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*After Sulla: study in the settlement and material  
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*AFTER SULLA:*

*A study in the settlement and material culture of the Piraeus peninsula in the Roman and Late Roman period*

Dimitris Grigoropoulos

(2 volumes)

Thesis submitted in fulfillment of the requirements for the submission of the title of Doctor of Philosophy

University of Durham

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VOLUME 2  
APPENDICES & ILLUSTRATIONS



21 SEP 2005

# **PART A**

## **Appendices & Bibliography**

## Appendix 1

### Excavated sites/ plots in the Piraeus with Roman material

Table 1: General information and references. For brief information on dating, see Table 2. Site/ plot numbers correspond to those in Figure 21.

SITE/ PLOT NO.	SITE/ PLOT	Eickstedt 1991 site number	REFERENCES
1	Peiraios St./ Karaoli Dimitriou St.	–	Liangouras & Papachristodoulou 1972
2	'House of the Dionysiasts'	1.23	Dörpfeld 1884; Hoepfner & Schwandner 1994
3	118 Kolokotroni St.	1.77	Steinhauer 1988b
4	110-112 Notara St.	1.112	Kranioti 1987
5	70 Philonos St.	1.143	Steinhauer 1989c
6	86 Philonos St.	1.444	Steinhauer 1983a
7	131 Philonos St.	1.146	Steinhauer 1983b
8	Kharilaou Trikoupi/ Notara St.	1.117	Alexandri 1984c
9	'Dikastiko Megaro'	1.57	Steinhauer 1988a
10	Terpsitheas Sq.	–	Axioti 2002
11	Akte Miaouli	–	Steinhauer 1989b
12	174-176 Ipsilantou St.	1.140	Alexandri 1984b
13	Philellinon St./ Akte Moutsopoulou	1.4	Dragatsis 1892
14	Koumoundourou Hill/ Sanctuary of Artemis Mounichia	1.94	Palaiokrassa 1991
15	Iroon Polytechneiou 67	2.107	Liangouras 1976
16	Karaiskou/ Phillelinon St.	2.143	Kallipolitis 1966
17	Iroon Polytechneiou Ave./ Bouboulinas St.	2.114	Kallipolitis 1966
18	9 Distomou St.	4.3	Spathatou 1988
19	Iroon Polytechneiou Ave. 81	4.4	Steinhauer 1989a
20	7 Perikleous St.	–	Alexandri 1984a
21	Ant. Theochari St. 17	4.1	Eickstedt 1991
22	Sanctuary of Asklepios	–	Eickstedt 2001
23	Zanneion Hospital/ Sanctuary of Cybele	–	Garland 2001
24	168 Praxitelous St.	–	Steinhauer 1995
25	16 Gounari St.	–	Petritaki 2002a
26	112 Kountourioti St.	–	Petritaki 2002c
27	3 Hadjikyriakou St.	–	Petritaki 2000b
28	56 Philonos St.	–	Petritaki 2000a
29	Kountourioti St. 54-56	–	Petritaki 2002b

Table 2: Site type/ function and reported dating for discoveries of Roman date in the Piraeus. BR: Building remains; C: cisterns and cistern tunnels; T: tombs and cemeteries; SF: Stray finds. Question marks indicate uncertain interpretation and/or lack of reported information

<b>SITE/ PLOT NO.</b>	<b>SITE TYPE/ FUNCTION</b>	<b>DATING REPORTED</b>
<b>1</b>	BR/ aqueduct piers (?)	Roman
<b>2</b>	BR/ domestic	Hellenistic & post-Sullan
<b>3</b>	BR/ baths	4th – 5th c. AD
<b>4</b>	BR/ baths (?)	Late Roman
<b>5</b>	BR/ domestic (warehouses?)	Classical – Roman
<b>6</b>	BR/ domestic (warehouses?)	Classical – Late Roman
<b>7</b>	BR/ domestic?	Middle – Late Roman
<b>8</b>	BR/ domestic	Roman
<b>9</b>	BR/ C/ domestic	Late Classical-Late Roman
<b>10</b>	BR/ domestic	2nd – 4th c. AD
<b>11</b>	BR/ harbour constructions	Late Roman
<b>12</b>	BR/ domestic	Roman
<b>13</b>	BR/ domestic/ baths?	1st c. AD
<b>14</b>	BR/ sanctuary precinct	Post-Sullan/ 1st c. AD
<b>15</b>	C/ stratified deposits	Late Classical-Late Roman
<b>16</b>	C/stratified deposits	1st – 2nd c. AD
<b>17</b>	C/ stratified deposits	2nd c. AD
<b>18</b>	T	Early Roman
<b>19</b>	T	Late Roman
<b>20</b>	T	Late Roman
<b>21</b>	T	Roman
<b>22</b>	SF/ sanctuary precinct?	2nd – 3rd c. AD
<b>23</b>	SF/ sanctuary precinct?	1st c. BC – 2nd c. AD
<b>24</b>	BR/ domestic	Hellenistic – Roman
<b>25</b>	C/ stratified deposits	Hellenistic – Roman
<b>26</b>	BR/ domestic	Roman
<b>27</b>	C/ stratified deposits	Late Classical – Roman
<b>28</b>	C/ stratified deposits	Hellenistic – Roman
<b>29</b>	BR/ aqueduct tunnel	Roman

## Appendix 2

### The use of Piraeus limestone in building construction during the Roman period

Table 1: Building projects in Athens and Attica (except Piraeus) of the Roman imperial period with attested use of Piraeus limestone

Site	Use	Building	Date	Reference
Athens, Acropolis	F	Temple of Rome and Augustus	after 27 BC	Travlos (1971) 494
Athens, Agora	W	Odeion of Agrippa	15 BC	Travlos (1971) 365
Athens, Agora	F/ W	Market of Caesar and Augustus	10/9 BC	Travlos (1971) 28
Athens Agora	F	Altar of Zeus Agoraios	'Augustan'	Stillwell (1933) 141, 144
Athens, N side of Acropolis hill	F/ W	Hadrian's Library	120s AD	Koukoulis 1989, 28
Athens, Adrianou St. 70 – 78 N slope of Acropolis hill	F	Hadrian's Pantheon (?)	120s AD	Ervin (1969), 341
Athens, Kerameikos	F/ W	Storehouse over Pompeion	ca. 140 AD	Hoepfner (1976) 167
Athens, S slope of Acropolis hill	F	Odeion of Herodes Atticus	160s AD	Judeich (1931) 2
Eleusis, Sacred Way	E	Stone bridge	124/125 AD	AJA 56, (1952) 127

E: Entire construction; F: Foundations; W: Walls

### **Appendix 3**

## **Dikastiko Megaro site: Important stratigraphic contexts for the dating of Houses 1 and 2 and find summaries of associated deposits**

#### **Prefatory note**

The following appendix provides some further information on the few important contexts and stratified finds available for the dating of the construction and the early occupation phases of the two houses discussed in the chapter. A more comprehensive exposition and explanation of the contexts and the site stratigraphy is reserved for the final publication of the excavation results. Each context is presented by house and room with a short description. The finds from each lot (ΟΜΑΔΑ, in Greek) collected during excavation, including mainly pottery and in some cases coins, are then listed, with latest items appearing **in bold**. The labels of each lot are those that have been given to groups of finds during excavation and these are reproduced here. Since many of the contexts considered here have only yielded very worn and fragmented sherds, it has been almost impossible to assign many of these to any recognisable forms as known by well-preserved examples from other sites both in Greece and elsewhere in the Mediterranean.

For the pottery, I have followed a quantitative approach which consists of lists of all wares (including residual pieces) that could be securely identified by fabric type and quantities represented by counts in each context's assemblage (cf. Riley 1977). In cases, when vessels have been mended fully or their profile could be securely restored, form ascriptions and some brief descriptions are provided. Generally, most finds from these contexts remain in the pottery lots in the boxes, but coins, along with some pottery which has been re-fitted has been transferred to special locations at the Piraeus Archaeological Museum, and have also been inventoried in the finds catalogues of the museum. In either case, along with any assigned inventory numbers at the Piraeus Museum (indicated as ΜΠ), the current location of all finds is stated. Finally, since with regard to sherds remaining in general store no particular codes were assigned for reasons of economy of time, along the storage location the number of the box is also given in order to aid potential future re-investigation.

## Abbreviations used for pottery types/ wares appearing in the appendix lists

AMPH	Amphora	PhW	Phocaean Ware
APW	Athenian Painted Ware	RF	Attic Red-Figured
ARR S	Arretine Sigillata	RS	Red-Slipped
ARS	African Red Slip Ware	SW	Stamped ware
BG I	Black-Glazed I (Local)	WS	West Slope
BG II	Black-Glazed II (various imported)		
ER	Early Roman		
CO	Coarse		
ES A	Eastern Sigillata A		
ES B	Eastern Sigillata B		
ES C	Eastern Sigillata C		
FI	Fine		
HL MMB	Hellenistic Mould-Made Bowl		
HL	Hellenistic		
HL KN AMPH	Hellenistic Knidian amphora		
LR	Late Roman		
MISC	Miscellaneous		
MR	Middle Roman		

For further explanation of some of the pottery fabrics mentioned in the following see also Appendix 5

### A. House 1

#### 1. Construction of house

General *termini post quem* are provided by following contexts:

I. Room 44, Context 44.2: Fill above drain (Context 44.3), underlying floor (Context 44.4)

Lot: T.18 ΚΑΤΩ ΑΠΟ ΤΟ ΔΑΠΕΔΟ

Coins (all in “Khalkothiki”, in box labelled “Δικαστικό Μέγαρο, χάλκινα”)

1. Not indexed, bronze coin, extremely worn, illegible legend
2. Not indexed, silver coin, very worn; Obverse: Bust of Athena to right; Reverse: Owl (frontal); Athenian New Style, probably tetradrachm, 229 – 57 BC; residual
3. Not indexed, bronze coin, extremely worn; Obverse: Bust of emperor to right (legend illegible); Reverse: motif not present; legend ΦΙ[ΑΛΕΙΑ] (?); Roman

Provincial issue, possibly from the town of Phialeia (in Achaea); **1st – 2nd c. AD**

Suggested date for deposit's formation: 2nd century AD

II. Room 46A, Context 46A.1: Brown earth fill above bedrock in entrance corridor of house

Lot: X 46α OM 1

Pottery (all in Main Store, Dikastiko Megaro finds, box. no. 93)

1. Not indexed, 2 body sherds, probably of local red-coated ware, cf. figure
2. Rim sherd of ES C small dish with inturned rim, Loeschke (1912) form 6 (late fabric variety), **probably late 1st – early 2nd century AD.**

Suggested date for deposit's formation: early second century AD

## ***2. Insertion of pool/ "impluvium" in Room 31***

I. Room 31, Context 31.6: Earth fill removed underneath feature 31.7

Lot: X. 31 OM T3Π

Pottery (all in Main Store, Dikastiko Megaro finds, box no. 120)

TYPE	No. of Rims	No. of Bases	No. of Handles	No. of Sherds	Percent no. of RBHS	Percent no. of RBH
ES C	0	0	0	1	0.909	0.000
MISC RS/ UNIDENTIFIED	1	1	0	1	2.727	15.385
BENGHAZI MR AMPH 2	1	0	0	3	3.636	7.692
BENGHAZI MR AMPH 3	0	0	0	4	3.636	0.000
BENGHAZI MR AMPH 18	1	0	0	0	0.909	7.692
UNIDENTIFIED AMPH	0	0	0	1	0.909	0.000
MISC RIBBED AMPH	0	0	0	23	20.909	0.000
MISC GROOVED AMPH	0	0	0	17	15.455	0.000
MISC AMPH	2	0	2	0	3.636	30.769
RIBBED LECANIDS/ BUFF	1	0	0	14	13.636	7.692
MISC PLAIN	2	1	1	0	3.636	30.769
COOKING WARE	0	0	0	3	2.727	0.000
ROUNDCUT SHERDS	0	0	0	1	0.909	0.000

MISC SCRAPS	0	0	0	29	26.364	0.000
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>100.000</b>	<b>100.000</b>

Suggested date for deposit's formation: later 2nd – first half of 3rd c. AD

### ***3. Occupation and possible damages during in the later 3rd c. AD***

Room 45, Context 45.1: Earth fill interspersed with and partly covered by collapsed wall plaster:

a) Lot: X. 45 OM 1 (ΣΤΡΩΜΑ ΤΟΙΧΟΓΡΑΦΙΩΝ)

Coins (in “Khalkothiki”, in box labelled “Δικαστικό Μέγαρο, χάλκινα”)

1. Not indexed, silver-plated coin; Obverse: Bust of emperor (radiate) to right; legend: IMP/ C/ M/ IUL/PHILIPPUS/ P/ [F]/ AUG/ PM; Reverse: Female figure (Victory) holding palm branch straddling to left; legend: [PAX/ FUND]ATA/ CUM/ PERSIS; Antoninianus, minted between AD 244 – 249 (Philip the Arab); for a similar coin see *RIC* 69

b) Lot: X. 45 OM T2Π (ΣΤΡΩΜΑ ΤΟΙΧΟΓΡΑΦΙΩΝ)

Pottery (all in Dark Store, Dikastiko Megaro finds)

1. ΜΠ 9038: Thin-walled ware jug, piriform body, high neck widening to lip. No exact parallels found; for a similar but later shape cf. Robinson 1959, M268 pl. 29 (late 4th century AD)
2. ΜΠ 9039: Thin-walled ware jug, piriform body, high neck widening to lip. No exact parallels found; for a similar but later shape cf. Robinson 1959, M268 pl. 29 (late 4th century AD)
3. ΜΠ 9043: Cooking ware globular pot; cf. Robinson (1959), K103 (middle of 3rd c. AD)

c) Lot: X. 45 OM T1 (ΣΤΡΩΜΑ ΤΟΙΧΟΓΡΑΦΙΩΝ)

4. MIT 9044: Cooking ware dish, everted rim; cf. Robinson (1959), K 89, pl. 72 & K90, pl. 14 (middle of 3rd c. AD)

Suggested date for the formation of deposit: Middle – 3rd 1/4 of 3rd c. AD  
 (“Herulian destruction” debris?)

## B. House 2

### 1. Construction of house and shops

General *terminus post quem* provided by following contexts:

I. Room 7, Context 7.3: Packing/ levelling layer (for floor?)

Lot: X. 7 OM 2

Pottery (all in Main Store, Dikastiko Megaro finds, box no. 5):

TYPE	No. of Rims	No. of Bases	No. of Handles	No. of Sherds	Percent no. of RBHS	Percent no. of RBH
ES B	0	0	0	1	0.315	0.000
ES A	2	2	0	2	1.893	9.091
BG I	4	5	4	10	7.256	29.545
HL MMB	0	0	0	3	0.946	0.000
PANATHENAIC AMPH	0	0	0	1	0.315	0.000
HL PYXIS	1	0	0	0	0.315	2.273
HL UNGUENTARIUM	0	0	0	3	0.946	0.000
MISC AMPH	2	0	2	84	27.760	9.091
BASINS/ LECANIDS	1	0	0	0	0.315	2.273
RIBBED LECANIDS/ BUFF	3	0	0	0	0.946	6.818
PLAIN JUGS	2	0	0	0	0.631	4.545
MISC PLAIN	4	5	4	45	18.297	29.545
COOKING WARE	2	1	0	6	2.839	6.818
MISC SCRAPS	0	0	0	118	37.224	0.000
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>100.000</b>	<b>100.000</b>

Suggested date for context's formation: late 1st c. BC/ 1st c. AD

II. Room 24: Context 24.6 = upper fill of well W4 (Context 24.3); for location see plan, chapter on water supply; this chapter fig. 4

Lot: X. 24 OM II2

Pottery (all finds in Main Store, Dikastiko Megaro finds, box no. 30):

TYPE	No. of	No. of	No. of	No. of	Percent no.	Percent no.
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	Rims	Bases	Handles	Sherds	of RBHS	of RBH
LR SW*	0	0	0	1	0.188	0.000
ES A	0	0	0	1	0.188	0.000
ES B	1	0	0	0	0.188	0.500
RF	0	0	0	2	0.376	0.000
WS	3	0	3	1	1.316	3.000
BG I	57	79	12	100	46.617	74.000
HL UNGUENTARIUM	1	1	0	10	2.256	1.000
MISC THIN-WALLED	0	0	2	0	0.376	1.000
HL KN AMPH	0	1	1	0	0.376	1.000
BENGAZI HL AMPH 7	1	0	1	0	0.376	1.000
MISC AMPH	4	3	4	32	8.083	5.500
BASINS/ LECANIDS	5	0	0	0	0.940	2.500
RIBBED LECANIDS/ BUFF	4	0	0	0	0.752	2.000
PLAIN JUGS	1	0	0	0	0.188	0.500
MISC PLAIN	1	10	2	66	14.850	6.500
COOKING WARE	2	0	1	54	10.714	1.500
MISC SCRAPS	0	0	0	65	12.218	0.000
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>100.000</b>	<b>100.000</b>

\*The occurrence of the SW sherd, dating to the 5<sup>th</sup> c. AD, is most probably due to contamination during the initial sorting of the finds from this context after excavation.

Suggested date for formation of upper fill: late 1st c. BC – 1st c. AD

III. Room 55, Context 55.1: Levelling layer for floor (Context 55.2)

Lot: X. 55 OM 3

Pottery (all in Main Store, Dikastiko Megaro finds, box no. 151):

TYPE	No. of Rims	No. of Bases	No. of Handles	No. of Sherds	Percent no. of RBHS	Percent no. of RBH
ES A	1	0	0	1	1.379	5.263
BG I	5	1	4	18	19.310	52.632
HL MMB	0	0	0	3	2.069	0.000
HL UNGUENTARIUM	0	0	0	1	0.690	0.000
MISC AMPH	0	1	1	16	12.414	10.526
PLAIN PLATES (CAR.)	0	1	1	1	2.069	10.526
BASINS/ LECANIDS	0	0	0	3	2.069	0.000
LECANIDS/ PIE-CRUST R.	3	0	0	0	2.069	15.789
MISC PLAIN	0	1	0	13	9.655	5.263
COOKING WARE	0	0	0	13	8.966	0.000
MISC SCRAPS	0	0	0	57	39.310	0.000
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>100.000</b>	<b>100.000</b>

Suggested date for context's formation: probably post-Sullan, 1st c. BC – 1st c. AD

IV. Room 8, Context 8.4: Rubble spread in sub-rectangular cut (context 8.3), perhaps levelling layer for floor (context 8.6)

Pottery (all in Main Store, “Dikastiko Megaro” finds, box. no. 142):

TYPE	No. of Rims	No. of Bases	No. of Handles	No. of Sherds	Percent no. of RBHS	Percent no. of RBH
ARR S	1	0	0	0	0.826	2.000
BG I	9	4	11	0	19.835	48.000
ES C	3	0	0	1	3.306	6.000
MISC AMPH	1	1	3	41	38.017	10.000
BASINS/ LECANIDS	2	0	1	0	2.479	6.000
MISC PLAIN	3	3	3	20	23.967	18.000
COOKING WARE	3	1	1	9	11.570	10.000
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>100.000</b>	<b>100.000</b>

Suggested date for context's formation: **early – middle 2nd c. AD**

## *2. Occupation of House 2 during the Early – Middle Roman period*

I. Room 24, Context 24.7: Perhaps floor-make up with occupation debris

Lot: X. 24 OM 2

a) Coins (all in “Khalkothiki”, in box labelled “Δικαστικό Μέγαρο, χάλκινα”)

6 extremely worn illegible bronze coins (not indexed)

1 bronze coin, not indexed, very worn; Obverse: Athena, helmeted bust facing right;

Reverse: owl; legend illegible; Athenian issue, 350 – 166 BC; residual

b) Pottery (all in Main Store, Dikastiko Megaro finds, box no. 66):

TYPE	No. of Rims	No. of Bases	No. of Handles	No. of Sherds	Percent no. of RBHS	Percent no. of RBH
ES A	0	1	0	0	0.386	1.515
ES C	1	2	0	0	1.158	4.545
ES B	1	0	0	0	0.386	1.515
APW	3	0	0	1	1.544	4.545
MISC RS/ UNIDENTIFIED	1	0	0	1	0.772	0.000
MISC THIN-WALLED	0	0	2	7	3.475	3.030
WS	1	0	1	0	0.772	3.030
BG I	10	10	3	15	14.672	34.848
HL MMB	0	0	0	1	0.386	0.000
BENGAZI MR AMPH 2	0	0	0	2	0.772	0.000
BENGAZI MR AMPH 3	0	0	0	4	1.544	0.000

BENGAZI MR AMPH 5	1	0	0	6	2.703	1.515
MISC RIBBED AMPH	0	0	0	61	23.552	0.000
MISC AMPH	3	3	2	57	25.097	12.121
RIBBED LECANIDS/ BUFF	1	0	0	1	0.772	1.515
MORTARIUM/ BUFF	1	0	0	0	0.386	1.515
PLAIN JUGS	2	2	1	0	1.931	7.576
MISC PLAIN	1	2	2	6	4.247	7.576
COOKING WARE	8	0	1	29	14.672	13.636
ROUNDCUT SHERDS (CO)	0	0	0	2	0.772	0.000
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>100.000</b>	<b>100.000</b>

Suggested date for deposit's formation: later 2nd – early 3rd c. AD

### *3. Possible damages and clean- up of domestic refuse in the 3rd – 4th c. AD*

I. Room 14, Context 14-2: Fill of well W2; dumped filling with household refuse; deposit was not cleared entirely (Tsaravopoulos, pers. comm.); no details about deposit are mentioned in the excavation notebooks, although Tsaravopoulos (pers. comm.) informs me that there was no discernible stratigraphy in the well fill.

a) Pottery (Lot: X. 14 ΠΗΓΑΔΙ 2)

In Main Store, Dikastiko Megaro finds, box nos. 32, 150, 170:

TYPE	No. of Rims	No. of Bases	No. of Handles	No. of Sherds	Percent no. of RBHS
ES C	0	1	0	0	0.292
<b>ARS</b>	4	0	0	3	2.047
<b>APW</b>	1	0	0	0	0.292
DRESSEL 1C AMPH	1	0	0	0	0.292
BENGAZI MR AMPH 2	1	0	0	0	0.292
BENGAZI MR AMPH 4	0	1	0	0	0.292
PEACOCK-WILLIAMS CLASS 45	0	1	1	7	2.632
MISC AMPH	8	10	23	45	25.146
MISC RIBBED AMPH	0	0	0	59	17.251
MISC GROOVED AMPH	0	0	0	55	16.082
BASINS/ LECANIDS	2	0	0	0	0.585
RIBBED LECANIDS/ BASKETS	17	2	0	13	9.357
PLAIN JUGS	1	0	0	0	0.292
RIBBED CUPS/ PLAIN	4	0	0	0	1.170
MISC PLAIN	7	3	0	5	4.386
COOKING WARE	4	0	0	6	2.924
ROUNDCUT SHERDS (CO)	0	0	0	7	2.047

ROUNDCUT SHERDS (FI)	0	2	0	0	0.585
MISC SCRAPS	0	0	0	48	14.035
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>100.000</b>

Also, in Dark Store, Dikastiko Megaro finds:

1. ΜΠ 8940: ARS large dish, Hayes form 50, early to transitional variety of Type A; cf. Hayes (1972), nos. 8 and 55; Robinson (1959), K2, M139, pl. 64; probably first quarter of 4<sup>th</sup> c. AD
2. ΜΠ 8941: Fragments of a large terracotta figurine in shape of a young boy or youth; hollow; perhaps from a plastic lamp-holder or *lychnophoros*; cf. Grandjouan (1961), nos. 926 – 927, 934 (late 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> c. AD)
3. ΜΠ 8942: Fragment of terracotta figurine, perhaps depicting a deer
4. ΜΠ 8943: APW (?) bowl, zoomorphic handle in shape of lioness; cf. Robinson (1959), M209, fig. 26 & pl. 71 (early 4<sup>th</sup> c. AD)
5. ΜΠ 8944: Amphora; for similar though not identical vessels cf. Robinson (1959), M 229, pl. 27 ; M 230 pl. 230 (early 4<sup>th</sup> c. AD)
6. ΜΠ 8945: Fragment of lamp, disc; Athenian; no exact parallels found in the Kerameikos (Böttger 2002) and the Athenian Agora publications (Perlzweig 1961); for the closest motif cf. Perlzweig (1961), 725 – 733 (between first 1/2 of 3<sup>rd</sup> and first 1/2 of 4<sup>th</sup> c. AD)
7. ΜΠ 8946: Fragment of lamp, handle and base; Athenian; possibly of late 3<sup>rd</sup> – early 4<sup>th</sup> c. AD date

#### b) Coins

(Lot: X. 14 ΠΗΓΑΔΙ ΚΟΝΤΑ ΣΤΟ ΠΗΓΑΔΙ ΤΟΥ ΝΕΡΟΣΥΛΛΕΚΤΗ); all in “Khalkothiki”, in box labelled “Δικαστικό Μέγαρο, χάλκινα”.

1. Not indexed, bronze coin, worn; Obverse: Bust (wreathed) to right; legend: IMP/ CONSTANTINUS; Reverse: Standing figure (Helios?); legend: [SOLI/ INVI]CTO/ COMITI[.?.]; officina A. Follis, Constantine I, minted between 303 – 313 AD.
2. Not indexed, bronze coin, worn, perforated at top part of obverse legend; Obverse: Bust with diadem to right; legend: IMP/C/ VAL/ LI/[C/ L]ICINIUS/ P/ F/ AUG; Reverse: Standing figure (emperor) to left, carrying rod/ sceptre with Victory holding wreath; legend: IOVI/ CONSERVATORI

AUGG; exergue: SMT (Thessalonike). Follis, Licinius, minted between 311 – 313 AD.

