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**Children's knowledge of Indefinite and Definite reference**

**Kerry. M. Sims**

**1990**

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**Volume 2**

**Department of Psychology  
University of Durham**



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APPENDIX A

EXPERIMENT 1: Children's use of indefinite and definite expressions as a function of the knowledge of the listener.

DATA

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Key: a / A - Indefinite  
the / THE - Definite  
pro / PRO - Pronominal

NB: Different subjects in a pair are shown by one set of scores in lower case and the other set of scores in upper case

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and first/second mention definites  
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Analysis-of-variance summary table  
comparing age group, LI/LK condition  
and main verses subsidiary character  
indefinite reference on first mention

Table A.1 Determiners used by 3-5 year olds for reference to the main character

3 TO 5 YEARS		FIRST MENTION							
LISTENER	PAIR	S1 MAN	S2 BIRD	S3 MAN	S4 MAN	S5 GIRL	S6 CAT	S7 GIRL	S8 GIRL
LK	1,2	the	PRO	pro	pro	A	the	THE	PRO
	3,4	the	PRO	a	the	PRO	THE	a	PRO
	5,6	pro	PRO	PRO	pro	pro	A	THE	pro
	7,8	A	pro	a	the	A	THE	pro	THE
	9,10	PRO	PRO	the	THE	pro	pro	PRO	the
LI	11,12	a	PRO	A	a	a	A	pro	PRO
	13,14	A	a	a	THE	A	THE	a	a
	15,16	A	pro	pro	a	A	THE	A	pro
	17,18	PRO	a	A	a	the	THE	the	PRO
	19,20	the	a	THE	A	A	a	A	a
		SECOND MENTION							
LK	1,2	the	PRO	pro	pro	PRO	the	THE	THE
	3,4	the	PRO	pro	pro	THE	THE	pro	PRO
	5,6	pro	PRO	PRO	pro	pro	PRO	PRO	the
	7,8	THE	pro	pro	the	THE	THE	pro	PRO
	9,10	PRO	THE	the	THE	pro	pro	PRO	the
LI	11,12	the	PRO	THE	the	the	THE	pro	PRO
	13,14	THE	the	pro	PRO	PRO	PRO	pro	the
	15,16	PRO	pro	pro	the	PRO	THE	PRO	pro
	17,18	THE	the	THE	the	the	THE	the	PRO
	19,20	the	the	THE	THE	PRO	pro	PRO	the

**Table A.2 Determiners used by 6-7 year olds for reference to the main character**

6 TO 7 YEARS		FIRST MENTION							
LISTENER	PAIR	S1 MAN	S2 BIRD	S3 MAN	S4 MAN	S5 GIRL	S6 CAT	S7 GIRL	S8 GIRL
LK	1,2	A	A	a	A	a	A	a	a
	3,4	A	a	A	a	a	a	A	A
	5,6	a	A	a	a	A	A	a	A
	7,8	A	A	a	A	a	a	A	a
	9,10	a	a	A	A	A	a	a	A
LI	11,12	a	a	A	a	a	A	A	THE
	13,14	a	A	a	A	A	a	A	the
	15,16	A	A	a	a	a	A	a	A
	17,18	THE	a	the	A	a	THE	a	A
	19,20	THE	A	THE	a	A	a	a	a
		SECOND MENTION							
LK	1,2	THE	THE	the	THE	the	THE	the	the
	3,4	PRO	the	THE	the	the	the	THE	THE
	5,6	the	THE	the	the	THE	PRO	the	PRO
	7,8	PRO	THE	the	PRO	the	the	THE	the
	9,10	the	pro	THE	PRO	THE	pro	the	THE
LI	11,12	the	pro	THE	the	the	THE	THE	THE
	13,14	the	THE	the	THE	THE	the	THE	the
	15,16	PRO	THE	the	the	pro	THE	the	THE
	17,18	THE	pro	the	THE	pro	THE	pro	THE
	19,20	THE	THE	THE	pro	PRO	the	the	the

Table A.3 Determiners used by 8-9 year olds for reference to the main character

8 TO 9 YEARS		FIRST MENTION							
LISTENER	PAIR	S1 MAN	S2 BIRD	S3 MAN	S4 MAN	S5 GIRL	S6 CAT	S7 GIRL	S8 GIRL
LK	1,2	a	the	THE	THE	a	the	A	A
	3,4	A	A	the	A	the	the	a	THE
	5,6	the	A	THE	a	A	A	a	the
	7,8	THE	the	the	THE	the	A	THE	the
	9,10	a	a	THE	the	THE	the	THE	THE
LI	11,12	a	A	A	a	A	A	a	a
	13,14	A	A	a	a	a	A	A	a
	15,16	A	a	a	A	a	a	A	A
	17,18	a	A	A	A	A	a	a	a
	19,20	A	a	A	A	a	a	a	A
		SECOND MENTION							
LK	1,2	the	the	THE	THE	the	the	THE	THE
	3,4	THE	THE	the	THE	the	the	the	THE
	5,6	the	THE	THE	the	THE	THE	the	the
	7,8	THE	the	the	THE	the	PRO	PRO	the
	9,10	the	the	THE	the	THE	the	THE	THE
LI	11,12	the	THE	THE	the	THE	THE	the	the
	13,14	THE	THE	the	the	the	THE	THE	the
	15,16	THE	the	the	THE	the	the	THE	THE
	17,18	the	THE	THE	THE	THE	the	the	the
	19,20	THE	the	THE	THE	the	the	the	THE

Table A.4 Determiners used by 10-11 year olds for reference to the main character

10 TO 11 YEARS		FIRST MENTION							
LISTENER	PAIR	S1 MAN	S2 BIRD	S3 MAN	S4 MAN	S5 GIRL	S6 CAT	S7 GIRL	S8 GIRL
LK	1,2	a	A	a	A	a	the	THE	A
	3,4	a	a	THE	A	a	THE	a	A
	5,6	A	a	a	A	THE	a	THE	a
	7,8	the	the	A	the	A	A	A	the
	9,10	THE	A	THE	a	a	A	the	a
LI	11,12	a	A	the	A	a	a	THE	THE
	13,14	the	the	A	THE	THE	A	the	the
	15,16	THE	the	THE	the	a	A	the	THE
	17,18	a	a	THE	the	A	the	A	A
	19,20	THE	the	the	A	THE	the	THE	a
		SECOND MENTION							
LK	1,2	the	THE	the	THE	the	the	THE	THE
	3,4	the	the	THE	THE	the	THE	the	THE
	5,6	THE	the	the	THE	THE	the	THE	the
	7,8	the	the	THE	the	THE	THE	THE	the
	9,10	THE	THE	THE	the	the	THE	the	the
LI	11,12	the	THE	the	THE	the	the	THE	THE
	13,14	the	the	THE	THE	THE	THE	the	the
	15,16	THE	the	THE	the	the	THE	the	THE
	17,18	the	the	THE	the	THE	the	THE	THE
	19,20	THE	the	the	THE	THE	the	THE	the

Table A.5 Determiners used by 3-5 year olds for reference to the subsidiary character - first mention only

3 TO 5 YEARS		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8
LISTENER	PAIR	boy	boy	boy	man	man	boy	girl	girl
LK	1,2	a	PRO	pro	the	A	the	THE	PRO
	3,4	a	THE	a	the	THE	THE	a	THE
	5,6	pro	PRO	THE	pro	pro	PRO	PRO	pro
	7,8	A	the	a	the	PRO	A	the	THE
	9,10	A	PRO	the	PRO	pro	the	A	the
LI	11,12	a	THE	A	a	the	A	the	A
	13,14	PRO	a	a	A	A	THE	a	a
	15,16	A	a	pro	a	A	THE	A	pro
	17,18	PRO	a	A	a	the	THE	the	PRO
	19,20	the	a	THE	THE	PRO	a	A	a

Table A.6 Determiners used by 6-7 year olds for reference to the subsidiary character - first mention only

6 TO 7 YEARS		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8
LISTENER	PAIR	boy	boy	boy	man	man	boy	girl	girl
LK	1,2	PRO	A	the	A	a	A	a	a
	3,4	A	a	THE	a	a	a	A	A
	5,6	a	A	a	a	A	A	pro	A
	7,8	A	A	the	A	a	a	A	the
	9,10	a	a	A	A	A	a	a	A
LI	11,12	a	a	A	a	a	A	A	THE
	13,14	a	A	a	A	A	a	A	the
	15,16	A	A	a	a	a	A	a	A
	17,18	THE	a	the	A	a	A	a	A
	19,20	A	A	THE	a	THE	a	a	a

Table A.7 Determiners used by 8-9 year olds for reference to the subsidiary character - first mention only

8 TO 9 YEARS		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8
LISTENER	PAIR	boy	boy	boy	man	man	boy	girl	girl
LK	1,2	a	the	THE	THE	a	the	A	A
	3,4	A	A	the	A	the	the	a	THE
	5,6	a	A	THE	a	A	A	a	the
	7,8	THE	the	the	THE	the	A	THE	the
	9,10	a	a	THE	the	THE	the	A	THE
LI	11,12	a	THE	A	a	A	A	a	a
	13,14	A	A	a	a	a	A	A	a
	15,16	A	a	a	A	the	the	A	A
	17,18	a	A	A	A	A	a	a	a
	19,20	THE	a	A	A	the	a	a	A

Table A.8 Determiners used by 10-11 year olds for reference to the subsidiary character - first mention only

10 TO 11 YEARS		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8
LISTENER	PAIR	boy	boy	boy	man	man	boy	girl	girl
LK	1,2	a	A	a	A	a	the	THE	A
	3,4	the	a	A	A	a	THE	a	A
	5,6	A	a	a	A	THE	a	THE	a
	7,8	the	the	A	the	A	A	A	the
	9,10	THE	A	THE	a	the	THE	the	a
LI	11,12	a	A	a	A	a	a	A	A
	13,14	the	the	A	A	A	A	the	the
	15,16	THE	a	THE	a	a	A	the	A
	17,18	a	a	A	the	A	the	A	A
	19,20	A	a	the	A	A	the	THE	a

**Table A.9 Reference to the main character for the four age groups**

AGE	LISTENER	FIRST MENTION			SECOND MENTION		
		A	THE	PRO	A	THE	PRO
3-5	LK	7	13	20	0	16	24
	LI	24	8	8	0	22	18
TOTAL		31	21	28	0	38	42
6-7	LK	40	0	0	0	32	8
	LI	33	7	0	0	32	8
TOTAL		73	7	0	0	64	16
8-9	LK	16	24	0	0	38	2
	LI	40	0	0	0	40	0
TOTAL		56	24	0	0	78	2
10-11	LK	27	13	0	0	40	0
	LI	16	24	0	0	40	0
TOTAL		43	37	0	0	80	0

Table A.10 Reference to the subsidiary character for the four age groups

AGE	LISTENER	A	THE	PRO
3-5	LK	10	16	14
	LI	23	11	4
TOTAL		33	27	18
6-7	LK	34	4	2
	LI	34	6	0
TOTAL		68	10	2
8-9	LK	18	22	0
	LI	35	5	0
TOTAL		53	27	0
10-11	LK	25	15	0
	LI	28	12	0
TOTAL		53	27	0

Table A.11 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at indefinite verses definite reference on first mention of main character.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<u>Between Subjects</u>					
age	0.02	3	0.01	1.0	n.s
LI/LK	0.01	1	0.01	1.0	n.s
age X LI/LK	0.02	3	0.01	1.0	n.s
error	0.45	72	0.01		
<u>Within Subjects</u>					
indefinite/definite	47.31	1	47.30	32.12	<.001
age X indef/def	95.32	3	31.77	21.57	<.001
LI/LK X indef/def	12.66	1	12.66	8.59	<.005
age X LI/LK X ind/def	89.17	3	29.72	20.18	<.001
error	106.05	72	1.47		

Table A.12 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at form of definite reference on first mention of main character for the 3 to 5 year old group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<u>Between Subjects</u>					
LI/LK	7.23	1	7.23	17.94	<.001
error	7.25	18	0.40		
<u>Within Subjects</u>					
def.article/pronoun	1.23	1	1.23	0.79	n.s
age X def.a/pronoun	1.23	1	1.23	0.79	n.s
error	28.05	18	1.56		

Table A.13A Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at form of definite reference on second mention of main character.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<u>Within Subjects</u>					
def.article/pronoun	250.00	1	250.00	258.62	<.001
age X def.a/pronoun	112.40	3	37.47	38.76	<.001
LI/LK X def.a/pronoun	1.60	1	1.60	1.66	n.s
age X LI/LK X d.a/pro	2.40	3	0.80	0.83	n.s
error	69.60	72	0.97		

Table A.13B Studentised Newman-Keuls multiple range test showing the effects of age on pronominal use on second mention to the main character.

mean	age group	Age Group			
		10-11	8-9	6-7	3-5
.0	10-11				
.1	8-9				
.8	6-7	*	*		
2.1	3-5	*	*	*	

Table A.14 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at definite reference on first verses second mention of main character.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<u>Between Subjects</u>					
age	23.35	3	7.78	21.15	<.001
LI/LK	3.03	1	3.03	8.22	<.005
age X LI/LK	22.03	3	7.34	19.95	<.001
error	26.50	72	0.37		
<u>Within Subjects</u>					
first/second	260.10	1	260.10	706.69	<.001
age X first/sec.	23.35	3	7.78	21.15	<.001
LI/LK X first/sec.	3.03	1	3.03	8.22	<.005
age X LI/LK X 1st/2nd	22.03	3	7.34	19.95	<.001
error	26.50	72	0.37		

Table A.15 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at indefinite reference for main verses subsidiary referent on first mention.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<u>Between Subjects</u>					
age	76.23	3	25.41	16.97	<.001
LI/LK	19.60	1	19.60	13.09	<.005
age X LI/LK	47.75	3	15.92	10.63	<.001
error	107.80	72	1.50		
<u>Within Subjects</u>					
main/subsid.	0.10	1	0.10	0.43	n.s
age X main.sub.	3.35	3	1.12	4.79	<.005
LI/LK X main/sub.	0.63	1	0.63	2.68	n.s
age X LI/LK X main/sub	7.13	3	2.38	10.18	<.001
error	16.80	72	0.23		

APPENDIX B

EXPERIMENT 2: The effects of using the experimenter as the listener and comparing story-telling with discussions about real-life experiences.

DATA

Table B.1                      Reference on first and second mention in the 'story', 'playroom' and 'birthday' conditions.

Table B.2                      First and Second mention total scores in the 'story', 'playroom' and 'birthday' conditions.

key:

A	-	Indefinite	STORY:	S
THE	-	Definite article	PLAYROOM:	P
PRO	-	Pronoun	BIRTHDAY:	B
N	-	Null		
POSS	-	Possessive pronoun		
NAME	-	Proper noun		
X	-	No reference		

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Table B.3                      Cochran test comparing 'story', 'playroom' and 'birthday' conditions for indefinites/other reference on first mention.

Table B.4                      Cochran test comparing 'story', 'playroom' and 'birthday' conditions for definites/other reference on first mention.

Table B.5                      Cochran test comparing 'story', 'playroom' and 'birthday' conditions for definite article / other definite reference on second mention.

Table B.1 Reference in story(S), playroom(P) and birthday(B) conditions

SUBJECT	FIRST MENTION			SECOND MENTION		
	S	P	B	S	P	B
1	the	the	a	the	the	poss
2	pro	the	a	pro	the	the
3	the	the	poss	the	n	poss
4	a	the	a	pro	the	the
5	pro	pro	a	pro	pro	x
6	name	n	a	the	pro	the
7	the	the	poss	the	the	poss
8	pro	n	name	pro	pro	n
9	name	the	a	pro	the	poss
10	the	the	a	the	the	the
11	the	the	a	the	the	poss
12	name	the	name	pro	x	x

Table B.2 Total scores in each condition

COND.	FIRST MENTION							SECOND MENTION						
	A	THE	PRO	N	POSS	NAME	X	A	THE	PRO	N	POSS	NAME	X
STORY	1	(5 3)	0	0	3	0	0	(6 6)	0	0	0	0	0	0
PLAY.	0	(9 1)	2	0	0	0	0	(7 3)	1	0	0	0	1	1
B'DAY	8	(0 0)	0	2	2	0	0	(4 0)	1	5	0	2	0	2
TOTALS	9	(14 4)	2	2	5	0	0	(17 9)	2	5	0	3	0	3

Table B.3 Cochran test comparing indefinite verses other reference on first mention across conditions.

<u>Cochran Q Test</u>		<u>Condition</u>			
<u>Indefinite</u>	<u>Other</u>				
1	9	STORY			
0	10	PLAYROOM			
8	2	BIRTHDAY			
<u>Cases</u>	<u>Cochran Q</u>		<u>df</u>	<u>p</u>	
10		14.25	2		<.001

Table B.4 Cochran test comparing definite verses other reference on first mention across conditions.

<u>Cochran Q Test</u>		<u>Condition</u>			
<u>Definite</u>	<u>Other</u>				
9	1	STORY			
8	2	PLAYROOM			
2	8	BIRTHDAY			
<u>Cases</u>	<u>Cochran Q</u>		<u>df</u>	<u>p</u>	
10		9.6	2		<.01

Table B.5 Cochran test comparing definite article verses other definite reference on second mention across conditions.

<u>Cochran Q Test</u>		<u>Condition</u>			
<u>Def.article</u>	<u>Other def</u>				
5	3	STORY			
7	11	PLAYROOM			
4	4	BIRTHDAY			
<u>Cases</u>	<u>Cochran Q</u>		<u>df</u>	<u>p</u>	
8		2.0	2		n.s

APPENDIX C

EXPERIMENT 3: The effect of story context on children's sensitivity to the listener's perception of referents.

DATA

Tables C.1 - C.4 Determiners on first mention for referent in picture 2 in the LI and LK conditions

Tables C.5 - C.8 Determiners on first mention for referents in picture 1 in the LI and LK conditions

Table C.9 Indefinite and definite scores for referents in picture 2 in all four age groups.

Table C.10 Indefinite and definite scores for each referent in picture 2 in all four age groups.

Key:

- A - Indefinite
- THE - Definite article
- PRO - Pronoun
- NAME - Proper noun (for animate referents only)
- - No reference

ANALYSES

Table C.11 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing 'context definites' and 'other' scores for referents in P2.

Table C.12A Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on context definites for referents in P2.

Table C.12B Studentised Newman-Keuls test of multiple comparisons for the effects of age group on context definites for referents in P2.

Table C.13 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group and LI/LK on context definites to P2.

Table C.14-C.17 Cochran tests comparing context definites across the four types of context referent (each age group analysed separately).

Table C.18 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, LI/LK conditions and indefinite/definite scores for referents in P1.

Table C.1 Determiners of 3-5 year olds to picture 2  
3 TO 5 YEARS

	LOCAT.	ENTAIL.	UNIV.	SETT.	LOCAT.	ENTAIL.	UNIV.	SETT.	
	sub. shelf	lid	sun	sandpit	s. table	door	queen	waiter	
<b><u>L. KNOWLEDGEABLE</u></b>									
1	the	the	the	the	2 the	the	the	the	
3	the	the	the	the	4 the	the	the	pro	
5	the	the	the	a	6 the	the	the	the	
7	the	the	the	the	8 the	the	the	pro	
9	the	the	the	the	10 the	the	the	-	
<b><u>L. IGNORANT</u></b>									
11	the	a	the	a	12 the	the	the	the	
13	the	the	the	the	14 the	the	the	the	
15	the	the	the	the	16 the	pro	the	pro	
17	the	the	the	the	18 a	the	the	-	
19	the	the	the	a	20 the	the	the	-	

Table C.2 Determiners of 6-7 year olds to picture 2  
6 TO 7 YEARS

	LOCAT.	ENTAIL.	UNIV.	SETT.		LOCAT.	ENTAIL.	UNIV.	SETT.
	sub. shelf	lid	sun	sandpit		s. table	door	queen	waiter
<u>L. KNOWLEDGEABLE</u>									
1	a	the	the	a	2	the	the	the	the
3	the	the	the	the	4	a	the	the	a
5	the	the	the	the	6	the	the	the	the
7	the	the	the	the	8	the	the	the	the
9	the	a	the	a	10	the	the	the	the
<u>L. IGNORANT</u>									
11	the	the	the	the	12	a	the	the	-
13	the	the	the	a	14	the	the	the	the
15	the	a	the	a	16	a	the	the	-
17	the	the	the	the	18	the	a	the	-
19	the	the	the	the	20	the	the	the	the

Table C.3 Determiners of 8-9 year olds to picture 2  
8 TO 9 YEARS

	LOCAT.	ENTAIL.	UNIV.	SETT.		LOCAT.	ENTAIL.	UNIV.	SETT.
	sub. shelf	lid	sun	sandpit		s. table	door	queen	waiter
<b><u>L. KNOWLEDGEABLE</u></b>									
1	the	the	the	the	2	a	a	the	-
3	the	a	the	a	4	a	the	the	-
5	the	the	the	the	6	the	the	the	the
7	the	the	the	a	8	the	the	the	the
9	the	the	the	the	10	the	the	the	the
<b><u>L. IGNORANT</u></b>									
11	the	the	the	the	12	the	the	the	a
13	a	a	the	a	14	a	the	the	-
15	a	the	the	a	16	a	the	the	-
17	the	the	the	a	18	the	a	the	-
19	the	the	the	the	20	the	the	the	a

Table C.4 Determiners of 10-11 year olds to picture 2  
10 TO 11 YEARS

	LOCAT.	ENTAIL.	UNIV.	SETT.	LOCAT.	ENTAIL.	UNIV.	SETT.	
	sub. shelf	lid	sun	sandpit	s. table	door	queen	waiter	
<u>L. KNOWLEDGEABLE</u>									
1	the	a	the	a	2	the	a	the	-
3	the	a	the	a	4	the	the	the	a
5	the	the	the	a	6	a	a	the	-
7	the	the	the	the	8	a	the	the	-
9	a	the	the	a	10	a	the	the	-
<u>L. IGNORANT</u>									
11	the	the	the	the	12	a	the	the	a
13	the	the	the	a	14	a	the	the	-
15	a	the	the	the	16	a	the	the	-
17	the	the	the	the	18	the	the	the	the
19	the	the	the	the	20	the	the	the	-

Table C.5 Determiners of 3-5 year olds to picture 1  
3 TO 5 YEARS

		GP1. boy,book,	lady,tin,	man,umbrella,	girl,park
PAIR	S.	GP2. man, box,	lady,car,	boy, crowd,	lady,cafe
a	1	the	the	the	the
a	2	the	the	pro	the
b	3	1	the	the	the
b	4	2	the	the	the
c	5	LK	1	the	the
c	6	2	the	the	a
d	7	1	the	the	the
d	8	2	the	a	the
e	9	1	the	the	a
e	10	2	the	the	the
f	11	1	the	the	a
f	12	2	a	a	a
g	13	1	a	a	a
g	14	2	a	the	a
h	15	LI	1	the	a
h	16	2	a	a	a
i	17	1	a	a	the
i	18	2	a	a	the
j	19	1	the	a	the
j	20	2	a	a	a

Table C.6 Determiners of 6-7 year olds to picture 1  
6 TO 7 YEARS

			GP1. boy,book,	lady,tin,	man,umbrella,	girl,park			
PAIR	S.	GP2. man, box,	lady,car,	boy, crowd,	lady,cafe				
a	1	the	a	a	the	a	the	the	a
a	2	a	a	a	a	a	the	a	the
b	3	1	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
b	4	2	a	a	the	the	the	the	a
c	5	LK	1	the	a	a	the	a	a
c	6	2	the	a	the	the	a	a	a
d	7	1	a	the	the	a	a	a	a
d	8	2	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
e	9	1	the	the	a	a	the	the	a
e	10	2	the	a	the	the	the	a	a
f	11	1	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
f	12	2	a	a	the	a	a	a	the
g	13	1	a	a	a	the	a	a	a
g	14	2	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
h	15	LI	1	a	a	a	a	a	a
h	16	2	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
i	17	1	a	the	a	a	the	a	a
i	18	2	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
j	19	1	the	a	a	a	the	a	a
j	20	2	a	the	the	the	a	a	a

Table C.7 Determiners of 8-9 year olds to picture 1  
8 TO 9 YEARS

		GP1. boy,book,		lady,tin,		man,umbrella,		girl,park	
PAIR	S.	GP2. man, box,		lady,car,		boy, crowd,		lady,cafe	
a	1	the	the	a	the	the	the	the	the
a	2	a	a	a	a	the	the	the	the
b	3	1	the	the	a	a	the	the	a
b	4	2	a	a	the	the	a	a	a
c	5	LK	1	the	a	a	the	the	the
c	6		2	the	the	a	the	the	a
d	7		1	the	the	the	the	the	a
d	8		2	a	the	the	the	a	the
e	9		1	the	the	a	the	the	a
e	10		2	the	the	a	the	the	a
f	11		1	a	a	the	the	the	a
f	12		2	a	a	a	a	a	a
g	13		1	the	a	the	a	the	a
g	14		2	a	a	the	a	the	a
h	15	LI	1	the	the	a	a	the	the
h	16		2	a	a	a	a	the	the
i	17		1	a	a	a	the	the	a
i	18		2	the	the	a	a	the	the
j	19		1	the	a	the	a	a	a
j	20		2	a	a	a	a	a	the

Table C.8 Determiners of 10-11 year olds to picture 1  
10 TO 11 YEARS

		GP1. boy,book,	lady,tin,	man,umbrella,	girl,park
PAIR	S.	GP2. man, box,	lady,car,	boy, crowd,	lady,cafe
a	1	a	a	a	a
a	2	the	a	the	a
b	3	1	the	the	a
b	4	2	a	a	a
c	5	LK	1	name	a
c	6	2	a	a	a
d	7	1	the	a	the
d	8	2	a	a	a
e	9	1	a	a	a
e	10	2	a	a	a
f	11	1	the	the	the
f	12	2	the	a	the
g	13	1	the	the	a
g	14	2	a	a	a
h	15	LI	1	a	a
h	16	2	a	a	a
i	17	1	a	the	the
i	18	2	a	a	a
j	19	1	a	the	the
j	20	2	the	a	the

Table C.9 Indefinite and definite scores for picture 2 in all four age groups

AGE	LISTENER IGNORANT		LISTENER KNOWLEDGEABLE	
	INDEF.	DEF.	INDEF.	DEF.
3-5	4	34	1	38
6-7	6	31	6	34
8-9	11	26	6	32
10-11	6	31	13	23
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>137</b>

Table C.10 Indefinite(a) and definite(d) scores for each referent in picture 2 in all four age groups

AGE	LOCATIVE				ENTAILED				UNIVERSAL				SETTING			
	shelf		table		lid		door		sun		queen		sandpit		waiter	
	a	d	a	d	a	d	a	d	a	d	a	d	a	d	a	d
3-5	0	10	1	9	2	8	0	10	0	10	0	10	3	7	0	7
6-7	1	9	3	7	2	8	1	9	0	10	0	10	4	6	1	6
8-9	2	8	4	6	2	8	2	8	0	10	0	10	5	5	2	3
10-11	2	8	6	4	2	8	2	8	0	10	0	10	5	5	2	1
<b>TOT.</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>

**Table C.11 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing 'context definites' and 'other' scores.**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>79</b>			
age	0.28	3	0.09	1.03	n.s
LI/LK	0.10	1	0.10	1.13	n.s
age X LI/LK	0.20	3	0.07	0.75	n.s
error	6.40	72	0.09		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>357.01</b>	<b>80</b>			
context def/other	240.10	1	240.10	188.31	<.001
age X c.def/other	15.00	3	5.00	3.92	<.05
LI/LK X c.def/other	0.23	1	0.23	0.18	n.s
age X LI/LK X c.def/other	9.88	3	3.30	2.58	n.s
error	91.80	72	1.28		

**Table C.12A Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on context definites.**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	36380.39	79			
age	4763.64	3	1587.88	3.82	<.05
error	31616.75	76	416.01		

**Table C.12B Studentised Newman-Keuls test showing effects of age group on context definites.**

mean	age group	Age Group			
		10-11	8-9	6-7	3-5
73.4	10-11				
76.3	8-9				
83.8	6-7				
93.4	3-5	*	*		

**Table C.13 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group and listener knowledge on context definite scores.**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	36380.54	79			
age	4763.63	3	1587.88	4.02	<.05
LI/LK	11.99	1	11.99	0.03	n.s
age X LI/LK	3130.04	3	1043.35	2.64	n.s
error	28474.88	72	395.48		

Table C.14 Cochran test comparing context definites across each type of context for the 3-5 year olds

<u>Cochran Q Test</u>					
<u>Context</u>	<u>def</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Condition</u>		
17		0	LOCATIVE		
15		2	ENTAILED		
17		0	UNIVERSAL		
14		3	SETTING		
<u>Cases</u>	<u>Cochran Q</u>		<u>df</u>	<u>p</u>	
17		6.23		$\frac{3}{3}$	n.s

Table C.15 Cochran test comparing context definites across each type of context for the 6-7 year olds

<u>Cochran Q Test</u>					
<u>Context</u>	<u>def</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Condition</u>		
15		2	LOCATIVE		
15		2	ENTAILED		
17		0	UNIVERSAL		
12		5	SETTING		
<u>Cases</u>	<u>Cochran Q</u>		<u>df</u>	<u>p</u>	
17		8.05		$\frac{3}{3}$	>.05

Table C.16 Cochran test comparing context definites across each type of context for the 8-9 year olds

<u>Cochran Q Test</u>					
<u>Context</u>	<u>def</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Condition</u>		
13		2	LOCATIVE		
13		2	ENTAILED		
15		0	UNIVERSAL		
8		7	SETTING		
<u>Cases</u>			<u>Cochran Q</u>	<u>df</u>	<u>p</u>
15			13.96	3	>.005

Table C.17 Cochran test comparing context definites across each type of context for the 10-11 year olds

<u>Cochran Q Test</u>					
<u>Context</u>	<u>def</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Condition</u>		
10		3	LOCATIVE		
11		2	ENTAILED		
13		0	UNIVERSAL		
6		7	SETTING		
<u>Cases</u>			<u>Cochran Q</u>	<u>df</u>	<u>p</u>
13			11.14	3	>.05

**Table C.18 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing indefinite and definite scores for referents in picture one**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>942.0</b>	<b>80</b>			
indefinite/def.	27.22	1	27.22	3.79	n.s
age X ind/def	147.68	3	49.23	6.85	<.001
LI/LK X ind/def	81.23	1	81.23	11.29	<.001
age X LI/LK X indef/def	168.07	3	56.03	7.79	<.001
error	517.80	72	7.19		

APPENDIX D

EXPERIMENT 4: The effect of the status of the referents in the immediate context.

DATA

Table D.1 Referring expressions of adults for singletons and identical items in LI and LK conditions.

Tables D.2-D.3 Referring expressions of children for singletons and identical items in LI and LK conditions.

Key:

- a - Indefinite
- the - Definite
- t 1st - Definite plus 'first' modifier
- t 2nd - Definite plus 'second/other/last' modifier

ANALYSES

Table D.4 (adults) Mann-Whitney test showing the effects of LI/LK conditions on indefinite scores for first identical referents.

Table D.5 (adults) Mann-Whitney test showing the effects of LI/LK conditions on indefinite scores for second identical referents.

Table D.6 (adults) Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing LI/LK conditions with indefinite/definite scores for singletons

Tables D.7-D.8 (children) Wilcoxon tests comparing indefinite and definite article + noun scores for first identical referents in the LI condition.

Tables D.9-D.10 (children) Wilcoxon tests comparing indefinite and definite article + noun scores for first identical referents in the LK condition.

Tables D.11-D.12 (children) Mann-Whitney tests showing the effects of LI/LK conditions on indefinite scores for first identical referents.

Tables D.13-D.14 (children) Mann-Whitney tests showing the effects of age group on indefinite scores for first identical referents.

Tables D.15-D.16 (children) Wilcoxon tests comparing indefinite and definite article + noun scores for second identical referents in the LI condition.

Tables D.17-D.18 (children) Wilcoxon tests comparing indefinite and definite article + noun scores for

second identical referents in the LK condition.

Tables D.19-D.20  
(children)

Mann-Whitney tests showing the effects of LI/LK conditions on definite scores for second identical referents.

Tables D.21  
(children)

Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, LI/LK conditions and indefinite/definite scores for singletons.

Table D.1 Referring expressions of adults

sub.	SINGLETONS				IDENTICALS			
	tree	ball	b-stop	key	1st candle	brick	2nd candle	brick
<b>L. KNOWLEDGEABLE</b>								
1	the	the	the	the	a	a	t 2nd	t 2nd
2	the	the	the	the	a	a	t 2nd	t 2nd
3	the	the	the	the	a	a	t 2nd	t 2nd
4	the	a	a	the	a	a	the	t 2nd
5	the	the	the	the	a	the	the	t 2nd
<b>L. IGNORANT</b>								
6	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
7	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
8	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
9	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
10	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a

Table D.2 Referring expressions of 3 to 5 year olds

3 to 5 yrs. SINGLETONS					IDENTICALS			
sub.	tree	ball	b-stop	key	1st candle	brick	2nd candle	brick
<b>L. KNOWLEDGEABLE</b>								
1	the	the	the	the	the	a	the	the
2	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
3	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
4	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
5	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
6	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
<b>L. IGNORANT</b>								
7	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
8	a	a	a	a	a	the	a	a
9	a	the	a	a	a	a	a	a
10	a	a	a	a	a	a	t 2nd	t 2nd
11	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
12	a	a	a	the	a	a	the	a

Table D.3 Referring expressions of 6 to 8 year olds

6 to 8 yrs. SINGLETONS					IDENTICALS			
sub.	tree	ball	b-stop	key	1st candle	brick	2nd candle	brick
<b>L. KNOWLEDGEABLE</b>								
1	the	the	the	the	the	the	a	the
2	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
3	the	the	the	the	the	t 1st	the	t 2nd
4	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
5	the	the	the	the	t 1st	the	the	a
6	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	a
<b>L. IGNORANT</b>								
7	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
8	a	a	a	a	t 1st	a	a	a
9	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	t 2nd
10	a	a	a	a	a	a	the	the
11	a	a	a	a	a	t 1st	a	a
12	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a

Table D.4 Mann-Whitney test comparing listener condition for indefinite scores to first identical referents for the adult subjects.

<u>Mann-Whitney U test</u>					
<u>Rank</u>	<u>means</u>	<u>cases</u>	<u>conditions</u>		
	6.0	5	LK		
	5.0	5	LI		
	total=10				
<u>U</u>	<u>W</u>	<u>Exact</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>	<u>Corrected for Ties</u>	
				<u>z</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>
10.0	30.0	n.s		-1.0	n.s

Table D.5 Mann-Whitney test comparing listener condition for indefinite scores to second identical referents for the adult subjects.

<u>Mann-Whitney U test</u>					
<u>Rank</u>	<u>means</u>	<u>cases</u>	<u>conditions</u>		
	3.0	5	LK		
	8.0	5	LI		
	total=10				
<u>U</u>	<u>W</u>	<u>Exact</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>	<u>Corrected for Ties</u>	
				<u>z</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>
0.0	15.0	<.01		-3.0	<.005

**Table D.6 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at indefinite and definite scores for singletons for the adult subjects.**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	72.00	10			
indefinite/def	0.80	1	0.80	1.0	n.s
LI/LK X ind/def	64.80	1	64.80	81.0	<.001
error	6.40	8	0.80		

Table D.7 Wilcoxon test comparing indefinite and definite article + noun scores for first identical referents in the LI condition for the 3-5 year old group.

