2.4%	19.2%	14.7%	45.3%	12.3%	6.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-109: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON GEOEYE 2010 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Horizontal Damage Effect						Total
		Unknown	Peripheral	Intermittent / fractional	Sectional / partial	Majority / Extensive	Total / wholesale	
Development	Count	0	19	10	15	13	1	58
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	32.8%	17.2%	25.9%	22.4%	1.7%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	19.4%	18.5%	9.1%	22.4%	1.3%	12.6%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	21	1	41	40	66	169
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	12.4%	.6%	24.3%	23.7%	39.1%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	21.4%	1.9%	24.8%	69.0%	86.8%	36.7%
Orchards	Count	0	4	7	4	1	0	16
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	25.0%	43.8%	25.0%	6.3%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	4.1%	13.0%	2.4%	1.7%	.0%	3.5%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	6	3	13	0	0	22
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	27.3%	13.6%	59.1%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	6.1%	5.6%	7.9%	.0%	.0%	4.8%
Roads	Count	0	44	0	55	0	0	99
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	44.4%	.0%	55.6%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	44.9%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	21.5%
Bulldozing	Count	0	0	0	15	2	8	25
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	60.0%	8.0%	32.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.1%	3.4%	10.5%	5.4%
Water Erosion	Count	0	2	0	4	0	1	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	28.6%	.0%	57.1%	.0%	14.3%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	2.0%	.0%	2.4%	.0%	1.3%	1.5%
Visitor Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%	.0%	.0%	.2%
Looting	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	1.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.2%
Mudbrick Pits	Count	0	1	16	1	0	0	18
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	5.6%	88.9%	5.6%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	1.0%	29.6%	.6%	.0%	.0%	3.9%
Cuts	Count	0	0	1	3	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	25.0%	75.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	1.9%	1.8%	.0%	.0%	.9%
Grave Pits	Count	0	1	11	11	1	0	24
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	4.2%	45.8%	45.8%	4.2%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	1.0%	20.4%	6.7%	1.7%	.0%	5.2%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	5.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	1	2	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	33.3%	66.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	1.9%	1.2%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Unknown	Count	10	0	0	0	1	0	11
	% within Damage Cause	90.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.7%	.0%	2.4%
	Count	10	98	54	165	58	76	461
	% within Damage Cause	2.2%	21.3%	11.7%	35.8%	12.6%	16.5%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-110: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Vertical Damage Effect				Total
			Unknown	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	
Damage Cause	Development	Count	0	0	39	0	39
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	31.7%	.0%	18.3%
	Arable agriculture	Count	0	7	73	0	80
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	8.8%	91.3%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	13.0%	59.3%	.0%	37.6%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	1	0	1
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.8%	.0%	.5%
	Roads	Count	0	43	9	0	52
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	82.7%	17.3%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	79.6%	7.3%	.0%	24.4%
	Water Erosion	Count	2	3	1	8	14
		% within Damage Cause	14.3%	21.4%	7.1%	57.1%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	7.1%	5.6%	.8%	100.0%	6.6%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	1	0	0	1	
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	1.9%	.0%	.0%	.5%	
Unknown	Count	26	0	0	0	26	
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	92.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.2%	
Total	Count	28	54	123	8	213	
	% within Damage Cause	13.1%	25.4%	57.7%	3.8%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-111: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Vertical Damage Effect				Total
			Unknown	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	
Damage Cause	Development	Count	0	0	48	0	48
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	25.1%	.0%	14.7%
	Arable agriculture	Count	0	11	128	0	139
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	7.9%	92.1%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	13.9%	67.0%	.0%	42.6%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	1	0	1
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.5%	.0%	.3%
	Roads	Count	0	62	12	0	74
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	83.8%	16.2%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	78.5%	6.3%	.0%	22.7%
	Water Erosion	Count	2	4	2	12	20
		% within Damage Cause	10.0%	20.0%	10.0%	60.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	4.5%	5.1%	1.0%	100.0%	6.1%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	2	0	0	2	
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	2.5%	.0%	.0%	.6%	
Unknown	Count	42	0	0	0	42	
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	95.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.9%	
Total	Count	44	79	191	12	326	
	% within Damage Cause	13.5%	24.2%	58.6%	3.7%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE G-112: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Vertical Damage Effect								Total
			Unknown	Site buried	Pitted	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level	Site destroyed	
Damage Cause	Development	Count	1	0	0	1	47	0	1	0	50
		% within Damage Cause	2.0%	.0%	.0%	2.0%	94.0%	.0%	2.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	7.7%	.0%	.0%	2.8%	29.4%	.0%	3.3%	.0%	15.9%
Arable agriculture	Arable agriculture	Count	1	0	0	0	64	29	0	1	95
		% within Damage Cause	1.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	67.4%	30.5%	.0%	1.1%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	7.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	40.0%	63.0%	.0%	11.1%	30.3%
Orchards	Orchards	Count	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	12
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.8%
Irrigation Channels	Irrigation Channels	Count	0	1	0	0	5	0	2	8	16
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	6.3%	.0%	.0%	31.3%	.0%	12.5%	50.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	3.1%	.0%	6.7%	88.9%	5.1%
Roads	Roads	Count	0	0	0	33	19	1	9	0	62
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	53.2%	30.6%	1.6%	14.5%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	91.7%	11.9%	2.2%	30.0%	.0%	19.7%
Bulldozing	Bulldozing	Count	0	0	0	0	0	1	17	0	18
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.6%	94.4%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.2%	56.7%	.0%	5.7%
Water Erosion	Water Erosion	Count	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	5
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	80.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.7%	.0%	.0%	1.6%
Looting	Looting	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%
Mudbrick Pits	Mudbrick Pits	Count	0	0	0	0	7	9	0	0	16
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	43.8%	56.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.4%	19.6%	.0%	.0%	5.1%
Cuts	Cuts	Count	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	4
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	25.0%	25.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%	2.2%	3.3%	.0%	1.3%
Grave Pits	Grave Pits	Count	0	0	18	1	2	0	0	0	21
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	85.7%	4.8%	9.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	100.0%	2.8%	1.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.7%
Pits (Other)	Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.2%	.0%	.0%	.3%
Natural Erosion	Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.8%	.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Unknown	Unknown	Count	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
		% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	84.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.5%
Total	Total	Count	13	2	18	36	160	46	30	9	314
		% within Damage Cause	4.1%	.6%	5.7%	11.5%	51.0%	14.6%	9.6%	2.9%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-113: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Vertical Damage Effect							Total	
			Unknown	Site buried	Pitted	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level		Site destroyed
Damage Cause	Development	Count	1	0	0	1	54	1	1	0	58
		% within Damage Cause	1.7%	.0%	.0%	1.7%	93.1%	1.7%	1.7%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	5.6%	.0%	.0%	1.8%	23.3%	1.5%	2.8%	.0%	13.2%
	Arable agriculture	Count	1	0	0	0	119	47	0	1	168
		% within Damage Cause	.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	70.8%	28.0%	.0%	.6%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	5.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	51.3%	71.2%	.0%	9.1%	38.3%
	Orchards	Count	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	12
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.7%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	0	1	0	0	5	0	2	10	18
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	5.6%	.0%	.0%	27.8%	.0%	11.1%	55.6%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	2.2%	.0%	5.6%	90.9%	4.1%
	Roads	Count	0	0	0	53	28	1	11	0	93
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	57.0%	30.1%	1.1%	11.8%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	94.6%	12.1%	1.5%	30.6%	.0%	21.2%
	Bulldozing	Count	0	0	0	0	0	1	21	0	22
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.5%	95.5%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.5%	58.3%	.0%	5.0%
	Water Erosion	Count	0	1	0	0	0	5	0	0	6
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	83.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.6%	.0%	.0%	1.4%
	Looting	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.2%
	Mudbrick Pits	Count	0	0	0	0	7	9	0	0	16
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	43.8%	56.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.0%	13.6%	.0%	.0%	3.6%
	Cuts	Count	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	4
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	25.0%	25.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.9%	1.5%	2.8%	.0%	.9%
	Grave Pits	Count	0	0	18	1	2	0	0	0	21
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	85.7%	4.8%	9.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	100.0%	1.8%	.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.8%
	Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.5%	.0%	.0%	.2%
	Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	3
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	66.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.8%	.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.7%
	Unknown	Count	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
		% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	88.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.6%
Total		Count	18	2	18	56	232	66	36	11	439
		% within Damage Cause	4.1%	.5%	4.1%	12.8%	52.8%	15.0%	8.2%	2.5%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-114: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON GEOEYE 2010 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Vertical Damage Effect								Total
		Unknown	Site buried	Pitted	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level	Site destroyed	
Development	Count	1	0	0	3	44	1	0	0	49
	% within Damage Cause	2.0%	.0%	.0%	6.1%	89.8%	2.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	11.1%	.0%	.0%	7.5%	26.3%	1.9%	.0%	.0%	14.7%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	0	0	1	63	29	0	2	95
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.1%	66.3%	30.5%	.0%	2.1%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%	37.7%	53.7%	.0%	18.2%	28.5%
Orchards	Count	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	16
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.8%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	1	0	0	7	0	2	8	18
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	5.6%	.0%	.0%	38.9%	.0%	11.1%	44.4%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	4.2%	.0%	6.9%	72.7%	5.4%
Roads	Count	0	0	0	34	21	2	10	0	67
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.7%	31.3%	3.0%	14.9%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	85.0%	12.6%	3.7%	34.5%	.0%	20.1%
Bulldozing	Count	0	0	0	0	0	5	16	0	21
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	23.8%	76.2%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.3%	55.2%	.0%	6.3%
Water Erosion	Count	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	80.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.4%	.0%	.0%	1.5%
Visitor Erosion	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.1%	.3%
Looting	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.3%
Mudbrick Pits	Count	0	0	0	0	9	9	0	0	18
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.4%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	5.4%
Cuts	Count	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	25.0%	50.0%	25.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%	3.7%	3.4%	.0%	1.2%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	20	1	3	0	0	0	24
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	83.3%	4.2%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	95.2%	2.5%	1.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.2%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	4.8%	.0%	.6%	1.9%	.0%	.0%	.9%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%	.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Unknown	Count	8	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	9
	% within Damage Cause	88.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.1%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	88.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.9%	.0%	.0%	2.7%
	Count	9	2	21	40	167	54	29	11	333
	% within Damage Cause	2.7%	.6%	6.3%	12.0%	50.2%	16.2%	8.7%	3.3%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-115: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON GEOEYE 2010 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Vertical Damage Effect							Total	
			Unknown	Site buried	Pitted	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level		Site destroyed
Damage Cause	Development	Count	1	0	0	4	51	1	1	0	58
		% within Damage Cause	1.7%	.0%	.0%	6.9%	87.9%	1.7%	1.7%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Eff	9.1%	.0%	.0%	6.3%	21.2%	1.4%	2.9%	.0%	12.6%
Arable agriculture		Count	0	0	0	2	118	47	0	2	169
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%	69.8%	27.8%	.0%	1.2%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Eff	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.1%	49.0%	63.5%	.0%	15.4%	36.7%
Orchards		Count	0	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	16
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Eff	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.5%
Irrigation Channels		Count	0	1	0	0	9	0	2	10	22
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	40.9%	.0%	9.1%	45.5%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Eff	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	3.7%	.0%	5.7%	76.9%	4.8%
Roads		Count	0	0	0	56	30	2	11	0	99
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	56.6%	30.3%	2.0%	11.1%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Eff	.0%	.0%	.0%	87.5%	12.4%	2.7%	31.4%	.0%	21.5%
Bulldozing		Count	0	0	0	0	0	5	20	0	25
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	20.0%	80.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Eff	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.8%	57.1%	.0%	5.4%
Water Erosion		Count	0	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	7
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	85.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Eff	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.1%	.0%	.0%	1.5%
Visitor Erosion		Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Eff	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.7%	.2%
Looting		Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Eff	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.2%
Mudbrick Pits		Count	0	0	0	0	9	9	0	0	18
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Eff	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.7%	12.2%	.0%	.0%	3.9%
Cuts		Count	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	4
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	25.0%	50.0%	25.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Eff	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%	2.7%	2.9%	.0%	.9%
Grave Pits		Count	0	0	20	1	3	0	0	0	24
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	83.3%	4.2%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Eff	.0%	.0%	95.2%	1.6%	1.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.2%
Pits (Other)		Count	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	3
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Eff	.0%	.0%	4.8%	.0%	.4%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Natural Erosion		Count	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	3
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	66.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Eff	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.6%	.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Unknown		Count	10	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	11
		% within Damage Cause	90.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Eff	90.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
Total		Count	11	2	21	64	241	74	35	13	461
		% within Damage Cause	2.4%	.4%	4.6%	13.9%	52.3%	16.1%	7.6%	2.8%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Eff	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

## 6.8 - DAMAGE LEVELS AND SITE STABILITY

**TABLE G-116: DAMAGE INCREASE BY CAUSE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Damage Increasing					Total
			Corona	Field Visit	Lessening	No increase	Unknown	
Development	Count		38	8	1	1	2	50
	% within Damage Cause		76.0%	16.0%	2.0%	2.0%	4.0%	100.0%
Arable agriculture	Count		82	6	0	3	4	95
	% within Damage Cause		86.3%	6.3%	.0%	3.2%	4.2%	100.0%
Orchards	Count		10	2	0	0	0	12
	% within Damage Cause		83.3%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Irrigation Channels	Count		12	4	0	0	0	16
	% within Damage Cause		75.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Roads	Count		33	3	0	22	4	62
	% within Damage Cause		53.2%	4.8%	.0%	35.5%	6.5%	100.0%
Bulldozing	Count		11	5	0	0	2	18
	% within Damage Cause		61.1%	27.8%	.0%	.0%	11.1%	100.0%
Water Erosion	Count		0	1	0	0	4	5
	% within Damage Cause		.0%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	80.0%	100.0%
Looting	Count		0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause		.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
Mudbrick Pits	Count		1	0	0	0	15	16
	% within Damage Cause		6.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	93.8%	100.0%
Cuts	Count		3	0	0	0	1	4
	% within Damage Cause		75.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Grave Pits	Count		0	0	0	1	20	21
	% within Damage Cause		.0%	.0%	.0%	4.8%	95.2%	100.0%
Pits (Other)	Count		1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause		100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Natural Erosion	Count		0	0	0	1	1	2
	% within Damage Cause		.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Unknown	Count		0	0	0	0	11	11
	% within Damage Cause		.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total	Count		191	29	1	29	64	314
	% within Damage Cause		60.8%	9.2%	.3%	9.2%	20.4%	100.0%

**TABLE G-117: DAMAGE INCREASE BY CAUSE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Damage Increasing					Total
			Corona	Field Visit	Lessening	No increase	Unknown	
Damage Cause	Development	Count	43	8	1	4	2	58
		% within Damage Cause	74.1%	13.8%	1.7%	6.9%	3.4%	100.0%
	Arable agriculture	Count	144	8	1	9	6	168
		% within Damage Cause	85.7%	4.8%	.6%	5.4%	3.6%	100.0%
	Orchards	Count	10	2	0	0	0	12
		% within Damage Cause	83.3%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	14	4	0	0	0	18
		% within Damage Cause	77.8%	22.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	Roads	Count	43	4	0	39	7	93
		% within Damage Cause	46.2%	4.3%	.0%	41.9%	7.5%	100.0%
	Bulldozing	Count	11	8	0	0	3	22
		% within Damage Cause	50.0%	36.4%	.0%	.0%	13.6%	100.0%
	Water Erosion	Count	0	1	0	0	5	6
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	83.3%	100.0%
	Looting	Count	0	0	0	1	0	1
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	Mudbrick Pits	Count	1	0	0	0	15	16
		% within Damage Cause	6.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	93.8%	100.0%
	Cuts	Count	3	0	0	0	1	4
		% within Damage Cause	75.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	Grave Pits	Count	0	0	0	1	20	21
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.8%	95.2%	100.0%
	Pits (Other)	Count	1	0	0	0	0	1
		% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	2	1	3
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	66.7%	33.3%	100.0%
	Unknown	Count	0	0	0	0	16	16
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total		Count	270	35	2	56	76	439
		% within Damage Cause	61.5%	8.0%	.5%	12.8%	17.3%	100.0%

**TABLE G-118: DAMAGE INCREASE BY CAUSE ON GEOEYE 2010 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Damage Increasing						Total
			Corona	Field Visit	Lessening	No increase	SPOT	Unknown	
Damage Cause	Development	Count	27	8	4	3	6	1	49
		% within Damage Cause	55.1%	16.3%	8.2%	6.1%	12.2%	2.0%	100.0%
	Arable agriculture	Count	50	6	2	2	32	3	95
		% within Damage Cause	52.6%	6.3%	2.1%	2.1%	33.7%	3.2%	100.0%
	Orchards	Count	9	1	0	0	6	0	16
		% within Damage Cause	56.3%	6.3%	.0%	.0%	37.5%	.0%	100.0%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	13	3	0	0	0	2	18
		% within Damage Cause	72.2%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.1%	100.0%
	Roads	Count	28	2	0	23	8	6	67
		% within Damage Cause	41.8%	3.0%	.0%	34.3%	11.9%	9.0%	100.0%
	Bulldozing	Count	9	6	0	0	4	2	21
		% within Damage Cause	42.9%	28.6%	.0%	.0%	19.0%	9.5%	100.0%
	Water Erosion	Count	0	1	0	0	0	4	5
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	80.0%	100.0%
	Visitor Erosion	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	Looting	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	Mudbrick Pits	Count	1	0	0	0	0	17	18
		% within Damage Cause	5.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	94.4%	100.0%
	Cuts	Count	3	0	0	0	0	1	4
		% within Damage Cause	75.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	Grave Pits	Count	0	1	0	1	0	22	24
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	4.2%	.0%	4.2%	.0%	91.7%	100.0%
	Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	50.0%	100.0%
	Unknown	Count	0	0	0	0	0	9	9
		% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total		Count	140	28	6	31	57	71	333
		% within Damage Cause	42.0%	8.4%	1.8%	9.3%	17.1%	21.3%	100.0%

**TABLE G-119: DAMAGE INCREASE BY CAUSE ON GEOEYE 2010 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Damage Increasing						Total
			Corona	Field Visit	Lessening	No increase	SPOT	Unknown	
Development	Count		32	8	5	7	5	1	58
	% within Damage Cause		55.2%	13.8%	8.6%	12.1%	8.6%	1.7%	100.0%
Arable agriculture	Count		81	11	5	6	63	3	169
	% within Damage Cause		47.9%	6.5%	3.0%	3.6%	37.3%	1.8%	100.0%
Orchards	Count		9	1	0	0	6	0	16
	% within Damage Cause		56.3%	6.3%	.0%	.0%	37.5%	.0%	100.0%
Irrigation Channels	Count		15	3	0	0	0	4	22
	% within Damage Cause		68.2%	13.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	18.2%	100.0%
Roads	Count		35	5	0	41	10	8	99
	% within Damage Cause		35.4%	5.1%	.0%	41.4%	10.1%	8.1%	100.0%
Bulldozing	Count		11	7	0	0	4	3	25
	% within Damage Cause		44.0%	28.0%	.0%	.0%	16.0%	12.0%	100.0%
Water Erosion	Count		0	1	0	0	0	6	7
	% within Damage Cause		.0%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	85.7%	100.0%
Visitor Erosion	Count		0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause		.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
Looting	Count		0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause		.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Mudbrick Pits	Count		1	0	0	0	0	17	18
	% within Damage Cause		5.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	94.4%	100.0%
Cuts	Count		3	0	0	0	0	1	4
	% within Damage Cause		75.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Grave Pits	Count		0	1	0	1	0	22	24
	% within Damage Cause		.0%	4.2%	.0%	4.2%	.0%	91.7%	100.0%
Pits (Other)	Count		0	0	0	0	0	3	3
	% within Damage Cause		.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Natural Erosion	Count		0	0	0	2	0	1	3
	% within Damage Cause		.0%	.0%	.0%	66.7%	.0%	33.3%	100.0%
Unknown	Count		0	0	0	0	0	11	11
	% within Damage Cause		.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Total	Count		187	37	10	58	89	80	461
	% within Damage Cause		40.6%	8.0%	2.2%	12.6%	19.3%	17.4%	100.0%

## 6.9 – CASE STUDIES

### 6.9.2 - CASE STUDY: OUTER TOWNS

**TABLE G-120: DAMAGE CAUSES BY IMAGERY ON OUTER TOWNS (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Imagery			Total
			Corona	SPOT	Geoeye	
Damage Cause	Development	Count	10	10	10	30
		% within Imagery	23.3%	15.6%	15.6%	17.5%
	Arable agriculture	Count	15	16	16	47
		% within Imagery	34.9%	25.0%	25.0%	27.5%
	Orchards	Count	0	6	7	13
		% within Imagery	.0%	9.4%	10.9%	7.6%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	0	2	2	4
		% within Imagery	.0%	3.1%	3.1%	2.3%
	Roads	Count	12	14	14	40
		% within Imagery	27.9%	21.9%	21.9%	23.4%
	Bulldozing	Count	0	4	4	8
		% within Imagery	.0%	6.3%	6.3%	4.7%
	Water Erosion	Count	2	0	0	2
		% within Imagery	4.7%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
	Mudbrick Pits	Count	0	4	4	8
		% within Imagery	.0%	6.3%	6.3%	4.7%
	Cuts	Count	0	2	2	4
		% within Imagery	.0%	3.1%	3.1%	2.3%
	Grave Pits	Count	0	3	3	6
		% within Imagery	.0%	4.7%	4.7%	3.5%
	Unknown	Count	4	3	2	9
		% within Imagery	9.3%	4.7%	3.1%	5.3%
Total		Count	43	64	64	171
		% within Imagery	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-121: DAMAGE CAUSES BY IMAGERY ON LOW MOUNDS (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Imagery			Total
			Corona	SPOT	Geoeye	
Damage Cause	Development	Count	18	26	26	70
		% within Imagery	15.0%	15.5%	14.8%	15.1%
	Arable agriculture	Count	51	57	56	164
		% within Imagery	42.5%	33.9%	31.8%	35.3%
	Orchards	Count	0	4	6	10
		% within Imagery	.0%	2.4%	3.4%	2.2%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	1	11	13	25
		% within Imagery	.8%	6.5%	7.4%	5.4%
	Roads	Count	29	37	38	104
		% within Imagery	24.2%	22.0%	21.6%	22.4%
	Bulldozing	Count	0	10	11	21
		% within Imagery	.0%	6.0%	6.3%	4.5%
	Water Erosion	Count	8	4	4	16
		% within Imagery	6.7%	2.4%	2.3%	3.4%
	Looting	Count	0	1	1	2
		% within Imagery	.0%	.6%	.6%	.4%
	Mudbrick Pits	Count	0	3	4	7
		% within Imagery	.0%	1.8%	2.3%	1.5%
	Grave Pits	Count	0	11	11	22
		% within Imagery	.0%	6.5%	6.3%	4.7%
	Pits (Other)	Count	0	1	3	4
		% within Imagery	.0%	.6%	1.7%	.9%
	Unknown	Count	13	3	3	19
		% within Imagery	10.8%	1.8%	1.7%	4.1%
Total		Count	120	168	176	464
		% within Imagery	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-122: DAMAGE CAUSES BY IMAGERY ON OUTER TOWNS (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Imagery			Total
			Corona	SPOT	Geoeye	
Damage Cause	Development	Count	10	8	8	26
		% within Imagery	12.3%	8.1%	8.1%	9.3%
	Arable agriculture	Count	37	45	47	129
		% within Imagery	45.7%	45.5%	47.5%	46.2%
	Orchards	Count	0	2	3	5
		% within Imagery	.0%	2.0%	3.0%	1.8%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	0	3	3	6
		% within Imagery	.0%	3.0%	3.0%	2.2%
	Roads	Count	20	21	22	63
		% within Imagery	24.7%	21.2%	22.2%	22.6%
	Bulldozing	Count	0	5	5	10
		% within Imagery	.0%	5.1%	5.1%	3.6%
	Water Erosion	Count	3	0	0	3
		% within Imagery	3.7%	.0%	.0%	1.1%
	Mudbrick Pits	Count	0	4	4	8
		% within Imagery	.0%	4.0%	4.0%	2.9%
	Cuts	Count	0	1	1	2
		% within Imagery	.0%	1.0%	1.0%	.7%
	Grave Pits	Count	0	3	3	6
		% within Imagery	.0%	3.0%	3.0%	2.2%
	Unknown	Count	11	7	3	21
		% within Imagery	13.6%	7.1%	3.0%	7.5%
Total		Count	81	99	99	279
		% within Imagery	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-123: DAMAGE CAUSES BY IMAGERY ON LOW MOUNDS (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Imagery			Total
			Corona	SPOT	Geoeye	
Damage Cause	Development	Count	26	34	35	95
		% within Imagery	14.2%	13.9%	13.7%	13.9%
	Arable agriculture	Count	84	96	94	274
		% within Imagery	45.9%	39.3%	36.9%	40.2%
	Orchards	Count	0	7	9	16
		% within Imagery	.0%	2.9%	3.5%	2.3%
	Irrigation Channels	Count	1	12	16	29
		% within Imagery	.5%	4.9%	6.3%	4.3%
	Roads	Count	41	59	60	160
		% within Imagery	22.4%	24.2%	23.5%	23.5%
	Bulldozing	Count	0	13	14	27
		% within Imagery	.0%	5.3%	5.5%	4.0%
	Water Erosion	Count	12	4	5	21
		% within Imagery	6.6%	1.6%	2.0%	3.1%
	Looting	Count	0	1	1	2
		% within Imagery	.0%	.4%	.4%	.3%
	Mudbrick Pits	Count	0	3	4	7
		% within Imagery	.0%	1.2%	1.6%	1.0%
	Grave Pits	Count	0	11	11	22
		% within Imagery	.0%	4.5%	4.3%	3.2%
	Pits (Other)	Count	0	1	3	4
		% within Imagery	.0%	.4%	1.2%	.6%
	Unknown	Count	19	3	3	25
		% within Imagery	10.4%	1.2%	1.2%	3.7%
Total		Count	183	244	255	682
		% within Imagery	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE G-124: DAMAGE CAUSES ON OUTER TOWNS VS. LOW MOUNDS ON CORONA  
(AMALGAMATED SITES)**

Corona Cause	Count		% Affected	
	Lower Town	Low Mounds	Lower Town	Low Mounds
Development	10	18	62.5	28.13
Arable agriculture	15	51	93.75	79.69
Orchards	0	0	0	0.00
Irrigation Channels	0	1	0	1.56
Roads	12	29	75	45.31
Bulldozing	0	0	0	0.00
Water Erosion	2	8	12.5	12.50
Looting	0	0	0	0.00
Mudbrick Pits	0	0	0	0.00
Cuts	0	0	0	0.00
Grave Pits	0	0	0	0.00
Pits (Other)	0	0	0	0.00
Unknown	4	13	25	20.31

**TABLE G-125: DAMAGE CAUSES ON OUTER TOWNS VS. LOW MOUNDS ON SPOT 2004  
(AMALGAMATED SITES)**

SPOT Cause	Count		% Affected	
	Lower Town	Low Mounds	Lower Town	Low Mounds
Development	10	26	62.5	40.63
Arable agriculture	16	57	100	89.06
Orchards	6	4	37.5	6.25
Irrigation Channels	2	11	12.5	17.19
Roads	14	37	87.5	57.81
Bulldozing	4	10	25	15.63
Water Erosion	0	4	0	6.25
Looting	0	1	0	1.56
Mudbrick Pits	4	3	25	4.69
Cuts	2	0	12.5	0.00
Grave Pits	3	11	18.75	17.19
Pits (Other)	0	1	0	1.56
Unknown	3	3	18.75	4.69

**TABLE G-126: DAMAGE CAUSES ON OUTER TOWNS VS. LOW MOUNDS ON GEOEYE 2010  
(AMALGAMATED SITES)**

<b>Geoeye 2010</b>	<b>Count</b>		<b>% Affected</b>	
	<b>Lower Town</b>	<b>Low Mounds</b>	<b>Lower Town</b>	<b>Low Mounds</b>
Development	10	26	62.5	40.63
Arable agriculture	16	56	100	87.50
Orchards	7	6	43.75	9.38
Irrigation Channels	2	13	12.5	20.31
Roads	14	38	87.5	59.38
Bulldozing	4	11	25	17.19
Water Erosion	0	4	0	6.25
Looting	0	1	0	1.56
Mudbrick Pits	4	4	25	6.25
Cuts	2	0	12.5	0.00
Grave Pits	3	11	18.75	17.19
Pits (Other)	0	3	0	4.69
Unknown	2	3	12.5	4.69

---

## Appendix H

### Ch. 9 Supporting Data:

# Damage in the Land of Carchemish

## Survey Area

---

The numerical ordering of this Appendix is designed to match Chapter 8 for ease of cross referencing the tables. Only sections which relate to the main chapter text are included.

### 8.2 – OVERVIEW OF THE LAND OF CARCHEMISH AREA

**TABLE H-1: NUMBER OF SITES IN EACH AREA BY ANALYSIS TYPE**

	Upland Plain	River / Terrace	Limestone Bluffs
Total Sites (78)	30 25.6%	13 16.7%	45 57.7%
Amalgamated Sites (85)	21 24.7%	16 18.8%	48 56.5%
Site Units (100)	22 22.0%	16 16.0%	62 62.0%

**TABLE H-2: SITE TYPE BY AREA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

**TABLE H-3: SITE TYPE BY AREA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Upland Plain	River / Wadi Terrace	Limestone Bluffs	Upland Plain	River / Wadi Terrace	Limestone Bluffs
		1	1	1	1	1	1
		Count	Count	Count	Count	Count	Count
Site_Type	Tell	4	5	9	4	5	10
	Tell (Low)	8	2	11	7	2	14
	Walls	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Flat Site / Scatter	10	7	20	10	7	28
	Irregular Structures / Enclosures	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Building(s)	0	2	3	0	2	3
	Tombs / Cairns	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Field System	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Multiple	1	0	5	1	0	8

## 8.3 – CERTAINTY

### 8.3.1 – CERTAINTY: AMALGAMATED SITES AND UNITS

#### Certainty: Amalgamated Site Analysis

**TABLE H-4: CERTAINTY RATINGS ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	Corona ID Certainty		Corona Boundary Certainty		Corona Damage Certainty		Corona Overall Certainty	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Definite	36	42.4%	2	2.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%
High	20	23.5%	18	21.2%	15	17.6%	14	16.5%
Medium	15	17.6%	14	16.5%	24	28.2%	25	29.4%
Low	14	16.5%	34	40.0%	42	49.4%	45	52.8%
Negligible	0	.0%	17	20.0%	4	4.7%	1	1.2%
Not Applicable	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**TABLE H-5: CERTAINTY RATINGS ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	DigitalGlobe ID Certainty		DigitalGlobe Boundary Certainty		DigitalGlobe Damage Certainty		DigitalGlobe Overall Certainty	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Definite	33	38.8%	2	2.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%
High	15	17.6%	14	16.5%	25	29.4%	22	25.9%
Medium	6	7.1%	9	10.6%	24	28.2%	27	31.8%
Low	7	8.2%	25	29.4%	12	14.1%	12	14.1%
Negligible	0	.0%	11	12.9%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Not Applicable	24	28.2%	24	28.2%	24	28.2%	24	28.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**TABLE H-6: CERTAINTY RATINGS ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	Spot ID Certainty		Spot Boundary Certainty		Spot Damage Certainty		Spot Overall Certainty	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Definite	29	34.1%	2	2.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%
High	28	32.9%	13	15.3%	6	7.1%	7	8.2%
Medium	17	20.0%	15	17.6%	17	20.0%	15	17.6%
Low	11	12.9%	32	37.6%	60	70.6%	63	74.1%
Negligible	0	.0%	23	27.1%	2	2.4%	0	.0%
Not Applicable	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**TABLE H-7: CERTAINTY RATINGS ON GEOEYE 2009 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	Geoeye ID Certainty		Geoeye Boundary Certainty		Geoeye Damage Certainty		Geoeye Overall Certainty	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Definite	44	51.8%	2	2.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%
High	17	20.0%	19	22.4%	32	37.6%	30	35.3%
Medium	8	7.1%	9	10.6%	29	34.1%	31	36.5%
Low	8	9.4%	34	40.0%	14	16.5%	14	16.5%
Negligible	0	.0%	11	12.9%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Not Applicable	10	11.8%	10	11.8%	10	11.8%	10	11.8%
Total	85	100.0%	85	100.0%	85	100.0%	85	100.0%

**TABLE H-8: CERTAINTY RATINGS ON FIELD VISITS (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	Field Visit ID Certainty		Field Visit Boundary Certainty		Field Visit Damage Certainty		Field Visit Overall Certainty	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Definite	80	94.1%	1	1.2%	1	1.2%	1	1.2%
High	3	3.5%	29	34.1%	49	57.6%	46	54.1%
Medium	0	.0%	24	28.2%	16	18.8%	20	23.5%
Low	1	1.2%	22	25.9%	18	21.2%	17	20.0%
Negligible	0	.0%	8	9.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Not Applicable	1	1.2%	1	1.2%	1	1.2%	1	1.2%
Total	85	100.0%	85	100.0%	85	100.0%	85	100.0%

Certainty: Unit Analysis

**TABLE H-9: CERTAINTY RATINGS ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	Corona ID Certainty		Corona Boundary Certainty		Corona Damage Certainty		Corona Overall Certainty	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Definite	38	38.0%	2	2.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
High	21	21.0%	19	19.0%	15	15.0%	14	14.0%
Medium	24	24.0%	16	16.0%	26	26.0%	27	27.0%
Low	17	17.0%	42	42.0%	49	49.0%	56	56.0%
Negligible	0	.0%	21	21.0%	10	10.0%	3	3.0%
Not Applicable	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Total	100	100.0%	100	100.0%	100	100.0%	100	100.0%

**TABLE H-10: CERTAINTY RATINGS ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	DigitalGlobe ID Certainty		DigitalGlobe Boundary Certainty		DigitalGlobe Damage Certainty		DigitalGlobe Overall Certainty	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Definite	37	37.0%	2	2.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
High	14	14.0%	16	16.0%	26	26.0%	22	22.0%
Medium	11	11.0%	10	10.0%	27	27.0%	31	31.0%
Low	7	7.0%	28	28.0%	16	16.0%	16	16.0%
Negligible	0	.0%	12	12.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Not Applicable	31	31.0%	31	31.0%	31	31.0%	31	31.0%
Total	100	100.0%	100	100.0%	100	100.0%	100	100.0%

**TABLE H-11: CERTAINTY RATINGS ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	Spot ID Certainty		Spot Boundary Certainty		Spot Damage Certainty		Spot Overall Certainty	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Definite	29	29.0%	2	2.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
High	37	37.0%	14	14.0%	6	6.0%	7	7.0%
Medium	21	21.0%	14	14.0%	18	18.0%	16	16.0%
Low	13	13.0%	46	46.0%	70	70.0%	75	75.0%
Negligible	0	.0%	24	24.0%	6	6.0%	2	2.0%
Not Applicable	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Total	100	100.0%	100	100.0%	100	100.0%	100	100.0%

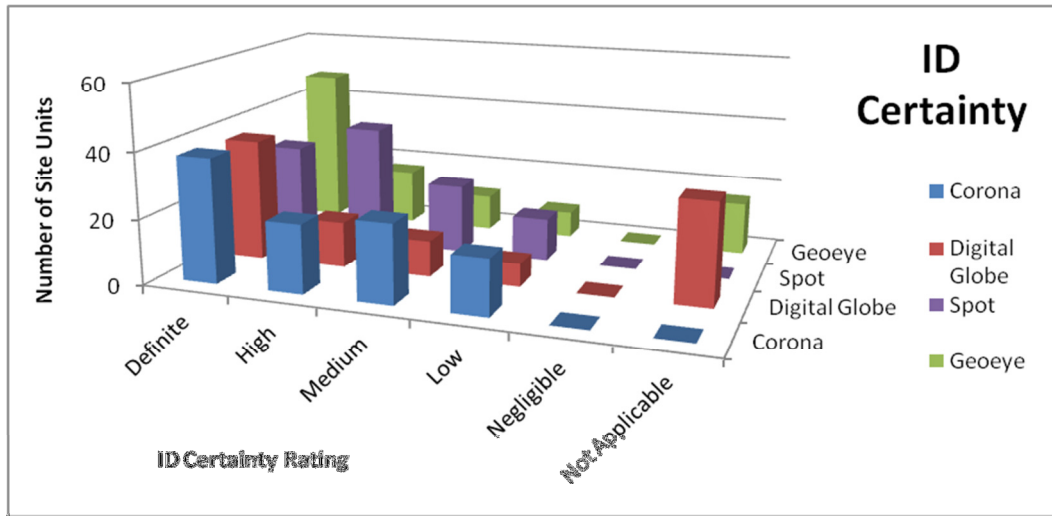
**TABLE H-12: CERTAINTY RATINGS ON GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	Geoeye ID Certainty		Geoeye Boundary Certainty		Geoeye Damage Certainty		Geoeye Overall Certainty	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Definite	48	48.0%	2	2.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
High	17	17.0%	20	20.0%	35	35.0%	33	33.0%
Medium	11	11.0%	11	11.0%	32	32.0%	34	34.0%
Low	8	8.0%	40	40.0%	17	17.0%	17	17.0%
Negligible	0	.0%	11	11.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Not Applicable	16	16.0%	16	16.0%	16	16.0%	16	16.0%
Total	100	100.0%	100	100.0%	100	100.0%	100	100.0%