Suggested *terminus post-quem* for deposit's formation: 313 AD

#### **4. Construction of staircase in R5**

*R5, Context 5-5: fill underneath fallen limestone blocks and rubble*

*Lot: X. 5 OM 1*

Pottery (all in Main Store, Dikastiko Megaro finds, box no. 200)

TYPE	No. of Rims	No. of Bases	No. of Handles	No. of Sherds	Percent no. of RBHS	Percent no. of RBH
RF	0	0	0	1	0.270	0.000
WS	0	0	0	1	0.270	0.000
HL MMB	0	1	0	1	0.541	1.299
BG I	3	6	10	33	14.054	24.675
ES A	2	0	0	0	0.541	2.597
ES B	0	0	0	4	1.081	0.000
ARR S	0	1	0	0	0.270	1.299
LEAD GLAZED CUP	0	0	1	0	0.270	1.299
ES C	4	0	0	1	1.351	5.195
ARS	0	1	0	1	0.541	1.299
APW	0	0	0	1	0.270	0.000
MISC RS/ UNIDENTIFIED	2	1	0	0	0.811	3.896
"ORLO BIFIDO" AMPH	0	0	2	0	0.541	2.597
BENGAZI MR AMPH 3	0	0	0	3	0.811	0.000
MISC AMPH	5	0	10	94	29.459	19.481
RIBBED LECANID/ BUFF	2	0	0	2	1.081	2.597
PLAIN JUGS	1	2	0	0	0.811	3.896
MISC PLAIN	17	1	3	9	8.108	27.273
COOKING WARE	1	0	0	3	1.081	1.299
POMPEIAN RED WARE	1	0	0	0	0.270	1.299
MISC SCRAPS	0	0	0	139	37.568	0.000
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>100.000</b>	<b>100.000</b>

Suggested date for construction of staircase: late 3rd c. AD – 4th c. AD

#### **4. Blocking of peristyle's drain/ construction of water tank**

*I. R5, Context 5-3: Fill of drain underneath R5*

*Lot: X. 5 OM 2*

a) Coins (all in “Khalkothiki”, in box labelled “Δικαστικό Μέγαρο, χάλκινα”)

2 bronze, extremely worn, illegible coins of possibly 4th century AD date (not indexed)

b) Pottery (all remaining in Main Store, Dikastiko Megaro finds, box no. 58):

TYPE	No. of Rims	No. of Bases	No. of Handles	No. of Sherds	Percent no. of RBHS	Percent no. of RBH
BGI	0	0	0	8	3.008	0.000
ES A	0	1	0	2	1.128	4.545
ARR S	1	0	0	2	1.128	4.545
ES C	0	2	0	0	0.752	9.091
ARS	1	0	0	0	0.376	4.545
MISC RS/ UNIDENTIFIED	1	0	0	0	0.376	4.545
MISC THIN-WALLED	0	0	0	4	1.504	0.000
BENGAZI MR AMPH 2	0	0	1	0	0.376	4.545
<b>BENGAZI MR AMPH 7</b>	0	0	2	0	0.752	9.091
MISC AMPH	1	0	1	54	21.053	9.091
MISC RIBBED AMPH	0	0	0	3	1.128	0.000
MISC GROOVED AMPH	0	0	0	1	0.376	0.000
MISC PLAIN	2	3	1	23	10.902	27.273
COOKING WARE	4	0	0	2	2.256	18.182
ROUNDCUT SHERDS (CO)	0	0	0	1	0.376	0.000
MISC SCRAPS	0	0	1	144	54.511	4.545
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>100.000</b>	<b>100.000</b>

II. Room 12, Context 12.1: fill of drain underneath slabs of impluvium at W corner  
Lot: Ν ΟΙΚΙΑ ΚΑΘΑΡΙΣΜΟΣ ΟΧΕΤΩΝ ΑΙΘΡΙΟΥ

Coins (all in “Khalkothiki”, in box labelled “Δικαστικό Μέγαρο, χάλκινα”)

1. Not indexed, bronze coin, extremely worn, probably Hellenistic
2. Not indexed, bronze coin, very worn; Obverse: emperor bust facing right; Reverse: camp gate; all legends illegible; most probably Constantine (307 – 337 AD) or House of Constantine (337 – 364 AD)

Suggested date for blocking of drain/ construction of tank: Ca. middle of 4th century AD

## 5. Subdivision of shops in the Late Roman period

I. Room 53, Context 53.7: compact earth fill underlying patch of slab-floor (context 53.8) and SE wall of room

Lot: X. 53 OM 2A (Pottery)

Lot: X 53 OM 3 (Coins)

a) Coins (all in “Khalkothiki”, in box labelled “Δικαστικό Μέγαρο, χάλκινα”)

1. Not indexed, bronze coin, very worn; Obverse: Bust of Sphinx. Reverse: Amphora; issue of Chios, probably 3rd or 2nd c. BC; residual
2. Not indexed, bronze coin, very worn; Obverse: trireme sailing to left. Reverse: dolphins between tripod; issue of Megara, 307 – 243 BC (cf. *BMC* 11.30); residual
3. Not indexed, bronze coin, illegible legend; unidentified
4. Not indexed, bronze coin, extremely worn. Probably issue of the ‘House of Constantine’ **337 – 364 AD**

b) Pottery (all remaining in Main Store, Dikastiko Megaro finds, box no. 199):

TYPE	No. of Rims	No. of Bases	No. of Handles	No. of Sherds	Percent RBHS	Percent RBH
ES C	0	0	0	1	0.337	0.000
ARS	1	2	0	1	1.347	6.250
APW	2	0	0	1	1.010	4.167
MACEDONIAN GREY SLIP	0	1	0	0	0.337	2.083
MISC RS/ UNIDENTIFIED	1	0	0	3	1.347	2.083
BG I	3	0	1	3	2.357	8.333
HL MMB	2	0	0	2	1.347	4.167
HL UNGUENTARIUM	0	0	0	1	0.337	0.000
PERGAMENE WARE	0	1	0	0	0.337	2.083
BENHAZI MR AMPH 2	2	0	0	2	1.347	4.167
BENHAZI LR AMPH 2	1	0	0	0	0.337	2.083
<b>BENHAZI LR AMPH 10</b>	0	2	0	9	3.704	4.167
MISC RIBBED AMPH	0	0	0	42	14.141	0.000
MISC GROOVED AMPH	0	0	0	4	1.347	0.000
MISC AMPH	1	6	2	93	34.343	18.750
BASINS/ LECANIDS	1	0	0	1	0.673	2.083
RIBBED LECANIDS/ BUFF	3	0	0	0	1.010	6.250
PLAIN JUGS	0	5	0	0	1.684	10.417
<b>GOUGED JUGS</b>	0	0	0	2	0.673	0.000
MISC PLAIN	3	3	1	6	4.377	14.583
COOKING WARE	1	1	2	35	13.131	8.333
ROUNDCUT SHERDS (CO)	0	0	0	1	0.337	0.000
MISC SCRAPS	0	0	0	42	14.141	0.000
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>100.000</b>	<b>100.000</b>

Suggested date for the deposit: mid-later 4th c. AD

## Appendix 4

### Dating evidence for the latest occupation levels

Table 1: Dates of latest pottery and lamps from the late occupation levels of House 1. HF: Hayes Form (Hayes 1972; 1980). For the abbreviations of fabrics, see Appendix 5. Bars denote absence of finds. Plain question marks indicate that a find is present but could not be dated by the author. Question marks in brackets indicate uncertain dating.

	Room	CLAY LAMPS (latest)	PhW (latest)	APW (latest)	ARSW (latest)
<b>HOUSE 1/ LATE OCCUPATION LEVELS: CHRONOLOGY</b>	R25	C6 AD (?)	HF 3H (Mid-C6 AD)	–	?
	R26	–	–	–	HF 91B (450 – 530 AD)
	R27	Late C4 – early C5 AD (?)	–	–	–
	R28	–	–	–	–
	R31A	Early C5 AD	HF 3 (late C5 – early C6)	–	HF 53 (370 – 430 AD) Sabratha no. 138 (early C6 AD)
	R31B	Late C4 – early C5 AD	–	Mid – late C4 AD (?)	–
	R31C	Late C4 – early C5 AD	–	–	–
	R31D	–	–	Late C3 – C4 AD (?)	?
	R32	–	–	–	–
	R33	Late C4 AD (?)	–	–	–
	R34	–	–	–	HF 50B (350 – 400 AD)
	R37	Late C5 – C6 AD	–	–	–
	R38	Late C5 – C6 AD	–	–	–
	R45	–	–	Late C3 – C4 AD	–
	R46A	–	–	–	–
	R46	Mid-C4 AD	–	–	–
	R48	Late C4 – C5 AD	–	–	–
	R56	C6 AD	HF 3 (C6 AD)	–	HF 91C (530 – 600 AD) HF 105 (570-600+ AD)
	R57	C5 AD (?)	HF 3 (C5-C6 AD)	–	HF 91C (530 – 600 AD)
	R58	Late C4 – C5 AD	HF 3 (Mid-late C5 AD)	C5 AD (?)	HF 62B (350 – 425 AD)
R68	2nd ½ C5 – early C6 AD	HF 3 (1st ½ C6 AD)	C5 AD (?)	HF 68 (370 – 425 ++ AD)	

Table 2: Dates of latest pottery and lamps from the late occupation levels of House 2. HF: Hayes Form (Hayes 1972; 1980). For the abbreviations of fabrics, see Appendix 5. Bars denote absence of finds. Plain question marks indicate that a find is present but could not be dated by the author. Question marks in brackets indicate uncertain dating.

	<b>Room</b>	<b>CLAY LAMPS (latest)</b>	<b>PhW (latest)</b>	<b>APW (latest)</b>	<b>ARSW (latest)</b>
<b>HOUSE 2/ LATE OCCUPATION LEVELS: CHRONOLOGY</b>	R4	Late C4 – early C5 AD	HF 3 (460 – 490 AD)	Late C4 AD (?)	HF 88 & 93 (late C5 – early C6AD)
	R6	Late C4 AD	–	–	–
	R7	Late C4 – early C5 AD	–	–	HF 63 (late C4 + AD) HF 67 (360 – 420 AD)
	R8	Early C5 AD	–	–	?
	R10	Late C4 AD (?)	–	Late C4 AD?	–
	R11	–	–	–	–
	R13	–	HF 3 (C5 – C6 AD)	Late C4 AD (?)	HF 91 (mid – late C5 AD)
	R14	–	–	–	HF 70var. (400 – 450 AD)
	R15	–	–	Mid-late C4 AD (?)	–
	R16	–	–	–	HF 67 (360 – 420 AD)
	R17	Late C4 – early C5 AD	–	–	–
	R18	–	–	–	–
	R19A	Late C 4 – C5 AD	–	–	–
	R19B	C5 AD	HF 3 (460 – 530 ++)	–	HF 84 (440 – 500 AD) HF 105 (530 – 580 AD)
	R20	Late C4 – early C5 AD	HF 3 (460 – 490 AD)	–	–
	R21	2nd ½ C4 AD (?)	–	–	HF 67 (360 – 420 AD)
	R22	Late C4 – early C5 AD	HF 3 (C5 AD)	–	HF 52.1 (280/300 – 400 AD)
	R23	Late C4 – early C5 AD	–	Mid-late C4 AD (?)	HF 78 (C5 AD) HF 83 (420 – 460 AD) HF 84 (440 – 500 AD)
	R24	–	–	–	–
	R53	Late C4 AD (?)	–	Mid-late C4 AD (?)	HF 87 (2 <sup>nd</sup> half of C5)
R54	–	HF 3 (C5 – C6 AD)	Mid-late C4 AD (?)	HF 84 (440 – 500 AD) HF 99 (early C6 AD)	
R55	Early C5 AD	HF 3 (C5 – C6 AD)	–	?	
R64	Late C4 – early C5 AD	–	Late C4 AD (?)	–	
R65	Mid – late C5 AD	HF 3 (C6 AD)	–	?	

Table 3: Latest identified datable coins from the latest occupation levels of House 1 (table left) and House 2 (table right). Uncertain date ascriptions are followed by question mark in brackets.

<b>HOUSE 1</b>	
<b>Room</b>	<b>Date of latest coins</b>
R26	2 <sup>nd</sup> c. AD
R27	2 <sup>nd</sup> c. AD
R31A	Theodosius (?), 379 – 395 AD
R31D	'House of Constantine' (?), 337 – 364 AD
R34	Valens, 364 – 378 AD
R38	Valens 364 – 378 AD
R56	'House of Theodosius', 379 – 423 AD
R57	'House of Theodosius', 379 – 423 AD
R58	'House of Theodosius', 379 – 423 AD
R68	5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD

<b>HOUSE 2</b>	
<b>Room</b>	<b>Date of latest coins</b>
R4	'House of Constantine', 337-364 AD
R8	Theodosius, 379-395 AD
R11	Theodosius, 379-395 AD
R17	Nero, 64 AD
R19A	'House of Theodosius', 379-423 or later
R21	Theodosius, 379-395 AD
R22	Theodosius, 379-395 AD or Arcadius, 395-408 AD
R24	Theodosius, 379-395 AD
R54	Theodosius, or 'House of Theodosius', 379-423 AD

## Appendix 5

### Abbreviations and description of main fabric types for pottery vessel finds from the latest occupation levels of Houses 1 and 2

#### Category 1A: “Foodstuffs: Serving and Consumption”

- 1) **AWPW**: “Athenian White-Painted Ware”. 3<sup>rd</sup> – late 5<sup>th</sup> c. AD. From Athens. Fabric is rough and coarse, occasionally with fairly large dark brown inclusions, ranging from buff to dark red/ brown in colour. Thick matt slip, normally of dark red or purple/ maroon to brown, more stable on outside. Rough finish. Decoration with volutes, spirals and floral sprays in white on exterior and (sometimes) interior. Forms represented in the LO assemblages include carinated bowls, large jars or stamnoi, “lid-bowls” and handled bowls. Very common in the LO levels of Houses 1 & 2.
- References: Waagé 1933: 305 ff., figs. 5 & 6; Robinson 1959: nos. K20 – K21, K 24 – K25, L25, M209 (Plate 37); Hayes 1971: 412 – 13; Adamschek 1979: nos. LRB 13, LRB 14 (plate 22)
- 2) **ARSW**: “African Red Slip Ware”. Mainly from modern-day Tunisia, although some fabrics may be of the so-called “Tripolitanian Red-Slip series”. The ware is extensively known from the entire Mediterranean and beyond in the 4<sup>th</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup> c. AD. Fabrics D and E are most common in the LO levels, although occasional pieces of B and C fabrics occur (possibly residual). Hayes Forms 32, 50 & 50B, 51, 52.1, 53, 58, 40, 62B, 65.1, 67, 68, 70 & 70 Var., 83, 84, 87, 88, 91, 93, 99, 103, 105 and Timby no. 138 are present. Stamped decoration of Styles B and C, most common. Very common.
- References: For descriptions of the various fabrics, forms and styles of decoration see Hayes 1979: esp. 13 – 14, *passim*; cf. Hayes 1980; Timby 1994: no.138, fig. 22
- 3) **PhW**: Phocaean Ware (also known as ‘Late Roman C ware’). Most probably from the Phocaea region of Aegean Asia Minor. The ware is extensively known from the entire Mediterranean and beyond from the later 4<sup>th</sup> to the 7<sup>th</sup> c. AD. In Piraeus, the fabric is generally light red to maroon purple, with very tiny specks of mica. Matt slip of similar colour, although examples with a slip of lighter red colour are not uncommon. Rim often discoloured/ fired white. Rough finished surfaces, with burnish marks on inside. Hayes form 3 is the only one represented in the LO levels. Stamped decoration includes examples of Hayes’ Groups II and III. Very common
- References: Hayes 1979: 323 ff.; Hayes 1980

- 4) **RCW 1:** Red-Coated Ware I. 4<sup>th</sup> – 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD? Most probably, Athenian/local and related in fabric to AWPW (see above). Fabric similar to that of APW, although examples tend to be more oxydised (red – orange in colour) with few visible inclusions and less coarse in texture. Surface covered almost evenly by a reddish orange thin slip or coating which is generally indistinguishable from the body clay. Forms are related to ARS and PhW but tend to be smaller and include mainly bowls and drinking cups.
- References: For Athenian wares (including possible examples of RCW I) in use during the Roman period, cf. Hayes 1971: 407 – 408; Hayes 1996: 10 – 11. Common.
- 5) **MacTG:** “Macedonian T.S. Grise” (also known as “Macedonian Grey Ware”). 4<sup>th</sup> – 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD. From the region of Macedonia, North Aegean. Fine dark grey fabric with silvery mica and a fine metallic coating of similar colour. One example only present (base fragment, probably from a bowl). Stamped decoration with patterned squares on inside of base. Not illustrated.
- References: For the ware in general, Hayes 1971: 405 – 407; Anderson-Stojanović 1992: 61 ff.; Boli & Skiadaressis 2001: 94, fig. 22; Kalavria – Boli 2001: 59, fig. 32. For the Piraeus example, cf. Anderson-Stojanović 1992: 72, no. 483 (plate 55)
- 6) **Misc RS:** Miscellaneous Red-Slipped. Roman. General category including various unidentified fabrics with a red slip. Relatively common throughout the LO assemblages. Among the forms, bowls and drinking cups are included. This group may include residual Early and Middle Roman fabrics (1<sup>st</sup> – 4<sup>th</sup> c. AD). No examples illustrated.
- 7) **TW:** Thin-walled Ware. Roman. Probably imported (Thrace, Asia Minor?). Fairly fine orange or dark red clay, sometimes fired grey on outside. Characteristic forms include squat narrow based mugs/jugs and jugs with a high collar rim. Some of the examples may be residual 3<sup>rd</sup> c. AD or earlier forms. A 2<sup>nd</sup> – 3<sup>rd</sup> example (not from the LO levels of the houses) is illustrated in Fig.. Fairly common.
- References: Hayes 1996: 10
- 8) **PPW:** Part-painted Ware. Late Roman. Possibly from Athens. Plain coarse ware of generally reddish orange colour and few visible inclusions, generally similar in appearance to RCW I. Characteristic is a matt red to brown slip applied on upper part of vessel. Related also in fabric and surface finish to Gougged Ware.
- 9) **PW:** Plain Ware. Late Roman? Origin uncertain. Drab coarse brown clay with some mica. The only form represented in this ware from the LO levels is a one-handled mug. Uncommon

10) **CopW**: “Coptic Ware”. 5<sup>th</sup> – 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD. From Upper Egypt (?). Very fine sandy light pinkish/ light red clay with sparse mica. Thin film-like slip of similar colour. Decoration consists of groups of palm leaves on inside in dark sepia paint. Forms include “fish plates” with wide grooved rims. One example only.

References: Hayes 1971: 413; Karayianni 2001: 152, fig. 12

**Residual fabrics:** **ARR S**: Arretine Sigillata; **BG 1**: Black-glazed (Athenian); Black-glazed (various imported); **ES A**: Eastern Sigillata A, **ES B**: Eastern Sigillata B; **ES C**: Eastern Sigillata C

### **Category 1B: “Foodstuffs: Decanting and Pouring”**

1) **PW**: Plain Ware. General category comprising a variety of wares in both oxydised and non-oxydised fabrics, not distinguished with greater precision. Late Roman. Origin(s) unknown. Forms include jugs (mainly represented through bases), occasionally with trefoil rims (no examples illustrated) and funnels with convex profiles. Very common.

References: For plain funnels, see Marty 1991, 127 ff., fig. 10a

2) **CW 1**: Cooking Ware 1. Middle to Late Roman. Origin unknown, probably imported from the Aegean. A light brown/ red, gritty fabric with some tiny specks of mica, with a rough feel and fired greyish black on outside. Roman. Origin unknown. Forms include jugs of varying dimensions with a trefoil rim and relatively thin walls. Uncommon. Perhaps residual.

References: For earlier examples, cf. Robinson 1959, nos. M165 – M166, plate 25 (similar form)

3) **CW 2**: Cooking Ware 2. For fabric description, see below under “Category 1D: Preparation”. Forms include jugs with trefoil rims. Common.

References: See under “Category 1D: Preparation”

4) **RCW 1**: See above under Category 1A. Category 1B forms include jugs

#### **5) Benghazi**

##### **MR jug 5**

**sim.** Benghazi MR jug 5 similar.

References: Riley 1979,

6) **GW**: “Gouged Ware”. Not a fabric group per se, but a category of plain pottery with a distinctive form of decoration. Generally gritty fabric, ranging in colour from reddish brown to buff. Upper part normally covered by a dull reddish “glaze”. Mainly late 3<sup>rd</sup> - late 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD. “Gouged” decoration in upper and main part of body.

Forms comprise mainly jugs, with round mouth, flat base or ring foot, ovoid or spherical body and strap handle. Common.

References: On the decoration, cf. Robinson 1959, 6; *Ibid.* nos. M292 – M293, M298 – M299 (plate 30), M320 (plate 31), M360, M361 (plate 33)

**Residual fabrics: HL LW:** Hellenistic Lagynos Ware

### Category 1C: “Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage”

#### 1) Benghazi

**ER 11:** “Benghazi Early Roman amphora 11”. After mid 2<sup>nd</sup> c. AD (Ostia), with several related types extending as far as the 4<sup>th</sup> c. AD. From Tripolitania region, North Africa. Two main varieties distinguished (cf. Riley 1979: 166 ff.), the second of which is present at Piraeus DM. Hard dark pinkish red fabric with white grits and abrasive greenish grey wash on exterior face. Thickened rim, concave on outer side. One example only from the LO levels, most probably residual.

References: Riley 1979: 164 ff., esp. no. 161, fig. 77 (ER amphora 11b)

#### 2) Benghazi

**MR 5:** “Benghazi Middle Roman amphora 5”. Late 2<sup>nd</sup> – Mid 3<sup>rd</sup> c. AD (Benghazi). From North Aegean or Black Sea region. Hard buff or dark grey clay with some white grits, fired purplish orange at edges and surface. Heavy vertical rim with two deep grooves. Massive cylindrical neck with very thick handles. Fairly common. Most probably, residual in LO levels.

References: Riley 1979: 188 – 189; cf. Anderson-Stojanović 1992: 94, nos. 682 – 683, plate 80.

#### 3) Benghazi

**MR 7:** “Benghazi Middle Roman amphora 7”. Mid 3<sup>rd</sup> – early 5<sup>th</sup> c. AD. Aegean area or Black Sea. Hard dark red fabric, sometimes with a grey core and reddish orange margin. High conical neck, tapering body, steeply arched handles and hollow-foot base. Very common. Residual?

References: Riley 1979: 189 – 193; Peacock & Williams 1986: 193 – 195; for examples from Athens cf. Robinson 1959: nos. K113 (plate 15), L33 (plate 16), M237 (plate 28), M274 (plate 29), M303 (plate 31)

#### 4) Benghazi

**MR 17:** “Benghazi Middle Roman amphora 17” (= Keay Type LXII). From Tunisia. 4<sup>th</sup> c. AD (Benghazi), mainly late 5<sup>th</sup> – mid 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD (western Mediterranean). Dull reddish orange fabric with cream-white wash on exterior. Tall conical neck out-turned rim with overhanging lip. Fairly common.

References: Riley 1979: 204 – 205; Keay 1984, 309 ff.; cf. *ibid.* 333, fig. 154, no. 2

### 5) **Benghazi**

**LR 1:** “Benghazi Late Roman amphora 1”. Early 5<sup>th</sup> to Mid 7<sup>th</sup> c. AD. Cyprus or eastern Mediterranean in general. Although many variations occur among the identified examples of the assemblage, fabric is generally soft and sandy, ranging between pinkish cream to buff white in colour and normally includes adequate quantities of mica, white and black grits. Short, thickened rim, tubular neck with short stumpy handles. Vessels of various capacities are represented. Very common.

References: Riley 1979: 212 – 216; Peacock & Williams 1986: 185 – 187

### 6) **Benghazi**

**LR 2:** “Benghazi Late Roman amphora 2”. 4<sup>th</sup> to 7<sup>th</sup> c. AD. Aegean and/or Black Sea. Two fabrics are represented among the finds from the LO levels of the houses: 1) Light red/ orange with some mica and few other visible inclusions, and 2) a splintery dark purplish red fabric with large lumps of quartz (?) and a light brown - greyish wash on the exterior surface, interspersed with quartz particles too. Short conical neck with high rim, bowed handles on a wide shoulder and fat body with deep grooves. Common.

References: For early examples of the form from Athens, cf. Robinson 1959: no. M 175; Riley 1979: 217 – 219; Peacock and Williams 1986: 182 – 18

### 7) **Benghazi**

**LR 3:** “Benghazi Late Roman amphora 3”. 4<sup>th</sup> to 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD. Perhaps from Gaza region in Palestine. Hard drab brown clay, frequently with a grey core. Distinctive short rim, ring handles and cigar-shaped body with light grooving around middle. Not common.

References: Riley 1979: 219 – 223; Peacock and Williams 1986: 198 – 199

### 8) **Benghazi**

**LR 4:** “Benghazi Late Roman amphora 4”. 5<sup>th</sup> and 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD. Sandy fabric, either orange or buff grey (both varieties occur in Piraeus). Bag-shaped amphora with high vertical rim and ring handles. Only handles and body sherds present from LO levels at Piraeus. No example illustrated. Fairly uncommon.

References: Riley 1979: 223; Robinson 1959: K108 (plate 15), M329 – M330 (plate 32); Peacock – Williams 1986: 191 – 192

### 9) **Benghazi**

**LR 8:** “Benghazi Late Roman amphora 8” (also known as ‘spatheion’ amphoras). Late 4<sup>th</sup> – 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD. From Tunisia/ North Africa? Fabric is chalky/ abrasive orange red with a smooth reddish brown

wash on exterior. Two sub-types according to size identified at Benghazi (LR amphora 8a – b) but only 8b occurs in the LO levels of the Piraeus houses. Convex thickened rim and narrow body terminating at spike. Fairly uncommon.

References: Riley 1979: 226 – 228; Peacock – Williams 1986: 202 – 203

#### 10) Peacock-Williams Class

**38 similar:** Unidentified amphora, similar typologically to Peacock & Williams Class 38 (= Keay 1984, Type IB = Ostia V= Benghazi MR amphora 12). The latter is of Mauretanian manufacture (modern-day Algeria) and dates generally between the late 2<sup>nd</sup> and the late 4<sup>th</sup> c. AD. Creamy soft fabric with a greyish tinge, no visible inclusions. Annular rim tapering towards narrow neck. Broad handles with V-shaped channel running on top. One example only.

References: For the resembling fabric type cf. Keay 1989: Type 19, nos. 228 – 229, fig. 13 (4<sup>th</sup> c. AD). Riley 1979: 196 – 197; Keay 1984: 95 ff.

#### 11) Peacock-Williams Class 45:

Also known as ‘micaceous water jar’ (Lang 1959). Possibly from Aegean Asia Minor (Meander valley?). Highly micaceous dark brown or grey fabric with soapy feel. Long slender neck with round shoulders and thin walls terminating to a hollowed tubular foot. Based on the number of handles, two varieties have been defined, 1) one-handled (Benghazi MR amphora 3: earlier, generally from late 1<sup>st</sup> c. BC up to mid-late 4<sup>th</sup> c. AD), 2) two-handled (Benghazi LR amphora 10: later, from mid-late 4<sup>th</sup> c. AD to late 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD). The state of preservation of most finds from Piraeus (including those from the LO levels of the houses) does not allow distinction into either variety. Very common.

References: For the early variety, cf. Riley 1979: 183 – 186; for examples of the one-handled variety at Athens cf. Lang 1955, *passim* and Robinson 1959: nos. J 47, M 45, M 125 – M 126, M 240, M 255 – M 257. Riley 1979: 229 – 230; Peacock – Williams 1986: 188 – 190; for the later variety at Athens cf. Robinson 1959: L 50, M 335, M 373

#### 12) Keay 1984, Type LXVII

**similar:** Unidentified amphora, typologically similar to Keay 1984 Type LXVII. For the latter, origin is unknown. 4<sup>th</sup> – Mid-5<sup>th</sup> c. AD (western Mediterranean). Hard dark orange red fabric with greenish-grey wash (?) on exterior surface. Thick everted rim, concave on inside. Common.

References: Keay-1984, fig. 111

### 13) Sabratha

**34R similar:** Unidentified amphora, typologically similar to Type 34R from Sabratha. Probably Late Roman. Origin unknown, possibly North African. Dark gritty red fabric with white inclusions. Rough surface with abundant tiny white grits creating a speckled appearance. Short out-turned rim, steeply curved handles with thumbnail imprint on inside of neck. One example.

References: Keay 1989, no. 259, fig. 15 (early 3<sup>rd</sup> – 4<sup>th</sup> c. AD)

### 14) Sabratha

**34S similar:** Unidentified amphora, typologically similar to Type 34S from Sabratha. Probably Late Roman. Origin unknown. Buff to greenish clay with a hackly fracture containing sizeable black grits. Thickened rim (convex on the outside) and broad cylindrical neck. One example only

References: Keay 1989: no. 260, fig. 15 (4<sup>th</sup> c. AD)

### 15) Agora

**L 54 similar:** Unidentified amphora, similar to no. L54 from the Athenian Agora. Possibly 4<sup>th</sup> – 5<sup>th</sup> c. AD. Origin unknown. Hard reddish purple fabric with white grits and grey core. Reddish yellow wash on surface (exterior). Long conical neck, everted thickened rim, arched handles and grooved body. One example only.

References: Robinson 1959: 79, no. L54 (plate 17)

### 16) Agora M 234/

#### M 302

**similar:** Unidentified amphora, similar to nos. M 234 & M 302 from the Athenian Agora. Probably Late Roman (4<sup>th</sup> – 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD). Origin unknown. Light brown fabric with some mica. Flanged/ biconical rim, slender neck splaying out, arched handles. Uncommon.