---

<u>Wilcoxon test</u>		
<u>Rank</u>	<u>means</u>	<u>cases</u>
3.0		5
0.0		0
		1
total=		6

- ranks (DA + noun < indefinite)  
+ ranks (DA + noun > indefinite)  
ties (DA + noun = indefinite)

Z = -2.02                      2-tailed p <.05

---

Table D.8 Wilcoxon test comparing indefinite and definite article + noun scores for first identical referents in the LI condition for the 6-8 year old group.

---

<u>Wilcoxon test</u>		
<u>Rank</u>	<u>means</u>	<u>cases</u>
3.5		6
0.0		0
		0
total=		6

- ranks (DA + noun < indefinite)  
+ ranks (DA + noun > indefinite)  
ties (DA + noun = indefinite)

Z = -2.20                      2-tailed p <.05

---

Table D.9 Wilcoxon test comparing indefinite and definite article + noun scores for first identical referents in the LK condition for the 3-5 year old group.

---

<u>Wilcoxon test</u>		
<u>Rank</u>	<u>means</u>	<u>cases</u>
0.0		0
3.0		5
		1
total=		6

- ranks (DA + noun < indefinite)  
+ ranks (DA + noun > indefinite)  
ties (DA + noun = indefinite)

Z = -2.02                      2-tailed p <.05

---

Table D.10 Wilcoxon test comparing indefinite and definite article + noun scores for first identical referents in the LK condition for the 6-8 year old group.

---

<u>Wilcoxon test</u>		
<u>Rank</u>	<u>means</u>	<u>cases</u>
4.5		1
3.3		5
		0
total=		6

- ranks (DA + noun < indefinite)  
+ ranks (DA + noun > indefinite)  
ties (DA + noun = indefinite)

Z = -1.26                      2-tailed p n.s

---

Table D.11 Mann-Whitney test comparing listener condition for indefinite scores to first identical referents in the 3-5 year old group.

<u>Mann-Whitney U test</u>					
<u>Rank means</u>		<u>cases</u>	<u>conditions</u>		
3.58		6	LK		
9.42		6	LI		
total=12					
<u>U</u>	<u>W</u>	<u>Exact</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>	<u>Corrected for Ties</u>	
0.5	21.5		<.005	<u>z</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>
				-3.03	<.005

Table D.12 Mann-Whitney test comparing listener condition for indefinite scores to first identical referents in the 6-8 year old group.

<u>Mann-Whitney U test</u>					
<u>Rank means</u>		<u>cases</u>	<u>conditions</u>		
4.17		6	LK		
8.83		6	LI		
total=12					
<u>U</u>	<u>W</u>	<u>Exact</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>	<u>Corrected for Ties</u>	
4.0	25.0		<.05	<u>z</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>
				-2.42	<.05

Table D.13 Mann-Whitney test comparing age group for indefinite scores to first identical referents in the LI condition.

<u>Mann-Whitney U test</u>				
<u>Rank means</u>	<u>cases</u>	<u>conditions</u>		
7.0	6	3-5 yrs		
6.0	6	6-8 yrs		
total=12				
<u>U</u>	<u>W</u>	<u>Exact 2-tailed p</u>	<u>Corrected for Ties</u>	
15.0	42.0	n.s	<u>z</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>
			-0.64	n.s

Table D.14 Mann-Whitney test comparing age group for indefinite scores to first identical referents in the LK condition.

<u>Mann-Whitney U test</u>				
<u>Rank means</u>	<u>cases</u>	<u>conditions</u>		
6.42	6	3-5 yrs		
6.58	6	6-8 yrs		
total=12				
<u>U</u>	<u>W</u>	<u>Exact 2-tailed p</u>	<u>Corrected for Ties</u>	
17.5	38.5	n.s	<u>z</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>
			-0.12	n.s

Table D.15 Wilcoxon test comparing indefinite and definite article + noun scores for second identical referents in the LI condition for the 3-5 year old group.

---

<u>Wilcoxon test</u>		
<u>Rank means</u>	<u>cases</u>	
2.5	4	- ranks (DA + noun < indefinite)
0.0	0	+ ranks (DA + noun > indefinite)
	2	ties (DA + noun = indefinite)
total= 6		

Z = -1.83                      2-tailed p n.s

---

Table D.16 Wilcoxon test comparing indefinite and definite article + noun scores for second identical referents in the LI condition for the 6-8 year old group.

---

<u>Wilcoxon test</u>		
<u>Rank means</u>	<u>cases</u>	
3.4	5	- ranks (DA + noun < indefinite)
4.0	1	+ ranks (DA + noun > indefinite)
	0	ties (DA + noun = indefinite)
total= 6		

Z = -1.36                      2-tailed p n.s

---

Table D.17 Wilcoxon test comparing indefinite and definite article + noun scores for second identical referents in the LK condition for the 3-5 year old group.

---

<u>Wilcoxon test</u>		
<u>Rank means</u>	<u>cases</u>	
0.0	0	- ranks (DA + noun < indefinite)
3.5	6	+ ranks (DA + noun > indefinite)
	0	ties (DA + noun = indefinite)
total= 6		

Z = -2.20                      2-tailed p <.05

---

Table D.18 Wilcoxon test comparing indefinite and definite article + noun scores for second identical referents in the LK condition for the 6-8 year old group.

---

<u>Wilcoxon test</u>		
<u>Rank means</u>	<u>cases</u>	
2.5	1	- ranks (DA + noun < indefinite)
1.8	2	+ ranks (DA + noun > indefinite)
	3	ties (DA + noun = indefinite)
total= 6		

Z = -0.27                      2-tailed p n.s

---

Table D.19 Mann-Whitney test comparing listener condition on definite scores to second identical referents in the 3-5 year old group.

<u>Mann-Whitney U test</u>					
<u>Rank</u>	<u>means</u>	<u>cases</u>	<u>conditions</u>		
	9.5	6	LK		
	3.5	6	LI		
	total=12				
<u>U</u>	<u>W</u>	<u>Exact</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>	<u>Corrected for Ties</u>	
				<u>z</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>
0.0	57.0	<.005		-3.21	<.005

Table D.20 Mann-Whitney test comparing listener condition on definite scores to second identical referents in the 6-8 year old group.

<u>Mann-Whitney U test</u>					
<u>Rank</u>	<u>means</u>	<u>cases</u>	<u>conditions</u>		
	8.2	6	LK		
	4.8	6	LI		
	total=12				
<u>U</u>	<u>W</u>	<u>Exact</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>	<u>Corrected for Ties</u>	
				<u>z</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>
8.0	49.0	n.s		-1.75	n.s

**Table D.21 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at indefinite and definite scores for singletons.**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>179.99</b>	<b>24</b>			
indefinite/def	0.33	1	0.33	0.23	n.s
age X ind/def	3.00	1	3.00	2.05	n.s
LI/LK X ind/def	147.00	1	147.00	100.23	<.001
age X LI/LK X ind/def	0.33	1	0.33	0.23	n.s
error	29.33	20			

APPENDIX E

EXPERIMENT 5: The effects of increasing the salience of referents in the immediate context.

DATA

Tables E.1 - E.2 Reference used for singletons and identical items on the context salient and object salient task.

Key:

a - Indefinite  
the - Definite  
tnth - Definite plus first, (CS task: second, third)etc.  
tlast - Definite plus last, other (CS task: second)

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Table E.3 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, type of task and indefinite/definite article + noun scores for non-specific items.

Tables E.4-E.5 Wilcoxon tests showing effects of indefinite verses definite article + noun scores on the object salient task for last identical items.

Tables E.6-E.7 Wilcoxon tests showing effects of indefinite verses definite article + noun scores on the context salient task for last identical items.

Tables E.8-E.9 Mann-Whitney tests showing the effects of age group on scores in the object salient task for last identical items.

Tables E.10-E.11 Mann-Whitney tests showing the effects of age group on scores in the context salient task for last identical items.

Table E.12 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, type of task and indefinite/definite scores for singletons.

Tables E.13-E.14 Wilcoxon tests comparing singletons and non-specific indefinite scores on the object salient task.

Tables E.15-E.16 Wilcoxon tests comparing singletons and non-specific indefinite scores on the context salient task.

Table E.1 Referring expressions of the 3-5 year olds

3 TO 5 YEARS:

SINGLETONS					IDENTICALS					
		1st		2nd		3rd		4th(last)		
tree	ball	candle	brick	candle	brick	candle	brick	candle	brick	
<u>CONTEXT SALIENT TASK</u>										
1	the	the	the	the	a	a	the	a	the	the
2	the	the	the	a	the	the	the	the	the	a
3	the	the	a	a	the	the	a	the	a	the
4	the	the	a	a	a	the	a	the	the	the
5	the	the	the	a	the	the	a	a	the	a
6	the	the	a	the	a	a	the	a	the	the
<u>SINGLETONS</u>										
		1st		2nd(last)						
tree	ball	b-stop	key	candle	brick	star	candle	brick	star	
<u>OBJECT SALIENT TASK</u>										
7	the	the	the	the	a	the	the	the	the	the
8	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
9	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
10	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
11	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
12	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the

Table E.2 Referring expressions of the 6-8 year olds

6 TO 8 YEARS:

SINGLETONS					IDENTICALS				
	1st		2nd		3rd		4th(last)		
tree ball	candle	brick	candle	brick	candle	brick	candle	brick	

  

CONTEXT SALIENT TASK										
1	the	the	a	a	the	a	a	the	the	tlast
2	the	the	a	a	tnth	a	a	a	a	tlast
3	the	the	a	a	a	a	a	a	tlast	a
4	the	the	a	a	the	a	the	a	the	the
5	the	the	a	a	a	a	a	tnth	a	tlast
6	the	the	a	a	a	a	a	a	the	the

  

SINGLETONS				IDENTICALS			
	1st		2nd(last)				
tree ball	b-stop	key	candle	brick	star	candle	brick star

  

OBJECT SALIENT TASK										
7	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	a
8	a	a	a	a	a	the	a	a	a	a
9	the	the	the	the	the	tnth	the	the	tlast	the
10	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
11	the	the	the	the	tnth	the	the	the	the	a
12	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	a	the

**Table E.3 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing indefinite and definite article + noun scores for non-specific items.**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>28.66</b>	<b>23</b>			
age	0.33	1	0.33	5.0	<.05
task	27.00	1	27.00	405.00	<.001
age X task	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	n.s
error	1.33	20	0.07		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>117.99</b>	<b>24</b>			
ind/def.A + noun	0.08	1	0.08	0.06	n.s
age X ind/DA + noun	18.75	1	18.75	13.24	<.005
task X ind/D + noun	60.75	1	60.75	42.88	<.001
age X task X ind/DA + noun	10.08	1	10.08	7.12	<.05
error	28.33	20	1.42		

Table E.4 Wilcoxon test comparing indefinite and definite article + noun scores for last identical objects on the object salient task in the 3-5 year old group.

---

<u>Wilcoxon test</u>		
<u>Rank</u>	<u>means</u>	<u>cases</u>
0.0		0
3.5		6
		0
	total=	6

- ranks (DA + noun < indefinite)  
+ ranks (DA + noun > indefinite)  
ties (DA + noun = indefinite)

Z = -2.20                      2-tailed p <.05

---

Table E.5 Wilcoxon test comparing indefinite and definite article + noun scores for last identical objects on the object salient task in the 6-8 year old group.

---

<u>Wilcoxon test</u>		
<u>Rank</u>	<u>means</u>	<u>cases</u>
5.5		1
3.1		5
		0
	total=	6

- ranks (DA + noun < indefinite)  
+ ranks (DA + noun > indefinite)  
ties (DA + noun = indefinite)

Z = -1.05                      2-tailed p n.s

---

Table E.6 Wilcoxon test comparing indefinite and definite article + noun scores for last identical objects on the context salient task in the 3-5 year old group.

---

<u>Wilcoxon test</u>	
<u>Rank means</u>	<u>cases</u>
0.0	0
2.0	3
	3
total=	6

- ranks (DA + noun < indefinite)  
+ ranks (DA + noun > indefinite)  
ties (DA + noun = indefinite)

Z = -1.60                      2-tailed p n.s

---

Table E.7 Wilcoxon test comparing indefinite and definite article + noun scores for last identical objects on the context salient task in the 6-8 year old group.

---

<u>Wilcoxon test</u>	
<u>Rank means</u>	<u>cases</u>
2.0	2
3.7	3
	1
total=	6

- ranks (DA + noun < indefinite)  
+ ranks (DA + noun > indefinite)  
ties (DA + noun = indefinite)

Z = -0.94                      2-tailed p n.s

---

Table E.8 Mann-Whitney test showing the effects of age group on indefinite scores for last identical items in the object salient task.

<u>Mann-Whitney U test</u>				
<u>Rank means</u>	<u>cases</u>	<u>conditions</u>		
4.5	6	3-5 yrs		
8.5	6	6-8 yrs		
total=12				
<u>U</u>	<u>W</u>	<u>Exact 2-tailed p</u>	<u>Corrected for Ties</u>	
6.0	27.0	n.s.	<u>z</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>
			-2.31	<.05

Table E.9 Mann-Whitney test showing the effects of age group on definite article + noun scores for last identical items in the object salient task.

<u>Mann-Whitney U test</u>				
<u>Rank means</u>	<u>cases</u>	<u>conditions</u>		
15.3	12	3-5 yrs		
9.8	12	6-8 yrs		
total= 24				
<u>U</u>	<u>W</u>	<u>Exact 2-tailed p</u>	<u>Corrected for Ties</u>	
39.0	183.0	n.s.	<u>z</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>
			-1.99	<.05

Table E.10 Mann-Whitney test showing the effects of age group on indefinite scores for last identical items in the context salient task.

<u>Mann-Whitney U test</u>				
<u>Rank</u>	<u>means</u>	<u>cases</u>	<u>conditions</u>	
6.5		6	3-5 yrs	
6.5		6	6-8 yrs	
total=12				
<u>U</u>	<u>W</u>	<u>Exact 2-tailed p</u>	<u>Corrected for Ties</u>	
18.0	39.0	n.s	<u>z</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>
			0.0	n.s

Table E.11 Mann-Whitney test showing the effects of age group on definite article + noun scores for last identical items in the context salient task.

<u>Mann-Whitney U test</u>				
<u>Rank</u>	<u>means</u>	<u>cases</u>	<u>conditions</u>	
15.3		12	3-5 yrs	
9.8		12	6-8 yrs	
total= 24				
<u>U</u>	<u>W</u>	<u>Exact 2-tailed p</u>	<u>Corrected for Ties</u>	
39.0	183.0	n.s	<u>z</u>	<u>2-tailed p</u>
			-1.99	<.05

**Table E.12 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing indefinite and definite scores for singletons.**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	120.00	24			
indef/definite	85.33	1	85.33	64.00	<.001
age X ind./def.	1.33	1	1.33	1.00	n.s
task X ind./def.	5.33	1	5.33	4.00	n.s
age X task X ind./def.	1.33	1	1.33	1.00	n.s
error	26.67	20	1.33		

Table E.13 Wilcoxon test comparing singletons and non-specific indefinite scores on the object salient task in the 3-5 year old group.

---

<u>Wilcoxon test</u>		
<u>Rank</u>	<u>means</u>	<u>cases</u>
0.0		0
1.0		1
		5
		total= 6

  

- ranks (non-specific < singleton)
+ ranks (non-specific > singleton)
ties (non-specific = singleton)

  

Z = -1.00	2-tailed p n.s
-----------	----------------

---

Table E.14 Wilcoxon test comparing singletons and non-specific indefinite scores on the object salient task in the 6-8 year old group.

---

<u>Wilcoxon test</u>		
<u>Rank</u>	<u>means</u>	<u>cases</u>
1.0		1
0.0		0
		5
		total= 6

  

- ranks (non-specific < singleton)
+ ranks (non-specific > singleton)
ties (non-specific = singleton)

  

Z = -1.00	2-tailed p n.s
-----------	----------------

---

Table E.15 Wilcoxon test comparing singletons and non-specific indefinite scores on the context salient task in the 3-5 year old group.

---

<u>Wilcoxon test</u>		
<u>Rank</u>	<u>means</u>	<u>cases</u>
0.0		0
3.5		6
		0
	total=	6

  

- ranks (non-specific < singleton)
+ ranks (non-specific > singleton)
ties (non-specific = singleton)

  

Z = -2.20	2-tailed p <.05
-----------	-----------------

---

Table E.16 Wilcoxon test comparing singletons and non-specific indefinite scores on the context salient task in the 6-8 year old group.

---

<u>Wilcoxon test</u>		
<u>Rank</u>	<u>means</u>	<u>cases</u>
0.0		0
3.5		6
		0
	total=	6

  

- ranks (non-specific < singleton)
+ ranks (non-specific > singleton)
ties (non-specific = singleton)

  

Z = -2.20	2-tailed p <.05
-----------	-----------------

---

APPENDIX F

EXPERIMENT 6: Expressions used in a story-telling task as a function of social and comparative factors.

DATA

Table F.1	Referring expressions on first mention in LI and LK conditions.
Table F.2	Referring expressions on second mention in LI and LK conditions.
Table F.3	Reference scores for animate and inanimate referents in LI and LK conditions on first and second mention.

Key:

Animates - IND	-	Indefinite
DEF	-	Definite articles and/or pronouns
OTH	-	Definite plus 'other' modifier
MOD	-	Definite plus discriminative modifier ie. first/second or relative clause
NULL	-	No article
Inanimates - a	-	Indefinite
the	-	Definite article
pro	-	Pronoun
poss	-	Possessive pronoun
null	-	No article
-	-	Indeterminate

THE(NC) - Definite articles that are not context definites  
THE(C) - Definite articles that are context definites

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Table F.4	Wilcoxon test comparing indefinite and definite expressions on first mention in the LI condition for animate referents.
Table F.5	Wilcoxon test comparing indefinite and definite expressions on first mention in the LK condition for animate referents.
Table F.6	Mann-Whitney test comparing LI and LK conditions in the use of indefinites on first mention for animate referents.
Table F.7	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing LI/LK conditions and indefinite/definite scores on first mention for inanimate referents.
Table F.8	Analysis-of-variance summary table

comparing LI/LK conditions for the number of appropriate scores used on first mention for inanimate referents.

Table F.9

Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing LI/LK conditions and indefinite/definite scores on second mention for inanimate referents.

Table F.10

Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing LI/LK conditions, first/second mention and indefinite/definite scores for all referents (animate + inanimate scores).

Table F.1 Referring expressions on first mention

PAIRS SUB.		STORY 1		STORY 2		STORY 3		STORY 4
		men, road, car		ladies, pot, table		girls, teddy, ball		girls, pole, flag
a1		IND	the a	IND	a the			
a2						IND	a poss	IND a a
b3		IND	the a			DEF	poss poss	
b4				IND	a the			IND a a
c5						IND	poss poss	IND the a
c6		SIN	the poss	SIN	poss the			
d7						IND	poss poss	IND a a
d8	LI	IND	a a	IND	a a			
e9						DEF	the the	IND a the
e10		IND	the a	OTH	a the			
f11		IND	the poss			IND	a a	
f12				IND	poss the			IND the a
g13		IND	a a			SIN	poss a	
g14				IND	a the			IND a a
h15				IND	a a	IND	a the	
h16		IND	the poss					IND the a

Table F.1 cont.... Referring expressions on first mention

PAIRS SUB.	STORY 1 men, road, car	STORY 2 ladies, pot, table	STORY 3 girls, teddy, ball	STORY 4 girls, pole, flag
i17	DEF a the		DEF the the	
i18		DEF the the	DEF poss poss	
j19	IND the a	OTH the the		
j20			OTH the the	DEF the the
k21	OTH the the	OTH the the		
k22			DEF poss -	DEF the the
l23			IND poss poss	IND the the
l24 LK	DEF the the	DEF the the		
m25	IND a the	DEF the the		
m26			IND the the	IND the the
n27			OTH the poss	OTH the the
n28	IND a the	SIN the a		
o29		DEF the the	DEF the the	
o30	OTH the the			DEF the the
p31	DEF the the		DEF the the	
p32		OTH poss the		OTH the the

Table F.2 Referring expressions on second mention

PAIRS SUB.	STORY 1 men, road, car	STORY 2 ladies, pot, table	STORY 3 girls, teddy, ball	STORY 4 girls, pole, flag
a1	DEF the the	DEF the the		
a2			DEF the the	DEF pro null
b3	IND the the		OTH the the	
b4		NULL a a		OTH the the
c5			IND pro poss	DEF pro pro
c6	OTH the the	OTH null the		
d7			IND the poss	IND the a
d8	LI NULL pro pro	DEF the the		
e9			MOD the the	DEF null the
e10	IND the poss	OTH the the		
f11	IND the the		DEF pro pro	
f12		OTH the the		DEF the the
g13	OTH the the		NULL pro pro	
g14		IND the the		OTH the the
h15		OTH a the	DEF the the	
h16	IND the the			IND null null

Table F.2 cont..... Referring expressions on second mention

PAIRS SUB.	STORY 1 men, road, car	STORY 2 ladies, pot, table	STORY 3 girls, teddy, ball	STORY 4 girls, pole, flag
i17	DEF pro a		DEF the the	
i18		DEF the the	DEF the the	
j19	OTH a a	DEF the the		
j20			OTH the the	DEF the the
k21	OTH the the	OTH pro the		
k22			DEF pro pro	DEF pro the
l23			OTH a the	DEF the the
l24 LK	DEF the the	OTH the the		
m25	DEF the the	DEF the the		
m26			OTH the the	OTH the the
n27			OTH pro the	OTH pro the
n28	DEF the the	DEF the the		
o29		DEF the the	DEF a the	
o30	OTH the the			OTH pro the
p31	DEF a the		DEF the the	
p32		OTH the the		DEF the the

Table F.3 Reference scores in each condition

ANIMATE REFERENTS

LISTENER	FIRST MENTION			SECOND MENTION				
	IND	DEF	SIN	IND	DEF	OTH	MOD	-
LI	26	3	3	9	9	10	1	3
LK	7	24	1	0	19	15	0	0
TOTALS	33	27	4	9	28	25	1	3

INANIMATE REFERENTS

LISTENER	FIRST MENTION					SECOND MENTION				
	A	PRO	THE(NC)	THE(C)	POSS	A	THE	PRO	POSS	NULL
LI	32	0	4	15	13	4	42	10	3	5
LK		0	38	14	7	6	50	8	0	0
TOTALS	32	0	42	29	20	10	92	18	3	5

Table F.4 Wilcoxon test comparing indefinite and definite scores on first mention in the LI condition for animate referents.

---

Wilcoxon test

Rank means cases

6.5	11	- ranks (definite < indefinite)
6.5	1	+ ranks (definite > indefinite)
	4	ties (definite = indefinite)
total= 16		

Z = -2.55

2-tailed p <.05

---

Table F.5 Wilcoxon test comparing indefinite and definite scores on first mention in the LK condition for animate referents.

---

Wilcoxon test

Rank means cases

7.0	2	- ranks (definite < indefinite)
7.0	11	+ ranks (definite > indefinite)
	3	ties (definite = indefinite)
total=16		

Z = -2.20

2-tailed p <.05

---

**Table F.6 Mann-Whitney test comparing LI and LK conditions in the use of indefinites on first mention for animate referents.**

**Mann-Whitney U test**

Rank means	cases	conditions
22.28	16	LI
10.72	16	LK
total= 32		

U	W	Exact 2-tailed p	Corrected for Ties	
			z	2-tailed p
35.5	356.5	<.0005	-3.74	<.0005

**Table F.7 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at indefinite and definite scores on first mention for inanimate referents.**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>18.74</b>	<b>31</b>			
LI/LK	0.56	1	0.56	0.92	n.s
error	18.38	30	0.61		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>88.00</b>	<b>32</b>			
indef/def.	0.56	1	0.56	0.62	n.s
LI/LK X ind/def	60.06	1	60.06	65.82	<.001
error	27.38	30	0.91		

**Table F.8 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at the effects of listener condition on appropriate scores on first mention for inanimate referents.**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>14.00</b>	<b>31</b>			
LI/LK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	n.s
error	14.00	30	0.47		

**Table F.9 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at indefinite and definite scores on second mention for inanimate referents.**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>31</b>			
LI/LK	1.00	1	1.00	10.00	<.005
error	3.00	30	0.10		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>179.00</b>	<b>32</b>			
indef/def.	156.25	1	156.25	208.33	<.001
LI/LK X ind/def	0.25	1	0.25	0.33	n.s
error	22.50	30	0.75		

**Table F.10 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at first verses second mention scores for animate + inanimate referents.**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>13.18</b>	<b>31</b>			
LI/LK	2.26	1	2.26	6.20	<.05
error	10.92	30	0.36		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>622.75</b>	<b>96</b>			
first/second	11.88	1	11.88	35.05	<.001
LI/LK X 1st/2nd	0.20	1	0.20	0.58	n.s
error	10.17	30	0.34		
indef/def	168.82	1	168.82	74.09	<.001
LI/LK X ind/def	122.07	1	122.07	53.57	<.001
error	68.36	30	2.28		
1/2 X ind/def	150.95	1	150.95	97.68	<.001
LI/LK X 1st/2nd X ind/def	43.95	1	43.95	28.44	<.001
error	46.36	30	1.55		

DATA

Tables G.1-G.4	Referring expressions and discriminative scores in 'physical' and 'episodic' conditions on first and second mention.
Table G.5	Expressions used for all four age groups in the 'physical' and 'episodic' conditions on first and second mention.
Table G.6	Type of discriminative expressions used in the 'episodic' condition for all age groups.

## Key:

## Distractors

ind - Indefinite  
def - Definite

## Experimental

ind - Indefinite  
one - Definite/ refer to one individual  
two - Definite/ refer to both individuals  
mix - mixed indefinite and definite  
DIS - Discriminate on basis of physical characteristics  
EPI - Discriminate by mentioning episodic information  
REL - Discriminate by using relative clause to mention episodic information  
SPA - Discriminate by using spatio-temporal features

DISC - Any form of discriminative expression

Table G.7-G.10	Picture choices, judgements, blame and listener intervention in 'physical' and 'episodic' conditions.
Table G.11	Picture choices, judgements, blame and listener intervention in 'physical' and 'episodic' conditions in all four age groups.

## Key:

## DISTRACTORS

cor - Correct (single)  
do - Double referents  
dx - Double referents and wrong objects

## EXPERIMENTALS

cor - Correct (double)  
opp - Opposite  
sin - Single referent

## JUDGEMENTS

A - Alike  
D - Different

## FAULT

L - Listener when speaker's fault  
S - Speaker when speaker's fault  
N - Neither when speaker's fault  
l - Listener when listener's fault  
s - Speaker when listener's fault  
n - Neither when listener's fault

## INTERVENTION

NSsin/cor/opp/do/dx - Non-specific request  
Ssin/cor/opp/do/dx - Specific request

## ANALYSES

Table G.12	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, physical/episodic conditions and discriminative/non-discriminative scores.
Table G.13	Cochran test comparing discriminative scores over trials in the 'physical' condition.
Table G.14	Cochran test comparing discriminative scores over trials in the 'episodic' condition.
Table G.15	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, first/second mention and indefinite/definite scores.
Table G.16	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group and correct/incorrect choices by the listener in the 'physical' condition.
Table G.17	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group and correct/incorrect choices by the listener in the 'episodic' condition.
Table G.18	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, physical/episodic conditions and correct/incorrect choices by the listener.
Tables G.19-G.20	Spearman correlations between discriminative scores and correct listener choices in the 'physical' condition.
Tables G.21-G.23	Spearman correlations between

discriminative scores and correct  
listener choices in the 'episodic'  
condition.

Tables G.24-G.27

Wilcoxon tests comparing correct and  
incorrect choices by the listener for  
distractor stories.

Table G.1 Referring expressions and discriminative scores for the 3-5 year old group.

3-5 yrs FIRST MENTION						SECOND MENTION					
DISTRACTOR PAIR		EXPERIMENTAL				DISTRACTOR		EXPERIMENTAL (order)			
Boy	Girl	Clowns	Boys	Men		Boy	Girl	Clowns	Boys	Men	
<b>PHYSICAL CONDITION</b>											
1	ind	ind	ind	two	ind	def	def	two	1	DIS 2	one 3
2	ind	def	ind	ind	ind	def	def	one	2	one 3	two 1
3	ind	ind	two	ind	two	def	def	two	3	two 1	one 2
4	ind	ind	two	two	ind	def	def	ind	1	DIS 3	DIS 2
5	def	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	ind	2	DIS 1	DIS 3
6	ind	ind	ind	mix	one	def	def	one	3	DIS 2	DIS 1
7	def	def	ind	ind	ind	def	def	two	1	DIS 2	one 3
8	def	def	two	ind	ind	def	def	one	2	ind 3	ind 1
9	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	ind	3	ind 1	DIS 2
10	ind	ind	one	ind	one	def	def	two	1	one 3	one 2
<b>EPISODIC CONDITION</b>											
11	ind	ind	mix	mix	two	def	def	two	1	one 2	two 3
12	ind	ind	ind	ind	mix	def	def	two	2	two 3	two 1
13	ind	def	two	two	two	def	def	two	3	one 1	one 2
14	def	def	two	ind	two	def	def	ind	1	one 3	two 2
15	def	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	EPI	2	two 1	EPI 3
16	ind	def	two	ind	ind	def	def	two	3	two 2	two 1
17	def	def	ind	one	ind	def	def	one	1	two 2	ind 3
18	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	two	2	two 3	two 1
19	def	ind	ind	two	two	def	def	ind	3	one 1	ind 2
20	ind	ind	ind	ind	one	def	def	two	1	two 3	one 2

Table G.2 Referring expressions and discriminative scores for the 6-8 year old group.

6-8 yrs	FIRST MENTION					SECOND MENTION				
	DISTRACTOR		EXPERIMENTAL			DISTRACTOR		EXPERIMENTAL (order)		
PAIR	Boy	Girl	Clowns	Boys	Men	Boy	Girl	Clowns	Boys	Men
<b>PHYSICAL CONDITION</b>										
1	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	DIS 1	DIS 2	DIS 3
2	ind	ind	ind	ind	mix	def	def	DIS 2	DIS 3	DIS 1
3	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	DIS 3	DIS 1	DIS 2
4	ind	ind	two	two	ind	def	def	DIS 1	DIS 3	DIS 2
5	ind	ind	ind	two	mix	def	def	DIS 2	DIS 1	DIS 3
6	def	def	ind	ind	ind	def	def	ind 3	DIS 2	DIS 1
7	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	ind 1	DIS 2	DIS 3
8	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	DIS 2	DIS 3	DIS 1
9	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	DIS 3	DIS 1	DIS 2
10	ind	ind	ind	ind	two	def	def	ind 1	ind 3	ind 2
<b>EPISODIC CONDITION</b>										
11	ind	ind	ind	one	ind	def	def	EPI 1	ind 2	ind 3
12	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	EPI 2	two 3	two 1
13	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	EPI 3	EPI 1	EPI 2
14	ind	def	ind	ind	one	def	def	EPI 1	EPI 3	EPI 2
15	ind	ind	two	two	ind	def	def	two 2	ind 1	one 3
16	ind	ind	two	ind	two	def	def	two 3	two 2	REL 1
17	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	EPI 1	EPI 2	EPI 3
18	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	REL 2	two 3	two 1
19	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	EPI 3	two 1	two 2
20	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	two 1	two 3	two 2

**Table G.3 Referring expressions and discriminative scores for the 9-11 year old group.**

9-11yrs	FIRST MENTION					SECOND MENTION				
	DISTRACTOR PAIR		EXPERIMENTAL			DISTRACTOR		EXPERIMENTAL (order)		
	Boy	Girl	Clowns	Boys	Men	Boy	Girl	Clowns	Boys	Men
<b>PHYSICAL CONDITION</b>										
1	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	DIS 1	DIS 2	DIS 3
2	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	DIS 2	DIS 3	DIS 1
3	ind	ind	two	two	two	def	def	DIS 3	ind 1	DIS 2
4	ind	ind	two	ind	ind	def	def	DIS 1	DIS 3	ind 2
5	def	def	ind	two	ind	def	def	DIS 2	DIS 1	DIS 3
6	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	two 3	two 2	DIS 1
7	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	dis 1	dis 2	dis 3
<b>EPISODIC CONDITION</b>										
8	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	EPI 1	EPI 2	EPI 3
9	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	EPI 2	two 3	two 1
10	def	def	ind	two	ind	def	def	SPA 3	SPA 1	SPA 2
11	ind	ind	ind	ind	two	def	def	EPI 1	EPI 3	EPI 2
12	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	SPA 2	SPA 1	SPA 3
13	ind	ind	ind	ind	two	def	def	one 3	two 2	REL 1

Table G.4 Referring expressions and discriminative scores for the parents group.

Parents PAIR	FIRST MENTION					SECOND MENTION				
	DISTRACTOR		EXPERIMENTAL			DISTRACTOR		EXPERIMENTAL (order)		
	Boy	Girl	Clowns	Boys	Men	Boy	Girl	Clowns	Boys	Men
<u>PHYSICAL CONDITION</u>										
1	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	DIS 1	DIS 2	DIS 3
2	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	DIS 2	DIS 3	DIS 1
3	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	DIS 3	ind 1	DIS 2
4	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	DIS 1	DIS 3	DIS 2
<u>EPISODIC CONDITION</u>										
5	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	ind 1	ind 2	EPI 3
6	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	SPA 2	SPA 3	ind 1
7	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	ind 3	SPA 1	SPA 2
8	ind	ind	ind	ind	ind	def	def	REL 1	ind 3	ind 2

Table G.5 Expressions used in each condition

AGE	FIRST MENTION						SECOND MENTION							
	DISTRACTOR		EXPERIMENTAL		Mix	ONE	TWO	DISTRACTOR		EXPERIMENTAL		ONE	TWO	DISC
Ind	Def	Ind	Def	Ind				Def	Ind	Def	Ind			
<u>PHYSICAL CONDITION</u>														
3-5	14	6	20	9	1	3	6	0	20	6	24	9	6	9
6-8	18	2	24	4	2	0	4	0	20	5	25	0	0	25
9-11	12	2	16	5	0	0	5	0	14	2	19	0	2	17
PAR.	8	0	12	0	0	-	-	0	8	1	11	0	0	11
TOTAL	44	10	72	18	3	3	15	0	62	14	79	9	8	62
<u>EPISODIC CONDITION</u>														
3-5	12	8	16	11	3	2	9	0	20	4	26	7	17	2
6-8	19	1	24	6	0	2	4	0	20	3	27	1	12	14
9-11	10	2	15	3	0	0	3	0	12	0	18	1	3	14
PAR.	8	0	12	0	0	-	-	0	8	6	6	0	0	6
TOTAL	49	11	67	20	3	2	16	0	50	14	77	9	32	36

Table G.6 Types of discriminative expressions in the 'episodic' condition.

AGE	SPATIO-TEMPORAL	EPISODIC	EPISODIC + RELATIVE
3-5	0	2	0
6-8	0	14	2
9-11	6	7	1
PAR.	5	2	2

Table G.7 Picture choices, judgements, blame and listener intervention for the 3-5 year old group.