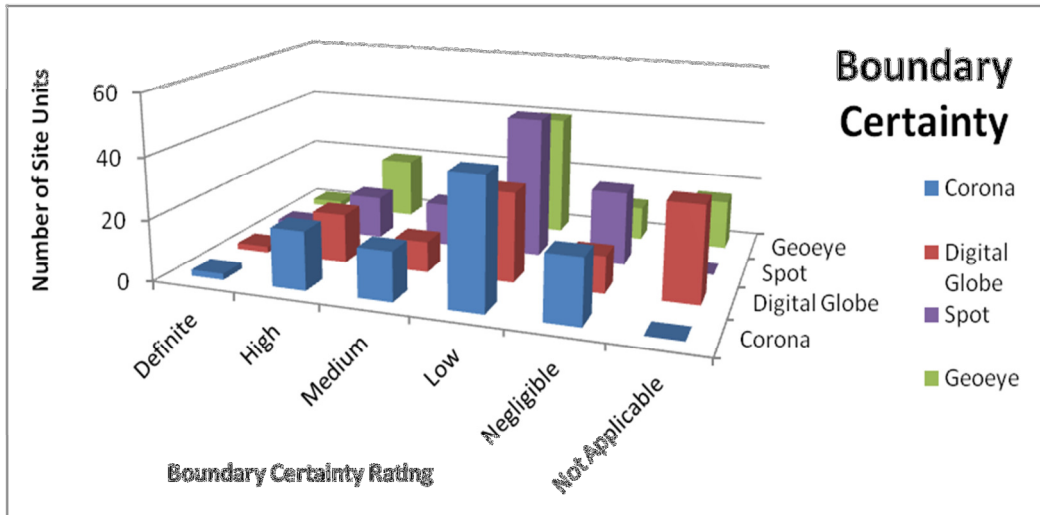
**TABLE H-13: CERTAINTY RATINGS ON FIELD VISITS (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	Field Visit ID Certainty		Field Visit Boundary Certainty		Field Visit Damage Certainty		Field Visit Overall Certainty	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Definite	95	95.0%	1	1.0%	1	1.0%	1	1.0%
High	3	3.0%	35	35.0%	55	55.0%	52	52.0%
Medium	0	.0%	28	28.0%	20	20.0%	24	24.0%
Low	1	1.0%	25	25.0%	23	23.0%	22	22.0%
Negligible	0	.0%	10	10.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Not Applicable	1	1.0%	1	1.0%	1	1.0%	1	1.0%
Total	100	100.0%	100	100.0%	100	100.0%	100	100.0%

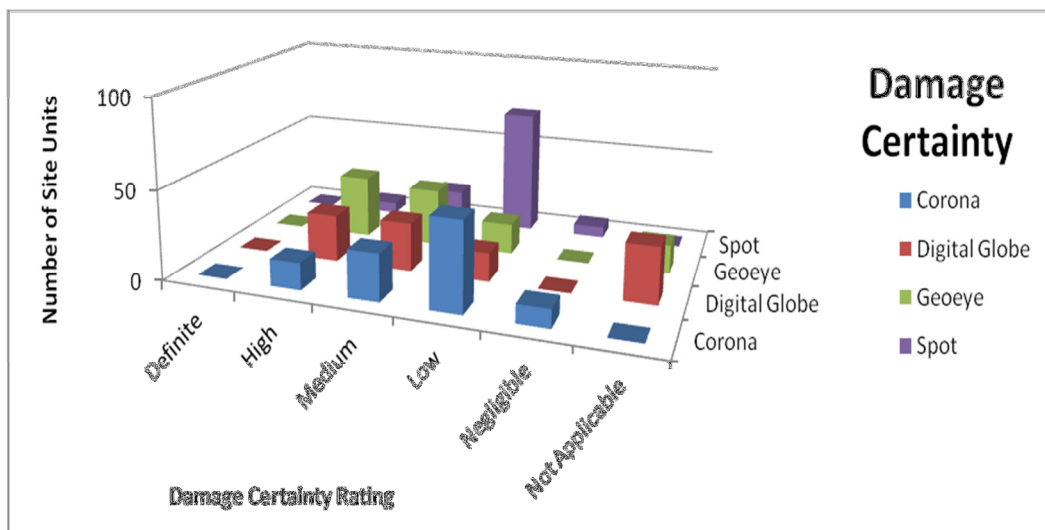
**FIGURE H-1: GRAPH OF ID CERTAINTY RATINGS ON IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



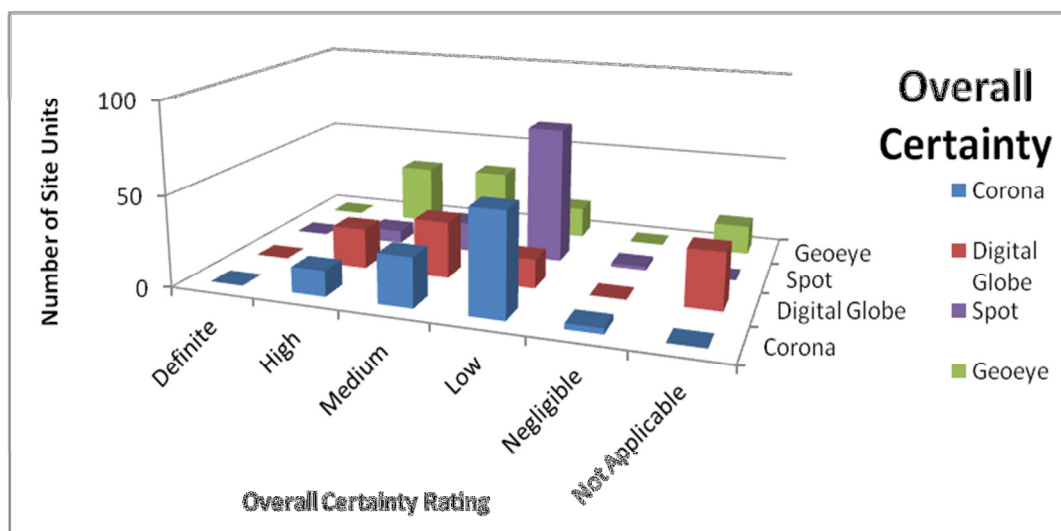
**FIGURE H-2: GRAPH OF BOUNDARY CERTAINTY RATINGS ON IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



**FIGURE H-3: GRAPH OF DAMAGE CERTAINTY RATINGS ON IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



**FIGURE H-4: GRAPH OF OVERALL CERTAINTY RATINGS ON IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



**8.3.2 – A NOTE ON GENERALISATIONS AND HEIGHT**

**TABLE H-14: CERTAINTY OF HEIGHT REMAINING (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

Does Height Remain?	Number of sites on Corona	Number of sites on Field Visits	Number of sites on DigitalGlobe 2003	Number of sites on SPOT 2004	Number of sites on Geoeye 2009
Certain	43 (43.0%)	43 (43.0%)	31 (42.5%)	42 (42.0%)	34 (40.0%)
Uncertain	4 (4.0%)	3 (3.0%)	3 (4.1%)	4 (4.0%)	9 (10.6%)
Flat Site	53 (53.3%)	54 (54.0%)	39 (53.4%)	54 (54.0%)	42 (49.4%)
Not Applicable	0/100	0/100	27/100	0/100	15/100

Percentages are of sites covered by the imagery, to allow comparisons between the images

## 8.4 - VISIBILITY

### 8.4.3 - VISIBILITY: AMALGAMATED SITES AND UNIT ANALYSIS

The Not Applicable category indicates sites which are not covered by the imagery.

#### Visibility: Amalgamated Sites

**TABLE H-15: VISIBILITY OF SITES ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Visible	24	28.2	28.2	28.2
	Partially Visible	10	11.8	11.8	40.0
	Barely Visible	12	14.1	14.1	54.1
	Obscured	3	3.5	3.5	57.6
	Not Visible	36	42.4	42.4	100.0
	Total	85	100.0	100.0	

**TABLE H-16: VISIBILITY OF ALL SITES ON DIGITALGLOBE (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not Applicable	24	28.2	28.2	28.2
	Visible	20	23.5	23.5	51.8
	Partially Visible	7	8.2	8.2	60.0
	Barely Visible	12	14.1	14.1	74.1
	Obscured	3	3.5	3.5	77.6
	Not Visible	19	22.4	22.4	100.0
	Total	85	100.0	100.0	

**TABLE H-17: VISIBILITY OF SITES COVERED BY DIGITALGLOBE (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Visible	20	32.8	32.8	32.8
	Partially Visible	7	11.5	11.5	44.3
	Barely Visible	12	19.7	19.7	63.9
	Obscured	3	4.9	4.9	68.8
	Not Visible	19	31.1	31.1	100.0
	Total	61	100.0	100.0	

**TABLE H-18: VISIBILITY OF SITES ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Visible	13	15.3	15.3	15.3
	Partially Visible	5	5.9	5.9	21.2
	Barely Visible	14	16.5	16.5	37.6
	Obscured	3	3.5	3.5	41.2
	Not Visible	50	58.8	58.8	100.0
	Total	85	100.0	100.0	

**TABLE H-19: VISIBILITY OF ALL SITES ON GEOEYE 2009 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not Applicable	10	11.8	11.8	11.8
	Visible	25	29.4	29.4	41.2
	Partially Visible	10	11.8	11.8	52.9
	Barely Visible	16	18.8	18.8	71.8
	Obscured	4	4.7	4.7	76.5
	Not Visible	20	23.5	23.5	100.0
	Total	85	100.0	100.0	

**TABLE H-20: VISIBILITY OF ALL SITES COVERED BY GEOEYE 2009 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Visible	25	33.3	33.3	33.3
	Partially Visible	10	13.3	13.3	46.7
	Barely Visible	18	21.3	21.3	68.0
	Obscured	4	5.3	5.3	73.3
	Not Visible	20	26.7	26.7	100.0
	Total	75	100.0	100.0	

Visibility: Unit Analysis

**TABLE H-21: VISIBILITY OF SITES ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Visible	25	25.0	25.0	25.0
	Partially Visible	10	10.0	10.0	35.0
	Barely Visible	13	13.0	13.0	48.0
	Obscured	4	4.0	4.0	52.0
	Not Visible	48	48.0	48.0	100.0
	Total	100	100.0	100.0	

**TABLE H-22: VISIBILITY OF ALL SITES ON DIGITALGLOBE (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not Applicable	31	31.0	31.0	31.0
	Visible	22	22.0	22.0	53.0
	Partially Visible	8	8.0	8.0	59.0
	Barely Visible	12	12.0	12.0	71.0
	Obscured	5	5.0	5.0	76.0
	Not Visible	24	24.0	24.0	100.0
	Total	100	100.0	100.0	

**TABLE H-23: VISIBILITY OF SITES COVERED BY DIGITALGLOBE (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Visible	22	31.9	31.9	31.9
	Partially Visible	8	8.7	8.7	40.6
	Barely Visible	12	17.4	17.4	58.0
	Obscured	5	7.2	7.2	65.2
	Not Visible	24	34.8	34.8	100.0
	Total	69	100.0	100.0	

**TABLE H-24: VISIBILITY OF SITES ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Visible	13	13.0	13.0	13.0
	Partially Visible	4	4.0	4.0	17.0
	Barely Visible	18	18.0	18.0	35.0
	Obscured	3	3.0	3.0	38.0
	Not Visible	62	62.0	62.0	100.0
	Total	100	100.0	100.0	

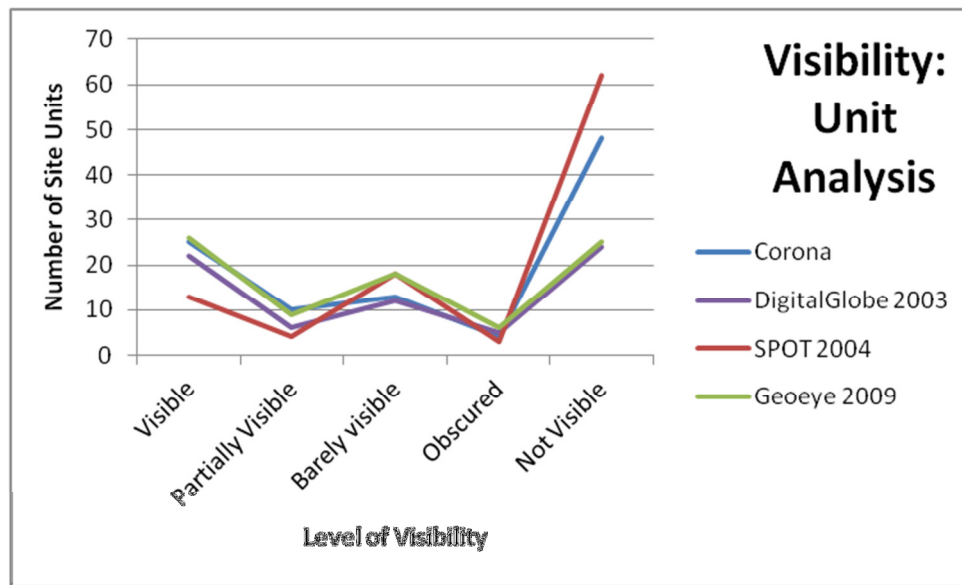
**TABLE H-25: VISIBILITY OF ALL SITES ON GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Not Applicable	16	16.0	16.0	16.0
	Visible	26	26.0	26.0	42.0
	Partially Visible	8	8.0	8.0	51.0
	Barely Visible	18	18.0	18.0	69.0
	Obscured	6	6.0	6.0	75.0
	Not Visible	25	25.0	25.0	100.0
	Total	100	100.0	100.0	

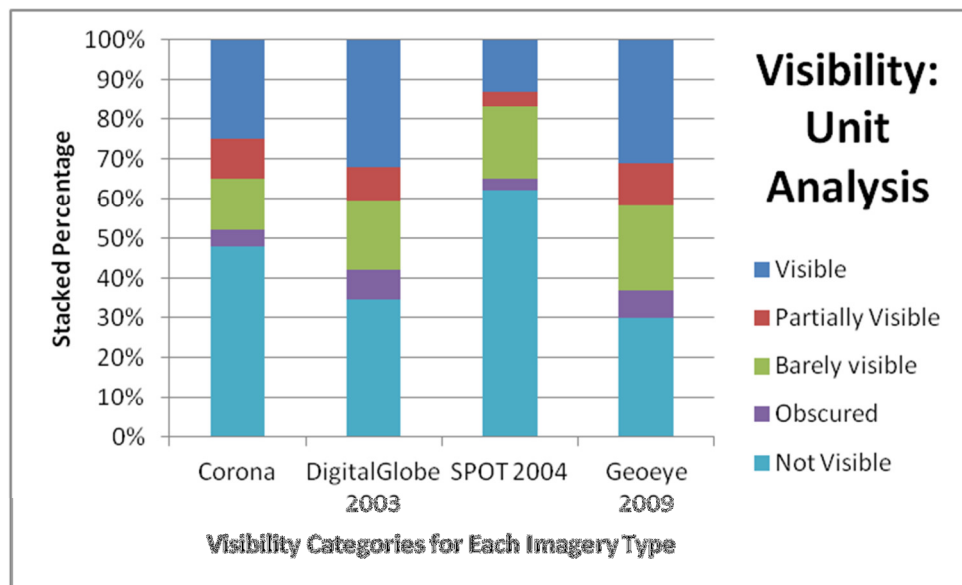
**TABLE H-26: VISIBILITY OF SITES COVERED BY GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Visible	26	31.0	31.0	31.0
	Partially Visible	9	10.7	10.7	41.7
	Barely Visible	18	21.4	21.4	63.1
	Obscured	8	7.1	7.1	70.2
	Not Visible	25	29.8	29.8	100.0
	Total	84	100.0	100.0	

**FIGURE H-5: GRAPH OF VISIBILITY OF SITES ON IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



**FIGURE H-6: STACKED GRAPH OF VISIBILITY OF SITES ON IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



8.4.4 - VISIBILITY: SITE LOCATION

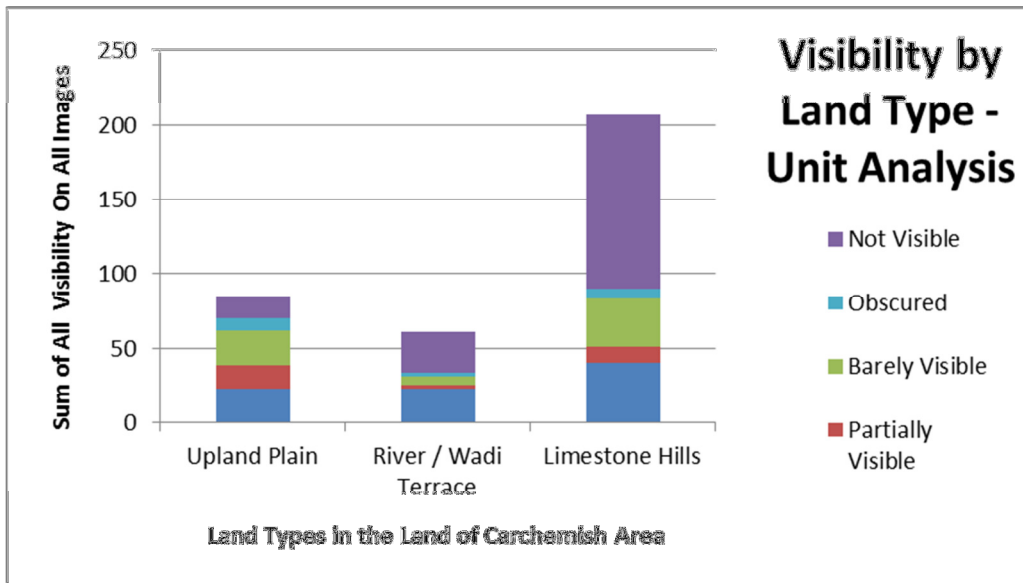
**TABLE H-27: VISIBILITY BY SITE LOCATION (TOTAL FOR ALL IMAGERY) (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	Upland Plain	River / Wadi Terrace	Limestone Hills	Total
Visible	23	23	36	82
Partially Visible	17	2	13	32
Barely Visible	20	6	28	54
Obscured	8	3	2	13
Not Visible	14	27	84	125
Total	82	61	163	306

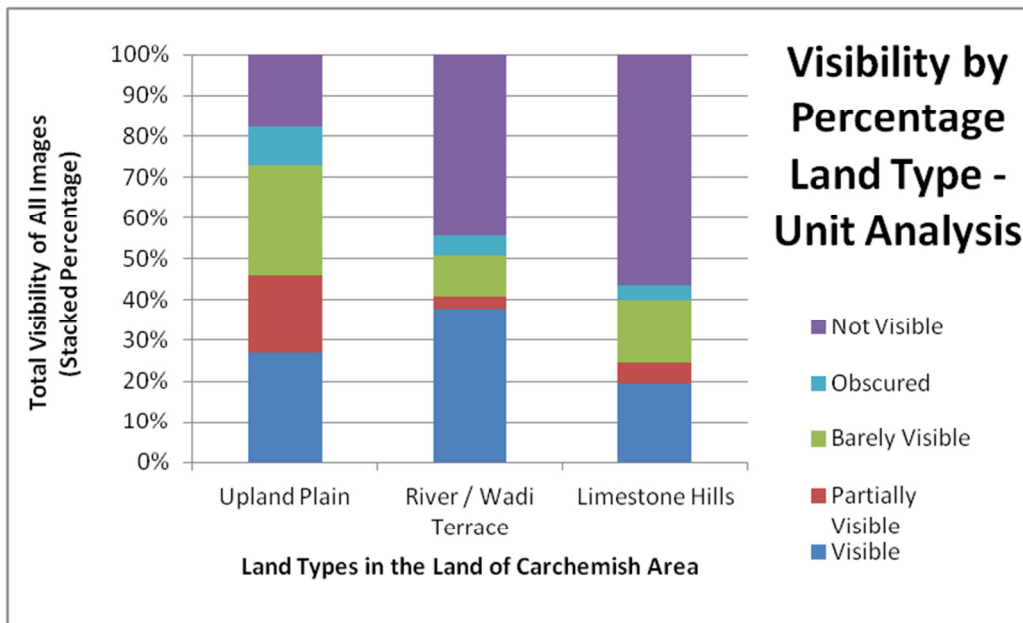
**TABLE H-28: UNIT ANALYSIS - VISIBILITY BY SITE LOCATION (TOTAL FOR ALL IMAGERY) (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	Upland Plain	River / Wadi Terrace	Limestone Hills	Total
Visible	23	23	40	86
Partially Visible	16	2	11	29
Barely Visible	23	6	32	61
Obscured	8	3	7	18
Not Visible	15	27	117	159
Total	85	61	207	353

**FIGURE H-7: GRAPH OF VISIBILITY BY LAND TYPE (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



**FIGURE H-8: GRAPH OF PERCENTAGE VISIBILITY BY LAND TYPE (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



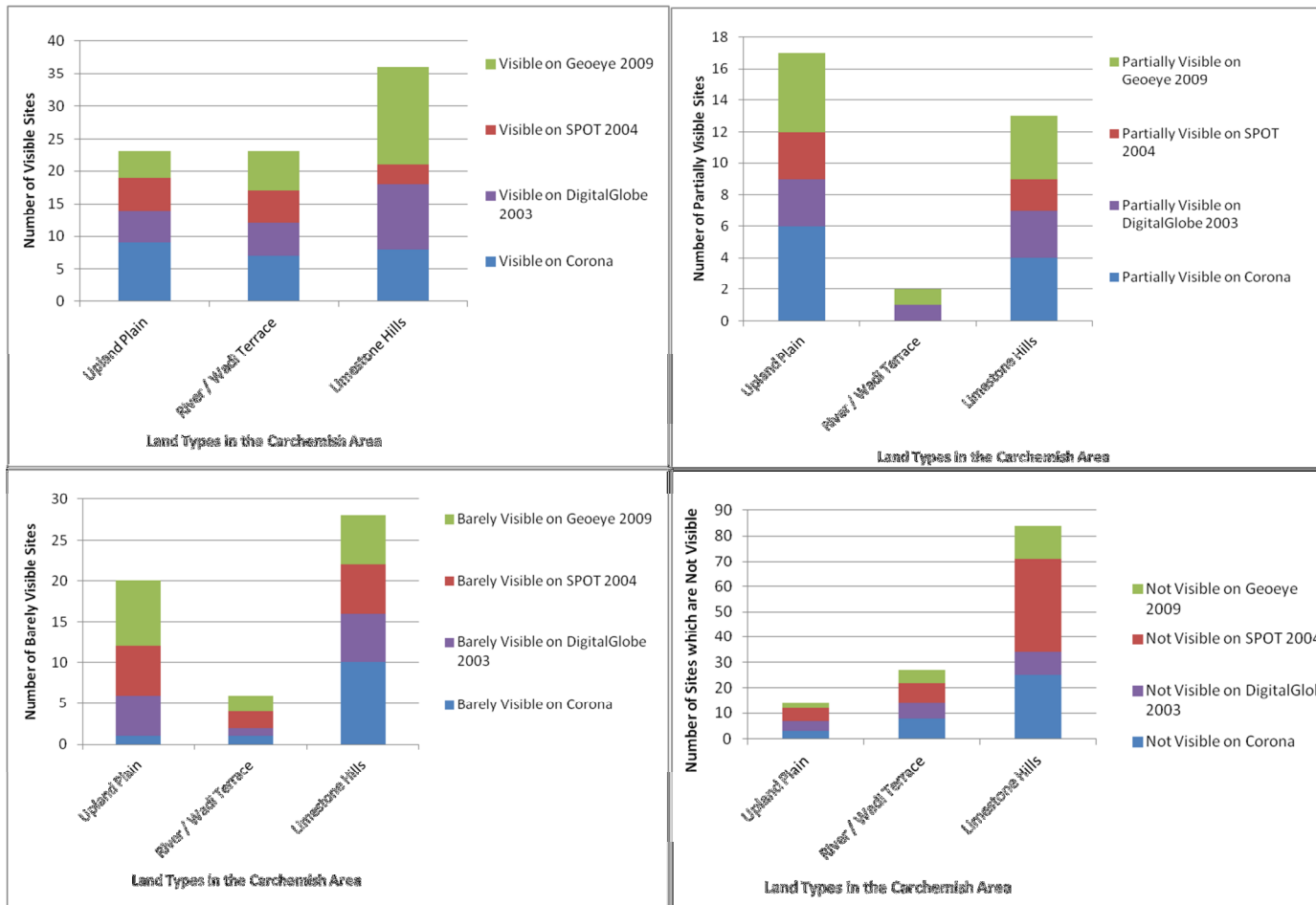
**TABLE H-29: SUMMARY OF VISIBILITY OF LAND TYPES BY IMAGERY (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	<b>Upland Plain</b>	<b>River / Wadi Terraces</b>	<b>Limestone Hills</b>
Visible on Corona	9	7	8
Partially Visible on Corona	6	0	4
Barely Visible on Corona	1	1	10
Obscured on Corona	2	0	1
Not Visible on Corona	3	8	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>48</b>
Visible on DigitalGlobe 2003	5	5	10
Partially Visible on DigitalGlobe 2003	3	1	3
Barely Visible on DigitalGlobe 2003	5	1	6
Obscured on DigitalGlobe 2003	2	1	0
Not Visible on DigitalGlobe 2003	4	6	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>28</b>
Visible on SPOT 2004	5	5	3
Partially Visible on SPOT 2004	3	0	2
Barely Visible on SPOT 2004	6	2	6
Obscured on SPOT 2004	2	1	0
Not Visible on SPOT 2004	5	8	37
<b>Total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>48</b>
Visible on Geoeye 2009	4	6	15
Partially Visible on Geoeye 2009	5	1	4
Barely Visible on Geoeye 2009	8	2	6
Obscured on Geoeye 2009	2	1	1
Not Visible on Geoeye 2009	2	5	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>39</b>

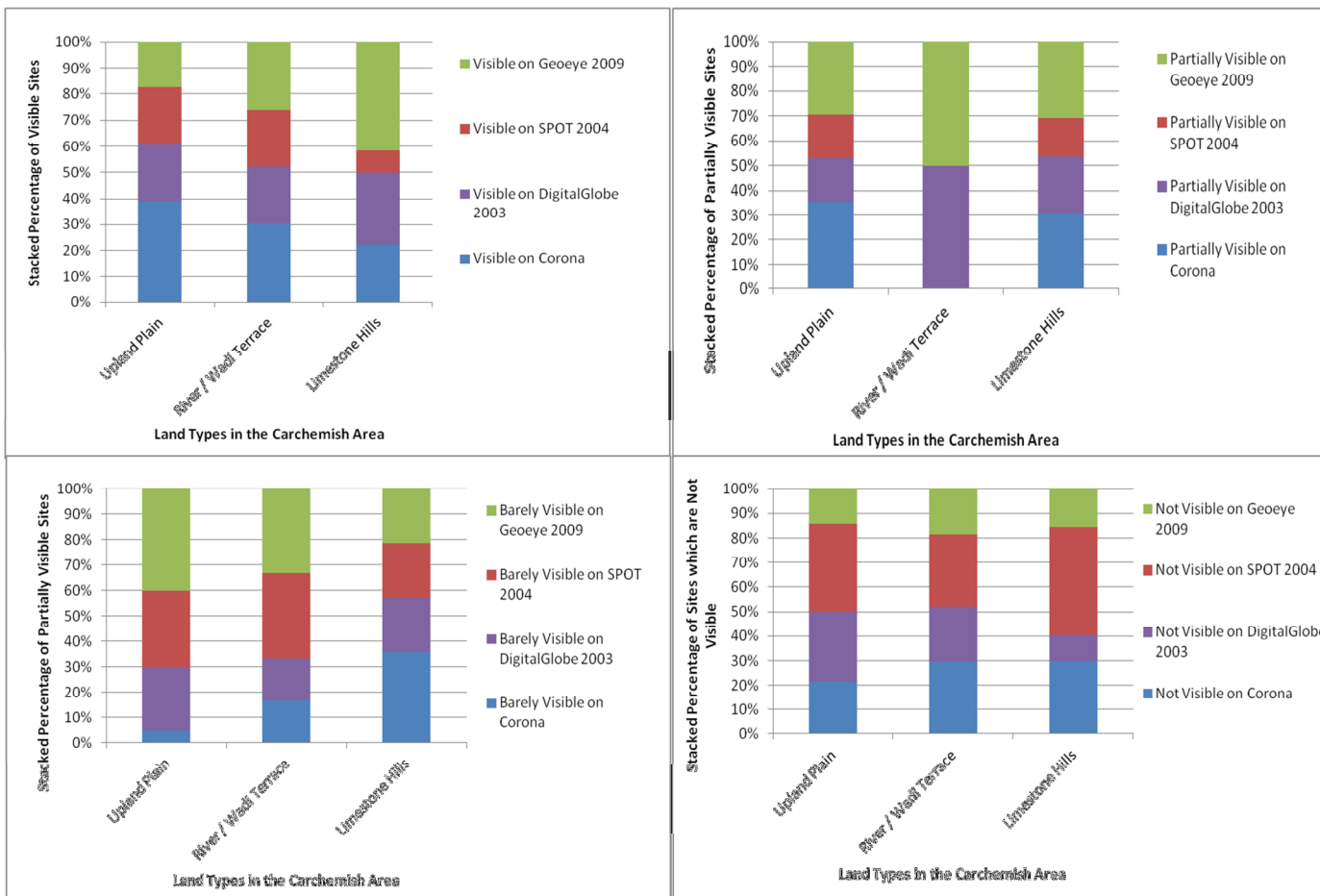
**TABLE H-30: SUMMARY OF VISIBILITY OF LAND TYPES BY IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	<b>Upland Plain</b>	<b>River / Wadi Terraces</b>	<b>Limestone Hills</b>
Visible on Corona	9	7	9
Partially Visible on Corona	6	0	4
Barely Visible on Corona	2	1	10
Obscured on Corona	2	0	2
Not Visible on Corona	3	8	37
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>62</b>
Visible on DigitalGlobe 2003	5	5	12
Partially Visible on DigitalGlobe 2003	3	1	2
Barely Visible on DigitalGlobe 2003	5	1	6
Obscured on DigitalGlobe 2003	2	1	2
Not Visible on DigitalGlobe 2003	4	6	14
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>36</b>
Visible on SPOT 2004	5	5	3
Partially Visible on SPOT 2004	3	0	1
Barely Visible on SPOT 2004	7	2	9
Obscured on SPOT 2004	2	1	0
Not Visible on SPOT 2004	5	8	49
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>62</b>
Visible on Geoeye 2009	4	6	16
Partially Visible on Geoeye 2009	4	1	4
Barely Visible on Geoeye 2009	9	2	7
Obscured on Geoeye 2009	2	1	3
Not Visible on Geoeye 2009	3	5	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>47</b>

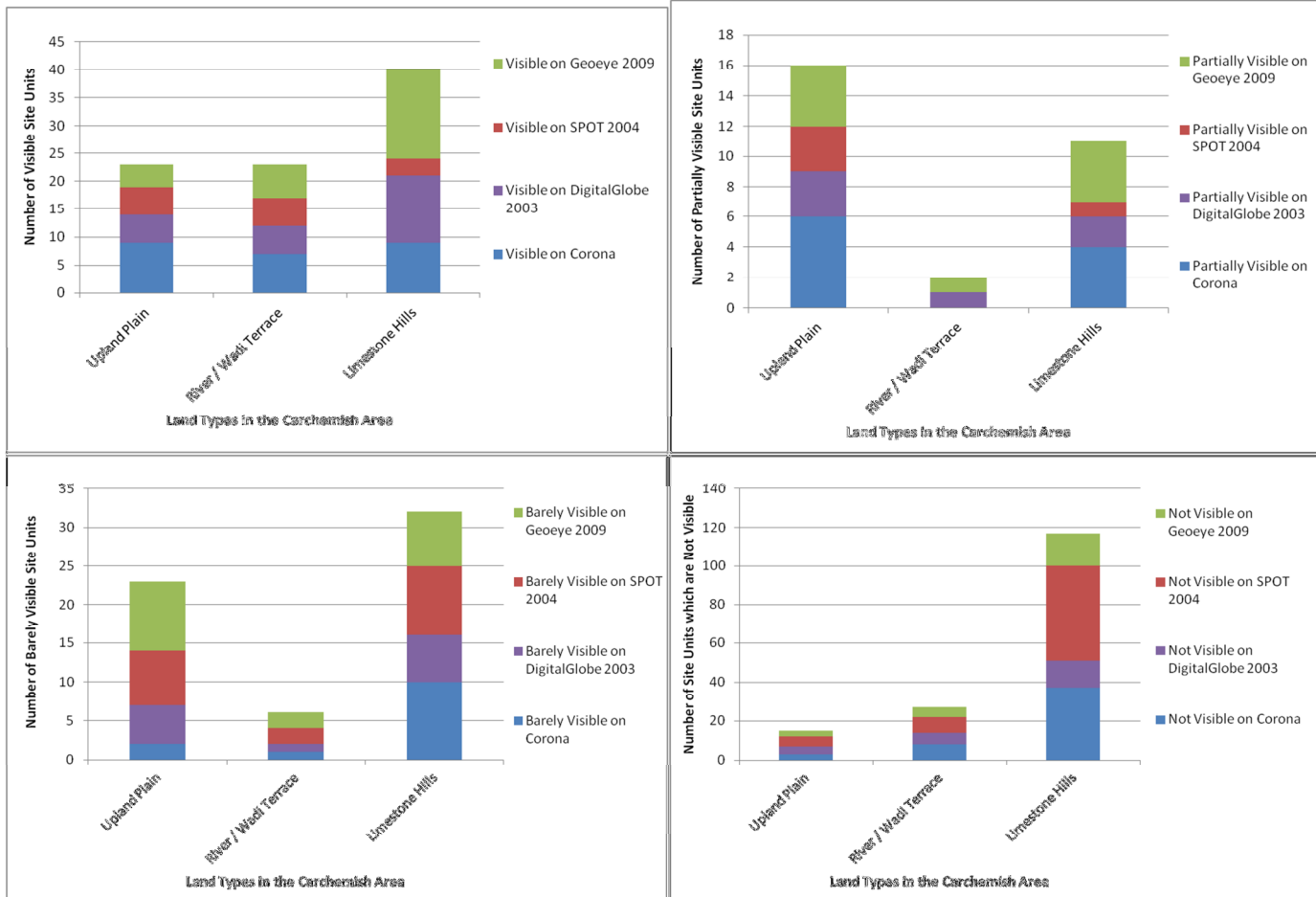
**FIGURE H-9: GRAPHS OF VISIBILITY OF SITES BY LAND TYPE (AMALGAMATED SITES)**



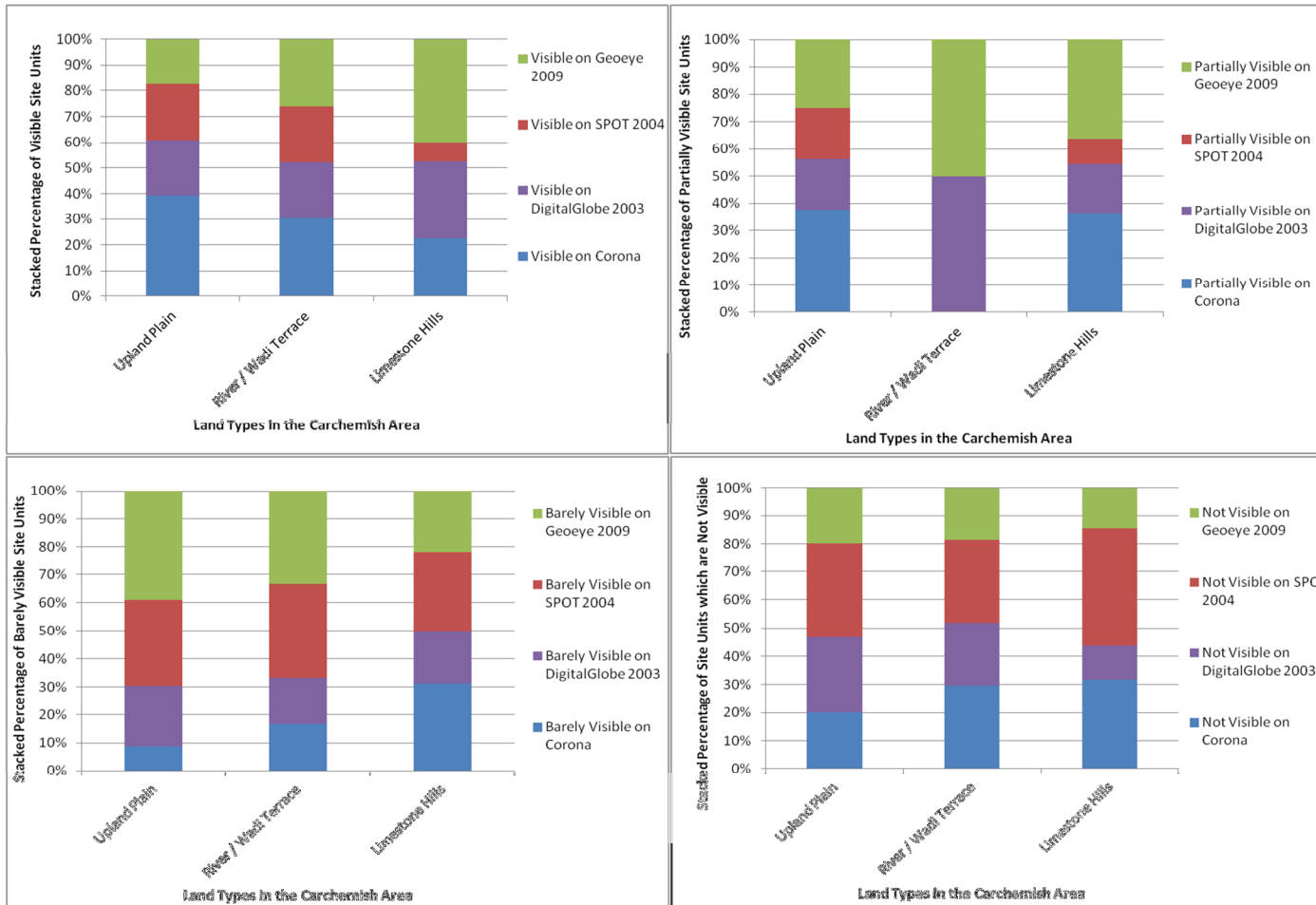
**FIGURE H-10: GRAPHS OF VISIBILITY OF SITES BY PERCENTAGE LAND TYPE (AMALGAMATED SITES)**