References: Robinson 1959: no. M 234 (plate 28); no. M 302 (plate 31)

### 17) Carthage

**LR 7 similar:** Unidentified amphora, similar to type known as “Carthage Late Roman amphora 7” (=Peacock Williams Class 52). The latter dates to 4<sup>th</sup> – 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD. From Egypt (Nile valley). Gritty brown clay with quantities of mica and white specks. Not common.

References: Peacock-Williams 1986, 204 – 205

### 18) Kerameikos

#### no. 69

**similar:** Unidentified amphora similar to amphora no. 69 from Kerameikos (Athens). 4<sup>th</sup> – 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD. Origin unknown. Drab reddish brown ware with white grits. Rather short cylindrical neck with faint grooving, rolled everted rim and short handles. One example only.

References: Böttger 1992: 344, no. 69 (plate 100:2)

### 19) Kerameikos

**no. 70**

**similar:** Unidentified amphora, similar to amphora no. 70 from Kerameikos (Athens). Probably 4<sup>th</sup> – 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD. Origin unknown. Hard light brown clay with white grits, although more oxydised (orange red) colours occur often. Fairly high neck with arched handles, everted rim and faint grooves on shoulder. Very common.

References: Böttger 1992: 344, no. 70 (plate 100:3)

**20) Kerameikos**

**no. 72**

**similar:** Unidentified amphora similar to amphora no. 72 from Kerameikos (Athens). 4<sup>th</sup> c. AD? Origin unknown. Soft light brown/ pinkish fabric with no visible inclusions. Everted rim with rolled lip, short neck with arched handles, light grooves on shoulder. The Kerameikos example is attributed to Benghazi Middle Roman amphora 2. Uncommon.

References: Böttger 1992: 344 – 45, no. 72 (plate 102:6). For Benghazi Middle Roman amphora 2, cf. Riley 1979: 180 – 183

**21) Benghazi**

**no. 390**

**similar:** Unidentified amphora, similar typologically to amphora no. 390 from Benghazi (Sidi Khrebish). Probably Late Roman. Origin unknown. Light grey to buff fairly hard fabric with no visible inclusions. Rolled rim on straight wide neck, short handles. One example only.

References: Riley 1979: no. 390 (fig. 95). On fabric cf. *ibid.* no. 377 (fig. 94)

**22) Misc.**

**Amph.** Miscellaneous Amphorae. Various unidentified fabrics of Middle – Late Roman date. This group may also include residual pieces.

**Other residual fabrics:** **HL KO:** Hellenistic Koan amphora; **HL KN:** Hellenistic Knidian amphora; **HL RHO:** Hellenistic Rhodian amphora; **Benghazi ER 7:** Benghazi Early Roman amphora 7

**Category 1D: “Foodstuffs: Preparation”**

1) **CW 2:** Cooking Ware II. Hard, gritty fabric with mica and other white inclusions, ranging in colour from light pinkish brown to grey. The fabric bears similarities to Benghazi Late Roman Cooking Wares 3 & 4 and Saraçhane Ware 2, dating to the Late Roman period (4<sup>th</sup> – 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD). Most probably from the Aegean area. Forms include a two-handled cooking pot with everted rim with internal ledge and a globular body (very common), a frying pan with a twist handle (common; same as Benghazi Late Roman

Cooking Ware 4) and a spouted pot (rare). For trefoil jugs of a very similar fabric, see above, under “Category 1B: Decanting and Pouring”.

References: Riley 1979: 272 – 274; for similar examples from Athens cf. Robinson 1959: no. M 374, plate 34 (late 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD); Cf. Hayes 1992: 54; nos. 9.8 and 10.7 (fig. 31)

## Category 1E: “Household: Utilities & Storage”

2) **Buff PW**: Buff Plain Ware. Middle – Late Roman. Local/ from Athens? Fairly hard yellow buff fabric with sparse black grits, sometimes with a darker orange core. Forms include mainly a tall basin or *kalathos* with everted rim, grooved body and flat base. Very common.

References: Robinson 1959: nos. K 78 – K 79 & K 81 (plate 13)

3) **RCW 2**: Red-Coated Ware II. Middle – Late Roman? Origin unknown. Cream buff fabric with few small black grits. Thick orange red coating with a pimply surface. Basins or large bowls with wide everted rims, decorated with 2 or three grooves. Similar to 2<sup>nd</sup> c. AD coarse wares from Kenchreai (Corinth). Uncommon.

References: Adamschek 1979: no. RC 88, plate 38

4) **PW**: Plain Ware. General category comprising various unidentified fabrics of Roman date. Forms include generally basins with or without handles and in one case a bee-hive *kalathos*. This group may also include residual pieces of Early – Middle Roman date.

References: For the bee-hive *kalathos*, cf. Anderson-Stojanović & Ellis Jones 2002: Type 1, nos. 1 – 4, figs. 2, 4, 6; for such vessels from Athens, cf. Lüdorf 1999, esp. 79 ff. (fig. 2 a-b),

## Category 1F: “Household: Other”

### 1) **Benghazi**

**LR 1 similar**: Unidentified fabric, similar to Benghazi Late Roman amphora 1. Sandy pinkish/ light red fabric with tiny black grits. Probably imported. Date unknown (Late Roman?). The only form present is a one-handed miniature juglet with corrugated body. One example only.

References: For Benghazi Late Roman Amphora 1, Riley 1979: 212 – 216

2) **Buff PW**: For fabric description, see above under Category 1E: “Household: Utilities & Storage”. Forms of this fabric in this category include miniature unguentaria.

3) **PW**: Plain Ware, comprising various unidentified fabrics of Roman date. Forms include mainly miniature vessels. This group may

also include residual pieces of Early – Middle Roman or earlier date.

**Residual fabrics: HL UNG:** Hellenistic unguentarium

### **Category 1G: “Habitat: lamps”**

1) **Athenian:** Mould-made lamps produced by various Athenian workshops active in the late 4<sup>th</sup> to 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD. Normally, fairly hard dull reddish orange fabric with few inclusions, in some cases with a dull glaze. Forms include single-nozzled lamps with kite-shaped or elongated disks decorated with a variety of figured and patterned motifs and grooved handles (normally unpierced, sometimes perforated). Workshop signatures and other motifs appear regularly on base. Very common.

References: Perlzweig 1964: 17 ff.; For the Late Roman series, cf. lately Karivieri 1996.

2) **ARSW:** Mould-made lamps of North African manufacture in African Red Slip Ware. Mainly 5<sup>th</sup> – 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD. Finds from the LO levels comprise examples of Hayes Type IIA and IIB rendered in both a fine orange fabric with smooth slip and a coarser-grained one with thicker slip. Decorated circular disc connected with long nozzle by a wide channel and stump handle. Disk decoration on the finds from the LO levels demonstrates mainly palm trees, crosses and stylised animals (e.g. peacocks) in relief. Unique is a find from a 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD context from the N corner of the site the disk of which shows a biblical scene (Sacrifice of Abraham). Fairly common.

References: Hayes 1971: 311 – 312; Perlzweig 1964: 9 ff., nos. 322 – 345 (plate 10)

#### **3) Imitation**

**ARSW:** Mould-made lamps, manufactured in the wider Aegean region (including Athens) and imitating common lamp forms of African Red Slip Ware. Mainly late 5<sup>th</sup> and 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD. Drab orange reddish orange clay, sometimes with a thin slip. Forms follow those in ARSW but are substantially smaller. Decoration on rim and disk reproduces motifs found on ARSW examples, mainly jewelled dots, heart shapes and palm trees. Few examples.

References: Perlzweig 1964: 9 ff.

#### **4) Asia**

**Minor:** Mould-made lamps most probably manufactured in Asia Minor. Light red clay with small white grits, sometimes with a thin red-brownish slip. 5<sup>th</sup> – 6<sup>th</sup> c. AD. Various forms including 1) with plain circular disc with broad contiguous channel and almost circular nozzle, strap handle wrapped upwards and single filling

hole and 2) with circular disc (figured or patterned) short stumpy handle, raised rim and handle ending in dovetails at base. Generally rare.

References: Perlzweig 1964: 10, nos. 346 – 366 (plates 10 – 11)

Residual fabrics: **Ephesus-type**; **BG 1**; **ER – MR Athenian**: Early – Middle Roman Athenian

## Appendix 6

### Summary of the finds assemblages from the latest occupation levels of House 1

**Room 31/ Locus D/ Lot: OM 56**

#### 1. CONTAINERS

<i>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	BG 1*	3	Not identified
Ceramic	ES C*	1	Bowl
Ceramic	ARSW	2	Bowl
Ceramic	AWPW	2	Bowl
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>8</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>4</b>	

<i>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	1	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

<i>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 4*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 8b	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 4	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	2	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>4</b>	

<i>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 2	1	"Stew pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

<i>1E. Household: Utilities &amp; Storage</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Plain ware	1	Basin/ basket

<b>CATEGORY IE TOTAL:</b>	<b>1</b>
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<b>1F. Household: Other</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	HL UNG*	1	Fusiform unguentarium
Ceramic	Benghazi LR amphora 1 similar	1	Miniature jug/ 'unguentarium'
<b>CATEGORY 1F TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1F TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>1</b>	

<b>1G. Habitat: Lamps</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Athenian/ BG 1*	1	Mould-made, 'watch-lamp'
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>0</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

<b>2A. Coins</b>			
<b>Index no.</b>	<b>Material</b>	<b>Preservation</b>	<b>Date/ Issuer</b>
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Probably mid-4 <sup>th</sup> c. AD
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Probably mid-4 <sup>th</sup> c. AD
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

(Category 2B is not represented)

<b>2C. Round-cut sherds</b>			
<b>Part of vessel</b>	<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Original vessel</b>
Base	Fine	1	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2G are not represented)

## Room 31/ Locus A/ Lot: OM 64

### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	11	Not identified
Ceramic	ES B*	1	Not identified

Ceramic	ARSW	5	2 Dish/ Bowl, HF 51
			2 Bowl, HF 53
			1 Dish, HF 58
Ceramic	PhW	2	1 Dish/ Bowl, HF 3
			1 Dish/ Bowl, HF 3 Style IIA
Ceramic	RCW 1	4	1 Deep bowl
			3 Dishes/ bowls
Ceramic	Misc. RS	1	Bowl?
Ceramic	TW	5	Mugs
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>29</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>17</b>	

### *1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting & Pouring*

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	2	Jugs
		1	Funnel
		1	Flagon
Ceramic	Gouged ware	1	Jug
Glass	-	1	Bottle
		1	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>7</b>	

### *1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage*

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 2*	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 7	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 1	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 2	4	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 4	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	7	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	8	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>26</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>24</b>	

### *1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation*

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 1	2	"Casserole"
Ceramic	CW 2	11	"Stew pot"
		1	"Small pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>14</b>	

### *1E. Household: Utilities & Storage*

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	14	Basin/ basket
		7	Unidentified

<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>	<b>21</b>
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<b>1F. Household: Other</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Marble	–	1	Large basin
Glass	–	1	Small bottle
<b>CATEGORY 1F TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

<b>1G. Habitat: Lamps</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	LR Athenian	3	–
Ceramic	ARSW	1	–
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

<b>2A. Coins</b>			
<b>Index no.</b>	<b>Material</b>	<b>Preservation</b>	<b>Date/ Issuer</b>
Not indexed	Bronze	Worn	320 AD (Crispus)
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Probably late 4 <sup>th</sup> c. AD
Not indexed	Bronze	Very Worn	Probably late 4 <sup>th</sup> c. AD
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

<b>2B. Figurative items</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	
Marble	Sculpture support	1	
Ceramic	Figurine	1	
Ceramic	Figurine	1	
<b>CATEGORY 2B TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

<b>2C. Round-cut sherds</b>			
<b>Part of vessel</b>	<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Original vessel</b>
Base	Fine ware – BG 1	2	Not identified
Base	Coarse	3	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2F are not represented)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b>			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
Coarse	“Sombbrero”	3	Amphora

Plain	Large. conical	2	Unidentified
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	

## Room 31/ Locus B/ Lot: OM 65

### I. CONTAINERS

<b><i>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</i></b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	1	Not identified
Ceramic	AWPW	2	Bowl
Ceramic	RCW 1	1	Dish/ bowl
Ceramic	Misc. RS	1	Dish bowl
Ceramic	PW	1	Cup/ mug
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>5</b>	

<b><i>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</i></b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	2	Jug. trefoil rim
Ceramic	Gouged ware	2	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

<b><i>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</i></b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 3*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 7	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	6	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>10</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>9</b>	

<b><i>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</i></b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW 2	6	"Stew-pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL</b>		<b>6</b>	

<b><i>1E. Household: Utilities &amp; Storage</i></b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	1	Basin/ basket
		5	Unidentified
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	

<b>1F. Household: other</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	1	"Unguentarium"
<b>CATEGORY 1F TOTAL</b>		<b>1</b>	

<b>1G. Habitat: lamps</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	LR Athenian	6	-
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL</b>		<b>6</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

Categories 2A – 2B not represented

<b>1C. Round-cut sherds</b>			
<b>Part of vessel</b>	<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Original vessel</b>
Body sherd	Fine ware – BG 1	1	Unknown
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2G are not represented)

## Room 31/ Locus C/ Lot: OM Impl. II1

### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	3	Not identified
	ES A*	1	Bowl, inturned rim
Ceramic	Misc. RS	1	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>1</b>	

<b>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	HL LW*	1	"Lagynos"
Ceramic	PW	2	Jug
Ceramic	PPW	1	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>3</b>	

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Benghazi ER 11*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 2*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 5*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 7	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 2	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	4	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>12</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>9</b>	

<b>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW	1	"Stew pot"
Ceramic	Coarse ware	1	Mortar?
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

<b>1E. Household: Utilities &amp; Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	1	Basin/ basket
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Category 1F not represented)

<b>1G. Habitat: Lamps</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	LR Athenian	1	-
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(No accessories category is represented)

## Room 26/ Lot: OM 62

### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	5	Not identified
Ceramic	ES C*	1	Bowl, HF 4
Ceramic	ARSW	1	HF 78 (?) Dish/ Bowl
		1	HF 67 bowl
		1	HF 91 bowl

		2	Not identified
Ceramic	CyRS (?)	1	Bowl
Ceramic	Misc. RS	1	Bowl
Glass	—	1	Cup?
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>14</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>8</b>	

**1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting & Pouring**

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	1	Jug
Ceramic	Gouged ware	1	Jug
Ceramic	CW 1	1	Jug, trefoil rim
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

**1C. Foodstuffs: Transport & Storage**

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 1	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 2	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 8a	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	6	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>11</b>	

**1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation**

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 2	3	"Stew pots"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

**1E. Household: Utilities & Storage**

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	3	3 basins/ baskets
		9	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>12</b>	

(Category 1F is not represented)

**1G. Habitat: Lamps**

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Ephesus-type*	1	—
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>0</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

(Category 2A is not represented)

<i>2B. Figurative items</i>		
Material	Description	Number of finds
Ceramic	Figurine	1
<b>CATEGORY 2B TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>

(Category 2C is not represented)

<i>2D. Tools &amp; Fittings</i>		
Material	Description	Number of finds
Iron	Nail	1
Bronze	Plaque	1
<b>CATEGORY 2D TOTAL :</b>		<b>2</b>

(Categories 2E – 2F are not represented)

<i>2G. Lids (ceramic)</i>			
Fabric	Type	Number of finds	Vessel
Plain	Large flat disc	1	Cooking vessel?
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

### Room 27/ Lot: OM 59

## 1. CONTAINERS

<i>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	BG 1*	4	Not identified
Ceramic	ARR S*	1	Cup, not identified
Ceramic	ES B*	1	Cup, collared rim
Ceramic	PPW	1	Mug
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>7</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>1</b>	

<i>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	2	Jug
Ceramic	Gouged ware	2	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	HL Koan*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 2	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>5</b>	

<b>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW 2	1	"Stew pot"?
Stone, igneous	–	1	Mortar
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

<b>1E. Household: Utilities &amp; Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Buff PW	2	Basins/ baskets
	PW	7	Unidentified
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>9</b>	

(Category 1F is not represented)

<b>1G. Habitat: Lamps</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	LR Athenian	2	–
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

(Categories 2A – 2C are not represented)

<b>2D. Tools &amp; Fittings</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	
Bronze	Hook	1	
<b>CATEGORY 2D TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Categories 2E – 2F are not represented)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b>			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
Coarse	"Sombbrero"	2	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

## Room 34/ Lot: OM 2

### 1. CONTAINERS

<i>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</i>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	2	Not identified
Ceramic	ARS	1	Bowl, HF 50B
		2	Bowl, not identified
Glass	–	1	Bowl
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>4</b>	

<i>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</i>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	3	Jug
Ceramic	Gouged ware	1	Jug
Ceramic	CW 1	1	Jug, trefoil rim
Glass	–	1	Bottle
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL :</b>		<b>6</b>	

<i>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</i>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 2	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	2	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

<i>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</i>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW 2	1	“Stew pot”
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Category 1E is not represented)

<i>1F. Household: other</i>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	1	“Unguentarium”
<b>CATEGORY 1F TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Category 1G is not represented)

## 2. ACCESSORIES

<b>2A. Coins</b>			
<b>Index no.</b>	<b>Material</b>	<b>Preservation</b>	<b>Date/ Issuer</b>
NOM 28	Bronze	Worn	364-378 AD (Valens)
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Probably 4 <sup>th</sup> c. AD
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Probably 4 <sup>th</sup> c. AD
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Probably 4 <sup>th</sup> c. AD
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

(Category 2B is not represented)

<b>2C. Round-cut sherds</b>			
<b>Part of vessel</b>	<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Original vessel</b>
Body sherd	Coarse ware	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2F are not represented)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b>			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
Coarse	“Sombbrero”	3	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

### Room 32/ Lot: OM 34

## 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	2	Not identified
Ceramic	BG 2*	1	Not identified
Ceramic	Misc. RS	1	Bowl (?)
Ceramic	Part-painted ware	1	Mug/ handled cup
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>2</b>	

(Category 1B is not represented)

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	5	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	

(Categories 1D – 1G are not represented)

(No accessories category is represented)

**Room 33/ Lot: OM 68**

1. CONTAINERS

(Category 1A is not represented)

<i>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	3	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

<i>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Benghazi ER 7	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 2	1	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>0</b>	

Categories 1D – 1F are not represented)

<i>1G. Habitat: Lamps</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	LR Athenian	2	-
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

(No accessories category is represented)

**Room 46A/ Lot: OM 1**

1. CONTAINERS

(Categories 1A – 1B are not represented)

<i>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 7	2	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

(Categories 1D – 1G are not represented)

(No accessories category is represented)

## Room 46/Lots: OM 1a & OM 2a

### 1. CONTAINERS

#### *1A. Foodstuffs: Serving & Consumption*

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	BG 1*	4	Not identified
Ceramic	RCW 1*	1	Carinated cup
Ceramic	ES C*	1	Bowl, HF 4
Ceramic	Misc. RS	1	Not identified
Ceramic	PW	3	Mug
Glass	-	1	Bowl?
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>11</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>5</b>	

#### *1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting & Pouring*

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	1	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

#### *1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage*

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	HL Koan*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	HL Knidian*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi ER 11*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi ER 13 sim.*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi ER 14 sim.*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 2*	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 5*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 16 sim.*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 17*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	4	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	6	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>20</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>10</b>	

(Category 1D is not represented)

#### *1E. Household: Utilities and Storage*

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	7	Basins/ baskets
		7	Unidentified
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>14</b>	

<i>1F. Household: other</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Plain ware	2	"Unguentarium"
<b>CATEGORY 1F TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

<i>1G. Habitat: Lamps</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	LR Athenian	2	–
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

(Category 2A is not represented)

<i>2B. Figurative items</i>			
Material	Description	Number of finds	
Ceramic	Figurines	3	
<b>CATEGORY 2B TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

<i>2C. Round-cut sherds</i>			
Part of vessel	Fabric	Number of finds	Original vessel
Base	Coarse	1	Not identified
Base	Coarse	1	Not identified
Base	Coarse	1	Not identified
Base	Coarse	1	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2F are not represented)

<i>2G. Lids (ceramic)</i>			
Fabric	Type	Number of finds	Vessel
Coarse	"Sombrero"	3	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

## Room 48/ Lot: OM 22Γ – 23Γ & OM 25Γ – 26Γ

(Categories 1A – 1F are not represented)

<i>1G. Habitat: Lamps</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	LR Athenian	4	–

<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>	<b>4</b>
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(Category 2A is not represented)

<b>2B. Figurative items</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	
Marble	Statuette of Hecate	1	
Marble	Female statuette	1	
Marble	Relief fragment	1	
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

(Categories 2C – 2G are not represented)

### Room 57/ Lot: OM 1

#### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	1	Not identified
Ceramic	MacTG	1	Dish/ bowl?
Ceramic	PW	1	Cup
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>2</b>	

<b>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	1	Jug
Ceramic	Gouged ware	1	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	HL KN (?)*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 17*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 1	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>4</b>	

<b>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW 2	1	“Stew pot”
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

<b>1E. Household: Utilities &amp; Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	1	Basin/ basket
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Categories 1F – 1G are not represented)

## 2. ACCESSORIES

<b>2A. Coins</b>			
<b>Index no.</b>	<b>Material</b>	<b>Preservation</b>	<b>Date/ Issuer</b>
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Probably late 4 <sup>th</sup> – early 5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Category 2B is not represented)

<b>2C. Round-cut sherds</b>			
<b>Part of vessel</b>	<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Original vessel</b>
Base	Coarse	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2G are not represented)

## Room 57/ Lot: OM 3

### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	5	Not identified
Ceramic	ES C*	1	Bowl, HF 4
Ceramic	ARSW	2	Bowl/ Dish
Ceramic	PhW	4	Bowl, HF 3
Ceramic	Misc. RS	1	Bowl/ cup?
Ceramic	PW	1	Mug
Glass		1	Bowl
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>15</b>	

<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>	<b>9</b>
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**2B. Foodstuffs: Decanting & Pouring**

<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	4	Jug
		1	Funnel
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	

**1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage**

<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 17a	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 1	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 3	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR (similar)	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	6	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>12</b>	

**1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation**

<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Stone, igneous	–	1	Quern
Ceramic	CW 2	8	“Stew pot”
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>9</b>	

**1E. Household: Utilities & Storage**

<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	2	Basin/ basket
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

(Category 1F is not represented)

**1G. Habitat: Lamps**

<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	LR Athenian	1	–
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

**2. ACCESSORIES**

(Categories 2A – 2F are not represented)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b>			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
Cooking ware	Large conical	1	"Stew pot"
Plain ware	Large, flat disc-shaped	1	Cooking vessel?
Coarse	"Sombbrero"	1	Amphora?
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

## Room 56/ Lot: OM 1A

### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	5	Not identified
Ceramic	ARSW	6	Bowl/ Dish
		1	Bowl
Ceramic	PhW	6	Bowl. HF 3
		3	Bowl
Ceramic	Misc. RS	2	Bowl/ cup?
Ceramic	PPW	1	Mug
Ceramic	TWW	2	Mug?
Glass	—	3	Goblet. stemmed foot
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>28</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>23</b>	

<b>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Benghazi MR jug 5. similar	1	Jug
Ceramic	Gouged ware	3	Jug
Ceramic	PW	5	Jug
		1	Funnel
Glass	—	2	Bottle?
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>12</b>	

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 2*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 5*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 17a	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 1	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 2	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 4	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	5	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	10	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>23</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>21</b>	

**1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation**

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 2	45	"Stew pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>45</b>	

**1E. Household: Utilities & Storage**

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Buff PW	3	Basin/ basket
		8	Not identified
Ceramic	PW (other)	1	Large handled basin
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>12</b>	

**1F. Household: other**

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	HL UNG*	1	Fusiform unguentarium
Glass	-	1	Flask?
<b>CATEGORY 1F TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

**1G. Habitat: Lamps**

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	LR Athenian	1	-
Ceramic	Local ARSW imitation	1	-
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

**2. ACCESSORIES****2A. Coins**

Index no.	Material	Preservation	Date/ Issuer
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Probably late 4 <sup>th</sup> – early 5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD/ House of Theodosius
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Probably late 4 <sup>th</sup> – early 5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD/ House of Theodosius
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

(Category 2B is not represented)

**C. Round-cut sherds**

Part of vessel	Fabric	Number of finds	Original vessel
Body sherd	Coarse	4	Amphora
Base	Fine	1	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2E is not represented)

**2F. Dress items**

Index no.	Material	Description
DM-MIKP 08	Bone	Button. perforated
CATEGORY 2F TOTAL:		1

(Category 2G is not represented)

**Room 56/ Lot: OM 2A****1. CONTAINERS****1A. Foodstuffs: Serving & Consumption**

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	ES C*	1	Bowl. not identified
Ceramic	ARS	1	Bowl
Ceramic	PhW	7	Bowl. HF 3
Ceramic	Misc. RS	1	Bowl
Ceramic	Part-painted ware	1	Cup
Glass	-	1	Goblet. stemmed foot
CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:		12	
CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):		11	

**1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting & Pouring**

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Gouged ware	2	Jug
Ceramic	PW	4	Jug
		1	Funnel
CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:		7	

**1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage**

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 5*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 1	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 2	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 4	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	10	Amphora
CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:		16	
CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):		15	

**1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation**

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 2	1	"Stew pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

**1E. Household: Utilities & Storage**

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	1	Handled basin
Ceramic	Buff PW	1	Basin/ basket
		2	Bowl
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

**1F. Household: other**

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Glass	-	2	Small bottle, flask
<b>CATEGORY 1F TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

**1G. Habitat: Lamps**

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Glass	-	1	Lamp, vertical wick-holder
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

**2. ACCESSORIES**

(Categories 1A – 1B are not represented)

**2C. Round-cut sherds**

Part of vessel	Fabric	Number of finds	Original vessel
Body sherd	Coarse	1	Amphora
Base	Coarse	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2F are not represented)

**2G. Lids (ceramic)**

Fabric	Type	Number of finds	Vessel
Cooking ware	Large conical	2	"Stew pot"
Coarse	"Sombrero"	1	Amphora?
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

## Room 58/ Lot: OM 1A

### 1. CONTAINERS

#### *1A. Foodstuffs: Serving & Consumption*

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	ARSW	3	Bowl
Ceramic	AWPW	4	Bowl, large
		2	Bowl, small
		1	Handled bowl
Ceramic	RCW 1	12	Dish/ bowl
Glass	-	4	Cup?
		1	Bowl?
		1	Goblet, stemmed foot
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>28</b>	

#### *1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting & Pouring*

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	2	Jug
		1	Flagon (?)
Ceramic	Gouged ware	3	Jug
Ceramic	CW 1	1	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>7</b>	

#### *1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage*

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 1	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	3	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	1	Amphora
Glass	-	1	Jar?
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	

#### *1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation*

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Stone, marble	-	1	Mortar
Ceramic	CW 2	1	Frying pan
		1	Casserole
		2	"Stew pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	

#### *1E. Household: Utilities & Storage*

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	6	Basket/ basin
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	

<b>1F. Household: other</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Glass	—	1	Flask/ "Ink bottle"
		1	Hemispherical flask?
		3	Unidentified
<b>CATEGORY 1F TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	

<b>1G. Habitat: Lamps</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	LR Athenian	12	—
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>12</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

<b>2A. Coins</b>			
<b>Index no.</b>	<b>Material</b>	<b>Preservation</b>	<b>Date/ Issuer</b>
DM NOM 11	Bronze	Very worn	(307 – 337 AD)/ Constantine
DM NOM 17	Bronze	Very worn	(307 – 337 AD)/ Constantine
DM NOM 29	Bronze	Very worn	(337 – 361 AD). Constantius II
DM-NOM 05	Bronze	Very worn	(337 – 364 AD)/ House of Constantine
DM-NOM 06	Bronze	Very Worn	(337 – 364 AD)/ House of Constantine
DM-NOM 08	Bronze	Very worn	(337 – 364 AD)/ House of Constantine
DM-NOM 10	Bronze	Very worn	(337 – 364 AD)/ House of Constantine
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Probably (337 – 364 AD)/ House of Constantine
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Probably (337 – 364 AD)/ House of Constantine
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Probably (337 – 364 AD)/ House of Constantine
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Probably (337 – 364 AD)/ House of Constantine
DM-NOM 07	Bronze	Very worn	(379 – 423 AD)/ House of Theodosius
DM-NOM 09	Bronze	Very worn	(379 – 423 AD)/ House of Theodosius
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>		<b>13</b>	

(Category 2B is not represented)

<b>2C. Round-cut sherds</b>			
<b>Part of Vessel</b>	<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Original vessel</b>
Body sherd	Coarse	4	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2E are not represented)

<b>2F. Dress items</b>		
<b>Index no.</b>	<b>Material</b>	<b>Description</b>
DM-MIKP 07β	Bone	Pin
<b>CATEGORY 2F TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>

(Category 2G is not represented)

**Room 58/ Lot: OM 1II**

**1. CONTAINERS**

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	6	Not identified
Ceramic	ARSW	1	Not identified
Ceramic	AWPW	1	Large shallow dish
Ceramic	Misc. RS	4	Dish/ bowl
Ceramic	PhW	2	Bowls, HF 3
Ceramic	PW	2	Cup
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>16</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>10</b>	

<b>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	11	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>11</b>	

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Benghazi ER 11(?)*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 2*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 1	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	3	Amphora
Ceramic	Keay, Form XXIV	1	Amphora
Glass	Misc. Amph.	5	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>12</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>10</b>	

<b>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW 2	4	4 Casseroles
		3	"Stew pots"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>7</b>	

(Categories 1E – 1G are not represented)

## 2. ACCESSORIES

(Categories 2A – 2B are not represented)

<i>2C. Round-cut sherds</i>			
Part of Vessel	Fabric	Number of finds	Original vessel
Base	Fine	1	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2F are not represented)

<i>2G. Lids (ceramic)</i>			
Fabric	Type	Number of finds	Vessel
Coarse	“Sombrero”	2	Amphora?
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

### Room 25/ Lot: OM 1

## 1. CONTAINERS

<i>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	BG 1*	3	Not identified
Ceramic	PhW	10	Bowls
Ceramic	RCW 1	2	Bowls
Ceramic	Misc. RS	1	Bowl
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>16</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>13</b>	

<i>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	RCW 1	1	Jug
Ceramic	Gouged ware	1	Jug
Ceramic	PW	1	Jug
Ceramic	CW 1	1	Jug, trefoil rim
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

<i>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport &amp; Storage</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 1	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 2	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 3	1	Amphora
Ceramic	P-W Class 45	1	Amphora

Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	14	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>20</b>	

### *1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation*

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Marble	Grey marble	1	"Mortar" bowl
Ceramic	CW 2	7	"Stew-pot"
		2	Frying pan
		1	Spouted pot
		2	Frying pan/ lid ?
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>13</b>	

### *1E. Household: Utilities & Storage*

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	1	Kalathos
		3	Basin
		1	Dolium
		4	Unidentified
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>9</b>	

(Category 1F is not represented)

### *1G. Habitat: lamps*

Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	ARSW	1	Lamp
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

(Categories 2A – 2B are not represented)

### *2C. Round-cut sherds*

Part of Vessel	Fabric	Number of finds	Original vessel
Base	Plain ware	1	Not identified
Body sherd	Coarse ware	4	Amphora
Base	Fine ware – BG I	1	Drinking cup?
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2F are not represented)

### *2G. Lids (ceramic)*

Fabric	Type	Number of finds	Vessel
Coarse	"Sombbrero"	3	Amphora
Plain	Large flat disc	1	Cooking vessel?