	DISTRACTOR EXPERIMENTAL					JUDGEMENTS			FAULT			
	PAIR	Boy	Girl	Clowns	Boys	Men	Clowns	Boys	Men	Clowns	Boys	Men
<b>PHYSICAL CONDITION</b>												
1	dx	cor	sin	cor	opp	D	A	D	l	-	S	
2	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-	
3	dx	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-	
4	dx	cor	sin	opp	cor	D	D	A	l	l	-	
5	do	cor	opp	cor	cor	D	A	A	S	-	-	
6	cor	cor	sin	cor	cor	D	A	A	S	-	-	
7	dx	cor	opp	cor	cor	D	A	A	L	-	-	
8	cor	cor	cor	cor	opp	A	A	D	-	-	L	
9	cor	cor	opp	opp	cor	D	D	A	S	L	-	
10	dx	dx	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-	
<b>EPISODIC CONDITION</b>												
11	dx	cor	opp	opp	cor	A	D	A	S	L	-	
12	cor	dx	opp	cor	opp	A	A	A	S	-	L	
13	cor	cor	cor	sin	opp	A	D	A	-	S	S	
14	dx	cor	cor	opp	cor	A	D	A	-	S	-	
15	cor	cor	cor	sin	opp	A	D	A	-	s	l	
16	cor	dx	cor	cor	sin	A	A	D	-	-	s	
17	cor	dx	cor	opp	cor	A	A	A	-	l	-	
18	dx	cor	opp	opp	opp	A	D	A	S	L	L	
19	dx	cor	opp	opp	opp	A	D	A	N	L	L	
20	cor	cor	opp	opp	opp	D	D	A	L	L	L	

Table G.8 Referring expressions and discriminative scores for the 6-8 year old group.

	DISTRACTOR EXPERIMENTAL					JUDGEMENTS			FAULT		
	PAIR	Boy	Girl	Clowns	Boys Men	Clowns	Boys	Men	Clowns	Boys	Men
<b>PHYSICAL CONDITION</b>											
1	cor	cor	NScor	NScor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
2	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
3	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
4	cor	cor	NScor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
5	cor	cor	cor	cor	opp	A	A	D	-	-	s
6	cor	cor	cor	cor	opp	A	A	D	-	-	s
7	cor	do	cor	opp	cor	A	D	A	-	l	-
8	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
9	cor	cor	cor	NScor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
10	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
<b>EPISODIC CONDITION</b>											
11	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
12	cor	cor	cor	cor	opp	A	A	D	-	-	L
13	cor	cor	cor	opp	cor	A	D	A	-	l	-
14	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
15	do	cor	NSopp	opp	NSopp	A	D	D	L	L	N
16	cor	cor	opp	cor	cor	D	A	A	S	-	-
17	cor	cor	NScor	opp	NSsin	A	D	D	-	l	l
18	cor	do	cor	opp	opp	A	D	D	-	L	L
19	cor	do	opp	cor	cor	D	A	A	s	-	-
20	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-

Table G.9 Referring expressions and discriminative scores for the 9-11 year old group.

	DISTRACTOR EXPERIMENTAL					JUDGEMENTS			FAULT			
	PAIR	Boy	Girl	Clowns	Boys	Men	Clowns	Boys	Men	Clowns	Boys	Men
<u>PHYSICAL CONDITION</u>												
1	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
2	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
3	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
4	Scor	cor	cor	Scor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
5	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
6	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
7	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
<u>EPISODIC CONDITION</u>												
8	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
9	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
10	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
11	cor	cor	cor	cor	opp	cor	A	A	D	-	-	1
12	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
13	cor	cor	cor	opp	cor	cor	A	D	A	-	S	-

Table G.10 Referring expressions and discriminative scores for the parents group.

	DISTRACTOR EXPERIMENTAL					JUDGEMENTS			FAULT			
	PAIR	Boy	Girl	Clowns	Boys	Men	Clowns	Boys	Men	Clowns	Boys	Men
<b>PHYSICAL CONDITION</b>												
1	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
2	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
3	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
4	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
<b>EPISODIC CONDITION</b>												
5	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
6	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
7	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-
8	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	cor	A	A	A	-	-	-

Table G.11 Overall listener and judgement scores

AGE	DISTRACTOR			EXPERIMENTAL			MISJUDGE		SP-FAULT			LI-FAULT			INTERVENE	
	cor	do	dx	cor	opp	sin	A	D	S	L	N	s	l	n	NS	S
<b>PHYSICAL CONDITION</b>																
3-5	16	1	6	20	7	3	0	0	4	3	1	0	3	0	0	0
6-8	19	1	0	27	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	4	0
9-11	14	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
PAR.	8	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
<b>EPISODIC CONDITION</b>																
3-5	13	0	7	10	17	3	11	0	6	9	0	2	2	0	0	0
6-8	17	3	0	19	10	1	1	0	1	5	1	1	3	0	4	0
9-11	12	0	0	16	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
PAR.	8	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0

**Table G.12 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at discriminative and non-discriminative scores.**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>17.97</b>	<b>60</b>			
age	1.83	3	0.61	2.43	n.s
Phys./Epis.	0.13	1	0.13	0.53	n.s
age X P/E	2.72	3	0.91	3.62	<.05
error	13.29	53	0.25		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>165.20</b>	<b>61</b>			
ambig/non-amb.	25.54	1	25.54	19.15	<.001
age X amb/non	52.47	3	17.49	13.12	<.001
P/E X amb/non	13.56	1	13.56	10.17	<.005
age X P/E X amb/non-amb.	3.16	3	1.05	0.79	n.s
error	70.67	53	1.33		

Table G.13 Cochran test comparing discriminative scores over trials in the 'physical' condition.

<u>Cochran Q Test</u>					
<u>Non-disc</u>	<u>Discrim</u>		<u>Condition</u>		
12	19		TRIAL 1ST		
9	22		TRIAL 2ND		
10	21		TRIAL 3RD		
<u>Cases Cochran Q</u>			<u>df</u>	<u>p</u>	
31		1.17		$\frac{2}{2}$	n.s

Table G.14 Cochran test comparing discriminative scores over trials in the 'episodic' condition.

<u>Cochran Q Test</u>					
<u>Non-disc</u>	<u>Discrim</u>		<u>Condition</u>		
18	12		TRIAL 1ST		
17	13		TRIAL 2ND		
19	11		TRIAL 3RD		
<u>Cases Cochran Q</u>			<u>df</u>	<u>p</u>	
30		0.50		$\frac{2}{2}$	n.s

**Table G.15 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at indefinite and definite scores.**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>60</b>			
age	0.09	3	0.03	0.99	n.s
error	1.75	57	0.03		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>943.29</b>	<b>183</b>			
first/second	0.08	1	0.08	2.43	n.s
age X 1st/2nd	0.09	3	0.03	0.99	n.s
error	1.75	57	0.03		
indef/def	7.40	1	7.40	5.97	<.05
age X ind/def	34.17	3	11.39	9.20	<.001
error	70.58	57	1.24		
1st/2nd X ind/def	710.67	1	710.67	372.32	<.001
age X 1st/2nd X indef/def	16.75	3	5.59	2.93	<.05
error	108.80	57	1.91		

Table G.16 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at correct verses incorrect choices by the listener in the 'physical' condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	99.73	31			
correct/incorrect	74.52	1	74.52	124.20	<.001
age X corr/incorr.	9.01	3	3.00	5.00	<.01
error	16.20	27	0.60		

Table G.17 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at correct verses incorrect choices by the listener in the 'episodic' condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	84.64	30			
correct/incorrect	21.37	1	21.37	17.11	<.001
age X corr/incorr.	30.80	3	10.27	8.22	<.001
error	32.47	26	1.25		

Table G.18 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at the effects of condition on correct and incorrect listener choices.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	183.76	61			
correct/incorrect	87.32	1	87.32	95.09	<.001
age X corr/incorr.	36.18	3	12.06	13.13	<.001
P/E X corr/incorr.	7.53	1	7.53	8.20	<.01
age X P/E X corr/ incorr.	4.06	3	1.35	1.47	n.s
error	48.67	53	0.92		

Table G.19 Spearman correlation between discriminative scores and correct listener scores in the 'physical' condition for the 3-5 year olds.

---

Spearman correlation coefficient      N = no. of subjects

Correct listener      -0.64

N= 10

p<.05

Discriminative scores

---

Table G.20 Spearman correlation between discriminative scores and correct listener scores in the 'physical' condition for the 6-8 year olds.

---

Spearman correlation coefficient      N = no. of subjects

Correct listener      0.42

N= 10

n.s

Discriminative scores

---

Table G.21 Spearman correlation between discriminative scores and correct listener scores in the 'episodic' condition for the 3-5 year olds.

---

Spearman correlation coefficient      N = no. of subjects

Correct listener              0.0

N= 10  
n.s

Discriminative scores

---

Table G.22 Spearman correlation between discriminative scores and correct listener scores in the 'episodic' condition for the 6-8 year olds.

---

Spearman correlation coefficient      N = no. of subjects

Correct listener              0.08

N= 10  
n.s

Discriminative scores

---

Table G.23 Spearman correlation between discriminative scores and correct listener scores in the 'episodic' condition for the 9-11 year olds.

---

Spearman correlation coefficient      N = no. of subjects

Correct listener              0.25

N= 6  
n.s

Discriminative scores

---

Table G.24 Wilcoxon test comparing correct and incorrect choices by the listener for distractor stories in the 3-5 year old group.

---

Wilcoxon test

Rank means cases

4.5	7	- ranks (incorrect < correct)
4.5	1	+ ranks (incorrect > correct)
	12	ties (incorrect = correct)
total=20		

Z = -1.89

2-tailed p n.s

---

Table G.25 Wilcoxon test comparing correct and incorrect choices by the listener for distractor stories in the 6-8 year old group.

---

Wilcoxon test

Rank means cases

8.5	16	- ranks (incorrect < correct)
0.0	0	+ ranks (incorrect > correct)
	4	ties (incorrect = correct)
total=20		

Z = -3.52

2-tailed p <.0005

---

Table G.26 Wilcoxon test comparing correct and incorrect choices by the listener for distractor stories in the 9-11 year old group.

---

Wilcoxon test

Rank means cases

7.0 13

0.0 0

0

total=13

- ranks (incorrect < correct)

+ ranks (incorrect > correct)

ties (incorrect = correct)

Z = -3.18

2-tailed p <.005

---

Table G.27 Wilcoxon test comparing correct and incorrect choices by the listener for distractor stories in the parents group.

---

Wilcoxon test

Rank means cases

4.5 8

0.0 0

0

total= 8

- ranks (incorrect < correct)

+ ranks (incorrect > correct)

ties (incorrect = correct)

Z = -2.52

2-tailed p <.05

---

APPENDIX H

EXPERIMENT 8: Using relative clauses for anaphoric reference.

DATA

Table H.1 Mini-stories and questions used as materials.

Tables H.2-H.3 Reference used in answering questions in 'same' and 'different' conditions.

Table H.4 Reference scores in 'same' and 'different' conditions in the two age groups.

Key:

<u>SAME</u>	<u>DIFFERENT</u>	
who	WHO	- 'who' relative
what	WHAT	- 'what' relative
mod	MOD	- modifier
sim	SIM	- simple definite noun phrase
oth	OTH	- 'other' modifier
demo	DEMO	- demonstrative
n	N	- no reference to context

ANALYSES

Table H.5 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group and ambiguous/unambiguous reference in the same condition.

Table H.6 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group and ambiguous/unambiguous reference in the different condition.

Table H.7-H.13 Analysis-of-variance summary tables comparing same and different conditions in the type of reference used ('who', 'what', modifier, 'other' modifier, simple noun phrase, demonstrative and no context reference).

Same/same-gender referents.

There were two boys carrying a desk.  
One of the boys held on with both hands.  
The other boy tripped up a step.  
Who dropped the desk do you think?

There were two dogs in a field.  
One of the dogs was frightened.  
The other dog was friendly.  
Who ran away do you think?

There were two men in a car.  
One of the men was reading a book.  
The other man was driving.  
Who put the brakes on do you think?

There were two boys at a party.  
One of the boys sat on his own.  
The other boy started to dance.  
Who went home first do you think?

There were two ladies in a shop.  
One of the ladies was buying a coat.  
The other lady was buying a cake.  
Who was hungry do you think?

There were two girls at school.  
One of the girls was working very hard.  
The other girl went to sleep.  
Who finished the sums first do you think?

Two boys were playing tennis.  
One of the boys hit the ball over the net.  
The other boy missed the ball.  
Who had to pick the ball up do you think?

Two teachers were in the gym.  
One of the teachers stretched his weak arms.  
The other teacher showed off his muscles.  
Who dropped the heavy weights do you think?

Two girls were buying ice-creams.  
One of the girls asked for a small lolly-pop.  
The other girl asked for a large cone.  
Who was greedy do you think?

There were two girls eating their dinner.  
One of the girls started to play with her plate.  
The other girl cut her food with a knife and a fork.  
Who threw the dinner on the floor do you think?

There were two dancers in a ballroom.  
One of the dancers put on some ballet shoes.  
The other dancer was wearing some tap shoes.  
Who made the most noise do you think?

There were two boys swimming in the sea.  
One of the boys did the breast stroke.  
The other boy put on a rubber ring.  
Who was a good swimmer do you think?

Different/different-gender referents.

There was a boy and a girl carrying a desk.  
The girl held on with both hands.  
The boy tripped up a step.  
Who dropped the desk do you think?

There was a cat and a dog in a field.  
The cat was frightened.  
The dog was friendly.  
Who ran away do you think?

There was a man and a lady in a car.  
The man was reading a book.  
The lady was driving.  
Who put the brakes on do you think?

There was a boy and a girl at a party.  
The boy sat on his own.  
The girl started to dance.  
Who went home first do you think?

There was a lady and a man in a shop.  
The lady was buying a coat.  
The man was buying a cake.  
Who was hungry do you think?

There was a girl and a boy at school.  
The girl was working very hard.  
The boy went to sleep.  
Who finished the sums first do you think?

A boy and a girl was playing tennis.  
The boy hit the ball over the net.  
The girl missed the ball.  
Who had to pick the ball up do you think?

A teacher and a postman were in the gym.  
The teacher stretched his weak arms.  
The postman showed off his muscles.  
Who dropped the heavy weights do you think?

A girl and a boy were buying ice-creams.  
The girl asked for a small lolly-pop.  
The boy asked for a large cone.  
Who was greedy do you think?

There was a girl and a boy eating their dinner.  
The girl started to play with her plate.  
The boy cut his food with a knife and a fork.  
Who threw the dinner on the floor do you think?

There was a lady and a man in a ballroom.  
The lady put on some ballet shoes.  
The man was wearing some tap shoes.  
Who made the most noise do you think?

There was a boy and a girl swimming in the sea.  
The boy did the breast stroke.  
The girl put on a rubber ring.  
Who was a good swimmer do you think?

Table H.2 References used in answering questions for the 3-5 year old group.

	S	desk	field	car	party	shop	school	tennis	gym	icecr.	dinner	dance	sea
1	WHO	mod	WHO	SIM	who	mod	WHO	who	WHO	mod	who	WHO	
2	WHO	WHO	mod	who	WHO	who	WHO	who	WHO	who	who	WHO	
3	sim	sim	sim	sim	MOD	mod	DEM	MOD	DEM	SIM	DEM	mod	
4	who	who	WHAT	WHO	who	WHAT	what	WHAT	WHO	what	WHAT	who	
5	WHAT	what	what	mod	WHAT	MOD	what	mod	MOD	MOD	mod	MOD	
6	WHO	who	WHO	who	who	MOD	WHO	WHO	who	WHO	who	who	
7	SIM	sim	sim	SIM	oth	DEM	sim	DEM	oth	DEM	DEM	sim	
8	MOD	MOD	mod	mod	MOD	mod	mod	mod	MOD	mod	MOD	MOD	
9	who	who	WHO	who	WHO	WHO	who	WHO	WHO	who	WHO	who	
10	WHO	who	who	WHO	WHO	who	WHO	who	who	WHO	WHO	who	
11	what	MOD	what	mod	mod	MOD	MOD	MOD	mod	MOD	MOD	mod	
12	who	who	WHO	who	WHO	who	who	WHO	WHO	who	WHO	WHO	
13	who	WHO	mod	mod	WHO	who	MOD	MOD	WHO	mod	mod	WHO	
14	WHAT	what	WHAT	WHAT	mod	MOD	mod	mod	mod	MOD	mod	MOD	
15	n	n	N	n	N	n	N	N	n	N	OTH	n	
16	who	WHO	who	WHO	WHO	who	who	WHO	WHO	who	who	WHO	
17	WHO	MOD	mod	who	WHO	mod	WHO	who	MOD	who	WHO	who	
18	who	MOD	who	who	WHO	mod	who	MOD	WHO	WHO	who	WHO	
19	WHO	who	who	WHO	who	WHO	who	WHO	WHO	who	WHO	who	
20	WHO	WHO	who	who	mod	MOD	who	mod	WHO	mod	MOD	WHAT	

Table H.3 References used in answering questions for the 6-8 year old group.

	S	desk	field	car	party	shop	school	tennis	gym	icecr.	dinner	dance	sea
1	WHO	who	WHO	who	WHO	who	WHO	who	WHO	who	WHO	who	
2	mod	WHO	who	mod	WHO	MOD	WHO	who	MOD	who	who	WHO	
3	who	WHO	WHO	who	who	WHO	who	WHO	WHO	WHO	who	who	
4	who	WHO	who	MOD	mod	mod	WHO	MOD	MOD	who	MOD	mod	
5	WHO	who	who	WHO	who	WHO	who	who	who	WHO	WHO	WHO	
6	who	WHO	WHO	who	WHO	WHO	who	WHO	who	who	WHO	who	
7	MOD	MOD	mod	SIM	mod	MOD	mod	MOD	mod	who	SIM	mod	
8	WHO	WHO	who	who	WHO	who	WHO	WHO	who	WHO	who	who	
9	who	who	WHO	WHO	WHO	who	WHO	who	who	WHO	who	WHO	
10	who	mod	WHO	WHO	MOD	MOD	mod	who	MOD	mod	mod	WHO	
11	MOD	what	what	WHO	mod	WHO	who	MOD	who	WHO	MOD	who	
12	MOD	mod	who	MOD	who	WHO	MOD	mod	mod	MOD	mod	WHO	
13	who	WHO	who	who	who	WHO	WHO	who	WHO	WHO	who	WHO	
14	WHO	who	MOD	who	WHO	who	WHO	who	who	WHO	WHO	who	
15	mod	who	WHO	who	who	MOD	MOD	who	MOD	mod	WHO	WHO	
16	WHO	WHO	WHO	who	WHO	mod	who	mod	MOD	MOD	who	who	
17	mod	mod	MOD	MOD	MOD	MOD	who	who	MOD	MOD	who	mod	
18	who	WHO	WHO	who	WHO	WHO	WHO	who	who	who	WHO	who	
19	WHO	who	who	WHO	who	WHO	who	WHO	WHO	who	WHO	who	
20	mod	MOD	who	mod	who	MOD	who	WHO	who	MOD	WHO	WHO	

Table H.4 Reference scores in each condition.

AGE	who/WHO	what/WHAT	mod/MOD	sim/SIM	oth/OTH	dem/DEM	n/N
<u>SAME</u>							
3-5	62	8	34	2	8	0	6
6-8	89	2	29	0	0	0	0
TOTALS:	151	10	63	2	8	0	6
<u>DIFFERENT</u>							
3-5	59	10	32	1	6	7	5
6-8	84	0	34	0	2	0	0
TOTALS:	143	10	66	1	8	7	5

Table H.5 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at ambiguous and unambiguous reference in the 'same' condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	17.55	39			
age	0.45	1	0.45	1.0	n.s
error	17.10	38	0.45		
Within Subjects	686.00	40			
ambig/unambig.	572.45	1	572.45	206.98	<.001
age X amb/unamb.	8.45	1	8.45	3.06	n.s
error	105.10	38	2.77		

Table H.6 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at ambiguous and unambiguous reference in the 'different' condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	12.19	39			
age	0.31	1	0.31	1.0	n.s
error	11.88	38	0.31		
Within Subjects	668.50	40			
ambig/unambig.	610.51	1	610.51	433.84	<.001
age X amb/unamb.	4.51	1	4.51	3.21	n.s
error	53.48	38	1.41		

Table H.7 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing 'same' and 'different' conditions in the use of 'who' reference.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	22.50	40			
same/different	0.01	1	0.01	1.76	n.s
error	22.49	39	0.58		

Table H.8 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing 'same' and 'different' conditions in the use of 'what' reference.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	9.00	40			
same/different	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	n.s
error	9.00	39	0.23		

Table H.9 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing 'same' and 'different' conditions in the use of modifiers for reference.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	23.00	40			
same/different	0.20	1	0.20	0.34	n.s
error	22.80	39	0.59		

Table H.10 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing 'same' and 'different' conditions in the use of 'other' modifiers for reference.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	2.49	40			
same/different	0.01	1	0.01	0.20	n.s
error	2.48	39	0.06		

Table H.11 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing 'same' and 'different' conditions in the use of simple definite noun phrases for reference.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	11.00	40			
same/different	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	n.s
error	11.00	39	0.28		

Table H.12 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing 'same' and 'different' conditions in the use of demonstratives for reference.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	12.40	40			
same/different	0.61	1	0.61	2.01	n.s
error	11.89	39	0.31		

Table H.13 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing 'same' and 'different' conditions in the failure to use context for reference.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	0.50	40			
same/different	0.01	1	0.01	1.00	n.s
error	0.49	39	0.01		

EXPERIMENT 9: Using information for unambiguous reference 11.DATA

Tables I.1-I.4 Discriminative scores in same-gender and different-gender conditions and in similar and identical conditions.

## Key:

G - Gender X - Character (-)  
 C - Colour S - Spatial  
 Z - Character (+) D - 'That one'/'there' (deictic)

Tables I.5-I.8 Response times and listener scores in same-gender and different-gender conditions and in similar and identical conditions.

## Key:

TIME: 0 = <10 SECS 1 = 10-20 SECS 2 = >20SECS m=mean

LISTENER: 1 = CORRECT CHOICE 0 = WRONG CHOICE T=TOTAL

Table I.9 Discriminative scores in all four age groups in same-gender and different-gender conditions and in similar and identical conditions.

Table I.10 Response times in all four age groups in same-gender and different-gender conditions and in similar and identical conditions.

Table I.11 Listener scores in all four age groups in same-gender and different-gender conditions and in similar and identical conditions.

Table I.12 Contrastive scores in all four age groups in similar and identical conditions for the different-gender condition.

Table I.13 Discriminative scores in all four age groups in the similar and identical condition.

ANALYSES

Table I.14 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at discriminative scores comparing age group, same-gender/different-gender and similar/identical conditions.

Table I.15 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, same-gender



/different-gender and positive/  
negative relatives in the use of  
discriminative character information.

Table I.16 Analysis-of-variance summary table  
comparing age group, similar/  
identical conditions and  
discriminative/irrelevant information.

Table I.17 Analysis-of-variance summary table  
comparing age group, same-gender  
/different-gender and similar/  
identical conditions in the use of  
discriminative (colour + character)  
information.

Table I.18A Analysis-of-variance summary table  
looking at the effects of age group on  
correct choice scores by the listener.

Table I.18B Studentised Newman-Keuls multiple  
range test showing the effects of age  
group on correct choice scores.

Table I.19-I.22 Pearson correlations between  
discriminative scores and correct  
listener choices.

Table I.1 Discriminative scores for the 3-5 year old group.

3-5 yrs		SAME GENDER					DIFFERENT GENDER					
S.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>SIMILARS</b>												
1	C	C	C	CX	C	C	C	GC	C	C	C	C
2	C	G	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	GC
3	C	C	C	G	C	C	G	GC	G	G	G	C
4	G	G	GX	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
5	C	GC	GC	GC	C	GC	C	C	C	C	C	C
6	GC	GC	GC	C	C	C	GCZ	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC
7	C	C	C	C	C	C	G	GC	C	C	C	C
8	C	GC	C	GC	GC	C	C	GCX	C	GC	GC	C
<b>IDENTICALS</b>												
9	D	D	D	D	D	D	GC	G	GC	G	GZ	G
10	D	C	C	X	D	D	X	C	Z	Z	X	X
11	GC	GCZ	CZS	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC
12	G	C	GC	GC	GS	C	GCS	GCS	GCS	GCS	GCS	GCS
13	GC	GC	GC	GC	G	Z	GC	GZ	GC	GC	GC	GC
14	GC	GC	GC	C	GC	G	GC	GC	GC	GC	G	G
15	D	D	D	S	G	D	G	GC	GC	G	G	GC
16	GC	G	GC	GC	GC	GC	D	D	D	D	D	D

Table I.2 Discriminative scores for the 6-8 year old group.

6-8 yrs		SAME GENDER						DIFFERENT GENDER					
S.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6	
<b><u>SIMILARS</u></b>													
1	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	G	GCX	GC	GCZ	GC	GC	
2	GC	GC	C	C	C	C	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	
4	GC	GZ	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GCX	
5	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	GC	
6	GC	GC	GC	GC	GCZ	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	
7	GC	GC	G	C	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	
8	GC	C	C	C	C	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	
<b><u>IDENTICALS</u></b>													
9	GC	C	GC	GC	X	Z	X	X	Z	Z	X	Z	
10	C	CS	CS	CS	C	C	G	C	CX	CX	C	C	
11	G	G	GC	GZ	GC	GC	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	
12	Z	GX	X	GS	GS	GS	D	D	Z	Z	D	D	
13	GC	CZ	CX	GCZ	CZ	X	GC	G	GC	GC	GC	GC	
14	GCX	GCS	GCX	GCZ	GCX	GCS	GCX	GC	GCZ	GCZ	GCZ	GC	
15	GCS	GC	GCS	GCS	GC	GC	GCX	GCZ	GCZ	GCZ	GCX	GCX	
16	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	CS	CS	CS	CS	CS	C	

Table I.3 Discriminative scores for the 9-11 year old group.

9-11 yrs		SAME GENDER					DIFFERENT GENDER					
S.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b><u>SIMILARS</u></b>												
1	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC
2	C	C	C	GC	C	C	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC
3	C	C	C	CZ	C	C	GC	GC	CX	CX	GC	C
4	C	C	C	C	GC	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
5	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC
6	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC
7	C	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC
8	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<b><u>IDENTICALS</u></b>												
9	GX	GCX	GC	GX	CZ	GZ	Z	X	X	Z	X	X
10	X	X	Z	Z	Z	X	GC	Z	G	Z	G	G
11	S	S	S	S	S	S	GS	GS	GS	G	S	GS
12	GCX	GCZ	GCX	GCX	GCX	GCZ	GC	GCX	GCZ	GCX	GCX	GC
13	GC	GC	GZ	GX	GZ	GC	GC	GC	GC	X	CZ	G
14	GCZ	GC	GZ	GX	GCZ	CZ	ZCX	GC	GZ	GX	G	CX
15	X	Z	Z	X	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	X	Z	X
16	S	S	S	S	S	C	G	G	S	S	S	G

**Table I.4 Discriminative scores for the parents group.**

Parents		SAME GENDER					DIFFERENT GENDER					
S.	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>SIMILARS</b>												
1	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC
2	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC
3	C	C	C	C	C	C	G	G	G	G	G	G
4	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC
5	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	G	G	G	G	G	G
6	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC
7	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC
8	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	G	G	G	G	G	G
<b>IDENTICALS</b>												
9	GX	GX	GZ	GX	GZ	GX	GCZ	GCX	GX	GC	GX	GC
10	X	Z	Z	GZ	CX	Z	G	GX	G	G	G	G
11	Z	X	X	Z	Z	Z	Z	X	X	Z	Z	Z
12	X	Z	X	Z	Z	X	G	G	G	G	G	G
13	GC	GC	GCZ	GCZ	GC	GC	GCZ	GZ	GCX	GX	GCX	GCZ
14	GX	GCZ	GZ	GX	GC	GC	G	G	G	G	G	G
15	GS	GS	GX	GS	GS	GS	GX	GZ	GZ	GX	GZ	GS
16	GCX	GCX	GZ	GX	GZ	GX	G	G	G	G	G	G

Table 1.5 Response times and listener scores for the 3-5 year old group.

3-5 yrs		RESPONSE TIMES				LISTENER SCORES													
		SAME GENDER		DIFF. GENDER		SAME GENDER				DIFF. GENDER									
S	123456	m	123456	m		1	2	3	4	5	6	T	1	2	3	4	5	6	T
<b>SIMILARS</b>																			
1	111111	1	010000	0		1	1	1	1	0	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
2	111011	1	111100	1		1	0	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	0	0	1	4
3	111011	1	110000	0		1	1	1	0	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
4	101101	1	000110	0		0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
5	111011	1	001000	0		1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
6	111021	1	211011	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
7	111110	0	111111	1		1	0	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
8	000100	0	110011	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	6	0	1	1	1	1	1	5
<b>IDENTICALS</b>																			
9	222112	2	221111	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
10	001100	0	111101	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	6	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
11	111010	1	111101	1		0	1	1	1	0	0	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
12	000000	0	000010	0		0	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
13	221122	2	211121	1		0	0	0	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	0	1	5
14	222112	2	100010	0		0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	5
15	111111	1	111111	1		0	1	0	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	0	1	1	5
16	101000	0	111011	1		0	1	0	1	0	1	3	1	1	1	1	0	1	5

Table 1.6 Response times and listener scores for the 6-8 year old group.

6-8 yrs	RESPONSE TIMES						LISTENER SCORES													
	SAME GENDER			DIFF. GENDER			SAME GENDER					DIFF. GENDER								
S	123456	m	123456	m			1	2	3	4	5	6	T	1	2	3	4	5	6	T
<b><u>SIMILARS</u></b>																				
1	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	0	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
2	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
3	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
4	000000	0	000000	0			1	0	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
5	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
6	000010	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
7	000000	0	110000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
8	010000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
<b><u>IDENTICALS</u></b>																				
9	000000	0	000000	0			0	1	1	0	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	0	0	4
10	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	0	1	5	1	0	1	1	0	0	3
11	000000	0	000000	0			1	0	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
12	222122	2	222222	2			1	1	1	0	1	0	4	0	0	1	1	1	1	4
13	000000	0	001000	0			0	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
14	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	0	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
15	100000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
16	110011	1	110000	0			1	0	0	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	0	1	0	4

Table I.7 Response times and listener scores for the 9-11 year old group.

9-11 yrs RESPONSE TIMES				LISTENER SCORES													
SAME GENDER		DIFF. GENDER		SAME GENDER				DIFF. GENDER									
S	123456 m	123456 m		1	2	3	4	5	6	T	1	2	3	4	5	6	T
<b>SIMILARS</b>																	
1	000000	0	000000	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	6
2	000000	0	011000	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	6
3	000000	0	000000	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	6
4	000000	0	000000	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	6
5	000000	0	000000	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	6
6	000000	0	000000	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	000000	0	000000	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	6
8	000100	0	000000	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	6
<b>IDENTICALS</b>																	
9	000000	0	000000	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	6
10	000000	0	000000	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	6
11	000000	0	000000	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	6
12	001111	1	000000	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	3	1	1	1	1	1	6
13	000000	0	000000	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	6
14	000000	0	000000	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	6
15	000010	0	000000	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	5	1	0	1	1	1	4
16	000000	0	000000	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	5	1	1	1	1	1	6

Table 1.8 Response times and listener scores for the parents group.

Parents	RESPONSE TIMES						LISTENER SCORES													
	SAME GENDER			DIFF. GENDER			SAME GENDER				DIFF. GENDER									
	S	123456	m	123456	m		1	2	3	4	5	6	T	1	2	3	4	5	6	T
<b><u>SIMILARS</u></b>																				
1	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
2	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
3	010010	0	001000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
4	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
5	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
6	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
7	000000	0	000100	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
8	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
<b><u>IDENTICALS</u></b>																				
9	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
10	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
11	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
12	010000	0	100000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
13	000000	0	001000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
14	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
15	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
16	000000	0	000000	0			1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6

Table I.9 Total discriminative scores.

AGE	SAME GENDER				DIFFERENT GENDER			
	G	C	X+Z	S	G	C	X+Z	S
<u>SIMILARS</u>								
3-5	18	40	2	0	24	37	2	0
6-8	27	46	2	0	37	47	3	0
9-11	25	48	1	0	33	48	2	0
PAR.	42	48	0	0	48	30	0	0
<u>IDENTICALS</u>								
3-5	26	26	4	3	36	27	7	6
6-8	33	36	15	11	25	28	20	11
9-11	22	17	31	11	26	13	24	8
PAR.	31	12	37	5	42	8	22	1

Table I.10 Total response times.

AGE	SAME GENDER			TOTAL	DIFFERENT GENDER			TOTAL
	0	1	2		0	1	2	
<u>SIMILARS</u>								
3-5	12	35	1	48	23	24	1	48
6-8	46	2	0	48	46	2	0	48
9-11	47	1	0	48	46	2	0	48
PAR.	46	2	0	48	46	2	0	48
<u>IDENTICALS</u>								
3-5	16	20	12	48	17	27	4	48
6-8	37	6	5	48	39	3	6	48
9-11	43	5	0	48	48	0	0	48
PAR.	47	1	0	48	46	2	0	48

Table I.11 Total listener scores (out of 48).

AGE	SIMILARS		IDENTICALS	
	SAME GENDER	DIFF GENDER	SAME GENDER	DIFF GENDER
3-5	39	45	32	40
6-8	46	48	38	39
9-11	47	42	42	46
PAR.	48	48	48	48

Table I.12 Total contrastive scores (different-gender).

	SIMILARS		IDENTICALS	
	GENDER ONLY	COLOUR ONLY	GENDER ONLY	CHARACTER/SPATIAL ONLY
3-5	11	24	28	5
6-8	1	11	9	15
9-11	0	15	16	22
PAR.	18	0	25	6

Table 1.13 Total discriminative scores in similar and identical conditions.