**FIGURE H-11: GRAPHS OF VISIBILITY OF SITES BY LAND TYPE (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



**FIGURE H-12: GRAPHS OF VISIBILITY OF SITES BY PERCENTAGE LAND TYPE (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



#### 8.4.4 - VISIBILITY: SITE TYPE

**TABLE H-31: VISIBILITY BY IMAGE TYPE AND SITE TYPE ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site_Type					Total
			Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Visibility (Corona)	Visible	Count	14	4	5	0	1	24
		% within Site_Type	77.8%	21.1%	13.5%	.0%	16.7%	28.2%
	Partially Visible	Count	2	2	6	0	0	10
		% within Site_Type	11.1%	10.5%	16.2%	.0%	.0%	11.8%
	Barely Visible	Count	2	5	3	2	0	12
		% within Site_Type	11.1%	26.3%	8.1%	40.0%	.0%	14.1%
	Obscured	Count	0	2	1	0	0	3
		% within Site_Type	.0%	10.5%	2.7%	.0%	.0%	3.5%
	Not Visible	Count	0	6	22	3	5	36
		% within Site_Type	.0%	31.8%	59.5%	60.0%	83.3%	42.4%
	Total	Count	18	19	37	5	6	85
		% within Site_Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-32: VISIBILITY BY IMAGE TYPE AND SITE TYPE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site_Type					Total
			Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Visibility (DigitalGlobe)	Not Applicable	Count	4	6	18	3	1	24
		% within Site_Type	22.2%	31.8%	27.0%	60.0%	16.7%	28.2%
	Visible	Count	13	2	3	1	1	20
		% within Site_Type	72.2%	10.5%	8.1%	20.0%	16.7%	23.6%
	Partially Visible	Count	1	3	2	0	1	7
		% within Site_Type	5.6%	15.8%	5.4%	.0%	16.7%	8.2%
	Barely Visible	Count	0	4	6	1	1	12
		% within Site_Type	.0%	21.1%	16.2%	20.0%	16.7%	14.1%
	Obscured	Count	0	1	2	0	0	3
		% within Site_Type	.0%	5.3%	5.4%	.0%	.0%	3.5%
	Not Visible	Count	0	3	14	0	2	19
		% within Site_Type	.0%	15.8%	37.9%	.0%	33.3%	22.4%
Total	Count	18	19	37	5	6	85	
	% within Site_Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE H-33: VISIBILITY BY IMAGE TYPE AND SITE TYPE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site_Type					Total
			Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Visibility (SPOT)	Visible	Count	10	1	2	0	0	13
		% within Site_Type	55.6%	5.3%	5.4%	.0%	.0%	15.3%
	Partially Visible	Count	2	3	0	0	0	5
		% within Site_Type	11.1%	15.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.9%
	Barely Visible	Count	4	3	6	1	0	14
		% within Site_Type	22.2%	15.8%	16.2%	20.0%	.0%	16.5%
	Obscured	Count	0	1	2	0	0	3
		% within Site_Type	.0%	5.3%	5.4%	.0%	.0%	3.5%
	Not Visible	Count	2	11	27	4	6	50
		% within Site_Type	11.1%	57.9%	73.0%	80.0%	100.0%	58.8%
	Total	Count	18	19	37	5	6	85
		% within Site_Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-34: VISIBILITY BY IMAGE TYPE AND SITE TYPE ON GEOEYE 2009 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site_Type					Total
			Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Visibility (Geoeye)	Not Applicable	Count	0	2	5	2	1	10
		% within Site_Type	.0%	10.5%	13.5%	40.0%	16.7%	11.8%
	Visible	Count	17	3	2	2	1	25
		% within Site_Type	84.4%	15.8%	5.4%	40.0%	16.7%	29.4%
	Partially Visible	Count	0	6	3	0	1	10
		% within Site_Type	.0%	31.6%	8.1%	.0%	16.7%	11.8%
	Barely Visible	Count	1	3	9	1	2	16
		% within Site_Type	5.0%	15.8%	24.3%	20.0%	33.3%	19.0%
	Obscured	Count	0	2	2	0	0	4
		% within Site_Type	.0%	10.5%	5.4%	.0%	.0%	4.7%
	Not Visible	Count	0	3	16	0	1	20
		% within Site_Type	.0%	15.8%	43.2%	.0%	16.7%	23.5%
	Total	Count	18	19	37	5	6	85
		% within Site_Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-35: VISIBILITY BY IMAGE TYPE AND SITE TYPE ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site_Type						Total
			Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Tombs / Calms	Multiple	
Visibility (Corona)	Visible	Count	15	4	5	0	0	1	25
		% within Site_Type	78.9%	17.4%	11.1%	.0%	.0%	14.3%	25.0%
	Partially Visible	Count	2	2	6	0	0	0	10
		% within Site_Type	10.5%	8.7%	13.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.0%
	Barely Visible	Count	2	6	3	2	0	0	13
		% within Site_Type	10.5%	26.1%	8.7%	40.0%	.0%	.0%	13.0%
	Obscured	Count	0	3	1	0	0	0	4
		% within Site_Type	.0%	13.0%	2.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.0%
	Not Visible	Count	0	6	30	3	1	6	46
		% within Site_Type	.0%	34.6%	68.7%	60.0%	100.0%	85.7%	46.0%
	Total	Count	19	23	45	5	1	7	100
		% within Site_Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-36: VISIBILITY BY IMAGE TYPE AND SITE TYPE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site_Type						Total
			Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Tombs / Calms	Multiple	
Visibility (DigitalGlobe)	Not Applicable	Count	4	0	15	3	1	0	31
		% within Site_Type	21.1%	34.8%	33.3%	60.0%	100.0%	.0%	31.0%
	Visible	Count	14	3	3	1	0	1	22
		% within Site_Type	73.7%	13.0%	8.7%	20.0%	.0%	14.3%	22.0%
	Partially Visible	Count	1	2	2	0	0	1	6
		% within Site_Type	6.3%	8.7%	4.4%	.0%	.0%	14.3%	6.0%
	Barely Visible	Count	0	4	5	1	0	2	12
		% within Site_Type	.0%	17.4%	11.1%	20.0%	.0%	28.6%	12.0%
	Obscured	Count	0	2	3	0	0	0	5
		% within Site_Type	.0%	8.7%	6.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.0%
	Not Visible	Count	0	4	17	0	0	3	24
		% within Site_Type	.0%	17.4%	37.8%	.0%	.0%	42.9%	24.0%
	Total	Count	18	23	46	6	1	7	100
		% within Site_Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-37: VISIBILITY BY IMAGE TYPE AND SITE TYPE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

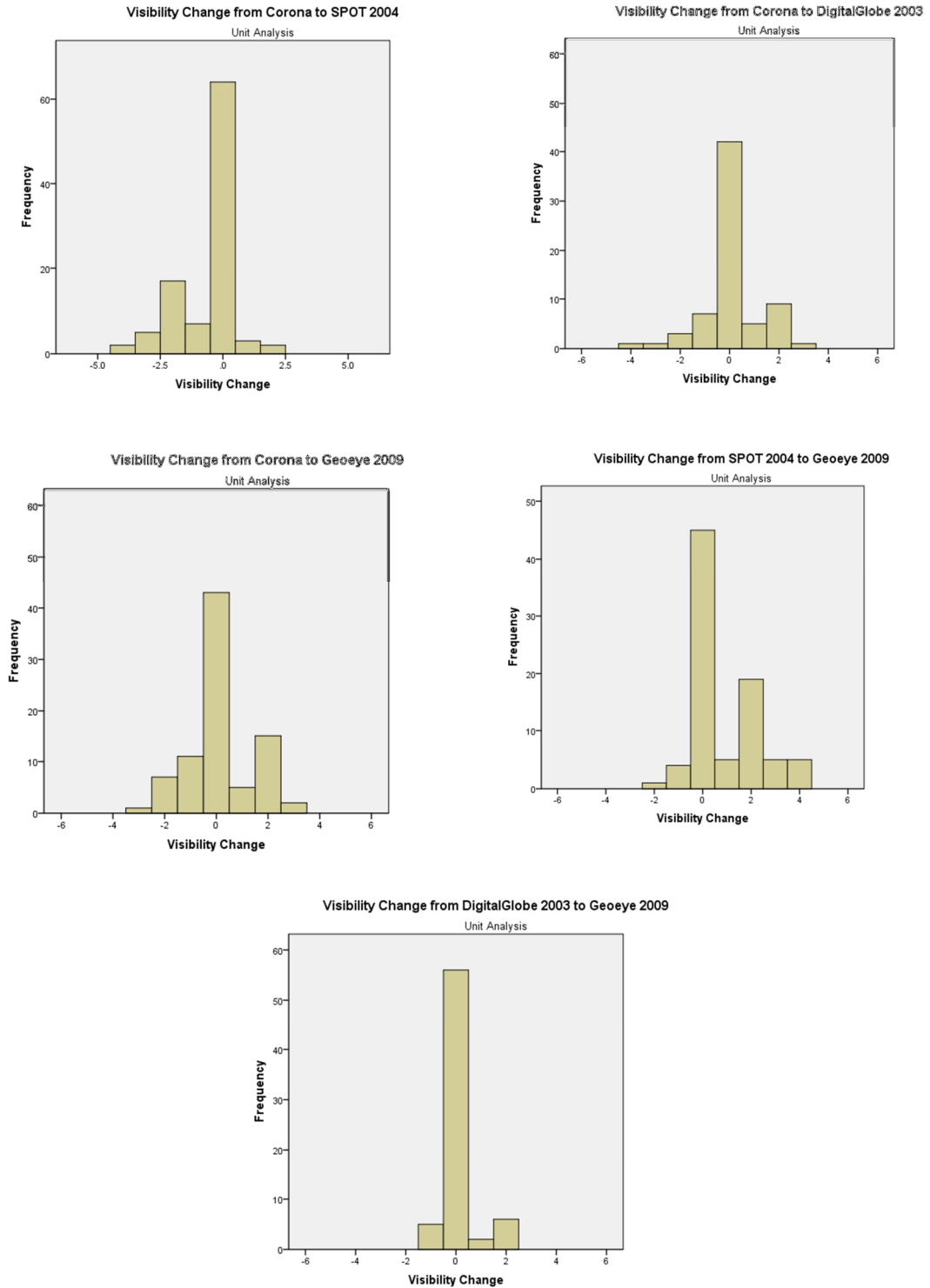
			Site_Type						Total
			Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Towers / Calms	Multiple	
Visibility (SPOT)	Visible	Count	10	1	2	0	0	0	13
		% within Site_Type	52.6%	4.3%	4.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	13.0%
	Partially Visible	Count	1	3	0	0	0	0	4
		% within Site_Type	5.3%	13.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.0%
	Barely Visible	Count	8	6	8	1	0	0	18
		% within Site_Type	31.8%	21.7%	13.3%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	18.0%
	Obscured	Count	0	1	2	0	0	0	3
		% within Site_Type	.0%	4.3%	4.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.0%
	Not Visible	Count	2	13	35	4	1	7	62
		% within Site_Type	10.6%	56.5%	77.8%	80.0%	100.0%	100.0%	82.0%
Total	Count	19	23	45	5	1	7	100	
	% within Site_Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE H-38: VISIBILITY BY IMAGE TYPE AND SITE TYPE ON GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site_Type						Total
			Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Towers / Calms	Multiple	
Visibility (Geoeye)	Not Applicable	Count	0	3	10	2	1	0	16
		% within Site_Type	.0%	13.0%	22.2%	40.0%	100.0%	.0%	16.0%
	Visible	Count	18	3	2	2	0	1	26
		% within Site_Type	94.7%	13.0%	4.4%	40.0%	.0%	14.3%	26.0%
	Partially Visible	Count	0	5	3	0	0	1	8
		% within Site_Type	.0%	21.7%	6.7%	.0%	.0%	14.3%	8.0%
	Barely Visible	Count	1	4	8	1	0	3	18
		% within Site_Type	5.3%	17.4%	20.0%	20.0%	.0%	42.9%	18.0%
	Obscured	Count	0	3	3	0	0	0	6
		% within Site_Type	.0%	13.0%	6.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.0%
	Not Visible	Count	0	5	18	0	0	2	25
		% within Site_Type	.0%	21.7%	40.0%	.0%	.0%	28.6%	25.0%
	Total	Count	18	23	45	5	1	7	100
		% within Site_Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

### 8.4.6 – VISIBILITY CHANGE

**FIGURE H-13: GRAPHS OF CHANGE IN VISIBILITY OF SITES BETWEEN CORONA, DIGITALGLOBE 2003, SPOT 2004 AND GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



## 8.5 - LAND USE / LAND COVER

### 8.5.1 – LAND USE / LAND COVER AROUND SITES

**TABLE H-39: COUNT OF LAND USE / LAND COVER AROUND SITES (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	Corona - Present			DigitalGlobe - Present	
	Count	Row		Count	%
Bare or Scrub	52	61.2%	Bare or Scrub	27	44.3%
Arable	87	78.8%	Arable	55	90.2%
Orchard	2	2.4%	Orchard	32	52.5%
Modern Graves	1	1.2%	Modern Graves	12	19.7%
Modern Structures	3	3.5%	Modern Structures	22	36.1%
Modern Settlements	31	36.5%	Modern Settlements	30	49.2%
Irrigation Channel	2	2.4%	Irrigation Channel	6	9.8%
Water Bodies	76	89.4%	Water Bodies	35	57.4%
Roads / Tracks	87	78.8%	Roads / Tracks	58	91.8%
Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%	Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	2	2.4%	Archaeological Excavation	2	3.3%
Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%	Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%
Looters' Holes	0	.0%	Looters' Holes	7	11.5%
Pits (Other)	2	2.4%	Pits (Other)	3	4.9%
(All Pits)	2	2.4%	(All Pits)	9	14.8%
Quarries	0	.0%	Quarries	4	6.6%
Unclassified	29	34.1%	Unclassified	0	.0%

	SPOT 2004 - Present			Geoeye 2009 - Present	
	Count	Row		Count	%
Bare or Scrub	42	48.4%	Bare or Scrub	31	41.3%
Arable	75	88.2%	Arable	69	92.0%
Orchard	41	48.2%	Orchard	49	65.3%
Modern Graves	16	18.8%	Modern Graves	14	18.7%
Modern Structures	22	25.9%	Modern Structures	28	37.3%
Modern Settlements	36	42.4%	Modern Settlements	34	45.3%
Irrigation Channel	6	7.1%	Irrigation Channel	5	6.7%
Water Bodies	54	63.5%	Water Bodies	42	56.0%
Roads / Tracks	75	88.2%	Roads / Tracks	71	94.7%
Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%	Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	3	3.5%	Archaeological Excavation	3	4.0%
Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%	Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%
Looters' Holes	8	7.1%	Looters' Holes	9	12.0%
Pits (Other)	2	2.4%	Pits (Other)	8	8.0%
(All Pits)	10	11.8%	(All Pits)	14	18.7%
Quarries	4	4.7%	Quarries	4	5.3%
Unclassified	16	18.8%	Unclassified	0	.0%

**TABLE H-40: AMALGAMATED SITES AND UNIT ANALYSIS - COUNT OF LAND USE / LAND COVER  
AROUND SITES FOR FIELD VISITS**

	Field Visit - Present			Field Visit - Present	
	Count	Row		Count	Row
Bare or Scrub	29	34.1%	Bare or Scrub	34	34.0%
Arable	51	60.0%	Arable	50	50.0%
Orchard	22	25.8%	Orchard	30	30.0%
Modern Graves	7	8.2%	Modern Graves	16	16.0%
Modern Structures	8	7.1%	Modern Structures	11	11.0%
Modern Settlements	33	38.8%	Modern Settlements	37	37.0%
Irrigation Channel	0	.0%	Irrigation Channel	0	.0%
Water Bodies	63	74.1%	Water Bodies	77	77.0%
Roads / Tracks	50	58.8%	Roads / Tracks	63	63.0%
Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%	Dam Reservoir Bed	1	1.0%
Archaeological Excavation	1	1.2%	Archaeological Excavation	1	1.0%
Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%	Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%
Looters' Holes	3	3.5%	Looters' Holes	13	13.0%
Pits (Other)	3	3.5%	Pits (Other)	3	3.0%
(All Pits)	7	8.2%	(All Pits)	14	14.0%
Quarries	5	5.8%	Quarries	7	7.0%
Unclassified	1	1.2%	Unclassified	0	.0%

**TABLE H-41: AMALGAMATED SITES AND UNIT ANALYSIS - COUNT OF LAND USE / LAND COVER  
AROUND SITES**

	Corona - Present			DigitalGlobe - Present	
	Count	Row		Count	%
Bare or Scrub	67	67.0%	Bare or Scrub	34	49.3%
Arable	72	72.0%	Arable	69	95.5%
Orchard	2	2.0%	Orchard	34	49.3%
Modern Graves	1	1.0%	Modern Graves	17	24.8%
Modern Structures	3	3.0%	Modern Structures	24	34.8%
Modern Settlements	34	34.0%	Modern Settlements	34	49.3%
Irrigation Channel	2	2.0%	Irrigation Channel	6	8.7%
Water Bodies	90	90.0%	Water Bodies	42	60.9%
Roads / Tracks	90	90.0%	Roads / Tracks	64	92.9%
Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%	Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	2	2.0%	Archaeological Excavation	2	2.9%
Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%	Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%
Looters' Holes	0	.0%	Looters' Holes	13	18.8%
Pits (Other)	2	2.0%	Pits (Other)	3	4.3%
(All Pits)	2	2.0%	(All Pits)	15	21.7%
Quarries	0	.0%	Quarries	6	8.7%
Unclassified	42	42.0%	Unclassified	0	.0%

	SPOT 2004 - Present			Geoeye 2009 - Present	
	Count	Row		Count	%
Bare or Scrub	55	55.0%	Bare or Scrub	39	45.2%
Arable	85	85.0%	Arable	74	86.1%
Orchard	50	50.0%	Orchard	54	64.3%
Modern Graves	25	25.0%	Modern Graves	19	22.6%
Modern Structures	27	27.0%	Modern Structures	30	35.7%
Modern Settlements	40	40.0%	Modern Settlements	38	45.2%
Irrigation Channel	6	6.0%	Irrigation Channel	6	6.0%
Water Bodies	67	67.0%	Water Bodies	49	58.3%
Roads / Tracks	90	90.0%	Roads / Tracks	80	95.2%
Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%	Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	3	3.0%	Archaeological Excavation	3	3.6%
Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%	Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%
Looters' Holes	16	16.0%	Looters' Holes	16	19.0%
Pits (Other)	2	2.0%	Pits (Other)	6	8.5%
(All Pits)	20	20.0%	(All Pits)	19	22.6%
Quarries	6	6.0%	Quarries	6	7.1%
Unclassified	23	23.0%	Unclassified	0	.0%

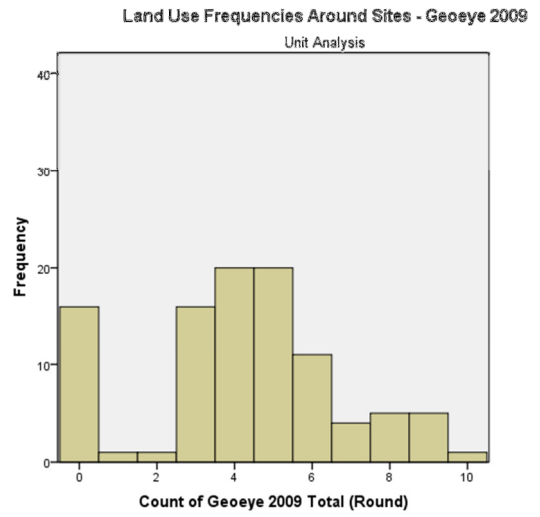
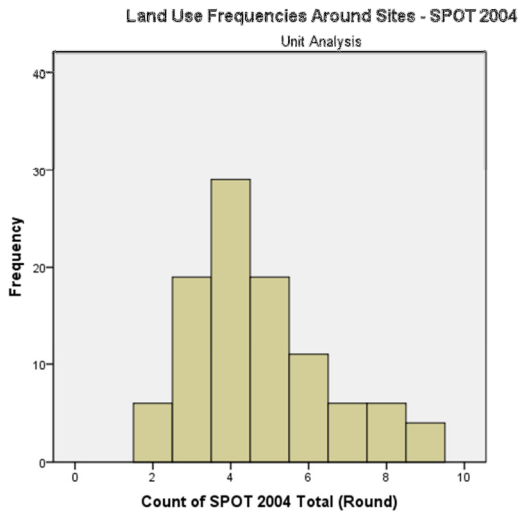
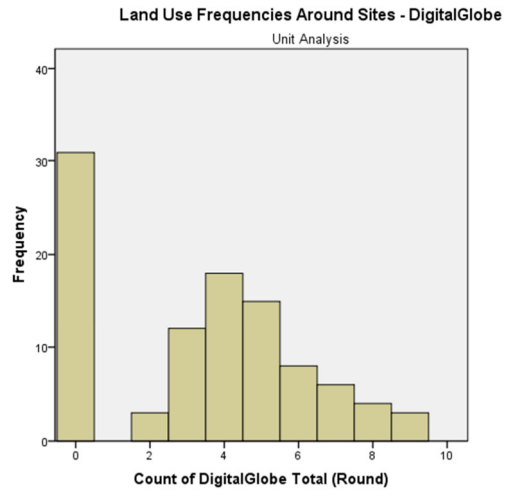
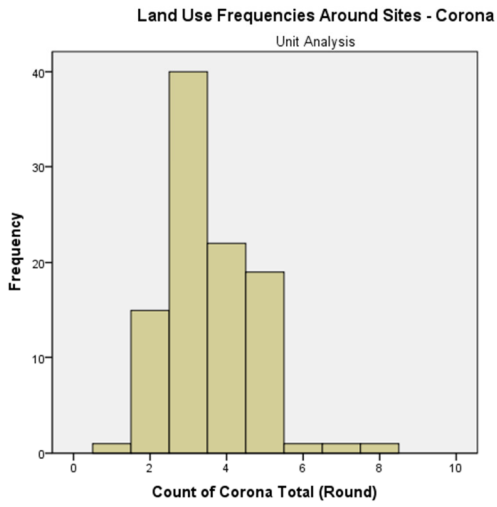
**TABLE H-42: FREQUENCIES OF LAND USE / COVER TYPES AROUND EACH SITE (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	Corona Total (Around)		DigitalGlobe 2003 Total (Around)		SPOT 2004 Total (Around)		Geoeye 2009 Total (Around)	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
0	0	0.0%	24	28.2%	0	0%	10	12%
1	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0%	1	1%
2	13	15.3%	3	3.5%	6	7%	1	1%
3	31	36.5%	12	14.1%	18	21%	15	18%
4	21	24.7%	16	18.8%	25	29%	18	21%
5	16	18.8%	13	15.3%	17	20%	18	21%
6	1	1.2%	7	8.2%	11	13%	11	13%
7	1	1.2%	5	5.9%	3	4%	4	5%
8	1	1.2%	2	2.4%	1	1%	3	4%
9	0	0.0%	3	3.5%	4	5%	3	4%
10	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0%	1	1%

**TABLE H-43: FREQUENCIES OF LAND USE / COVER TYPES AROUND EACH SITE (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	Corona Total (Around)		DigitalGlobe 2003 Total (Around)		SPOT 2004 Total (Around)		Geoeye 2009 Total (Around)	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
0	0	0.0%	31	31.0%	0	0.0%	16	16.0%
1	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%
2	15	15.0%	3	3.0%	6	6.0%	1	1.0%
3	40	40.0%	12	12.0%	19	19.0%	16	16.0%
4	22	22.0%	18	18.0%	29	29.0%	20	20.0%
5	19	19.0%	15	15.0%	19	19.0%	20	20.0%
6	1	1.0%	8	8.0%	11	11.0%	11	11.0%
7	1	1.0%	6	6.0%	6	6.0%	4	4.0%
8	1	1.0%	4	4.0%	6	6.0%	5	5.0%
9	0	0.0%	3	3.0%	4	4.0%	5	5.0%
10	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%

**FIGURE H-14: GRAPHS OF FREQUENCIES OF LAND USE / LAND COVER AROUND SITES BY IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



8.5.2 – LAND USE / LAND COVER ON SITES

TABLE H-44: COUNT OF LAND USE / LAND COVER ON SITES (AMALGAMATED SITES)

	Corona - Present			DigitalGlobe - Present	
	Count	Row		Count	%
Bare or Scrub	56	65.9%	Bare or Scrub	27	44.3%
Arable	49	57.6%	Arable	44	72.1%
Orchard	2	2.4%	Orchard	17	27.8%
Modern Graves	1	1.2%	Modern Graves	6	8.8%
Modern Structures	1	1.2%	Modern Structures	12	19.7%
Modern Settlements	9	10.6%	Modern Settlements	9	14.8%
Irrigation Channel	0	.0%	Irrigation Channel	6	8.2%
Water Bodies	15	17.6%	Water Bodies	9	14.8%
Roads / Tracks	28	34.1%	Roads / Tracks	34	55.7%
Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%	Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	2	2.4%	Archaeological Excavation	4	6.8%
Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%	Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%
Looters' Holes	0	.0%	Looters' Holes	9	14.8%
Pits (Other)	1	1.2%	Pits (Other)	5	8.2%
(All Pits)	1	1.2%	(All Pits)	17	27.9%
Quarries	1	1.2%	Quarries	3	4.9%
Unclassified	37	43.5%	Unclassified	1	1.8%

	SPOT 2004 - Present			Geoeye 2009 - Present	
	Count	Row		Count	%
Bare or Scrub	45	52.9%	Bare or Scrub	31	41.3%
Arable	57	67.1%	Arable	56	74.7%
Orchard	22	25.9%	Orchard	25	33.3%
Modern Graves	10	11.8%	Modern Graves	9	12.0%
Modern Structures	14	16.5%	Modern Structures	13	17.3%
Modern Settlements	12	14.1%	Modern Settlements	11	14.7%
Irrigation Channel	6	6.9%	Irrigation Channel	3	4.0%
Water Bodies	13	15.3%	Water Bodies	9	12.0%
Roads / Tracks	40	47.1%	Roads / Tracks	42	58.0%
Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%	Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	4	4.7%	Archaeological Excavation	4	5.3%
Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%	Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%
Looters' Holes	12	14.1%	Looters' Holes	12	16.0%
Pits (Other)	6	7.1%	Pits (Other)	12	16.0%
(All Pits)	18	22.4%	(All Pits)	27	38.0%
Quarries	3	3.5%	Quarries	3	4.0%
Unclassified	20	23.5%	Unclassified	0	.0%

**TABLE H-45: AMALGAMATED SITES AND UNIT ANALYSIS - COUNT OF LAND USE / LAND COVER  
ON SITES FOR FIELD VISITS**

	Field Visit - Present			Field Visit - Present	
	Count	Row		Count	Row
Bare or Scrub	29	34.1%	Bare or Scrub	32	32.0%
Arable	45	52.9%	Arable	49	49.0%
Orchard	20	23.5%	Orchard	21	21.0%
Grazed	0	.0%	Grazed	0	.0%
Modern Structures	5	5.9%	Modern Structures	5	5.0%
Modern Settlements	12	14.1%	Modern Settlements	13	13.0%
Irrigation Channel	0	.0%	Irrigation Channel	0	.0%
Water Bodies	12	14.1%	Water Bodies	13	13.0%
Roads / Tracks	22	25.9%	Roads / Tracks	26	26.0%
Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%	Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	2	2.4%	Archaeological Excavation	2	2.0%
Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%	Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%
Looters' Holes	13	15.3%	Looters' Holes	14	14.0%
Pits (Other)	9	10.8%	Pits (Other)	9	9.0%
(All Pits)	24	28.2%	(All Pits)	24	24.0%
Quarries	3	3.5%	Quarries	3	3.0%
Unclassified	1	1.2%	Unclassified	0	.0%

TABLE H-46: COUNT OF LAND USE / LAND COVER ON SITES (UNIT ANALYSIS)

	Corona - Present			DigitalGlobe - Present	
	Count	Row		Count	%
Bare or Scrub	68	68.0%	Bare or Scrub	33	47.8%
Arable	54	54.0%	Arable	45	65.2%
Orchard	2	2.0%	Orchard	17	24.6%
Modern Graves	1	1.0%	Modern Graves	7	10.1%
Modern Structures	1	1.0%	Modern Structures	12	17.4%
Modern Settlements	10	10.0%	Modern Settlements	10	14.5%
Irrigation Channel	0	.0%	Irrigation Channel	5	7.2%
Water Bodies	15	15.0%	Water Bodies	11	15.8%
Roads / Tracks	31	31.0%	Roads / Tracks	37	53.6%
Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%	Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	2	2.0%	Archaeological Excavation	4	5.8%
Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%	Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%
Looters' Holes	0	.0%	Looters' Holes	10	14.6%
Pits (Other)	1	1.0%	Pits (Other)	6	7.2%
(All Pits)	1	1.0%	(All Pits)	19	27.5%
Quarries	1	1.0%	Quarries	3	4.3%
Unclassified	49	49.0%	Unclassified	1	1.4%

	SPOT 2004 - Present			Geoeye 2009 - Present	
	Count	Row		Count	%
Bare or Scrub	53	53.0%	Bare or Scrub	37	44.0%
Arable	81	81.0%	Arable	68	88.0%
Orchard	24	24.0%	Orchard	25	29.9%
Modern Graves	11	11.0%	Modern Graves	10	11.9%
Modern Structures	14	14.0%	Modern Structures	13	15.5%
Modern Settlements	13	13.0%	Modern Settlements	12	14.3%
Irrigation Channel	5	5.0%	Irrigation Channel	3	3.6%
Water Bodies	15	15.0%	Water Bodies	11	13.1%
Roads / Tracks	46	46.0%	Roads / Tracks	45	53.6%
Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%	Dam Reservoir Bed	0	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	4	4.0%	Archaeological Excavation	4	4.8%
Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%	Mudbrick Excavation	0	.0%
Looters' Holes	13	13.0%	Looters' Holes	13	15.5%
Pits (Other)	6	6.0%	Pits (Other)	12	14.3%
(All Pits)	21	21.0%	(All Pits)	29	34.5%
Quarries	3	3.0%	Quarries	3	3.6%
Unclassified	25	25.0%	Unclassified	0	.0%

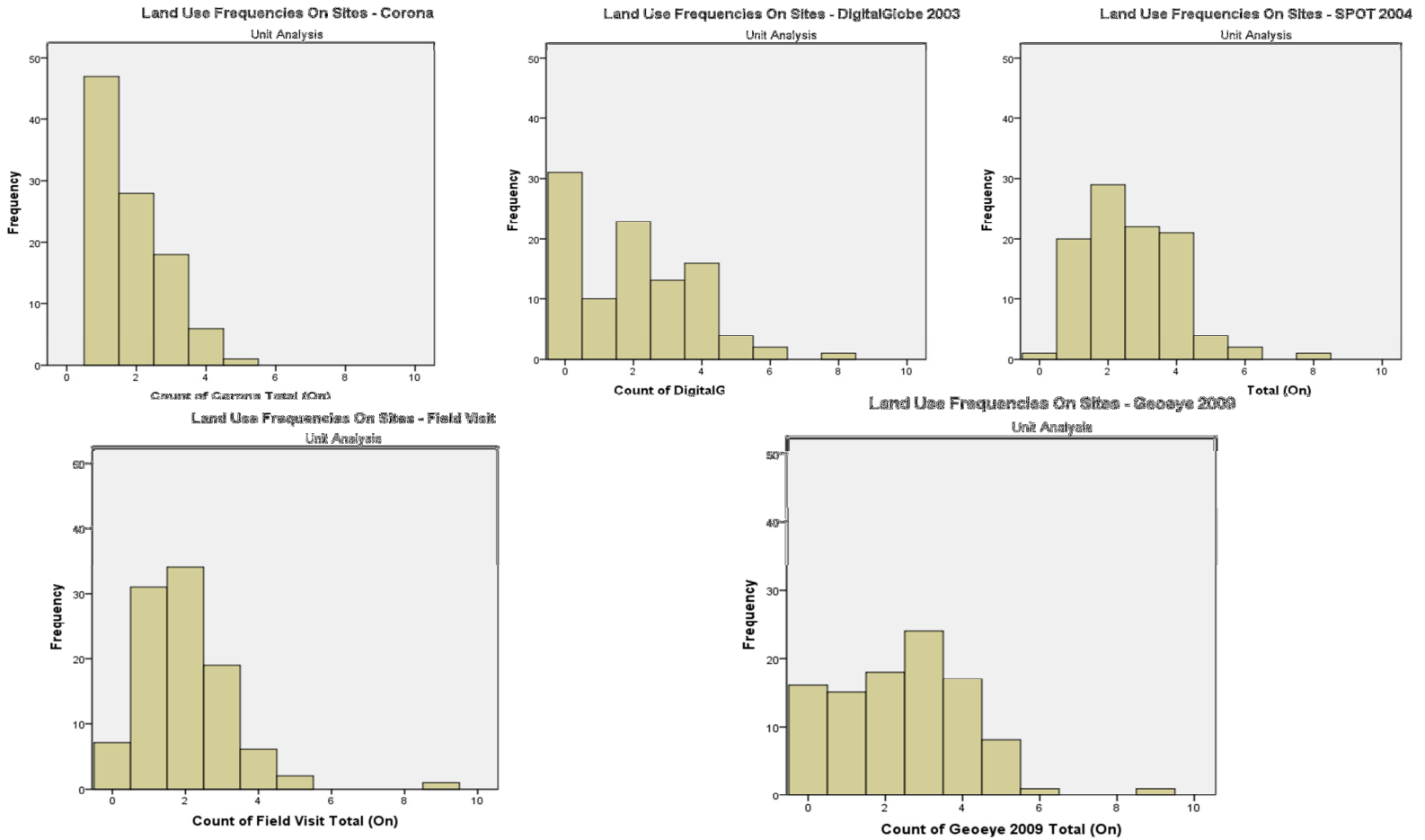
**TABLE H-47: FREQUENCIES OF LAND USE / COVER TYPES ON EACH SITE (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

	Corona Total (On)		DigitalGlobe 2003 Total (On)		SPOT 2004 Total (On)		Field Visit Total (On)		Geoeye 2009 Total (On)	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
0	0	0.0%	24	28.2%	1	1.2%	5	5.9%	10	11.8%
1	36	42.4%	7	8.2%	12	14.1%	24	28.2%	11	12.9%
2	25	29.4%	21	24.7%	27	31.8%	30	35.3%	16	18.8%
3	17	20.0%	11	12.9%	19	22.4%	16	18.8%	23	27.1%
4	6	7.1%	13	15.3%	17	20.0%	5	5.9%	13	15.3%
5	1	1.2%	6	7.1%	5	5.9%	3	3.5%	9	10.6%
6	0	0.0%	2	2.4%	2	1.2%	0	0.0%	2	2.4%
7	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%
8	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
9	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	1	1.2%

**TABLE H-48: FREQUENCIES OF NUMBER OF LAND USE / COVER TYPES ON EACH SITE (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

	Corona Total (On)		DigitalGlobe 2003 Total (On)		SPOT 2004 Total (On)		Field Visit Total (On)		Geoeye 2009 Total (On)	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
0	0	0.0%	31	31.0%	1	1.0%	7	7.0%	16	16.0%
1	47	47.0%	10	10.0%	20	20.0%	31	31.0%	15	15.0%
2	28	28.0%	23	23.0%	29	29.0%	34	34.0%	18	18.0%
3	18	18.0%	13	13.0%	22	12.0%	19	19.0%	24	24.0%
4	6	6.0%	16	16.0%	21	21.0%	6	6.0%	17	17.0%
5	1	1.0%	4	4.0%	4	4.0%	2	2.0%	8	8.0%
6	0	0.0%	2	2.0%	2	2.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%
7	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
8	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
9	0	0.0%	1	3.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	1	1.0%

**FIGURE H-15: GRAPHS OF FREQUENCIES OF LAND USE / LAND COVER ON SITES (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