<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>	<b>4</b>
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**Room 68/ Lot: OM 1**

**1. CONTAINERS**

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	6	Not identified
Ceramic	BG/ WS*	1	"Handled skyphos"
Ceramic	PhW	1	Bowl, HF 3
Ceramic	AWPW	3	Large bowl
Ceramic	ARSW	4	Bowl
Ceramic	RCW 1	1	Bowl
Ceramic	Misc. RS	1	Bowl
Ceramic	TW	2	Mug
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>19</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>12</b>	

<b>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	1	Jug
		1	Funnel
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport &amp; Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 2 (similar)	1	Amphora
Ceramic	P-W Class 45	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Various African	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	14	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>17</b>	

<b>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW	3	"Stew-pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

<b>1E. Household: Utilities &amp; Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	1	Bowl
		4	Basin

	1	Basin, large
	8	Unidentified
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>	<b>14</b>	

(Category 1F is not represented)

<b>1G. Habitat: Lamps</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	ER – MR Athenian*	1	–
Ceramic	LR Athenian	3	–
Ceramic	Imitation ARSW	1	–
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>4</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

<b>2A. Coins</b>			
<b>Index no.</b>	<b>Material</b>	<b>Preservation</b>	<b>Date/ Issuer</b>
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	(307 – 337 AD)/ Constantine
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	(307 – 337 AD)/ Constantine
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	(337 – 361 AD). Constantius II
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	(337 – 364 AD)/ House of Constantine
Not indexed	Bronze	Very Worn	(337 – 364 AD)/ House of Constantine
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	(337 – 364 AD)/ House of Constantine
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	(337 – 364 AD)/ House of Constantine
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Probably (337 – 364 AD)/ House of Constantine
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Probably (337 – 364 AD)/ House of Constantine
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Probably (337 – 364 AD)/ House of Constantine
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Probably (337 – 364 AD)/ House of Constantine
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Probably (337 – 364 AD)/ House of Constantine
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	(379 – 423 AD)/ House of Theodosius
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	(379 – 423 AD)/ House of Theodosius
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD or later
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD or later
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD or later
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD or later
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD or later
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD or later
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD or later
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD or later
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD or later
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD or later
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD or later
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD or later
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>	<b>26</b>		

(Category 2B is not represented)

<b>2C. Round-cut sherds</b>			
<b>Part of Vessel</b>	<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Original vessel</b>
Base	Coarse	1	Not identified
Body sherd	Coarse	4	Amphora (various)
Body sherd	Coarse	1	Brick/ tile
Body sherd	Cooking ware	1	"Stew pot"?
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>7</b>	

<b>2D. Tools &amp; Fittings</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	
Iron	Large nail with broad stud	8	
Iron	Small nail with small stud	7	
Iron	Not identified (tool?)	1	
Bronze	Needle, perforated	2	
Bronze	Chain with S - rings	1	
Bronze	Hook	2	
Bronze	Stylus?	1	
Bone	Knuckle bone	1	
<b>CATEGORY 2D TOTAL :</b>		<b>24</b>	

(Category 2E – 2F is not represented)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b>			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
Coarse ware	"Sombrero"	2	Amphora
Plain ware	Conical lid, large	1	Unidentified
	Conical lid, small	2	Unidentified
Cooking ware	Conical lid, large	1	"Stew-pot"?
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	

## Room 28/ Lot: OM 1

### 1. CONTAINERS

(Category 1A is not represented)

<b>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	1	Jug
		1	Funnel
Ceramic	CW 1	1	Jug, trefoil rim
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport &amp; Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 2*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 2	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	9	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>11</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>10</b>	

<b>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW 1	1	Casserole
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Categories 1E – 1G not represented)

## 2. ACCESSORIES

(Categories 2A – 2F are not represented)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b>			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
Coarse ware	“Sombbrero”	2	Amphora
Plain ware	Conical lid, large	1	Unidentified
	Conical lid, small	2	Unidentified
Cooking ware	Coninical lid, large	1	“Stew-pot”?
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	

## Room 37/ Lot OM 1A

### 1. CONTAINERS

(Categories 1B – 1F are not represented)

<b>1G. Habitat: Lamps</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric category</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	LR Athenian	1	–
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(No accessories category is represented)

## Room 38/ Lot OM 1A

### 1. CONTAINERS

(Categories 1B – 1F are not represented)

<i>1G. Habitat: Lamps</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	LR Athenian	1	–
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(No accessories category is represented)

## Room 45/ Lot OM 45:1

### 1. CONTAINERS

<i>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	ES A*	1	Shallow bowl, inturned rim
Ceramic	AWPW	1	Bowl
Ceramic	Misc. RS not identified	4	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>5</b>	

<i>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	2	Jug?
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

<i>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport &amp; Storage</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 7	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 43	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	6	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>8</b>	

<i>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</i>			
Material	Fabric category	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 2	2	“Stew pot”

<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>	<b>2</b>
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(Categories 1E – 1G are not represented)

## 2. ACCESSORIES

(Categories 2A – 2D are not represented)

<b>2E. Loomweights</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	
Ceramic	Conical	1	
<b>CATEGORY 2E TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Category 2F is not represented)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b>			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
Plain ware	Conical lid. small	1	Unidentified
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

## Appendix 7

### Summary of the finds assemblages from the latest occupation levels of House 2

Room 4/ Lots: OM 39 – 43; OM 49

#### 1. CONTAINERS

<i>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</i>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	ARSW	1	Bowl, HF 88
		1	Bowl, HF 93
Ceramic	PhW	1	Bowl, HF 3
Ceramic	Red-coated ware	2	Large dish
Ceramic	AWPW	2	Large bowl
Ceramic	PW	2	Cup (handled?)
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>9</b>	

(Category 1B is not represented)

<i>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport &amp; Storage</i>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 2*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 2	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	2	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>4</b>	

<i>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</i>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW 2	5	"Stew pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	

<i>1E. Household: Utilities &amp; Storage</i>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	1	Basin/ basket
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Category 1F is not represented)

<b>1G. Habitat: Lamps</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Athenian	15	-
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>15</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

<b>2A. Coins</b>			
<b>Index no.</b>	<b>Material</b>	<b>Preservation</b>	<b>Date/ Issuer</b>
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	337 – 364 AD/ "House of Constantine"
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	337 – 364 AD/ "House of Constantine"
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	337 – 364 AD/ "House of Constantine"
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	337 – 364 AD/ "House of Constantine"
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	337 – 364 AD/ "House of Constantine"
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	

(Categories 2B – 2G are not represented)

## Room10/ Lot: OM 51; OM 45

### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	9	Not identified
Ceramic	AWPW	2	Large bowl
Glass	-	1	Bowl/ cup, solid base
		1	Bowl, wavy fringe
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>13</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>4</b>	

<b>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW	1	Jug, trefoil rim
Ceramic	Gouged ware	1	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 5*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	3	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>4</b>	

**1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 2	8	"Stew pot"
		1	Casserole
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>9</b>	

**1E. Household: Utilities & Storage**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	1	Basin/ basket
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Category 1F is not represented)

**1G. Habitat: Lamps**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Athenian	8	–
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>8</b>	

**2. ACCESSORIES****2A. Coins**

Index no.	Material	Preservation	Date/ Issuer
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

(Category 2B is not represented)

**2C. Round-cut sherds**

Part of vessel	Fabric	Number of finds	Original vessel
Base	Fine	4	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

(Category 2D is not represented)

**2E. Loomweights**

Material	Type	Number of finds
Ceramic	Conical	1
<b>CATEGORY 2E TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>

(Categories 2F – 2G not represented)

## Room 19A/ Lot: OM 1A; OM 47

### 1. CONTAINERS

#### *1A. Foodstuffs: Serving & Consumption*

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	BG 1*	2	Not identified
Ceramic	ES C*	1	Bowl, HF 4
Ceramic	Misc. RS	1	Bowl
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>1</b>	

#### *1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting & Pouring*

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	2	Jug
Ceramic	Gouged ware	1	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

#### *1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage*

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

#### *1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation*

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Stone, marble	-	1	Mortar
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

#### *1E. Household: Utilities & Storage*

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Coarse ware	1	Large jar/ pithos
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Category 1F not represented)

#### *1G. Habitat: Lamps*

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Athenian	1	-
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

<b>2A. Coins</b>			
<b>Index no.</b>	<b>Material</b>	<b>Preservation</b>	<b>Date/ Issuer</b>
DM-NOM 18	Bronze	Very worn	Probably 307 – 337 AD/ Constantine
DM-NOM 20	Bronze	Worn	318 – 319 AD/ Constantine
DM-NOM 21	Bronze	Worn	318 – 319 AD/ Constantine
DM-NOM 19	Bronze	Very worn	Probably 337 – 364 AD/ “House of Constantine”
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Probably early – middle 5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Probably early – middle 5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	

(Categories 2B – 2C are not represented)

<b>2D. Tools &amp; Fittings</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	
Bronze	Scraper (?)	1	
<b>CATEGORY 2D TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Categories 2E – 2F are not represented)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b>			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
Plain ware	Conical lid, small	1	Unidentified
Coarse ware	“Sombrero”	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

### Room 19B/ OM 1A

#### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	5	Not identified
		1	“Fish-plate”
Ceramic	ARSW	1	Bowl
Ceramic	Red-coated ware	1	Dish?
Ceramic	Misc. RS	1	Bowl?
Ceramic	PW	3	Cup (handled?)
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>12</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>6</b>	

<b>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>

Ceramic	PW	6	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	

**1C. Foodstuffs: Transport & Storage**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 1	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 2	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 4	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Sabratha, Type 34S	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	7	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	7	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>18</b>	

**1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 2	1	"Stew pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

**1E. Household: Utilities & Storage**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	2	Basin/ basket
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

(Category 1F is not represented)

**1G. Habitat: Lamps**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Athenian	2	-
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

**2. ACCESSORIES**

(Categories 2A – 2B are not represented)

**2C. Round-cut sherds**

Part of vessel	Fabric	Number of finds	Original vessel
Base	Fine ware BG I	1	Not identified
Base	Coarse ware	2	Amphora (various)
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

<b>2D. Tools &amp; Fittings</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	
Bronze	Hook	1	
<b>CATEGORY 2D TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Categories 2E – 2F are not represented)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b>			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
PW	Conical lid, small	2	Unidentified
	Conical lid, large	2	Unidentified
Coarse ware	"Sombbrero"	4	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>8</b>	

### Room 19B/Lot: OM 2B

#### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	1	Not identified
Ceramic	ARSW	1	Bowl, HF 84
		1	Bowl, HF 105
Ceramic	PhW	1	Bowl, HF 3D
		1	Bowl, HF 3E
Ceramic	Thin-walled ware	1	Mug
Glass	–	2	Goblet, stemmed foot
		2	Bowl?
<b>TYPE 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>10</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>9</b>	

<b>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	1	Jug
Ceramic	CW 1	1	Jug, trefoil rim
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	ER Pseudo-Koan*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Various HL/ ER*	4	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 1	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 3	1	Amphora

Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	3	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>11</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>6</b>	

**1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 2	1	"Stew pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

**1E. Household: Utilities & Storage**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	3	Not identified
		1	Basin/ basket
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

**1F. Household: other**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	1	"Censer"
<b>CATEGORY 1F TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Category 1G is not represented)

**2. ACCESSORIES**

**2A. Coins**

Index no.	Material	Preservation	Date/ Issuer
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

(Category 2B is not represented)

**2C. Round-cut sherds**

Part of vessel	Fabric	Number of finds	Original vessel
Base	Coarse	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2G are not represented)

## Room 20/ Lot: OM 30

### 1. CONTAINERS

<i>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</i>			
Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	ARR S*	1	Small cup
Ceramic	ES A*	1	Not identified
Ceramic	PhW	1	Bowl. HF 3
Ceramic	Thin-walled ware	2	Cup
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>3</b>	

(Category 1B is not represented)

<i>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</i>			
Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 5	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	2	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

<i>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</i>			
Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 2	3	"Stew pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

(Category 1E is not represented)

<i>1F. Household: other</i>			
Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	1	Closed. unidentified
Glass	-	1	Small flask
		1	Closed. unidentified
<b>CATEGORY 1F TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

<i>1G. Habitat: Lamps</i>			
Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Athenian	5	-
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	

(No accessories category is represented)

## Room 21/ Lot: OM 55

### 1. CONTAINERS

#### *1A. Foodstuffs: Serving & Consumption*

<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	1	Mould-made bowl
Ceramic	ES B*	1	Cup
Ceramic	ARSW	3	Dish/ Bowl
Ceramic	PhW	2	Bowl. HF 3
Glass	-	1	Goblet. stemmed foot
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>8</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>6</b>	

(Category 1B is not represented)

#### *1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage*

<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 2	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

#### *1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation*

<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW 2	1	"Stew pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

#### *1E. Household: Utilities & Storage*

<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Stone. igneous	-	1	Basin
Ceramic	PW	1	Basin/ basket
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

(Category 1F is not represented)

#### *1G. Habitat: Lamps*

<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Athenian	5	-
Glass	-	1	Hemispherical bowl/ lamp?
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

<b>2A. Coins</b>			
<b>Index no.</b>	<b>Material</b>	<b>Preservation</b>	<b>Date/ Issuer</b>
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	87/6 BC/ Athens
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Probably Theodosius I (379 – 395 AD)
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Probably Theodosius I (379 – 395 AD)
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Probably Theodosius I (379 – 395 AD)
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Probably Theodosius I (379 – 395 AD)
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>			<b>5</b>

(Categories 2B – 2C are not represented)

<b>2D. Tools &amp; Fittings</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	
Bronze	Nail	3	
<b>CATEGORY 2D TOTAL:</b>			<b>3</b>

<b>2E. Loomweights</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	
Ceramic	Conical	1	
Ceramic	Discoid	1	
<b>CATEGORY 2E TOTAL:</b>			<b>2</b>

(Category 2F is not represented)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b>			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
PW	Conical lid, small	1	Unidentified
Coarse ware	“Sombbrero”	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>			<b>2</b>

### Room 6/ Lot: OM III

## 1. CONTAINERS

(Categories 1A – 1B are not represented)

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 8	2	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>			<b>2</b>

(Categories 1D – 1F are not represented)

<b>1G. Habitat: Lamps</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Athenian	1	–
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(No accessories category is represented)

## Room 7/ Lots: OM 12x – 14x; OM 17x – 18x

### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	ARSW	1	Bowl. HF 63.1
		1	Bowl. HF 67
Glass	–	1	Bowl?
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

<b>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	1	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

<b>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW 2	2	“Stew pots”
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

(Category 1E is not represented)

<b>1F. Household: other</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Stone, marble	–	1	Basin
<b>CATEGORY 1F TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

**1G. Habitat: Lamps**

Material	Fabric Type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Ephesus-type*	1	-
Ceramic	Athenian	8	-
Ceramic	Asia Minor	1	-
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>10</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>9</b>	

**2. ACCESSORIES****2A. Coins**

Index no.	Material	Preservation	Date/Issuer
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

**2B. Figurative items**

Material	Description	Number of finds	
Ceramic	Figurine	1	
Stone, marble	Relief fragment	1	
Stone, marble	Statue support/ column	1	
<b>CATEGORY 2B TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

**2C. Round-cut sherds**

Part of vessel	Fabric	Number of finds	Original vessel
Body sherd	Fine	1	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Category 2D is not represented)

**2E. Loom-weights**

Material	Type	Number of finds	
Ceramic	Discoïd	1	
<b>CATEGORY 2E TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Category 2F is not represented)

**2G. Lids (ceramic)**

Fabric	Type	Number of finds	Vessel
PW	Conical lid, small	2	Unidentified

Cooking ware	Conical lid, large	2	"Stew pot"/ Frying pan
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

**Room 8/ Lots: OM 19Ψ; OM 1; OM Περ. M**

**1. CONTAINERS**

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	2	Not identified
Ceramic	ARSW	1	Bowl, not identified
Ceramic	Misc. RS	2	Bowl?
Glass	-	1	Bowl/ Cup
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>4</b>	

(Category 1B is not represented)

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 8	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	8	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>9</b>	

<b>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW 2	3	"Stew pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

<b>1E. Household: Utilities &amp; Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	2	Basin/ bowl
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

(Category 1F is not represented)

<b>1G. Habitat: lamps</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Athenian	3	-
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

<b>2A. Coins</b>			
<b>Index no.</b>	<b>Material</b>	<b>Preservation</b>	<b>Date/Issuer</b>
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>			<b>9</b>

(Categories 2B – 2C are not represented)

<b>2D. Tools &amp; Fittings</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	
Marble	"Breast-weight"	1	
Stone, slate	Palette	1	
Stone, other	Polished stone/ crusher?	1	
<b>CATEGORY 2D TOTAL:</b>			<b>3</b>

Categories 2E – 2F are not represented)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b>			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
Coarse ware	Sombrero	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>			<b>1</b>

### Room 11/ Lots: OM 52; OM 46; OM 57

## 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG I*	5	Not identified
Ceramic	Misc. RS	3	Bowl
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>			<b>8</b>
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>			<b>3</b>

**1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting & Pouring**

Material	Fabric	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PPW	1	Jug, funnel neck
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

**1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage**

Material	Fabric Type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Category 1D is not represented)

**1E. Household: Utilities & Storage**

Material	Fabric Type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	1	Basin/ basket
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Categories 1F – 1G are not represented)

**2. ACCESSORIES****2A. Coins**

Index no.	Material	Preservation	Date/ Issuer
R11/OM 46-1	Bronze	Very worn	Probably Constantius
R11/OM 46-2	Bronze	Very worn	Theodosius/ 379 – 395 AD or later
R11/OM 46-3	Bronze	Very worn	Theodosius/ 379 – 395 AD or later
R11/OM 46-4	Bronze	Very worn	Theodosius/ 379 – 395 AD or later
R11/OM 57-1	Bronze	Worn	Constantine/ 318 – 319 AD
R11/OM 57-2	Bronze	Worn	Constantine/ 318 – 319 AD
R11/OM 57-3	Bronze	Worn	Constantine/ 318 – 319 AD
R11/OM 57-4	Bronze	Worn	Constantine/ 320 AD
R11/OM 57-5	Bronze	Worn	House of Constantine/ 337 – 364 AD
R11/OM 57-6	Bronze	Very worn	Theodosius/ 379 – 395 AD or later
R11/OM 57-7	Bronze	Very worn	Theodosius/ 379 – 395 AD or later
R11/OM 57-8	Bronze	Extremely worn	Not identified
R11/OM57-9	Bronze	Extremely worn	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>		<b>13</b>	

(Categories 2B – 2C are not represented)

**2D. Tools & Fittings**

Material	Description	Number of finds
Lead	Weight, conical	1
<b>CATEGORY 2D TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>

(Categories 2E – 2G are not represented)

## Room 13/ OM 1 (collection from excavated surface)

<i>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</i>			
Material	Fabric Type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	ARSW	1	Dish/ Bowl, HF 91
Ceramic	PhW	2	Bowl, HF 3
Ceramic	AWPW	1	Hemispherical bowl
Ceramic	Thin-walled ware	1	Mug
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	

<i>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</i>			
Material	Fabric Type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	3	Jug
		1	Funnel
Ceramic	CW 1	1	Jug, trefoil rim
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	

<i>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport &amp; Storage</i>			
Material	Fabric Type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	3	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 10	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

<i>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</i>			
Material	Fabric Type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 2	1	Stew pot
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

<i>1E. Household: Utilities &amp; Storage</i>			
Material	Fabric Type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	3	Not identified
		1	Basin/ bowl
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

(Category 1F is not represented)

<i>1G. Habitat: Lamps</i>			
Material	Fabric Type	MNVs	Form
Glass		1	Lamp, vertical wick-holder
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

(Categories 2A – 2B are not represented)

<b>2C. Round-cut sherds</b>			
<b>Part of vessel</b>	<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Original vessel</b>
Base	Fine ware – ES A	1	Not identified
Body sherd	PW	1	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2F are not represented)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b>			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
Cooking ware	Conical lid, large	1	“Stew pot”/ Frying pan
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

### Room 18/ OM 1 (collection from excavated surface)

#### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG I*	4	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>0</b>	

(Category 1B is not represented)

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 43	3	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

<b>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW 2	1	“Stew pot”
		1	Frying pan
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

(Categories 1E – 1G are not represented)

(No accessories category is represented)

**Room 22/ Lot: OM 53; OM 1-2A**

**1. CONTAINERS**

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b> (OM 1-2A only)			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	4	Not identified
Ceramic	ARSW	1	Bowl, HF 52.1
		2	Dish/ bowl
Ceramic	PhW	1	Bowl
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>8</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>4</b>	

<b>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</b> (OM 1-2A only)			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	3	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport &amp; Storage</b> (All lots)			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	3	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 1	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 5	1	Amphora
Glass	-	1	Jar?
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	

<b>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</b> (All lots)			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW 2	2	Stew pot
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

<b>1E. Household: Utilities &amp; Storage</b> (OM 53 only)			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	1	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Category 1F is not represented in either lot)

<b>1G. Habitat: Lamps</b> (OM 1-2A only)			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Athenian	1	-
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

<b>2A. Coins</b>			
<b>Index no.</b>	<b>Material</b>	<b>Preservation</b>	<b>Date/ Issuer</b>
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Probably third or fourth 1/4 of 3 <sup>rd</sup> c. AD
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Probably House of Constantine/ 337 – 364 AD
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Theodosius (379 – 395 AD) or Arcadius (395 – 408 AD)
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

(Category 2B is not represented)

<b>2C. Round-cut sherds</b>			
<b>Part of vessel</b>	<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Original vessel</b>
Base	Coarse	1	
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2F are not represented)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b>			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
Cooking ware	Conical lid, large	2	“Stew pot”
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

### Room 23/ Lot: OM 54

## 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric Type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG I*	8	Not identified
Ceramic	ES B*	1	Not identified
Ceramic	ES C*	2	Not identified
Ceramic	ARSW	2	Bowl, HF 78
		1	Bowl, HF 83
Ceramic	PhW	5	Bowl, HF 3
Ceramic	Grey TW	1	Mug
Ceramic	AWPW	2	Large bowl
		2	Bowl/ cup
		1	Bowl, handled
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>25</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>14</b>	

<i>1B Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</i>			
Material	Fabric Type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	1	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

<i>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</i>			
Material	Fabric Type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 7	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 2	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 5	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	3	Amphora
Ceramic	Lead-glazed (?)	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>7</b>	

<i>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</i>			
Material	Fabric Type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 2	1	“Stew pot”
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Categories 1E – 1F are not represented)

<i>1G. Habitat: Lamps</i>			
Material	Fabric Type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Athenian	10	--
Ceramic	ARSW	1	--
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>11</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

(Categories 2A – 2B are not represented)

<i>2C. Round-cut sherds</i>			
Part of vessel	Fabric	Number of finds	Original vessel
Base	Fine	1	Drinking cup?
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Category 2D is not represented)

<i>2E. Loom-weights</i>			
Material	Type	Number of finds	
Ceramic	Conical	1	
<b>CATEGORY 2E TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Category 2F is not represented)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b>			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
Coarse ware	"Sombbrero"	2	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

### Room 14/ Lot: OM 14-1

#### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	ARSW	1	Bowl. HF 50
Glass	-	2	Goblet. stemmed foot
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

(Categories 1B – 1D are not represented)

<b>1E. Household: Utilities &amp; Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Coarse ware	1	Pithos. jar
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Categories 1G – 1F are not represented)

(No accessories category is represented)

### Room 15/ Lot: OM III

#### 1. CONTAINERS

(Categories 1A – 1B are not represented)

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 2*	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>0</b>	

(Categories 1D – 1E are not represented)

<b>1F. Household: other</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>

Ceramic	AWPW	1	"Sprinkler jug"
<b>CATEGORY 1F TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

<b>1G. Habitat: Lamps</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Athenian/ 'post-glazing'*	1	--
Ceramic	Athenian	2	--
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>2</b>	

(No accessories category is represented)

### Room 16/ Lot: OM 1A

#### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Pouring</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	9	Not identified
Ceramic	ARSW	1	Bowl, HF 67
Ceramic	AWPW	1	Dish/ bowl
Ceramic	PPW	1	Cup
Ceramic	TW	1	Mug
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>13</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>4</b>	