	SIMILARS	IDENTICALS
3-5	48	41
6-8	48	40
9-11	48	48
PAR.	48	48

Table I.14 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at the effects of condition on discriminative scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>209.81</b>	<b>63</b>			
age	54.59	3	18.20	13.29	<.001
similar/identical	51.26	1	51.26	37.43	<.001
age X sim./id.	27.27	3	9.09	6.64	<.001
error	76.69	56	1.37		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>173.31</b>	<b>64</b>			
same/diff. gender	37.20	1	37.20	26.06	<.001
age X same/diff.	27.21	3	9.07	6.35	<.001
sim/id X same/diff	18.76	1	18.76	13.14	<.001
age X sim/id X same/diff gender	8.40	3	2.80	1.96	n.s
error	79.74	56	1.43		

Table I.15 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at positive verses negative discriminative relatives.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>120.01</b>	<b>31</b>			
age	45.38	3	15.13	5.68	<.005
error	74.63	28	2.67		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>94.01</b>	<b>96</b>			
same/diff. gender	1.53	1	1.53	0.72	n.s
age X same/diff.	8.09	3	2.70	1.27	n.s
error	59.38	28	2.12		
+/-	0.28	1	0.28	0.54	n.s
age X +/-	0.09	3	0.03	0.06	n.s
error	14.63	28	0.52		
same/diff X +/-	0.50	1	0.50	1.67	n.s
age X same/diff X +/-	1.13	3	0.38	1.25	n.s
error	8.38	28	0.30		

Table 1.16 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at scores for discriminative and irrelevant information colour and character information.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>588.06</b>	<b>63</b>			
age	53.65	3	17.88	1.93	n.s
similar/identical	6.57	1	6.57	0.71	n.s
age X sim./id.	8.65	3	2.88	0.31	n.s
error	519.19	56	9.27		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>2500.50</b>	<b>64</b>			
discrim/irrelevant	825.20	1	825.20	99.23	<.001
age X disc/irrel.	176.52	3	58.84	7.08	<.001
sim/id X disc/irrel	897.82	1	897.82	107.97	<.001
age X sim/id X disc/irrel.	135.27	3	45.09	5.42	<.005
error	465.69	56	8.32		

Table 1.17 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at the effects of condition in the use of discriminative colour and character information.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>610.41</b>	<b>63</b>			
age	68.56	3	22.85	5.18	<.005
similar/identical	264.50	1	264.50	60.00	<.001
age X sim./id.	40.56	3	13.52	3.07	<.05
error	246.88	56	4.41		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>199.01</b>	<b>64</b>			
same/diff. gender	9.03	1	9.03	3.18	n.s
age X same/diff.	27.66	3	9.22	3.25	<.05
sim/id X same/diff	0.28	1	0.28	0.10	n.s
age X sim/id X same/diff gender	3.16	3	1.05	0.37	n.s
error	158.88	56	2.84		

Table I.18A Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at the effects of age group on correct choice scores by the listener.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	175.00	63			
age	41.63	3	13.88	6.24	<.001
error	133.38	60	2.22		

Table I.18B Studentised Newman-keuls test of multiple comparisons looking at the effects of age group on correct choices by the listener.

mean	age group	3-5	6-8	9-11	adult
9.75	3-5				
10.69	6-8				
11.06	9-11	*			
12.00	parent	*	*		

Table 1.19 Pearson correlations between discriminative and correct choice scores.

---

<u>Pearson Correlation coefficient</u>		<u>N= no. of subjects</u> <u>r = coefficient</u>
	CHOICE	DISCRIM.
	1.00	0.61
CHOICE	(N=64)	(N=64)
		p<.000
DISCRIM.	r =0.61	1.00
	(N=64)	(N=64)
	p<.000 1-Tailed	

---

Table 1.20 Pearson correlations between discriminative and correct choice scores for the 3-5 year old group.

---

<u>Pearson Correlation coefficient</u>		<u>N= no. of subjects</u> <u>r = coefficient</u>
	CHOICE	DISCRIM.
	1.00	0.63
CHOICE	(N=16)	(N=16)
		p<.005
DISCRIM.	r =0.63	1.00
	(N=16)	(N=16)
	p<.005 1-Tailed	

---

Table 1.21 Pearson correlations between discriminative and correct choice scores for the 6-8 year old group.

---

<u>Pearson Correlation coefficient</u>		<u>N= no. of subjects</u> <u>r = coefficient</u>
	CHOICE	DISCRIM.
	1.00	0.74
CHOICE	(N=16)	(N=16)
		p<.001
DISCRIM.	r =0.74	1.00
	(N=16)	(N=16)
	p<.001 1-Tailed	

---

Table 1.22 Pearson correlations between discriminative and correct choice scores for the 9-11 year old group.

<u>Pearson Correlation coefficient</u>			<u>N = no. of subjects</u>
	<u>CHOICE</u>	<u>DISCRIM.</u>	<u>r = coefficient</u>
	1.00	-0.18	
CHOICE	(N=16)	(N=16)	
		n.s	
DISCRIM.	r = -0.18	1.00	
	(N=16)	(N=16)	
	n.s	1-Tailed	

APPENDIX J

EXPERIMENT 10: Model Village: Identification and anaphoric reference.

DATA

Tables J.1-J.4 Discriminative and redundant experimental scores for 'physical', 'quantity' and 'spatial' discriminations.

Key:

Tp - situations where 'physical' discrimination required  
Tq - situations where 'quantity' discrimination required  
Ts - situations where 'spatio-temporal' discrimination required

PHY - 'Physical' discriminations score  
QUA - 'Quantity' discriminations score  
SPA - 'Spatial' or 'temporal' discriminations score

RP - 'Physical' redundancy score  
RQ - 'Quantity' redundancy score  
RS - 'Spatial' or 'temporal' redundancy score

Tables J.5-J.8 Correct and incorrect pronoun scores including pronouns to referents in high focus.

Key: P - Pronoun  
N - Full noun phrase  
- - No reference

Tables J.9-J.12 Indefinite scores as a function of the referential array.

Key:  
IND - Indefinite (a/one of the...)  
DEF - Definite (the / he, she, it)

Tables J.13-J.16 Display errors and listener intervention in total and as a function of ambiguity.

Key:  
C - General Comments  
Q - General Questions  
P - Process Questions  
S - Perceptual remarks

Table J.17 Discriminative scores for 'physical', 'quantity' and 'spatial' discriminations in all four age groups.

Table J.18 Redundant scores in all four age groups.

Table J.19	Pronominal scores in all four age groups.
Table J.20	Indefinite scores in all four age groups.
Table J.21	Display errors in all four age groups.
Table J.22	Listener intervention in all four age groups.

#### ANALYSES

Table J.23A	Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on discriminative reference.
Table J.23B	Studentised Newman-Keuls multiple range test showing the effects of age group on discriminative scores.
Table J.24	Analysis-of-variance looking at discriminative scores comparing age group and physical/quantity/spatial references.
Table J.25A	Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on redundant references.
Table J.25B	Studentised Newman-Keuls multiple range test showing the effects of age group on redundant scores.
Table J.26	Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at redundant scores comparing age group and physical/quantity/spatial references.
Tables J.27-J.30	Wilcoxon tests comparing discriminative and redundant scores for 'spatio-temporal' references.
Tables J.31A	Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on appropriate pronoun references.
Tables J.31B	Studentised Newman-Keuls multiple range test showing the effects of age group on appropriate pronoun scores.
Table J.32	Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at referents in high focus comparing age group and definite article verses pronoun scores.
Table J.33	Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at indefinite expressions comparing age group and predicted/unpredicted indefinites.

Table J.34	Kruskal-Wallis test looking at the effects of age group on display errors.
Table J.35	Kruskal-Wallis test looking at the effects of age group on display errors that are due to ambiguity.
Table J.36	Spearman correlation test between discriminative scores and display errors that are due to ambiguity.
Table J.37	Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on listener intervention.
Table J.38A	Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on listener intervention that is a function of ambiguity.
Table J.38B	Studentised Newman-Keuls multiple range test showing the effects of age group on listener intervention that is a function of ambiguity.
Table J.39A	Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on process questions from the listener that are a function of ambiguity.
Table J.39B	Studentised Newman-Keuls multiple range test showing the effects of age group on process questions from the listener that are a function of ambiguity.

Table J.1 Discriminative and redundant scores for the 3-5 year old group.

3-5 yrs S.	DISCRIMINATIONS						REDUNDANCY		
	Tp	PHY	Tq	QUA	Ts	SPA	RP	RQ	RS
1	5	3	6	1	4	1	0	0	0
2	4	3	7	3	5	0	0	0	0
3	5	1	6	1	7	0	0	0	0
4	4	1	4	1	3	1	0	0	0
5	5	5	5	3	5	4	0	0	1
6	5	2	5	2	4	1	0	0	0
7	5	4	6	1	7	5	0	0	1
8	3	2	4	1	4	1	0	0	0
9	5	3	6	0	4	2	0	0	0
10	5	3	5	3	8	0	0	0	0
11	5	2	7	2	7	0	1	0	0
12	3	2	4	1	4	2	0	0	0
13	6	4	5	2	4	2	0	0	0
14	5	3	6	2	3	1	1	0	0
15	7	4	5	2	4	2	0	0	0
16	4	2	5	1	4	2	1	0	0

Table J.2 Discriminative and redundant scores for the 6-8 year old group.

6-8 yrs S.	DISCRIMINATIONS						REDUNDANCY		
	Tp	PHY	Tq	QUA	Ts	SPA	RP	RQ	RS
1	5	3	6	2	7	6	0	0	1
2	5	4	7	6	9	3	0	1	2
3	5	5	5	2	6	3	1	0	1
4	7	7	7	3	4	2	0	0	2
5	4	4	6	4	8	7	0	0	3
6	5	5	8	5	7	0	0	0	0
7	5	5	7	4	6	4	0	0	0
8	5	2	7	4	5	1	1	0	0
9	5	5	7	6	7	4	0	0	1
10	7	7	5	3	8	7	0	0	4
11	1	1	8	7	12	8	0	0	3
12	6	5	5	4	10	10	2	0	5
13	6	4	6	6	8	5	0	0	0
14	5	3	7	5	8	7	0	0	12
15	5	0	4	1	10	8	0	0	3
16	4	3	6	4	8	5	0	0	0

Table J.3 Discriminative and redundant scores for the 9-11 year old group.

9-11 yrs S.	DISCRIMINATIONS						REDUNDANCY		
	Tp	PHY	Tq	QUA	Ts	SPA	RP	RQ	RS
1	5	5	5	3	7	6	0	0	2
2	7	6	7	4	8	7	0	0	2
3	9	4	6	3	7	5	1	0	3
4	7	2	6	6	12	10	1	0	4
5	7	6	6	5	7	7	0	0	2
6	6	6	6	4	3	3	0	0	11
7	8	8	5	4	10	10	0	0	3
8	6	6	6	6	12	12	0	0	5
9	5	5	6	3	7	7	0	0	4
10	9	7	5	3	10	9	5	0	2
11	7	7	4	1	10	10	0	0	5
12	7	5	6	2	8	6	0	0	7
13	9	7	5	3	11	11	0	0	1
14	5	5	7	5	4	3	0	0	5
15	9	4	6	3	7	5	1	0	5
16	5	5	5	4	9	8	0	0	2

Table J.4 Discriminative and redundant scores for the adults group.

Adults S.	DISCRIMINATIONS						REDUNDANCY		
	Tp	PHY	Tq	QUA	Ts	SPA	RP	RQ	RS
1	8	8	14	14	0	0	0	0	7
2	6	4	8	8	7	6	0	0	4
3	6	5	9	8	7	6	0	0	5
4	5	5	9	8	5	5	0	0	6
5	6	6	8	6	5	5	0	0	9
6	7	7	7	5	8	8	0	0	3
7	6	5	11	11	4	4	2	0	9
8	6	6	6	6	6	6	0	0	2
9	7	7	8	6	6	6	0	0	6
10	6	6	8	6	6	6	0	0	6
11	8	8	11	11	6	6	0	0	5
12	6	5	9	8	7	7	1	0	2
13	6	6	9	8	5	5	0	0	6
14	6	5	9	8	9	8	0	0	6
15	6	6	9	9	6	6	0	0	7
16	7	7	9	8	7	7	0	0	5

Table J.5 Pronominal scores in the 3-5 year old group.

3-5 yrs S.	PRONOUNS		PRO TO REFERENT IN HIGH FOCUS				
	CORRECT	INCORRECT	9	10	26	36	40
1	0	0	N	N	N	N	N
2	3	0	N	N	P	N	N
3	6	0	P	P	-	N	N
4	0	1	N	N	-	N	N
5	3	0	N	N	N	N	P
6	0	0	N	N	N	N	N
7	0	0	N	N	N	N	N
8	2	0	N	N	P	N	N
9	0	0	N	N	N	N	N
10	4	0	N	N	P	N	P
11	0	0	N	N	N	N	N
12	1	0	N	N	-	N	N
13	3	0	N	N	N	N	P
14	3	0	P	P	N	N	N
15	1	0	N	N	-	N	N
16	2	0	N	N	N	N	N

Table J.6 Pronominal scores in the 6-8 year old group.

6-8 yrs S.	PRONOUNS		PRO TO REFERENT IN HIGH FOCUS				
	CORRECT	INCORRECT	9	10	26	36	40
1	5	0	N	N	N	N	N
2	2	0	N	N	N	N	N
3	0	0	N	N	N	N	N
4	9	0	N	P	P	P	P
5	0	0	N	N	N	N	N
6	8	0	N	P	N	N	N
7	0	0	N	N	N	N	N
8	0	0	N	N	N	N	N
9	8	0	N	N	P	N	N
10	4	0	N	N	P	N	N
11	4	0	N	N	-	N	N
12	0	0	N	N	N	N	N
13	0	0	N	N	N	N	N
14	0	0	N	N	N	N	N
15	0	0	N	N	-	N	N
16	0	0	N	N	N	N	N

Table J.7 Pronominal scores in the 9-11 year old group.

9-11 yrs S.	PRONOUNS		PRO TO REFERENT IN HIGH FOCUS				
	CORRECT	INCORRECT	9	10	26	36	40
1	5	0	N	N	N	P	N
2	3	0	N	N	N	N	N
3	5	0	N	P	N	P	P
4	2	0	N	N	N	N	N
5	3	0	N	N	N	N	N
6	5	0	N	N	N	P	N
7	4	0	N	N	P	P	N
8	1	0	N	N	N	N	N
9	5	0	N	P	P	P	P
10	0	0	N	N	N	N	N
11	0	0	N	N	N	N	N
12	0	0	N	N	N	N	N
13	3	0	N	N	N	N	P
14	2	0	N	N	P	N	N
15	7	0	N	P	N	P	P
16	1	0	N	N	N	P	N

Table J.8 Pronominal scores in the adults group.

Adults S.	PRONOUNS		PRO TO REFERENT IN HIGH FOCUS				
	CORRECT	INCORRECT	9	10	26	36	40
1	5	0	P	P	N	P	P
2	5	0	N	N	N	N	P
3	17	0	P	N	N	P	P
4	10	0	P	P	N	P	P
5	0	0	N	N	-	N	N
6	1	0	N	N	N	N	N
7	10	0	N	N	N	N	N
8	10	0	N	P	P	P	P
9	9	0	P	P	N	P	P
10	10	0	N	N	N	N	N
11	9	0	P	N	N	P	P
12	8	0	N	P	N	N	N
13	2	0	N	N	P	N	P
14	5	0	N	N	N	N	P
15	5	0	N	N	N	P	N
16	7	0	P	P	N	P	P

Table J.9 Indefinite scores for the 3-5 year old group

3-5 years					INDEFINITE SCORES	
1ST PLACED NON-SPECIFIC ITEM					FOR OTHER ITEMS	
S.	tree	woman	sheep	car	2ND IDENTICAL	SINGLETON/SIMILAR
1	DEF	IND	DEF	IND	6	9
2	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	0	0
3	DEF	IND	IND	IND	1	2
4	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	0	0
5	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	1	0
6	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	0	0
7	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	0	0
8	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	1	0
9	DEF	DEF	DEF	IND	0	1
10	DEF	IND	DEF	IND	0	1
11	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	0	0
12	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	0	0
13	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	0	0
14	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	0	0
15	DEF	DEF	IND	DEF	0	0
16	DEF	DEF	DEF	IND	0	0

Table J.10 Indefinite scores for the 6-8 year old group

6-8 years					INDEFINITE SCORES		
1ST PLACED NON-SPECIFIC ITEM					FOR OTHER ITEMS		
S.	tree	woman	sheep	car	2ND IDENTICAL	SINGLETON/SIMILAR	
1	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	0	0	
2	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	0	0	
3	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	0	0	
4	DEF	IND	IND	DEF	1	2	
5	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	1	0	
6	DEF	DEF	IND	DEF	2	0	
7	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	0	0	
8	DEF	DEF	DEF	IND	0	0	
9	DEF	DEF	DEF	IND	1	0	
10	DEF	IND	DEF	DEF	0	0	
11	IND	IND	DEF	DEF	1	0	
12	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	1	0	
13	IND	IND	IND	IND	1	0	
14	DEF	DEF	DEF	IND	2	0	
15	DEF	IND	IND	IND	5	2	
16	DEF	DEF	IND	IND	0	0	

Table J.11 Indefinite scores for the 9-11 year old group

9-11 years					INDEFINITE SCORES		
1ST PLACED NON-SPECIFIC ITEM					FOR OTHER ITEMS		
S.	tree	woman	sheep	car	2ND IDENTICAL	SINGLETON/SIMILAR	
1	DEF	IND	DEF	IND	1	0	
2	IND	IND	DEF	DEF	1	0	
3	DEF	IND	IND	DEF	1	0	
4	IND	IND	IND	IND	0	0	
5	DEF	IND	IND	IND	1	0	
6	DEF	DEF	IND	IND	1	0	
7	IND	IND	IND	IND	1	0	
8	IND	DEF	IND	IND	0	0	
9	IND	IND	IND	IND	2	0	
10	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	0	0	
11	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	1	0	
12	IND	IND	IND	IND	5	1	
13	IND	IND	IND	IND	4	0	
14	DEF	IND	IND	IND	1	0	
15	DEF	IND	IND	DEF	1	0	
16	IND	IND	DEF	IND	1	0	

Table J.12 Indefinite scores for the adults group

Adults					INDEFINITE SCORES		
1ST PLACED NON-SPECIFIC ITEM					FOR OTHER ITEMS		
S.	tree	woman	sheep	car	2ND IDENTICAL	SINGLETON/SIMILAR	
1	DEF	IND	IND	IND	0	0	
2	IND	IND	IND	IND	0	0	
3	DEF	IND	DEF	DEF	0	0	
4	DEF	IND	IND	IND	2	0	
5	DEF	DEF	DEF	DEF	0	0	
6	IND	IND	IND	IND	4	0	
7	IND	IND	IND	IND	0	0	
8	IND	IND	IND	IND	0	0	
9	IND	IND	IND	IND	0	0	
10	IND	IND	IND	IND	0	0	
11	IND	IND	DEF	IND	0	0	
12	IND	IND	IND	IND	1	0	
13	IND	IND	IND	IND	2	0	
14	IND	IND	IND	IND	0	0	
15	IND	IND	IND	IND	0	0	
16	DEF	IND	IND	IND	0	0	

Table J.13 Display errors and listener intervention in the 3-5 year old group.

	DISPLAY ERRORS		LISTENER INTERVENTION							
	Total	when ambiguous	Total				when ambiguous			
			C	Q	P	S	C	Q	P	S
1	4	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	2	0
2	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	2	0
5	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	3	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
7	5	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
8	4	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
9	5	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	0
10	4	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
11	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	0
12	3	3	2	0	1	0	2	0	1	0
13	3	2	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
14	4	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
15	5	4	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
16	4	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0

Table J.14 Display errors and listener intervention in the 6-8 year old group.

	DISPLAY ERRORS		LISTENER INTERVENTION							
	Total	when ambiguous	Total	when ambiguous						
			C	Q	P	S	C	Q	P	S
1	3	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
8	1	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	2	1
9	0	0	4	2	1	0	3	1	0	0
10	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	2	0
12	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
13	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0
14	1	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	2	0
15	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0

Table J.15 Display errors and listener intervention in the 9-11 year old group.

	DISPLAY ERRORS		LISTENER INTERVENTION									
	Total	when ambiguous	Total	C	Q	P	S	when ambiguous	C	Q	P	S
1	2	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
2	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
3	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	2	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	1	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
13	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
14	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table J.16 Display errors and listener intervention in the adults group.

	DISPLAY ERRORS		LISTENER INTERVENTION							
	Total	when ambiguous	Total				when ambiguous			
			C	Q	P	S	C	Q	P	S
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
5	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
6	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	2	0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
11	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0

Table J.17 Total discriminative scores

AGE	TP	PHY	Tq	QUA	Ts	SPA	TP+Tq+Ts	PHY+QUA+SPA
3-5	76	44	86	26	77	24	239	94
6-8	80	63	101	66	123	80	304	209
9-11	111	87	91	59	132	119	334	265
ADULT	102	96	144	130	94	91	340	317
TOTAL	369	290	422	281	426	314		

Table J.18 Total redundancy scores

AGE	RP	RQ	RS	TOTAL
3-5	3	0	2	5
6-8	4	1	37	42
9-11	8	0	63	71
ADULT	3	0	88	91
TOTAL	8	1	190	

Table J.19 Total pronominal scores

AGE	CORRECT PRONOUNS	INCORRECT PRONOUNS	HIGH FOCUS PRONOUNS
3-5	28	1	10
6-8	40	0	6
9-11	46	0	18
ADULT	113	0	32
TOTAL	227	1	66

Table J.20 Total indefinite scores

AGE	1ST IDENTICAL	2ND IDENTICAL	SINGLETON + SIMILARS
3-5	10	9	13
6-8	18	15	4
9-11	42	21	1
ADULT	54	9	0
TOTAL	124	54	18

Table J.21 Total display errors

AGE	TOTAL ERRORS	ERRORS WHEN AMBIGUOUS
3-5	60	41
6-8	21	7
9-11	6	3
ADULT	4	2
TOTAL	91	53

Table J.22 Total listener intervention scores

AGE	TOTAL INTERVENTION				TOTAL	WHEN AMBIGUOUS				TOTAL
	C	Q	P	S		C	Q	P	S	
3-5	11	13	13	2	39	4	1	11	0	16
6-8	9	7	13	3	32	5	2	11	1	19
9-11	8	7	12	2	29	1	0	11	0	12
ADULT	5	3	9	1	18	0	0	8	0	8
TOTAL	33	30	47	8		10	3	41	1	

Table J.23A Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on discriminative scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	35375.23	63			
age	25398.17	3	8466.06	50.91	<.0000
error	9977.06	60	166.28		

Table J.23B Studentised Newman-Keuls test of multiple comparisons showing the effects of age group on discriminative scores.

mean	age group	3-5	6-8	9-11	adult
39.31	3-5				
68.94	6-8	*			
79.94	9-11	*	*		
93.38	adult	*	*	*	

Table J.24 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at the effects of type of discrimination (physical, quantity and spatio-temporal) on discriminative scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	102269.69	63			
age	71134.44	3	23711.38	45.69	<.001
error	31135.25	60	518.92		
Within Subjects	54930.00	128			
phys/quan/spat.	8475.75	2	4237.88	12.88	<.001
age X phy/qua/spa	6980.25	6	1163.38	3.54	<.005
error	39474.00	120	328.95		

Table J.25A Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on redundant scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	21895.18	63			
age	6255.03	3	2085.01	8.00	<.0001
error	15640.16	60	260.67		

Table J.25B Studentised Newman-Keuls test of multiple comparisons showing the effects of age group on redundant scores.

mean	age group	3-5	6-8	9-11	adult
5.00	3-5				
18.89	6-8	*			
28.99	9-11	*			
29.22	adult	*			

Table J.26 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at the effects of discrimination type (physical, quantity and spatio-temporal) on redundant scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	194.828	63			
age	87.307	3	29.10	16.24	<.001
error	107.521	60	1.79		
Within Subjects	734.68	128			
phys/quan/spat.	341.64	2	170.82	90.93	<.001
age X phy/qua/spa	167.62	6	27.94	14.87	<.001
error	225.42	120	1.88		

Table J.27 Wilcoxon test comparing discriminative and redundant 'spatio-temporal' scores for the 3-5 year old group.

---

Wilcoxon test

Rank means cases

6.50 12

0.00 0

4

total=16

-Ranks (redundant < discriminative)

+Ranks (redundant > discriminative)

Ties (redundant = discriminative)

---

Z = -3.06

2-tailed p = .005

---

Table J.28 Wilcoxon test comparing discriminative and redundant 'spatio-temporal' scores for the 6-8 year old group.

---

Wilcoxon test

Rank means cases

7.23 13

11.00 1

2

total=16

-Ranks (redundant < discriminative)

+Ranks (redundant > discriminative)

Ties (redundant = discriminative)

---

Z = -2.61

2-tailed p = .01

---

Table J.29 Wilcoxon test comparing discriminative and redundant 'spatio-temporal' scores for the 9-11 year old group.

---

Wilcoxon test

Rank means cases

8.54 12

5.83 3

1

total=16

-Ranks (redundant < discriminative)

+Ranks (redundant > discriminative)

Ties (redundant = discriminative)

---

Z = -2.41

2-tailed p = .05

---

Table J.30 Wilcoxon test comparing discriminative and redundant 'spatio-temporal' scores for the adults group.

Wilcoxon test

Rank means cases

7.56	8	-Ranks (redundant < discriminative)
7.42	6	+Ranks (redundant > discriminative)
	2	Ties (redundant = discriminative)
total=16		

Z = -0.50                      2-tailed p = n.s

Table J.31A Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on appropriate pronoun scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	833.86	63			
age	274.17	3	91.39	9.80	<.0000
error	559.69	60	9.33		

Table J.31B Studentised Newman-Keuls test of multiple comparisons showing the effects of age group on appropriate pronoun scores.

mean	age group	3-5	6-8	9-11	adult
1.75	3-5				
2.50	6-8				
2.88	9-11				
7.06	adult	*	*	*	

Table J.32 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on type of definite reference for referents in high focus.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	3.11	63			
age	0.27	3	0.09	1.92	n.s
error	2.84	60	0.05		
Within Subjects	472.50	64			
article/pronoun	250.32	1	250.32	83.92	<.001
age X art/pronoun	43.21	3	14.40	4.83	<.005
error	178.97	60	2.98		

Table J.33 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on predicted verses unpredicted indefinite scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	53244.63	63			
age	22812.00	3	7604.00	14.99	<.001
error	30432.63	60	507.21		
Within Subjects	212.50	64			
predicted/unpred.	65865.06	1	65865.06	171.71	<.001
age X pred/unpred	24679.56	3	8226.52	21.45	<.001
error	23014.63	60	383.58		

Table J.34 Kruskal-Wallis test looking at the effects of age group on display errors.

Kruskal-Wallis 1-way analysis-of-variance

mean rank	cases	conditions	Corrected for ties	
29.66	16	3-5 yrs		
13.81	13	6-8 yrs		
10.60	5	9-11 yrs		
8.50	4	adults		
total=38				
cases	chi-square	p	chi-square	p
38	23.90	<.0000	26.27	<.0000

Table J.35 Kruskal-Wallis test looking at the effects of age group on display errors that are due to ambiguity.

Kruskal-Wallis 1-way analysis-of-variance

mean rank	cases	conditions	Corrected for ties	
29.94	16	3-5 yrs		
11.92	13	6-8 yrs		
12.20	5	9-11 yrs		
11.50	4	adults		
total=38				
cases	chi-square	p	chi-square	p
38	24.39	<.0000	26.04	<.0000

Table J.36 Spearman correlation test between discriminative scores and display errors that are due to ambiguity.

<u>Spearman correlation coefficient</u>	<u>N=no. of subjects</u> <u>r=coefficient</u>
r = -0.72	
N( 38)	
p<.000	

Table J.37 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on listener intervention.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	164.44	63			
age	14.31	3	4.77	1.91	n.s
error	150.13	60	2.50		

Table J.38A Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on listener intervention that is due to ambiguity.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	41543.63	58			
age	6171.24	3	2057.08	3.20	<.05
error	35372.40	55	643.13		

Table J.38B Studentised Newman-Keuls test of multiple comparisons showing the effects of age group on listener intervention that is due to ambiguity.

mean	age group	3-5	6-8	9-11	adult
12.02	3-5				
13.11	6-8				
23.60	9-11				
38.89	adult	*	*		

Table J.39A Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on process questions that are a function of ambiguity.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	35613.10	58			
age	7471.56	3	2490.52	4.87	<.005
error	28141.55	55	551.67		

Table J.39B Studentised Newman-Keuls test of multiple comparisons showing the effects of age group on process questions that are a function of ambiguity.

mean	age group	3-5	6-8	9-11	adult
8.05	3-5				
12.44	6-8				
14.17	9-11				
38.89	adult	*	*	*	

APPENDIX K

EXPERIMENT 11: Pronominal reference as a function of lexical and pragmatic factors.

DATA

Table K.1	Referring expressions on the pilot test (adults) in same-gender and different-gender conditions and in plausible and neutral conditions.
Table K.2-K.3	Referring expressions by children in same-gender and different-gender conditions and in plausible and neutral conditions.
Table K.4	Referring expressions in the two age groups in same-gender and different-gender conditions and in plausible and neutral conditions.

Key:

N	- Name
P	- Pronoun
D	- Simple definite noun phrase ('the boy')

ANALYSES

Table K.5 (adults)	Analysis-of variance summary table looking at pronoun scores on the pilot test comparing same-gender/different gender and plausible/neutral conditions.
Table K.6 (children)	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group and pronoun verses name references.
Table K.7	Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at (children) pronoun scores comparing age group and the four experimental conditions (varying as a function of gender matching and plausibility).
Table K.8	Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at (children) pronoun scores comparing age group, same-gender/different-gender and plausible/neutral conditions.
Table K.9	Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at (children) pronoun scores comparing age group and same/different-gender conditions in the 'neutral' condition.
Table K.10	Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at (children) pronoun scores

comparing age group and  
same/different-gender conditions in  
the 'plausible' condition.

Table K.1 Referring expressions on the pilot test - adults.

SUBJECT	SAME-GENDER						DIFFERENT-GENDER					
	PLAUSIBLE			IMPLAUSIBLE			PLAUSIBLE			IMPLAUSIBLE		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
1	N	N	N	N	N	N	P	P	N	N	N	P
2	N	P	N	N	N	N	N	P	N	N	N	N
3	P	P	P	N	N	N	P	P	N	N	P	P
4	P	P	N	N	N	N	P	N	N	N	N	N
5	P	N	P	N	N	N	P	N	P	N	P	N
6	N	N	P	N	N	N	N	P	P	N	P	P
7	N	P	P	N	N	N	P	N	N	N	N	P
8	N	P	N	N	N	N	N	N	P	N	N	N
9	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
10	P	P	N	N	N	N	N	P	N	P	P	N

Table K.2 Referring expressions by 3-5 year olds

3-5 years SUBJECT	SAME-GENDER						DIFFERENT-GENDER					
	PLAUSIBLE			IMPLAUSIBLE			PLAUSIBLE			IMPLAUSIBLE		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
1	N	P	P	N	P	P	N	N	N	N	N	N
2	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	P	N	N	N	N
3	N	N	N	P	P	P	D	P	P	N	N	N
4	N	N	N	P	P	P	P	N	P	N	P	P
5	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
6	N	N	N	P	P	P	P	N	N	N	P	P
7	P	P	N	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
8	N	P	P	P	P	P	N	N	P	N	N	N
9	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
10	N	N	N	N	N	N	D	P	N	P	P	N
11	N	N	N	N	N	P	N	N	P	N	N	N
12	P	N	P	N	P	P	N	N	N	P	N	P

Table K.3 Referring expressions by 6-8 year olds

6-8 years SUBJECT	SAME-GENDER						DIFFERENT-GENDER					
	PLAUSIBLE			IMPLAUSIBLE			PLAUSIBLE			IMPLAUSIBLE		
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
1	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	P	P	N	N	N
2	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	P	N
3	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	P	N	N	N	N
4	N	N	N	N	P	P	N	N	N	P	N	N
5	N	N	N	P	N	N	N	N	N	P	N	N
6	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	N	N	N	N
7	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
8	N	P	P	N	N	N	N	P	N	N	N	N
9	N	P	N	N	P	P	N	N	P	N	N	D
10	P	P	P	N	N	N	N	P	P	N	N	N
11	N	N	N	P	N	P	N	N	N	N	N	N
12	N	N	P	N	P	N	N	N	N	P	P	N

Table K.4 Overall referring expressions

AGE	SAME-GENDER						DIFFERENT-GENDER					
	PLAUSIBLE			IMPLAUSIBLE			PLAUSIBLE			IMPLAUSIBLE		
	P	N	D	P	N	D	P	N	D	P	N	D
3-5:	11	25	0	23	13	0	15	19	2	14	22	0
6-8:	10	26	0	11	25	0	9	27	0	5	30	1
SUM:	21	51	0	34	38	0	24	46	2	19	52	1
ADULT:	14	16	0	0	30	0	13	17	0	9	21	0

Table K.5 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at pronoun scores on the pilot test.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>22.50</b>	<b>30</b>			
plausible/neutral	8.10	1	8.10	30.38	<.001
error	2.40	9	0.27		
same/diff. gender	1.60	1	1.60	3.69	n.s
error	3.90	9	0.43		
pl/neut X same/diff	2.50	1	2.50	5.63	<.05
error	4.00	9	0.44		

Table K.6 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at the effects of age on type of reference.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>287.98</b>	<b>96</b>			
name/pronoun	44.08	1	44.08	9.84	<.005
age X name/pro.	16.33	1	16.33	3.65	n.s
error	98.58	22	4.48		
same/diff. gender X name/pro.	3.00	1	3.00	1.74	n.s
age X same/diff X name/pro.	0.08	1	0.08	0.05	n.s
error	37.92	22	1.72		
plaus/neutral X name/pro	1.33	1	1.33	0.67	n.s
age X pl/neut X name/pro	4.08	1	4.08	2.06	n.s
error	43.58	22	1.98		
same/diff X pl/neut X name/pronoun	6.75	1	6.75	4.80	<.05
age X same/diff X pl/neut X name/pro	1.33	1	1.33	0.95	n.s
error	30.92	22	1.41		

**Table K.7 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing pronoun scores across each condition.**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>57.46</b>	<b>23</b>			
age	8.17	1	8.17	3.65	n.s
error	49.29	22	2.24		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>64.50</b>	<b>72</b>			
condition (1-4)	5.54	3	1.85	2.17	n.s
age X condition	2.75	3	0.92	1.08	n.s
error	56.21	66	0.85		

**Table K.8 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing pronoun scores across the main variables of the experiment (age group, gender matching, plausibility).**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>57.46</b>	<b>23</b>			
age	8.17	1	8.17	3.65	n.s
error	49.29	22	2.24		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>64.51</b>	<b>72</b>			
same/diff gender	1.50	1	1.50	1.74	n.s
age X same/diff.	0.04	1	0.04	0.05	n.s
error	18.96	22	0.86		
plaus/neutral	0.67	1	0.67	0.67	n.s
age X pl/neut.	2.04	1	2.04	2.06	n.s
error	21.79	22	0.99		
same/diff X pl/neut	3.38	1	3.38	4.80	<.05
age X same/diff. X plaus/neutral	0.67	1	0.67	0.95	n.s
error	15.46	22	0.70		

Table K.9 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at pronoun scores in the 'neutral' condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>55.98</b>	<b>23</b>			
age	9.19	1	9.19	5.81	<.05
error	46.79	22	1.58		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>24.50</b>	<b>24</b>			
same/diff. gender	4.69	1	4.69	5.26	<.05
age X same/diff.	0.19	1	1.19	0.21	n.s
error	19.62	22	0.89		

Table K.10 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at pronoun scores in the 'plausible' condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>37.31</b>	<b>23</b>			
age	1.02	1	1.02	0.62	n.s
error	36.29	22	1.65		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>15.50</b>	<b>24</b>			
same/diff. gender	0.19	1	0.19	0.28	n.s
age X same/diff.	0.52	1	0.52	0.78	n.s
error	14.79	22	0.67		

APPENDIX L

EXPERIMENT 12: Comprehension of definite reference as a function of specificity and pragmatic context.

DATA

Tables L.1-L.4	Reference choices across all five conditions (varying as a function of referential specificity and plausibility).
Tables L.5-L.8	Justifications across all five conditions.
Table L.9	Correct choices across all five conditions in all four age groups.
Tables L.10-L.14	Types of justifications in all four age groups.