## 8.6 - DAMAGE ANALYSIS: GENERAL TRENDS

### 8.6.2 – HORIZONTAL DAMAGE TRENDS

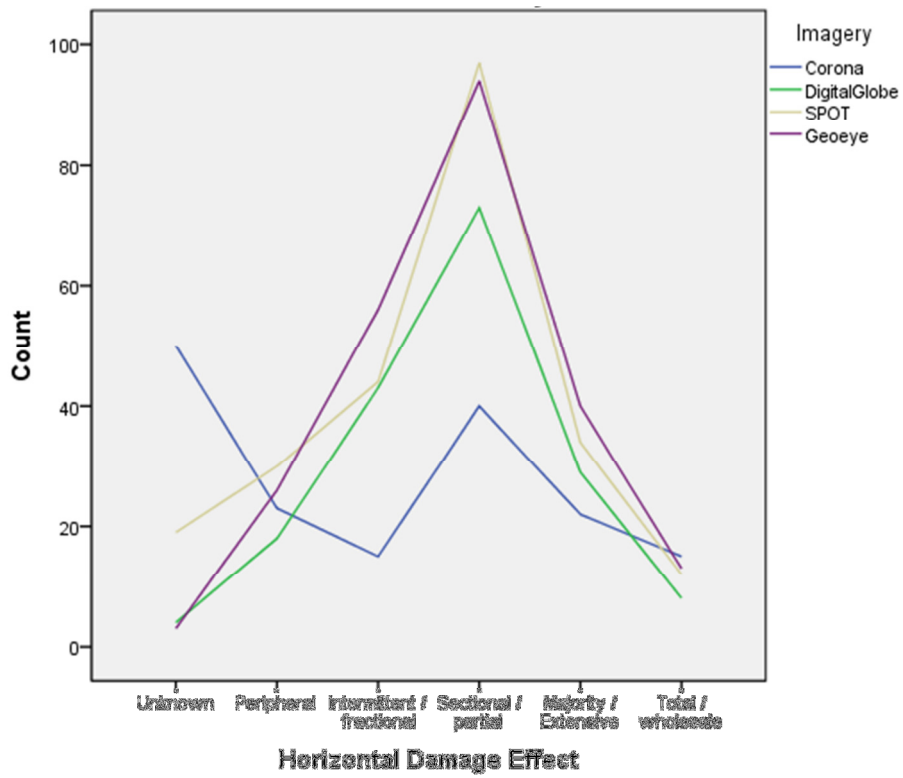
**TABLE H-49: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE FOR ALL IMAGERY TYPES (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Horizontal Damage Effect						Total
			Unknown	Peripheral	Intermittent / fractional	Sectional / partial	Majority / Extensive	Total / wholesale	
Imagery	Corona	Count	38	20	15	39	21	13	148
		% within Imagery	26.0%	13.7%	10.3%	26.7%	14.4%	8.8%	100.0%
	DigitalGlobe	Count	4	17	42	73	25	7	188
		% within Imagery	2.4%	10.1%	25.0%	43.5%	14.9%	4.2%	100.0%
	SPOT	Count	16	28	44	84	30	8	230
		% within Imagery	9.2%	11.8%	20.0%	42.7%	13.8%	3.6%	100.0%
	Geoeye	Count	3	25	54	88	35	11	224
		% within Imagery	1.3%	11.2%	24.1%	42.8%	15.8%	4.8%	100.0%
Total		Count	63	88	155	302	111	39	758
		% within Imagery	8.2%	11.6%	20.4%	39.8%	14.6%	5.1%	100.0%

**TABLE H-50: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE FOR ALL IMAGERY TYPES (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Horizontal Damage Effect						Total
			Unknown	Peripheral	Intermittent / fractional	Sectional / partial	Majority / Extensive	Total / wholesale	
Imagery	Corona	Count	50	23	15	40	22	15	185
		% within Imagery	30.3%	13.8%	9.1%	24.2%	13.3%	8.1%	100.0%
	DigitalGlobe	Count	4	18	43	73	28	9	175
		% within Imagery	2.3%	10.3%	24.6%	41.7%	16.6%	4.8%	100.0%
	SPOT	Count	19	30	44	87	34	12	238
		% within Imagery	8.1%	12.7%	19.6%	41.1%	14.4%	5.1%	100.0%
	Geoeye	Count	3	28	58	94	40	13	232
		% within Imagery	1.3%	11.2%	24.1%	40.5%	17.2%	5.6%	100.0%
Total		Count	76	97	158	304	125	48	808
		% within Imagery	9.4%	12.0%	19.6%	37.6%	15.5%	5.9%	100.0%

**FIGURE H-16: GRAPH OF EXTENT OF HORIZONTAL DAMAGE BY IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



**TABLE H-51: SEVERITY OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Severity					Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	28	7	3	0	0	38
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	73.7%	18.4%	7.9%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	32.9%	17.1%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	26.0%
	Peripheral	Count	5	10	3	1	1	20
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	25.0%	50.0%	15.0%	5.0%	5.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	5.9%	24.4%	20.0%	33.3%	50.0%	13.7%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	2	7	4	2	0	15
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	13.3%	48.7%	26.7%	13.3%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	2.4%	17.1%	26.7%	66.7%	.0%	10.3%
	Sectional / partial	Count	20	14	4	0	1	39
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	51.3%	35.9%	10.3%	.0%	2.8%	100.0%
		% within Severity	23.5%	34.1%	26.7%	.0%	50.0%	26.7%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	17	3	1	0	0	21
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	81.0%	14.3%	4.8%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	20.0%	7.3%	6.7%	.0%	.0%	14.4%
	Total / wholesale	Count	13	0	0	0	0	13
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	15.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.8%
	Total	Count	85	41	15	3	2	146
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	68.2%	28.1%	10.3%	2.1%	1.4%	100.0%
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-52: SEVERITY OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Severity					Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	38	10	2	0	0	50
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	76.0%	20.0%	4.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	36.0%	22.7%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	30.3%
	Peripheral	Count	5	11	5	1	1	23
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	21.7%	47.8%	21.7%	4.3%	4.3%	100.0%
		% within Severity	5.0%	25.0%	31.3%	33.3%	50.0%	13.9%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	3	6	4	2	0	15
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	20.0%	40.0%	28.7%	13.3%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	3.0%	13.6%	25.0%	66.7%	.0%	8.1%
	Sectional / partial	Count	21	14	4	0	1	40
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	52.5%	35.0%	10.0%	.0%	2.5%	100.0%
		% within Severity	21.0%	31.8%	25.0%	.0%	50.0%	24.2%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	16	3	1	0	0	20
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	81.8%	13.6%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	18.0%	8.8%	6.3%	.0%	.0%	13.3%
	Total / wholesale	Count	15	0	0	0	0	15
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	15.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.1%
Total	Count	100	44	16	3	2	165	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	60.6%	26.7%	9.7%	1.8%	1.2%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE H-53: SEVERITY OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Severity								Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	4
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	1.8%	2.0%	3.2%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
	Peripheral	Count	1	7	8	3	0	0	0	0	17
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	5.0%	41.2%	35.3%	17.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	1.8%	14.0%	19.4%	16.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.1%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	5	10	12	8	2	3	2	0	42
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	11.8%	23.8%	28.8%	19.0%	4.8%	7.1%	4.8%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	6.2%	20.0%	38.7%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	.0%	25.0%
	Sectional / partial	Count	26	27	12	4	1	0	0	1	73
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	38.4%	37.0%	16.4%	5.5%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	1.4%	100.0%
		% within Severity	45.9%	54.0%	38.7%	25.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	43.5%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	19	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	25
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	78.0%	20.0%	.0%	4.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	31.1%	10.0%	.0%	6.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	14.8%
	Total / wholesale	Count	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	11.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.2%
	Total	Count	61	50	31	16	4	3	2	1	168
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	36.3%	29.8%	18.5%	9.5%	2.4%	1.8%	1.2%	.5%	100.0%
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-54: SEVERITY OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Severity							Total	
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th		8th
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	75.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	4.3%	.0%	3.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.3%
	Peripheral	Count	1	8	6	3	0	0	0	0	18
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	5.6%	44.4%	33.3%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	1.4%	15.4%	18.4%	21.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.3%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	5	12	12	7	2	3	2	0	43
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	11.6%	27.9%	27.9%	16.3%	4.7%	7.0%	4.7%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	7.2%	23.1%	36.7%	50.0%	66.7%	100.0%	100.0%	.0%	24.6%
	Sectional / partial	Count	28	27	12	3	1	0	0	1	73
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	38.7%	37.0%	16.4%	4.1%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	1.4%	100.0%
		% within Severity	42.0%	51.9%	36.7%	21.4%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	41.7%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	23	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	29
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	79.3%	17.2%	.0%	3.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	33.3%	9.6%	.0%	7.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	16.6%
	Total / wholesale	Count	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	11.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.6%
Total	Count	59	52	31	14	3	3	2	1	175	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	39.4%	29.7%	17.7%	8.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.1%	.6%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE H-55: SEVERITY OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Severity								Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	7	5	2	3	1	0	0	0	18
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	38.9%	27.8%	11.1%	16.7%	5.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	6.2%	7.6%	5.4%	15.6%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.2%
	Peripheral	Count	9	8	10	3	0	0	1	0	28
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	11.5%	34.8%	38.5%	11.5%	.0%	.0%	3.8%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	3.6%	13.8%	27.0%	16.8%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	11.8%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	8	13	8	8	3	4	2	0	44
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	13.6%	29.5%	18.2%	18.2%	8.8%	9.1%	4.5%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	7.1%	19.7%	21.8%	42.1%	80.0%	100.0%	88.7%	.0%	20.0%
	Sectional / partial	Count	37	34	17	4	1	0	0	1	84
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	39.4%	36.2%	18.1%	4.3%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	1.1%	100.0%
		% within Severity	43.5%	51.6%	45.9%	21.1%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	42.7%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	24	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	30
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	80.0%	16.7%	.0%	3.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	28.2%	7.6%	.0%	5.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	13.8%
	Total / wholesale	Count	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	9.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.6%
Total	Count	85	68	37	19	5	4	3	1	220	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	39.6%	30.0%	16.8%	8.6%	2.3%	1.8%	1.4%	.5%	100.0%	
	% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE H-56: SEVERITY OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Severity							Total	
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th		8th
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	12	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	19
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	83.2%	21.1%	5.3%	10.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	12.0%	5.7%	2.6%	11.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.1%
	Peripheral	Count	4	10	13	3	0	0	0	0	30
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	13.3%	33.3%	43.3%	10.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	4.0%	14.3%	33.3%	15.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.7%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	7	13	9	8	2	3	2	0	44
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	15.9%	29.5%	20.5%	18.2%	4.5%	8.8%	4.5%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	7.0%	18.8%	23.1%	44.4%	88.7%	100.0%	100.0%	.0%	18.8%
	Sectional / partial	Count	39	36	19	4	1	0	0	1	97
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	40.2%	37.1%	18.5%	4.1%	1.0%	.0%	.0%	1.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	38.0%	51.4%	41.0%	22.2%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	41.1%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	28	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	34
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	78.5%	20.8%	.0%	2.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	26.0%	10.0%	.0%	5.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	14.4%
	Total / wholesale	Count	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	12.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.1%
	Total	Count	100	70	38	18	3	3	2	1	236
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	42.4%	29.7%	18.5%	7.8%	1.3%	1.3%	.8%	.4%	100.0%
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-57: SEVERITY OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE ON GEOEYE 2009 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Severity									Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th	9	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	1.3%	1.5%	.0%	.0%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
	Peripheral	Count	0	9	11	5	0	0	0	0	0	25
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	36.0%	44.0%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.0%	13.8%	22.9%	22.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.2%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	8	12	15	12	3	3	1	1	1	54
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	11.1%	22.2%	27.8%	22.2%	5.6%	5.6%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	100.0%
		% within Severity	8.0%	16.5%	31.3%	54.5%	42.9%	100.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	24.1%
	Sectional / partial	Count	38	32	20	4	3	0	1	0	0	98
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	37.5%	33.3%	20.8%	4.2%	3.1%	.0%	1.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	46.0%	49.2%	41.7%	18.2%	42.9%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	42.9%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	21	11	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	35
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	80.0%	31.4%	5.7%	2.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	26.0%	18.8%	4.2%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	16.6%
	Total / wholesale	Count	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	14.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.9%
	Total	Count	75	65	48	22	7	3	2	1	1	224
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	33.6%	28.0%	21.4%	9.8%	3.1%	1.3%	.9%	.4%	.4%	100.0%
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-58: SEVERITY OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE ON GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Severity									Total	
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th	9		
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	3.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
	Peripheral	Count	0	9	12	5	0	0	0	0	0	26	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	34.6%	48.2%	19.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.0%	13.4%	24.6%	26.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.2%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	7	14	18	10	3	3	1	1	1	68	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	12.5%	25.0%	28.8%	17.9%	5.4%	5.4%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	100.0%	
		% within Severity	8.3%	20.9%	32.7%	50.0%	60.0%	100.0%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%	24.1%	
	Sectional / partial	Count	37	32	19	4	2	0	1	0	0	94	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	39.4%	34.0%	19.1%	4.3%	2.1%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Severity	44.0%	47.8%	38.7%	20.0%	40.0%	.0%	60.0%	.0%	.0%	40.6%	
	Majority / Extensive	Count	24	12	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	40	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	60.0%	30.0%	7.5%	2.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Severity	28.8%	17.8%	6.1%	5.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	17.2%	
	Total / wholesale	Count	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Severity	15.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.6%	
Total	Count	84	67	49	20	5	3	2	1	1	232		
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	36.2%	28.9%	21.1%	8.6%	2.2%	1.3%	.9%	.4%	.4%	100.0%		
	% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		

**TABLE H-59: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		River / Wadi Terrace		Limestone Hills	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Horizontal Damage Effect	None	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	3	8.8%	36	49.3%
	Peripheral	8	14.6%	8	17.6%	8	11.3%
	Intermittent / fractional	4	8.8%	8	17.6%	5	7.0%
	Sectional / partial	16	39.0%	11	32.4%	12	16.9%
	Majority / Extensive	10	24.4%	6	17.6%	5	7.0%
	Total / wholesale	5	12.2%	2	5.6%	6	8.5%

**TABLE H-60: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		River / Wadi Terrace		Limestone Hills	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Horizontal Damage Effect	None	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	3	8.8%	47	52.8%
	Peripheral	8	14.3%	8	17.6%	11	12.4%
	Intermittent / fractional	4	8.5%	8	17.6%	5	5.6%
	Sectional / partial	16	38.1%	11	32.4%	13	14.6%
	Majority / Extensive	10	23.0%	6	17.6%	6	6.7%
	Total / wholesale	6	14.3%	2	5.9%	7	7.8%

**TABLE H-61: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		River / Wadi Terrace		Limestone Hills	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Horizontal Damage Effect	None	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	1	1.8%	3	4.8%
	Peripheral	3	5.9%	3	5.8%	11	16.9%
	Intermittent / fractional	11	21.6%	15	28.8%	18	24.6%
	Sectional / partial	25	49.0%	25	48.1%	23	35.4%
	Majority / Extensive	10	19.6%	8	15.4%	7	10.6%
	Total / wholesale	2	3.9%	0	.0%	5	7.7%

**TABLE H-62: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		River / Wadi Terrace		Limestone Hills	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Horizontal Damage Effect	None	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	1	1.9%	3	4.2%
	Peripheral	3	5.9%	3	5.8%	12	16.7%
	Intermittent / fractional	11	21.6%	15	28.8%	17	23.8%
	Sectional / partial	25	49.0%	25	48.1%	23	31.9%
	Majority / Extensive	10	19.6%	8	15.4%	11	15.3%
	Total / wholesale	2	3.9%	0	.0%	8	8.3%

**TABLE H-63: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		River / Wadi Terrace		Limestone Hills	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Horizontal Damage Effect	None	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	2	3.5%	18	14.8%
	Peripheral	5	9.1%	4	7.0%	17	15.7%
	Intermittent / fractional	11	20.0%	15	28.3%	18	16.7%
	Sectional / partial	26	47.3%	29	50.9%	39	36.1%
	Majority / Extensive	11	20.0%	7	12.3%	12	11.1%
	Total / wholesale	2	3.6%	0	.0%	8	5.6%

**TABLE H-64: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		River / Wadi Terrace		Limestone Hills	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Horizontal Damage Effect	None	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	2	3.5%	17	13.8%
	Peripheral	5	8.9%	4	7.0%	21	17.1%
	Intermittent / fractional	11	18.5%	15	28.3%	18	14.8%
	Sectional / partial	26	46.4%	29	50.9%	42	34.1%
	Majority / Extensive	11	19.6%	7	12.3%	16	13.0%
	Total / wholesale	3	5.4%	0	.0%	9	7.3%

**TABLE H-65: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON GEOEYE 2009 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		River / Wadi Terrace		Limestone Hills	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within area	Count	% within area	Count	% within area
Horizontal Damage Effect	None	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	0	.0%	3	3.0%
	Peripheral	3	5.0%	4	6.3%	18	18.0%
	Intermittent / fractional	18	28.7%	20	31.3%	18	18.0%
	Sectional / partial	29	48.3%	32	50.0%	35	35.0%
	Majority / Extensive	8	13.3%	8	12.5%	19	19.0%
	Total / wholesale	4	6.7%	0	.0%	7	7.0%

**TABLE H-66: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		River / Wadi Terrace		Limestone Hills	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within area	Count	% within area	Count	% within area
Horizontal Damage Effect	None	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	0	.0%	3	2.8%
	Peripheral	3	4.9%	4	6.3%	19	17.6%
	Intermittent / fractional	18	28.2%	20	31.3%	20	18.7%
	Sectional / partial	29	47.5%	32	50.0%	33	30.8%
	Majority / Extensive	8	13.1%	8	12.5%	24	22.4%
	Total / wholesale	5	8.2%	0	.0%	8	7.5%

**TABLE H-67: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	8	9	13	5	5	38
		% within Site Type	18.7%	27.3%	21.7%	71.4%	50.0%	28.0%
	Peripheral	Count	10	8	4	0	0	20
		% within Site Type	27.8%	18.2%	8.7%	.0%	.0%	13.7%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	8	2	8	0	1	15
		% within Site Type	18.7%	8.1%	10.0%	.0%	10.0%	10.3%
	Sectional / partial	Count	9	9	18	2	3	39
		% within Site Type	25.0%	27.3%	28.7%	28.6%	30.0%	26.7%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	4	8	10	0	1	21
		% within Site Type	11.1%	18.2%	18.7%	.0%	10.0%	14.4%
	Total / wholesale	Count	1	1	11	0	0	13
		% within Site Type	2.8%	3.0%	18.3%	.0%	.0%	8.8%
	Total	Count	38	33	80	7	10	146
		% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-68: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site Type						Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Tombs / Cairns	Multiple	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	7	10	21	5	1	8	50
		% within Site Type	18.8%	26.3%	28.6%	71.4%	100.0%	54.5%	30.3%
	Peripheral	Count	10	7	5	0	0	1	23
		% within Site Type	27.0%	18.4%	7.0%	.0%	.0%	8.1%	13.8%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	8	3	8	0	0	0	15
		% within Site Type	18.2%	7.9%	8.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.1%
	Sectional / partial	Count	9	8	18	2	0	3	40
		% within Site Type	24.3%	21.1%	25.4%	28.6%	.0%	27.3%	24.2%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	4	7	10	0	0	1	22
		% within Site Type	10.8%	18.4%	14.1%	.0%	.0%	8.1%	13.3%
	Total / wholesale	Count	1	3	11	0	0	0	15
		% within Site Type	2.7%	7.9%	15.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.1%
	Total	Count	37	38	71	7	1	11	185
		% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-69: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	1	0	1	1	1	4
		% within Site Type	2.1%	.0%	1.3%	25.0%	9.1%	2.4%
	Peripheral	Count	8	4	7	0	0	17
		% within Site Type	12.0%	12.0%	9.3%	.0%	.0%	10.1%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	15	7	17	0	3	42
		% within Site Type	31.9%	22.0%	22.7%	.0%	27.3%	25.0%
	Sectional / partial	Count	21	12	32	3	5	73
		% within Site Type	44.7%	30.7%	42.7%	75.0%	45.5%	43.5%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	4	7	13	0	1	25
		% within Site Type	8.5%	22.0%	17.3%	.0%	9.1%	14.9%
	Total / wholesale	Count	0	1	5	0	1	7
		% within Site Type	.0%	3.2%	6.7%	.0%	9.1%	4.2%
	Total	Count	47	31	75	4	11	168
		% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-70: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	1	0	1	1	1	4
		% within Site Type	2.1%	.0%	1.3%	25.0%	7.7%	2.3%
	Peripheral	Count	6	5	7	0	0	18
		% within Site Type	12.8%	14.7%	9.1%	.0%	.0%	10.3%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	14	8	18	0	5	43
		% within Site Type	28.8%	23.5%	20.8%	.0%	38.8%	24.8%
	Sectional / partial	Count	22	10	34	3	4	73
		% within Site Type	48.8%	28.4%	44.2%	75.0%	30.8%	41.7%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	4	9	14	0	2	29
		% within Site Type	8.5%	28.5%	18.2%	.0%	15.4%	18.8%
	Total / wholesale	Count	0	2	5	0	1	8
		% within Site Type	.0%	5.9%	6.5%	.0%	7.7%	4.8%
Total	Count	47	34	77	4	13	175	
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE H-71: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	2	3	6	4	3	18
		% within Site Type	3.9%	6.0%	8.3%	36.4%	17.8%	8.2%
	Peripheral	Count	11	6	9	0	1	26
		% within Site Type	20.8%	11.4%	8.5%	.0%	5.9%	11.8%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	14	7	18	0	5	44
		% within Site Type	26.4%	15.9%	18.9%	.0%	28.4%	20.0%
	Sectional / partial	Count	22	18	41	7	6	94
		% within Site Type	41.5%	40.8%	43.2%	63.6%	35.3%	42.7%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	4	8	16	0	2	30
		% within Site Type	7.5%	18.2%	18.8%	.0%	11.8%	13.8%
	Total / wholesale	Count	0	3	5	0	0	8
		% within Site Type	.0%	6.8%	5.3%	.0%	.0%	3.8%
	Total	Count	53	44	95	11	17	220
		% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-72: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site Type					Total	
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Tombs / Cairns		Multiple
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	2	4	7	4	0	2	19
		% within Site Type	3.8%	8.3%	6.3%	36.4%	.0%	16.7%	6.1%
	Peripheral	Count	11	6	13	0	0	0	30
		% within Site Type	20.8%	12.5%	11.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.7%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	13	8	18	0	0	5	44
		% within Site Type	24.5%	16.7%	16.2%	.0%	.0%	41.7%	18.6%
	Sectional / partial	Count	23	17	47	7	0	3	97
		% within Site Type	43.4%	35.4%	42.3%	63.6%	.0%	25.0%	41.1%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	4	8	20	0	0	2	34
		% within Site Type	7.5%	16.7%	18.0%	.0%	.0%	16.7%	14.4%
	Total / wholesale	Count	0	5	6	0	1	0	12
		% within Site Type	.0%	10.4%	5.4%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	5.1%
	Total	Count	53	48	111	11	1	12	236
		% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-73: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON GEOEYE 2009 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Sites / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	1	0	1	0	1	3
		% within Site Type	1.5%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	8.7%	1.3%
	Peripheral	Count	11	6	7	0	1	25
		% within Site Type	16.7%	13.0%	7.8%	.0%	6.7%	11.2%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	22	8	19	1	4	54
		% within Site Type	33.3%	17.4%	21.3%	12.5%	26.7%	24.1%
	Sectional / partial	Count	26	19	38	5	8	96
		% within Site Type	39.4%	41.3%	42.7%	62.5%	53.3%	42.9%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	6	10	17	1	1	35
		% within Site Type	9.1%	21.7%	19.1%	12.5%	6.7%	15.8%
	Total / wholesale	Count	0	3	7	1	0	11
		% within Site Type	.0%	6.5%	7.8%	12.5%	.0%	4.9%
	Total	Count	68	46	88	8	15	224
		% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-74: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	1	0	1	0	1	3
		% within Site Type	1.5%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	6.3%	1.3%
	Peripheral	Count	11	7	8	0	0	26
		% within Site Type	16.7%	14.0%	8.7%	.0%	.0%	11.2%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	22	8	18	1	6	56
		% within Site Type	33.3%	18.0%	19.6%	12.5%	37.5%	24.1%
	Sectional / partial	Count	26	17	40	4	7	84
		% within Site Type	39.4%	34.0%	43.5%	50.0%	43.8%	40.5%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	6	12	18	2	2	40
		% within Site Type	9.1%	24.0%	19.6%	25.0%	12.5%	17.2%
	Total / wholesale	Count	0	5	7	1	0	13
		% within Site Type	.0%	10.0%	7.6%	12.5%	.0%	5.6%
	Total	Count	88	50	92	8	18	232
		% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-75: CHANGE IN HORIZONTAL EXTENT FROM THE 1960S TO 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Horizontal Effect (Geography)					Total	
			Unknown	Peripheral	Intermittent / fractional	Sectional / partial	Majority / Extensive		Total / wholesale
Horizontal Effect (Corona)	Unknown	Count	1	2	4	10	6	5	28
		% within Horizontal Effect (Corona)	3.6%	7.1%	14.3%	35.7%	21.4%	17.9%	100.0%
	Peripheral	Count	0	4	4	10	1	0	19
		% within Horizontal Effect (Corona)	.0%	21.1%	21.1%	52.6%	5.3%	.0%	100.0%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	1	3	9	1	0	14
		% within Horizontal Effect (Corona)	.0%	7.1%	21.4%	64.3%	7.1%	.0%	100.0%
	Sectional / partial	Count	0	2	4	25	6	1	38
		% within Horizontal Effect (Corona)	.0%	5.3%	10.5%	65.8%	15.8%	2.6%	100.0%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	0	0	0	9	10	1	20
		% within Horizontal Effect (Corona)	.0%	.0%	.0%	45.0%	50.0%	5.0%	100.0%
	Total / wholesale	Count	0	0	0	6	3	4	13
		% within Horizontal Effect (Corona)	.0%	.0%	.0%	46.2%	23.1%	30.6%	100.0%
	Total	Count	1	6	16	60	27	11	132
		% within Horizontal Effect (Corona)	.8%	6.9%	11.4%	52.3%	20.5%	8.3%	100.0%

8.6.3 – VERTICAL DAMAGE TRENDS

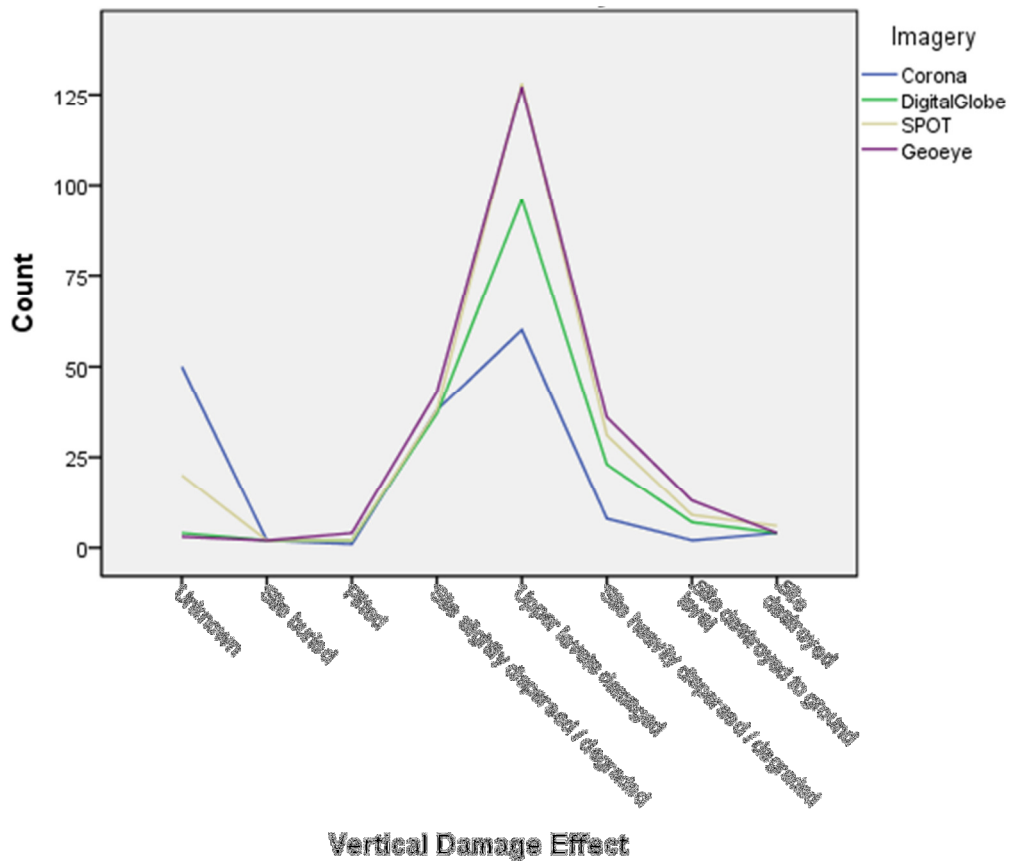
**TABLE H-76: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE FOR ALL IMAGERY TYPES (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Imagery				Total
			Corona	DigitalGlobe	SPOT	Geoeye	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	38	4	19	3	64
		% within Imagery	26.0%	2.4%	6.8%	1.3%	6.4%
	Site buried	Count	2	2	2	2	8
		% within Imagery	1.4%	1.2%	.9%	.9%	1.1%
	Pitted	Count	1	2	2	4	9
		% within Imagery	.7%	1.2%	.9%	1.6%	1.2%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	36	33	36	40	145
		% within Imagery	24.7%	19.8%	19.4%	17.9%	19.1%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	55	94	116	123	388
		% within Imagery	37.7%	58.0%	52.7%	54.9%	51.2%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	8	22	30	36	96
		% within Imagery	5.5%	13.1%	13.8%	18.8%	12.5%
	Site destroyed to ground level	Count	2	7	9	13	31
		% within Imagery	1.4%	4.2%	4.1%	5.6%	4.1%
	Site destroyed	Count	4	4	6	4	18
		% within Imagery	2.7%	2.4%	2.7%	1.8%	2.4%
Total		Count	148	188	220	224	780
		% within Imagery	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-77: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE FOR ALL IMAGERY TYPES (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Imagery				Total
			Corona	DigitalGlobe	SPOT	Geoeye	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	50	4	20	3	77
		% within Imagery	30.3%	2.3%	8.5%	1.3%	9.5%
	Site buried	Count	2	2	2	2	8
		% within Imagery	1.2%	1.1%	.8%	.8%	1.0%
	Pitted	Count	1	2	2	4	9
		% within Imagery	.6%	1.1%	.8%	1.7%	1.1%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	36	37	36	43	158
		% within Imagery	23.0%	21.1%	19.1%	18.5%	19.3%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	60	98	128	127	413
		% within Imagery	38.4%	54.8%	54.2%	54.7%	50.9%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	8	23	31	36	98
		% within Imagery	4.8%	13.1%	13.1%	16.5%	12.1%
	Site destroyed to ground level	Count	2	7	9	13	31
		% within Imagery	1.2%	4.0%	3.6%	5.6%	3.8%
	Site destroyed	Count	4	4	6	4	18
		% within Imagery	2.4%	2.3%	2.5%	1.7%	2.2%
Total		Count	166	176	236	232	810
		% within Imagery	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**FIGURE H-17: GRAPH OF EXTENT OF VERTICAL DAMAGE BY IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



**TABLE H-78: SEVERITY OF VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Severity					Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	28	7	3	0	0	38
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	73.7%	18.4%	7.8%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	32.9%	17.1%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	26.0%
Site buried		Count	0	1	0	0	1	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.0%	2.4%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	1.4%
Pitted		Count	1	0	0	0	0	1
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	1.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Site slightly dispersed / degraded		Count	6	19	10	0	1	36
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	16.7%	52.8%	27.8%	.0%	2.8%	100.0%
		% within Severity	7.1%	46.3%	66.7%	.0%	50.0%	24.7%
Upper levels damaged		Count	42	8	2	3	0	55
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	76.4%	14.5%	3.6%	5.5%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	49.4%	19.5%	13.3%	100.0%	.0%	37.7%
Site heavily dispersed / degraded		Count	3	5	0	0	0	8
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	37.5%	62.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	3.5%	12.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.5%
Site destroyed to ground level		Count	2	0	0	0	0	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	2.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.4%
Site destroyed		Count	3	1	0	0	0	4
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	75.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	3.5%	2.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.7%
Total		Count	85	41	15	3	2	146
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	58.2%	28.1%	10.3%	2.1%	1.4%	100.0%
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-79: SEVERITY OF VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Severity					Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	38	10	2	0	0	50
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	78.0%	20.0%	4.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	38.0%	22.7%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	30.3%
	Site buried	Count	0	1	0	0	1	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.0%	2.3%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	1.2%
	Pitted	Count	1	0	0	0	0	1
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	1.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	8	19	10	0	1	38
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	21.1%	50.0%	26.3%	.0%	2.6%	100.0%
		% within Severity	8.0%	43.2%	62.5%	.0%	50.0%	23.0%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	45	8	4	3	0	60
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	75.0%	13.3%	6.7%	5.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	45.0%	18.2%	25.0%	100.0%	.0%	36.4%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	3	5	0	0	0	8
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	37.5%	62.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	3.0%	11.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.8%
	Site destroyed to ground level	Count	2	0	0	0	0	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	2.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
	Site destroyed	Count	3	1	0	0	0	4
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	75.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	3.0%	2.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
Total		Count	100	44	18	3	2	165
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	60.6%	26.7%	9.7%	1.8%	1.2%	100.0%
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-80: SEVERITY OF VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Severity								Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	4
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	1.8%	2.0%	3.2%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
Bite buried		Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.0%	2.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	1.2%
Pitted		Count	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	3.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
Bite slightly dispersed / degraded		Count	1	11	9	10	1	0	1	0	33
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	3.0%	33.3%	27.3%	30.3%	3.0%	.0%	3.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	1.8%	22.0%	29.0%	62.5%	25.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	19.6%
Upper levels damaged		Count	43	25	16	5	1	3	1	0	94
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	45.7%	28.8%	17.0%	6.3%	1.1%	3.2%	1.1%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	70.5%	50.0%	51.6%	31.3%	25.0%	100.0%	50.0%	.0%	58.0%
Bite heavily dispersed / degraded		Count	9	9	3	1	0	0	0	0	22
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	40.9%	40.9%	13.8%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	14.8%	18.0%	6.7%	6.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	13.1%
Bite destroyed to ground level		Count	3	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	7
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	42.9%	28.6%	14.3%	.0%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	4.8%	4.0%	3.2%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.2%
Bite destroyed		Count	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	50.0%	25.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	3.3%	2.0%	3.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
Total		Count	61	50	31	16	4	3	2	1	198
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	36.3%	28.8%	18.5%	8.5%	2.4%	1.8%	1.2%	.8%	100.0%
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-81: SEVERITY OF VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Severity							Total	
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th		8th
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	75.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	4.3%	.0%	3.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.3%
Site buried		Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.0%	1.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	1.1%
Filled		Count	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	2.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.1%
Site slightly dispersed / degraded		Count	1	16	10	8	1	0	1	0	37
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	2.7%	40.5%	27.0%	24.3%	2.7%	.0%	2.7%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	1.4%	28.9%	32.3%	64.3%	33.3%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	21.1%
Upper levels damaged		Count	47	24	18	4	1	3	1	0	98
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	49.0%	25.0%	18.7%	4.2%	1.0%	3.1%	1.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	99.1%	46.2%	51.8%	29.8%	33.3%	100.0%	50.0%	.0%	54.9%
Site heavily dispersed / degraded		Count	11	8	2	1	0	0	0	0	23
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	47.8%	39.1%	8.7%	4.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	15.9%	17.3%	6.5%	7.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	13.1%
Site destroyed to ground level		Count	3	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	7
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	42.9%	28.6%	14.3%	.0%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	4.3%	3.8%	3.2%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.0%
Site destroyed		Count	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	50.0%	25.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	2.9%	1.9%	3.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.3%
Total		Count	89	52	31	14	3	3	2	1	175
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	39.4%	29.7%	17.7%	8.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.1%	.6%	100.0%
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-82: SEVERITY OF VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Severity							Total	
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th		8th
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	7	8	2	3	1	0	0	0	19
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	36.8%	31.8%	10.5%	15.8%	5.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	9.2%	9.1%	5.4%	15.8%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.8%
Site buried		Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.0%	1.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.8%
Pitted		Count	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	2.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Site slightly dispersed / degraded		Count	3	12	9	10	1	0	1	0	38
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	8.3%	33.3%	25.0%	27.8%	2.6%	.0%	2.8%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	3.6%	18.2%	24.3%	52.6%	20.0%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	16.4%
Upper levels damaged		Count	51	32	21	4	2	4	2	0	119
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	44.0%	27.6%	18.1%	3.4%	1.7%	3.4%	1.7%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	60.0%	48.5%	56.8%	21.1%	40.0%	100.0%	66.7%	.0%	52.7%
Site heavily dispersed / degraded		Count	15	10	3	2	0	0	0	0	30
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	50.0%	33.3%	10.0%	6.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	17.8%	15.2%	8.1%	10.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	13.8%
Site destroyed to ground level		Count	4	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	9
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	44.4%	33.3%	11.1%	.0%	11.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	4.7%	4.6%	2.7%	.0%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.1%
Site destroyed		Count	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	6
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	50.0%	33.3%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	3.6%	3.0%	2.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.7%
Total		Count	85	88	37	18	5	4	3	1	220
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	38.6%	30.0%	16.8%	8.6%	2.3%	1.8%	1.4%	.5%	100.0%
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-83: SEVERITY OF VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Severity								Total
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	12	5	1	2	0	0	0	0	20
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	60.0%	25.0%	5.0%	10.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	12.0%	7.1%	2.8%	11.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.5%
Site buried		Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.0%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.8%
Pitted		Count	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	2.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Site slightly dispersed / degraded		Count	4	13	10	9	1	0	1	0	38
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	10.5%	34.2%	26.3%	23.7%	2.8%	.0%	2.6%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	4.0%	18.8%	25.8%	50.0%	33.3%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	18.1%
Upper levels damaged		Count	57	38	24	8	1	3	1	0	128
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	44.5%	28.1%	18.8%	4.7%	.8%	2.3%	.8%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	57.0%	51.4%	81.5%	33.3%	33.3%	100.0%	50.0%	.0%	54.2%
Site heavily dispersed / degraded		Count	18	10	2	1	0	0	0	0	31
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	59.1%	32.3%	8.5%	3.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	18.0%	14.3%	5.1%	5.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	13.1%
Site destroyed to ground level		Count	4	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	9
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	44.4%	33.3%	11.1%	.0%	11.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	4.0%	4.3%	2.8%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.8%
Site destroyed		Count	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	6
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	50.0%	33.3%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	3.0%	2.9%	2.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%
Total		Count	100	70	38	18	3	3	2	1	236
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	42.4%	29.7%	16.5%	7.6%	1.3%	1.3%	.8%	.4%	100.0%
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-84: SEVERITY OF VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE ON GEOEYE 2009 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Severity								Total	
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th		9
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	1.3%	1.5%	.0%	.0%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Site buried		Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.0%	1.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.9%
Pitted		Count	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	4
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	50.0%	.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	2.7%	.0%	.0%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	1.8%
Site slightly dispersed / degraded		Count	1	10	18	9	3	1	0	0	0	40
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	2.5%	25.0%	40.0%	22.5%	7.5%	2.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	1.3%	15.4%	33.3%	40.8%	42.8%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	17.8%
Upper levels damaged		Count	45	37	24	10	3	2	1	0	1	123
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	38.5%	30.1%	19.5%	8.1%	2.4%	1.5%	.9%	.0%	.9%	100.0%
		% within Severity	80.0%	58.8%	50.0%	45.5%	42.8%	88.7%	50.0%	.0%	100.0%	64.9%
Site heavily dispersed / degraded		Count	18	11	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	35
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	45.7%	31.4%	17.1%	5.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	21.3%	18.8%	12.5%	9.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	15.5%
Site destroyed to ground level		Count	8	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	21.5%	30.8%	7.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	10.7%	6.2%	2.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.8%
Site destroyed		Count	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	50.0%	25.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	2.7%	1.5%	2.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.8%
Total		Count	75	65	40	22	7	3	2	1	1	224
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	33.5%	28.0%	21.4%	9.8%	3.1%	1.3%	.8%	.4%	.4%	100.0%
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-85: SEVERITY OF VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE ON GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Severity								Total	
			Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th		9
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
		% within Severity	3.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
	Site buried	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	.0%	1.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
	Pitted	Count	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	4
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	50.0%	.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	2.4%	.0%	.0%	5.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	1.7%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	2	12	17	8	3	1	0	0	0	43
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	4.7%	27.8%	39.5%	18.8%	7.0%	2.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	2.4%	17.8%	34.7%	40.0%	60.0%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	18.5%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	49	38	25	9	2	2	1	0	1	127
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	38.6%	28.9%	18.7%	7.1%	1.6%	1.6%	.8%	.0%	.9%	100.0%
		% within Severity	58.3%	56.7%	51.0%	45.0%	40.0%	66.7%	50.0%	.0%	100.0%	54.7%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	18	11	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	36
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	50.0%	30.8%	13.9%	5.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	21.4%	18.4%	10.2%	10.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	15.6%
	Site destroyed to ground level	Count	8	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	61.5%	30.8%	7.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	9.5%	8.0%	2.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.8%
	Site destroyed	Count	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	50.0%	25.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Severity	2.4%	1.5%	2.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.7%
Total		Count	64	87	48	20	5	3	2	1	1	232
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	36.2%	28.9%	21.1%	8.8%	2.2%	1.3%	.8%	.4%	.4%	100.0%
		% within Severity	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE H-86: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		River / Wadi Terrace		Limestone Hills	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Vertical Damage Effect	Undamaged	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	3	8.8%	36	48.3%
	Site buried	0	.0%	2	5.9%	0	.0%
	Pitted	0	.0%	1	2.9%	0	.0%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	18	39.0%	8	23.5%	12	16.9%
	Upper levels damaged	23	53.7%	15	44.1%	19	25.4%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	3	7.3%	1	2.9%	4	5.8%
	Site destroyed to ground level	0	.0%	1	2.9%	1	1.4%
	Site destroyed	0	.0%	3	8.8%	1	1.4%