<b>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Part-painted ware	1	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	2	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

<b>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW 2	3	"Stew pots"
		1	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

<b>1E. Household: Utilities &amp; Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	3	3 Basins/ baskets
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

(Categories 1F – 1G are not represented)

## 2. ACCESSORIES

(Categories 2A – 2B are not represented)

<b>2C. Round-cut sherds</b>			
<b>Part of vessel</b>	<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Original vessel</b>
Base	Fine	1	Drinking cup?
Base	Coarse	1	Amphora
Body sherd	Coarse	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2F are not represented)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b>			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
PW	Conical lid, small	2	Unidentified
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

## Room 53/ Lot: OM 1A

### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	13	Not identified
		2	Mould-made bowl
Ceramic	BG 1/ WS*	2	"Handled skyphos"
Ceramic	ES B*	1	Cup
Ceramic	ES C*	1	HF 4
Ceramic	ARSW	1	Bowl, HF 87
		1	Bowl
	AWPW	2	Large bowl
	Misc. RS	2	Small bowl/ cup
	PW	3	Cup/ mug
	TW	2	Mug
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>30</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>11</b>	

**1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting & Pouring**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	4	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

**1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Benghazi HL 7/8*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi ER 3 sim.*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 1	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 2	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	11	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>15</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>13</b>	

**1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Stone, marble	–	2	Mortar
Ceramic	CW 2	6	“Stew pots”
		1	Frying pan
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>9</b>	

**1E. Household: Utilities & Storage**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	2	Basin/ basket
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

(Category 1F is not represented in either lot)

**1G. Habitat: Lamps**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Athenian	5	–
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	

**2. ACCESSORIES**

(Categories 2A – 2B are not represented)

**2C. Round-cut sherds**

Part of vessel	Fabric	Number of finds	Original vessel
Body sherd	Coarse	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Category 1D is not represented)

(Category 1E is not represented)

<i>2E. Loom-weights</i>			
Material	Type	Number of finds	
Ceramic	Conical	2	
<b>CATEGORY 2D TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

(Categories 2E – 2G are not represented in either lot)

## Room 17/ Lot: OM 1A

### 1. CONTAINERS

<i>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</i>			
Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	BG 1*	4	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>0</b>	

(Category 1B is not represented)

<i>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</i>			
Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 8	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Various/ African?	2	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	3	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	

(Category 1D is not represented)

<i>1E. Household: Utilities &amp; Storage</i>			
Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	1	Basin/ basket
		2	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

(Category 1F is not represented)

<i>1G. Habitat: Lamps</i>			
Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Athenian	1	
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(No accessories category is represented)

**Room 54/ Lots: OM 1A; OM 2A**

**1. CONTAINERS**

<i>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</i> (OM 1A)			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	2	Not identified
Ceramic	ARSW	1	Bowl, HF 103
Ceramic	AWPW	2	Large bowl
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>5</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>3</b>	

<i>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</i> (OM 2A)			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	3	Not identified
		1	Mould-made bowl
Ceramic	ARSW	1	Bowl, unidentified
		1	Bowl, HF 84
Ceramic	AWPW	1	Dish/ bowl
Ceramic	PhW	8	Bowl, HF 3
Ceramic	RCW 1	1	Cup/ bowl
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>16</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>12</b>	

<i>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</i> (OM 1A)			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	4	Jug (?)
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

(Categories 1B is not represented in Lot OM 2A and 1C is not represented in Lot OM 1A)

<i>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</i> (OM 2A)			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	HL Koan*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Peacock-Williams Class 45	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	2	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>3</b>	

<i>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</i> (OM 1A)			
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Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 2	1	"Stew pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

**1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation**

(OM 2A)

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 2	4	"Stew pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

**1E. Household: Utilities & Storage**

(OM 1A)

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	1	Basin/ basket
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Category 1E is not represented in Lot OM 2A)

(Categories 1F – 1G are not represented in either lot)

**2. ACCESSORIES**

**2A. Coins**

(OM 1A)

Index no.	Material	Preservation	Date/ Issuer
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Athens/ Hadrianic - Antonine
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	House of Constantine/ 337 – 364 AD
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Probably late 4 <sup>th</sup> or early 5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

**2A. Coins**

(OM 2A)

Index no.	Material	Preservation	Issuing authority/ date
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Megara/ 307 – 243 BC
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Athens/ Hadrianic - Antonine
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Athens/ Hadrianic - Antonine
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Athens/ Hadrianic - Antonine
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Athens/ Hadrianic - Antonine
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Athens/ Hadrianic - Antonine
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Athens/ Hadrianic - Antonine
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Probably late 4 <sup>th</sup> or early 5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Probably late 4 <sup>th</sup> or early 5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Probably late 4 <sup>th</sup> or early 5 <sup>th</sup> c. AD
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>		<b>10</b>	

(Category 2B is not represented in either lot and Category 1C is not represented in Lot 1A)

<b>2C. Round-cut sherds</b> (OM 2A)			
<b>Part of vessel</b>	<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Original vessel</b>
Body sherd	Coarse	2	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2F are not represented in either lot)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b> OM 1A			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
Coarse ware	“Sombbrero”	2	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b> OM 2A			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
Coarse ware	“Sombbrero”	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

### Room 24/ Lot: OM 1A

#### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	2	Not identified
		1	Bowl
Ceramic	ES B*	1	Cup (?)
Ceramic	RCW 1	1	Bowl/ dish
Ceramic	TWW	2	Mug (?)
Glass	–	1	Cup?
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>8</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>4</b>	

<b>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW/ Gouged	1	Jug
Ceramic	CW 1	1	Jug. trefoil rim
Ceramic	PW	1	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>

Ceramic	Benghazi MR 2*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR amphora 1	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>2</b>	

### *1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation*

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 2	3	"Stew pot"
		1	Frying pan
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

### *1E. Household: Utilities & Storage*

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	3	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

### *1F. Household: Other*

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	1	"Unguentarium"
Glass	-	1	Small jug?
<b>CATEGORY 1F TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

### *2A. Coins*

Index no.	Material	Preservation	Issuing authority/ date
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Athens/ Hadrianic - Antonine
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Constantine/ 309 - 312 AD
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Constantine/ 311 - 313 AD
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Constantine/ 303 - 337 AD
Not indexed	Bronze	Very worn	Theodosius/ 379 - 395 AD
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Not identified
Not indexed	Bronze	Extremely worn	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 2A TOTAL:</b>		<b>13</b>	

(Category 2B are not represented)

<b>2C. Round-cut sherds</b>			
<b>Part of vessel</b>	<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Original vessel</b>
Base	Coarse	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2F are not represented)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b>			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
PW	Conical lid. large	1	Unidentified
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

### Room 55/ Lot: OM 1A; OM 2A

#### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption (OM 1A)</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	4	Bowl, unidentified
Ceramic	ES C*	2	Bowl, HF 3
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>6</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>0</b>	

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption (OM 2A)</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	2	Not identified
Ceramic	ARSW	1	Bowl, unidentified
Ceramic	PhW	2	Bowl, HF 3
Ceramic	Misc RS	1	Cup/ bowl
		3	Bowl/ dish
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>9</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals:</b>		<b>7</b>	

<b>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring (OM 1A)</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	2	Jug?
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

<b>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring (OM 2A)</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	2	Jug?

Ceramic	Gouged ware	1	Jug
Ceramic	CW 1	1	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

**1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage**  
(OM 1A)

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 5*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	2	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>2</b>	

**1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage**  
(OM 2A)

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Benghazi MR 5*	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 1	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 2	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>3</b>	

**1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation**  
(OM 1A)

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 2	2	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

**1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation**  
(OM 2A)

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 2	3	"Stew pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

(Category 1E is not represented in Lot OM 1A)

**1E. Household: Utilities & Storage**  
(OM 2A)

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	2	Basin/ basket
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

(Category 1F is not represented in either lot)

**1G. Habitat: Lamps**  
(OM 1A)

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Athenian	1	-

<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>	<b>1</b>
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<b>1G. Habitat: Lamps</b> (OM 2A)			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Athenian	1	-
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

(Categories 2A – 2B are not represented in either lot)

<b>2C. Round-cut sherds</b> (OM 1A)			
<b>Part of vessel</b>	<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Original vessel</b>
Body sherd	Coarse	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

<b>2C. Round-cut sherds</b> (OM 2A)			
<b>Part of vessel</b>	<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Original vessel</b>
Body sherd	Coarse	1	Amphora
Base	Fine	1	Not identified
Base	Fine	1	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2F are not represented in either lot)

(Category 2G is not represented in Lot OM 2A)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b> (OM 1A)			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
Coarse ware	“Sombbrero”	3	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

## Room 65/ Lot: OM 1A

### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	2	Not identified
Ceramic	ES B*	1	Bowl
Ceramic	ARSW	3	Bowl
Ceramic	PhW	9	Bowl. HF 3

Ceramic	Misc RS	2	Not identified
Ceramic	PW	5	Mug?
Ceramic	Part-painted ware	1	Bowl
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>23</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>20</b>	

**1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting & Pouring**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	6	Jug
		1	Funnel
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>7</b>	

**1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 1	5	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 2	3	Amphora
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 4	3	Amphora
Ceramic	Ostia IV/ Africano piccolo	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	10	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>22</b>	

**1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	CW 2	2	Frying pan
		7	"Stew pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>9</b>	

**1E. Household: Utilities & Storage**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	PW	5	Basin/ basket
		6	Not identified
Ceramic	Red-coated ware	2	Basin/ basket
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>13</b>	

(Category 1F is not represented)

**1G. Habitat: Lamps**

Material	Fabric type	MNVs	Form
Ceramic	ARSW	1	-
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

**2. ACCESSORIES**

(Categories 2A – 2B are not represented)

<b>2C. Round-cut sherds</b>			
<b>Part of vessel</b>	<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Original vessel</b>
Body sherd	Coarse	5	Amphora
Base	Fine	2	Not identified
<b>CATEGORY 2C TOTAL:</b>		<b>7</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2F are not represented)

### Room 64/ Lot: OM 1

#### 1. CONTAINERS

<b>1A. Foodstuffs: Serving &amp; Consumption</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	BG 1*	2	Not identified
		1	Mould-made bowl
Ceramic	AWPW	1	Bowl
Ceramic	Thin-walled ware	2	Mug
		1	Not identified
Glass	-	1	Bowl, outfolded rim
		2	Goblet, stemmed foot
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>10</b>	
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL excluding residuals (*):</b>		<b>7</b>	

<b>1B. Foodstuffs: Decanting &amp; Pouring</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW 1	1	Jug
Ceramic	PW	1	Jug
Glass	-	1	Jug
<b>CATEGORY 1B TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

<b>1C. Foodstuffs: Transport/ Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Benghazi LR 1	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Agora M302	1	Amphora
Ceramic	Misc. Amph.	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1C TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

<b>1D. Foodstuffs: Preparation</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	CW 2	2	"Stew pot"
<b>CATEGORY 1D TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

<b>1E. Household: Utilities &amp; Storage</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	PW	3	Not identified
		1	Basin/ basket
<b>CATEGORY 1E TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

<b>1F. Household: other</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Glass	-	2	Small globular bottle
<b>CATEGORY 1F TOTAL:</b>		<b>2</b>	

<b>1G. Habitat: Lamps</b>			
<b>Material</b>	<b>Fabric type</b>	<b>MNVs</b>	<b>Form</b>
Ceramic	Athenian	4	-
<b>CATEGORY 1G TOTAL:</b>		<b>4</b>	

## 2. ACCESSORIES

(Categories 2A – 2C are not represented)

<b>2C. Round-cut sherds</b>			
<b>Part of vessel</b>	<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Original vessel</b>
Body sherd	Coarse	1	Amphora
Base	Coarse	2	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 1A TOTAL:</b>		<b>3</b>	

(Categories 2D – 2F are not represented)

<b>2G. Lids (ceramic)</b>			
<b>Fabric</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Number of finds</b>	<b>Vessel</b>
Coarse ware	"Sombbrero"	1	Amphora
<b>CATEGORY 2G TOTAL:</b>		<b>1</b>	

## Appendix 8

### Overview of amalgamated contexts used in pottery analysis

Table 1: All deposits from Piraeus Dikasitiko Megaro site except those indicated in italics. Numbers in bold indicate contexts re-deposited in the Late Roman period. RBHS\* and RBH\* columns give totals excluding residual material.

DATE RANGE	POTTERY LOTS	RBHS	RBH	RBHS*	RBH*
LATE HELLENISTIC (2nd – 1st c. BC)	7.2, 22.1, 24.5, 53.5	534	250	526	245
1st c. BC/ AD	<b>5.5, 53.2</b> , 55.1, 7.3, <i>site 16 cistern</i>	781	265	634	234
2nd c. AD	39.1, <b>1.1</b> , 8.4, <i>site 17 cistern</i>	819	382	513	221
3rd c. AD	“Large Cistern”, “Cistern”, 8.7, 24.7	2165	587	1988	465
Late 3rd – ca. Mid-4th c. AD	31.4, 5.2, 14.2, 22.3, 62.1, 53.7	790	201	730	178
Late 4th – ca. Mid-5th c. AD	31.5, 31.6, 4.1, 16.3, 20.1, 22.2, 53.11, 58.1, 74.2, 21.1, 44.4,	1181	1081	558	502
Late 5th – ca. Mid-6th c. AD	19B.3, 55.6, 56.2, 25.2, 57.2, 24.8	2156	617	2084	572

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*Note: All editions of ancient sources are from the Loeb Classical Library, unless stated otherwise*

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# **PART B**

## **Illustrations**



Figure 1: North-eastern coast of Attica with location of Piraeus peninsula. Scale: 1: 5000 (map by author)

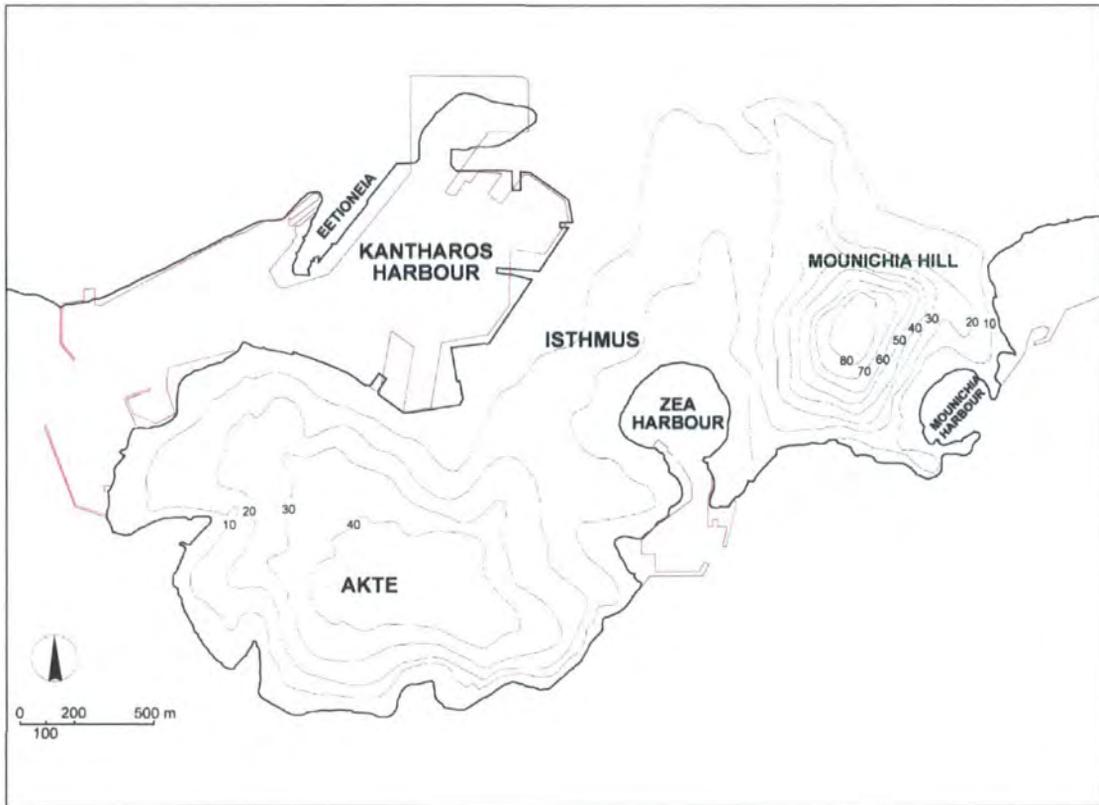


Figure 2: Piraeus peninsula with locations mentioned in text (map by author based on Eickstedt 1991)

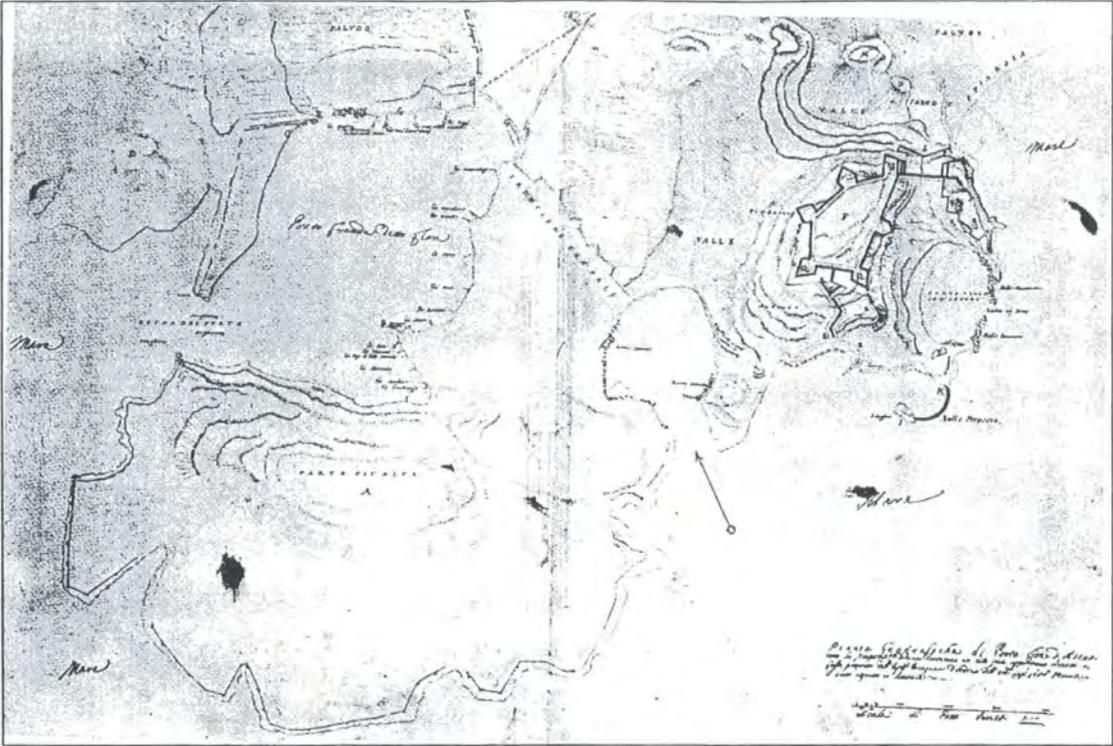


Figure 3: Map of Piraeus with Venetian fortifications on Mounichia hill and across the isthmus (source: Sophou 1973)



Figure 4: Map of Piraeus by Stuart & Revett (source: Stuart & Revett 1792)

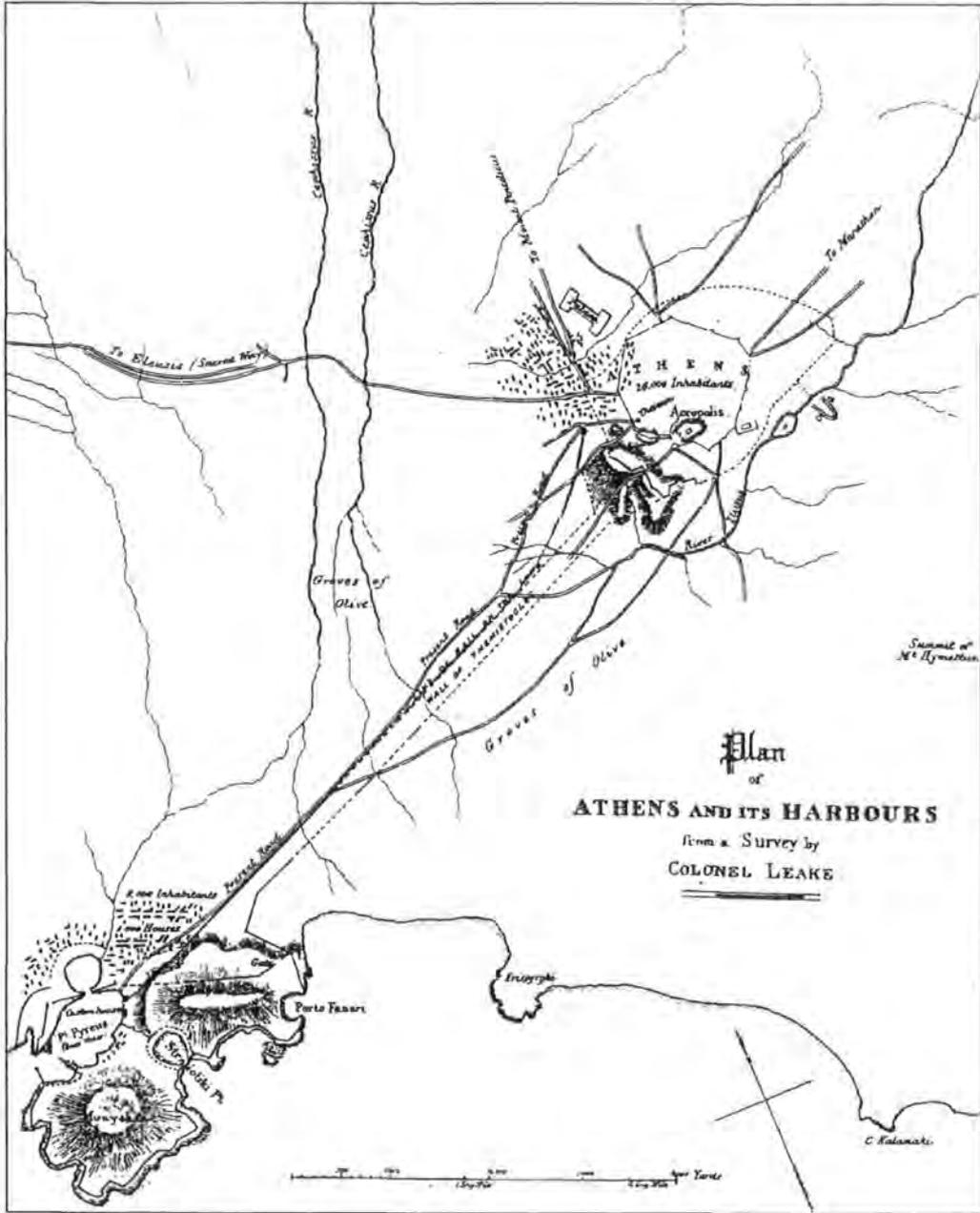


Figure 5: Colonel W.M. Leake's map of Piraeus and environs (source: Panagos 1995)

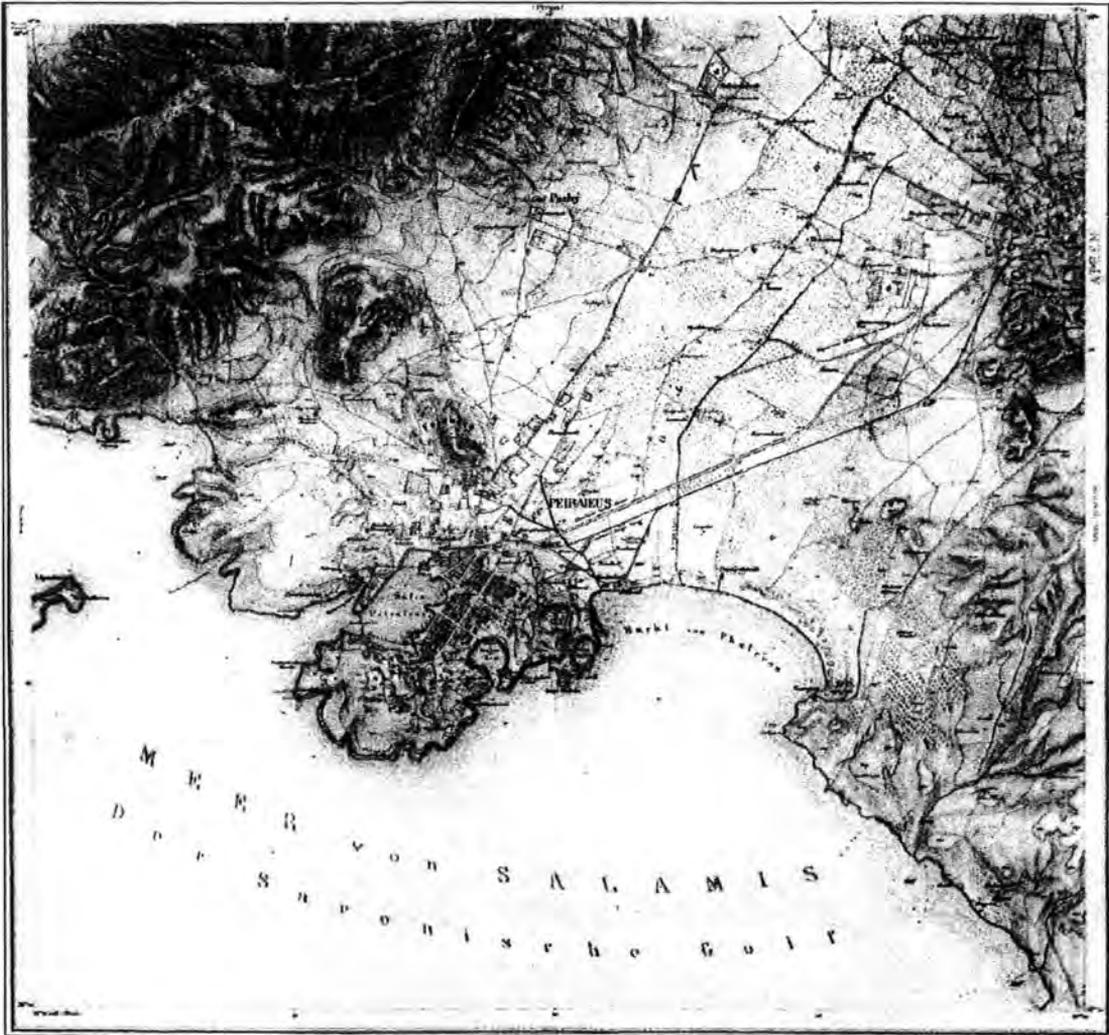
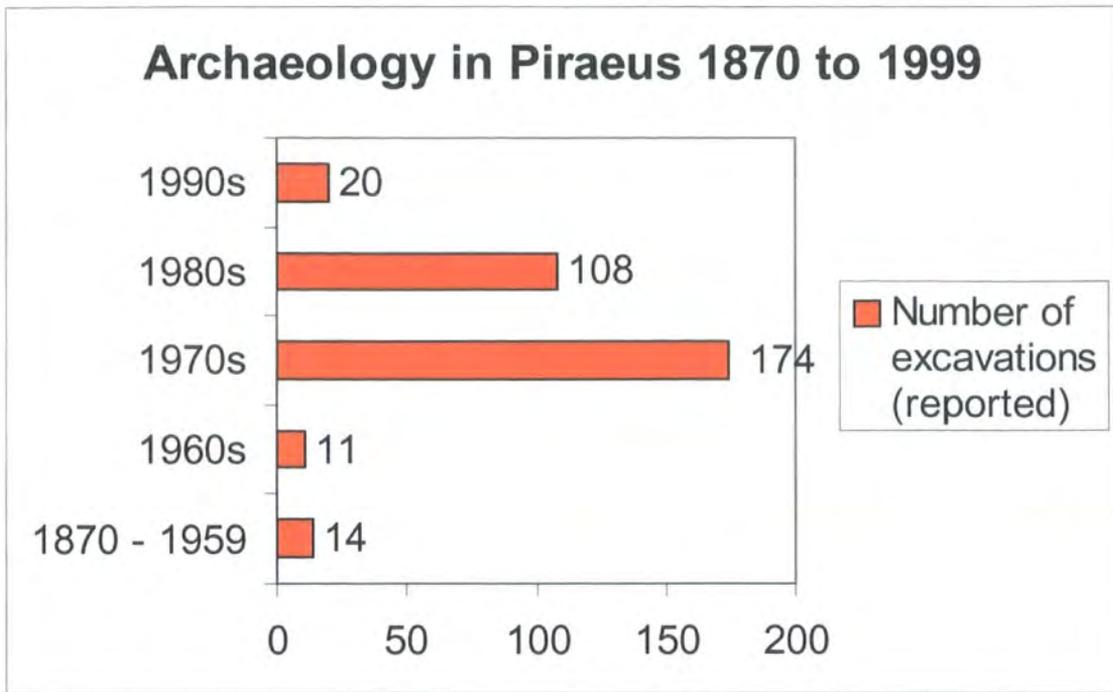