Key:

SP	- choose specifically mentioned and plausible referent
S	- choose specifically mentioned referent
P	- choose plausible referent
N	- choose neither specifically mentioned nor plausible referent
L	- no choice : ask for more information
R	- Justify by what said by experimenter
P	- Justify by pragmatic inference
NP	- Justify by new pragmatic inference
PH	- Physical justification
M	- Justify by Message ambiguity
NO	- No justification/ indeterminate

ANALYSES

Table L.15	Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at correct choices comparing age group, +/- referential conditions and +/- pragmatic conditions.
Table L.16A	Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on correct +R-P scores.
Table L.16B	Studentised Newman-Keuls multiple range test showing the effects of age group on correct +R-P scores.
Table L.17	Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effect of age group on correct -R+P scores.
Table L.18	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group and 'silly' verses performative bias scores in the -R-P condition.
Table L.19	Analysis-of-variance summary table

showing the effects of referential verses pragmatic choices in the R or P condition.

Table L.20 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at 'referential' choices comparing age group and R or P verses +R-P conditions.

Table L.21 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group and referential verses pragmatic justifications in the +R+P condition.

Table L.22 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group and referential verses other justification in the +R-P condition.

Table L.23 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on pragmatic justifications in the -R+P condition.

Table L.24 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group and message/pragmatic/none justifications in the -R-P condition.

Table L.25 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of referential verses pragmatic justifications in the R or P condition.

Table L.1 Reference choices in the 3-5 year old group

S.	+R+P				+R-P				-R+P				-R-P				R OR P			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	SP	SP	SP	SP	N	N	N	N	P	P	N	P	L	L	L	L	P	P	P	P
2	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	N	P	P	N	N	N	N	S	S	S	S
3	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	N	N	N	S	S	S	S
4	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	N	P	P	P	N	L	L	L	L	S	P	P	P
5	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	N	N	S	L	L	N	N	N	N	L	L	S	S	S	P
6	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	N	N	N	N	N	N	S	S	S	S
7	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	N	N	P	P	N	N	N	N	S	S	S	S
8	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
9	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	L	P	P	L	N	N	N	N	S	S	S	S
10	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	N	N	N	S	S	S	S
11	SP	SP	SP	SP	N	S	S	N	N	N	L	L	N	N	N	N	P	S	S	P
12	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	N	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	N	N	N	S	S	S	S
13	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
14	SP	SP	SP	SP	N	N	N	N	P	P	P	N	N	N	N	N	P	P	P	P
15	SP	SP	SP	SP	N	S	S	S	N	N	P	P	N	N	L	L	S	S	S	S
16	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	N	N	P	P	P	P	N	N	N	N	S	S	S	P

Table L.2 Reference choices in the 6-8 year old group

S.	+R+P				+R-P				-R+P				-R-P				R OR P			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	N	N	N	S	S	S	S
2	SP	SP	SP	SP	N	S	N	N	P	P	P	P	N	N	N	N	P	S	S	S
3	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	N	N	N	P	S	S	S
4	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	L	L	P	L	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
5	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	L	L	N	S	S	S	S
6	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	L	P	N	L	L	N	S	S	S	S
7	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
8	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	N	N	L	S	S	S	S
9	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	L	L	N	N	S	S	S	S
10	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	N	N	L	S	S	S	S
11	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
12	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	N	P	P	P	N	N	N	N	S	S	S	S
13	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	N	P	P	N	N	N	L	S	S	S	S
14	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	N	L	N	S	S	S	S
15	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	L	P	P	L	N	L	L	L	P	S	S	S
16	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	N	P	P	L	N	N	N	S	S	S	S

Table L.3 Reference choices in the 9-11 year old group

S.	+R+P				+R-P				-R+P				-R-P				R OR P			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	N	N	L	L	N	S	S	S	S
2	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	N	P	P	P	L	L	N	N	S	S	S	S
3	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	N	N	L	S	S	S	S
4	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	N	N	N	S	S	S	S
5	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
6	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
7	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
8	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	L	P	P	N	N	N	L	N	S	S	S	S
9	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
10	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	N	P	P	P	N	N	N	L	S	S	S	S
11	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	N	L	L	S	S	S	S
12	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	N	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
13	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	L	L	N	P	S	S	S
14	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	N	L	L	S	S	S	S
15	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
16	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	L	L	N	N	S	S	S	S

**Table L.4 Reference choices in the parents group**

S.	+R+P				+R-P				-R+P				-R-P				R OR P			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	L	L	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
2	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
3	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	L	P	P	L	L	L	L	N	S	S	S	S
4	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
5	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	N	L	L	S	S	S	S
6	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
7	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
8	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	L	L	L	P	P	P	P
9	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	L	L	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
10	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	L	L	N	L	S	S	S	S
11	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
12	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
13	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
14	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	L	L	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S
15	SP	SP	SP	SP	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P	N	N	L	L	S	S	S	S
16	SP	SP	SP	SP	N	S	S	S	L	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S

Table L.5 Justifications in the 3-5 year old group

S.	+R+P				+R-P				-R+P				-R-P				R OR P			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NP	NP	P	PH	P	P	NP	NP	NP	NP	P	P	P	P
2	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	PH	PH	P	P	P	P	NP	NO	NP	NP	PH	PH	P	P
3	P	P	P	P	PH	PH	PH	PH	P	P	P	P	NO	NP	NP	NP	P	PH	PH	P
4	P	P	P	P	R	NO	PH	NP	P	P	P	NO	NP	NP	NP	NP	R	P	P	P
5	NO	R	R	R	R	NP	NP	R	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NP	NP	R	R	R	P
6	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	R	R	R	R
7	R	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	NO	NO	P	P	NO	NO	NO	NO	R	R	P	P
8	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NP	NP	R	R	R	R
9	P	P	P	P	NO	PH	PH	NO	P	P	P	P	NO	NO	NP	NP	P	P	PH	PH
10	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	R	R	P	P	P	P	NO	NO	NO	NO	P	R	PH	PH
11	P	P	R	P	PH	PH	PH	PH	P	P	P	P	NP	PH	NO	NO	P	P	PH	P
12	P	P	R	NO	PH	NP	R	R	P	P	PH	NO	NP	NP	NP	NO	PH	PH	PH	PH
13	P	P	R	R	NP	R	R	PH	P	P	P	P	NO	NO	NO	NO	R	R	R	R
14	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NP	NO	P	P	P	PH	NO	NO	NP	NP	PH	P	P	P
15	P	P	P	P	NP	R	PH	PH	P	P	P	NO	NO	PH	NP	NO	R	P	R	P
16	P	P	P	P	R	PH	PH	PH	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NO	NP	P	NO	PH	P

Table L.6 Justifications in the 6-8 year old group

S.	+R+P				+R-P				-R+P				-R-P				R OR P			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	P	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NO	NO	NO	NO	R	R	R	P
2	P	P	P	P	PH	PH	PH	NP	P	P	P	P	PH	PH	PH	PH	P	PH	PH	PH
3	P	P	P	P	NP	R	NP	NP	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NP	NP	P	R	P	P
4	P	P	P	P	PH	R	R	R	R	P	PH	P	M	M	M	M	R	R	R	P
5	P	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	PH	NO	M	PH	R	R	R	R
6	P	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	P	P	R	P	PH	NP	NP	PH	R	R	PH	R
7	P	P	P	P	NP	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	M	M	M	M	R	R	R	R
8	P	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NP	M	R	R	R	R
9	P	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	PH	P	P	P	NP	NP	PH	PH	R	R	R	R
10	P	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	PH	PH	NP	NP	R	R	R	R
11	P	P	R	R	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NP	NP	R	R	R	R
12	PH	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	PH	PH	P	NO	NO	PH	NO	NO	R	R	R	R
13	P	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NP	NP	P	R	R	P
14	P	P	R	P	NP	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	PH	NP	NO	PH	P	R	R	R
15	P	P	R	R	R	PH	R	R	R	P	P	R	PH	NP	NP	NP	P	R	PH	NO
16	R	R	R	P	R	R	R	R	P	NO	P	P	NO	NO	NO	NO	R	R	R	R

Table L.7 Justifications in the 9-11 year old group

S.	+R+P				+R-P				-R+P				-R-P				R OR P			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	N	NP	NP	NP	NP	R	R	R	R
2	P	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	N	P	P	P	M	NP	PH	PH	R	R	R	R
3	R	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	PH	NP	NO	NO	NO	R	R	NO
4	P	P	P	P	R	R	R	NP	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NO	NO	P	P	R	R
5	P	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NP	NP	R	R	R	R
6	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NP	NP	R	R	R	R
7	P	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	M	M	M	M	R	R	R	R
8	P	R	P	P	R	R	R	R	L	P	P	N	NP	NP	M	NP	R	R	R	R
9	P	P	R	P	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	M	NP	NP	R	R	R	R
10	P	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	N	P	P	P	PH	PH	PH	M	R	R	R	R
11	P	R	P	P	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	PH	PH	NO	NP	PH	R	R	PH
12	R	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	N	P	P	P	NP	M	M	M	R	R	R	R
13	P	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NP	NP	P	P	R	R
14	P	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	PH	NP	NP	R	R	R	R
15	R	R	P	P	R	R	R	R	L	L	L	L	M	M	M	M	PH	R	R	PH
16	P	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	M	M	NO	NO	R	R	R	R

Table L.8 Justifications in the parents group

S.	+R+P				+R-P				-R+P				-R-P				R OR P			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	P	P	NO	NP	NP	NP	R	R	R	R
2	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NP	NP	R	R	R	R
3	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	M	M	NP	R	R	R	R
4	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NP	NP	R	R	R	R
5	P	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NP	NP	R	R	R	R
6	R	R	P	P	NP	R	R	NP	P	P	P	P	NP	M	M	M	R	R	R	R
7	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	PH	PH	R	R	M	M	PH	NO	R	R	R	R
8	R	P	P	R	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NP	NP	P	P	P	P
9	P	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	P	P	R	R	NO	NP	NO	NO	R	R	R	R
10	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NP	NP	R	R	R	R
11	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NO	M	M	NP	R	R	R	R
12	P	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	M	M	M	M	R	R	R	R
13	P	R	R	P	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	NP	NP	P	R	R	P
14	P	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	M	M	NP	P	R	R	R
15	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NO	NO	M	M	R	R	R	R
16	R	P	P	P	R	R	R	R	P	P	P	P	NP	NP	M	M	R	R	R	R

Table L.9 Total correct choices

AGE	+R+P (SP)	+R-P (S)	-R+P (P L)	-R-P(MORE CHOICE)	R OR P (S P)
3-5	64	46	44 6	20 44	49 15
6-8	64	61	51 10	26 38	61 3
9-11	64	64	54 5	39 25	63 1
PAR.	64	63	51 10	54 10	60 4
<b>TOTALS:</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>200 31</b>	<b>139 117</b>	<b>233 23</b>

Table L.10. Justification scores in the +R+P condition  
(in brackets are scores when fail to choose as expected)

+R+P	AGE	R	P	PH	NO
	3-5	16	45	0	3
	6-8	8	55	0	1
	9-11	21	43	0	0
	PAR.	41	23	0	0

Table L.11. Justification scores in the +R-P condition

+R-P	AGE	R	NP	PH	NO
	3-5	23	4(13)	16(5)	3
	6-8	51	5(1)	5(2)	0
	9-11	63	1	0	0
	PAR.	90	3(1)	0	0

Table L.12. Justification scores in the -R+P condition

-R+P	AGE	R	P	PH	NO
	3-5	0	37(10)	1	6
	6-8	3?	44(8)	6(2)	1
	9-11		53(1)	1	0(4)
	PAR.	3?	51(9)	0	0(1)

Table L.13. Justification scores in the -R-P condition

-R-P	AGE	M	NP	PH	NO
	3-5	0	12(18)	0(4)	8(22)
	6-8	8	13(10)	0(19)	5(9)
	9-11	17	18(11)	0(10)	4(4)
	PAR.	19	31(8)	0	4(2)

Table L.14. Justification scores in the R OR P condition

R OR P	AGE	R	P	PH	NO
	3-5	22	13(14)	13	1(1)
	6-8	46	7(3)	7	1
	9-11	54	4(1)	4	1
	PAR.	57	3(4)	0	0

Table L.15 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, +/- referential and +/- pragmatic conditions for correct choice scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	80.98	63			
age	29.20	3	9.73	11.28	<.001
error	51.78	60	0.86		
Within Subjects	342.01	192			
+/- referential	90.25	1	90.25	111.01	<.001
age X +/- ref	6.97	3	2.32	2.86	<.05
error	48.78	60	0.81		
+/- pragmatic	26.27	1	26.27	22.87	<.001
age X +/- prag	15.83	3	5.28	4.59	<.01
error	68.91	60	1.15		
+/- ref X +/- prag	6.25	1	6.25	5.14	<.05
age X ref X prag	5.84	3	1.95	1.60	n.s
error	72.91	60	1.22		

Table L.16A Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on correct +R-P scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	50.11	63			
age	11.80	3	3.93	6.16	<.001
error	38.31	60	0.64		

Table L.16B Studentised Newman-Keuls test of multiple comparisons showing the effects of age group on correct +R-P scores.

mean	condition	3-5	6-8	9-11	adult
	3-5				
	6-8	*			
	9-11	*			
	adult	*			

Table L.17 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on correct -R+P scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	93.00	63			
age	3.38	3	1.13	0.75	n.s
error	89.63	60	1.49		

Table L.18 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on 'silly' verses performative bias scores in the -R-P condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	318.00	64			
'silly'/perf.bias	3.78	1	3.78	0.99	n.s
age X silly/perf.	85.34	3	28.45	7.46	<.001
error	228.88	60	3.82		

Table L.19 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing referential and pragmatic choices in the R OR P condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	462.00	64			
ref./prag.	344.53	1	344.53	201.43	<.001
age X ref./prag.	14.84	3	4.95	2.89	<.05
error	102.63	60	1.71		

Table L.20 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing referential choices between R OR P and +R-P conditions.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>92.87</b>	<b>63</b>			
age	18.81	3	6.27	5.08	<.005
error	74.06	60	1.23		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>16.00</b>	<b>64</b>			
R OR P/+R-P (cond.)	0.03	1	0.03	0.12	n.s
age X cond.	0.41	3	0.14	0.52	n.s
error	15.56	60	0.26		

Table L.21 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing referential and pragmatic justifications in the +R+P condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>63</b>			
age	0.01	3	0.00	2.22	n.s
error	0.11	60	0.00		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>22.03</b>	<b>64</b>			
ref/prag (justif.)	3.13	1	3.13	12.85	<.001
age X ref/prag.	4.41	3	1.47	6.05	<.001
error	14.59	60	0.24		

Table L.22 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing referential and other justifications in the +R-P condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>24.44</b>	<b>62</b>			
ref/other(justif.)	12.14	1	12.14	93.69	<.001
age X ref/other	4.78	3	1.59	12.29	<.001
error	7.52	58	0.13		

Table L.23 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of age group on pragmatic justifications in the -R+P condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	2.85	58			
age	0.30	3	0.10	2.14	n.s
error	2.55	55	0.05		

Table L.24 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing justifications in the -R-P condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	0.02	48			
age	0.00	3	0.00	0.50	n.s
error	0.02	45	0.00		
Within Subjects	26.37	98			
mess/prag/none(just.)	2.63	2	1.31	5.47	<.01
age X just.	2.10	6	0.35	1.45	n.s
error	21.64	90	0.24		

Table L.25 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing referential and pragmatic justifications in the R OR P condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	2.02	60			
age	0.35	3	0.12	4.01	<.05
error	1.67	57	0.03		
Within Subjects	20.22	61			
ref/prag(just.)	12.35	1	12.35	125.30	<.001
age X just.	2.25	3	0.75	7.61	<.001
error	5.62	57	0.10		

APPENDIX M

EXPERIMENT 13: Comprehension of pronominal reference as a function of lexical and pragmatic ambiguity.

DATA

Tables M.1-M.4            Choice of doll in all five conditions (varying as a function of lexical marking and plausibility).

Key:

PL - choose plausible and lexically marked referent  
P - choose plausible referent  
L - choose lexically marked referent  
O - choose neither plausible nor lexically marked  
S - choose 'somebody box'

Tables M.5-M.8            Choice of doll for each trial in all five conditions.

Key:

1 - 1st mentioned doll  
2 - 2nd mentioned doll  
3 - unmentioned doll  
N - neither

Tables M.9-M.12          Choice totals for each subject

Key:

1 - 1st mentioned doll  
2 - 2nd mentioned doll  
0 - neither doll  
S - someone box

Table M.13                Choice scores in all five conditions and in all four age groups.

Table M.14                Yes and no scores in all five conditions and in all four age groups.

ANALYSES

Table M.15                Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, the five experimental conditions (lexical marking and plausibility) and choice of first versus second named doll.

Table M.16                Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, +/- lexical and +/- pragmatic conditions in correct choices of a doll.

Table M.17                Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group and pragmatic/lexical/someone choices in the L or P condition.

Table M.1 Choices in the 3-5 year old group

S.	+P+L				+P-L				-P+L				-P-L				P V L			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	P	P	P	L
2	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	S	O	O	P	P	P	P
3	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	O	L	L	O	O	O	O	P	P	P	P
4	O	O	PL	O	P	O	O	O	O	O	L	L	O	O	O	O	O	L	L	O
5	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	P	P	P	P
6	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	O	O	O	O	O	O	P	P	P	P
7	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	S	L	S	S	S	S	S	O	P	P	P	P
8	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	O	L	O	S	O	O	O	P	P	P	P
9	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	P	P	P	P
10	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	O	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	P	P	P	P
11	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	S	P	P	P	P
12	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	P	P	P	P
13	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	O	O	L	L	O	O	S	S	P	P	P	P
14	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	O	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	P	P	P	P
15	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	P	P	P	P
16	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	O	L	O	O	O	S	O	P	P	P	P

Table M.2 Choices in the 6-8 year old group

S.	+P+L				+P-L				-P+L				-P-L				P V L			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	S	P	S	P
2	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	O	L	O	L	O	O	S	O	P	P	P	P
3	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	S	O	O	S	P	P	S
4	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	P	P	P	L
5	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	O	O	O	L	L	P	P
6	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	L	L	P	P
7	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	O	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	L	P	P	L
8	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	P	P	P	P
9	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	O	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	P	P	P	P
10	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	S	P	P	P	P
11	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	P	P	P	P
12	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	L	L	L	L
13	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	S	S	P	P	L	L
14	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	O	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	P	P	P	P
15	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	O	O	L	O	O	O	O	P	P	P	P
16	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

Table M.3 Choices in the 9-11 year old group

S.	+P+L				+P-L				-P+L				-P-L				P V L			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	L	L	L	L
2	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	S	S	S	S
3	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	S	S	S	S
4	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	S	S	S	S	S	L	L
5	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
6	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S	S	P	S	S
7	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
9	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
10	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	P	S	S	S
11	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P
12	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	O	P	O	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	S	S	S	L
13	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	S	L	L	L	L
14	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	L
15	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
16	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	S	O	O	L	L	L	P

Table M.4 Choices in the parent group

S.	+P+L				+P-L				-P+L				-P-L				P V L			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	O	S	S	S	S
2	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
3	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
4	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S	L	L	L	L
5	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	O	S	S	L	L	L	L
6	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	O	L	L	P	L
7	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S	L	L	L	L
9	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	O	O	O	L	L	L	L
10	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	O	P	P	L	L	L	O	S	S	O	O	L	L	L	L
11	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
12	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
13	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S	L	L	L	L
14	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	S	P	P	P	P
15	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	S	S	S	O	P	L	L	S
16	PL	PL	PL	PL	P	P	P	P	L	L	L	L	O	S	S	S	S	S	S	S

Table M.5 Choice of doll for the 3-5 year old group

S.	+P+L				+P-L				-P+L				-P-L				P V L			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1		
2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	N	2	2	2	1	2	1
3	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2
4	3	3	1	1	2	3	1	3	2	3	1	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	1	3
5	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2
6	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
7	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	N	2	N	N	N	N	N	2	1	2	1	2
8	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	N	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
9	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2
10	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1
11	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	N	1	2	1	2
12	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
13	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	N	N	1	2	1	2
14	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1
15	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2
16	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	N	2	2	1	2	1

Table M.6 Choice of doll for the 6-8 year old group

S.	+P+L				+P-L				-P+L				-P-L				P V L			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	N	1	N	1
2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	N	1	1	2	1	2
3	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	N	1	2	N	1	2	N
4	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1
5	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	N	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
6	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2
7	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	2
8	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2
9	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1
10	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	N	1	2	1	2
11	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
12	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1
13	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	N	N	2	1	1	2
14	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2
15	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
16	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	N	N	N	N	N	N	N

Table M.7 Choice of doll for the 9-11 year old group

S.	+P+L				+P-L				-P+L				-P-L				P V L			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2
2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	N	N	N	N
3	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	N	N	N	N
4	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	N	N	N	N	N	2	1
5	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
6	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	N	N	N	N	N	1	N	N
7	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
8	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
9	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
10	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	N	N	N
11	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	N	N	N	N	2	1	2	1
12	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	N	N	N	1
13	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	N	1	2	1	2
14	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	1
15	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
16	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	N	2	1	2	1	2	2

Table M.8 Choice of doll for the parent group

S.	+P+L				+P-L				-P+L				-P-L				P V L			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	N	N	N	2	N	N	N	N
2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
3	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
4	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	N	N	N	N	1	2	1	2
5	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	N	2	N	N	2	1	2	1
6	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
7	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
8	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	N	N	N	N	1	2	1	2
9	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
10	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	N	N	1	2	1	2	1	2
11	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
12	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
13	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	N	N	N	N	2	1	2	1
14	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	N	N	N	N	2	1	2	1
15	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	N	N	N	2	1	1	2	N
16	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	N	N	N	N	N	N	N

Table M.9 Choice of doll totals for each subject in the 3-5 year old group

3-5 YEARS	BOTH	+P	+L	NONE	CONFLICT
	1 2 0 S	1 2 0 S	1 2 0 S	1 2 0 S	1 2 0 S
1	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	3 1 0 0
2	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 3 0 1	2 2 0 0
3	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	1 3 0 0	0 4 0 0	2 2 0 0
4	2 0 2 0	1 1 2 0	1 2 1 0	1 0 3 0	1 1 2 0
5	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 4 0 0	2 2 0 0
6	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	3 1 0 0	2 2 0 0
7	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 1 0 3	0 1 0 3	2 2 0 0
8	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	4 0 0 0	0 3 0 1	2 2 0 0
9	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 4 0 0	2 2 0 0
10	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	1 3 0 0	1 3 0 0	2 2 0 0
11	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 3 0 1	2 2 0 0
12	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 4 0 0	2 2 0 0
13	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	1 1 0 2	2 2 0 0
14	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	1 3 0 0	1 3 0 0	2 2 0 0
15	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 4 0 0	2 2 0 0
16	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	4 0 0 0	0 3 0 1	2 2 0 0

Table M.10 Choice of doll totals for each subject in the 6-8 year old group

6-8 YEARS	BOTH	+P	+L	NONE	CONFLICT
	1 2 0 S	1 2 0 S	1 2 0 S	1 2 0 S	1 2 0 S
1	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 0 0 2
2	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	4 0 0 0	1 2 0 1	2 2 0 0
3	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	1 2 0 1	1 1 0 2
4	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	3 1 0 0
5	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 3 0 1	2 2 0 0
6	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 4 0 0	2 2 0 0
7	2 2 0 0	1 3 0 0	2 2 0 0	1 3 0 0	2 2 0 0
8	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 4 0 0	2 2 0 0
9	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	1 3 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0
10	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 1 0 1	2 2 0 0
11	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0
12	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0
13	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 2 0 2	2 2 0 0
14	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	3 1 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0
15	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0
16	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 1 0 3	0 0 0 4

Table M.11 Choice of doll totals for each subject in the 9-11 year old group

9-11 YEARS	BOTH	+P	+L	NONE	CONFLICT
	1 2 0 S	1 2 0 S	1 2 0 S	1 2 0 S	1 2 0 S
1	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	1 3 0 0	2 2 0 0
2	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 4 0 0	0 0 0 4
3	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 4 0 0	0 0 0 4
4	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	1 0 0 3	1 1 0 2
5	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 0 0 4	0 0 0 4
6	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 0 0 4	1 0 0 3
7	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 0 0 4	0 0 0 4
8	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 0 0 4	0 0 0 4
9	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 0 0 4	0 0 0 4
10	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 4 0 0	1 0 0 3
11	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 0 0 4	2 2 0 0
12	2 2 0 0	0 4 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 4 0 0	1 0 0 3
13	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	1 3 0 0	1 2 0 1	2 2 0 0
14	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 0 0 4	1 0 0 3
15	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	1 0 0 3	0 0 0 4
16	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	1 2 0 1	1 3 0 0

Table M.12 Choice of doll totals for each subject in the parent group

Parent	BOTH	+P	+L	NONE	CONFLICT
	1 2 0 S	1 2 0 S	1 2 0 S	1 2 0 S	1 2 0 S
1	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 1 0 3	0 0 0 4
2	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 0 0 4	0 0 0 4
3	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 0 0 4	0 0 0 4
4	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 0 0 4	2 2 0 0
5	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 1 0 3	2 2 0 0
6	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	1 3 0 0	0 4 0 0	1 3 0 0
7	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 0 0 4	0 0 0 4
8	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 0 0 4	2 2 0 0
9	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 4 0 0	2 2 0 0
10	2 2 0 0	3 1 0 0	1 3 0 0	1 1 0 2	2 2 0 0
11	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 0 0 4	0 0 0 4
12	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 0 0 4	0 0 0 4
13	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 0 0 4	2 2 0 0
14	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 0 0 4	2 2 0 0
15	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 1 0 3	2 1 0 1
16	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	2 2 0 0	0 1 0 3	0 0 0 4

Table M.13 Total correct choices

AGE	+P+L		+P-L		-P-L		-P-L		RVP	
	PL		P		L		SOMEBODY BOX		P	L
3-5	61		61		48		9		59	3
6-8	64		63		58		9		43	13
9-11	64		62		63		36		7	15
PAR.	64		63		62		50		6	29
TOTALS:	253		249		231		104		115	60

Table M.14 Yes and no totals

AGE	+P+L		+P-L		-P-L		-P-L		RVP	
	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
3-5	32	30	26	36	30	30	9	43	32	30
6-8	32	32	31	33	34	30	19	36	30	26
9-11	32	32	30	34	31	33	5	23	12	10
PAR.	32	32	33	31	30	34	1	13	16	18
TOT:	128	126	120	134	125	127	34	115	90	84

Table M.15 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at the effect of conditions on choice of first verses second named doll.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>68.39</b>	<b>63</b>			
age	18.49	3	6.16	7.41	<.001
error	49.88	60	0.83		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>448.41</b>	<b>576</b>			
condition	71.85	4	17.96	33.77	<.001
age X condition	47.87	12	3.99	7.50	<.001
error	127.68	240	0.53		
first/second	8.56	1	8.56	16.65	<.001
age X 1st/2nd	1.41	3	0.47	0.91	n.s
error	30.84	60	0.51		
cond. X 1st/2nd	43.15	4	10.79	23.89	<.001
age X cond X 1/2	8.70	12	0.73	1.61	n.s
error	108.35	240	0.45		

Table M.16 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at the effect of conditions on correct choices.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>85.16</b>	<b>63</b>			
age	35.64	3	11.88	14.39	<.001
error	49.52	60	0.83		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>389.25</b>	<b>192</b>			
+/- pragmatic	108.94	1	108.94	194.67	<.001
age X +/- prag.	28.23	3	9.41	16.82	<.001
error	33.58	60	0.56		
+/- lexical	67.04	1	67.04	108.29	<.001
age X +/- lex.	11.57	3	3.86	6.23	<.001
error	37.14	60	0.62		
pragmat. X lexic.	59.10	1	59.10	113.19	<.001
age X pragmat. X lexic.	12.32	3	4.11	7.67	<.001
error	31.33	60	0.52		

**Table M.17 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group and type of choices (pragmatic/lexical/'someone') in the L OR P condition.**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>63</b>			
age	0.63	3	0.02	1.00	n.s
error	1.25	60	0.02		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>560.67</b>	<b>128</b>			
prag/lex/one(choice)	24.39	2	12.19	4.66	<.05
age X choice	222.53	6	37.09	14.19	<.001
error	313.75	120	2.62		

APPENDIX N

EXPERIMENT 14: Understanding definite reference as a function of principle C of binding theory and pragmatic context.

DATA

Table N.1	Sentences used as experimental stimuli for older subjects.
Table N.2	Sentences used as experimental stimuli for 3 to 8 year old subjects.
Table N.3	Post-experimental questionnaire given to adult subjects.
Tables N.4-N.8	Non-identity inward and outward responses for neutral, plausible and implausible conditions as well as anaphoric and cataphoric conditions in both tangible and intangible groups.
Tables N.9-N.12	Non-identity yes and no responses for neutral, plausible and implausible conditions as well as anaphoric and cataphoric conditions in both tangible and intangible groups.
Tables N.13-N.17	Unrestricted backward anaphora inward and outward responses and yes and no responses for neutral, plausible and implausible conditions as well as anaphoric and cataphoric conditions in both tangible and intangible groups.
Tables N.18-N.22	Unrestricted forward anaphora inward and outward responses and yes and no responses for neutral, plausible and implausible conditions as well as anaphoric and cataphoric conditions in both tangible and intangible groups.

Key:

O - Outside referent      I - Inside referent

Y - Yes                      N - No                      U - Unsure

Table N.23                      Memory errors from adult subjects in neutral, plausible and implausible conditions for experimental and filler stories.

E = Error on memory and/or control question.

Table N.24                      Post-experimental questionnaire answers from adult subjects

Key: A = answer a.      B = answer b.      C = answer c.

Table N.25	Non-identity outward scores in each experimental condition for all five subject groups
Table N.26	Backward anaphora outward scores in each experimental condition for all five subject groups
Table N.27	Forward anaphora outward scores in each experimental condition for all five subject groups
Table N.28	Non-identity yes scores in each experimental condition for all five subject groups
Table N.29	Backward anaphora yes scores in each experimental condition for all five subject groups
Table N.30	Forward anaphora yes scores in each experimental condition for all five subject groups
Table N.31	Total memory scores in neutral, plausible and implausible conditions for parent and student groups.

Key: T = Tangible group N = Intangible group

Table N.32	Total questionnaire scores
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#### ANALYSES

Table N.33	Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of neutral verses plausible verses implausible conditions on outward non-identity scores.
Table N.34	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group and plausible verses neutral conditions on outward non-identity scores.
Table N.35-N.39	Analysis-of-variance summary tables comparing plausible and neutral conditions on outward non-identity scores (each subject group separately).
Table N.40	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group and implausible verses neutral conditions on outward non-identity scores.
Table N.41-N.45	Analysis-of-variance summary tables

comparing implausible and neutral conditions on outward non-identity scores (each subject group separately).

- Table N.46 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group, neutral/plausible/implausible conditions and anaphoric/cataphoric conditions on outward non-identity scores.
- Table N.47 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of anaphoric verses cataphoric conditions on outward non-identity scores in the neutral condition.
- Table N.48 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of anaphoric verses cataphoric conditions on outward non-identity scores in the plausible condition.
- Table N.49 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of anaphoric verses cataphoric conditions on outward non-identity scores in the implausible condition.
- Table N.50 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, neutral/plausible/implausible conditions, anaphoric/cataphoric conditions and tangible/intangible conditions on outward non-identity scores.
- Table N.51A Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of subject group on outward unrestricted backward anaphora (UBA) scores in the neutral condition.
- Table N.51B Studentised Newman-Keuls test of multiple comparisons showing the effects of subject group on outward UBA scores in the neutral condition.
- Table N.52 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of subject group on outward UBA scores in the plausible condition.
- Table N.53 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of subject group on outward UBA scores in the implausible condition.

Table N.54	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group and anaphoric/cataphoric conditions on outward UBA scores.
Table N.55	Mann-Whitney test showing the effects of tangibility for 9-11 year olds in the plausible-cataphoric condition.
Table N.56	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group and neutral/ plausible/implausible conditions on unrestricted forward anaphora (UFA) scores.
Table N.57	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group and anaphoric/cataphoric conditions on outward UFA scores.
Table N.58	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group, neutral/ plausible/implausible conditions and non-identity verses UBA outward scores.
Table N.59	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group, neutral/ plausible/implausible conditions and non-identity verses UFA outward scores.
Table N.60	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group, neutral/ plausible/implausible conditions and UFA verses UBA outward scores.
Table N.61	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group, neutral/ plausible/implausible conditions and anaphoric/cataphoric conditions on Yes scores in the non-identity condition.
Tables N.62-N.65	Analysis-of-variance summary tables showing the effects of neutral verses plausible verses implausible conditions on Yes scores in the non-identity condition.
Table N.66	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, neutral/ plausible/implausible conditions, anaphoric/cataphoric conditions and tangible/intangible conditions on Yes scores in the non-identity condition.

Tables N.67A-N.70B Chi-square tests comparing multiple  
choice responses on the  
post-experimental questionnaire.

Table N.1 Sentence-pairs and questions used for older subjects. (In the tangible condition all referent pairs were Jane and Susan).

X = Name of one of the individuals mentioned in the sentence-pair.

A. NEUTRAL PRAGMATICS.  
ANAPHORIC CONTEXT.

Non-identity

1. Susan was watching T.V. She didn't know why Jane felt so sad.

Was it X that didn't know?

Was X watching TV?

Was X feeling sad?

2. John was reading a book. He was happy that Peter had passed the exam.

Was it X that was happy?

Was X reading a book?

Was it X who passed the exam?

3. James was washing his face. He felt worried when Mike dried his hands.

Was it X who was feeling worried?

Was it X who was washing his face?

Was X drying his hands?

4. Carol was clapping her hands. She wanted to smile as Mandy watched the clown.

Was it X that wanted to smile?

Was X clapping her hands?

Was X watching the clown?

Unrestricted Backward Anaphora

5. Sally was at home. Before she lit the candle Lisa locked the door.

Did X light the candle?

Was X at home?

Did X lock the door?

6. Geoff was getting into a car. As he sat down Norman looked at the picture.

Was X sitting down?

Was X getting into a car?

Did X look at the picture?

OR

5. Janet held up a bat. After she picked up the ball, Laura stood by the net.

Did X pick up the ball?

Did X hold up a bat?

Did X stand by the net?

6. Gordon was opening the cupboard. While he counted the tins, Ken scratched his head.  
Did X count the tins?  
Did X open the cupboard?  
Did X scratch his head?

Unrestricted Forward Anaphora

7. Janet held up a bat. After Laura picked up the ball, she stood by the net.  
Did X stand by the net?  
Did X hold up a bat?  
Did X pick up a ball?

8. Gordon was opening the cupboard. While Ken counted the tins, he scratched his head.  
Did X scratch his head?  
Did X open the cupboard?  
Did X count the tins?

OR

7. Sally was at home. Before Lisa lit the candle, she locked the door.  
Did X lock the door?  
Was X riding a bike?  
Did X light the candle?

8. Geoff was getting into a car. As Norman looked at the picture he sat down.  
Did X sit down?  
Was X getting into a car?  
Did X look at the picture?

CATAPHORIC CONTEXT.

Non-identity

9. She found a chair when Jane had finished her tea. Mary was 10 years old.  
Did X find a chair?  
Did X finish her tea?  
Was X 10 years old?

10. He felt tired as Simon fed the cat. David was drawing a picture.  
Did X feel tired?  
Did X feed the cat?  
Was X drawing a picture?

11. He tidied the room after Timmy drank some coffee. Fred had a younger sister.  
Did X tidy the room?  
Did X drink some coffee?  
Did X have a younger sister?