**TABLE H-87: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		River / Wadi Terrace		Limestone Hills	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Vertical Damage Effect	Undamaged	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	3	8.8%	47	52.8%
	Site buried	0	.0%	2	5.9%	0	.0%
	Pitted	0	.0%	1	2.9%	0	.0%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	18	39.1%	8	23.5%	14	15.7%
	Upper levels damaged	23	54.8%	15	44.1%	22	24.7%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	3	7.1%	1	2.9%	4	4.5%
	Site destroyed to ground level	0	.0%	1	2.9%	1	1.1%
	Site destroyed	0	.0%	3	8.8%	1	1.1%

**TABLE H-88: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		River/Wadi Terrace		Limestone Hills	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Vertical Damage Effect	Undamaged	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	1	1.9%	3	4.6%
	Sites buried	0	.0%	2	3.8%	0	.0%
	Pitted	0	.0%	1	1.9%	1	1.5%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	11	21.6%	7	13.5%	15	23.1%
	Upper levels damaged	35	68.8%	27	51.9%	32	48.2%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	3	5.9%	7	13.5%	12	18.5%
	Site destroyed to ground level	2	3.8%	5	9.8%	0	.0%
	Sites destroyed	0	.0%	2	3.8%	2	3.1%

**TABLE H-89: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		River/Wadi Terrace		Limestone Hills	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Vertical Damage Effect	Undamaged	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	1	1.9%	3	4.2%
	Sites buried	0	.0%	2	3.8%	0	.0%
	Pitted	0	.0%	1	1.9%	1	1.4%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	11	21.6%	7	13.5%	16	26.4%
	Upper levels damaged	35	68.8%	27	51.9%	34	47.2%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	3	5.9%	7	13.5%	13	18.1%
	Site destroyed to ground level	2	3.8%	5	9.8%	0	.0%
	Sites destroyed	0	.0%	2	3.8%	2	2.8%

**TABLE H-90: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		River / Wadi Terrace		Limestone Hills	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Vertical Damage Effect	Undamaged	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	2	3.5%	17	15.7%
	Site buried	0	.0%	2	3.5%	0	.0%
	Filled	0	.0%	1	1.8%	1	.9%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	13	23.8%	7	12.3%	19	14.8%
	Upper levels damaged	37	67.3%	29	50.9%	50	48.3%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	3	5.5%	9	15.8%	18	18.7%
	Site destroyed to ground level	2	3.8%	5	8.8%	2	1.8%
	Site destroyed	0	.0%	2	3.5%	4	3.7%

**TABLE H-91: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		River / Wadi Terrace		Limestone Hills	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Vertical Damage Effect	Undamaged	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	2	3.5%	18	14.6%
	Site buried	0	.0%	2	3.5%	0	.0%
	Filled	0	.0%	1	1.8%	1	.9%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	13	23.2%	7	12.3%	19	14.8%
	Upper levels damaged	38	67.9%	29	50.9%	51	48.6%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	3	5.4%	9	15.8%	19	15.4%
	Site destroyed to ground level	2	3.8%	5	8.8%	2	1.8%
	Site destroyed	0	.0%	2	3.5%	4	3.3%

**TABLE H-92: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON GEOEYE 2009 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		River / Wadi Terrace		Limestone Hills	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Vertical Damage Effect	Undamaged	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	0	.0%	3	3.0%
	Site buried	0	.0%	2	3.1%	0	.0%
	Pitted	1	1.7%	2	3.1%	1	1.0%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	9	15.0%	11	17.2%	20	20.0%
	Upper levels damaged	43	71.7%	31	48.4%	48	48.0%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	5	8.3%	12	18.8%	18	18.0%
	Site destroyed to ground level	2	3.3%	4	6.3%	7	7.0%
	Site destroyed	0	.0%	2	3.1%	2	2.0%

**TABLE H-93: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY LOCATION ON GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		River / Wadi Terrace		Limestone Hills	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Vertical Damage Effect	Undamaged	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Unknown	0	.0%	0	.0%	3	2.8%
	Site buried	0	.0%	2	3.1%	0	.0%
	Pitted	1	1.8%	2	3.1%	1	.8%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	9	14.8%	11	17.2%	23	21.5%
	Upper levels damaged	44	72.1%	31	48.4%	62	48.8%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	5	8.2%	12	18.8%	19	17.8%
	Site destroyed to ground level	2	3.3%	4	6.3%	7	6.5%
	Site destroyed	0	.0%	2	3.1%	2	1.8%

**TABLE H-94: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Flat Sites / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	6	9	13	5	5	38
		% within Site Type	16.7%	27.3%	21.7%	71.4%	50.0%	26.0%
	Site buried	Count	0	0	1	1	0	2
		% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.7%	14.3%	.0%	1.4%
	Pitted	Count	1	0	0	0	0	1
		% within Site Type	2.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.7%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	16	9	9	0	2	36
		% within Site Type	44.4%	27.3%	15.0%	.0%	20.0%	24.7%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	11	13	28	1	2	55
		% within Site Type	30.6%	39.4%	46.7%	14.3%	20.0%	37.7%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	0	2	5	0	1	8
		% within Site Type	.0%	6.1%	8.3%	.0%	10.0%	6.5%
	Site destroyed to ground level	Count	0	0	2	0	0	2
		% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	3.3%	.0%	.0%	1.4%
	Site destroyed	Count	2	0	2	0	0	4
		% within Site Type	5.6%	.0%	3.3%	.0%	.0%	2.7%
Total		Count	36	33	60	7	10	146
		% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-95: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site Type					Total	
			Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Tombs / Cairns		Multiple
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	7	10	21	5	1	8	50
		% within Site Type	18.9%	26.3%	29.6%	71.4%	100.0%	54.5%	30.3%
	Site buried	Count	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
		% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.4%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
	Pitted	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
		% within Site Type	2.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	18	10	10	0	0	2	38
		% within Site Type	43.2%	26.3%	14.1%	.0%	.0%	18.2%	23.0%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	11	16	30	1	0	2	60
		% within Site Type	28.7%	42.1%	42.3%	14.3%	.0%	18.2%	38.4%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	0	2	5	0	0	1	8
		% within Site Type	.0%	5.3%	7.0%	.0%	.0%	9.1%	4.8%
	Site destroyed to ground level	Count	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
		% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	2.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
Site destroyed	Count	2	0	2	0	0	0	4	
	% within Site Type	5.4%	.0%	2.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.4%	
Total	Count	37	38	71	7	1	11	185	
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE H-96: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	1	0	1	1	1	4
		% within Site Type	2.1%	.0%	1.3%	25.0%	9.1%	2.4%
	Site buried	Count	0	0	1	1	0	2
		% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.3%	25.0%	.0%	1.2%
	Pitted	Count	2	0	0	0	0	2
		% within Site Type	4.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	11	7	14	0	1	33
		% within Site Type	23.4%	22.8%	18.7%	.0%	9.1%	19.8%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	21	19	48	1	9	94
		% within Site Type	44.7%	58.1%	61.3%	25.0%	72.7%	58.0%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	6	6	6	1	1	22
		% within Site Type	12.8%	19.4%	10.7%	25.0%	9.1%	13.1%
	Site destroyed to ground level	Count	5	0	2	0	0	7
		% within Site Type	10.6%	.0%	2.7%	.0%	.0%	4.2%
	Site destroyed	Count	1	0	3	0	0	4
		% within Site Type	2.1%	.0%	4.0%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
Total	Count	47	31	75	4	11	168	
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE H-97: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	1	0	1	1	1	4
		% within Site Type	2.1%	.0%	1.3%	25.0%	7.7%	2.3%
	Site buried	Count	0	0	1	1	0	2
		% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.3%	25.0%	.0%	1.1%
	Pitted	Count	2	0	0	0	0	2
		% within Site Type	4.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.1%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	11	8	15	0	3	37
		% within Site Type	23.4%	23.5%	19.5%	.0%	23.1%	21.1%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	21	20	48	1	8	98
		% within Site Type	44.7%	58.8%	62.3%	25.0%	46.2%	54.9%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	8	8	7	1	3	23
		% within Site Type	12.8%	17.6%	9.1%	25.0%	23.1%	13.1%
	Site destroyed to ground level	Count	5	0	2	0	0	7
		% within Site Type	10.6%	.0%	2.6%	.0%	.0%	4.0%
	Site destroyed	Count	1	0	3	0	0	4
		% within Site Type	2.1%	.0%	3.8%	.0%	.0%	2.3%
	Total	Count	47	34	77	4	13	175
		% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-98: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	2	4	6	4	3	19
		% within Site Type	3.8%	9.1%	6.3%	38.4%	17.6%	8.8%
	Site buried	Count	0	0	1	1	0	2
		% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.1%	3.1%	.0%	.9%
	Pitted	Count	2	0	0	0	0	2
		% within Site Type	3.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.9%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	14	7	14	0	1	36
		% within Site Type	26.4%	15.9%	14.7%	.0%	5.9%	16.4%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	23	26	54	2	11	116
		% within Site Type	43.4%	59.1%	56.8%	18.2%	64.7%	52.7%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	8	7	11	4	2	30
		% within Site Type	11.3%	15.9%	11.6%	38.4%	11.8%	13.6%
	Site destroyed to ground level	Count	5	0	4	0	0	9
		% within Site Type	9.4%	.0%	4.2%	.0%	.0%	4.1%
	Site destroyed	Count	1	0	5	0	0	6
		% within Site Type	1.9%	.0%	5.3%	.0%	.0%	2.7%
Total	Count	53	44	95	11	17	220	
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE H-99: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site Type					Total	
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Tombs / Cairns		Multiple
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	2	5	7	4	0	2	20
		% within Site Type	3.6%	10.4%	6.3%	36.4%	.0%	16.7%	8.5%
	Site buried	Count	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
		% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	.8%	8.1%	.0%	.0%	.8%
	Fitted	Count	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
		% within Site Type	3.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	14	8	14	0	0	2	38
		% within Site Type	26.4%	16.7%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	16.7%	18.1%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	23	28	70	2	0	5	128
		% within Site Type	43.4%	56.3%	63.1%	18.2%	.0%	41.7%	54.2%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	8	7	10	4	1	3	31
		% within Site Type	11.3%	14.6%	9.0%	36.4%	100.0%	25.0%	13.1%
	Site destroyed to ground level	Count	5	0	4	0	0	0	9
		% within Site Type	9.4%	.0%	3.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.6%
	Site destroyed	Count	1	0	5	0	0	0	6
		% within Site Type	1.9%	.0%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%
Total		Count	53	48	111	11	1	12	236
		% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-100: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON GEOEYE 2009 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tell	Tell (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	1	0	1	0	1	3
		% within Site Type	1.5%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	6.7%	1.3%
	Site buried	Count	0	0	1	1	0	2
		% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.1%	12.5%	.0%	.9%
	Pitted	Count	3	0	1	0	0	4
		% within Site Type	4.5%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	1.8%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	17	8	13	1	1	40
		% within Site Type	25.8%	17.4%	14.6%	12.5%	6.7%	17.9%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	28	28	51	3	12	123
		% within Site Type	42.4%	63.0%	57.3%	37.5%	80.0%	54.9%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	11	8	13	2	1	35
		% within Site Type	16.7%	17.4%	14.6%	25.0%	6.7%	15.6%
	Site destroyed to ground level	Count	5	1	6	1	0	13
		% within Site Type	7.6%	2.2%	6.7%	12.5%	.0%	5.8%
	Site destroyed	Count	1	0	3	0	0	4
		% within Site Type	1.5%	.0%	3.4%	.0%	.0%	1.8%
Total	Count	66	46	89	8	15	224	
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE H-101: VERTICAL EXTENTS OF DAMAGE BY SITE TYPE ON GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Site Type					Total
			Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Vertical Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	1	0	1	0	1	3
		% within Site Type	1.5%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	6.3%	1.3%
	Site buried	Count	0	0	1	1	0	2
		% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.1%	12.5%	.0%	.3%
	Pitted	Count	3	0	1	0	0	4
		% within Site Type	4.5%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	1.7%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	17	9	14	1	2	43
		% within Site Type	25.8%	18.0%	15.2%	12.5%	12.5%	18.5%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	28	32	54	3	10	127
		% within Site Type	42.4%	64.0%	58.7%	37.5%	62.5%	54.7%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	11	8	12	2	3	36
		% within Site Type	18.7%	16.0%	13.0%	25.0%	18.8%	15.5%
	Site destroyed to ground level	Count	5	1	8	1	0	13
		% within Site Type	7.6%	2.0%	6.5%	12.5%	.0%	5.6%
	Site destroyed	Count	1	0	3	0	0	4
		% within Site Type	1.5%	.0%	3.3%	.0%	.0%	1.7%
	Total	Count	68	50	92	8	16	232
		% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-102: CHANGE IN VERTICAL EXTENT FROM THE 1960s TO 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Vertical Effect (Geese)								Total
			Unknown	Sits buried	Pitted	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level	Site destroyed	
Vertical Effect (Corona)	Unknown	Count	3	0	1	1	12	7	2	0	33
		% within Vertical Effect (Corona)	9.1%	.0%	3.0%	3.0%	57.8%	21.2%	6.1%	.0%	100.0%
	Site buried	Count	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
		% within Vertical Effect (Corona)	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	Pitted	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
		% within Vertical Effect (Corona)	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Count	0	0	0	4	25	6	1	1	37
		% within Vertical Effect (Corona)	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.8%	87.8%	18.2%	2.7%	2.7%	100.0%
	Upper levels damaged	Count	0	0	0	1	43	9	3	1	57
		% within Vertical Effect (Corona)	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.8%	75.4%	15.9%	5.3%	1.8%	100.0%
	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Count	0	0	0	2	3	3	0	0	6
		% within Vertical Effect (Corona)	.0%	.0%	.0%	25.0%	37.5%	37.5%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	Site destroyed to ground level	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
		% within Vertical Effect (Corona)	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	Site destroyed	Count	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4
		% within Vertical Effect (Corona)	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	25.0%	50.0%	100.0%
	Total	Count	3	1	2	6	61	20	6	4	144
		% within Vertical Effect (Corona)	2.1%	.7%	1.4%	5.8%	83.2%	18.1%	8.3%	2.8%	100.0%

8.6.4 - THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL DAMAGE EXTENTS

AND

8.6.5 - MOST AFFECTED / UNAFFECTED SITES

TABLE H-103: RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HORIZONTAL EXTENT AND VERTICAL DEPTH OF DAMAGE ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)

			Vertical Damage Effect							Total	
			Unknown	Site buried	Pitted	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level		Site destroyed
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	26.0%
	Peripheral	Count	0	0	0	13	8	1	0	0	20
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	65.0%	30.0%	5.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	38.1%	10.9%	12.8%	.0%	.0%	13.7%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	0	0	11	4	0	0	0	15
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	73.3%	26.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	30.8%	7.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.3%
	Sectional / partial	Count	0	2	0	8	18	5	2	4	39
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	5.1%	.0%	20.5%	48.2%	12.8%	5.1%	10.3%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	100.0%	.0%	22.2%	32.7%	62.5%	100.0%	100.0%	26.7%
Majority / Extensive	Count	0	0	1	3	15	2	0	0	21	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	4.8%	14.3%	71.4%	9.5%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	100.0%	8.3%	27.3%	26.0%	.0%	.0%	14.4%	
Total / wholesale	Count	0	0	0	1	12	0	0	0	13	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.7%	32.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.8%	21.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.9%	
Total	Count	38	2	1	36	55	8	2	4	149	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	26.0%	1.4%	.7%	24.7%	37.7%	5.5%	1.4%	2.7%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE H-104: RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HORIZONTAL EXTENT AND VERTICAL DEPTH OF DAMAGE ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Vertical Damage Effect							Total	
			Unknown	Site buried	Filled	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level		Site destroyed
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	30.3%
	Peripheral	Count	0	0	0	14	8	1	0	0	23
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	80.0%	34.0%	4.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	36.8%	12.3%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	13.9%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	0	0	10	5	0	0	0	15
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	66.7%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	28.3%	8.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.1%
	Sectional / partial	Count	0	2	0	10	17	5	2	4	40
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	5.0%	.0%	25.0%	42.5%	12.5%	5.0%	10.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	100.0%	.0%	28.3%	28.3%	62.5%	100.0%	100.0%	24.2%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	0	0	1	3	16	2	0	0	22
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	4.5%	13.6%	72.7%	9.1%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	100.0%	7.9%	26.7%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	13.3%
	Total / wholesale	Count	0	0	0	1	14	0	0	0	15
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.7%	83.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.6%	23.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.1%
Total	Count	50	2	1	38	60	8	2	4	165	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	30.3%	1.2%	.8%	23.0%	36.4%	4.8%	1.2%	2.4%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE H-105: RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HORIZONTAL EXTENT AND VERTICAL DEPTH OF DAMAGE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Vertical Damage Effect							Total	
			Unknown	Sits buried	Piled	Sits slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Sits heavily dispersed / degraded	Sits destroyed to ground level		Sits destroyed
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
	Peripheral	Count	0	0	0	11	9	2	0	1	17
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	64.7%	17.6%	11.6%	.0%	5.9%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	3.2%	9.1%	.0%	25.0%	10.1%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	0	1	14	18	7	4	0	42
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.4%	33.3%	39.1%	16.7%	9.5%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	50.0%	42.4%	17.0%	31.8%	57.1%	.0%	25.0%
	Sectional / partial	Count	0	2	0	6	49	11	3	3	79
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	2.7%	.0%	6.8%	87.1%	15.1%	4.1%	4.1%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	100.0%	.0%	15.2%	62.1%	50.0%	42.9%	75.0%	43.5%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	0	0	1	3	19	2	0	0	25
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	4.0%	12.0%	76.0%	8.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	50.0%	9.1%	20.2%	9.1%	.0%	.0%	14.9%
	Total / wholesale	Count	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	7
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.2%
Total	Count	4	2	2	33	94	22	7	4	168	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	2.4%	1.2%	1.2%	19.6%	56.0%	13.1%	4.2%	2.4%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE H-106: RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HORIZONTAL EXTENT AND VERTICAL DEPTH OF DAMAGE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Vertical Damage Effect							Total		
			Unknown	Sites buried	Piled	Sites slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Sites heavily dispersed / degraded	Sites destroyed to ground level		Sites destroyed	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.3%
	Peripheral	Count	0	0	0	12	3	2	0	1	18	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	88.7%	18.7%	11.1%	.0%	5.8%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	32.4%	3.1%	8.7%	.0%	26.0%	10.3%	
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	0	0	15	17	7	4	0	43	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	34.0%	38.6%	18.3%	9.3%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	40.8%	17.7%	30.4%	57.1%	.0%	24.8%	
	Sectional / partial	Count	0	2	1	7	45	12	3	3	73	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	2.7%	1.4%	8.8%	81.8%	18.4%	4.1%	4.1%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	100.0%	50.0%	18.0%	48.0%	52.2%	43.8%	75.0%	41.7%	
	Majority / Extensive	Count	0	0	1	3	23	2	0	0	29	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	3.4%	10.3%	79.3%	8.9%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	50.0%	9.1%	24.0%	9.7%	.0%	.0%	16.8%	
	Total / wholesale	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.8%	
Total	Count	4	2	2	37	88	29	7	4	175		
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	2.3%	1.1%	1.1%	21.1%	54.9%	13.1%	4.0%	2.3%	100.0%		
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		

**TABLE H-107: RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HORIZONTAL EXTENT AND VERTICAL DEPTH OF DAMAGE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Vertical Damage Effect							Total		
			Unknown	Site buried	Pitted	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level		Site destroyed	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	84.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.2%
	Peripheral	Count	0	0	0	14	8	2	1	1	26	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	53.8%	30.8%	7.7%	3.8%	3.8%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	38.8%	8.8%	8.7%	11.1%	18.7%	11.8%	
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	0	1	13	18	7	4	0	44	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.3%	28.5%	43.2%	15.9%	8.1%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	50.0%	38.1%	18.4%	23.3%	44.4%	.0%	20.0%	
	Sectional / partial	Count	0	2	0	6	58	18	4	5	84	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	2.1%	.0%	8.4%	81.7%	20.2%	4.3%	5.3%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	100.0%	.0%	18.7%	50.0%	83.3%	44.4%	83.3%	42.7%	
	Majority / Edensave	Count	1	0	1	3	23	2	0	0	30	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	3.3%	.0%	3.3%	10.0%	78.7%	8.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	5.3%	.0%	50.0%	8.3%	18.8%	8.7%	.0%	.0%	13.6%	
	Total / wholesale	Count	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	8	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.8%	
Total	Count	18	2	2	36	118	30	8	8	220		
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	8.6%	.9%	.9%	16.4%	52.7%	13.8%	4.1%	2.7%	100.0%		
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		

**TABLE H-108: RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HORIZONTAL EXTENT AND VERTICAL DEPTH OF DAMAGE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Vertical Damage Effect								Total	
			Unknown	Site buried	Filled	Site slightly displaced / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily displaced / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level	Sites destroyed		
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	95.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.1%
	Peripheral	Count	0	0	0	15	11	2	1	1	30	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	39.7%	8.7%	3.3%	3.3%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	39.5%	9.9%	5.5%	11.1%	16.7%	12.7%	
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	0	0	14	19	7	4	0	44	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	31.0%	43.2%	15.0%	8.1%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	38.8%	14.8%	22.8%	44.4%	.0%	18.8%	
	Sectional / partial	Count	0	2	1	8	60	19	4	5	97	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	2.1%	1.0%	9.2%	61.9%	18.8%	4.1%	5.2%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	100.0%	50.0%	15.8%	48.0%	81.2%	44.4%	89.3%	41.1%	
	Majority / Extensive	Count	1	0	1	3	27	2	0	0	34	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	2.6%	.0%	2.6%	8.9%	79.4%	5.9%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	5.0%	.0%	50.0%	7.9%	21.1%	8.5%	.0%	.0%	14.4%	
Total / wholesale	Count	0	0	0	0	11	1	0	0	12		
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	91.7%	8.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%		
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.8%	3.2%	.0%	.0%	6.1%		
Total	Count	20	2	2	38	128	31	9	6	236		
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	8.5%	.8%	.8%	16.1%	54.2%	13.1%	3.8%	2.5%	100.0%		
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		

**TABLE H-109: RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HORIZONTAL EXTENT AND VERTICAL DEPTH OF DAMAGE ON GEOEYE 2009 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Vertical Damage Effect							Total	
			Unknown	Sites buried	Pitted	Sites slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Sites heavily dispersed / degraded	Sites destroyed to ground level		Sites destroyed
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
	Peripheral	Count	0	0	0	14	7	2	1	1	25
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	56.0%	28.0%	8.0%	4.0%	4.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	35.0%	5.7%	5.7%	7.7%	25.0%	11.2%
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	0	2	14	28	8	3	0	54
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	3.7%	25.8%	46.1%	16.7%	5.6%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	50.0%	35.0%	21.1%	25.7%	23.1%	.0%	24.1%
	Sectional / partial	Count	0	2	1	7	55	21	7	3	96
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	2.1%	1.0%	7.3%	57.3%	21.9%	7.3%	3.4%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	100.0%	25.0%	17.5%	44.7%	60.0%	53.8%	75.0%	42.9%
	Majority / Extensive	Count	0	0	1	5	25	3	1	0	35
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.9%	14.3%	71.4%	8.6%	2.9%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	25.0%	12.5%	20.3%	6.6%	7.7%	.0%	15.6%
Total / wholesale	Count	0	0	0	0	10	0	1	0	11	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	80.8%	.0%	8.1%	.0%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.1%	.0%	7.7%	.0%	4.9%	
Total	Count	3	2	4	40	123	35	13	4	224	
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	1.3%	.8%	1.8%	17.8%	54.8%	15.6%	5.8%	1.8%	100.0%	
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	

**TABLE H-110: RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HORIZONTAL EXTENT AND VERTICAL DEPTH OF DAMAGE ON GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

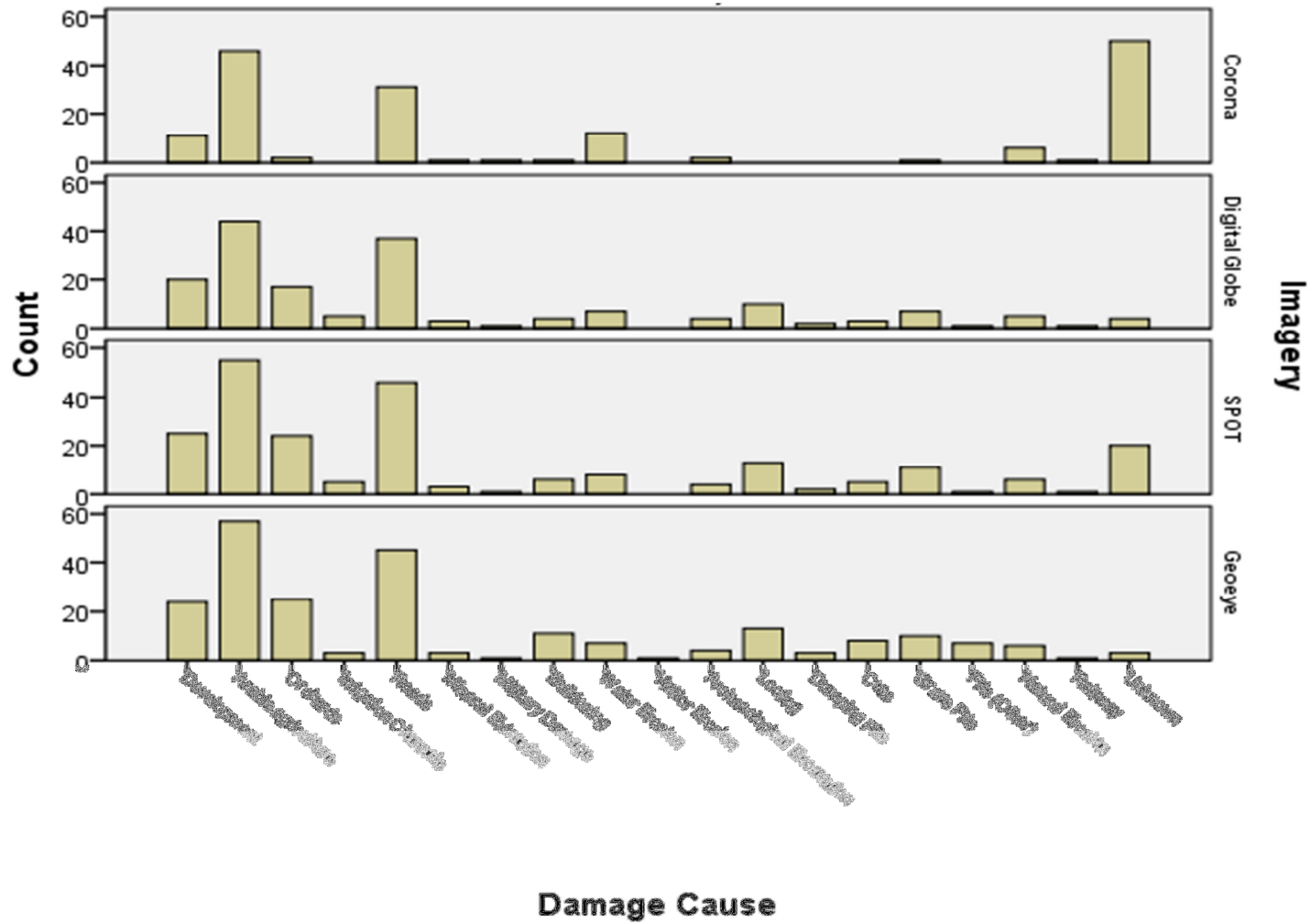
			Vertical Damage Effect							Total		
			Unknown	Sits buried	Pitted	Sits slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Sits heavily dispersed / degraded	Sits destroyed to ground level		Sits destroyed	
Horizontal Damage Effect	Unknown	Count	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
	Peripheral	Count	0	0	0	15	7	2	1	1	26	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	57.7%	26.9%	7.7%	3.8%	3.8%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	34.8%	6.5%	5.8%	7.7%	25.0%	11.2%	
	Intermittent / fractional	Count	0	0	2	15	27	8	3	0	58	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	3.8%	28.8%	48.2%	18.1%	5.4%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	50.0%	34.9%	21.3%	26.0%	22.1%	.0%	24.1%	
	Sectional / partial	Count	0	2	1	8	51	22	7	3	94	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	2.1%	1.1%	8.5%	54.3%	23.4%	7.4%	3.2%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	100.0%	25.0%	18.8%	40.2%	81.1%	53.8%	75.0%	40.5%	
	Majority / Extensive	Count	0	0	1	5	30	3	1	0	40	
		% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.5%	12.5%	75.0%	7.5%	2.5%	.0%	100.0%	
		% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	25.0%	11.8%	23.6%	8.3%	7.7%	.0%	17.2%	
Total / wholesale	Count	0	0	0	0	12	0	1	0	13		
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	82.3%	.0%	7.7%	.0%	100.0%		
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.4%	.0%	7.7%	.0%	5.8%		
Total	Count	3	2	4	43	127	38	13	4	232		
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	1.3%	.8%	1.7%	18.5%	54.7%	15.5%	5.8%	1.7%	100.0%		
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		

## 8.7 - DAMAGE EXTENTS: ANALYSIS OF DAMAGE SOURCES

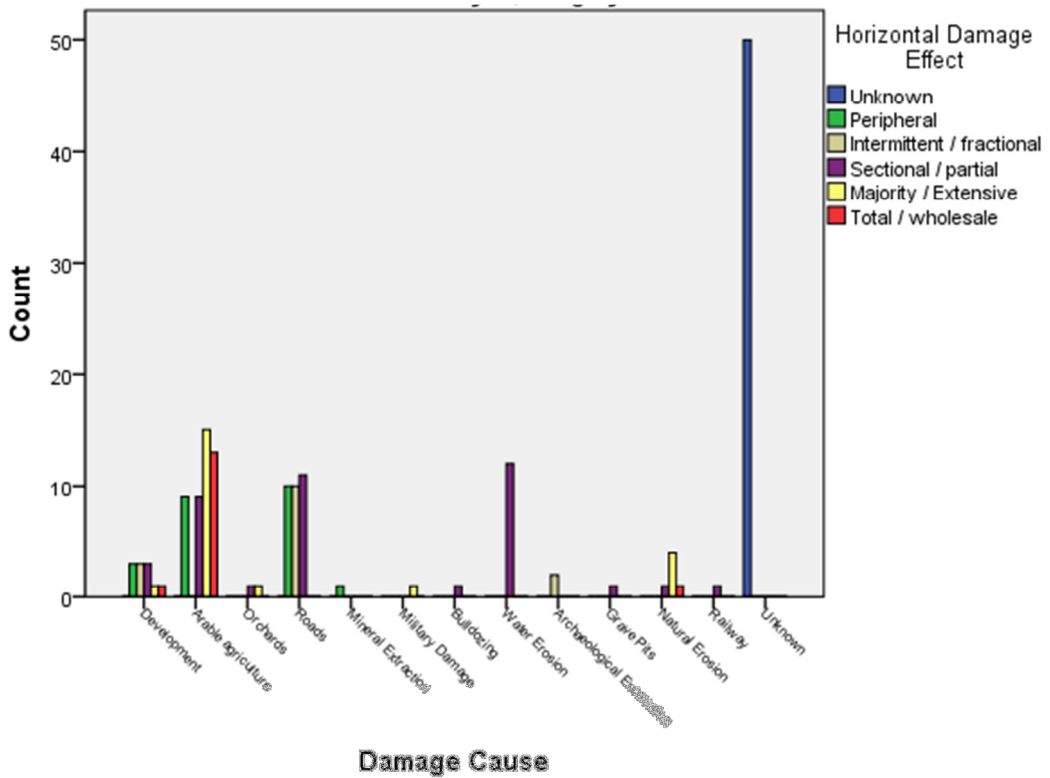
TABLE H-111 - COUNT OF UNITS AFFECTED BY EACH DAMAGE CAUSE

	<b>Sub Units</b>	<b>% of 100</b>
Arable Agriculture	72	72.0%
Bulldozing	12	12.0%
Cuts	10	10.0%
Development	27	27.0%
Dumping Pits	3	3.0%
Grave Pits	12	12.0%
Irrigation Channels	5	5.0%
Looting	17	17.0%
Military Damage	1	1.0%
Mudbrick Pits	0	0.0%
Natural Erosion	11	11.0%
Orchards	32	32.0%
Pits (Other)	7	7.0%
Quarries	3	3.0%
Railway	1	1.0%
Roads / Tracks	53	53.0%
Visitor Erosion / Vandalism	1	1.0%
Water Erosion	10	10.0%
Unknown	54	54.0%

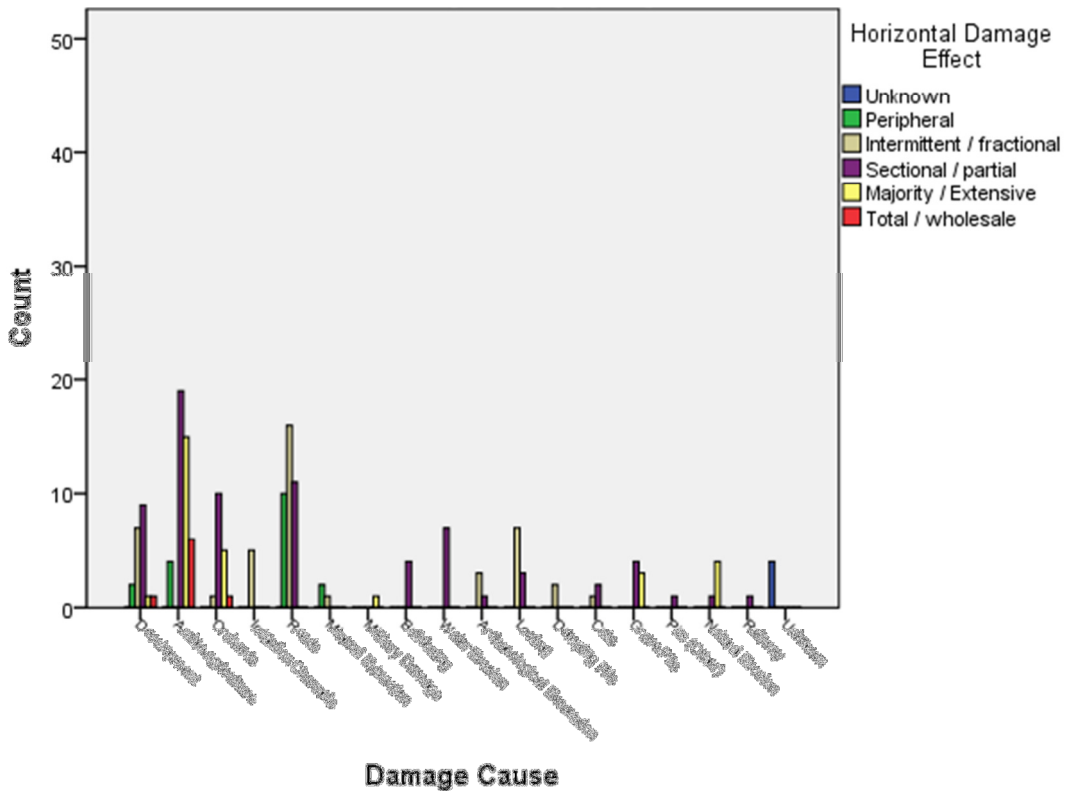
**FIGURE H-18: BAR CHARTS OF FREQUENCY OF DAMAGE SOURCES BY IMAGERY (UNIT ANALYSIS)**