Figure 6: Map of Piraeus and environs by Curtius and Kaupert (source: Panagos 1995)



*Figure 7: Reported excavations in Piraeus from the later 19th to the end of the 20th century. Based on the information included in AJA from 1885 to 1953, AR from 1954 to 1999, and Eickstedt (1991).*



*Figure 8: Aerial view of Piraeus peninsula from the east in the late 1960s (source: Raymond & Schoder 1974)*

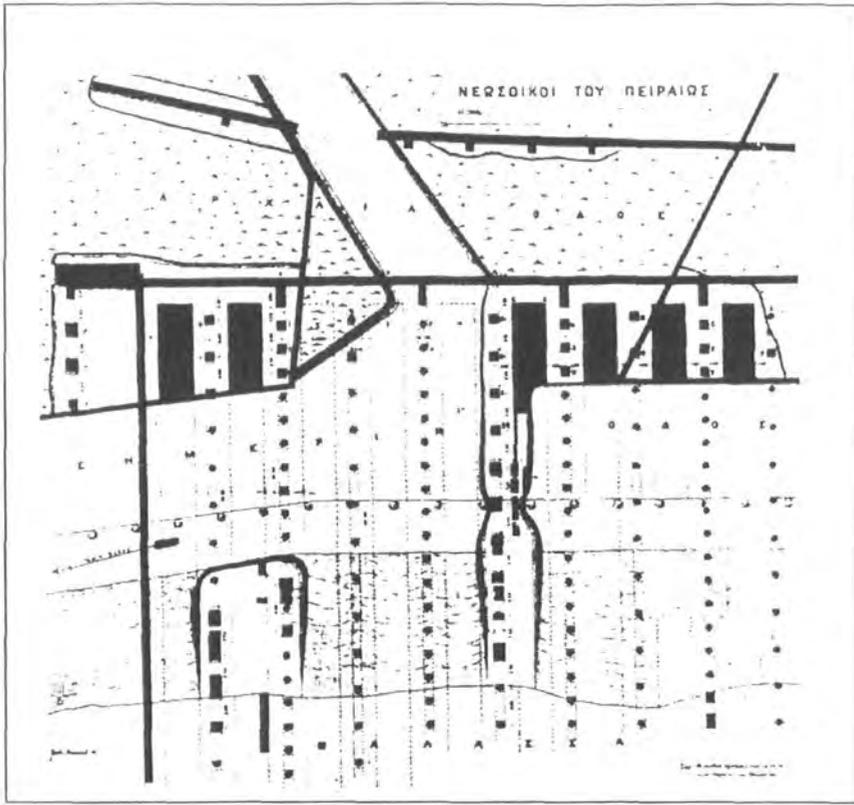


Figure 9: Plan of the remains of ship-sheds excavated at Zea harbour in 1885 (source: Petrakos 1987)



Figure 10: Remains of the ship-sheds at Zea harbour after their excavation. From a late 19th century photo (source: Eickstedt 1991)



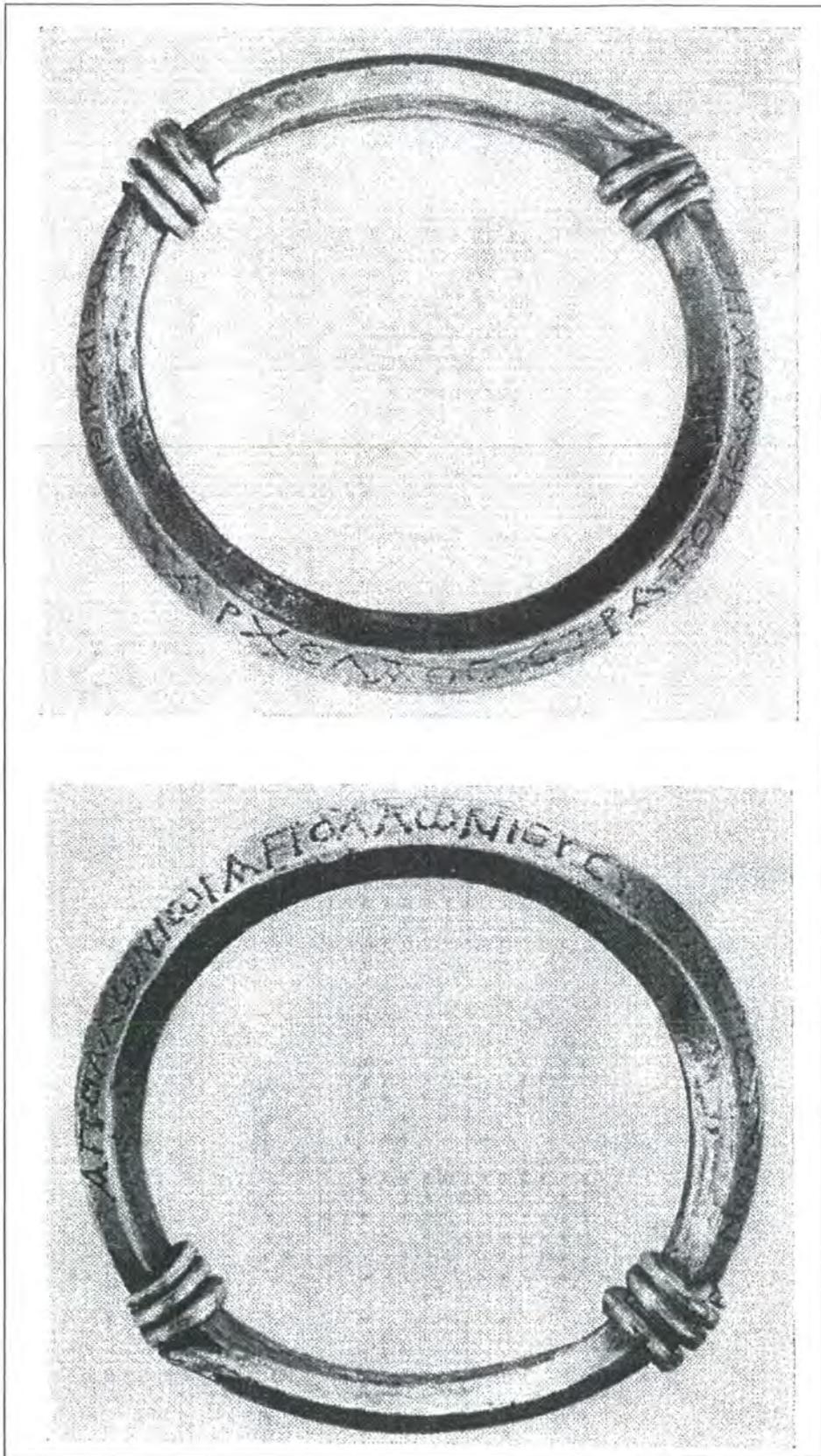


Figure 12: Silver bracelet probably from Piraeus (now in private collection; not to scale). The inscription reads: ΑΡΧΕΛΑΟΣ ΣΤΡΑΤΟΠΕΔΑΡΧΗΣ ΤΩΝ ΕΝ ΠΕΙΡΑΙΕΙ ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΩΙ ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΟΥ ΣΥΡΩΙ ΑΡΙΣΤΕΙΟΝ (source: *Empereur 1981*)

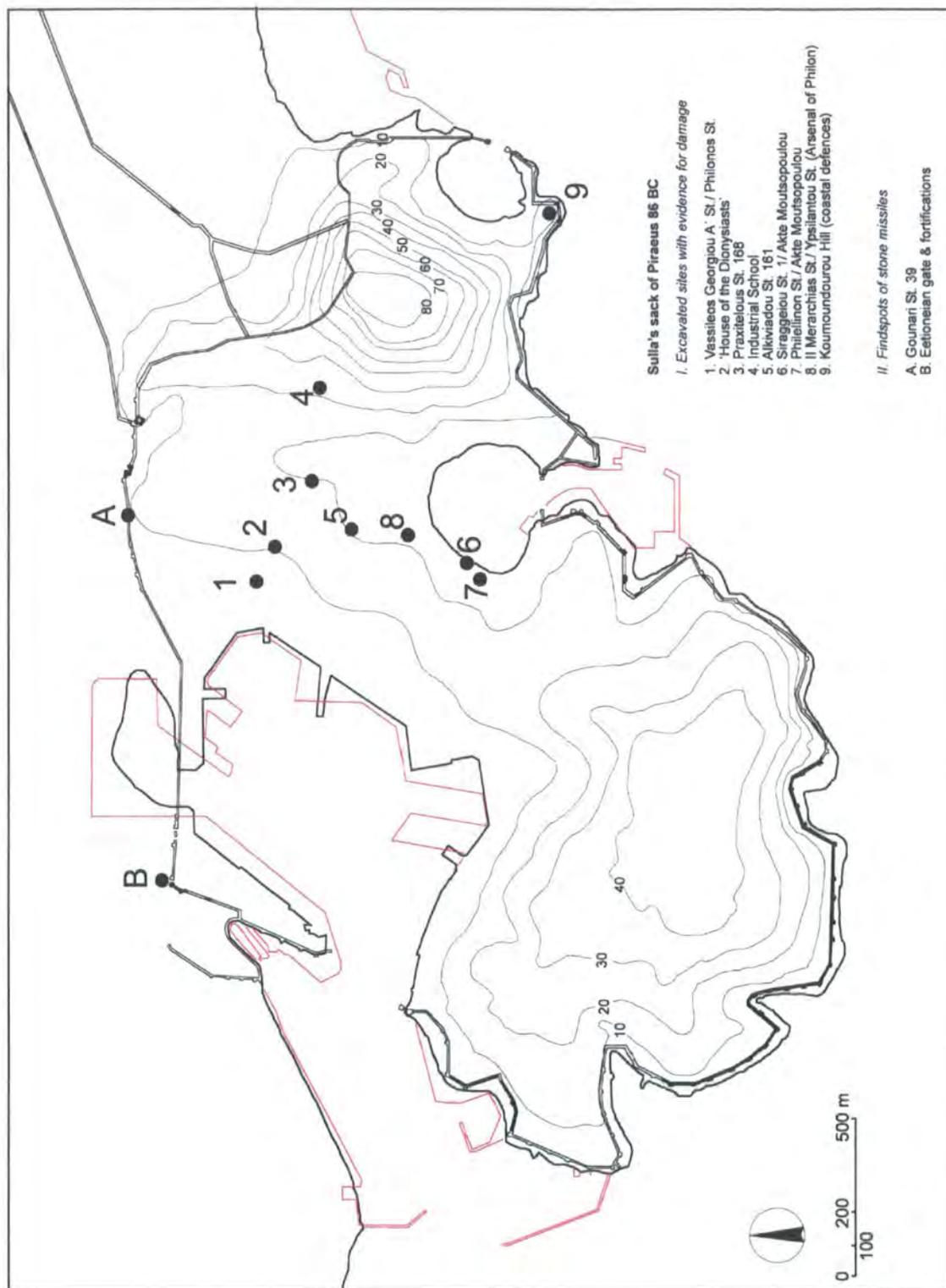
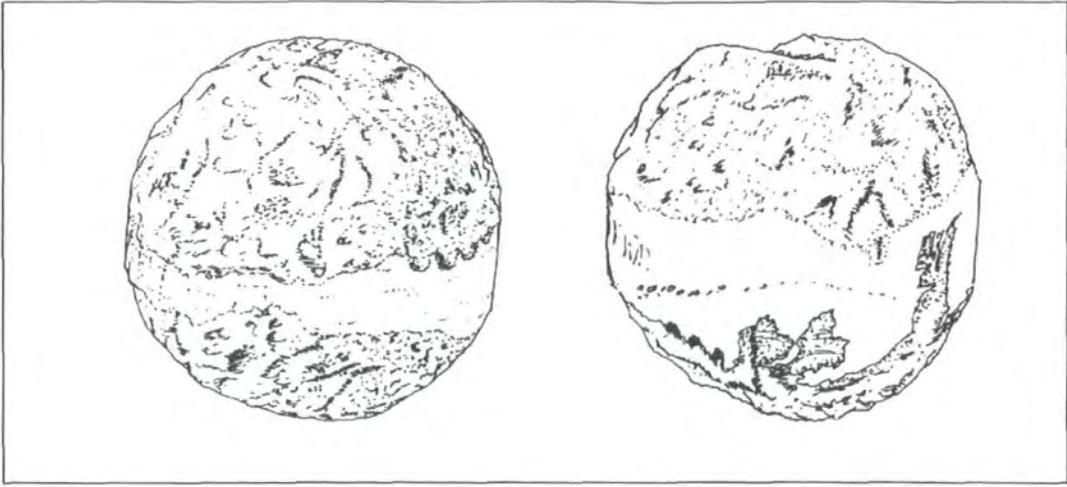


Figure 13: Sulla's siege and sack of Piraeus in 86 BC. Numbers indicate sites with reported evidence for damage. Letters indicate places of the discovery of stone missiles associated with the siege (map drawn by author based on Eickstedt 1991)





*Figure 15: Stone missiles from Piraeus. Not to scale (source: Kyriacopoulos 1992)*



*Figure 16: Bronze statues of Athena and Artemis in situ. From the cache of statuary discovered in Piraeus in 1959 (photo: Vanderpool 1960)*

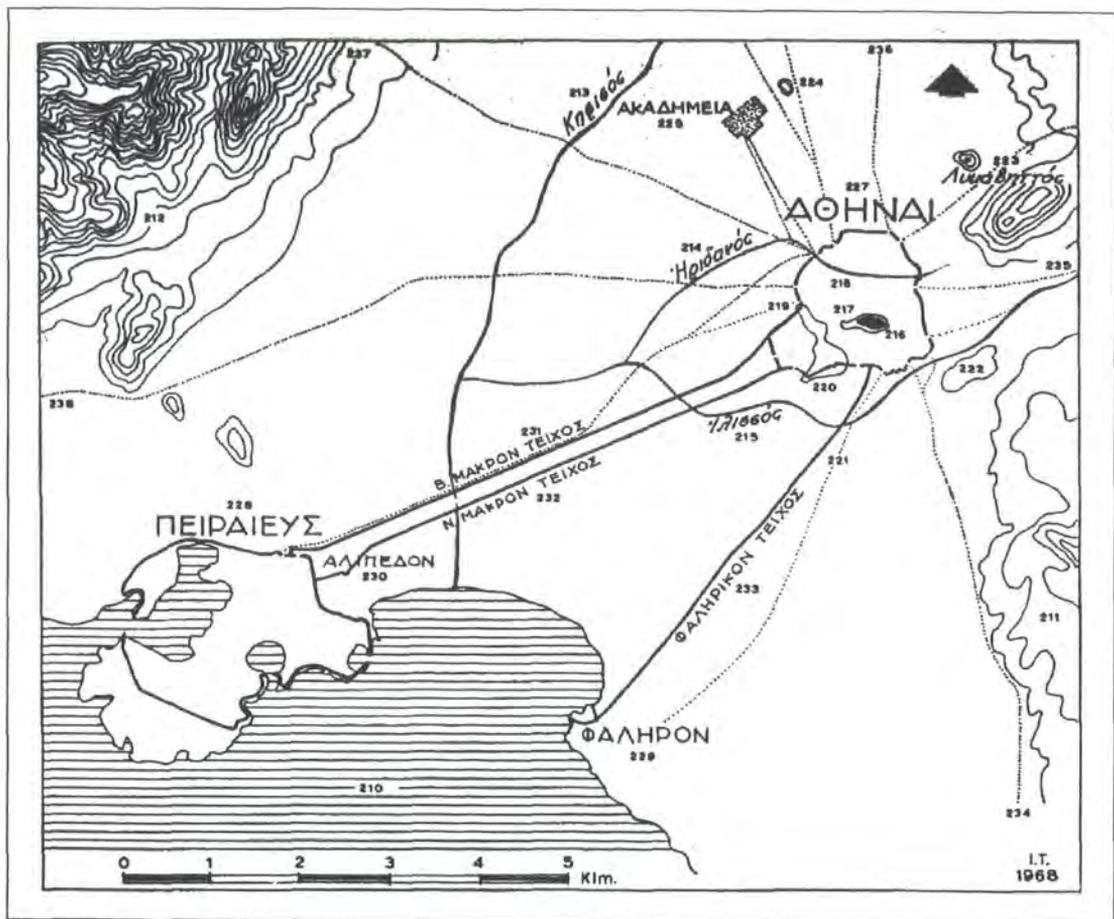
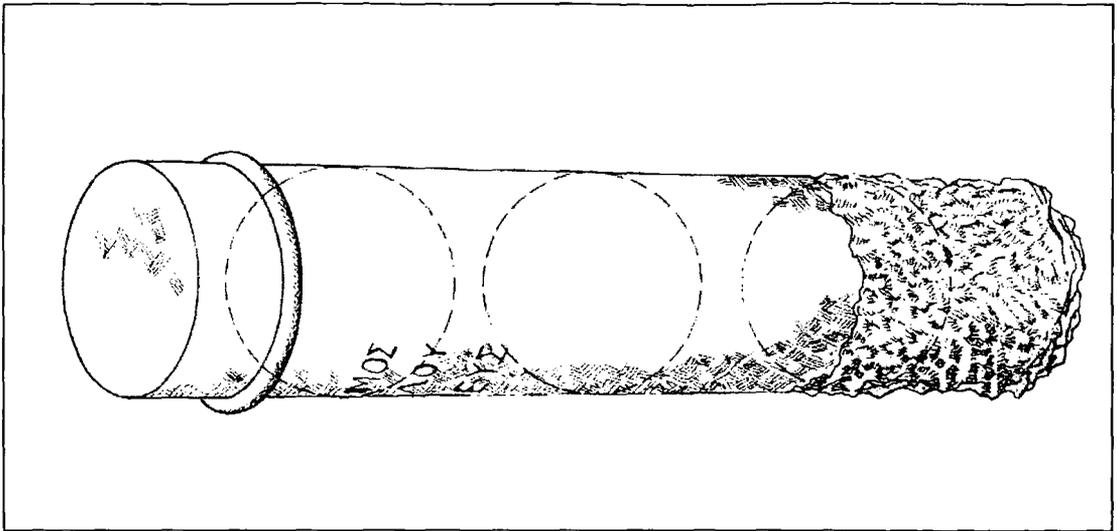
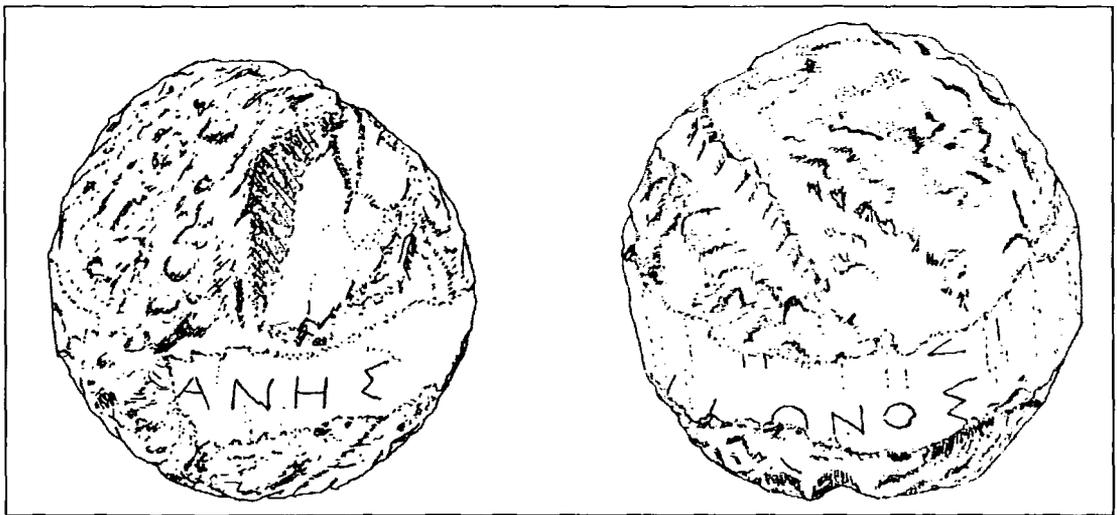


Figure 17: The Long Walls between Athens and Piraeus in the 5th c. BC (source: Travlos 1971)



*Figure 18: Method of extracting round missiles from funerary columns (source: Kyriacopoulos 1992)*



*Figure 19: Stone missiles from funerary columns discovered in Piraeus with preserved part of original inscription (source: Kyriacopoulos 1992)*



Figure 20: Plots/ Sites with building remains dating between the Classical and the Late Roman period from Piraeus (source: Eickstedt 1991: folding map 2)

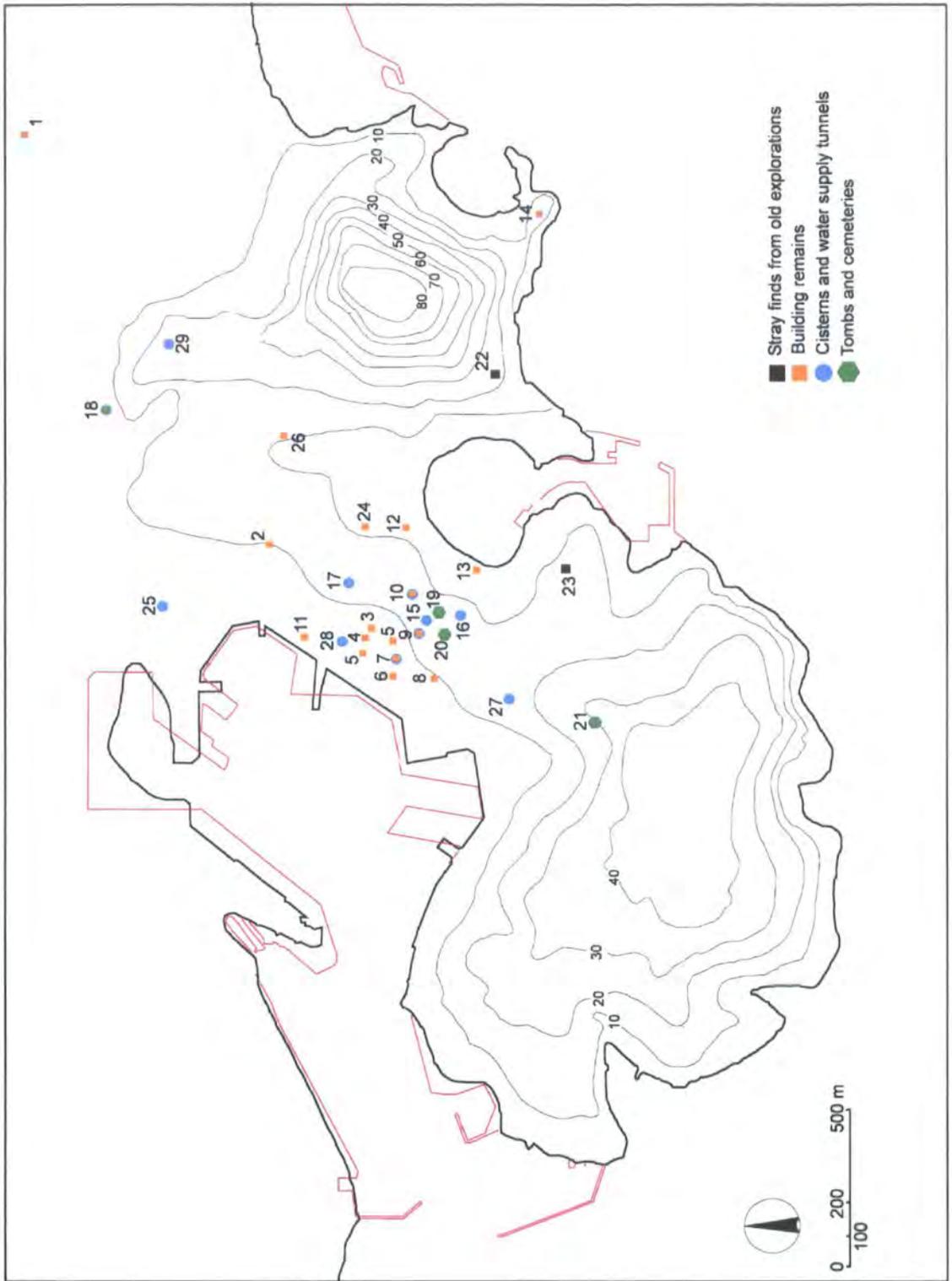
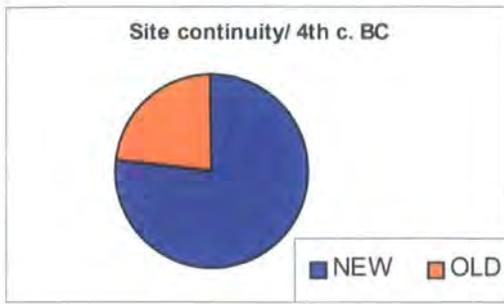
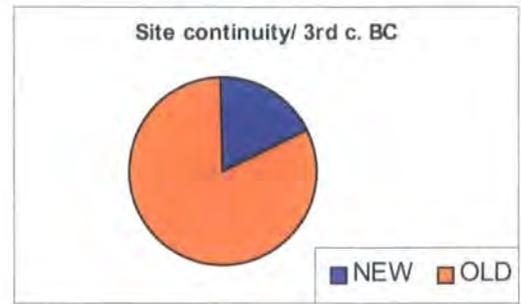


Figure 21: Plots/ Sites with material dating to the Roman period discovered in Piraeus. Red line indicates modern coastline. For brief descriptions and explanation of the data see Appendix 1 (map by author based on Eickstedt 1991: folding map 2)



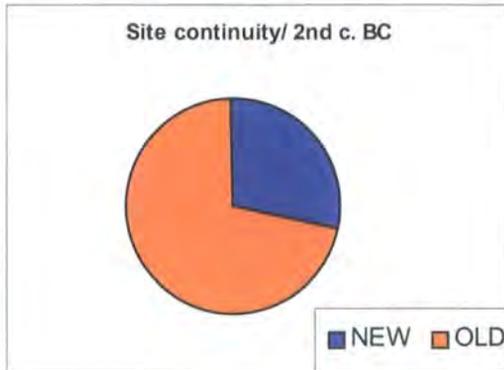
#### 4TH CENTURY BC

Continuing/ old sites: 11 (23%)  
(81%)  
New sites: 36 (77%)  
(19%)  
Total sites for 4th c. BC: 47 (100%)  
(100%)



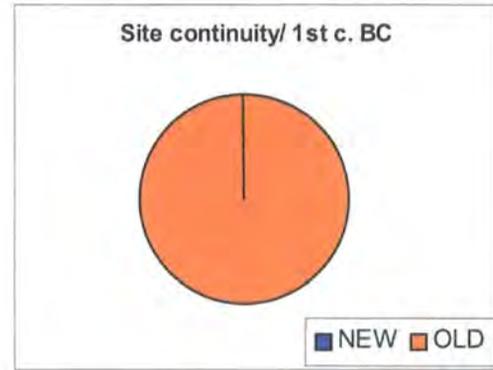
#### 3RD CENTURY BC

Continuing/ old sites: 17  
New sites: 4  
Total sites for 3rd c. BC: 21



#### 2ND CENTURY BC

Continuing/ old sites: 5 (72%)  
(100%)  
New sites: 2 (29%)  
Total sites for 2nd c. BC: 7 (100%)  
(100%)



#### 1ST CENTURY BC

Continuing/old sites: 4  
New sites: 0  
Total sites for 1st c. BC: 4

Figure 22: Site continuity in Piraeus, 4th – 1st c. BC. Based on excavated urban sites with datable building remains only; data include sites with uncertain and possible dating evidence after Eickstedt 1991, 261 ff.