12. She swam slowly before Cindy went to the shops. Polly was going out at 6 o'clock.  
Was X swimming slowly?  
Did X go to the shops?  
Was X going out at 6 o'clock?

Unrestricted Backward Anaphora

13. When she got home Susan watched the film. Linda made a cake.

Did X get home?  
Did X watch the film?.  
Did X make a cake?

14. As he cut the paper, Don looked at the door. Sammy could hear the music.

Did X cut the paper?  
Did X look at the door?  
Did X hear the music?

OR

13. After she got up, Jessica opened the drawer. Sharon looked at the clock.

Did X get up?  
Was X opening the drawer?  
Did X look at the clock?

14. Before he stood up, Billy tapped the table. Andy mended a clock.

Did X stand up?  
Was X tapping the table?  
Was X mending a clock?

Unrestricted Forward Anaphora

15. After Jessica got up, she opened the drawer. Sharon looked at the clock.

Did X open the drawer?  
Was X getting up?  
Did X look at the clock?

16. Before Billy stood up, he tapped the table. Andy mended a clock.

Did X tap the table?  
Was X standing up?  
Was X mending a clock?

OR

15. When Susan watched the film, she got home. Linda made a cake.

Did X get home?  
Did X watch the film?.  
Did X make a cake?

16. As Don cut the paper, he looked at the door. Sammy could hear the music.

Did X look at the door?  
Did X cut the paper?  
Did X hear the music?

B. NON-IDENTITY PLAUSIBLE.  
ANAPHORIC CONTEXT.

Non-identity

17. Peter was on the beach. He built a sandcastle while Paul was paddling.

Did X build a sandcastle?

Was it X that was on the beach?

Was X paddling?

18. Pam had looked everywhere. She saw where Janet was hiding.

Was it X that saw the hiding?

Did X look everywhere?

Was X hiding?

19. Julie was holding the map. She looked at the castle as Emma danced at the disco.

Was X looking at the castle?

Was X holding the map?

Was X dancing at the disco?

20. Barry lit the fire. He picked up the coal when Ricky sat in a restaurant.

Did X pick up the coal?

Did X light the fire?

Did X sit in a restaurant?

Unrestricted Backward Anaphora

21. Jack was singing loudly. As he had a headache Philip took an aspirin.

Did X have a headache?

Was X singing loudly?

Did X take an aspirin?

22. Dawn was whispering. As she made a noise, Judy stamped her foot.

Was X making a noise?

Was X whispering?

Was X stamping her foot?

OR

21. Lee was climbing a ladder. As he sat down, Bobby folded his arms.

Was X sitting down?

Was X climbing a ladder?

Was X folding his arms?

22. Tracy was hiding. When she opened the present, Donna jumped for joy.

Was X opening the present?

Was X hiding?

Was X jumping for joy?

Unrestricted Forward Anaphora

23. Lee was climbing a ladder. As Bobby sat down, he folded his arms.  
Was X folding his arms?  
Was X climbing a ladder?  
Was X sitting down?

24. Tracy was hiding. When Donna opened the present, she jumped for joy.  
Was X jumping for joy?  
Was X hiding?  
Was X opening the present?

OR

23. Jack was singing loudly. As Philip had a headache, he took an aspirin.  
Did X take an aspirin?  
Was X singing loudly?  
Did X take an aspirin?

24. Dawn was whispering. As Judy made a noise, she stamped her foot.  
Was X stamping her foot?  
Was X whispering?  
Was X making a noise?

CATAPHORIC CONTEXT.

Non-identity

25. He came in when Tom was going out. Carl took off his coat.  
Was X coming in?  
Was X going out?  
Did X take off his coat?

26. She was fast asleep while Sara was dancing. Mel was wearing pyjamas.  
Was X fast asleep?  
Was X dancing?  
Was X wearing pyjamas?

27. She danced gracefully as Louise climbed the hill. Suzie stretched her arms.  
Was X dancing gracefully?  
Was X climbing the hill?  
Was X stretching her arms?

28. He counted the money when Don was skating. Harry was holding a piggy-bank.  
Was X counting the money?  
Was X skating?  
Was X holding a piggy-bank?

Unrestricted Backward Anaphora

29. When he threw the ball David broke a window. Joseph was reading a book.

Did X throw the ball?

Did X brake a window?

Was X reading a book?

30. As she put the toys away, Anna tidied the bedroom. Lizzie was making a mess.

Was X putting the toys away?

Was X tidying the bedroom?

Was X making a mess?

OR

29. While he ate the chocolate, Jim dirtied his mouth. Terry steered the boat.

Did X eat the chocolate?

Did X dirty his mouth?

Did X steer the boat?

30. Before she went to bed, Nicola read a story. Katy woke up.

Did X go to bed?

Did X read a story?

Did X wake up?

Unrestricted Forward Anaphora

31. While Jim ate the chocolate, he dirtied his mouth. Terry steered the boat.

Did X dirty his mouth?

Did X eat the chocolate?

Did X steer the boat?

32. Before Nicola went to bed, she read a story. Katy woke up.

Did X read a story?

Did X go to bed?

Did X wake up?

OR

31. When David threw the ball he broke a window. Joseph was reading a book.

Did X brake a window?

Did X throw a ball?

Was X reading a book?

32. As Anna put the toys away, she tidied the bedroom. Lizzie was making a mess.

Was X tidying the bedroom?

Was X putting the toys away?

Was X making a mess?

C. NON-IDENTITY IMPLAUSIBLE.  
ANAPHORIC CONTENT.

Non-identity

33. Susan was tucked up in bed. She was very cold when Lisa was standing in the snow.

Was X very cold?

Was X tucked up in bed?

Was X standing in the snow?

34. Simon was sitting indoors. He hurt his arm when Derek fell off the bike.

Did X hurt his arm?

Was X sitting indoors?

Did X fall off the bike?

35. Garry was carrying a heavy box. He was waving his arms when Russell saw the football match.

Was X waving his arms?

Was X carrying a heavy box?

Did X see the football match?

36. Teresa had no money. She bought a ticket before Wendy got in the train.

Was X buying a ticket?

Was it X who had no money?

Was X getting in the train?

Unrestricted Backward Anaphora

37. Marion put her slippers on. When she went upstairs Jill was cutting the grass.

Did X go upstairs?

Did X put her slippers on?

Was X cutting the grass?

38. Robert had an early night. When he shut the curtains, Gavin went to a party.

Did X shut the curtains?

Did X have an early night?

Did X go to a party?

OR

37. Heather was walking the dog. As she turned the corner, Joan was sunbathing.

Was X turning the corner?

Was X walking the dog?

Was X sunbathing?

38. Matthew bought a shirt. When he took out some money, Charlie swam quickly.

Did X take out some money?

Did X buy a shirt?

Did X swim quickly?

Unrestricted Forward Anaphora

39. Heather was walking the dog. As Joan was sunbathing, she turned the corner.

Was X turning the corner?

Was X walking the dog?

Was X sunbathing?

40. Matthew bought a shirt. When Charlie swam quickly, he took out some money.

Did X take out some money?

Did X buy a shirt?

Did X swim quickly?

OR

39. Marion put her slippers on. When Jill was cutting the grass, she went upstairs.

Did X go upstairs?

Did X put her slippers on?

Was X cutting the grass?

40. Robert had an early night. When Gavin went to a party, he shut the curtains.

Did X shut the curtains?

Did X have an early night?

Did X go to a party?

CATAPHORIC CONTEXT.

Non-identity

41. She was very hungry when Karen missed breakfast. Paula had eaten 6 slices of toast.

Was X very hungry?

Had X missed breakfast?

Had X eaten 6 slices of toast?

42. He was very hot when Ian sat in the sun. Mark was slipping on the ice.

Was X very hot?

Did X sit in the sun?

Did X slip on the ice?

43. She drove a car as Andrea travelled 69 miles. Gillian was going for a walk.

Was X driving a car?

Was X travelling 69 miles?

Was X going for a walk?

44. He was very tired after Lenny lifted the weights. Dominic had done nothing all day.

Was X very tired?

Did X lift the weights?

Had X done nothing all day?

Unrestricted Backward Anaphora

43. As she made tea Betty stood on her head. Jill put the kettle on.

Was X making tea?

Did X stand on her head?

Did X put the kettle on?

46. When he passed the exam, Ben felt a failure. Edward went out to celebrate.

Did X pass the exam?

Did X feel a failure?

Did X go out to celebrate?

OR

45. As she caught a bus, Jackie stayed at home. Pippa payed for a ticket.

Did X catch a bus?

Did X stay at home?

Was X paying for a ticket?

46. While he drank some wine, Jeremy dived into the sea. Steven held a cup with both hands.

Was X drinking some wine?

Was X diving into the sea?

Was X holding a cup with both hands?

Unrestricted Forward Anaphora

47. As Jackie stayed at home, she caught a bus. Pippa paid for a ticket.

Did X catch a bus?

Did X stay at home?

Was X paying for a ticket?

48. While Jeremy dived into the sea, he drank some wine. Steven held a cup with both hands.

Was X drinking some wine?

Was X diving into the sea?

Was X holding a cup with both hands?

OR

47. As Betty stood on her head, she made tea. Jill put the kettle on.

Was X making tea

Did X stand on her head?

Did X put the kettle on?

48. When Ben passed the exam, he felt a failure. Edward took a test again.

Did X feel a failure?

Did X pass the exam?

Did X take a test again?

Table N.2 Sentence-pairs and questions used for younger subjects. (In the tangible condition all referent pairs were Jane and Susan).

X = Name of one of the individuals mentioned in the sentence-pair.  
Only the referential questions are shown.

A. NEUTRAL PRAGMATICS.  
ANAPHORIC CONTEXT.

Non-identity

1. Susan was watching T.V. She was singing as Jane was dancing  
Was X singing?

2. John was reading. He was smiling as Peter was singing  
Was X smiling?

3. James was clapping. He was jumping when Mike was happy  
Was X jumping?

4. Carol was cooking. She shut the door when Mandy put the kettle on  
Did X shut the door?

Unrestricted Backward Anaphora

5. Sally was at home. When she cried Lisa opened the box  
Was X crying?

6. Geoff was walking. As he smiled, Norman held a box.  
Was X smiling?

OR

5. Janet held a ball. When she looked up Laura played a game  
Did X look up?

6. Gordon sat down. When he saw a dog Ken clapped.  
Did X see a dog?

Unrestricted Forward Anaphora

7. Janet held a ball. When Laura played a game she looked up  
Did X look up?

8. Gordon sat down. When Ken clapped he saw a dog  
Did X see a dog?

OR

7. Sally was at home. When Lisa opened the box she cried  
Did X cry?

8. Geoff was walking. As Norman smiled, he held a box.  
Did X hold a box?

CATAPHORIC CONTEXT.

Non-identity

9. She ate sweets when Jane watched the telly. Mary went outside.

Did X eat sweets?

10. He smiled as Simon fed the cat. David fed the dog.

Did X smile?

11. He sang as Timmy played. Fred was happy.

Did X sing?

12. She drank the milk when Cindy came home. Polly was sitting.

Did X drink the milk?

Unrestricted Backward Anaphora

13. When she sat in bed Susan read a book. Linda had a drink.

Did X sit in bed?

14. As he went upstairs Don whistled. Sammy carried a book

Did X go upstairs?

OR

13. When she got up Jessica washed. Sharon brushed her teeth

Did X get up?

14. As he talked Billy ate dinner. Andy was playing.

Did X talk?

Unrestricted Forward Anaphora

15. When Jessica got up she washed. Sharon brushed her teeth

Did X wash?

16. As Billy ate dinner he talked. Andy was playing.

Did X talk?

OR

15. When Susan read a book she sat up in bed. Linda had a drink.

Did X sit up in bed?

16. As Don went upstairs he whistled. Sammy carried a book.

Did X whistle?

B. NON-IDENTITY PLAUSIBLE.  
ANAPHORIC CONTEXT.

Non-identity

Peter cried. He was sad when Paul was happy.

Was X sad?

18. Pam was sleeping. She was snoring as Janet was jumping.

Was X snoring?

19. Julie was skipping. She was in the garden when Emma was in bed.

Was X in the garden?

20. Barry was in the sun. He was hot when Ricky was in the snow.

Was X hot?

Unrestricted Backward Anaphora

21. Jack was noisy. As he was quiet Philip whispered.

Was X quiet?

22. Dawn was tall. As she was tiny Judy had to look up.

Was X tiny?

OR

21. Lee was playing tennis. As he was in bed Bobby was ill.

Was X in bed?

22. Tracy was reading. As she wore a swimsuit Donna was swimming.

Was X wearing a swimsuit?

Unrestricted Forward Anaphora

23. Lee was playing tennis. As Bobby was ill he sat down.

Did X sit down?

24. Tracy was reading. As Donna was swimming she wore a swimsuit.

Did X wear a swimsuit?

OR

23. Jack was noisy. As Philip whispered he was quiet.

Was X quiet?

24. Dawn was tall. As Judy was tiny she had to look up.

Did X have to look up?

CATAPHORIC CONTEXT.

Non-identity

25. He went upstairs when Tom came downstairs. Carl was going to bed.

Did X go upstairs?

26. She snored when Sara was skating. Mel was wearing pyjamas.

Was X snoring?

27. She wrote as Louisse had a bath. Suzie held a pencil.

Was X writing?

28. He screamed as Don was sleeping. Harry made a lot of noise.

Did X scream?

Unrestricted Backward Anaphora

29. When he was sick David cried. Joseph was clapping his hands.

Was X sick?

30. As she was tidy Anna put the toys away. Lizzie made a mess.

Was X tidy?

OR

29. When he was happy Jim smiled. Terry hurt his foot.

Was X happy?

30. As she had a bike Nicola cycled to school. Katy had a car.

Did X have a bike?

Unrestricted Forward Anaphora

31. When Jim smiled he was happy. Terry hurt his foot.

Was X happy?

32. As Nicola had a bike she cycled to school. Katy had a car.

Did X cycle to school?

OR

31. When David was sick he cried. Joseph was clapping his hands.

Did X cry?

32. As Anna was tidy she put the toys away. Lizzie made a mess.

Did X put the toys away?

C. NON-IDENTITY IMPLAUSIBLE.  
ANAPHORIC CONTEXT.

Non-identity

33. Susan was hot. She put on some gloves when Lisa was in the snow.

Did X put on some gloves?

34. Simon was asleep. He laughed when Derek watched the clown.

Did X laugh?

35. Garry was happy. He cried when Russell got told off.

Did X cry?

36. Teresa was dancing. She swam in the sea when Wendy was at the seaside.

Did X swim in the sea?

Unrestricted Backward Anaphora

37. Marion was wearing boots. When she made a snowman Jill put her slippers on.

Did X make a snowman?

38. Robert had a cold. When he sneezed Gavin went to a party

Did X sneeze?

OR

37. Heather was sunbathing. As she got a suntan Joan put on her coat.

Did X get a suntan?

38. Matthew was shopping. When he bought a new jumper Charlie had a bath.

Did X buy a new jumper?

Unrestricted Forward Anaphora

39. Heather was sunbathing. As Joan put on her coat she got a suntan.

Did X get a suntan?

40. Matthew was shopping. When Charlie had a bath he bought a new jumper.

Did X buy a new jumper?

OR

39. Marion was wearing boots. When Jill put her slippers on she made a snowman.

Did X make a snowman?

40. Robert had a cold. When Gavin went to a party he sneezed

Did X sneeze?

Non-identity

41. She was very hungry when Karen had no dinner. Paula had two dinners.

Was X very hungry?

42. He was very hot when Ian sat in the sun. Mark was shivering.

Was X very hot?

43. She ate when Andrea had her breakfast. Gillian went swimming.

Did X eat?

44. He was very happy when Lenny was on holiday. Danny was working.

Was X very happy?

Unrestricted Backward Anaphora

45. As she jumped Betty slept. Jill was playing.

Did X jump?

46. When he painted Ben swam. Edward made a mess.

Was X painting?

OR

45. As she ran Jackie watched the telly. Pippa was out of breath.

Did X run?

46. While he had a bath Jeremy drove a car. Steven picked up some soap.

Did X have a bath?

Unrestricted Forward Anaphora

47. As Jackie watched the telly she ran. Pippa was out of breath.

Did X run?

48. While Jeremy drove a car he had a bath. Steven picked up some soap.

Did X have a bath?

OR

47. As Betty slept she jumped. Jill was playing.

Did X jump?

48. When Ben swam he painted. Edward made a mess.

Was X painting?

Table N.3 Post-experimental questionnaire that was given to the adult subjects.

Tick the box that you think is appropriate.

1. Did you find that the sentences were

- A complicated
- B okay
- C easy

2. Do you think that most of the sentences were

- A very common
- B atypical
- C ambiguous

3. Did you find the questions

- A okay
- B easy
- C difficult to answer

4. Did you find that

- A you were bored and tired and couldn't think straight
- B you were able to concentrate all the way through.
- C you became tired and/or bored as the experiment progressed.

Table N.4 Non-identity inward (I) and outward (O) scores for the 3-5 year old group.

S.	NEUTRAL				PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD							
	anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.					
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
<b>TANGIBLE</b>																
1	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	I	I
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	0
5	0	0	I	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I
6	0	I	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	I	0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	I
8	I	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I	0	0	I
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>																
9	0	0	0	0	I	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	0
11	0	0	0	0	I	I	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	0	I
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	0	0	0	0	I	I	I	I
14	0	I	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I
15	I	I	I	I	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	I	I
16	I	I	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	I

Table N.5 Non-identity inward (I) and outward (O) scores for the 6-8 year old group.

S.	NEUTRAL				PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD															
	anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.													
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4								
<b>TANGIBLE</b>																								
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	0	I	I	O	0	0	I	O	I	O	I	I	I	I	I	I
2	0	0	0	I	0	I	I	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	O	I	I	I	I	I
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	O	O	I	I	I	I
4	0	0	0	0	0	I	O	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	O	O	I	I	I	I	I
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	O	I	I	I	I	O
6	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	O	I	O	I	I	I	I	I
7	0	0	0	0	I	I	I	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	O	I	I	I	I	I	I
8	0	I	O	O	I	O	O	I	0	0	0	0	0	O	I	O	I	I	O	O	I	I	I	I
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>																								
9	0	0	0	0	I	O	I	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
10	0	0	0	0	I	O	O	I	0	0	0	0	0	I	O	O	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	I
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	O	I	I	O	I	I	O	I
12	0	0	0	0	I	O	O	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	O	I	I	O	O	O	I	I	I
14	0	0	0	I	I	O	O	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	O	I	I	I	I	I
15	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	O	0	0	0	0	I	O	O	O	O	I	I	O	I	I	I	I
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	O	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	O	I	I	I	O	I	I	I

Table N.6 Non-identity inward (I) and outward (O) scores for the 9-11 year old group.

S.	NEUTRAL				PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD											
	anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.									
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4				
<b>TANGIBLE</b>																				
1	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	I	0	I	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	I	I
3	0	I	0	0	I	I	I	I	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	0	I
4	0	I	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	I	I	0	0	0	I	0	0	I	I	I
5	I	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	I
6	0	0	0	I	I	I	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
7	0	0	I	0	0	0	I	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	I	0
8	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	0	0	I	I	I	I	0	0	I
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>																				
9	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	I	0	0	I	0	0	I	0	I	I	0	I	I
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	I	I
11	0	0	0	0	I	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I	I	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	I	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	I	0
13	I	0	0	I	I	0	I	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	I	0	I
14	0	0	0	0	I	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	I	0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	I	I
16	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	I	I	0	I

Table N.7 Non-identity inward (I) and outward (O) scores for the parent group.

S.	NEUTRAL				PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD																			
	anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.																	
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4												
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>																												
1	0	0	0	I	0	I	I	O	0	I	I	O	0	I	O	I	I	O	I	I	I	I						
2	0	0	0	O	I	I	I	I	0	0	O	I	I	I	O	I	I	O	I	I	I	I						
3	I	O	I	I	I	I	O	I	0	I	O	O	I	I	I	O	0	0	0	0	I	I	O	I				
4	0	0	0	O	I	O	O	I	I	O	O	O	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	O	I				
5	0	0	0	O	0	I	I	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	I	I				
6	I	O	O	I	I	O	O	O	0	0	I	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	O	I	I	O			
7	I	O	I	I	0	I	I	I	0	0	I	O	0	0	0	I	0	I	O	I	I	I	I	I	I			
8	0	0	0	I	0	0	I	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	O	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	I	I		
9	0	0	0	O	0	I	I	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	O	O	0	I	O	I	I	O	I	O	O		
10	1	0	0	I	0	0	I	I	I	O	I	O	0	0	I	O	0	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I		
11	1	0	0	O	0	I	I	I	0	0	0	I	I	O	O	I	I	O	O	I	I	I	O	I	I	O		
12	1	0	0	O	I	I	O	O	0	0	I	O	I	I	O	O	0	I	O	I	O	O	I	O	O	O		
13	0	0	0	O	I	O	O	I	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	I	I	0	0	I	O	I	O	I	O	O		
14	0	0	0	O	0	0	0	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
15	0	0	I	O	0	0	0	O	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	I	I	O	I	I	I
16	0	0	0	O	I	I	I	O	0	I	O	O	I	I	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	I	I	O	I	I	I	O

Table N.8 Non-identity inward (I) and outward (O) scores for the student group.

S.	NEUTRAL				PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD															
	anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.													
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4								
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>																								
1	0	0	0	I	0	0	I	I	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	I	I	I	O				
2	0	I	I	O	0	0	0	I	0	0	I	O	I	O	I	O	0	0	I	I	0	0	I	O
3	I	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	O	I	O
4	I	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	I	I	I	O	0	I	O	I	0	I	O	I	0	I	O	I
5	0	0	0	0	I	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	O	I	I	0	0	0	I	O	I	I
6	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	I	0	0	I	I	I	I	0	I	O	I
7	0	0	0	0	I	I	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	O	I	O	I	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	O	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	O	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	I	I	O	I
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
11	0	I	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	I	O	0	I	O	I
13	0	0	0	0	0	I	I	O	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	I	I	O	I	O	I	O	I	O
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	O	I
15	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	I	0	0	0	I	O	I

Table N.9 Non-identity yes and no scores for the 6-8 year old group

S.	NEUTRAL				PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				
	anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.		
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	
<b>TANGIBLE</b>													
1	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N
2	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	N
3	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y
4	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	Y
5	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	N
6	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	N
7	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	Y	Y
8	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>													
9	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y
10	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N
11	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y
12	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
13	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N
14	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	Y
15	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y
16	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N

Table N.10 Non-identity yes and no scores for the 9-11 year old group

S.	NEUTRAL				PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				
	anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.		
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	
<b>TANGIBLE</b>													
1	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y
2	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y
3	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y
4	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	N
5	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y
6	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y
7	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y
8	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>													
9	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N
10	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	Y
11	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y
12	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N
13	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y
14	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N
15	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	N
16	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y

Table N.11 Non-identity yes and no scores for the parent group

S.	NEUTRAL				PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD															
	anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.													
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4								
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>																								
1	N	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Y
2	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y
3	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	N
4	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y
5	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	Y	N
6	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N
7	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y
8	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	Y	N
9	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
10	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y
11	N	N	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N
12	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Y
13	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
14	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N
15	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	Y	N
16	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Y	N	N

Table N.12 Non-identity yes and no scores for the student group

S.	NEUTRAL				PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD			
	anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.	
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>												
1	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N
2	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	N
3	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N
4	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	N	N
5	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	N	N	Y
6	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N
7	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
8	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	Y
9	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	N
10	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N
11	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
12	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N
13	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	N	N	N
14	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N
15	Y	N	Y	N	N	N	N	Y	N	Y	N	N
16	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	N	N

Table N.13 Unrestricted Backward Anaphora inward and outward scores for the 3-5 year old group.

S.	NEUTRAL		PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD		IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD	
	anaphor.	cataphor.	anaphor.	cataphor.	anaphor.	cataphor.
	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>TANGIBLE</b>						
1	0 0	0 0	0 1	0 1	1 0	1 1
2	0 0	0 1	0 0	0 0	1 1	1 1
3	0 0	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 1	1 1
4	0 0	1 1	0 0	1 0	0 0	1 0
5	0 1	1 1	0 1	0 0	1 1	1 1
6	1 1	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 1	1 1
7	0 0	0 1	0 0	1 0	1 0	1 1
8	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 0	0 1	1 1
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>						
9	0 0	0 1	0 1	0 0	1 1	1 1
10	1 0	1 1	0 0	0 0	1 1	1 1
11	0 0	1 1	1 1	0 0	1 1	1 1
12	0 1	1 0	0 1	0 0	1 1	1 1
13	1 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	1 1	1 1
14	1 0	1 1	0 1	0 0	1 1	1 1
15	1 1	1 0	1 0	1 0	0 0	1 1
16	1 0	0 0	0 1	0 0	1 0	1 1

Table N.14 Unrestricted Backward Anaphora inward and outward scores as well as yes/no scores for the 6-8 year old group.

S.	NEUTRAL					PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD								
	anaphor.		cataphor.			anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.						
	1	2	1	2	YN	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2					
<b>TANGIBLE</b>																		
1	O	O	NY	I	I	YN	O	O	YN	O	I	YY	I	I	NY	I	I	YN
2	O	O	YN	O	I	YY	O	O	NY	I	O	YY	I	I	YN	I	I	NY
3	I	O	YY	I	O	YY	O	I	YY	O	O	YN	O	I	YY	I	I	YN
4	O	I	YY	O	O	YN	O	O	NY	O	O	NY	I	I	YN	I	I	NY
5	O	O	NY	I	O	YY	O	O	YN	O	I	YY	I	I	NY	I	I	YN
6	O	O	YN	O	I	YY	O	O	NY	I	O	YY	I	I	YN	I	I	NY
7	O	O	NY	I	O	YY	I	O	NN	O	I	YY	I	I	NY	I	O	NN
8	O	I	YY	O	I	YY	O	O	NY	I	O	YY	I	I	YN	I	I	NY
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>																		
9	O	O	YN	I	O	YY	O	O	NY	O	O	NY	I	I	YN	I	I	YN
10	O	O	NY	I	I	NY	O	O	YN	O	O	YN	O	I	YY	I	I	NY
11	O	I	YY	I	O	YY	I	O	YY	I	O	YY	I	I	YN	I	O	YY
12	I	O	YY	O	I	YY	O	O	YN	O	O	YN	I	I	NY	I	I	NY
13	O	I	YY	O	O	NY	O	O	NY	I	O	YY	I	I	YN	I	I	YN
14	I	O	YY	O	I	YY	O	O	YN	I	O	NN	O	I	YY	I	I	NY
15	O	O	YN	O	I	NN	O	O	NY	I	O	YY	I	I	YN	I	I	YN
16	I	O	YY	I	O	YY	O	I	YY	O	O	YN	I	I	NY	I	I	NY

Table N.15 Unrestricted Backward Anaphora inward and outward scores as well as yes/no scores for the 9-11 year old group.

S.	NEUTRAL					PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD					IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD							
	anaphor.		cataphor.			anaphor.		cataphor.			anaphor.		cataphor.					
	1	2	1	2	YN	1	2	1	2	NN	1	2	1	2	YN			
<b>TANGIBLE</b>																		
1	O	O	NY	I	I	YN	O	I	YY	O	I	NN	I	I	NY	I	I	YN
2	O	O	YN	I	I	NY	O	O	NY	O	O	YN	O	O	NY	O	I	YY
3	I	I	YN	I	O	YY	O	O	YN	I	O	YY	I	I	NY	I	I	YN
4	O	I	YY	O	O	YN	O	O	NY	I	I	NY	I	O	YY	O	I	YY
5	O	O	NY	I	O	YY	O	O	YN	I	O	YY	I	I	NY	I	I	YN
6	O	O	YN	O	I	YY	O	O	NY	I	O	NN	I	O	YY	I	I	NY
7	O	O	NY	I	O	YY	O	O	YN	O	O	NY	I	I	NY	I	I	YN
8	O	O	YN	O	I	YY	I	O	YY	O	O	YN	I	I	YN	O	I	YY
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>																		
9	O	O	YN	I	I	NY	O	O	NY	I	O	YY	I	I	YN	I	I	YN
10	O	O	NY	I	O	YY	O	O	YN	O	O	YN	O	O	YN	I	O	NN
11	O	O	YN	O	I	YY	O	O	NY	O	O	NY	I	O	YY	I	I	YN
12	O	O	NY	O	O	NY	O	O	YN	O	O	YN	I	O	NN	O	O	YN
13	O	I	YY	I	O	NN	I	O	YY	O	O	NY	O	I	NN	I	I	YN
14	O	O	NY	I	I	YN	O	O	YN	O	O	YN	I	I	NY	I	O	NN
15	O	O	YN	O	I	YY	O	O	NY	O	O	NY	I	I	YN	O	I	NN
16	I	O	YY	I	I	YN	O	O	YN	O	O	YN	I	I	NY	I	I	NY

Table N.16 Unrestricted Backward Anaphora inward and outward scores as well as yes/no scores for the parents group.

S.	NEUTRAL				PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD									
	anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.							
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2						
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>																		
1	O	O	NY	I	I	NY	I	O	NN	O	I	NN	O	I	NN	I	I	YN
2	I	I	NY	O	I	NN	O	O	NY	O	I	YY	O	I	YY	I	I	NY
3	I	I	YN	I	I	NY	I	O	NN	O	O	NY	I	I	YN	I	O	YY
4	O	O	YN	I	I	YN	O	O	NY	O	O	YN	I	I	NY	I	I	NY
5	O	I	NN	I	I	NY	O	O	YN	O	I	NN	U	I	UN	I	I	YN
6	O	I	YY	O	I	NN	O	O	NY	I	O	NN	I	O	NN	I	O	NN
7	O	I	NN	O	U	YU	I	O	NN	I	O	YY	O	I	NN	I	O	YY
8	O	I	YY	I	I	YN	O	O	NY	O	O	YN	O	I	YY	I	O	NN
9	O	O	NY	I	O	NN	O	O	YN	O	O	NY	O	I	NN	I	I	YN
10	O	O	YN	O	O	NY	O	O	YN	O	I	YY	O	O	YN	I	O	NN
11	O	O	NY	I	I	NY	I	O	NN	I	O	NN	O	I	NN	I	I	YN
12	O	O	YN	O	O	NY	O	O	NY	I	O	NN	O	O	YN	O	U	YU
13	I	I	YN	I	I	NY	O	O	YN	O	O	NY	I	I	YN	I	I	YN
14	I	O	NN	I	I	YN	I	O	YY	O	I	YY	I	I	NY	I	I	NY
15	I	I	YN	I	I	NY	I	O	NN	I	I	YN	I	I	YN	I	I	YN
16	I	I	NY	I	I	YN	O	O	NY	O	O	YN	I	I	NY	I	O	NN

Table N.17 Unrestricted Backward Anaphora inward and outward scores as well as yes/no scores for the students group.

S.	NEUTRAL				PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD									
	anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.							
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2						
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>																		
1	I	I	NY	I	I	YN	O	I	NN	I	I	YN	O	I	NN	I	O	YY
2	I	I	YN	I	I	NY	I	I	NY	O	I	YY	O	I	YY	I	I	NY
3	O	I	YY	I	I	YN	O	I	NN	O	I	NN	O	I	NN	I	I	YN
4	I	I	YN	I	I	NY	I	O	NN	I	O	NN	I	O	NN	I	I	NY
5	I	I	NY	I	I	YN	I	O	YY	I	I	YN	I	I	YN	I	I	YN
6	I	I	YN	I	I	NY	O	O	YN	O	O	YN	I	I	NY	O	I	YY
7	O	I	YY	I	I	YN	O	O	NY	I	O	YY	I	O	YY	I	I	YN
8	O	O	NY	I	I	NY	I	O	NN	I	O	NN	I	O	NN	I	I	NY
9	I	I	NY	I	I	YN	O	I	NN	O	I	NN	O	I	NN	I	I	YN
10	O	O	NY	I	I	NY	O	O	YN	O	O	YN	I	I	NY	I	I	NY
11	I	O	NN	I	I	YN	O	O	NY	I	I	YN	I	I	YN	I	I	YN
12	I	I	YN	I	I	NY	O	O	YN	O	O	YN	I	O	NN	I	I	NY
13	I	I	NY	I	O	YY	O	O	NY	I	O	YY	I	O	YY	I	I	YN
14	O	O	NY	I	I	NY	O	O	YN	O	I	YY	O	O	YN	I	I	NY
15	O	O	YN	I	I	YN	O	O	NY	I	I	YN	I	O	YY	I	I	YN
16	O	O	NY	I	I	NY	O	O	YN	O	O	YN	O	I	YY	I	I	NY

Table N.18 Unrestricted Forward Anaphora inward and outward scores for the 3-5 year old group.

S.	NEUTRAL		PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD		IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD	
	anaphor.	cataphor.	anaphor.	cataphor.	anaphor.	cataphor.
	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>TANGIBLE</b>						
1	I I	O I	I O	O O	I I	I I
2	I I	I I	I O	O I	I I	I I
3	O I	I O	O I	O O	I I	I I
4	I I	I I	O I	I I	I I	I I
5	I I	I O	O I	O O	I I	I I
6	I I	I I	O O	O O	I I	I O
7	I I	I I	I O	O O	I I	I I
8	I I	I I	O I	O O	I O	I I
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>						
9	I I	I I	O I	I O	I I	I I
10	I I	I I	O O	I I	I I	I I
11	I I	I I	I O	O I	I I	I I
12	O I	I I	O O	O O	I I	I I
13	I I	I I	O I	O O	I I	I I
14	I I	I O	O I	O O	I I	I I
15	I O	I I	I O	O O	I I	I I
16	I I	I I	O I	O O	I I	I I

Table N.19 Unrestricted Forward Anaphora inward and outward scores as well as yes/no scores for the 6-8 year old group.

S.	NEUTRAL				PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD						
	anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.				
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2			
<b>TANGIBLE</b>															
1	I	I	YN	O	I	YY	I	O	YY	I	I	YN	I	I	NY
2	O	I	YY	I	I	YN	I	I	YN	O	I	YY	I	I	YN
3	O	I	YY	I	O	YY	I	I	NY	O	I	NN	I	I	YN
4	I	I	NY	I	I	YN	O	I	NN	O	I	YY	I	I	NY
5	I	I	NY	I	O	YY	O	O	NY	O	O	YN	O	I	YY
6	I	O	YY	I	I	NY	O	I	YY	I	O	YY	I	O	YY
7	I	I	YN	I	O	YY	I	O	YY	I	O	NN	I	I	YN
8	I	O	YY	O	I	YY	O	I	YY	O	I	YY	I	I	YN
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>															
9	I	O	YY	O	I	YY	O	I	YY	I	O	YY	I	I	YN
10	I	O	YY	I	O	YY	I	O	YY	O	I	YY	I	I	NY
11	O	I	YY	O	I	YY	I	O	NN	O	I	NN	I	I	NY
12	I	I	NY	I	I	YN	O	I	YY	I	I	YN	O	I	YY
13	O	I	YY	O	I	YY	I	I	YN	O	I	NN	I	I	YN
14	O	O	YN	I	O	YY	O	O	YN	O	O	NY	I	O	YY
15	I	O	YY	I	O	YY	I	O	YY	O	I	YY	I	O	YY
16	I	I	NY	I	I	NY	I	I	NY	I	I	NY	I	I	NY

Table N.20 Unrestricted Forward Anaphora inward and outward scores as well as yes/no scores for the 9-11 year old group.