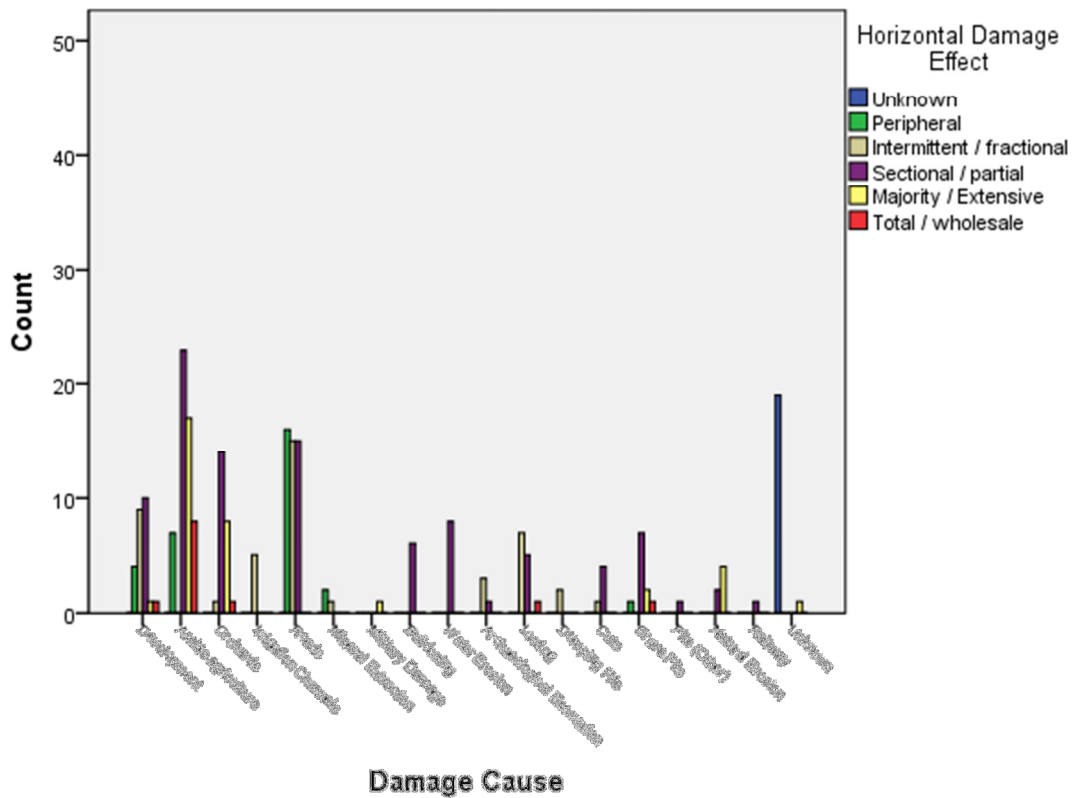
**FIGURE H-19: GRAPH OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE (CORONA)  
(UNIT ANALYSIS)**



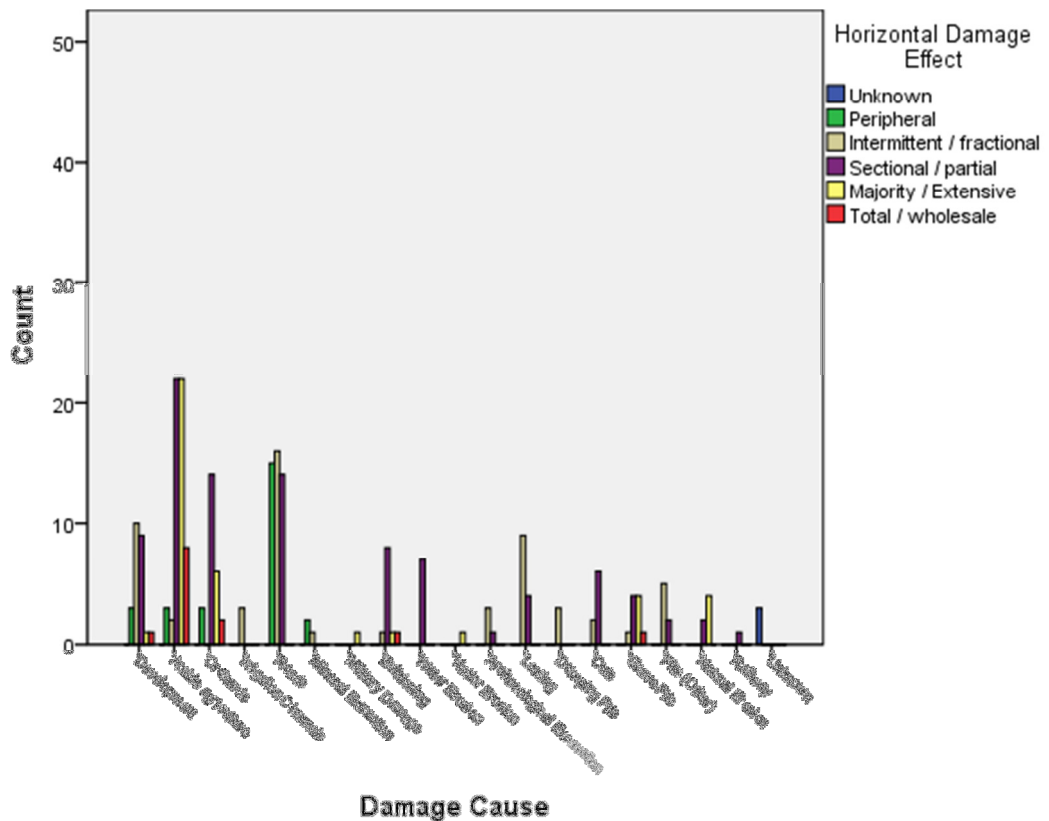
**FIGURE H-20: GRAPH OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE (DIGITALGLOBE 2003)  
(UNIT ANALYSIS)**



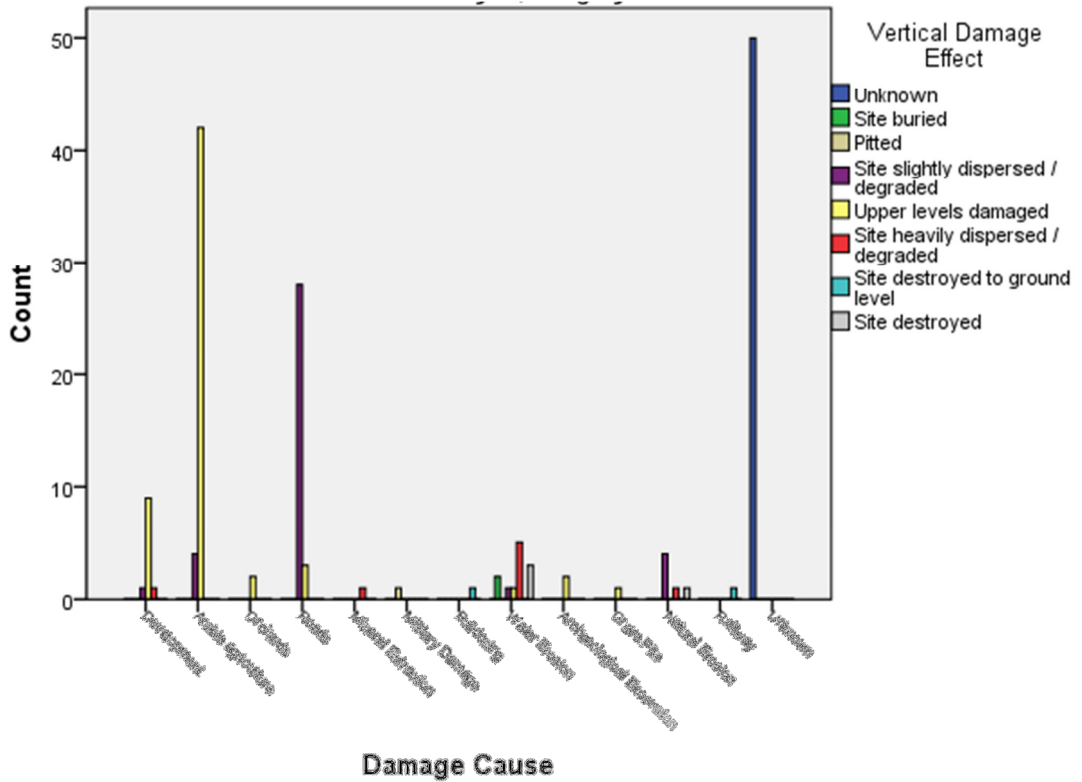
**FIGURE H-21: GRAPH OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE (SPOT 2004)**  
**(UNIT ANALYSIS)**



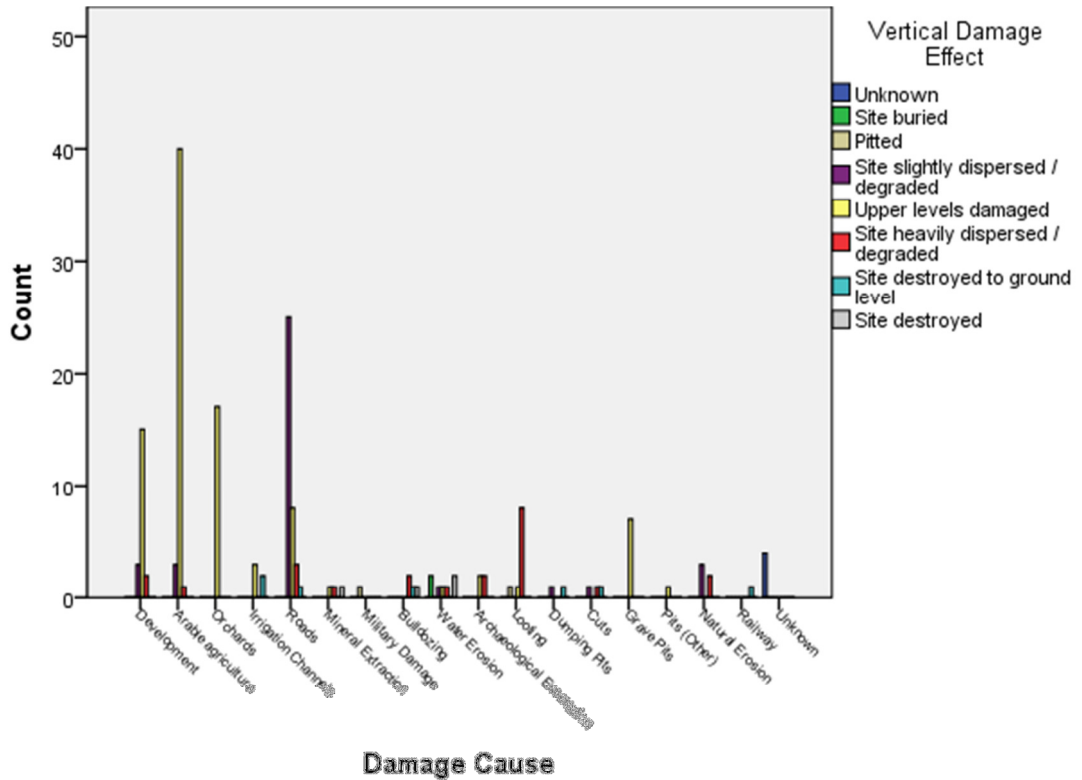
**FIGURE H-22: GRAPH OF HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE (GEOEYE 2009)**  
**(UNIT ANALYSIS)**



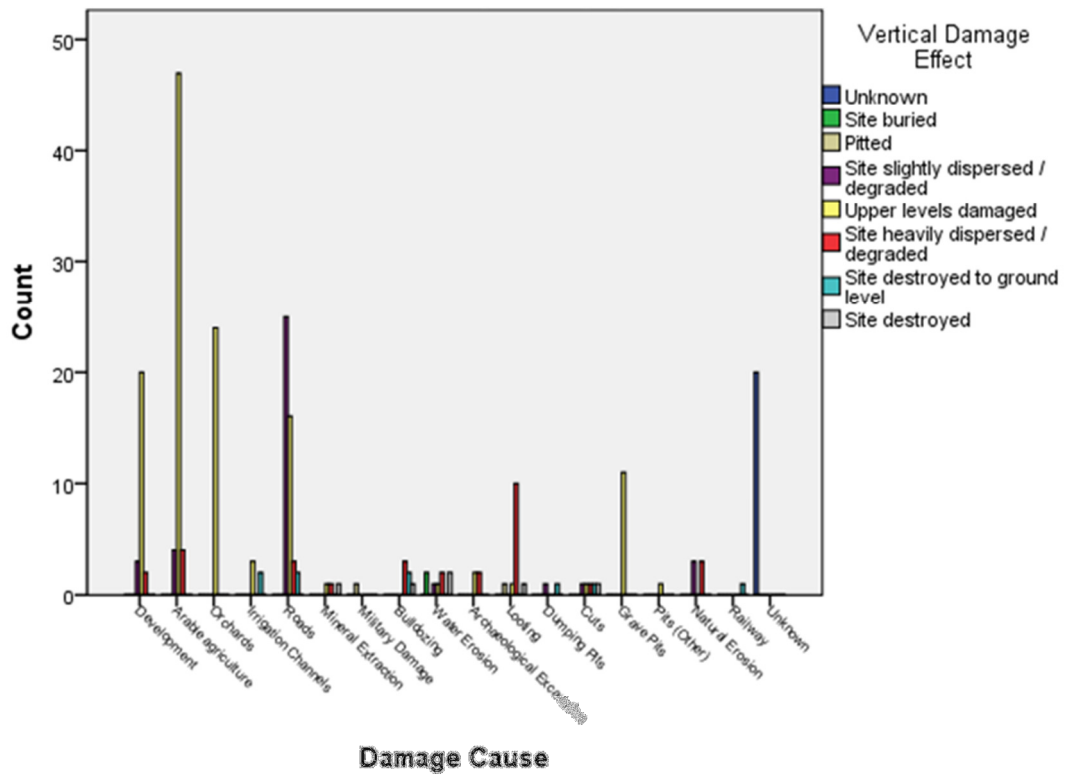
**FIGURE H-23: GRAPH OF VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE (CORONA)**  
**(UNIT ANALYSIS)**



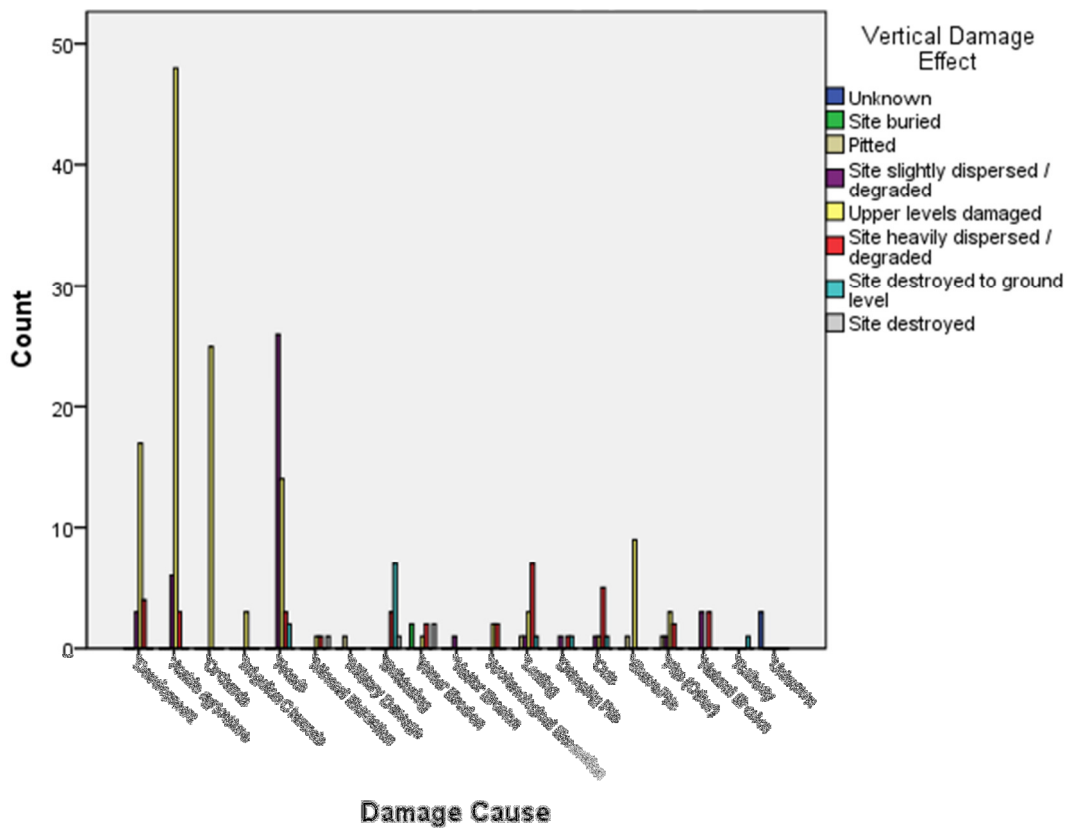
**FIGURE H-24: GRAPH OF VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE (DIGITALGLOBE 2003)**  
**(UNIT ANALYSIS)**



**FIGURE H-25: GRAPH OF VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE (SPOT 2004)**  
**(UNIT ANALYSIS)**



**FIGURE H-26: GRAPH OF VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE (GEOEYE 2009)**  
**(UNIT ANALYSIS)**



**TABLE H-112: TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF DAMAGE CAUSES BY IMAGERY TYPE  
(AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Imagery				Total
		Corona	DigitalGlobe	SPOT	Geoeye	
Development	Count	10	19	24	23	76
	% of Total	1.3%	2.5%	3.2%	3.0%	10.0%
Arable agriculture	Count	42	43	51	55	191
	% of Total	5.5%	5.7%	6.7%	7.3%	25.2%
Orchards	Count	2	17	22	25	66
	% of Total	.3%	2.2%	2.9%	3.3%	8.7%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	5	5	3	13
	% of Total	.0%	.7%	.7%	.4%	1.7%
Roads	Count	28	34	40	42	145
	% of Total	3.8%	4.5%	5.3%	5.5%	19.1%
Mineral Extraction	Count	1	3	3	3	10
	% of Total	.1%	.4%	.4%	.4%	1.3%
Military Damage	Count	1	1	1	1	4
	% of Total	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.5%
Bulldozing	Count	1	4	6	11	22
	% of Total	.1%	.5%	.8%	1.5%	2.9%
Water Erosion	Count	12	7	8	7	34
	% of Total	1.6%	.9%	1.1%	.9%	4.5%
Visitor Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	1
	% of Total	.0%	.0%	.0%	.1%	.1%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	2	4	4	4	14
	% of Total	.3%	.5%	.5%	.5%	1.8%
Looting	Count	0	9	12	12	33
	% of Total	.0%	1.2%	1.6%	1.6%	4.4%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	2	2	3	7
	% of Total	.0%	.3%	.3%	.4%	.9%
Cuts	Count	0	3	5	8	16
	% of Total	.0%	.4%	.7%	1.1%	2.1%
Grave Pits	Count	1	8	10	9	28
	% of Total	.1%	.8%	1.3%	1.2%	3.4%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	1	1	7	9
	% of Total	.0%	.1%	.1%	.9%	1.2%
Natural Erosion	Count	6	5	6	6	23
	% of Total	.8%	.7%	.8%	.8%	3.0%
Railway	Count	1	1	1	1	4
	% of Total	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.5%
Unknown	Count	38	4	19	3	64
	% of Total	5.0%	.5%	2.5%	.4%	8.4%
	Count	148	188	220	224	780
	% of Total	19.3%	22.2%	28.0%	28.6%	100.0%

**TABLE H-113: TOTAL NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF DAMAGE CAUSES BY IMAGERY TYPE  
(UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Imagery				Total
		Corona	DigitalGlobe	SPOT	Geoeye	
Development	Count	11	20	25	24	80
	% of Total	1.4%	2.5%	3.1%	3.0%	9.9%
Arable agriculture	Count	48	44	55	57	202
	% of Total	5.7%	5.4%	6.8%	7.1%	25.0%
Orchards	Count	2	17	24	25	68
	% of Total	.2%	2.1%	3.0%	3.1%	8.4%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	5	5	3	13
	% of Total	.0%	.6%	.6%	.4%	1.6%
Roads	Count	31	37	46	45	159
	% of Total	3.8%	4.6%	5.7%	5.6%	19.7%
Mineral Extraction	Count	1	3	3	3	10
	% of Total	.1%	.4%	.4%	.4%	1.2%
Military Damage	Count	1	1	1	1	4
	% of Total	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.5%
Bulldozing	Count	1	4	6	11	22
	% of Total	.1%	.5%	.7%	1.4%	2.7%
Water Erosion	Count	12	7	8	7	34
	% of Total	1.5%	.9%	1.0%	.9%	4.2%
Vector Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	1
	% of Total	.0%	.0%	.0%	.1%	.1%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	2	4	4	4	14
	% of Total	.2%	.5%	.5%	.5%	1.7%
Looting	Count	0	10	13	13	36
	% of Total	.0%	1.2%	1.6%	1.6%	4.5%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	2	2	3	7
	% of Total	.0%	.2%	.2%	.4%	.9%
Cuts	Count	0	3	5	8	16
	% of Total	.0%	.4%	.6%	1.0%	2.0%
Grave Pits	Count	1	7	11	10	29
	% of Total	.1%	.9%	1.4%	1.2%	3.6%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	1	1	7	9
	% of Total	.0%	.1%	.1%	.9%	1.1%
Natural Erosion	Count	8	5	8	8	23
	% of Total	.7%	.6%	.7%	.7%	2.8%
Railway	Count	1	1	1	1	4
	% of Total	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.5%
Unknown	Count	50	4	20	3	77
	% of Total	6.2%	.5%	2.5%	.4%	9.5%
	Count	185	175	236	232	808
	% of Total	20.4%	21.7%	29.2%	28.7%	100.0%



**TABLE H-115: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SEVERITY ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Severity									
		Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th	10th	Total
Development	Count	7	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	11
	% within Severity	7.0%	2.9%	8.3%	28.3%	28.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.7%
Arable agriculture	Count	38	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	46
	% within Severity	38.0%	9.1%	16.6%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	27.9%
Orchards	Count	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	% within Severity	1.0%	2.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Roads	Count	5	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
	% within Severity	6.0%	40.8%	0.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	16.8%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	.0%	2.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Military Burmaga	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Bulldozing	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Water Erosion	Count	5	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	12
	% within Severity	5.0%	11.4%	8.3%	.0%	30.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.9%
Walter Erosion	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
	% within Severity	.0%	2.3%	.0%	28.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
Leaching	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Mudslide Pits	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Cuts	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Grave Pits	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	.0%	2.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Natural Erosion	Count	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
	% within Severity	3.0%	4.5%	8.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.6%
Railway	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Unknown	Count	30	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	42
	% within Severity	30.0%	22.7%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	30.0%
No Damage	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%

TABLE H-116: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SEVERITY ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (AMALGAMATED SITES)

		Severity										Total	
		Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Ordinary	Severe	7th	8th	9	10th		
Development	Count	7	3	6	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	19
	% within Severity	11.5%	6.0%	10.0%	3.3%	.0%	66.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.5%
Arid/Agriculture	Count	24	13	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	43
	% within Severity	33.3%	23.0%	12.5%	12.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	23.6%
Orchards	Count	7	7	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
	% within Severity	11.5%	14.0%	6.2%	6.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.1%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	5
	% within Severity	.0%	2.0%	3.2%	6.3%	25.0%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.0%
Roads	Count	1	10	12	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	34
	% within Severity	1.5%	20.0%	32.7%	36.5%	50.0%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	20.3%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
	% within Severity	.0%	4.0%	3.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.8%
Military Damage	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Habitating	Count	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	% within Severity	3.0%	2.0%	3.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
Water Rights	Count	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	7
	% within Severity	6.0%	4.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.2%
Victor Erosion	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4
	% within Severity	1.5%	.0%	.0%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
Looting	Count	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
	% within Severity	8.2%	0.0%	3.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.6%
Blindfold Pits	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	% within Severity	.0%	4.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
Dues	Count	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Severity	1.5%	4.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.8%
Grave Pits	Count	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Severity	4.0%	4.0%	3.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%
Pits (Other)	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Natural Erosion	Count	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
	% within Severity	3.0%	2.0%	3.2%	6.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.0%
Railway	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Unknown	Count	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	% within Severity	1.5%	2.0%	3.2%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
No Damage	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%

TABLE H-117: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SEVERITY ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (UNIT ANALYSIS)

		Severity										Total
		Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Ordinary	Severe	7th	8th	9	10th	
Development	Count	7	4	6	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	20
	% within Severity	10.1%	7.1%	10.0%	7.1%	.0%	29.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.0%
Arabic Agriculture	Count	27	12	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	44
	% within Severity	26.1%	22.4%	12.5%	7.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	23.1%
Orchards	Count	7	7	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
	% within Severity	10.1%	10.0%	6.5%	7.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.7%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	5
	% within Severity	.0%	1.0%	3.2%	7.1%	23.0%	23.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.0%
Roads	Count	1	13	13	7	2	0	1	0	0	0	37
	% within Severity	1.4%	25.0%	41.3%	50.0%	66.7%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	21.4%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Severity	.0%	3.0%	3.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.7%
Military Damage	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Buildings	Count	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	% within Severity	2.3%	1.9%	3.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.3%
Water Erosion	Count	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	7
	% within Severity	5.0%	3.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	4.0%
Water Elevation	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	4
	% within Severity	1.4%	.0%	.0%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.0%
Leaching	Count	7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
	% within Severity	10.1%	5.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.7%
Madiric Pits	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	% within Severity	.0%	3.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.1%
Cuts	Count	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Severity	1.4%	3.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.7%
Grass Pits	Count	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
	% within Severity	5.0%	3.0%	3.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.0%
Pits (Other)	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Natural Erosion	Count	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
	% within Severity	2.5%	1.5%	3.2%	7.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%
Railway	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Unknown	Count	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	% within Severity	4.0%	.0%	3.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.0%
No Damage	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%

**TABLE H-118: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SEVERITY ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Severity										Total
		Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th	9	10th	
Development	Count	0	3	7	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	24
	% within Severity	0.0%	7.3%	10.0%	0.0%	20.0%	60.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.0%
Fertile agriculture	Count	27	10	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	51
	% within Severity	81.8%	24.2%	18.0%	0.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	28.2%
Orchards	Count	10	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	22
	% within Severity	41.8%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	20.0%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	5
	% within Severity	.0%	1.0%	2.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.0%
Roads	Count	4	12	10	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	19
	% within Severity	4.7%	10.0%	20.0%	0.0%	40.0%	.0%	0.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.0%
Miscellaneous	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	0.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.0%
Military Damage	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Buildings	Count	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
	% within Severity	4.7%	1.0%	2.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.0%
Water Erosion	Count	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	8
	% within Severity	5.9%	3.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	3.0%
Water Erosion	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	4
	% within Severity	1.2%	.0%	.0%	10.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	0.0%	.0%	.0%	1.0%
Looting	Count	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	% within Severity	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	0.0%
Mudbrick Pits	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	% within Severity	.0%	0.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Cuts	Count	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
	% within Severity	1.2%	0.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	0.0%
Grave Pits	Count	4	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	7
	% within Severity	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	0.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.0%
Pits (Other)	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Severity	0.0%	1.0%	2.0%	0.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	0.0%
Railroad	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Unknown	Count	7	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	10
	% within Severity	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	0.0%
No Damage	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%

**TABLE H-119: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SEVERITY ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Severity										Total
		Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th	9	10th	
Development	Count	9	5	7	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	23
	% within Severity	3.0%	7.1%	17.3%	11.1%	.0%	66.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.0%
Arable agriculture	Count	29	17	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	55
	% within Severity	29.0%	24.3%	17.3%	11.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	28.0%
Orchards	Count	12	9	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	24
	% within Severity	12.0%	12.8%	5.1%	5.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.0%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	5
	% within Severity	.0%	1.4%	2.6%	5.6%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.1%
Roads	Count	6	15	13	7	2	0	1	0	0	0	45
	% within Severity	6.0%	21.4%	30.0%	33.3%	66.7%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	18.0%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Severity	.0%	2.9%	2.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Military Damage	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Building	Count	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
	% within Severity	4.0%	1.4%	2.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%
Water Erosion	Count	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	8
	% within Severity	5.0%	2.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	3.4%
Water Erosion	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	4
	% within Severity	1.0%	.0%	.0%	11.1%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.7%
Looting	Count	11	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
	% within Severity	11.0%	2.9%	.0%	8.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.0%
Mudbrick Pits	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	% within Severity	.0%	2.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Cave	Count	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	% within Severity	1.0%	4.3%	2.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.1%
Grave Pits	Count	4	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
	% within Severity	4.0%	7.1%	5.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.7%
Pits (Other)	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Severity	0.0%	1.4%	2.6%	6.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.8%
Railway	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Unknown	Count	12	6	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	21
	% within Severity	12.0%	7.1%	2.6%	11.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.0%
No Damage	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%

TABLE H-120: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SEVERITY ON GEOEYE 2009 (AMALGAMATED SITES)

		Severity										Total
		Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th	9	10th	
Development	Count	8	6	4	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	23
	% within Severity	10.7%	8.2%	6.3%	3.1%	2.8%	3.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.3%
Aerial agriculture	Count	25	13	9	0	2	3	3	0	0	0	55
	% within Severity	35.0%	20.2%	13.0%	.0%	2.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	24.0%
Orchards	Count	3	12	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
	% within Severity	12.0%	18.5%	4.2%	3.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.2%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.1%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.9%
Roads	Count	1	7	22	9	1	2	0	0	0	0	42
	% within Severity	1.3%	10.8%	45.8%	40.3%	14.3%	68.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	18.8%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Severity	.0%	1.5%	2.1%	4.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Military Damage	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Building	Count	7	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
	% within Severity	9.8%	3.1%	2.1%	4.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.5%
Water Emission	Count	5	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	7
	% within Severity	6.7%	1.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.1%
Motor Emission	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	.0%	1.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	4
	% within Severity	1.3%	.0%	.0%	6.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	1.5%
Loading	Count	3	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	12
	% within Severity	3.9%	4.0%	4.2%	.0%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.4%
Manufacture Pits	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Dumping Pits	Count	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Severity	1.3%	3.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Cuts	Count	2	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
	% within Severity	2.7%	7.7%	.0%	4.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.0%
Hazard Pits	Count	4	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
	% within Severity	5.3%	4.0%	2.1%	4.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.0%
Pits (Other)	Count	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	7
	% within Severity	2.7%	1.5%	6.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	3.1%
Natural Erosion	Count	1	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
	% within Severity	1.3%	1.5%	6.3%	4.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.7%
Railway	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Unknown	Count	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Severity	1.3%	1.5%	.0%	.0%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
No Damage	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%

**TABLE H-121: DAMAGE CAUSES BY SEVERITY ON GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Severity										Total
		Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Quaternary	Quinary	Senary	7th	8th	9	10th	
Development	Count	6	7	4	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	26
	% within Severity	9.2%	10.4%	6.2%	10.0%	40.0%	30.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.2%
Arable agriculture	Count	20	10	9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	57
	% within Severity	34.5%	20.0%	16.4%	.0%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	24.0%
Orchards	Count	0	11	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
	% within Severity	10.7%	16.4%	6.4%	10.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.0%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.0%	.0%	.0%	30.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.0%
Roads	Count	2	10	22	6	1	2	0	0	0	0	43
	% within Severity	2.4%	14.0%	44.0%	40.0%	20.0%	66.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	19.0%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Severity	.0%	1.2%	4.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
Military Damage	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Building	Count	7	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
	% within Severity	8.3%	3.0%	2.0%	5.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.7%
Water Erosion	Count	5	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	7
	% within Severity	6.0%	1.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	30.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.0%
Water Erosion	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	.0%	1.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	4
	% within Severity	1.2%	.0%	.0%	10.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	1.7%
Looting	Count	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	10
	% within Severity	0.0%	4.0%	2.0%	.0%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.0%
Mudbrick Pix	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Dumpling Pix	Count	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Severity	1.2%	3.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.0%
Cuts	Count	2	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
	% within Severity	2.4%	7.0%	.0%	5.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.4%
Grass Pix	Count	4	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
	% within Severity	4.0%	6.0%	2.0%	5.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.0%
Pix (Other)	Count	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	7
	% within Severity	2.4%	1.0%	6.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	3.0%
Natural Erosion	Count	1	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
	% within Severity	1.2%	1.0%	6.1%	5.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.0%
Railway	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Severity	1.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%
Unknown	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	0.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.0%
No Damage	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Severity	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%