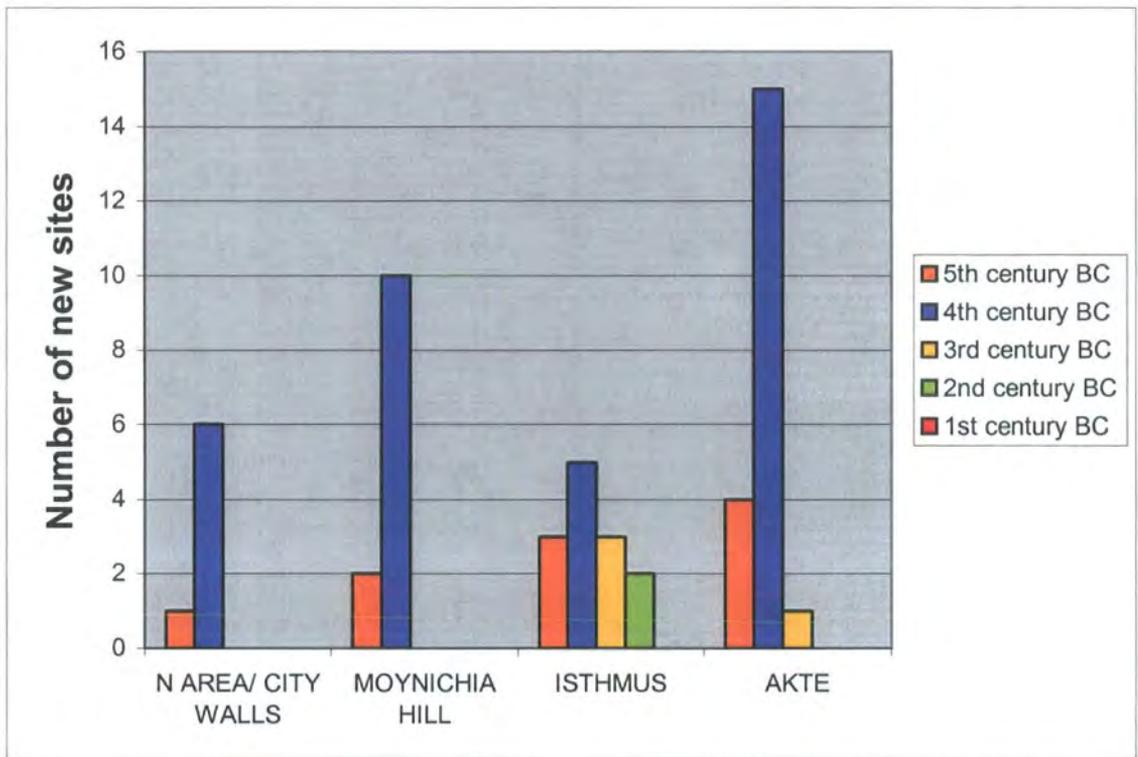


Figure 23: Regional distribution of new sites per century in the pre-Sullan era. For the regions see Figure 2. Urban sites with building remains only (including sites for which dating evidence is uncertain or probable). Data after Eicstedt 1991, 261 ff.

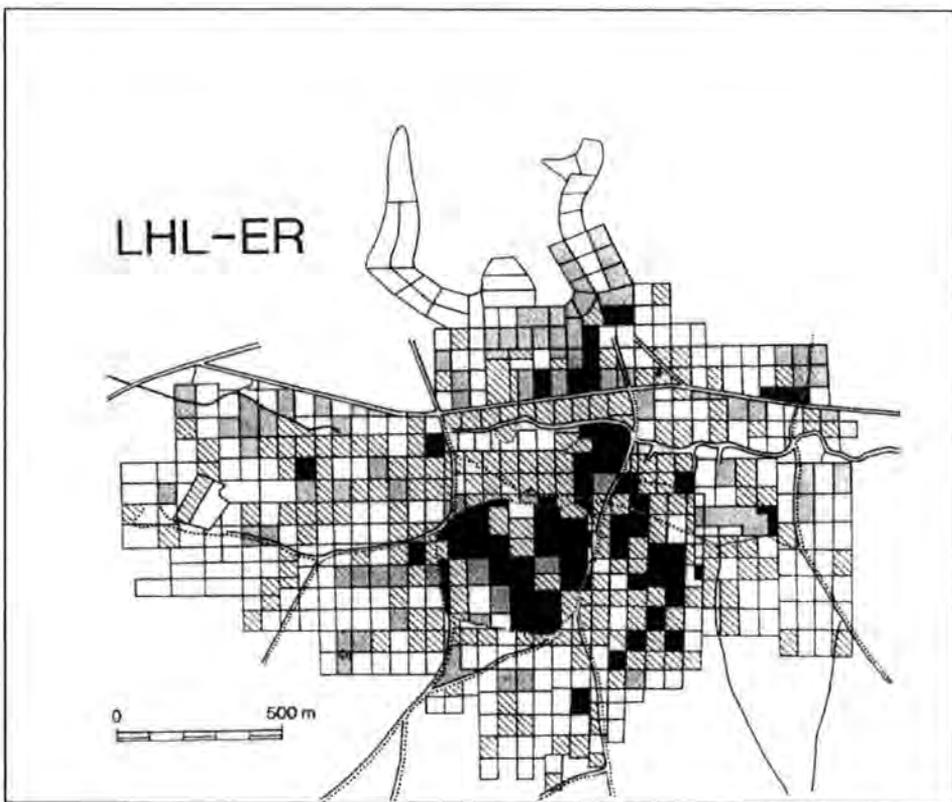
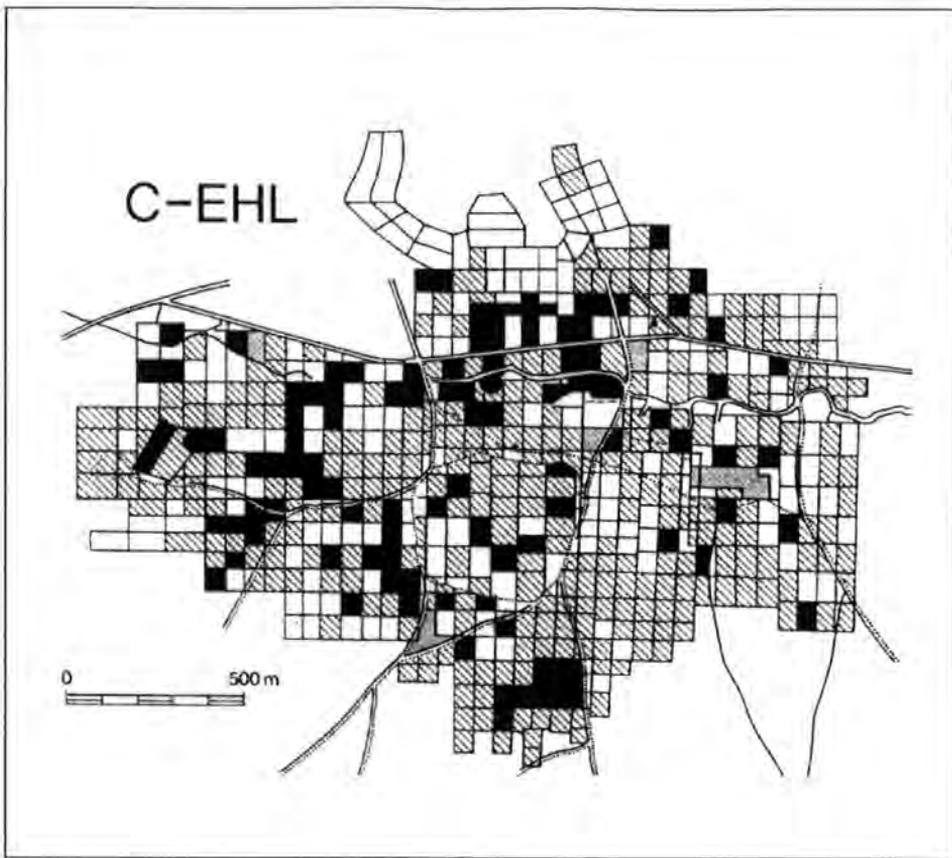


Figure 24: Density of surface data for the Classical/ Early Hellenistic and Late Hellenistic/Early Roman periods from an urban survey of the city of Thespiae, Boeotia, Greece (source: Alcock 1993)

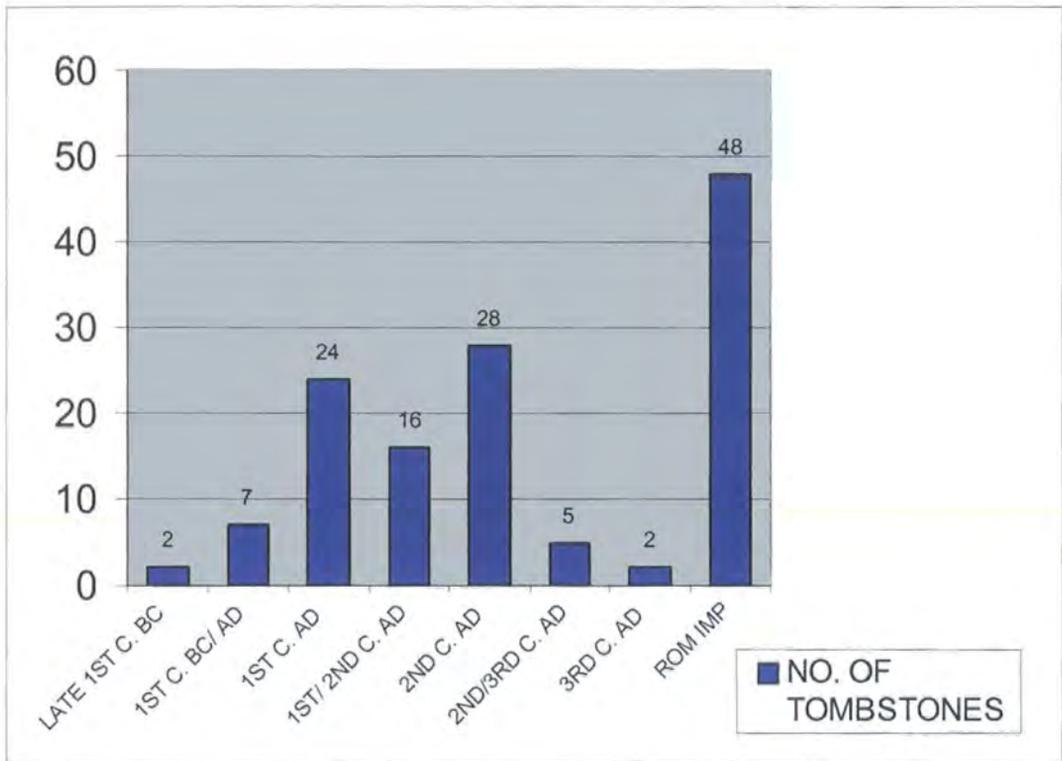


Figure 25: Inscribed tombstones of Roman imperial date from Piraeus: chronological distribution (based on IG II<sup>2</sup> and IG III ed. minor)

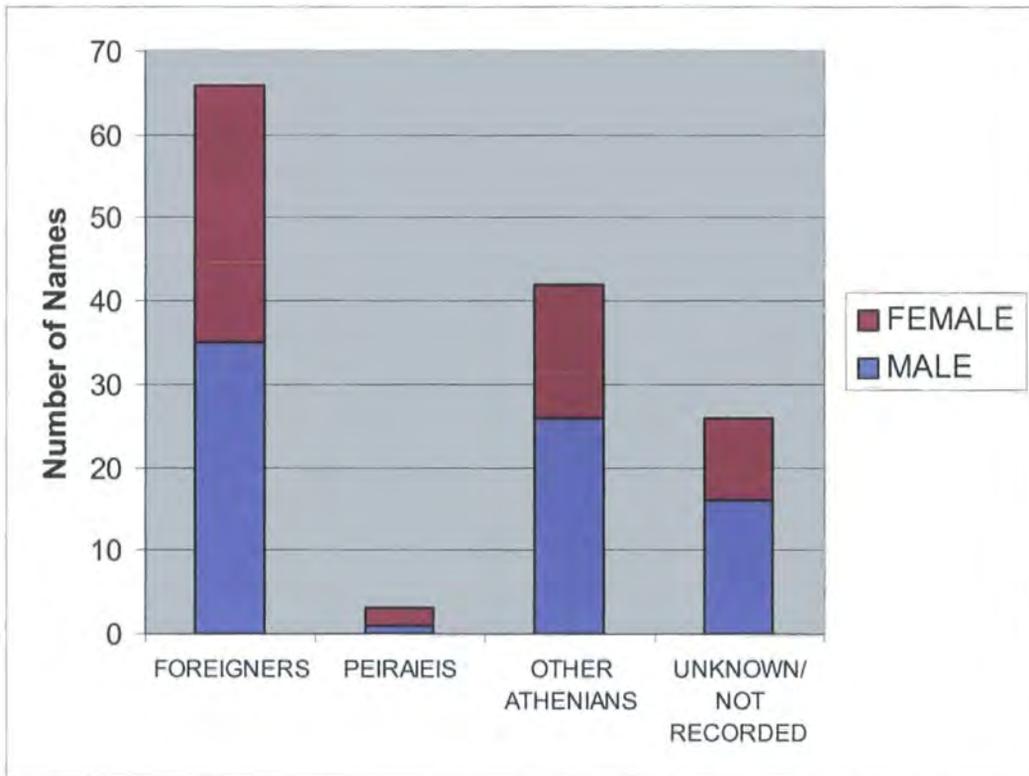
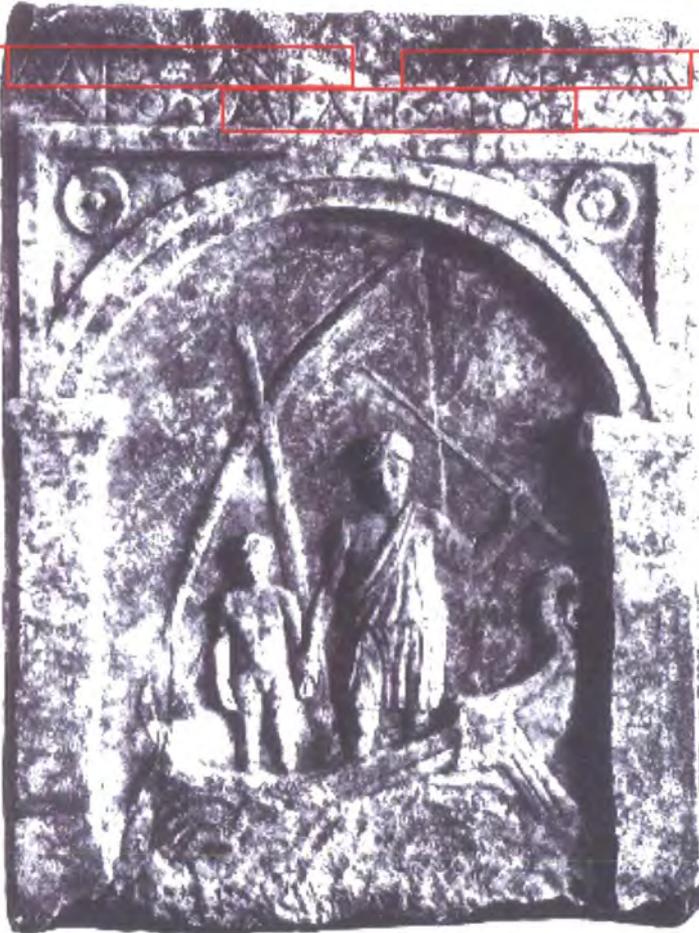


Figure 26: Groups commemorated on tombstones discovered in Roman Piraeus (total = 37 names)

Name of deceased

Name of father (patronymic)

Ethnic or demotic



*Figure 27: Structure of epitaph on the tombstone of Alexandros, son of Alexandros from Miletos. Found near Piraeus, 2nd c. AD (photo from Casson 1994)*

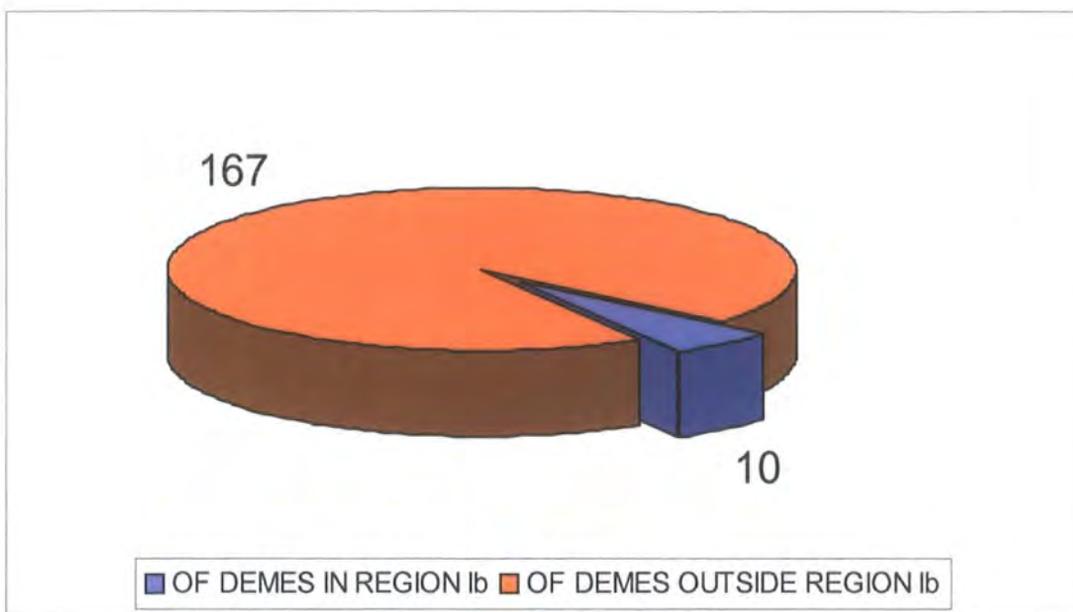


Figure 28: Deme origin of male citizens commemorated on tombstones discovered in region Ib (Piraeus/ Phaleron), 400 – 200 BC; total= 177 names (source: Damsgaard-Marsden 1988)

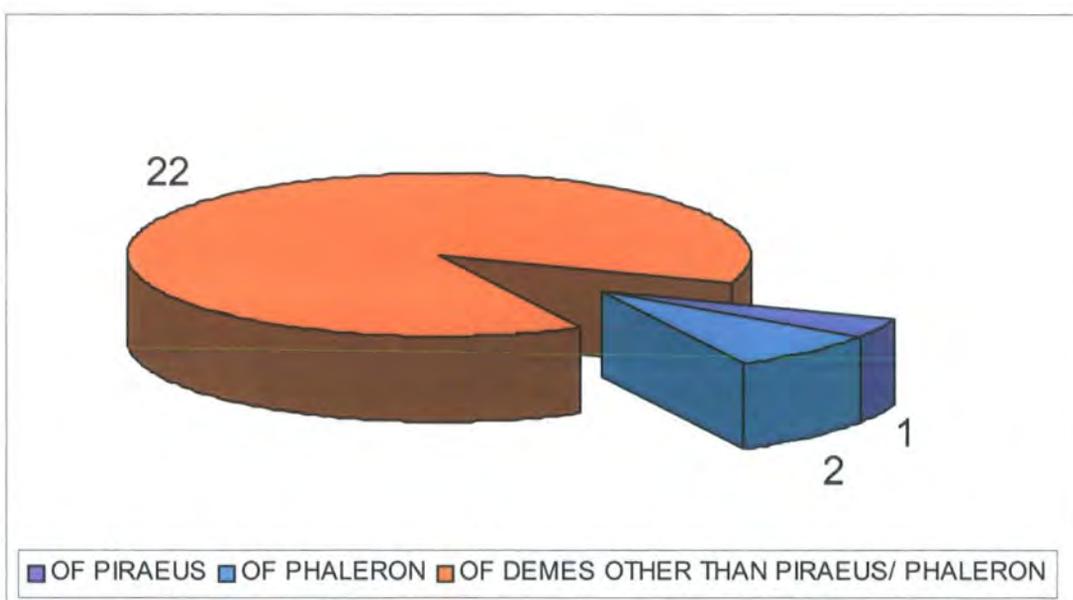


Figure 29: Deme origin of male citizens commemorated on tombstones discovered in/ nearby Piraeus and Phaleron, 1st – 3rd c. AD (total= 25 names)

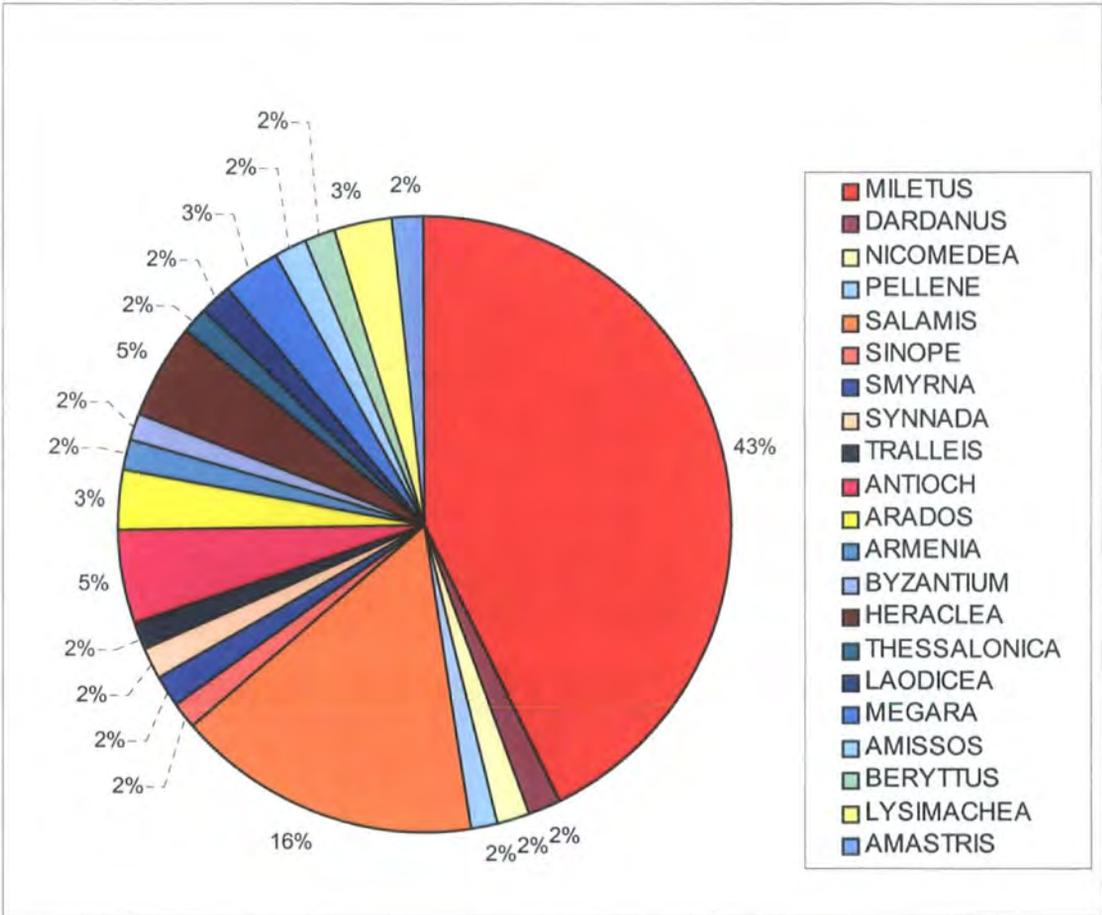


Figure 30: Origins of foreigners commemorated on tombstones of Roman imperial date from Piraeus (total= 63 tombstones)