S.	NEUTRAL					PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD								
	anaphor.		cataphor.			anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.						
	1	2	1	2	NY	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2					
<b>TANGIBLE</b>																		
1	I	I	YN	O	O	NY	I	O	YY	I	I	NY	O	I	NN	I	I	YN
2	O	O	YN	I	I	YN	O	I	NN	I	I	YN	I	I	NY	O	I	NN
3	O	I	NN	I	O	YY	I	O	YY	I	O	YY	I	O	YY	I	O	YY
4	O	O	NY	I	I	YN	O	I	YY	O	I	YY	I	O	YY	I	I	NY
5	I	I	NY	I	I	YN	I	I	YN	I	I	YN	I	I	YN	I	O	YY
6	I	O	YY	I	O	NN	O	I	YY	I	O	YY	I	I	YN	I	I	NY
7	O	I	NN	I	O	YY	I	O	YY	O	O	YN	I	I	YN	I	I	YN
8	I	O	YY	I	I	YN	O	I	YY	O	O	NY	I	I	NY	I	I	NY
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>																		
9	I	O	YY	I	I	YN	O	I	YY	I	O	YY	I	O	YY	I	I	YN
10	I	I	NY	I	I	YN	I	O	YY	O	I	NN	I	I	YN	I	I	NY
11	I	I	YN	I	I	NY	I	I	YN	I	I	NY	I	I	NY	I	I	YN
12	I	I	NY	I	I	YN	O	I	YY	I	I	YN	I	I	YN	I	I	YN
13	O	I	YY	O	I	YY	I	O	YY	I	I	NY	O	I	YY	I	I	NY
14	I	I	YN	I	I	YN	O	I	YY	O	O	NY	I	I	YN	I	I	YN
15	I	I	YN	I	I	YN	I	O	YY	O	O	YN	I	I	YN	I	I	YN
16	I	O	YY	I	I	NY	O	O	YN	O	O	YN	I	I	NY	I	I	NY

Table N.21 Unrestricted Forward Anaphora inward and outward scores as well as yes/no scores for the parent group.

S.	NEUTRAL				PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD									
	anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.							
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2						
INTANGIBLE																		
1	I	I	YN	I	I	NY	I	O	YY	O	O	NY	I	I	YN	I	I	YN
2	I	O	NN	I	I	YN	O	I	NN	I	I	YN	I	I	NY	I	I	NY
3	I	O	YY	I	O	YY	I	I	YN	O	O	NY	I	O	YY	I	O	YY
4	O	O	YN	I	I	NY	O	O	NY	O	I	NN	I	O	NN	I	I	NY
5	O	O	YN	I	I	YN	I	O	YY	I	O	NN	I	I	YN	I	I	YN
6	O	I	YY	I	O	NN	O	O	YN	I	O	NN	I	I	YN	I	I	NY
7	O	O	NY	I	I	YN	I	O	YY	O	O	YN	I	O	NN	I	I	YN
8	I	O	NN	I	I	YN	O	I	NN	I	I	NY	O	I	YY	I	I	NY
9	O	O	YN	I	I	NY	O	I	NN	O	O	YN	I	O	YY	I	O	YN
10	O	O	NY	O	I	NN	O	O	NY	O	O	NY	O	I	NN	O	I	YY
11	O	I	NN	O	I	YY	I	O	YY	I	O	NN	I	I	NY	I	I	NN
12	I	I	NY	I	O	NN	O	I	YY	O	I	NN	I	I	YN	I	I	YN
13	O	O	YN	I	I	NY	I	O	NN	O	O	NY	O	I	NN	I	I	NY
14	I	O	YY	O	I	YY	O	I	YY	I	I	NY	O	I	NN	I	I	NY
15	I	I	YN	I	I	YN	I	O	YY	I	I	YN	I	I	YN	I	I	NY
16	I	I	YN	O	I	NN	O	O	NY	I	I	NY	I	O	YY	I	I	YN

Table N.22 Unrestricted Forward Anaphora inward and outward scores as well as yes/no scores for the student group.

S.	NEUTRAL				PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD				IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD						
	anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.		anaphor.		cataphor.				
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2			
<b>INTANGIBLE</b>															
1	I	I	YN	I	I	NY	O	O	YN	I	I	NY	I	I	YN
2	I	I	NY	I	O	NN	I	I	NY	I	I	YN	I	I	NY
3	I	I	YN	I	I	YN	I	O	NN	O	O	NY	I	I	YN
4	I	I	YN	O	I	NN	I	I	YN	I	O	YY	I	I	YN
5	I	I	NY	I	I	NY	O	I	NN	I	O	NN	I	O	YY
6	I	O	YY	I	I	YN	O	O	NY	O	O	YN	I	O	YY
7	I	I	NY	I	I	NY	O	O	YN	O	O	YN	I	I	YN
8	I	I	YN	O	O	YN	O	O	NY	I	I	NY	O	I	YY
9	I	I	YN	I	I	NY	O	I	NN	O	O	NY	I	I	NY
10	O	I	NN	I	I	YN	O	O	NY	O	O	YN	O	I	YY
11	O	I	NN	I	I	YN	O	O	YN	I	I	NY	I	I	NY
12	I	I	NY	O	O	NY	O	O	NY	I	I	YN	O	I	NN
13	I	O	YY	O	I	YY	I	O	NN	I	I	NY	I	O	YY
14	O	I	NN	I	I	YN	O	O	YN	I	I	NY	O	I	NN
15	O	O	YN	I	I	YN	O	O	NY	O	I	YY	I	O	YY
16	I	O	YY	I	I	NY	O	O	NY	O	O	NY	I	O	NN

Table N.23 Memory errors: adult subjects only

TRIAL	NEUTRAL								PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD								IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD							
	Experiment				Fillers				Experiment				Fillers				Experiment				Fillers			
	1234	5678	1234	5678	1234	5678	1234	5678	1234	5678	1234	5678	1234	5678	1234	5678	1234	5678	1234	5678				
PARENT'S																								
1																								
2																								
3																								
4			E								E	E												
5																								
6																								
7							E					E												
8																								
9																E								
10							E												E	E				
11																								
12																								
13							E									E E				E				
14																								
15																E								
16																								

Table N.23 cont..

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STUDENTS

1									
2									
3			E				E		E
4									
5			E		E			E	E
6									
7									
8									
9									
10		E					E		E
11									
12		E							
13									
14								E	
15								E	
16					E	E		E	

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Table N.24 Post-experimental questionnaire: adults only

	QUESTION 1	QUESTION 2	QUESTION 3	QUESTION 4
<b>PARENTS</b>				
1	B	B	A	A
2	A	B	C	A
3	A	B	C	A
4	A	B	C	B
5	A	B	A	A
6	B	B	C	B
7	A	B	A	C
8	B	B	B	B
9	A	B	C	A
10	B	B	C	B
11	A	B	C	A
12	A	B	C	C
13	B	B	C	A
14	A	B	C	A
15	A	B	C	A
16	B	B	A	B

Table N.24 cont...

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STUDENTS				
1	A	B	B	C
2	A	B	C	B
3	B	A	C	A
4	A	B	C	B
5	A	B	A	A
6	B	B	C	B
7	A	B	A	C
8	A	B	C	B
9	B	A	C	A
10	A	B	A	A
11	A	B	C	B
12	A	B	C	C
13	B	B	C	B
14	A	B	A	A
15	A	B	A	B
16	B	B	C	A

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Table N.25 Total non-identity outward scores

AGE	NEUTRAL		PLAUSIBLE		IMPLAUSIBLE		
	anaphor	cataphor	anaphor	cataphor	anaphor	cataphor	
3-5	T	27	30	31	31	17	6
	N	24	20	32	32	13	6
6-8	T	30	19	30	29	12	1
	N	31	19	32	27	10	4
9-11	T	25	21	23	25	21	10
	N	30	21	30	25	11	3
PAR.	N	49	31	51	39	36	18
STUD.	N	57	46	56	46	42	33

AGE	NEUTRAL		PLAUSIBLE		IMPLAUSIBLE		
	anaphor	cataphor	anaphor	cataphor	anaphor	cataphor	
3-5	T	12	8	13	13	6	1
	N	9	7	9	15	3	0
6-8	T	13	8	14	10	1	1
	N	11	8	14	12	2	1
9-11	T	13	5	14	10	4	3
	N	14	6	15	15	5	5
PAR.	N	17	8	26	21	11	7
STUD.	N	13	1	24	16	13	2

Table H.27 Total forward anaphora outward scores

AGE	NEUTRAL		PLAUSIBLE		IMPLAUSIBLE		
	anaphor	cataphor	anaphor	cataphor	anaphor	cataphor	
3-5	T	1	3	9	13	1	1
	N	2	1	10	12	0	0
6-8	T	4	5	7	8	2	0
	N	7	6	7	7	3	1
9-11	T	8	5	7	7	3	3
	N	3	1	8	8	2	0
PAR.	N	18	7	19	17	9	3
STUD.	N	8	7	24	15	9	1

Table N.28 Total yes scores in the non-identity condition

AGE	NEUTRAL		PLAUSIBLE		IMPLAUSIBLE		
	anaphor	cataphor	anaphor	cataphor	anaphor	cataphor	
6-8	T	18	17	16	17	20	15
	N	17	17	16	17	18	16
9-11	T	21	13	17	15	25	20
	N	16	15	18	15	25	19
PAR.	N	31	33	35	29	16	20
STUD.	N	33	34	36	30	20	11

Table N.29 Total yes scores in the backward anaphora condition

AGE	NEUTRAL		PLAUSIBLE		IMPLAUSIBLE		
	anaphor	cataphor	anaphor	cataphor	anaphor	cataphor	
6-8	T	11	14	8	14	9	7
	N	13	12	10	10	10	9
9-11	T	9	13	10	8	10	11
	N	10	10	9	9	7	5
PAR.	N	15	13	12	15	12	14
STUD.	N	17	17	12	16	15	18

Table N.30 Total yes scores in the forward anaphora condition

AGE	NEUTRAL		PLAUSIBLE		IMPLAUSIBLE		
	anaphor	cataphor	anaphor	cataphor	anaphor	cataphor	
6-8	T	12	13	11	10	10	8
	N	13	14	11	9	11	7
9-11	T	8	9	13	11	9	9
	N	11	9	14	8	10	8
PAR.	N	16	15	19	11	15	17
STUD.	N	16	15	12	17	19	15

Table N.31 Total memory errors.

AGE	NEUTRAL	PLAUSIBLE OUTWARD	IMPLAUSIBLE OUTWARD	TOTAL
PAR.	4	3	8	=15
STUD.	4	2	10	=16
TOT.	8	5	18	=31

Table N.32 Total questionnaire scores.

QUESTION	A	B	C	TOT.
1	21	11	0	32
2	0	30	2	32
3	9	2	21	32
4	15	12	5	32
TOT.	45	55	28	

Table N.33 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of neutral verses plausible verses implausible conditions on outward non-identity scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	974.03	160			
plaus/neut/implaus	613.61	2	306.80	134.50	<.001
error	360.42	158	2.28		

Table N.34 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group and plausible verses neutral conditions on outward non-identity scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	225.75	79			
subject group	58.47	4	14.62	6.55	<.001
error	167.28	75	2.23		
Within Subjects	101.51	80			
plaus./neutral	21.76	1	21.76	24.57	<.001
sub X plau/neut	13.34	4	3.33	3.77	<.01
error	66.41	75	0.89		

Table N.35 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing plausible and neutral conditions on outward non-identity scores for the 3-5 year old group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	34.50	16			
plaus./neutral	19.53	1	19.53	19.57	<.001
error	14.97	15	1.00		

Table N.36 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing plausible and neutral conditions on outward non-identity scores for the 6-8 year old group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	19.50	16			
plaus./neutral	11.28	1	11.28	20.59	<.001
error	8.22	15	0.55		

Table N.37 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing plausible and neutral conditions on outward non-identity scores for the 9-11 year old group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	18.01	16			
plaus./neutral	1.13	1	1.13	1.00	n.s
error	16.88	15	1.13		

Table N.38 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing plausible and neutral conditions on outward non-identity scores for the parents group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	20.10	16			
plaus./neutral	3.13	1	3.13	2.78	n.s
error	16.88	15	1.13		

Table N.39 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing plausible and neutral conditions on outward non-identity scores for the students group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	9.50	16			
plaus./neutral	0.03	1	0.03	0.05	n.s
error	9.47	15	0.63		

Table N.40 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group and implausible verses neutral conditions on outward non-identity scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	210.45	16			
subject group	49.48	4	12.37	5.76	<.001
error	160.97	75	2.15		
Within Subjects	559.51	80			
implaus./neutral	351.06	1	351.06	166.02	<.001
sub X impl/neut	49.85	4	12.46	5.89	<.001
error	158.59	75	2.12		

Table N.41 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing implausible and neutral conditions on outward non-identity scores for the 3-5 year old group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	139.50	16			
implaus./neutral	108.78	1	108.78	53.12	<.001
error	30.72	15	2.05		

Table N.42 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing implausible and neutral conditions on outward non-identity scores for the 6-8 year old group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	170.00	16			
implaus./neutral	162.00	1	162.00	303.75	<.001
error	8.00	15	0.53		

Table N.43 Analysis-of-variance summary table  
comparing implausible and neutral conditions on outward  
non-identity scores for the 9-11 year old group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	132.00	16			
implaus./neutral	84.50	1	84.50	26.68	<.001
error	47.50	15	3.17		

Table N.44 Analysis-of-variance summary table  
comparing implausible and neutral conditions on outward  
non-identity scores for the parents group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	54.01	16			
implaus./neutral	21.13	1	21.13	9.64	<.01
error	32.88	15	2.19		

Table N.45 Analysis-of-variance summary table  
comparing implausible and neutral conditions on outward  
non-identity scores for the students group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	64.00	16			
implaus./neutral	24.50	1	24.50	9.30	<.01
error	39.50	15	2.63		

Table N.46 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group, neutral/plausible/implausible conditions and anaphoric/cataphoric conditions on outward non-identity scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	<b>112.98</b>	<b>79</b>			
subject group	20.51	4	5.13	4.16	<.005
error	92.47	75			
<b>Within Subjects</b>	<b>737.01</b>	<b>400</b>			
plaus/neut/implaus	306.80	2	153.40	182.94	<.001
sub X plau/neut/impl	54.43	8	6.80	8.11	<.001
error	125.78	150	0.84		
anaph/cataph	66.01	1	66.01	62.62	<.001
sub X an/cat	5.93	4	1.48	1.41	n.s
error	79.06	75	1.05		
p/n/i X an/cat	8.23	2	4.12	7.43	<.001
sub X p/n/i X an/cat	7.71	8	0.96	1.74	n.s
error	83.06	150	0.55		

Table N.47 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of anaphoric verses cataphoric conditions on outward non-identity scores in the neutral condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	97.01	80			
anaph./cataph.	27.23	1	27.23	30.83	<.001
error	69.78	79	0.88		

Table N.48 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of anaphoric verses cataphoric conditions on outward non-identity scores in the plausible condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	45.50	80			
anaph./cataph.	6.01	1	6.01	12.01	<.001
error	39.49	79	0.50		

Table N.49 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of anaphoric verses cataphoric conditions on outward non-identity scores in the implausible condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	107.50	80			
anaph./cataph.	41.01	1	41.01	48.72	<.001
error	66.49	79	0.84		

Table N.50 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at the effects of tangibility on outward non-identity scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<u>Between Subjects</u>					
tang/intang	1.13	1	1.13	1.28	n.s
age X tang/intang	1.52	2	0.76	0.97	n.s
error	36.83	42	0.88		
<u>Within Subjects</u>					
tang X plau/neut/imp	4.40	2	2.20	3.57	<.05
age X tang X p/n/i	10.27	4	2.57	4.16	<.005
error	51.80	84	0.62		
tang/intan X an/cat	0.50	1	0.50	0.57	n.s
age X tang X an/cat	0.44	2	0.22	0.25	n.s
error	37.17	42	0.89		
tang X plaus/neut/implaus. X an/cat	4.02	2	2.01	3.66	<.05
age X tang X p/n/i X an/cat	0.98	4	0.25	0.45	n.s
error	46.21	84	0.55		

Table N.51A Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of subject group on outward unrestricted backward anaphora (UBA) scores in the neutral condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	96.39	79			
subject group	29.95	4	7.49	8.45	<.0001
error	66.44	75	0.89		

Table N.51B Studentised Newman-Keuls test showing the effects of subject group on outward UBA scores in the neutral condition.

mean	age group	student	parent	9-11	6-8	3-5
0.88	student					
1.56	parent	*				
2.37	9-11	*	*			
2.50	6-8	*	*			
2.25	3-5	*	*			

Table N:52 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of subject group on outward UBA scores in the plausible condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	58.99	79			
subject group	6.80	4	1.70	2.44	n.s
error	52.19	75	0.70		

Table N.53 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of subject group on outward UBA scores in the implausible condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	58.19	79			
subject group	7.38	4	1.84	2.72	<.05
error	50.81	75	0.68		

Table N.54 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group and anaphoric/cataphoric conditions on outward UBA scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	136.74	79			
subject group	26.46	4	6.62	4.50	<.005
error	110.28	75	1.47		
Within Subjects	149.50	80			
anaph/cataph	54.06	1	54.06	46.85	<.001
age X an/cat	8.91	4	2.23	1.93	n.s
error	86.53	75	1.15		

Table N.55 Mann-Whitney test showing the effects of tangibility for 9-11 year olds in the plausible-cataphoric condition.

Mann-Whitney U test

mean rank	cases	condition
10.56	8	non-tangible
6.44	8	tangible
	total=16	

U	W	2-tailed p	Corrected for Ties	
			Z	2-tailed p
15.5	84.5	n.s	-2.03	<.05

Table N.56 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group and neutral/plausible/implausible conditions on unrestricted forward anaphora (UFA) scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	79.32	79			
subject group	5.57	4	1.39	1.42	n.s
error	73.75	75	0.98		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	208.67	160			
plaus/neut/implau	126.53	2	63.27	115.55	<.001
sub X p/n/i	20.01	8	2.50	4.57	<.001
error	82.13	150	0.55		

Table N.57 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group and anaphoric/cataphoric conditions on outward UFA scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Between Subjects</b>	118.98	79			
subject group	8.35	4	2.09	1.42	n.s
error	110.63	75	1.48		
<b>Within Subjects</b>	208.67	160			
anaph/cataph	10.00	1	10.00	10.38	<.005
sub X an/cat	14.75	4	3.69	3.83	<.01
error	72.25	75	0.96		

Table N.58 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group, neutral/plausible/implausible conditions and non-identity verses UBA outward scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	43247.00	79			
subject group	4404.00	4	1101.00	2.13	n.s
error	38843.00	75	517.91		
Within Subjects	437235.00	400			
non-ident./UBA	38521.00	1	38521.00	80.26	<.001
sub X non-id/UBA	13032.00	4	3258.00	6.79	<.001
error	35995.00	75	479.93		
plaus/neut/impl	210188.00	2	105094.00	302.25	<.001
sub X p/n/i	28637.00	8	3579.63	10.30	<.001
error	52156.00	150	347.71		
non-id/UBA X p/n/i	6688.00	2	3344.00	10.65	<.001
sub X non-id/UBA X p/n/i	4923.00	8	615.38	1.96	n.s
error	47095.00	150	313.97		

Table N.59 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group, neutral/plausible/implausible conditions and non-identity verses UFA outward scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	37327.00	79			
subject group	2908.00	4	727.00	1.58	n.s
error	34419.00	75	458.92		
Within Subjects	483592.00	400			
non-ident./UFA	140939.00	1	140939.00	260.57	<.001
sub X non-id/UFA	6981.00	4	1745.25	3.23	<.05
error	40566.00	75	540.88		
plaus/neut/impl	163318.00	2	81659.00	240.42	<.001
sub X p/n/i	18078.00	8	2259.75	6.65	<.001
error	50947.00	150	339.65		
nonid/UFA X p/n/i	11641.00	2	5820.50	22.00	<.001
sub X non-id/UFA X p/n/i	11436.00	8	1429.50	5.40	<.001
error	39686.00	150	264.57		

Table N.60 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group, neutral/plausible/implausible conditions and UFA verses UBA outward scores.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	92.66	79			
subject group	6.61	4	1.65	1.44	n.s
error	86.05	75	1.15		
Within Subjects	673.83	400			
UBA/UFA	51.35	1	51.35	62.91	<.001
sub X UBA/UFA	16.60	4	4.15	5.08	<.001
error	61.22	75	0.82		
plaus/neut/implaus	314.07	2	157.03	252.81	<.001
sub X p/n/i	27.10	8	3.39	5.45	<.001
error	93.17	150	0.62		
UBA/UFA X p/n/i	6.07	2	3.03	5.36	<.01
sub X UBA/UFA X p/n/i	19.37	8	2.42	4.28	<.001
error	84.88	150	0.57		

Table N.61 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing subject group, neutral/plausible/implausible conditions and anaphoric/cataphoric conditions on Yes scores in the non-identity condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	58.41	63			
subject group	24.68	3	8.23	14.63	<.001
error	33.73	60	0.56		
Within Subjects	209.83	320			
plaus/neut/implaus	7.58	2	3.79	7.52	<.001
sub X p/n/i	47.21	6	7.87	15.59	<.001
error	60.55	120	0.51		
anaph/cataph	5.27	1	5.27	13.42	<.001
sub X an/cat	3.65	3	1.22	3.10	<.05
error	23.57	60	0.39		
p/n/i X an/cat	1.00	2	0.50	1.06	n.s
sub X p/n/i X an/cat	4.29	6	0.72	1.51	n.s
error	56.71	120	0.47		

Table N.62 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of neutral verses plausible verses implausible conditions on Yes scores in the non-identity condition for the 6-8 year old group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	21.34	32			
plaus/neut/implaus	0.38	2	0.19	0.27	n.s
error	20.96	30	0.70		

Table N.63 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of neutral verses plausible verses implausible conditions on Yes scores in the non-identity condition for the 9-11 year old group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	50.67	32			
plaus/neut/implaus	24.00	2	12.00	13.50	<.001
error	26.67	30	0.89		

Table N.64 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of neutral verses plausible verses implausible conditions on Yes scores in the non-identity condition for the parents group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	76.00	32			
plaus/neut/implaus	32.67	2	16.33	11.31	<.001
error	43.33	30	1.44		

Table N.65 Analysis-of-variance summary table showing the effects of neutral verses plausible verses implausible conditions on Yes scores in the non-identity condition for the students group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	82.67	32			
plaus/neut/implaus	52.54	2	26.27	26.16	<.001
error	30.13	30	1.00		

Table N.66 Analysis-of-variance summary table looking at the effects of tangibility on Yes scores in the non-identity condition.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<u>Between Subjects</u>					
tang/intang	0.13	1	0.13	0.32	n.s
age X tang/intang	0.01	1	0.01	0.01	n.s
error	11.27	28	0.40		
<u>Within Subjects</u>					
tang X p/n/i	0.20	2	0.10	0.24	n.s
age X tang X p/n/i	0.07	2	0.04	0.09	n.s
error	23.55	56	0.42		
tang X an/cat	0.42	1	0.42	0.90	n.s
age X tang X an/cat	0.01	1	0.01	0.01	n.s
error	13.19	28	0.47		
tang X p/n/i X an/cat	0.66	2	0.33	0.64	n.s
age X tang X p/n/i X an/cat	0.82	2	0.41	0.81	n.s
error	28.62	56	0.51		

Table N.67A Chi-square test comparing multiple choice responses (answers A, B and C) to question 1 on the post-experimental questionnaire.

Chi-Square Test

	cases		
	observed	expected	residual
easy	0	10.67	-10.67
okay	11	10.67	0.33
complicated	21	10.67	10.33
	total=32		

Chi-square	df	p
20.69	2	<.0000

Table N.67B Chi-square test comparing multiple choice responses (answers A and B) to question 1 on the post-experimental questionnaire.

Chi-Square Test

	cases		
	observed	expected	residual
okay	11	16.00	-5.00
complicated	21	16.00	5.00
	total=32		

Chi-square	df	p
3.13	1	n.s

Table N.68A Chi-square test comparing multiple choice responses (answers A, B and C) to question 2 on the post-experimental questionnaire.

Chi-Square Test

	cases		
	observed	expected	residual
v common	0	10.67	-10.67
not typical	2	10.67	-8.67
ambiguous	30	10.67	19.33
	total=32		

Chi-square	df	p
52.75	2	<.0000

Table N.68B Chi-square test comparing multiple choice responses (answers B and C) to question 2 on the post-experimental questionnaire.

Chi-Square Test

	cases		
	observed	expected	residual
not typical	2	16.00	-14.00
ambiguous	30	16.00	14.00
	total=32		

Chi-square	df	p
24.50	1	<.0000

Table N.69A Chi-square test comparing multiple choice responses (answers A, B and C) to question 3 on the post-experimental questionnaire.

Chi-Square Test

	cases		
	observed	expected	residual
easy	2	10.67	-8.67
okay	9	10.67	-1.67
difficult	21	10.67	10.33
	total=32		

Chi-square	df	p
17.31	2	<.0000

Table N.69B Chi-square test comparing multiple choice responses (answers A and C) to question 3 on the post-experimental questionnaire.

Chi-Square Test

	cases		
	observed	expected	residual
okay	9	15.00	-6.00
difficult	21	15.00	6.00
	total=30		

Chi-square	df	p
4.80	1	<.05

Table N.70A Chi-square test comparing multiple choice responses (answers A, B and C) to question 4 on the post-experimental questionnaire.

Chi-Square Test

	cases		
	observed	expected	residual
sometimes	5	10.67	-5.67
concentrate	12	10.67	1.33
boredom	15	10.67	4.33
	total=32		

Chi-square	df	p
4.94	2	n.s

Table N.70B Chi-square test comparing multiple choice responses (answers A and B) to question 4 on the post-experimental questionnaire.

Chi-Square Test

	cases		
	observed	expected	residual
concentrate	12	13.50	-1.50
boredom	15	13.50	1.50
	total=27		

Chi-square	df	p
0.33	1	n.s

APPENDIX O

EXPERIMENT 15: Story completions 1: As a function of contextual information about available and/or plausible referents.

DATA

Table O.1	Incomplete stories used as experimental stimuli.
Table O.2	Filler incomplete stories
Tables O.3-0.4	Types of completions for experimental stories as a function of semantic context (two or one available referent) and pragmatic context (plausible or neutral) for 'with' and 'that' stories.
Tables O.5-0.6	Reference to context information for filler stories as a function of semantic context and pragmatic context for 'because' and 'in' stories.
Table O.7	Completion scores in each condition for the child and adult subject groups
Table O.8	Reference to context scores in each condition of the fillers for the child and adult subject groups.

Key:

R - Relative R+ - Relative plus complement  
Pr - Prepositional phrase C - Complement

Fillers

1 = Reference to contextual information  
0 = No reference to contextual information

ANALYSES

Table O.9	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, semantic context (two,one), pragmatic context (P,N) and relative/non-relative completions.
Tables O.10-0.11	Analysis-of-variance summary tables comparing what/that, semantic context (two,one), pragmatic context (P,N) and relative/non-relative completions.
Table O.12	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, pragmatic context and relative/non-relative completions for 'with' stories.
Table O.13	Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, pragmatic context and relative/non-relative completions

for 'that' stories.

Table O.14-O.15

Analysis-of-variance summary tables comparing order of sentences, semantic context, pragmatic context and relative/non-relative completions.

Table 0.1 Incomplete stories

ORDER OF SENTENCES S1-first S2-second

A. RELATIVE SUPPORTING CONTEXT (2 available referents)

PLAUSIBLE INFERENCE

THAT - REPETITION

1. A farmer had just planted some vegetables.  
There was one pig that trod over his carrots and another pig that was asleep.  
The farmer shouted to the pig that.....

2. A teacher wanted somebody in the class to be quiet.  
In the class, there was a girl that was writing and another girl that was messing about.  
The teacher warned the girl that.....

3. A policeman wanted all drivers to stop.  
There was a car that was whizzing along and another car that was moving slowly.  
The policeman shouted to the car that.....

4. Peter won a prize.  
He saw a man that had an angry face and another man that had a smile on his face.  
Peter told the man that.....

THAT - NO REPETITION

5. A lady had just made the tea.  
One of her sons was at home and her other son was at school.  
The lady told her son that.....

6. Susan knew that the party was at 7pm.  
A girl asked her what the time was now and another girl asked her the time of the party.  
Susan told the girl that.....

7. Betty found an empty tennis court.  
She saw a boy from the tennis club and another boy from the swimming club.  
Betty told the boy that.....

8. A nurse was telling patients that she wanted to make the beds.  
One patient was in the bathroom and another patient was asleep.  
The nurse told the patient that.....

WITH - REPETITION

9. A man was wearing heavy boots.  
He saw a bird with a long tail and another bird with a short tail.  
The man trod on the bird with.....

10. A barber was holding some scissors.  
There was a man with short hair and another man with long hair.  
The barber cut the hair of the man with.....

11. Katy took her towel out of the cupboard.  
She had a son with a wet face and another son with a dry face  
Katy dried her son with.....

12. Daniel was carrying some scissors.  
He had a book with stories in it and another book with cut-outs.  
Daniel cut pieces out of the book with.....

WITH - NO REPETITION

13. A man took out his lawn-mower.  
One of his fields was covered in long grass and his other field was covered in mud.  
He mowed the field with.....

14. A girl bought some cherries.  
She had a cake covered in fruit and another cake that had nothing on top of it.  
She covered the cake with.....

15. Tom was holding some shampoo.  
He had a dog who had dirty hair and another dog who had clean hair.  
Tom washed the dog with.....

16. Judy kept a spare blanket in the cupboard.  
She had a child who was surrounded by teddy bears and another child that had the flu.  
Judy covered over the child with.....

NO PLAUSIBLE INFERENCE

THAT - REPETITION

17. Linda was lonely.  
She noticed one of her friends that was playing outside and another of her friends that was playing indoors.  
Linda told her friend that.....

18. Paul scored a goal.  
He had a brother that liked T.V and another brother that liked reading.  
Paul told his brother that.....

19. Mr Smith was showing somebody the way to the theatre.  
He saw a lady that wanted to see a pantomime and another lady that wanted to see a show.  
Mr. Smith told the lady that.....

20. Jane had lost her mummy.  
She saw a man that was selling sandwiches and another man  
that was selling balloons.  
Jane told the man that.....

THAT - NO REPETITION

21. David kept the football in his room.  
A friend was looking for it in the garage and another  
friend was looking for it in the shed.  
David showed his friend that.....

22. Mary found a gold ring.  
She saw a lady with a hat on and another lady with a scarf  
on.  
Mary told the lady that.....

23. Peter was excited that he had passed the exam.  
He saw a friend with his dog and he saw another friend  
playing with a ball.  
Peter told the friend that.....

24. A headmaster was praising somebody for getting ten out  
of ten.  
One of the pupils was sitting by the window and another  
pupil was sitting by the door.  
The headmaster told the pupil that.....

WITH - REPETITION

25. A doctor was holding some plasters.  
There was one lady with a cut leg and another lady with a  
cut arm.  
The doctor covered over the cut for the lady with.....

26. Jack was holding a cloth.  
There was a table with crumbs on it and another table  
with chocolate on it.  
Jack cleaned the table with.....

27. The fireman was holding a hose.  
There was one house with a garage and another house with  
two chimneys.  
The fireman put out the fire coming from the house with...

28. A man picked up a spoon.  
He saw a dish with ice-cream in it and another dish with  
fruit in it.  
He ate from the dish with.....

WITH - NO REPETITION

29. A boy was just given his pocket money.  
He saw a big-eared dog and also, a floppy-eared dog.  
The boy bought the dog with.....

30. A lady bought a new pen.  
She had a stripy pad and also, a spotty pad.  
She wrote on the pad with.....

31. Lisa was holding some drum sticks.  
She found a tin which had a black lid on it and she found  
another tin which had a red lid on it.  
She banged hard on the tin with.....

32. The hairdresser was holding a hairdryer.  
There was a lady who had curlers in her hair and another  
lady who had colour in her hair.  
The hairdresser dried the hair of the lady with.....

B. COMPLEMENT SUPPORTING CONTEXT (1 available referent).

PLAUSIBLE INFERENCE

THAT - REPETITION

C1 A farmer had just planted some vegetables.  
There was a pig that trod over his carrots and a horse  
that was asleep.  
The farmer shouted to the pig that.....

C2 A teacher wanted somebody in the class to be quiet.  
In the class, there was a boy that was writing and a  
girl that was messing about.  
The teacher warned the girl that.....

C3 A policeman wanted all drivers to stop.  
There was a car that was whizzing along and a lorry that  
was moving slowly.  
The policeman shouted to the car that.....

C4 Peter won a prize.  
He saw a lady that had an angry face and a man that had  
a smile on his face.  
Peter told the man that.....

THAT - NO REPETITION

C5 A lady had just made the tea.  
Her son was at home and her daughter was at school.  
The lady told her son that.....

C6 Susan knew that that the party was at 7 p.m.  
A boy asked her what the time was now and a girl asked  
her the time of the party.  
Susan told the girl that.....

C7 Betty found an empty tennis-court.  
She saw a boy from the tennis club and a girl from the  
swimming club.  
Betty told the boy that.....

C8 A nurse was telling patients that she wanted to make  
the beds.  
A visitor was in the bathroom and one of the patients was  
asleep.  
The nurse told the patient that.....

WITH - REPETITION

C9 A man was wearing heavy boots.  
He saw a bird with a long tail and a dog with a short tail.  
The man trod on the bird with.....

C10 A barber was holding some scissors.  
There was a lady with short hair and a man with long hair.  
The barber cut the hair of the man with.....

C11 Katy took her towel out of the cupboard.  
She had a son with a wet face and a daughter with a dry face.  
Katy dried her son with.....

C12 Daniel was carrying some scissors.  
He had a magazine with stories in it and a book with cut-outs.  
Daniel cut pieces out of the book with.....

WITH - NO REPETITION

C13 A man took out his lawn-mower.  
His field was covered in long grass and his yard was covered in mud.  
He mowed the field with.....

C14 A girl bought some cherries.  
She had a trifle covered in fruit and a cake that had nothing on top of it.  
She covered the cake with.....

C15 Tom was holding some shampoo.  
He had a dog who had dirty hair and a cat who had clean hair.  
Tom washed the dog with.....

C16 Judy kept a spare blanket in the cupboard.  
She had a baby who was surrounded by teddy bears and a child that had the flu.  
Judy covered over the child with.....

NO PLAUSIBLE INFERENCE

THAT - REPETITION

C17 Linda was lonely.  
She noticed one of her friends that was playing outside and her baby sister that was playing indoors.  
Linda told her friend that.....

C18 Paul scored a goal.  
He had a sister that liked T.V and a brother that liked reading.  
Paul told his brother that.....

C19 Mr Smith was showing somebody the way to the theatre. He saw a lady that wanted to see a pantomime and a man that wanted to see a show. Mr. Smith told the lady that.....

C20 Jane had lost her mummy. She saw a lady that was selling sandwiches and a man that was selling balloons. Jane told the man that.....

THAT - NO REPETITION

C21 David kept the football in his room. A friend was looking for it in the garage and his mother was looking for it in the shed. David showed his friend that.....