**TABLE H-122: DAMAGE CAUSE BY LOCATION ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		Limestone Hills		River / Wadi Terrace	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Damage Cause	Development	4	9.8%	4	5.6%	2	5.8%
	Arable agriculture	17	41.5%	13	18.3%	12	35.3%
	Orchards	2	4.9%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Irrigation Channels	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Roads	13	31.7%	11	15.5%	5	14.7%
	Mineral Extraction	0	.0%	1	1.4%	0	.0%
	Military Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	2.9%
	Bulldozing	0	.0%	1	1.4%	0	.0%
	Water Erosion	2	4.9%	3	4.2%	7	20.8%
	Visitor Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	5.8%
	Looting	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Mudbrick Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Dumping Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Cuts	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Grave Pits	1	2.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Pits (Other)	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Natural Erosion	2	4.9%	3	4.2%	1	2.9%
	Railway	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	2.9%
	Unknown	0	.0%	35	49.3%	3	8.9%
	No Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE H-123: DAMAGE CAUSE BY LOCATION ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		Limestone Hills		River / Wadi Terrace	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Damage Cause	Development	4	9.5%	5	5.6%	2	5.8%
	Arable agriculture	18	42.9%	18	19.0%	12	35.3%
	Orchards	2	4.8%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Irrigation Channels	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Roads	13	31.0%	13	14.8%	5	14.7%
	Mineral Extraction	0	.0%	1	1.1%	0	.0%
	Military Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	2.9%
	Bulldozing	0	.0%	1	1.1%	0	.0%
	Water Erosion	2	4.8%	3	3.4%	7	20.8%
	Visitor Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	5.8%
	Looting	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Mudbrick Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Dumping Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Cuts	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Grave Pits	1	2.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Pits (Other)	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Natural Erosion	2	4.8%	3	3.4%	1	2.9%
	Railway	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	2.9%
	Unknown	0	.0%	47	52.9%	3	8.9%
	No Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE H-124: DAMAGE CAUSE BY LOCATION ON DIGITALGLOBE2003 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		Limestone Hills		River / Wadi Terrace	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Damage Cause	Development	9	17.8%	4	8.2%	8	11.5%
	Arable agriculture	14	27.5%	18	27.7%	11	21.2%
	Orchards	11	21.8%	3	4.8%	3	5.8%
	Irrigation Channels	0	.0%	0	.0%	5	8.6%
	Roads	13	25.5%	11	18.8%	10	18.2%
	Mineral Extraction	0	.0%	3	4.8%	0	.0%
	Military Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.9%
	Bulldozing	1	2.0%	0	.0%	3	5.8%
	Water Erosion	0	.0%	2	3.1%	5	9.8%
	Visitor Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%	0	.0%	4	7.7%
	Looting	0	.0%	9	13.8%	0	.0%
	Mudbrick Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Dumping Pits	1	2.0%	1	1.5%	0	.0%
	Cuts	0	.0%	2	3.1%	1	1.8%
	Grave Pits	1	2.0%	4	8.2%	1	1.9%
	Pits (Other)	0	.0%	1	1.5%	0	.0%
	Natural Erosion	1	2.0%	4	8.2%	0	.0%
	Railway	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.9%
	Unknown	0	.0%	3	4.8%	1	1.9%
	No Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE H-125: DAMAGE CAUSE BY LOCATION ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		Limestone Hills		River / Wadi Terrace	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Damage Cause	Development	9	17.8%	5	8.9%	8	11.5%
	Arable agriculture	14	27.5%	18	28.4%	11	21.2%
	Orchards	11	21.8%	3	4.2%	3	5.8%
	Irrigation Channels	0	.0%	0	.0%	5	9.6%
	Roads	13	25.5%	14	18.4%	10	18.2%
	Mineral Extraction	0	.0%	3	4.2%	0	.0%
	Military Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.9%
	Bulldozing	1	2.0%	0	.0%	3	5.8%
	Water Erosion	0	.0%	2	2.8%	5	9.8%
	Visitor Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%	0	.0%	4	7.7%
	Looting	0	.0%	10	13.9%	0	.0%
	Mudbrick Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Dumping Pits	1	2.0%	1	1.4%	0	.0%
	Cuts	0	.0%	2	2.8%	1	1.8%
	Grave Pits	1	2.0%	5	8.9%	1	1.9%
	Pits (Other)	0	.0%	1	1.4%	0	.0%
	Natural Erosion	1	2.0%	4	5.6%	0	.0%
	Railway	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.9%
	Unknown	0	.0%	3	4.2%	1	1.9%
	No Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE H-126: DAMAGE CAUSE BY LOCATION ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		Limestone Hills		River / Wadi Terrace	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Damage Cause	Development	10	18.2%	8	7.4%	8	10.5%
	Arable agriculture	18	28.1%	21	18.4%	14	24.8%
	Orchards	11	20.0%	8	7.4%	3	5.3%
	Irrigation Channels	0	.0%	0	.0%	5	8.8%
	Roads	14	25.5%	16	14.8%	10	17.5%
	Mineral Extraction	0	.0%	3	2.8%	0	.0%
	Military Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.8%
	Bulldozing	1	1.8%	1	.9%	4	7.0%
	Water Erosion	0	.0%	3	2.8%	5	8.8%
	Visitor Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%	0	.0%	4	7.0%
	Looting	0	.0%	12	11.1%	0	.0%
	Mudbrick Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Dumping Pits	1	1.8%	1	.9%	0	.0%
	Cuts	0	.0%	4	3.7%	1	1.8%
	Grave Pits	1	1.8%	8	7.4%	1	1.8%
	Pits (Other)	0	.0%	1	.9%	0	.0%
	Natural Erosion	1	1.8%	5	4.6%	0	.0%
	Railway	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.8%
	Unknown	0	.0%	17	15.7%	2	3.5%
	No Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE H-127: DAMAGE CAUSE BY LOCATION ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		Limestone Hills		River / Wadi Terrace	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Damage Cause	Development	10	17.8%	8	7.3%	8	10.5%
	Arable agriculture	17	30.4%	24	19.5%	14	24.8%
	Orchards	11	19.8%	10	8.1%	3	5.3%
	Irrigation Channels	0	.0%	0	.0%	5	8.8%
	Roads	14	25.0%	22	17.8%	10	17.5%
	Mineral Extraction	0	.0%	3	2.4%	0	.0%
	Military Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.8%
	Bulldozing	1	1.8%	1	.9%	4	7.0%
	Water Erosion	0	.0%	3	2.4%	5	8.8%
	Visitor Erosion	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%	0	.0%	4	7.0%
	Looting	0	.0%	13	10.6%	0	.0%
	Mudbrick Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Dumping Pits	1	1.8%	1	.9%	0	.0%
	Cuts	0	.0%	4	3.3%	1	1.8%
	Grave Pits	1	1.8%	9	7.3%	1	1.8%
	Pits (Other)	0	.0%	1	.9%	0	.0%
	Natural Erosion	1	1.8%	5	4.1%	0	.0%
	Railway	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.8%
	Unknown	0	.0%	18	14.8%	2	3.5%
	No Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE H-128: DAMAGE CAUSE BY LOCATION ON GEOEYE 2009 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		Limestone Hills		River /Wadi Terrace	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Damage Cause	Development	10	16.7%	6	6.0%	7	10.9%
	Arable agriculture	14	23.3%	28	28.0%	13	20.3%
	Orchards	13	21.7%	8	8.0%	4	6.3%
	Irrigation Channels	0	.0%	0	.0%	3	4.7%
	Roads	14	23.3%	16	16.0%	12	18.8%
	Mineral Extraction	0	.0%	3	3.0%	0	.0%
	Military Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.6%
	Bulldozing	1	1.7%	5	5.0%	5	7.8%
	Water Erosion	0	.0%	2	2.0%	5	7.8%
	Visitor Erosion	0	.0%	1	1.0%	0	.0%
	Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%	0	.0%	4	6.3%
	Looting	0	.0%	10	10.0%	2	3.1%
	Mudbrick Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Dumping Pits	1	1.7%	2	2.0%	0	.0%
	Cuts	1	1.7%	3	3.0%	4	6.3%
	Grave Pits	2	3.3%	8	8.0%	1	1.6%
	Pits (Other)	3	5.0%	2	2.0%	2	3.1%
	Natural Erosion	1	1.7%	5	5.0%	0	.0%
	Railway	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.6%
	Unknown	0	.0%	3	3.0%	0	.0%
	No Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE H-129: DAMAGE CAUSE BY LOCATION ON GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Alluvial Upland Plain		Limestone Hills		River /Wadi Terrace	
		Count		Count		Count	
		Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area	Count	% within Area
Damage Cause	Development	10	16.4%	7	6.5%	7	10.8%
	Arable agriculture	15	24.6%	29	27.1%	13	20.3%
	Orchards	13	21.3%	8	7.5%	4	6.3%
	Irrigation Channels	0	.0%	0	.0%	3	4.7%
	Roads	14	23.0%	16	17.8%	12	18.8%
	Mineral Extraction	0	.0%	3	2.8%	0	.0%
	Military Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.6%
	Bulldozing	1	1.6%	5	4.7%	5	7.8%
	Water Erosion	0	.0%	2	1.8%	5	7.8%
	Visitor Erosion	0	.0%	1	.9%	0	.0%
	Archaeological Excavation	0	.0%	0	.0%	4	6.3%
	Looting	0	.0%	11	10.3%	2	3.1%
	Mudbrick Pits	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
	Dumping Pits	1	1.6%	2	1.8%	0	.0%
	Cuts	1	1.6%	3	2.8%	4	6.3%
	Grave Pits	2	3.3%	7	6.5%	1	1.6%
	Pits (Other)	3	4.9%	2	1.8%	2	3.1%
	Natural Erosion	1	1.6%	5	4.7%	0	.0%
	Railway	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.6%
	Unknown	0	.0%	3	2.8%	0	.0%
	No Damage	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%

**TABLE H-130: DAMAGE CAUSE BY SITE TYPE ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Site Type					Total
		Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Development	Count	3	4	3	0	0	10
	% within Damage Cause	30.0%	40.0%	30.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	8.3%	12.1%	5.0%	.0%	.0%	8.8%
Arable agriculture	Count	9	9	22	0	2	42
	% within Damage Cause	21.4%	21.4%	52.4%	.0%	4.8%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	25.0%	27.3%	38.7%	.0%	20.0%	28.8%
Orchards	Count	0	1	1	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	3.0%	1.7%	.0%	.0%	1.4%
Roads	Count	9	9	9	0	2	29
	% within Damage Cause	31.0%	31.0%	31.0%	.0%	6.8%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	25.0%	27.3%	15.0%	.0%	20.0%	18.9%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.7%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Military Damage	Count	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Bulldozing	Count	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.7%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Water Erosion	Count	2	1	8	2	1	12
	% within Damage Cause	18.7%	8.3%	50.0%	18.7%	8.3%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	6.6%	3.0%	10.0%	28.6%	10.0%	8.2%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	1	0	1	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	50.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.9%	.0%	1.7%	.0%	.0%	1.4%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.7%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Natural Erosion	Count	5	0	1	0	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	83.3%	.0%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	13.9%	.0%	1.7%	.0%	.0%	4.1%
Railway	Count	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.7%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Unknown	Count	8	9	13	5	5	38
	% within Damage Cause	15.8%	23.7%	34.2%	13.2%	13.2%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	18.7%	27.3%	21.7%	71.4%	50.0%	26.0%
	Count	38	33	80	7	10	148
	% within Damage Cause	24.7%	22.8%	41.1%	4.8%	8.8%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-131: DAMAGE CAUSE BY SITE TYPE ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Site Type						Total
		Tell	Tell (Low)	Flat Site / Scuder	Building(s)	Tombs / Cairns	Multiple	
Development	Count	3	5	3	0	0	0	11
	% within Damage Cause	27.3%	45.5%	27.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	8.1%	13.2%	4.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.7%
Arable agriculture	Count	9	11	24	0	0	2	46
	% within Damage Cause	19.8%	23.9%	52.2%	.0%	.0%	4.3%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	24.3%	28.9%	33.8%	.0%	.0%	18.2%	27.8%
Orchards	Count	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	2.6%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
Roads	Count	8	10	10	0	0	2	31
	% within Damage Cause	29.0%	32.3%	32.3%	.0%	.0%	6.5%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	24.3%	28.3%	14.1%	.0%	.0%	18.2%	18.6%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Military Damage	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Bulldozing	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Water Erosion	Count	2	1	6	2	0	1	12
	% within Damage Cause	16.7%	8.3%	50.0%	16.7%	.0%	8.3%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	6.4%	2.6%	8.6%	28.8%	.0%	9.1%	7.3%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	50.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.7%	.0%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Natural Erosion	Count	5	0	1	0	0	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	83.3%	.0%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	13.6%	.0%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.8%
Railway	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Unknown	Count	7	10	21	5	1	8	51
	% within Damage Cause	14.0%	20.0%	42.0%	10.0%	2.0%	12.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	18.8%	28.3%	28.8%	71.4%	100.0%	54.6%	30.3%
	Count	37	38	71	7	1	11	165
	% within Damage Cause	22.4%	23.0%	43.0%	4.2%	.6%	8.7%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-132: DAMAGE CAUSE BY SITE TYPE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Site Type					Total
		Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scabier	Building(s)	Multiple	
Development	Count	8	4	8	0	0	19
	% within Damage Cause	31.8%	21.1%	47.4%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	12.9%	12.9%	12.0%	.0%	.0%	11.3%
Arable agriculture	Count	8	10	20	0	4	43
	% within Damage Cause	20.9%	23.3%	46.5%	.0%	9.3%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	19.1%	32.3%	28.7%	.0%	38.4%	25.8%
Orchards	Count	1	4	12	0	0	17
	% within Damage Cause	5.9%	23.5%	70.6%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.1%	12.9%	16.0%	.0%	.0%	10.1%
Irrigation Channels	Count	2	1	2	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	40.0%	20.0%	40.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.3%	3.2%	2.7%	.0%	.0%	3.0%
Roads	Count	9	7	15	0	3	34
	% within Damage Cause	26.5%	20.8%	44.1%	.0%	8.6%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	19.1%	22.6%	20.0%	.0%	27.3%	20.2%
Mineral Extraction	Count	1	0	1	0	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.1%	.0%	1.3%	.0%	9.1%	1.8%
Military Damage	Count	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Bulldozing	Count	2	1	1	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	50.0%	25.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.3%	3.2%	1.3%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
Water Erosion	Count	0	0	5	2	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	71.4%	28.6%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	6.7%	50.0%	.0%	4.2%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	3	0	1	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	75.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	6.4%	.0%	1.3%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
Looting	Count	2	2	3	1	1	9
	% within Damage Cause	22.2%	22.2%	33.3%	11.1%	11.1%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.3%	6.5%	4.0%	25.0%	9.1%	6.4%
Dumping Pits	Count	2	0	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
Cuts	Count	2	1	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	66.7%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.3%	3.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.8%
Grave Pits	Count	2	0	3	0	1	6
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	16.7%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.3%	.0%	4.0%	.0%	9.1%	3.8%
Pits (Other)	Count	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Natural Erosion	Count	3	1	1	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	60.0%	20.0%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	6.4%	3.2%	1.3%	.0%	.0%	3.0%
Railway	Count	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.3%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Unknown	Count	1	0	1	1	1	4
	% within Damage Cause	25.0%	.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.1%	.0%	1.3%	25.0%	9.1%	2.4%
	Count	47	31	75	4	11	168
	% within Damage Cause	28.0%	18.5%	44.8%	2.4%	6.5%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-133: DAMAGE CAUSE BY SITE TYPE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Site Type					Total
		Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Steeper	Building(s)	Multiple	
Development	Count	6	5	9	0	0	20
	% within Damage Cause	30.0%	25.0%	45.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	12.8%	14.7%	11.7%	.0%	.0%	11.4%
Arable agriculture	Count	9	11	21	0	3	44
	% within Damage Cause	20.5%	25.0%	47.7%	.0%	6.8%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	19.1%	32.4%	27.3%	.0%	23.1%	25.1%
Orchards	Count	1	4	12	0	0	17
	% within Damage Cause	6.8%	23.6%	70.6%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.1%	11.8%	15.6%	.0%	.0%	9.7%
Irrigation Channels	Count	2	1	2	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	40.0%	20.0%	40.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.3%	2.8%	2.8%	.0%	.0%	2.9%
Roads	Count	9	8	18	0	4	37
	% within Damage Cause	24.3%	21.8%	43.2%	.0%	10.8%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	19.1%	23.6%	20.8%	.0%	30.9%	21.1%
Mineral Extraction	Count	1	0	1	0	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.1%	.0%	1.3%	.0%	7.7%	1.7%
Military Damage	Count	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Bulldozing	Count	2	1	1	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	50.0%	25.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.3%	2.9%	1.3%	.0%	.0%	2.3%
Water Erosion	Count	0	0	5	2	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	71.4%	28.6%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	6.5%	50.0%	.0%	4.0%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	3	0	1	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	75.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	6.4%	.0%	1.3%	.0%	.0%	2.3%
Looting	Count	2	2	2	1	3	10
	% within Damage Cause	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	10.0%	30.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.3%	5.8%	2.8%	25.0%	23.1%	5.7%
Dumping Pits	Count	2	0	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.1%
Cuts	Count	2	1	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	66.7%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.3%	2.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.7%
Grave Pits	Count	2	0	4	0	1	7
	% within Damage Cause	28.6%	.0%	57.1%	.0%	14.3%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.3%	.0%	5.2%	.0%	7.7%	4.0%
Pits (Other)	Count	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Natural Erosion	Count	3	1	1	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	60.0%	20.0%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	6.4%	2.8%	1.3%	.0%	.0%	2.9%
Railway	Count	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.3%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Unknown	Count	1	0	1	1	1	4
	% within Damage Cause	25.0%	.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	2.1%	.0%	1.3%	25.0%	7.7%	2.3%
	Count	47	34	77	4	13	175
	% within Damage Cause	26.9%	19.4%	44.0%	2.3%	7.4%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-134: DAMAGE CAUSE BY SITE TYPE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Site Type					Total
		Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Development	Count	7	8	10	0	1	24
	% within Damage Cause	29.2%	25.0%	41.7%	.0%	4.2%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	13.2%	13.6%	10.5%	.0%	5.9%	10.9%
Arable agriculture	Count	11	10	26	2	2	51
	% within Damage Cause	21.6%	19.6%	51.0%	3.9%	3.9%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	20.8%	22.7%	27.4%	18.2%	11.8%	23.2%
Orchards	Count	1	5	15	0	1	22
	% within Damage Cause	4.5%	22.7%	68.2%	.0%	4.6%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.9%	11.4%	15.8%	.0%	5.9%	10.0%
Irrigation Channels	Count	2	1	2	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	40.0%	20.0%	40.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.8%	2.3%	2.1%	.0%	.0%	2.3%
Roads	Count	11	8	18	0	4	40
	% within Damage Cause	27.5%	22.5%	40.0%	.0%	10.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	20.8%	20.5%	18.8%	.0%	23.5%	18.2%
Mineral Extraction	Count	1	0	1	0	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.8%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	5.8%	1.4%
Military Damages	Count	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.5%
Bulldozing	Count	2	1	2	1	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	16.7%	33.3%	16.7%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.8%	2.3%	2.1%	9.1%	.0%	2.7%
Water Erosion	Count	0	1	5	2	0	8
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	12.5%	62.5%	25.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	2.3%	5.3%	18.2%	.0%	3.8%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	3	0	1	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	75.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	5.7%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	1.8%
Looting	Count	2	2	4	2	2	12
	% within Damage Cause	16.7%	16.7%	33.3%	16.7%	16.7%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.8%	4.5%	4.2%	18.2%	11.8%	6.5%
Dumping Pits	Count	2	0	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Cuts	Count	2	1	1	0	1	5
	% within Damage Cause	40.0%	20.0%	20.0%	.0%	20.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.8%	2.3%	1.1%	.0%	5.8%	2.3%
Grave Pits	Count	2	3	3	0	2	10
	% within Damage Cause	20.0%	30.0%	30.0%	.0%	20.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.8%	8.8%	3.2%	.0%	11.8%	4.8%
Pits (Other)	Count	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.5%
Natural Erosion	Count	3	1	2	0	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	50.0%	16.7%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	5.7%	2.3%	2.1%	.0%	.0%	2.7%
Railway	Count	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	.5%
Unknown	Count	2	4	8	4	3	19
	% within Damage Cause	10.5%	21.1%	31.6%	21.1%	15.8%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.8%	9.1%	8.3%	36.4%	17.6%	8.8%
	Count	53	44	95	11	17	220
	% within Damage Cause	24.1%	20.0%	43.2%	5.0%	7.7%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-135: DAMAGE CAUSE BY SITE TYPE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Site Type						Total
		Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Tombs / Cairns	Multiples	
Development	Count	7	7	11	0	0	0	25
	% within Damage Cause	28.0%	28.0%	44.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	13.2%	14.8%	9.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.8%
Arable agriculture	Count	11	11	30	2	0	1	55
	% within Damage Cause	20.0%	20.0%	54.5%	3.6%	.0%	1.8%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	20.8%	22.9%	27.0%	18.2%	.0%	8.3%	23.3%
Orchards	Count	1	5	18	0	0	0	24
	% within Damage Cause	4.2%	20.8%	75.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.9%	10.4%	16.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.2%
Irrigation Channels	Count	2	1	2	0	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	40.0%	20.0%	40.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.8%	2.1%	1.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.1%
Roads	Count	11	10	21	0	0	4	46
	% within Damage Cause	23.8%	21.7%	45.7%	.0%	.0%	8.7%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	20.8%	20.8%	18.8%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	18.5%
Mineral Extraction	Count	1	0	1	0	0	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.3%	1.3%
Military Damage	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Bulldozing	Count	2	1	2	1	0	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	16.7%	33.3%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.8%	2.1%	1.8%	8.1%	.0%	.0%	2.6%
Water Erosion	Count	0	1	5	2	0	0	8
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	12.5%	62.5%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	2.1%	4.5%	18.2%	.0%	.0%	3.4%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	3	0	1	0	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	75.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	5.7%	.0%	.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.7%
Looting	Count	2	2	3	2	1	3	13
	% within Damage Cause	15.4%	15.4%	23.1%	15.4%	7.7%	23.1%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.8%	4.2%	2.7%	18.2%	100.0%	25.0%	6.5%
Dumping Pits	Count	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Cuts	Count	2	1	2	0	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	40.0%	20.0%	40.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.8%	2.1%	1.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.1%
Grave Pits	Count	2	3	5	0	0	1	11
	% within Damage Cause	18.2%	27.3%	45.5%	.0%	.0%	8.1%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.8%	8.3%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	8.3%	4.7%
Pits (Other)	Count	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Natural Erosion	Count	3	1	2	0	0	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	50.0%	16.7%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	5.7%	2.1%	1.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%
Railway	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Unknown	Count	2	5	7	4	0	2	20
	% within Damage Cause	10.0%	25.0%	35.0%	20.0%	.0%	10.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	3.8%	10.4%	6.3%	36.4%	.0%	18.7%	8.5%
	Count	53	48	111	11	1	12	238
	% within Damage Cause	22.5%	20.3%	47.0%	4.7%	.4%	5.1%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-136: DAMAGE CAUSE BY SITE TYPE ON GEOEYE 2009 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Site Type					Total
		Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Development	Count	8	4	10	0	1	23
	% within Damage Cause	34.8%	17.4%	43.5%	.0%	4.3%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	12.1%	8.7%	11.2%	.0%	6.7%	10.3%
Arable agriculture	Count	12	13	23	3	4	55
	% within Damage Cause	21.8%	23.6%	41.8%	5.5%	7.3%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	16.2%	28.3%	28.8%	37.8%	28.7%	24.8%
Orchards	Count	1	7	14	0	3	25
	% within Damage Cause	4.0%	28.0%	56.0%	.0%	12.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.5%	15.2%	15.7%	.0%	20.0%	11.2%
Irrigation Channels	Count	1	1	1	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.5%	2.2%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Roads	Count	14	8	18	0	3	42
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	21.4%	38.1%	.0%	7.1%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	21.2%	18.8%	18.8%	.0%	20.0%	19.9%
Mineral Extraction	Count	1	0	1	0	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.5%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	6.7%	1.3%
Military Damage	Count	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Bulldozing	Count	3	2	5	1	0	11
	% within Damage Cause	27.3%	18.2%	45.5%	9.1%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.5%	4.3%	5.6%	12.5%	.0%	4.9%
Water Erosion	Count	0	1	4	2	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	14.3%	57.1%	28.6%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	2.2%	4.5%	25.0%	.0%	3.1%
Visitor Erosion	Count	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	3	0	1	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	75.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.5%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	1.8%
Loading	Count	5	2	3	1	1	12
	% within Damage Cause	41.7%	16.7%	25.0%	8.3%	8.3%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	7.6%	4.3%	3.4%	12.5%	6.7%	5.4%
Dumping Pile	Count	3	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Cuts	Count	4	2	2	0	0	8
	% within Damage Cause	50.0%	25.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	6.1%	4.3%	2.2%	.0%	.0%	3.6%
Grave Pits	Count	3	2	3	0	1	9
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	22.2%	33.3%	.0%	11.1%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.5%	4.3%	3.4%	.0%	6.7%	4.0%
Pits (Other)	Count	3	2	1	1	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	42.9%	28.6%	14.3%	14.3%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.5%	4.3%	1.1%	12.5%	.0%	3.1%
Natural Erosion	Count	3	1	2	0	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	50.0%	16.7%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.5%	2.2%	2.2%	.0%	.0%	2.7%
Railway	Count	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Unknown	Count	1	0	1	0	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.5%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	6.7%	1.3%
		88	48	88	8	15	224
		28.5%	20.5%	39.7%	3.8%	6.7%	100.0%
		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-137: DAMAGE CAUSE BY SITE TYPE ON GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Site Type					Total
		Tall	Tall (Low)	Flat Site / Scatter	Building(s)	Multiple	
Development	Count	8	6	10	0	1	24
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	20.8%	41.7%	.0%	4.2%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	12.1%	10.0%	10.8%	.0%	6.3%	10.3%
Arable agriculture	Count	12	16	24	3	3	57
	% within Damage Cause	21.1%	28.3%	42.1%	6.3%	6.3%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	18.2%	30.0%	26.1%	37.5%	18.8%	24.0%
Orchards	Count	1	7	15	0	2	25
	% within Damage Cause	4.0%	28.0%	60.0%	.0%	8.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.5%	14.0%	16.3%	.0%	12.5%	10.8%
Irrigation Channels	Count	1	1	1	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.6%	2.0%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Roads	Count	14	10	17	0	4	45
	% within Damage Cause	31.1%	22.2%	37.8%	.0%	8.8%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	21.2%	20.0%	18.8%	.0%	25.0%	18.4%
Mineral Extraction	Count	1	0	1	0	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.5%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	6.3%	1.3%
Military Damage	Count	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Buildings	Count	3	2	5	1	0	11
	% within Damage Cause	27.3%	18.2%	45.5%	9.1%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.5%	4.0%	6.4%	12.5%	.0%	4.7%
Water Erosion	Count	0	1	4	2	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	14.3%	57.1%	28.6%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	2.0%	4.3%	25.0%	.0%	3.0%
Visitor Erosion	Count	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	3	0	1	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	75.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.5%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	1.7%
Looting	Count	5	2	2	1	3	13
	% within Damage Cause	38.5%	15.4%	15.4%	7.7%	23.1%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	7.6%	4.0%	2.2%	12.5%	18.8%	6.8%
Dumping Pits	Count	3	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Cuts	Count	4	2	2	0	0	8
	% within Damage Cause	50.0%	25.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	6.1%	4.0%	2.2%	.0%	.0%	3.4%
Grave Pits	Count	3	2	4	0	1	10
	% within Damage Cause	30.0%	20.0%	40.0%	.0%	10.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.5%	4.0%	4.3%	.0%	6.3%	4.3%
Pits (Other)	Count	3	2	1	1	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	42.9%	28.6%	14.3%	14.3%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.5%	4.0%	1.1%	12.5%	.0%	3.0%
Natural Erosion	Count	3	1	2	0	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	50.0%	16.7%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	4.5%	2.0%	2.2%	.0%	.0%	2.8%
Railway	Count	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	.0%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Unknown	Count	1	0	1	0	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	1.5%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	6.3%	1.3%
	Count	66	60	92	8	16	232
	% within Damage Cause	28.4%	21.8%	39.7%	3.4%	6.8%	100.0%
	% within Site Type	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-138: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Horizontal Damage Effect						Total
		Unknown	Peripheral	Intermediate / Radial	Sectional / partial	Majority / Extensive	Total / wholesal	
Development	Count	0	3	2	4	1	0	10
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	30.0%	20.0%	40.0%	10.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	15.0%	13.3%	10.3%	4.8%	.0%	8.9%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	7	0	0	14	12	42
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	16.7%	.0%	21.4%	33.3%	28.6%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	35.0%	.0%	23.1%	66.7%	82.3%	28.8%
Orchards	Count	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.6%	4.8%	.0%	1.4%
Roads	Count	0	6	11	9	0	0	26
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	21.0%	37.9%	31.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	45.0%	73.3%	23.1%	.0%	.0%	18.9%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	5.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Military Damage	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.8%	.0%	.7%
Bulldozing	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.6%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Water Erosion	Count	0	0	0	12	0	0	12
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	30.8%	.0%	.0%	8.3%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	13.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.4%
Grass Pits	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.6%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	4	1	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	16.7%	66.7%	16.7%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.6%	19.0%	7.7%	4.1%
Railway	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.6%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Unknown	Count	38	0	0	0	0	0	38
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	28.9%
	Count	38	20	15	30	21	13	146
	% within Damage Cause	26.0%	13.7%	10.3%	26.7%	14.4%	8.9%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-139: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Horizontal Damage Effect						Total
		Unknown	Peripheral	Intermittent / fractional	Sectional / partial	Majority / Extensive	Total / wholesale	
Development	Count	0	3	3	3	1	1	11
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	27.3%	27.3%	27.3%	9.1%	9.1%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	13.0%	29.0%	7.6%	4.5%	8.7%	6.7%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	9	0	9	15	13	46
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	19.6%	.0%	19.6%	32.6%	28.3%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	39.1%	.0%	22.5%	68.2%	86.7%	27.9%
Orchards	Count	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%	4.5%	.0%	1.2%
Roads	Count	0	10	10	11	0	0	31
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	32.3%	32.3%	35.5%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	43.6%	86.7%	27.6%	.8%	.0%	18.9%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	4.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.9%
Military Damage	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.5%	.0%	.9%
Bulldozing	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%	.0%	.0%	.9%
Water Erosion	Count	0	0	0	12	0	0	12
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	30.0%	.0%	.0%	7.3%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	12.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%	.0%	.0%	.9%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	4	1	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	16.7%	66.7%	16.7%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%	18.2%	8.7%	3.6%
Railway	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.6%	.8%	.0%	.9%
Unknown	Count	50	0	0	0	0	0	50
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	30.3%
Total	Count	50	23	15	40	22	18	168
	% within Damage Cause	30.3%	13.6%	9.1%	24.2%	13.3%	9.1%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-140: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003  
(AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Horizontal Damage Effect						Total
		Unknown	Peripheral	Intermittent / Random	Sectional / partial	Majority / Extensive	Total / wholesale	
Development	Count	0	2	8	10	1	0	10
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	18.8%	31.5%	52.5%	5.3%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	11.8%	14.3%	13.7%	4.0%	.0%	11.3%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	4	0	20	19	0	43
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	8.3%	.0%	48.6%	30.2%	14.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	23.6%	.0%	27.4%	52.0%	66.7%	26.9%
Orchards	Count	0	0	1	10	6	1	17
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	5.9%	58.8%	38.4%	5.9%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.4%	13.7%	28.0%	14.3%	10.1%
Ingrailed Channels	Count	0	0	5	0	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	11.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.0%
Roads	Count	0	9	16	10	0	0	34
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	26.5%	44.1%	28.4%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	52.8%	35.7%	13.7%	.0%	.0%	20.2%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	2	1	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	66.7%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	11.8%	2.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.8%
Military Damage	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.0%	.0%	.8%
Bulkheading	Count	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.5%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
Water Erosion	Count	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.8%	.0%	.0%	4.2%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	0	3	1	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	75.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	7.1%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
Logging	Count	0	0	8	1	0	0	9
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	88.9%	11.1%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	19.0%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	6.4%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	4.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
Cuts	Count	0	0	1	2	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	33.3%	66.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.4%	2.7%	.0%	.0%	1.8%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	0	5	1	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	83.3%	16.7%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.8%	4.0%	.0%	3.8%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.5%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	4	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	20.0%	80.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.4%	18.0%	.0%	3.0%
Railway	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Unknown	Count	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
	Count	4	17	42	73	26	7	168
	% within Damage Cause	2.4%	10.1%	25.0%	43.5%	14.9%	4.2%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-141: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Horizontal Damage Effect						Total
		Unknown	Peripheral	Intermittent / fractional	Sectional / partial	Majority / Extensive	Total / wholesale	
Development	Count	0	2	7	8	1	1	20
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	10.0%	35.0%	40.0%	5.0%	5.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	11.1%	18.3%	12.3%	3.4%	12.5%	11.4%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	4	0	18	15	8	44
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	9.1%	.0%	43.2%	34.1%	13.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	22.2%	.0%	28.0%	51.7%	75.0%	25.1%
Orchards	Count	0	0	1	10	6	1	17
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	5.9%	58.8%	28.4%	5.9%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.3%	13.7%	17.2%	12.5%	8.7%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	5	0	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	11.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.0%
Roads	Count	0	10	18	11	0	0	37
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	27.0%	43.2%	28.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	55.8%	37.2%	15.1%	.0%	.0%	21.1%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	2	1	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	66.7%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	11.1%	2.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.7%
Military Damage	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.4%	.0%	.8%
Bulkheading	Count	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.8%	.0%	.0%	2.3%
Water Erosion	Count	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.8%	.0%	.0%	4.0%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	0	3	1	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	75.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	7.0%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	2.3%
Looting	Count	0	0	7	3	0	0	10
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	70.0%	30.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	18.3%	4.1%	.0%	.0%	5.7%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	4.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.1%
Cuts	Count	0	0	1	2	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	33.3%	66.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.3%	2.7%	.0%	.0%	1.7%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	0	4	3	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	57.1%	42.8%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.9%	10.3%	.0%	4.0%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	4	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	20.0%	80.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.4%	13.8%	.0%	2.9%
Railway	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.4%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Unknown	Count	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.3%
Total	Count	4	18	43	73	28	8	176
	% within Damage Cause	2.3%	10.3%	24.8%	41.7%	16.8%	4.8%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-142: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Horizontal Damage Effect						Total
		Unknown	Peripheral	Intermittent / fractional	Blocky / partial	Majority / Extensive	Total / Wholesite	
Development	Count	0	4	8	11	1	0	24
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	16.7%	33.3%	45.8%	4.2%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	15.4%	18.2%	11.7%	3.3%	.0%	10.9%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	7	0	21	16	7	51
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	13.7%	.0%	41.2%	31.4%	13.7%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	28.9%	.0%	22.3%	53.3%	87.5%	23.2%
Orchards	Count	0	0	1	14	7	0	22
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	4.5%	63.6%	31.8%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.3%	14.9%	23.3%	.0%	10.0%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	5	0	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	11.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.3%
Roads	Count	0	12	14	14	0	0	40
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	30.0%	35.0%	35.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	40.2%	31.9%	14.8%	.0%	.0%	18.2%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	2	1	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	66.7%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	7.7%	2.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.4%
Military Damage	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.3%	.0%	.5%
Bulldozing	Count	0	0	0	8	0	0	8
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.4%	.0%	.0%	2.7%
Water Erosion	Count	0	0	0	9	0	0	9
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.9%	.0%	.0%	3.8%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	0	3	1	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	75.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	8.9%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	1.8%
Looting	Count	0	0	8	4	0	0	12
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	66.7%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	18.2%	4.3%	.0%	.0%	5.5%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.9%
Cuts	Count	0	0	2	3	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	40.0%	60.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.6%	4.5%	9.2%	.0%	.0%	2.3%
Grave Pits	Count	0	1	0	9	0	1	10
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	10.0%	.0%	90.0%	.0%	10.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	3.8%	.0%	8.5%	.0%	12.5%	4.6%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	.5%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	2	4	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	66.7%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.1%	13.3%	.0%	2.7%
Railway	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	.5%
Unknown	Count	18	0	0	0	1	0	19
	% within Damage Cause	84.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.3%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.3%	.0%	6.8%
Total	Count	19	28	44	94	30	8	223
	% within Damage Cause	8.2%	11.9%	20.0%	42.7%	13.8%	3.8%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-143: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Horizontal Damage Effect						Total
		Unknown	Peripheral	Intermittent / Fractional	Sectional / partial	Majority / Extensive	Total / wholesals	
Development	Count	0	4	9	10	1	1	25
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	18.0%	36.0%	40.0%	4.0%	4.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	13.3%	30.6%	10.3%	2.9%	8.3%	10.6%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	7	0	23	17	8	55
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	12.7%	.0%	41.8%	30.9%	14.5%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	23.3%	.0%	23.7%	50.0%	86.7%	23.3%
Orchards	Count	0	0	1	14	8	1	24
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	4.2%	58.3%	33.3%	4.2%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.3%	14.4%	23.6%	8.3%	10.2%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	5	0	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	11.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.1%
Roads	Count	0	18	15	15	0	0	48
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	34.8%	31.6%	31.6%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	53.3%	34.1%	16.6%	.0%	.0%	18.6%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	2	1	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	66.7%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	6.7%	2.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Military Damage	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.9%	.0%	.4%
Buildings	Count	0	0	0	8	0	0	8
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.2%	.0%	.0%	2.5%
Water Erosion	Count	0	0	0	8	0	0	8
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.2%	.0%	.0%	3.4%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	0	3	1	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	75.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	8.8%	1.0%	.0%	.0%	1.7%
Looting	Count	0	0	7	5	0	1	13
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	53.8%	38.5%	.0%	7.7%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	15.8%	8.2%	.0%	8.3%	5.5%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Cuts	Count	0	0	1	4	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	20.0%	80.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	2.3%	4.1%	.0%	.0%	2.1%
Grave Pits	Count	0	1	0	7	2	1	11
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	9.1%	.0%	63.6%	18.2%	9.1%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	3.3%	.0%	7.2%	8.0%	0.3%	4.7%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	2	4	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	66.7%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.1%	11.8%	.0%	2.5%
Railway	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Unknown	Count	19	0	0	0	1	0	20
	% within Damage Cause	95.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	5.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.9%	.0%	8.5%
Total	Count	19	30	44	87	24	12	236
	% within Damage Cause	8.1%	12.7%	18.6%	41.1%	14.4%	5.1%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-144: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON GEOEYE 2009 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Horizontal Damage Effect						Total
		Unknown	Peripheral	Intermediate / Fractional	Sectional / partial	Majority / Extensive	Total / wholesale	
Development	Count	0	3	8	10	1	0	23
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	13.0%	39.1%	43.5%	4.3%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	12.0%	18.7%	40.4%	2.9%	.0%	10.3%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	3	2	24	19	7	56
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	5.5%	3.6%	43.6%	34.6%	12.7%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	12.0%	3.7%	25.0%	54.3%	33.0%	24.8%
Orchards	Count	0	3	0	14	8	2	25
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	12.0%	.0%	56.0%	24.0%	8.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	12.0%	.0%	14.8%	17.1%	18.2%	11.2%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	6.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Roads	Count	0	14	15	13	0	0	42
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	33.3%	35.7%	31.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	58.0%	27.8%	13.5%	.0%	.0%	18.8%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	2	1	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	66.7%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	9.0%	1.9%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Military Damage	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.8%	.0%	.4%
Building	Count	0	0	1	8	1	1	11
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	9.1%	72.7%	9.1%	9.1%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	1.9%	8.3%	2.9%	9.1%	4.9%
Water Erosion	Count	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.3%	.0%	.0%	3.1%
Water Erosion	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.8%	.0%	.4%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	0	3	1	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	75.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	5.6%	1.0%	.0%	.0%	1.8%
Looting	Count	0	0	8	3	0	0	12
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	75.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	18.7%	3.1%	.0%	.0%	5.4%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	6.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Cuts	Count	0	0	2	6	0	0	8
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	25.0%	75.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	3.7%	6.3%	.0%	.0%	3.8%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	1	5	2	1	9
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	11.1%	55.6%	22.2%	11.1%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	1.9%	5.2%	5.7%	9.1%	4.0%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	5	2	0	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	71.4%	28.6%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	9.3%	2.1%	.0%	.0%	3.1%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	2	4	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	66.7%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.1%	11.4%	.0%	2.7%
Railway	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Unknown	Count	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Total	Count	3	25	64	68	35	11	224
	% within Damage Cause	1.3%	11.2%	28.1%	30.4%	15.6%	4.9%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-145: HORIZONTAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Horizontal Damage Effect						Total
		Unknown	Peripheral	Intermittent / Irregular	Sectional / Partial	Majority / Extensive	Total / Wholesale	
Development	Count	0	3	10	8	1	1	24
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	12.5%	41.7%	37.5%	4.2%	4.2%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	11.5%	17.0%	9.6%	2.5%	7.7%	10.3%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	3	2	22	22	8	57
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	5.3%	3.5%	38.6%	38.6%	14.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	11.5%	3.8%	23.4%	55.0%	51.5%	24.8%
Orchards	Count	0	3	0	14	6	2	25
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	12.0%	.0%	56.0%	24.0%	8.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	11.5%	.0%	14.0%	15.0%	15.4%	10.8%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	5.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Roads	Count	0	15	16	14	8	0	45
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	33.3%	35.6%	31.1%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	57.7%	28.8%	14.9%	.0%	.0%	19.4%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	2	1	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	66.7%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	7.7%	1.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Military Damage	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%	.0%	.4%
Bulldozing	Count	0	0	1	8	1	1	11
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	9.1%	72.7%	9.1%	9.1%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	1.8%	8.5%	2.5%	7.7%	4.7%
Water Erosion	Count	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.4%	.0%	.0%	3.0%
Windsor Erosion	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%	.0%	.4%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	0	3	1	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	75.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	5.4%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	1.7%
Loading	Count	0	0	8	4	0	0	13
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	69.2%	30.8%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	18.1%	4.3%	.0%	.0%	5.6%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	5.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Cuts	Count	0	0	2	6	0	0	8
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	25.0%	75.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	3.8%	6.4%	.0%	.0%	3.4%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	1	4	4	1	10
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	10.0%	40.0%	40.0%	10.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	1.8%	4.3%	10.0%	7.7%	4.3%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	5	2	0	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	71.4%	28.6%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	8.8%	2.1%	.0%	.0%	3.0%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	2	4	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	66.7%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.1%	10.0%	.0%	2.6%
Railway	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Unknown	Count	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
	Count	3	28	56	84	40	13	232
	% within Damage Cause	1.3%	11.2%	24.1%	45.5%	17.2%	5.8%	100.0%
	% within Horizontal Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-146: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON CORONA (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Vertical Damage Effect							Total	
		Unknown	Site buried	Filled	Site depth degraded / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily degraded / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level		Site destroyed
Development	Count	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	10
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.0%	00.0%	10.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.6%	14.5%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	6.6%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	0	0	4	38	0	0	0	42
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.5%	98.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.1%	69.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	28.8%
Orchards	Count	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.4%
Roads	Count	0	0	0	28	3	0	0	0	28
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	92.7%	10.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	72.2%	5.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	18.9%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Military Damage	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Bulldozing	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	80.0%	.0%	.7%
Water Erosion	Count	0	2	0	1	1	5	0	3	12
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	16.7%	.0%	8.3%	8.3%	41.7%	.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	100.0%	.0%	2.9%	1.8%	82.5%	.0%	75.0%	8.2%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.4%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.7%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	1	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	66.7%	.0%	16.7%	.0%	16.7%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.1%	.0%	12.5%	.0%	25.0%	4.1%
Railway	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	60.0%	.0%	.7%
Unknown	Count	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	28.0%
	Count	38	2	1	38	55	8	2	4	148
	% within Damage Cause	26.0%	1.4%	.7%	24.7%	37.7%	5.5%	1.4%	2.7%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-147: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON CORONA (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Vertical Damage Effect								Total
		Unknown	Site buried	Pilled	Site slightly elevated / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily elevated / degraded	Site damaged to ground level	Site destroyed	
Development	Count	0	0	0	1	8	1	0	0	11
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.1%	81.8%	9.1%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.8%	16.0%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	6.7%
Arabic agriculture	Count	0	0	0	4	42	0	0	0	46
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.7%	81.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.5%	70.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	27.0%
Orchards	Count	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
Roads	Count	0	0	0	28	3	0	0	0	31
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	90.3%	9.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	73.7%	6.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	18.8%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.6%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Military Damage	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Bulldozing	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.2%
Water Erosion	Count	0	2	0	1	1	5	0	3	12
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	16.7%	.0%	8.3%	8.3%	41.7%	.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	100.0%	.0%	2.8%	1.7%	62.5%	.0%	76.0%	7.3%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.2%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	1	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	66.7%	.0%	16.7%	.0%	16.7%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	16.5%	.0%	12.6%	.0%	25.0%	3.6%
Rathay	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.5%
Unknown	Count	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	30.2%
	Count	50	2	1	38	80	8	2	4	165
	% within Damage Cause	30.3%	1.2%	.8%	23.0%	36.4%	4.8%	1.2%	2.4%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-148: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003  
(AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Vertical Damage Effect								Total
		Unknown	Sites buried	Piled	Sites slightly elevated / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Sites heavily elevated / degraded	Sites raised to ground level	Sites destroyed	
Development	Count	0	0	0	3	14	3	0	0	19
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	15.8%	73.7%	10.5%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.1%	14.2%	9.1%	.0%	.0%	11.2%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	0	0	3	38	1	0	0	43
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.0%	80.7%	2.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.1%	41.5%	4.5%	.0%	.0%	25.8%
Orchards	Count	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	17
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	18.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.1%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	60.0%	.0%	40.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.2%	.0%	28.6%	.0%	3.0%
Roads	Count	0	0	0	21	0	3	1	0	24
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	81.8%	28.5%	8.8%	2.8%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	83.0%	8.8%	13.8%	14.3%	.0%	20.2%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.1%	4.5%	.0%	25.0%	1.8%
Military Damage	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Bulkheading	Count	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.1%	14.3%	25.0%	2.4%
Water Erosion	Count	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	2	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	28.6%	.0%	14.3%	14.3%	14.3%	.0%	28.6%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	100.0%	.0%	3.0%	1.1%	4.8%	.0%	80.0%	4.3%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.1%	8.1%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
Landfill	Count	0	0	1	0	1	7	0	0	8
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	11.1%	.0%	11.1%	77.8%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	1.1%	21.8%	.0%	.0%	5.4%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.0%	.0%	.0%	14.3%	.0%	1.2%
Cuts	Count	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.0%	.0%	4.5%	14.3%	.0%	1.8%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.6%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	60.0%	.0%	40.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.1%	.0%	8.1%	.0%	.0%	3.0%
Railway	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	14.3%	.0%	.8%
Unexcavated	Count	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.4%
	Count	4	2	2	33	84	22	7	4	168
	% within Damage Cause	2.4%	1.2%	1.2%	19.6%	50.0%	13.1%	4.2%	2.4%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-149: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Vertical Damage Effect							Total	
		Unknown	Site hunted	Filled	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level		Site destroyed
Development	Count	0	0	0	3	18	2	0	0	23
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	15.0%	76.0%	18.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.1%	76.8%	8.7%	.0%	.0%	11.4%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	0	0	3	40	1	0	0	44
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.8%	80.9%	2.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.1%	41.7%	4.3%	.0%	.0%	25.1%
Orchards	Count	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	17
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	17.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.7%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	80.0%	.0%	40.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.1%	.0%	28.5%	.0%	2.9%
Roads	Count	0	0	0	26	8	3	1	0	37
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	67.6%	21.6%	8.1%	2.7%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	67.6%	8.3%	13.0%	14.3%	.0%	21.1%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.0%	4.3%	.0%	25.0%	1.7%
Military Damage	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Bulldozing	Count	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.7%	14.3%	25.0%	2.3%
Water Erosion	Count	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	2	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	28.6%	.0%	14.3%	14.3%	14.3%	.0%	28.6%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	100.0%	.0%	2.7%	1.0%	4.3%	.0%	80.0%	4.0%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.1%	8.7%	.0%	.0%	2.3%
Looting	Count	0	0	1	0	1	8	0	0	10
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	10.0%	.0%	10.0%	80.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	1.0%	34.9%	.0%	.0%	5.7%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.7%	.0%	.0%	14.3%	.0%	1.1%
Cuts	Count	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.7%	.0%	4.3%	14.3%	.0%	1.7%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.6%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	80.0%	.0%	40.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.1%	.0%	8.7%	.0%	.0%	2.9%
Railway	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	14.3%	.0%	.8%
Unknown	Count	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.3%
	Count	4	2	2	37	88	23	7	4	175
	% within Damage Cause	2.3%	1.1%	1.1%	21.1%	54.9%	13.1%	4.0%	2.3%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-150: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Vertical Damage Effect								Total
		Unknown	Site buried	Pitted	Site slightly dispersed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily dispersed / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level	Site destroyed	
Development	Count	0	0	0	3	18	3	0	0	24
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.5%	75.0%	9.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	0.3%	15.4%	6.7%	.0%	.0%	19.9%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	0	0	4	43	4	0	0	51
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.8%	84.3%	7.9%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.1%	97.1%	13.3%	.0%	.0%	23.2%
Orchards	Count	0	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	22
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	18.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.0%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	60.0%	.0%	40.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.6%	.0%	22.2%	.0%	2.3%
Roads	Count	0	0	0	23	12	3	2	0	40
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	57.5%	30.0%	7.5%	5.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	63.5%	10.3%	10.0%	22.2%	.0%	18.2%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.5%	3.3%	.0%	16.7%	1.4%
Military Damage	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.5%
Blitzing	Count	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	33.3%	16.7%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.0%	22.2%	16.7%	2.7%
Water Erosion	Count	0	2	0	1	1	2	0	2	8
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	25.0%	.0%	12.5%	12.5%	25.0%	.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	100.0%	.0%	2.6%	.9%	6.7%	.0%	33.3%	3.6%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.7%	6.7%	.0%	.0%	1.8%
Looting	Count	0	0	1	0	1	8	0	1	11
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	8.3%	.0%	8.3%	75.0%	.0%	8.3%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	60.0%	.0%	.9%	30.0%	.0%	16.7%	6.5%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.6%	.0%	.0%	11.1%	.0%	.9%
Cuts	Count	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.6%	.9%	3.3%	11.1%	16.7%	2.3%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	0	6	10	0	0	0	16
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	6.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.5%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.5%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.3%	.0%	10.0%	.0%	.0%	2.7%
Railway	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.1%	.0%	.5%
Unknown	Count	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.8%
	Count	19	2	2	38	118	30	9	8	220
	% within Damage Cause	9.9%	.8%	.9%	18.4%	62.7%	13.8%	4.1%	2.7%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	160.0%	130.0%	100.0%	160.0%	160.0%