C22 Mary found a gold ring. She saw a man with a hat on and a lady with a scarf on. Mary told the lady that.....

C23 Peter was excited that he had passed the exam. He saw a friend with his dog and he also saw his sister playing with a ball. Peter told the friend that.....

C24 A headmaster was praising somebody for getting ten out of ten. A teacher was sitting by the window and one of the pupils was sitting by the door. The headmaster told the pupil that.....

WITH - REPETITION

C25 A doctor was holding some plasters. There was a lady with a cut leg and a man with a cut arm. The doctor covered over the cut for the lady with.....

C26 Jack was holding a cloth. There was a chair with crumbs on it and a table with chocolate on it. Jack cleaned the table with.....

C27 The fireman was holding a hose. There was one house with a garage and a school with two chimneys. The fireman put out the fire coming from the house with...

C28 A man picked up a spoon. He saw a plate with ice-cream on it and a dish with fruit in it. He ate from the dish with.....

WITH - NO REPETITION

C29 A boy was just given his pocket money. He saw a big-eared dog and a floppy-eared rabbit. The boy bought the dog with.....

C30 A lady bought a new pen.  
She had a stripy ruler and also, a spotty pad.  
She wrote on the pad with.....

C31 Lisa was holding some drum sticks.  
She found a tin which had a black lid on it and she found  
a box which had a red lid on it.  
She banged hard on the tin with.....

C32 The hairdresser was holding a hairdryer.  
There was a little girl who had curlers in her hair and a  
lady who had colour in her hair.  
The hairdresser dried the hair of the lady with.....

Table N.2 Filler incomplete stories

ORDER OF SENTENCES S1-first S2-second

BECAUSE

F1. Linda had a bad cold  
She had a tissue in her left hand and another tissue in her pocket.  
Linda stayed at home because.....

F2. Mrs Mason was a maths teacher.  
One of her pupils was clever and another of her pupils was bossy.  
Mrs Mason was in the classroom because.....

F3. Bobby went to a sports club at weekends.  
He played cricket on Saturday and went swimming on Sunday.  
Bobby was busy at weekends because.....

F4. Alice was watching a film.  
She had an ice-cream in one hand and some popcorn on her lap.  
Alice was sitting in the cinema because.....

F5. A man was waiting for a bus  
He saw a friend outside a shop and another friend over the road  
The man was standing at the bus-stop because.....

F6. A girl was writing a letter  
There was a ruler on the table and another ruler on the floor  
The girl was holding a pen because.....

F7. Paul had just won a prize  
He had a drink at the cafe and a sandwich at home  
Paul was feeling happy because.....

F8. An old lady was knitting a jumper.  
She had a cat on her shoulder and a bird in a cage  
The old lady was holding some wool because.....

IN

F9. A postman was holding a sack of letters  
He carried a letter from Spain and another letter from Durham  
The postman found the letters in.....

F10. A cook was in a kitchen  
He made a soup out of tomatoes and another soup out of onions  
The cook made the soup in.....

F11. A lady went to look at a new shop.  
She bought a hat made from cotton and a coat made from wool  
The lady bought the clothes in.....

F12. A farmer walked past a field.

He saw a horse with a broken leg and a donkey with a bad foot

The farmer saw the animals in.....

F13. A girl went out to play in a park  
She carried a red skate and also a yellow skate.  
The girl put the skates on in.....

F14. A teacher put her hand into a box.  
She took out a long piece of chalk and also a short piece of chalk  
The teacher put the chalk back in.....

F15. A dog was running around a garden.  
It had a ball in its mouth and a stick between its teeth  
The dog played with his toys in.....

F16. A man opened a tin  
He had some crackers made of cheese and some biscuits made of butter  
He emptied the snacks in.....

Table 0.3 Completions for the children

				WITH				THAT								
2 REFS AVAIL.				1 REF AVAIL.				2 REFS AVAIL.				1 REF AVAIL.				
S.	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
<b>PLAUSIBLE</b>																
<b>ONE ITEM FIRST</b>																
1	R	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C
2	R	R	R	R	R	R	Pr	R	R	R	R	C	C	R	C	C
3	R	R	Pr	R	R	R	R	Pr	R	R	R	R	C	C	R	C
4	R	R	R	Pr	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	C	C	C	C	R
<b>TWO ITEMS FIRST</b>																
5	R	R	Pr	Pr	Pr	R	Pr	Pr	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
6	Pr	R	R	R	Pr	R	Pr	Pr	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
7	R	R	Pr	R	R	Pr	Pr	Pr	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
8	Pr	R	R	R	R	R	Pr	R	R	R	R	C	C	C	C	C
<b>NEUTRAL</b>																
<b>ONE ITEM FIRST</b>																
9	R	R	Pr	Pr	R	R	Pr	R	C	C	R	C	C	C	C	C
10	R	R	Pr	R	R	Pr	R	Pr	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
11	R	R+	R+	R	R	R	R	Pr	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
12	R	Pr	R	R	R	R	R	Pr	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<b>TWO ITEMS FIRST</b>																
13	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	R	Pr	Pr	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
14	R	R	R	Pr	R	Pr	Pr	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
15	R+	R	Pr	R	R	R	Pr	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
16	R	R	R	R	R	R	Pr	Pr	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C

Table O.4 Completions for the adults

				WITH				THAT								
2 REFS AVAIL.				1 REF AVAIL.				2 REFS AVAIL.				1 REF AVAIL.				
S.	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
<b>PLAUSIBLE</b>																
<b>ONE ITEM FIRST</b>																
1	Pr	R	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	C	C	C	C	C	R	C	C
2	Pr	Pr	R+	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	R+	R+	R	R+	C	R+	C	C
3	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
4	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<b>TWO ITEMS FIRST</b>																
5	R	R	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
6	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
7	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	R+	R	R	C	R+	C	C	C
8	Pr	R	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<b>NEUTRAL</b>																
<b>ONE ITEM FIRST</b>																
9	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Pr	R+	C	R+	C	C	C	C	C
10	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
11	R	R	Pr	R	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	C	C	C	R	C	C	C	C
12	R	R+	R	Pr	R	R	R	R	C	R+	R+	R+	C	C	C	R
<b>TWO ITEMS FIRST</b>																
13	R	R	R	R	Pr	Pr	Pr	R	C	R+	C	C	C	C	C	C
14	R	R	R	Pr	Pr	R	Pr	Pr	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
15	R	R	R	R	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
16	Pr	R	Pr	Pr	R	Pr	Pr	R	C	C	R+	C	C	C	C	C

Table 0.5 Reference to context on the fillers by the children.

S.	BECAUSE								IN							
	2 REFS AVAIL.				1 REF AVAIL.				2 REFS AVAIL.				1 REF AVAIL.			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
<b>PLAUSIBLE</b>																
<b>ONE ITEM FIRST</b>																
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>TWO ITEMS FIRST</b>																
5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>NEUTRAL</b>																
<b>ONE ITEM FIRST</b>																
9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>TWO ITEMS FIRST</b>																
13	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Table O.6 Reference to context on the fillers by the adults.

S.	BECAUSE								IN							
	2 REFS AVAIL.				1 REF AVAIL.				2 REFS AVAIL.				1 REF AVAIL.			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
<b>PLAUSIBLE</b>																
<b>ONE ITEM FIRST</b>																
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>TWO ITEMS FIRST</b>																
5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>NEUTRAL</b>																
<b>ONE ITEM FIRST</b>																
9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>TWO ITEMS FIRST</b>																
13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Table 0.7 Total relative completion scores for the child and the adults group.

	WITH		THAT	
	2 REFS.	1 REF.	2 REFS.	1 REF.
<u>8-11</u>				
PLAUSIBLE	22	16	14	3
NEUTRAL	22	19	2	0
<u>ADULT</u>				
PLAUSIBLE	5	0	7	3
NEUTRAL	26	16	7	1

Table 0.8 Reference to context scores for fillers in the child and the adults group.

	2 REFS. AVAILABLE		1 REF. AVAILABLE	
	PLAUSIBLE	NEUTRAL	PLAUSIBLE	NEUTRAL
8-11	64	62	64	64
ADULT	63	61	63	62
TOT.	127	123	127	126

Table 0.9 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, semantic context (two,one), pragmatic context (P,N) and relative/non-relative completions.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<u>Within Subjects</u>					
Completions(R/NR)	270.28	1	270.28	33.62	<.001
age X R/NR	34.03	1	34.03	4.23	<.05
pragmatic X R/NR	16.53	1	16.53	2.06	n.s
age X prag X R/NR	69.03	1	69.03	8.59	<.01
error	225.13	28	8.04		
semantic X R/NR	69.03	1	69.03	33.54	<.001
age X sem X R/NR	0.28	1	0.28	0.14	n.s
sem X prag X R/NR	0.78	1	0.78	0.38	n.s
age X sem X prag X R/NR	11.28	1	11.28	5.48	<.05
error	57.63	28	2.06		

Table O.10 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing what/that, semantic context (two,one), pragmatic context (P,N) and relative/non-relative completions for the child subjects.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<u>Within Subjects</u>					
Completions(R/NR)	28.13	1	28.13	5.76	<.05
pragmatic X R/NR	4.50	1	4.50	0.92	n.s
error	68.38	14	4.88		
with/that X R/NR	112.50	1	112.50	85.71	<.001
prag X with/that X R/NR	10.13	1	10.13	7.71	<.05
error	18.38	14	1.31		
semantic X R/NR	15.13	1	15.13	28.71	<.001
prag X sem X R/NR	4.50	1	4.50	8.54	<.05
error	7.38	14	0.53		
sem X with/that X R/NR	0.50	1	0.50	0.33	n.s
prag X sem X with/that X R/NR	1.13	1	1.13	0.74	n.s
error	21.38	14	1.53		

Table O.11 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing what/that, semantic context (two,one), pragmatic context (P.N) and relative/non-relative completions for the adult subjects.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<u>Within Subjects</u>					
Completions(R/NR)	124.03	1	124.03	39.30	<.001
pragmatic X R/NR	38.28	1	38.28	12.13	<.005
error	44.19	14	3.16		
with/that X R/NR	26.28	1	26.28	12.83	<.005
prag X with/that	47.53	1	47.53	23.20	<.001
X R/NR	28.69	14	2.05		
error					
semantic X R/NR	19.53	1	19.53	12.76	<.005
prag X sem X R/NR	1.53	1	1.53	1.00	n.s
error	21.44	14	1.53		
sem X with/that X	0.78	1	0.78	0.43	n.s
R/NR					
prag X sem X with/	0.28	1	0.28	0.16	n.s
that X R/NR	25.44	14	1.82		
error					

Table O.12 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, pragmatic context and relative/non-relative completions for 'with' stories.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	404.00	32			
Completions(R/NR)	0.25	1	0.25	0.04	n.s
age X R/NR	64.00	1	64.00	10.70	<.005
prag X R/NR	100.00	1	100.00	16.72	<.001
age X prag X R/NR	72.25	1	72.25	12.08	<.005
error	167.50	28	5.98		

Table O.13 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing age group, pragmatic context and relative/non-relative completions for 'that' stories.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Within Subjects	697.99	32			
Completions(R/NR)	517.56	1	517.56	95.50	<.001
age X R/NR	0.06	1	0.06	0.01	n.s
prag X R/NR	18.06	1	18.06	3.33	n.s
age X prag X R/NR	10.56	1	10.56	1.95	n.s
error	151.75	28	5.42		

Table 0.14 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing order of sentences, semantic context, pragmatic context and relative/non-relative completions for the child subjects.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<u>Within Subjects</u>					
Completions(R/NR)	28.13	1	28.13	6.40	<.05
pragmatic X R/NR	4.50	1	4.50	1.02	n.s
sent. order X R/NR	12.50	1	12.50	2.84	n.s
prag X s.order X R/NR	3.13	1	3.13	0.71	n.s
error	52.75	12	4.40		
semantic X R/NR	15.13	1	15.13	25.03	<.001
prag X semant. X R/NR	4.50	1	4.50	7.45	<.05
s.order X sem X R/NR	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	n.s
s.order X prag X semant. X R/NR	0.13	1	0.13	0.21	n.s
error	7.25	12	0.60		

**Table 0.15 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing order of sentences, semantic context, pragmatic context and relative/non-relative completions for the adult subjects.**

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<b>Within Subjects</b>					
Completions(R/NR)	124.03	1	124.03	46.69	<.001
pragmatic X R/NR	38.28	1	38.28	14.41	<.005
sent. order X R/NR	7.03	1	7.03	2.65	n.s
prag X s.order X R/NR	5.28	1	5.28	1.99	n.s
error	31.88	12	2.66		
semantic X R/NR	19.53	1	19.53	10.97	<.01
prag X semant. X R/NR	1.53	1	1.53	0.86	n.s
s.order X sem X R/NR	0.03	1	0.03	0.02	n.s
s.order X prag X semant. X R/NR	0.03	1	0.03	0.02	n.s
error	21.38	12	1.78		

APPENDIX P

EXPERIMENT 16: Story completions task 11.

DATA

Table P.1	Incomplete stories used as experimental stimuli.
Tables P.2-P.3	Types of completions for 'with' stories as a function of semantic context (two or one available referent), pragmatic context (plausible or neutral), type of relative in story (that, who, which, none) and type of presentation (questionnaire or verbal).
Tables P.4-P.5	Types of completions for 'that' stories as a function of semantic context (two or one available referent), pragmatic context (plausible or neutral) and type of presentation (questionnaire or verbal).
Table P.6	Types of completions for 'with' stories in each condition for the child and the adult group.
Table P.7	Types of completions for 'that' stories in each condition for the child and the adult group.

Key:

R - Relative	R+ - Relative plus complement
Pr - Prepositional phrase	C - Complement

Relatives in context:

th	-	that
who	-	who
wh	-	which
-	-	none

ANALYSES

Tables P.8-P.9	Analysis-of-variance summary tables comparing semantic context (two,one), pragmatic context (P,N), presentation form (questionnaire, verbal) and relative/non-relative completions for 'with' stories.
Tables P.10-P.11	Analysis-of-variance summary tables comparing presentation form (questionnaire, verbal) and type of relative (that, who, which, none) for 'with' stories.
Tables P.12-P.13	Analysis-of-variance summary tables

comparing semantic context (two,one),  
pragmatic context (P,N), presentation  
form (questionnaire, verbal) and  
relative/non-relative completions for  
'that' stories.

Table P.1 Incomplete stories

A. RELATIVE SUPPORTING CONTEXT (2 AVAILABLE REFERENTS).

NEUTRAL PRAGMATICS

That stories

Jane had lost her mummy at the fair.  
By the gate, a man was selling sandwiches and another man was selling balloons.  
Jane said to the man that.....

David kept the football in his room.  
One brother was looking for it in the garage and his other brother was looking for it in the shed.  
David showed the brother that.....

A headmaster was praising somebody for getting ten out of ten.  
One of the pupils was sitting by the window and another pupil was sitting by the door.  
The headmaster told the pupil that.....

Mary found a gold ring.  
Over the road a lady was wearing a hat and another lady was wearing a scarf.  
Mary told the lady that.....

Mr Smith knew that the cinema was next to the town hall.  
A man was on his way to see a pantomime and another man was on his way to see a show.  
Mr. Smith showed the man that.....

Paul scored a goal.  
One of his brothers liked T.V and another of his brothers liked reading.  
Paul told the brother that.....

Peter was excited that he had passed the exam.  
One friend was walking the dog and another friend was playing with a ball.  
Peter told the friend that.....

Linda was lonely.  
One of her friends was playing outside and another friend was playing indoors.  
Linda told the friend that.....

With stories

WHO CONTEXT RELATIVE

The hairdresser was holding a hairdryer and a brush.  
She saw a lady who had curlers in her hair and a lady who had colour in her hair.  
The hairdresser dryed the hair of the lady with.....

A doctor held some scissors and some plasters.  
He saw a lady who had a cut leg a lady who had a cut arm.  
The doctor covered over the cut for the lady with.....

WHICH CONTEXT RELATIVE

Lisa had some drumsticks and a flute.  
She found a tin which had a black lid on it and she found another tin which had a red lid on it.  
She banged hard on the tin with.....

Jack picked up a cloth and vase.  
He had a table which had crumbs on it and another table which had chocolate on it.  
Jack cleaned the table with.....

THAT CONTEXT RELATIVE

A fireman was holding a hose and a bucket.  
There was one house that had a garage and another house that had two chimneys.  
The fireman put out the fire coming from the house with....

Mr Bigfoot was very clumsy.  
He saw a bird that had a red tail and a bird that had a brown tail.  
The man accidentally trod on the bird with.....

NO CONTEXT RELATIVE

A lady picked up a pen and a ruler.  
She had a stripy pad and a spotty pad.  
She wrote on the pad with.....

A boy was just given his pocket money and a comic.  
He saw a big-eared dog and a floppy-eared dog.  
The boy bought the dog with.....

PLAUSIBLE INFERENCE

That stories

Peter won a prize.  
He saw one of his grumpy cousins and also his friendly cousin.  
Peter told the cousin that.....

A policeman wanted all drivers to stop.  
A car was whizzing along the road and another car was parking.  
The policeman shouted to the car that.....

Susan knew that the party was at 7pm.  
A friend was ill in bed and another friend asked Susan the time of the party.  
Susan told the friend that.....

A farmer had just planted some vegetables.  
One of his pigs was treading on his carrots and another pig was asleep.  
The farmer shouted to the pig that.....

A nurse was telling patients that she wanted to make the beds.

One of the patients was in the bathroom and another patient was asleep.

The nurse told the patient that.....

A teacher wanted somebody in the class to be quiet.

In the class, a girl was writing and a girl was messing about.

The teacher warned the girl that.....

A lady had just made the tea.

One of her sons was at home and her other son was in Australia.

The lady told her son that.....

Betty wanted somebody to partner her in a game of tennis. She saw a boy at the tennis club and another boy at the swimming club.

Betty told the boy that.....

#### With stories

##### WHO RELATIVE

Katy held a sponge and a towel.

She had a son who had a wet face and another son who had a dry face.

Katy dried her son with.....

Judy held a blanket and a book.

She had a child who slept soundly and another child who had the flu.

Judy covered over the child with.....

##### WHICH RELATIVE

Daniel held a pen and some scissors.

He had a book which had stories in it and a book which had cut-outs in it.

Daniel cut pieces out of the book with.....

A man had a spoon and a knife.

He saw a dish which had ice-cream in it and a dish which had nothing in it.

He ate from the dish with.....

##### THAT RELATIVE

A girl carried some scissors and some glue.

She had a box that had a broken lid and box that had a good lid.

She mended the box with.....

Tom was holding a comb and some shampoo.

He had a dog that had dirty hair and a dog that had clean hair.

Tom washed the dog with.....

NO RELATIVE

A man was carrying a football.  
He saw a field covered in grass and a field full of hay.  
He played on the field with.....

A barber was holding a comb and some scissors.  
A bald man and a curly headed man came into the shop.  
The barber cut the hair of the man with.....

A. COMPLEMENT SUPPORTING CONTEXT (1 AVAILABLE REFERENT).

NEUTRAL PRAGMATICS

That stories

Jane had lost her mummy at the fair.  
By the gate, a lady was selling sandwiches and a man was selling balloons.  
Jane said to the man that.....

David kept the football in his room.  
His brother was looking for it in the garage and his cousin was looking for it in the shed.  
David showed the brother that.....

A headmaster was praising somebody for getting ten out of ten.  
A teacher was sitting by the window and a pupil was sitting by the door.  
The headmaster told the pupil that.....

Mary found a gold ring.  
Over the road a man was wearing a hat and a lady was wearing a scarf.  
Mary told the lady that.....

Mr Smith knew that the cinema was next to the town hall.  
A man was on his way to see a pantomime and a lady was on her way to see a show.  
Mr. Smith showed the lady that.....

Paul scored a goal.  
One of his brothers liked T.V and one of his friends liked reading.  
Paul told the brother that.....

Peter was excited that he had passed the exam.  
His brother was walking the dog and his friend was playing with a ball.  
Peter told the friend that.....

Linda was lonely.  
One of her friends was playing outside and her sister was playing indoors.  
Linda told the friend that.....

With stories

WHO RELATIVE

The hairdresser was holding a hairdryer and a brush.  
She saw a lady who had curlers in her hair and a  
man who had colour in his hair.  
The hairdresser dried the hair of the lady with.....

A doctor held some scissors and some plasters.  
He saw a lady who had a cut leg a man who had a cut arm.  
The doctor covered over the cut for the lady with.....

WHICH RELATIVE

Lisa had some drumsticks and a flute.  
She found a tin which had a black lid on it and she  
found a saucepan which had a red lid on it.  
She banged hard on the tin with.....

Jack picked up a cloth and vase.  
He had a table which had crumbs on it and a chair which  
had chocolate on it.  
Jack cleaned the table with.....

THAT RELATIVE

A fireman was holding a hose and a bucket.  
There was one house that had a garage and a factory that  
had two chimneys.  
The fireman put out the fire coming from the house with....

Mr Bigfoot was very clumsy.  
He saw a bird that had a red tail and a squirrel that had a  
brown tail.  
The man accidentally trod on the bird with.....

NO RELATIVE

A lady picked up a pen and a ruler.  
She had a stripy book and a spotty pad.  
She wrote on the pad with.....

A boy was just given his pocket money and a comic.  
He saw a big-eared dog and a floppy-eared rabbit  
The boy bought the dog with.....

PLAUSIBLE INFERENCE

That stories

Peter won a prize.  
He saw one of his grumpy neighbours and also his friendly  
cousin.  
Peter told the cousin that.....

A policeman wanted all drivers to stop.  
A car was whizzing along the road and a lorry was  
parking.  
The policeman shouted to the car that.....

Susan knew that the party was at 7pm.  
Her sister was ill in bed and one of her friends asked  
Susan the time of the party.  
Susan told the friend that.....

A farmer had just planted some vegetables.  
One of his pigs was tredding on his carrots and a horse  
was asleep.  
The farmer shouted to the pig that.....

A nurse was telling patients that she wanted to make the  
beds.  
One of the visitors was in the bathroom and one of the  
patients was asleep.  
The nurse told the patient that.....

A teacher wanted somebody in the class to be quiet.  
In the class, a boy was writing and a girl was messing  
about.  
The teacher warned the girl that.....

A lady had just made the tea.  
One of her sons was at home and her daughter was in  
Australia.  
The lady told her son that.....

Betty wanted somebody to partner her in a game of tennis.  
She saw a boy at the tennis club and a girlfriend at the  
swimming club.  
Betty told the boy that.....

With stories  
WHO RELATIVE

Katy held a sponge and a towel.  
She had a son who had a wet face and a daughter who had a  
dry face.  
Katy dried her son with.....

Judy held a blanket and a book.  
She had a son who slept soundly and a daughter who had  
the flu.  
Judy covered over the daughter with.....

WHICH RELATIVE

A man had a spoon and a knife.  
He saw a dish which had ice-cream in it and a plate which  
had nothing on it.  
He ate from the dish with.....

Daniel held a pen and some scissors.  
He had a magazine which had stories in it and a book  
which had cut-outs in it.  
Daniel cut pieces out of the book with.....

THAT RELATIVE

Tom was holding a comb and some shampoo.

He had a dog that had dirty hair and a cat that had clean hair.

Tom washed the dog with.....

A girl carried some scissors and some glue.

She had a box that had a broken lid and tin that had a good lid.

She mended the box with.....

NO RELATIVE

A man was carrying a football.

He saw a field covered in grass and a yard full of hay.

He played on the field with.....

A barber was holding a comb and some scissors.

A bald man and a curly headed lady came into the shop.

The barber cut the hair of the lady with.....

Table P.2 'With' completions by the children

S.	2 AVAILABLE REFS.								1 AVAILABLE REF.							
	PLAUSIBLE				NEUTRAL				PLAUSIBLE				NEUTRAL			
	th	who	wh	-	th	who	wh	-	th	who	wh	-	th	who	wh	-
<b>QUESTIONNAIRE</b>																
1	Pr	R+	R+	R	R	R	R	R	Pr	R	Pr	R	R	R	R	Pr
2	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Pr	Pr	Pr	R	Pr	Pr	R	R
3	R	Pr	R	R	Pr	R	R	R	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	R	Pr	Pr
4	R+	R	R	Pr	R	R	R	R	Pr	R	R	R	R	Pr	R	R
5	R+	Pr	Pr	R+	R	Pr	R	R	Pr	R	Pr	R	Pr	R	R	R
6	R	R	R	Pr	Pr	R	R	R	Pr	Pr	Pr	R	R	Pr	Pr	Pr
7	Pr	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Pr	Pr	R	Pr	Pr	R	Pr	R
8	Pr	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Pr	R	R	Pr	R	Pr	R
9	R+	R	R+	R	R	R	R	R	R	Pr	Pr	R	R	R	R	R
<b>VERBAL</b>																
10	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
11	Pr	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Pr	Pr
12	Pr	Pr	R	R	Pr	R	R	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	R	Pr	R	R
13	R+	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Pr	R	R	R	R	R
14	R+	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Pr	Pr	R	R	R	R	R	Pr
15	Pr	R	R+	R	R	R	R	R	Pr	Pr	R	Pr	R	Pr	R	R
16	R	R	R	Pr	R	R	R	R	Pr	Pr	R	R	Pr	R	R	R
17	Pr	R	R	R	R	Pr	R	R	R	Pr	Pr	Pr	Pr	R	R	R
18	R+	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	Pr	R	R	R	R	R	R	R

**Table P.3 'With' completions by the adults.**

S.	2 AVAILABLE REFS.				1 AVAILABLE REF.			
	PLAUSIBLE		NEUTRAL		PLAUSIBLE		NEUTRAL	
	th	who wh -	th	who wh -	th	who wh -	th	who wh -
<b>QUESTIONNAIRE</b>								
1	Pr	R+ Pr R	R	R Pr R	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr Pr
2	R+	R+ R R	R	R R R	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr Pr
3	R	R+ R R	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr Pr
4	R	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr Pr
5	R	R+ R R	Pr	R R R	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr Pr
6	R+	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr Pr
7	Pr	R+ R R	R	Pr R R	Pr	Pr R Pr	R	R Pr Pr
8	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	R Pr Pr	R	Pr Pr Pr	R	Pr Pr R
9	Pr	Pr R R	Pr	R Pr R	Pr	Pr Pr R	R	Pr Pr R
<b>VERBAL</b>								
10	Pr	R R Pr	R	Pr R R	Pr	R Pr R	Pr	Pr R R
11	Pr	Pr Pr R	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr R	R	Pr R R
12	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	R	R Pr R	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	R	Pr Pr R
13	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr Pr
14	Pr	R+ R R	Pr	R R Pr	Pr	Pr R Pr	Pr	Pr R Pr
15	Pr	R Pr R	R	Pr R Pr	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	R Pr Pr
16	Pr	Pr R R	Pr	R Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr R	Pr	Pr Pr R
17	Pr	Pr R R	Pr	Pr R R	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr R R
18	Pr	R Pr Pr	R	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr Pr	Pr	Pr Pr Pr

Table P.4 'That' completions by the children

S.	2 AVAILABLE REFS.								1 AVAILABLE REF.							
	PLAUSIBLE				NEUTRAL				PLAUSIBLE				NEUTRAL			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
<b>QUESTIONNAIRE</b>																
1	R+	R+	R	C	R	C	R+	C	C	C	C	C	C	R+	R	C
2	R+	C	R	R	R	R	C	C	C	R+	R	C	R	C	C	C
3	R	R	R+	R+	R	R+	R	R+	C	C	R	R	R	C	R	R
4	R+	R+	R+	C	R+	C	R+	R	C	C	C	R+	C	R	R+	C
5	R+	R+	R+	R+	R+	C	C	R+	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	R+
6	C	C	R	R+	R+	C	C	R	C	C	R+	C	C	C	C	C
7	R	C	C	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	R	C	C
8	R+	C	R+	R+	R+	R+	R	C	C	C	C	C	R+	R+	C	C
9	C	C	C	C	C	R+	C	C	C	C	R+	C	C	C	C	R+
<b>VERBAL</b>																
10	R	R	R+	R+	R+	R	R+	R+	C	C	R+	R+	C	R+	R	R+
11	R	R	R+	R	C	C	C	R	C	C	R+	R	C	R	R	R
12	C	R+	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
13	R	R	R+	R+	C	R	R+	R+	C	C	R	C	C	C	R+	R+
14	R	R	R	R	C	R+	R+	R	C	C	R+	R	C	R	R	R+
15	R	C	R+	C	C	C	R+	R+	C	C	C	C	C	C	R+	R+
16	R+	R	C	R+	C	R	R+	C	C	R	C	C	C	R	R	C
17	R	R	R	C	R	C	R	R+	C	C	R	C	C	C	R	R
18	R	R+	R	C	R	R+	R	R+	C	C	R+	R	R+	C	C	R

**Table P.5 'That' completions by the adults**

S.	2 AVAILABLE REFS.								1 AVAILABLE REF.							
	PLAUSIBLE				NEUTRAL				PLAUSIBLE				NEUTRAL			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
<b>QUESTIONNAIRE</b>																
1	R+	R	R+	R	R	C	R+	R	R+	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
2	R+	R+	R+	R	R	R+	R+	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
3	R+	C	C	R	R+	C	R+	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
4	C	R+	C	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
5	R	R+	R	R	R	R+	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
6	C	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
7	R+	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
8	R	C	R+	R	R	R	C	C	C	C	R	C	C	C	C	C
9	R+	R+	R	R	R+	R+	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<b>VERBAL</b>																
10	R	C	R	R	R	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
11	R	R	R+	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
12	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
13	C	R	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
14	R	R+	R+	R	C	C	R	C	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C
15	R	R	R	R	C	C	R	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
16	C	C	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
17	R	R	R	C	R+	C	C	R	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
18	C	R	R	C	C	R	C	C	C	C	R	C	C	C	C	C

Table P.6 'With' relative completion scores for the child and adult group.

WITH	2 AVAILABLE REFS.		1 AVAILABLE REF.	
	PLAUSIBLE	NEUTRAL	PLAUSIBLE	NEUTRAL
<u>CHILDREN(8-11 YEARS)</u>				
QUESTIONNAIRE	28	33	15	21
VERBAL	30	33	20	29
TOTAL	58	66	35	50
<u>ADULTS</u>				
QUESTIONNAIRE	21	16	3	8
VERBAL	13	14	5	12
TOTAL	34	30	8	20

table 1.7 that relative completion scores for the child and adult group.

THAT	2 AVAILABLE REFS.		1 AVAILABLE REF.	
	PLAUSIBLE	NEUTRAL	PLAUSIBLE	NEUTRAL
<b>CHILDREN(8-11 YEARS)</b>				
QUESTIONNAIRE	23	20	7	13
VERBAL	28	22	11	19
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>ADULTS</b>				
QUESTIONNAIRE	24	18	2	0
VERBAL	22	8	2	0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>

Table P.8 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing semantic context (two,one), pragmatic context (P,N), presentation form (questionnaire, verbal) and relative/non-relative completions for 'with' stories in the child age group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<u>Within Subjects</u>					
completion (R/NR) presentation form(QV)	117.36	1	117.36	35.50	<.001
X R/NR error	6.25 52.89	1 16	6.25 3.31	1.89	n.s
semantic X R/NR	42.25	1	42.25	40.03	<.001
QV X sem X R/NR error	3.36 16.89	1 16	3.36 1.06	3.18	n.s
pragmatic X R/NR	14.69	1	14.69	24.05	<.001
QV X prag X R/NR error	0.03 9.78	1 16	0.03 0.61	0.05	n.s
sem X prag X R/NR	1.36	1	1.36	1.32	n.s
QV X sem X pra X R/NR error	0.69 16.44	1 16	0.69 1.03	0.68	n.s

Table P.9 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing semantic context (two,one), pragmatic context (P,N), presentation form (questionnaire, verbal) and relative/non-relative completions for 'with' stories in the adult age group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<u>Within Subjects</u>					
completion (R/NR)	75.11	1	75.11	18.94	<.001
presentation form(QV)					
X R/NR	0.44	1	0.44	0.11	n.s
error	63.45	16	3.97		
semantic X R/NR	36.00	1	36.00	11.55	<.005
QV X sem X R/NR	7.11	1	7.11	2.28	n.s
error	49.89	16	3.12		
pragmatic X R/NR	1.78	1	1.78	1.21	n.s
QV X prag X R/NR	1.78	1	1.78	1.21	n.s
error	23.44	16	1.47		
sem X prag X R/NR	7.11	1	7.11	6.52	<.05
QV X sem X pra X R/NR	0.44	1	0.44	0.41	n.s
error	17.45	16	1.09		

Table P.10 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing presentation form (questionnaire, verbal) and type of relative (that, who, which, none) for 'with' stories in the child age group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	29.58	17			
presentation form (QV)	3.13	1	3.13	1.89	n.s
error	26.45	16	1.65		
Within Subjects	26.75	54			
relative type	7.93	3	2.64	7.32	<.001
QV X relative type	1.49	3	0.50	1.37	n.s
error	17.33	48	0.36		

Table P.11 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing presentation form (questionnaire, verbal) and type of relative (that, who, which, none) for 'with' stories in the adult age group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
Between Subjects	31.94	17			
presentation form (QV)	0.22	1	0.22	0.11	n.s
error	31.72	16	1.98		
Within Subjects	26.75	54			
relative type	6.44	3	2.15	2.51	n.s
QV X relative type	2.89	3	0.96	1.12	n.s
error	41.17	48	0.86		

Table P.12 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing semantic context (two,one), pragmatic context (P,N), presentation form (questionnaire, verbal) and relative/non-relative completions for 'that' stories in the child age group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<u>Within Subjects</u>					
completion (R/NR)	0.03	1	0.03	0.01	n.s
presentation form(QV)					
X R/NR	8.03	1	8.03	1.41	n.s
error	91.45	16	5.72		
semantic X R/NR	51.36	1	51.36	45.94	<.001
QV X sem X R/NR	0.25	1	0.25	0.22	n.s
error	17.89	16	1.12		
pragmatic X R/NR	0.69	1	0.69	0.87	n.s
QV X prag X R/NR	0.03	1	0.03	0.04	n.s
error	12.78	16	0.80		
sem X prag X R/NR	14.69	1	14.69	14.59	<.005
QV X sem X pra X R/NR	0.69	1	0.69	0.69	n.s
error	16.11	16	1.01		

Table P.13 Analysis-of-variance summary table comparing semantic context (two,one), pragmatic context (P,N), presentation form (questionnaire, verbal) and relative/non-relative completions for 'that' stories in the adult age group.

Source	Sum of Squares	d.f	Mean Squares	F	p
<u>Within Subjects</u>					
completion (R/NR) presentation form(QV) X R/NR	128.44	1	128.44	38.37	<.001
error	4.00	1	4.00	1.20	n.s
	53.56	16	3.35		
semantic X R/NR	128.44	1	128.44	45.11	<.001
QV X sem X R/NR	4.00	1	4.00	1.41	n.s
error	45.56	16	2.85		
pragmatic X R/NR	16.00	1	16.00	31.14	<.001
QV X prag X R/NR	1.78	1	1.78	3.46	n.s
error	8.22	16	0.51		
sem X prag X R/NR	7.11	1	7.11	22.26	<.001
QV X sem X pra X R/NR	1.78	1	1.78	5.57	<.05
error	5.11	16	0.32		

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