**TABLE H-151: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Vertical Damage Effect									Total
		Unknown	Site buried	Piled	Site slightly damaged	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily damaged	Site destroyed to ground level	Site destroyed		
Development	Count	0	0	0	3	20	2	0	0	0	25
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.0%	80.0%	8.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.9%	15.6%	6.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.8%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	0	0	4	47	4	0	0	0	55
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.3%	85.6%	7.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.5%	36.7%	12.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	23.2%
Creechbeds	Count	0	0	0	0	24	0	0	0	0	24
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	18.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.2%
Trigston Channels	Count	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	80.0%	.0%	40.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.3%	.0%	22.2%	.0%	.0%	2.1%
Roads	Count	0	0	0	25	18	3	2	0	0	48
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	54.3%	34.8%	6.5%	4.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	65.8%	12.5%	9.7%	22.2%	.0%	.0%	18.5%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%	3.2%	.0%	18.7%	.0%	1.3%
Military Damage	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	60.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Building	Count	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	80.0%	33.3%	16.7%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.7%	22.2%	16.7%	.0%	2.6%
Water Erosion	Count	0	2	0	1	1	2	0	2	0	8
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	25.0%	.0%	12.5%	12.5%	25.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	100.0%	.0%	2.5%	.8%	6.5%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	3.4%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.6%	6.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.7%
Loosening	Count	0	0	1	0	1	10	0	1	0	13
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	7.7%	.0%	7.7%	76.6%	.0%	7.7%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.8%	32.3%	.0%	16.7%	.0%	5.6%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.6%	.0%	.0%	11.1%	.0%	.0%	.8%
Cuts	Count	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.6%	.8%	3.2%	11.1%	16.7%	.0%	2.1%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	11
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.6%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.7%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	60.0%	.0%	60.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.8%	.0%	8.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%
Railway	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.1%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Unknown	Count	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.5%
Total	Count	20	2	2	38	128	31	8	8	0	236
	% within Damage Cause	8.5%	.8%	.8%	16.1%	54.2%	13.1%	3.4%	2.6%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-152: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON GEOEYE 2009 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Vertical Damage Effect								Total
		Unknown	Site buried	Filled	Site slightly depressed / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily depressed / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level	Site destroyed	
Development	Count	0	0	0	3	18	4	0	0	23
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	13.0%	66.8%	17.4%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.5%	13.0%	11.4%	.0%	.0%	10.3%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	0	0	5	47	3	0	0	55
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	9.1%	86.3%	4.6%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.0%	38.2%	8.8%	.0%	.0%	24.6%
Orchards	Count	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	25
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	20.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.2%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
Roads	Count	0	0	0	24	13	3	2	0	42
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	57.1%	31.0%	7.1%	4.8%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	80.0%	10.6%	8.6%	18.4%	.0%	10.8%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.6%	2.9%	.0%	25.0%	1.3%
Military Damage	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4%
Building	Count	0	0	0	0	0	3	7	1	11
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	27.3%	63.6%	8.1%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	8.8%	63.6%	25.0%	4.5%
Water Erosion	Count	0	2	0	0	1	2	0	2	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	28.6%	.0%	.0%	14.3%	28.6%	.0%	28.6%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.8%	5.7%	.0%	60.0%	3.1%
Vulter Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.4%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	60.0%	60.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.8%	3.7%	.0%	.0%	1.6%
Loading	Count	0	0	1	1	3	6	1	0	12
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	8.3%	8.3%	25.0%	50.0%	8.3%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	25.0%	2.5%	2.4%	17.1%	7.7%	.0%	5.4%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.6%	.0%	2.6%	7.7%	.0%	1.3%
Cuts	Count	0	0	0	1	1	3	1	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.5%	12.5%	62.5%	12.5%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	2.5%	.0%	14.3%	7.7%	.0%	2.6%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	4.0%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	1	1	3	2	0	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	14.3%	14.3%	42.9%	28.6%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	25.0%	2.5%	2.4%	5.7%	.0%	.0%	3.1%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	60.0%	.0%	60.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.5%	.0%	8.6%	.0%	.0%	2.7%
Railway	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	7.7%	.0%	.4%
Unknown	Count	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.3%
	Count	3	2	4	40	123	36	13	4	224
	% within Damage Cause	1.3%	.8%	1.8%	17.9%	54.8%	15.8%	5.8%	1.8%	100.0%
	% within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-153: VERTICAL EXTENT OF DAMAGE BY CAUSE ON GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Vertical Damage Effect							Total	
		Unknown	Site Isolated	Paved	Site slightly degraded / degraded	Upper levels damaged	Site heavily degraded / degraded	Site destroyed to ground level		Site destroyed
Development	Count	0	0	0	3	17	4	0	0	24
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.5%	70.8%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	0	0	6	48	3	0	0	57
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.5%	84.2%	6.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Orchards	Count	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	25
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Roads	Count	0	0	0	28	14	3	2	0	47
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	57.8%	28.1%	6.7%	4.4%	.0%	100.0%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	3
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	100.0%
Military Damage	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Building	Count	0	0	0	0	9	3	7	1	11
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	27.3%	63.0%	8.1%	100.0%
Water Erosion	Count	0	2	0	0	1	2	0	2	7
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	28.6%	.0%	.0%	14.3%	28.6%	.0%	28.6%	100.0%
Water Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Looting	Count	0	0	1	1	3	7	1	0	13
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	7.7%	7.7%	23.1%	53.0%	7.7%	.0%	100.0%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	3
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	100.0%
Cuts	Count	0	0	0	1	1	5	1	0	8
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	12.5%	12.5%	62.5%	12.5%	.0%	100.0%
Grave Pits	Count	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	0.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	1	1	3	2	0	0	7
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	14.3%	14.3%	42.9%	28.5%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	6
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Railway	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	100.0%
Unknown	Count	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	Count	3	2	4	43	127	38	19	4	237
	% within Damage Cause % within Vertical Damage Effect	1.3%	.8%	1.7%	18.5%	54.7%	16.0%	8.0%	1.7%	100.0%

## 8.8 - DAMAGE LEVELS AND SITE STABILITY

**TABLE H-154: DAMAGE INCREASE BY IMAGERY TYPE (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

			Imagery			Total
			DigitalGlobe	SPOT	Geceye	
Damage increasing?	Unknown	Count	3	5	5	13
		% within Imagery	1.8%	2.3%	2.2%	2.1%
	No increase visible	Count	49	117	87	253
		% within Imagery	28.2%	53.2%	38.8%	41.3%
	Increase since / between Corona	Count	31	81	40	132
		% within Imagery	18.5%	27.7%	17.8%	21.8%
	Increase since/ between field visits	Count	0	0	3	3
		% within Imagery	.0%	.0%	1.3%	.5%
	Increase since / between DigitalGlobe 2003 / 2008	Count	1	4	40	45
		% within Imagery	.8%	1.8%	17.8%	7.4%
	Increase since SPOT 2004	Count	0	0	3	3
		% within Imagery	.0%	.0%	1.3%	.5%
	Increase since DigitalGlobe 2008	Count	0	0	1	1
		% within Imagery	.0%	.0%	.4%	.2%
	Damage lessening	Count	1	0	3	4
		% within Imagery	.8%	.0%	1.3%	.7%
	New	Count	89	33	42	158
		% within Imagery	48.4%	15.0%	18.8%	25.8%
Total		Count	189	220	224	612
		% within Imagery	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-155: DAMAGE INCREASE BY IMAGERY TYPE (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

			Imagery			Total
			DigitalGlobe	SPOT	Geoeye	
<b>Damage Increasing?</b>	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>Count</b>	2	8	4	12
		<b>% within Imagery</b>	1.1%	2.5%	1.7%	1.8%
	<b>No increase visible</b>	<b>Count</b>	56	122	88	267
		<b>% within Imagery</b>	32.0%	51.7%	38.4%	41.5%
	<b>Increase since / between Corona</b>	<b>Count</b>	29	60	40	129
		<b>% within Imagery</b>	16.8%	25.4%	17.2%	20.1%
	<b>Increase since/ between field visits</b>	<b>Count</b>	0	0	3	3
		<b>% within Imagery</b>	.0%	.0%	1.3%	.5%
	<b>Increase since / between DigitalGlobe 2003 / 2008</b>	<b>Count</b>	1	8	48	53
		<b>% within Imagery</b>	.8%	2.5%	19.8%	8.2%
	<b>Increase since SPOT 2004</b>	<b>Count</b>	0	0	4	4
		<b>% within Imagery</b>	.0%	.0%	1.7%	.8%
	<b>Increase since DigitalGlobe 2008</b>	<b>Count</b>	0	0	1	1
		<b>% within Imagery</b>	.0%	.0%	.4%	.2%
	<b>Damage lessening</b>	<b>Count</b>	1	0	3	4
		<b>% within Imagery</b>	.8%	.0%	1.3%	.5%
	<b>New</b>	<b>Count</b>	88	42	42	170
		<b>% within Imagery</b>	49.1%	17.8%	18.1%	28.4%
<b>Total</b>		<b>Count</b>	176	236	232	643
		<b>% within Imagery</b>	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-156: DAMAGE INCREASE BY CAUSE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Damage increasing?					New	Total
		Unknown	No increase visible	Increase since / between Corona	Increase since / between DigitalGlobe 2003 / 2006	Damage lessening		
Development	Count	0	2	5	0	0	12	19
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	10.5%	26.3%	.0%	.0%	63.2%	100.0%
Arable agriculture	Count	1	17	14	1	0	16	43
	% within Damage Cause	2.3%	39.6%	32.6%	2.3%	.0%	23.3%	100.0%
Orchards	Count	0	0	2	0	0	19	17
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	11.8%	.0%	.0%	86.2%	100.0%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Roads	Count	0	12	10	0	1	11	34
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	35.3%	28.4%	.0%	2.9%	32.4%	100.0%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	1	0	0	0	2	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	66.7%	100.0%
Military Damage	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Bulkheading	Count	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Water Erosion	Count	2	5	0	0	0	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	28.6%	71.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	2	0	0	0	2	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Looting	Count	0	0	0	0	0	9	9
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cuts	Count	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Grave Pits	Count	0	1	0	0	0	6	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	16.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	83.3%	100.0%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	3	0	0	0	2	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	60.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	40.0%	100.0%
Railway	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Unknown	Count	0	4	0	0	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	Count	3	48	31	1	1	83	168
	% within Damage Cause	1.8%	28.2%	18.5%	.6%	.6%	49.4%	100.0%

**TABLE H-157: DAMAGE INCREASE BY CAUSE ON DIGITALGLOBE 2003 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Damage increasing?					New	Total
		Unknown	No increase visible	Increase since / between Corona	Increase since / between DigitalGlobe 2003 / 2008	Damage lessening		
Development	Count	0	3	5	0	0	12	20
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	15.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	60.0%	100.0%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	20	13	1	0	10	44
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	45.5%	29.5%	2.3%	.0%	22.7%	100.0%
Orchards	Count	0	0	2	0	0	15	17
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	11.8%	.0%	.0%	88.2%	100.0%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Roads	Count	0	15	0	0	1	12	37
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	40.5%	24.3%	.0%	2.7%	32.4%	100.0%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	1	0	0	0	2	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	66.7%	100.0%
Military Damage	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Building	Count	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Water Erosion	Count	2	5	0	0	0	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	28.6%	71.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	2	0	0	0	2	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Loam	Count	0	0	0	0	0	10	10
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cuts	Count	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Grave Pits	Count	0	1	0	0	0	6	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	85.7%	100.0%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	3	0	0	0	2	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	60.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	40.0%	100.0%
Railway	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Unknown	Count	0	4	0	3	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	Count	2	58	28	1	1	88	178
	% within Damage Cause	1.1%	32.6%	15.8%	.6%	.6%	48.3%	100.0%

**TABLE H-158: DAMAGE INCREASE BY CAUSE ON SPOT 2004 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Damage Increasing?					Total
		Unknown	No increase visible	Increase since / between Corone	Increase since / between DigitalGlobe 2003 / 2008	New	
Development	Count	0	7	14	1	2	24
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	29.2%	58.3%	4.2%	8.2%	100.0%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	28	14	1	8	51
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	54.9%	27.5%	2.0%	15.7%	100.0%
Orchards	Count	0	7	9	0	8	22
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	31.8%	40.9%	.0%	27.3%	100.0%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	6	0	0	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Roads	Count	0	23	12	2	3	40
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	57.5%	30.0%	5.0%	7.5%	100.0%
Mineral Extraction	Count	1	2	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	66.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Military Damage	Count	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Bulldozing	Count	1	1	3	0	1	6
	% within Damage Cause	16.7%	16.7%	50.0%	.0%	16.7%	100.0%
Water Erosion	Count	2	8	0	0	0	8
	% within Damage Cause	25.0%	75.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	2	2	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Looting	Count	1	8	0	0	3	12
	% within Damage Cause	8.3%	66.7%	.0%	.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	0	2	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Cuts	Count	0	3	0	0	2	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	60.0%	.0%	.0%	40.0%	100.0%
Grave Pits	Count	0	8	0	0	4	10
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	80.0%	.0%	.0%	40.0%	100.0%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	5	0	0	1	8
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	62.5%	.0%	.0%	12.5%	100.0%
Railway	Count	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Unknown	Count	0	16	0	0	3	19
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	84.2%	.0%	.0%	15.8%	100.0%
	Count	5	117	61	4	33	220
	% within Damage Cause	2.3%	53.2%	27.7%	1.8%	15.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-159: DAMAGE INCREASE BY CAUSE ON SPOT 2004 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Damage increasing?					Total
		Unknown	No increase visible	Increase since / between Corona	Increase since / between DigitalGlobe 2003 / 2008	New	
Development	Count	0	8	14	1	2	25
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	32.0%	56.0%	4.0%	8.0%	100.0%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	30	13	1	11	55
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	54.5%	23.6%	1.8%	20.0%	100.0%
Orchards	Count	0	7	9	0	8	24
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	29.2%	37.5%	.0%	33.3%	100.0%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	5	0	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Roads	Count	0	24	12	4	8	48
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	52.2%	26.1%	8.7%	13.0%	100.0%
Mineral Extraction	Count	1	2	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	66.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Military Damage	Count	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Bulldozing	Count	1	1	3	0	1	6
	% within Damage Cause	16.7%	16.7%	50.0%	.0%	16.7%	100.0%
Water Erosion	Count	2	6	0	0	0	8
	% within Damage Cause	25.0%	75.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	2	2	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Looting	Count	1	8	0	0	3	13
	% within Damage Cause	7.7%	69.2%	.0%	.0%	23.1%	100.0%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	0	2	0	0	2
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Cuts	Count	0	3	0	0	2	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	60.0%	.0%	.0%	40.0%	100.0%
Grave Pits	Count	1	6	0	0	4	11
	% within Damage Cause	9.1%	54.5%	.0%	.0%	36.4%	100.0%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	5	0	0	1	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	83.3%	.0%	.0%	16.7%	100.0%
Railway	Count	0	1	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Unknown	Count	0	18	0	0	4	20
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	90.0%	.0%	.0%	20.0%	100.0%
	Count	8	122	80	6	42	238
	% within Damage Cause	2.5%	51.7%	25.4%	2.5%	17.8%	100.0%

**TABLE H-160: DAMAGE INCREASE BY CAUSE ON GEOEYE 2009 (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Damage Increasing?									Total
		Unknown	No increase visible	Increase since / between Corona	Increase since / between field visits	Increase since / between DigitalGlobe 2003 / 2008	Increase since SPOT 2004	Increase since DigitalGlobe 2008	Damage lessening	New	
Development	Count	0	2	9	0	10	1	0	2	2	29
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	6.7%	26.1%	.0%	43.0%	4.3%	.0%	6.7%	6.7%	100.0%
Arable agriculture	Count	1	29	8	0	0	1	1	0	6	65
	% within Damage Cause	1.8%	52.7%	16.4%	.0%	15.4%	1.8%	1.8%	.0%	9.1%	100.0%
Orchards	Count	0	6	0	2	4	1	0	0	7	25
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	20.0%	24.0%	8.0%	16.0%	4.0%	.0%	.0%	28.0%	100.0%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Roads	Count	0	24	16	0	0	0	0	1	4	42
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	60.0%	23.8%	.0%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	2.4%	9.5%	100.0%
Mineral Extraction	Count	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Military Damage	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Bulldozing	Count	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	6	11
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	9.1%	18.2%	.0%	18.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	54.5%	100.0%
Water Erosion	Count	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	26.6%	71.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Water Erosion	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	60.0%	60.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Looting	Count	0	3	0	1	6	0	0	0	3	12
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	25.0%	.0%	8.3%	41.7%	.0%	.0%	.0%	25.0%	100.0%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	100.0%
Cuts	Count	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	0
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	62.6%	100.0%
Grave Pits	Count	1	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	9
	% within Damage Cause	11.1%	55.6%	11.1%	.0%	11.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	11.1%	100.0%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	6	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	85.7%	100.0%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	93.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	16.7%	100.0%
Railway	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Unknown	Count	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	Count	5	87	40	3	40	3	1	3	42	224
	% within Damage Cause	2.2%	38.8%	17.8%	1.3%	17.8%	1.3%	.4%	1.3%	18.8%	100.0%

**TABLE H-161: DAMAGE INCREASE BY CAUSE ON GEOEYE 2009 (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Damage Increase?									Total
		Unknown	No Increase visible	Increase since / between Corona	Increase since / between field visits	Increase since / between Digital/Ordnance 2003 / 2004	Increase since BPOT 2004	Increase since Digital/Ordnance 2006	Damage lessening	New	
Development	Count	0	2	7	0	10	1	0	2	2	24
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	8.3%	29.2%	.0%	41.7%	4.2%	.0%	8.3%	8.3%	100.0%
Arable agriculture	Count	0	30	7	0	12	2	1	0	5	57
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	62.6%	12.3%	.0%	21.1%	3.9%	1.8%	.0%	6.8%	100.0%
Orchards	Count	0	6	6	2	4	1	0	0	7	25
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	20.0%	24.0%	8.0%	16.0%	4.0%	.0%	.0%	28.0%	100.0%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Roads	Count	0	22	10	0	6	0	0	1	4	45
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	48.9%	22.2%	.0%	17.8%	.0%	.0%	2.2%	8.9%	100.0%
Mineral Extraction	Count	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Military Damage	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Building	Count	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	6	11
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	9.1%	18.2%	.0%	18.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	54.5%	100.0%
Water Erosion	Count	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
	% within Damage Cause	28.6%	71.4%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Water Erosion	Count	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Looting	Count	0	3	0	1	6	0	0	0	3	13
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	23.1%	.0%	7.7%	46.2%	.0%	.0%	.0%	23.1%	100.0%
Dumping Pits	Count	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	33.3%	100.0%
Cuts	Count	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	25.0%	.0%	.0%	12.5%	.0%	.0%	.0%	50.0%	100.0%
Grave Pits	Count	1	6	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	10
	% within Damage Cause	10.0%	60.0%	10.0%	.0%	20.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	10.0%	100.0%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	6	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	14.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	85.7%	100.0%
Natural Erosion	Count	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	83.3%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	16.7%	100.0%
Railway	Count	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
Unknown	Count	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	100.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%
	Count	4	89	40	3	48	4	1	3	42	232
	% within Damage Cause	1.7%	38.4%	17.2%	1.3%	19.8%	1.7%	.4%	1.3%	18.1%	100.0%

## 8.9.2 - CASE STUDY: OUTER TOWNS

TABLE H-162: NUMBER OF DAMAGE THREATS IDENTIFIED ON OUTER TOWNS

		Corona	DigitalGlobe 2003	SPOT 2004	Geoeye 2009
No. of damage threats	Outer Towns	17	25	25	26
	Flat Sites	46	54	74	68
Average no. of threats per site	Outer Towns	3.40	5.00	5.00	5.20
	Flat Sites	1.39	1.64	2.24	2.06

**TABLE H-163: DAMAGE CAUSES BY IMAGERY ON OUTER TOWNS (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Imagery				Total
		Corona	DigitalGlobe	SPOT	Geoeye	
Development	Count	2	3	3	3	11
	% within Damage Cause	18.2%	27.3%	27.3%	27.3%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	11.0%	12.0%	12.0%	11.5%	11.8%
Arable agriculture	Count	4	5	4	5	18
	% within Damage Cause	22.2%	27.8%	22.2%	27.8%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	23.5%	20.0%	16.0%	19.2%	19.4%
Orchards	Count	0	2	2	3	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	28.8%	28.8%	42.8%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	8.0%	8.0%	11.5%	7.5%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	2	2	1	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	40.0%	40.0%	20.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	8.0%	8.0%	3.8%	5.4%
Roads	Count	4	4	4	4	16
	% within Damage Cause	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	23.5%	16.0%	16.0%	15.4%	17.2%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	1	1	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.2%
Bulldozing	Count	0	1	1	2	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	25.0%	25.0%	50.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	4.0%	4.0%	7.7%	4.3%
Water Erosion	Count	3	3	3	2	11
	% within Damage Cause	27.3%	27.3%	27.3%	18.2%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	17.0%	12.0%	12.0%	7.7%	11.6%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	1	1	1	1	4
	% within Damage Cause	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	5.9%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	4.3%
Looting	Count	0	1	1	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.2%
Grave Pits	Count	0	1	1	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.2%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	1	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.8%	1.1%
Railway	Count	1	1	1	1	4
	% within Damage Cause	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	5.9%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	4.3%
Unknown	Count	2	0	1	0	3
	% within Damage Cause	66.7%	.0%	33.3%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	11.8%	.0%	4.0%	.0%	3.2%
Count		17	25	25	28	83
% within Damage Cause		18.3%	28.8%	28.8%	28.0%	100.0%
% within Imagery		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-164: DAMAGE CAUSES BY IMAGERY ON FLAT SITES (AMALGAMATED SITES)**

		Imagery				Total
		Corona	DigitalGlobe	SPOT	Geoeye	
Development	Count	1	6	7	7	21
	% within Damage Cause	4.8%	26.8%	33.3%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	2.2%	11.1%	9.5%	10.3%	8.7%
Arable agriculture	Count	18	18	22	18	76
	% within Damage Cause	25.0%	21.1%	28.8%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	41.3%	29.8%	28.7%	27.9%	31.4%
Orchards	Count	1	10	13	12	36
	% within Damage Cause	2.8%	27.8%	36.1%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	2.2%	16.5%	17.6%	17.6%	14.9%
Roads	Count	6	12	13	13	44
	% within Damage Cause	13.6%	27.3%	29.5%	29.5%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	13.0%	22.2%	17.6%	19.1%	18.2%
Mineral Extraction	Count	1	1	1	1	4
	% within Damage Cause	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	2.2%	1.9%	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%
Bulldozing	Count	1	0	1	3	5
	% within Damage Cause	20.0%	.0%	20.0%	60.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	2.2%	.0%	1.4%	4.4%	2.1%
Water Erosion	Count	3	2	2	2	9
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	6.5%	3.7%	2.7%	2.9%	3.7%
Visitor Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.5%	.4%
Looting	Count	0	2	3	2	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	28.6%	42.9%	28.6%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	3.7%	4.1%	2.9%	2.9%
Cuts	Count	0	0	1	2	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	33.3%	66.7%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	.0%	1.4%	2.9%	1.2%
Grave Pits	Count	1	3	3	3	10
	% within Damage Cause	10.0%	30.0%	30.0%	30.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	2.2%	5.6%	4.1%	4.4%	4.1%
Natural Erosion	Count	1	1	2	2	6
	% within Damage Cause	16.7%	16.7%	33.3%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	2.2%	1.9%	2.7%	2.9%	2.5%
Unknown	Count	12	1	6	1	20
	% within Damage Cause	60.0%	5.0%	30.0%	5.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	26.1%	1.9%	8.1%	1.5%	8.3%
	Count	46	54	74	68	242
	% within Damage Cause	19.0%	22.3%	30.6%	28.1%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-165: DAMAGE CAUSES BY IMAGERY ON OUTER TOWNS (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Imagery				Total
		Corona	DigitalGlobe	SPOT	Geoeye	
Development	Count	2	3	3	3	11
	% within Damage Cause	18.2%	27.3%	27.3%	27.3%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	8.1%	11.1%	11.1%	10.7%	10.8%
Arable agriculture	Count	8	5	4	5	20
	% within Damage Cause	30.0%	25.0%	20.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	27.3%	18.5%	14.8%	17.9%	18.2%
Orchards	Count	0	2	2	3	7
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	28.6%	28.6%	42.8%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	7.4%	7.4%	10.7%	8.7%
Irrigation Channels	Count	0	2	2	1	5
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	40.0%	40.0%	20.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	7.4%	7.4%	3.8%	4.8%
Roads	Count	6	6	6	6	20
	% within Damage Cause	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	22.7%	18.5%	18.5%	17.9%	18.2%
Mineral Extraction	Count	0	1	1	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	3.7%	3.7%	3.6%	2.8%
Building	Count	0	1	1	2	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	25.0%	25.0%	50.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	3.7%	3.7%	7.1%	3.8%
Water Erosion	Count	3	3	3	2	11
	% within Damage Cause	27.3%	27.3%	27.3%	18.2%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	13.8%	11.1%	11.1%	7.1%	10.8%
Archaeological Excavation	Count	1	1	1	1	4
	% within Damage Cause	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	4.5%	3.7%	3.7%	3.8%	3.8%
Looting	Count	0	1	1	1	3
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	3.7%	3.7%	3.6%	2.8%
Grave Pits	Count	0	2	2	2	6
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	7.4%	7.4%	7.1%	5.8%
Pits (Other)	Count	0	0	0	1	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	.0%	.0%	3.8%	1.0%
Railway	Count	1	1	1	1	4
	% within Damage Cause	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	4.5%	3.7%	3.7%	3.8%	3.8%
Unknown	Count	4	0	1	0	5
	% within Damage Cause	80.0%	.0%	20.0%	.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	18.2%	.0%	3.7%	.0%	4.8%
	Count	22	27	27	29	104
	% within Damage Cause	21.2%	26.0%	26.0%	28.9%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

**TABLE H-166: DAMAGE CAUSES BY IMAGERY ON FLAT SITES (UNIT ANALYSIS)**

		Imagery				Total
		Corona	DigitalGlobe	SPOT	Geoeye	
Development	Count	1	8	8	7	22
	% within Damage Cause	4.5%	27.3%	36.4%	31.8%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	1.9%	11.3%	9.2%	10.4%	8.5%
Arable agriculture	Count	19	16	26	19	80
	% within Damage Cause	23.8%	20.0%	32.5%	23.8%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	36.5%	30.2%	29.9%	28.4%	30.9%
Orchards	Count	1	10	18	12	39
	% within Damage Cause	2.6%	25.6%	41.0%	30.8%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	1.9%	18.9%	18.4%	17.8%	15.1%
Roads	Count	8	12	17	13	49
	% within Damage Cause	12.5%	25.0%	35.4%	27.1%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	11.5%	22.6%	18.5%	18.4%	18.5%
Mineral Extraction	Count	1	1	1	1	4
	% within Damage Cause	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	1.8%	1.8%	1.1%	1.5%	1.5%
Bulldozing	Count	1	0	1	3	5
	% within Damage Cause	20.0%	.0%	20.0%	60.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	1.9%	.0%	1.1%	4.5%	1.8%
Water Erosion	Count	3	2	2	2	9
	% within Damage Cause	33.3%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	5.8%	3.8%	2.3%	3.0%	3.5%
Visitor Erosion	Count	0	0	0	1	1
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	.0%	.0%	1.5%	.4%
Looting	Count	0	1	2	1	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	25.0%	50.0%	25.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	1.8%	2.3%	1.5%	1.5%
Cuts	Count	0	0	2	2	4
	% within Damage Cause	.0%	.0%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	.0%	.0%	2.3%	3.0%	1.5%
Grave Pits	Count	1	3	4	3	11
	% within Damage Cause	9.1%	27.3%	36.4%	27.3%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	1.9%	5.7%	4.6%	4.5%	4.2%
Natural Erosion	Count	1	1	2	2	6
	% within Damage Cause	16.7%	16.7%	33.3%	33.3%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	1.9%	1.9%	2.3%	3.0%	2.3%
Unknown	Count	18	1	6	1	26
	% within Damage Cause	69.2%	3.8%	23.1%	3.8%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	34.8%	1.9%	6.9%	1.5%	10.0%
	Count	52	53	87	67	259
	% within Damage Cause	20.1%	20.5%	33.6%	25.9%	100.0%
	% within Imagery	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

---

# Appendix I

## Database

---