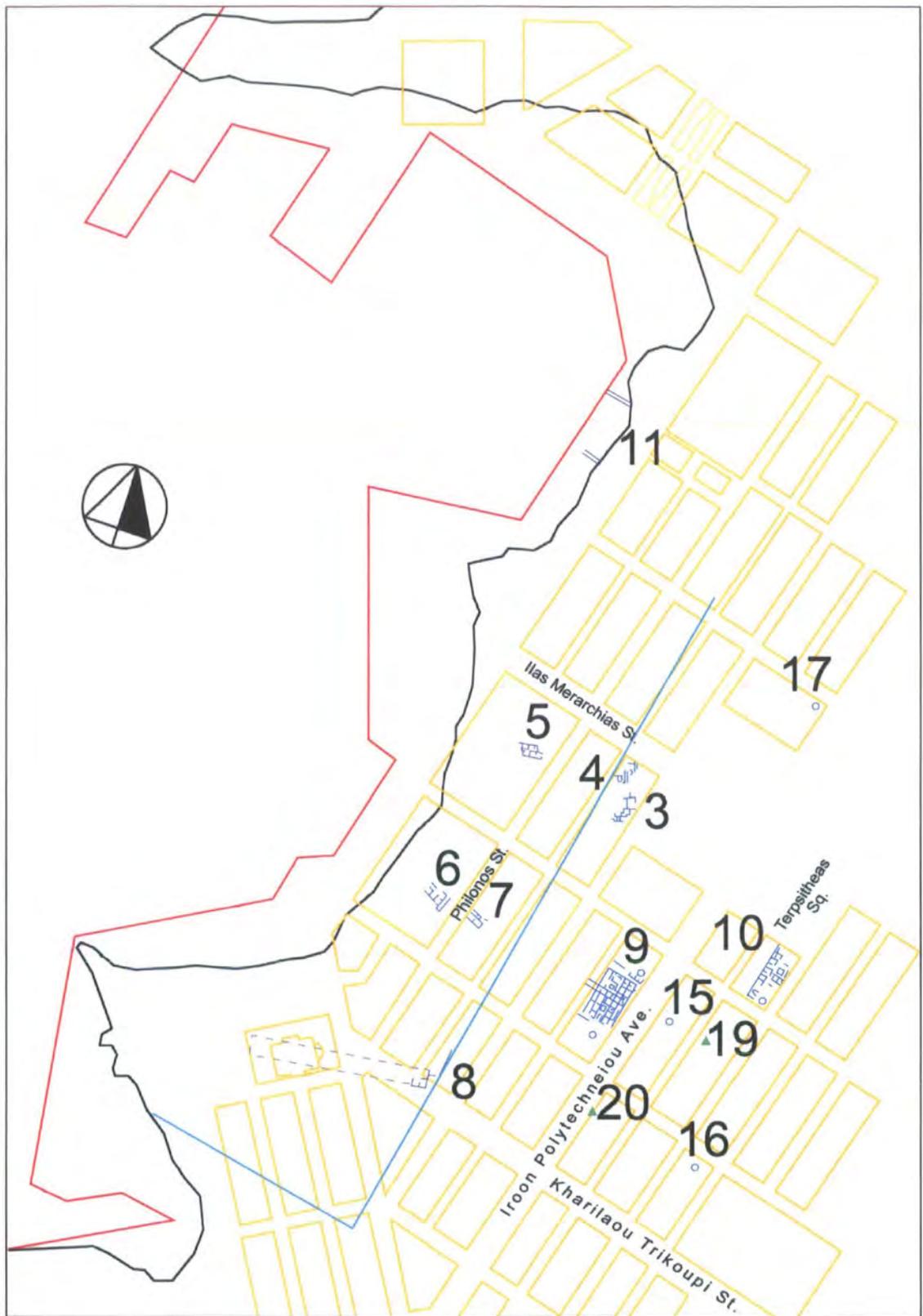


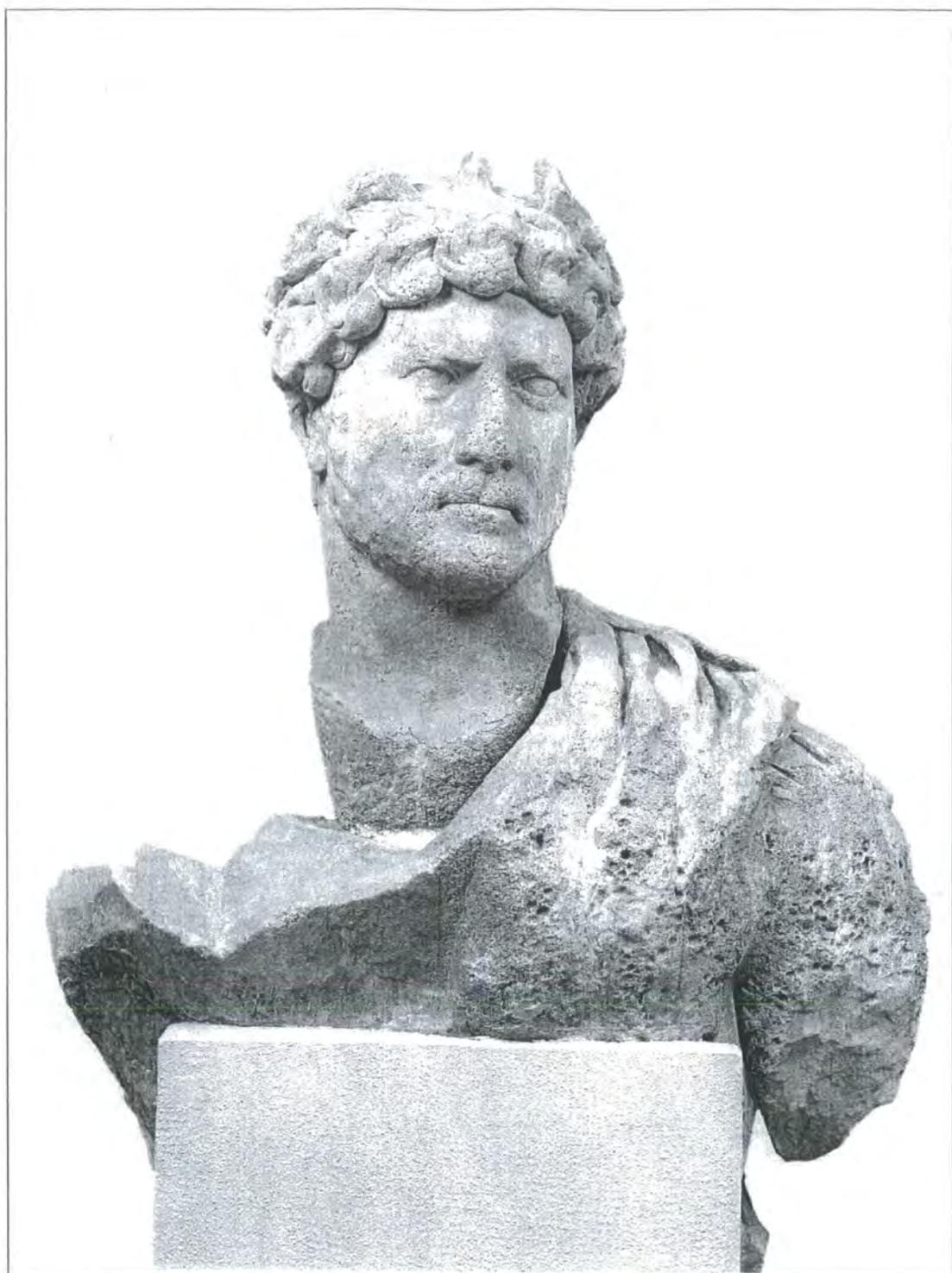
Figure 31: Building remains and other discoveries of Roman date in the central isthmus area, superimposed on the modern street grid (brown). Red: modern coastline. Light blue: approximate area of the Emporion. Dark blue: remains of building and water supply features. Green: tombs. For the sites, see Appendix 1 (map by author based on Steinhauer 2000)



*Figure 32: Venice, Arsenal. Marble statue of lion of Roman imperial date from Piraeus (photo: author)*



*Figure 33: Marble portraits of Claudius (right) and Trajan (left) recovered from the seabed of the Kantharos harbour. Not to scale (source: Steinhauer 1997)*



*Figure 34: Colossal marble bust of Hadrian from the eastern waterfront area of the Kantharos harbour (source: Steinhauer 1997)*



*Figure 35: Marble statue of Balbinus from the eastern waterfront area of the Kantharos harbour (source: Steinhauer 1997)*

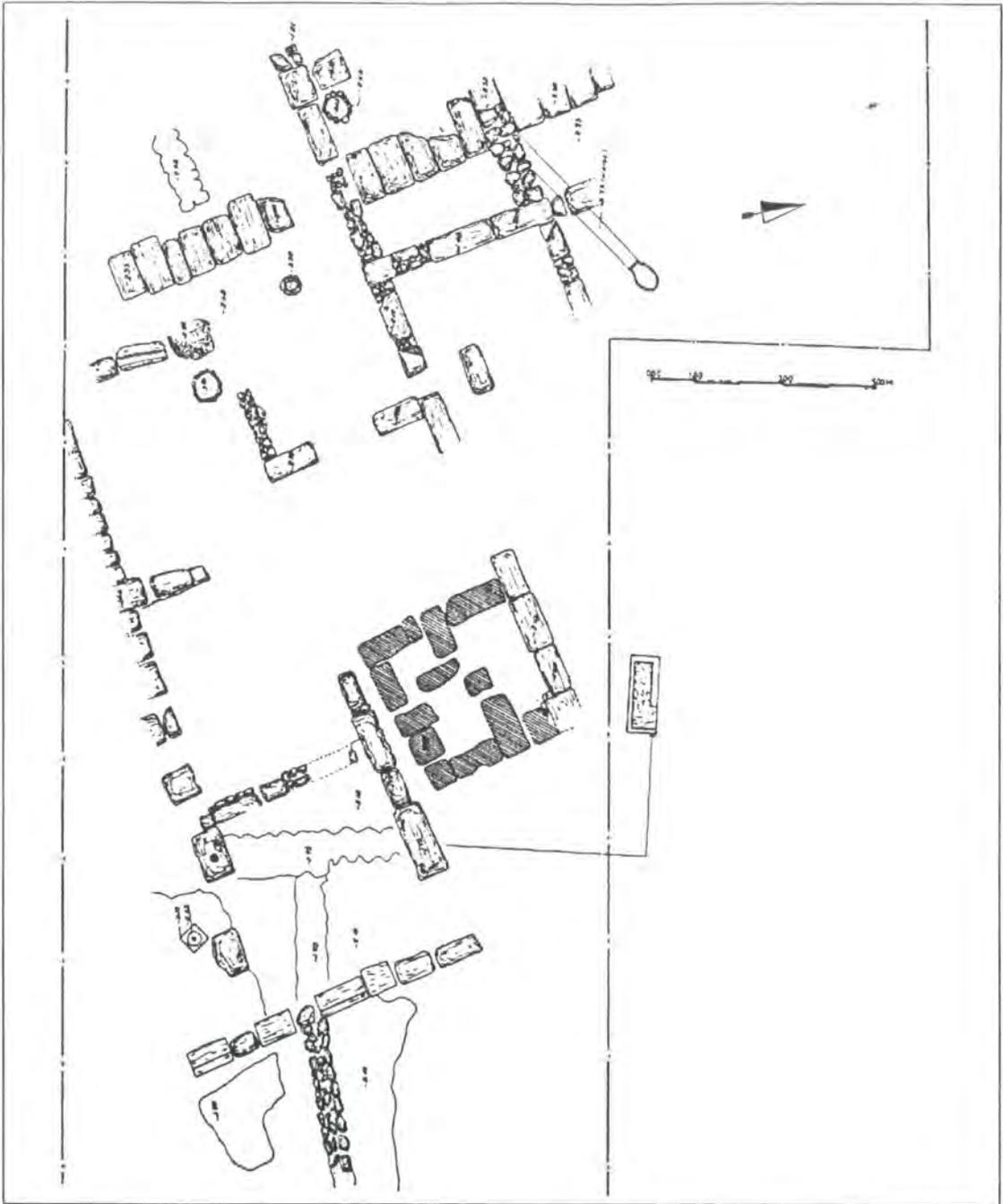
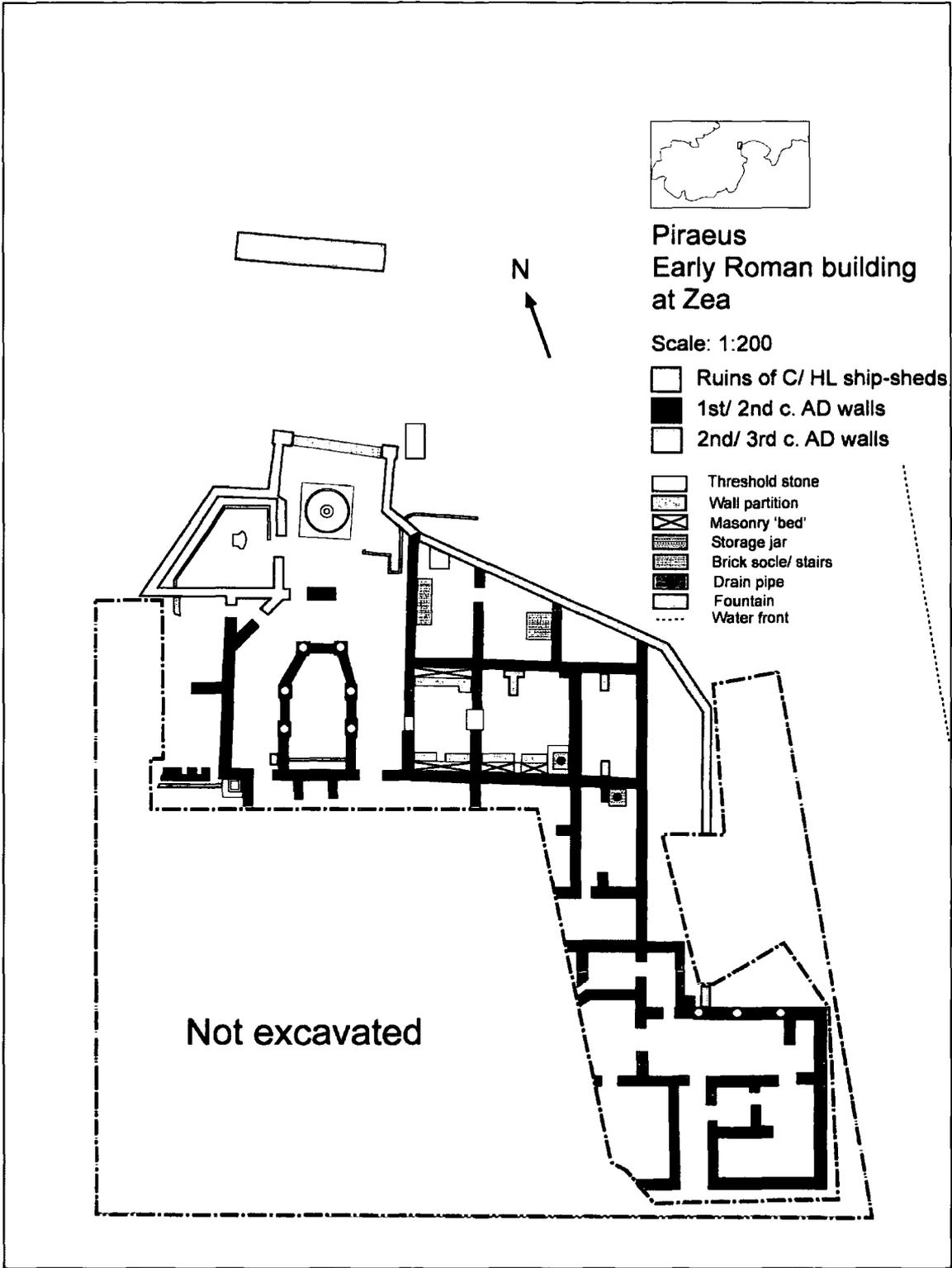


Figure 36: Pedestal of the Roman imperial period discovered underneath Late Roman building remains near the eastern waterfront area of the harbour (source: Steinhauer 1989c)



*Figure 37: Plan of excavated Roman building at Zea redrawn to show elements of different architectural phases and other structural features (after Dragatsis 1892)*



*Figure 38: Mosaic floor discovered at the early Roman building at Zea (source: Panagos 1995)*

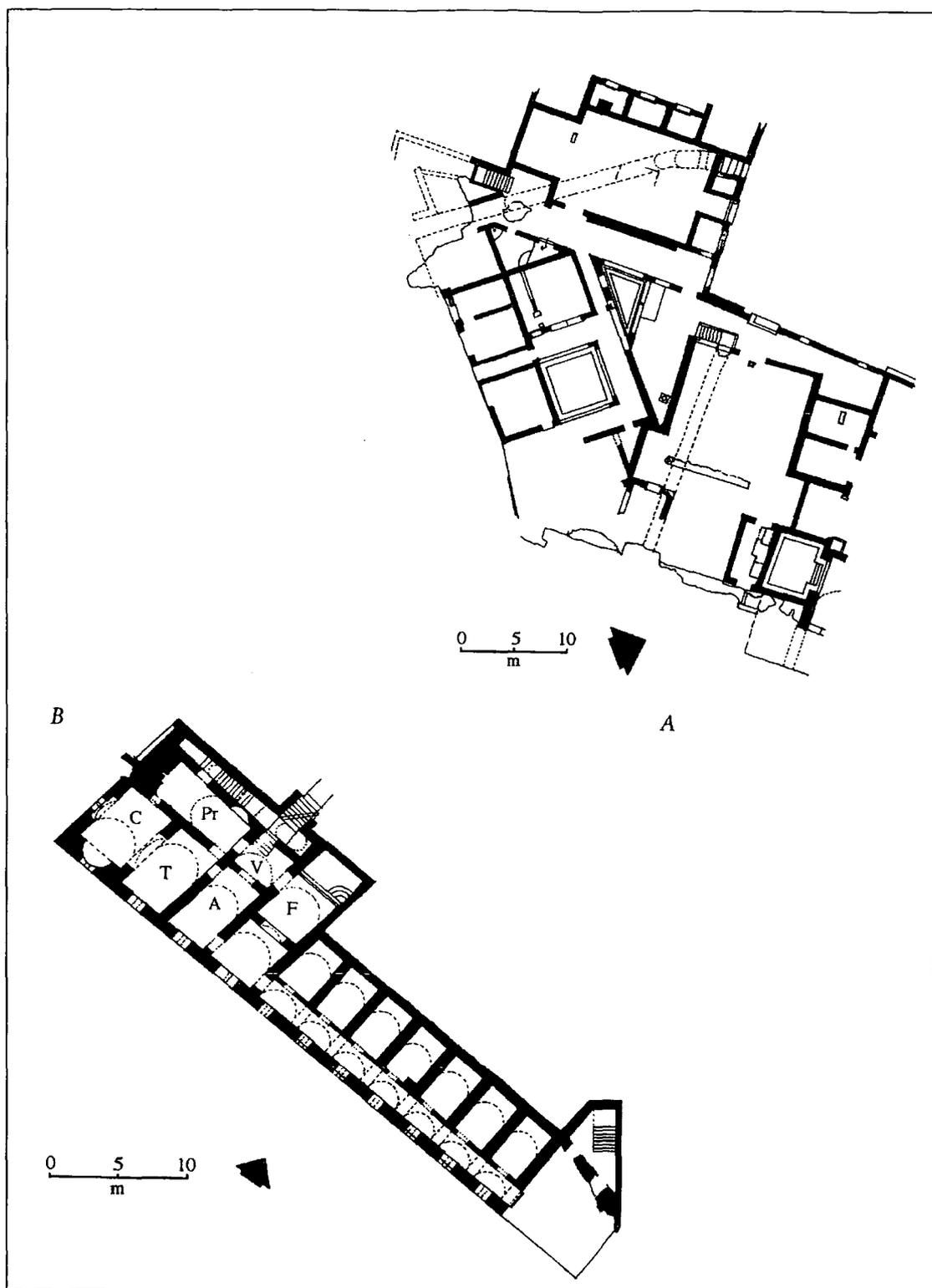
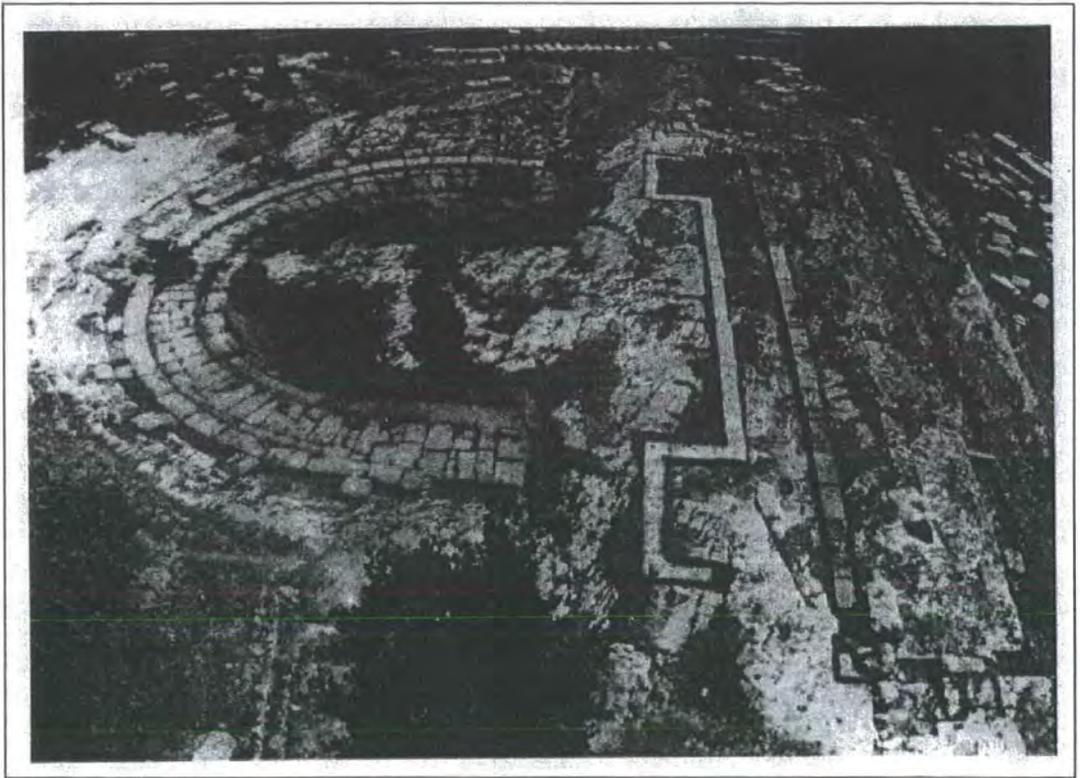


Figure 39: Sarno baths, Pompeii. A: Bath suite on street level. B: Baths and chambers on lower terrace (source: Fagan 1999)



*Figure 40: Aerial view of the remains of the Hellenistic theatre at Zea (source: Eickstedt 1991)*

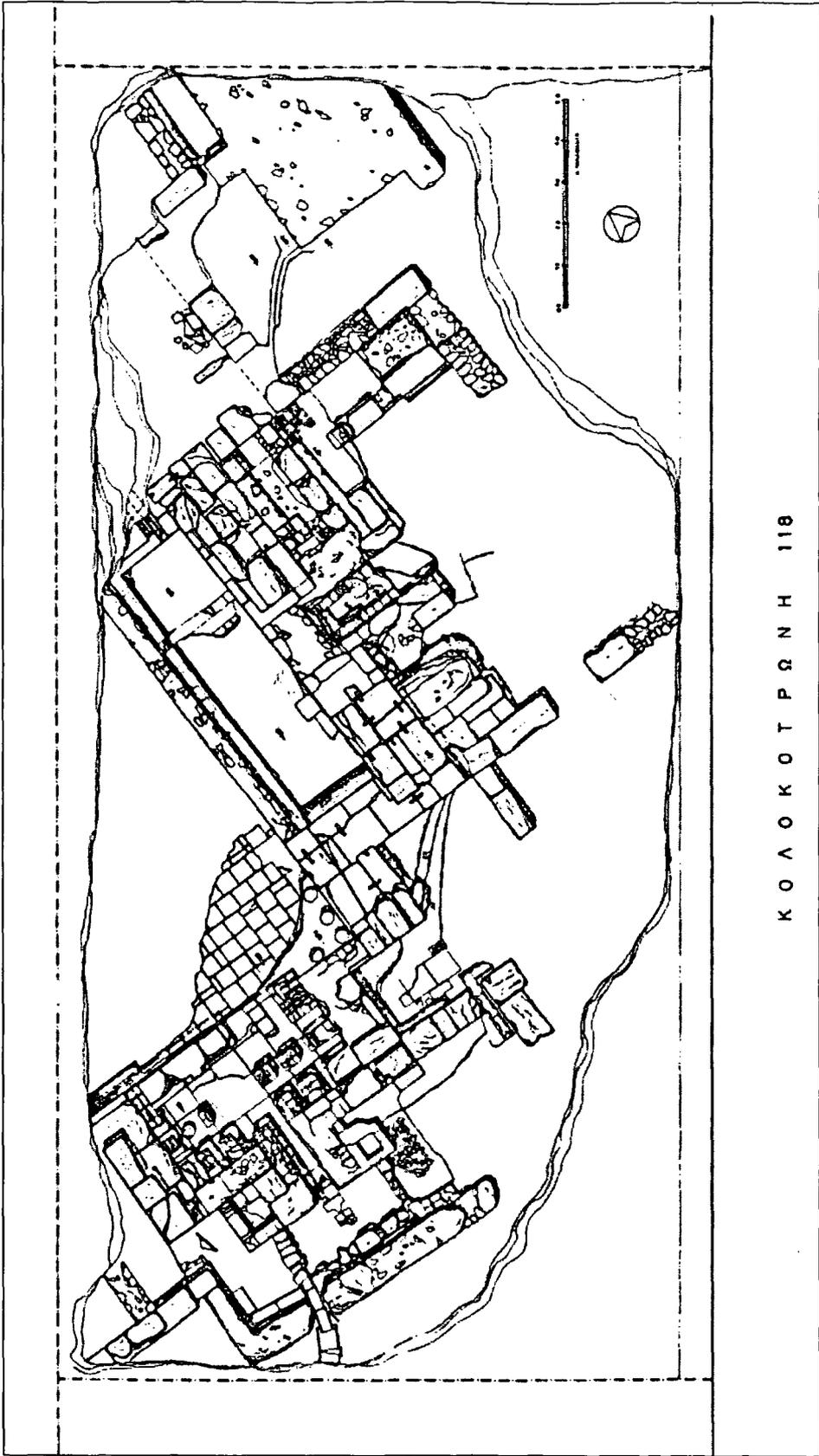


Figure 41: Late Roman bath at Kolokotroni 118 St. Actual state plan (source: Steinhauer 1988b)

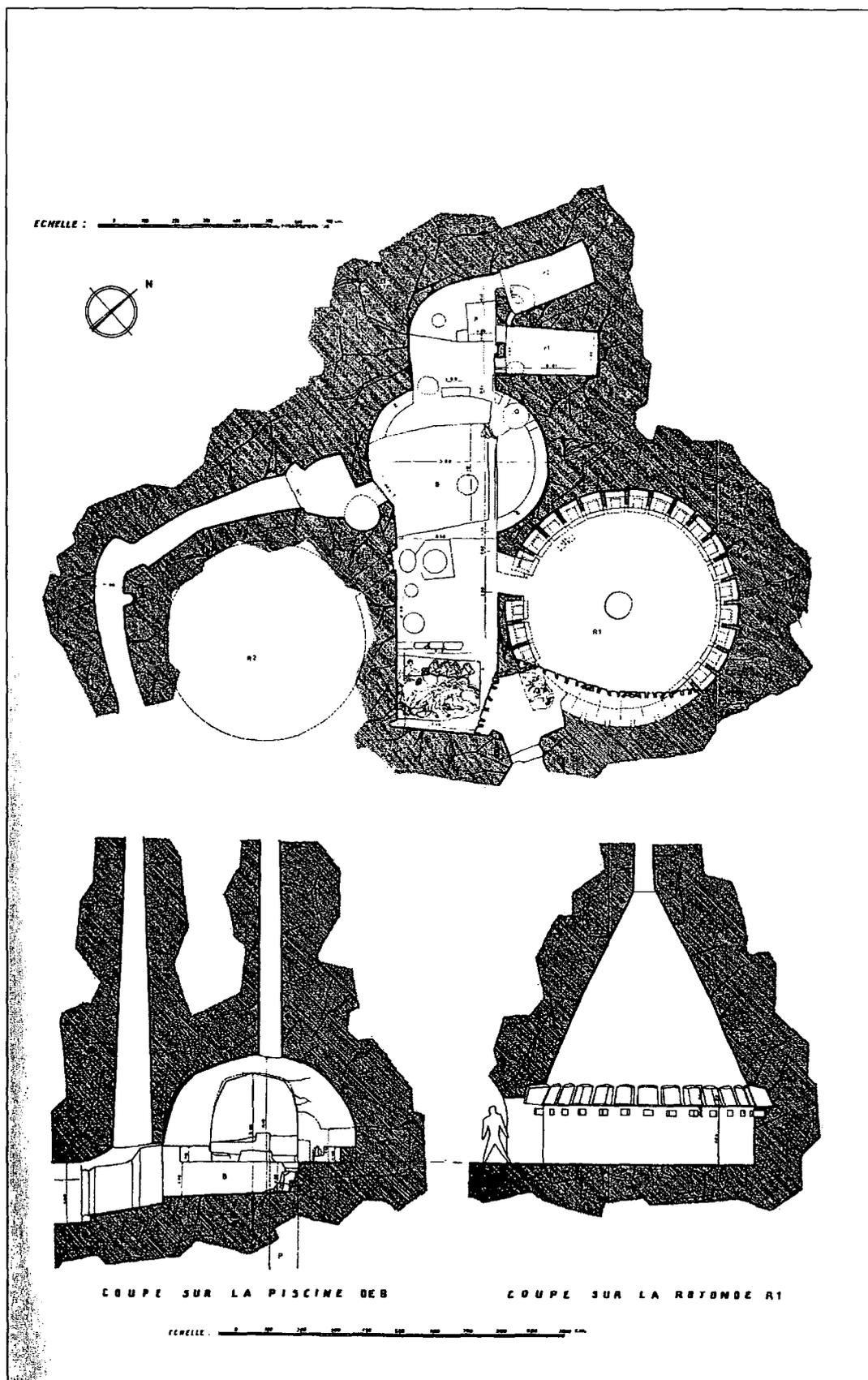
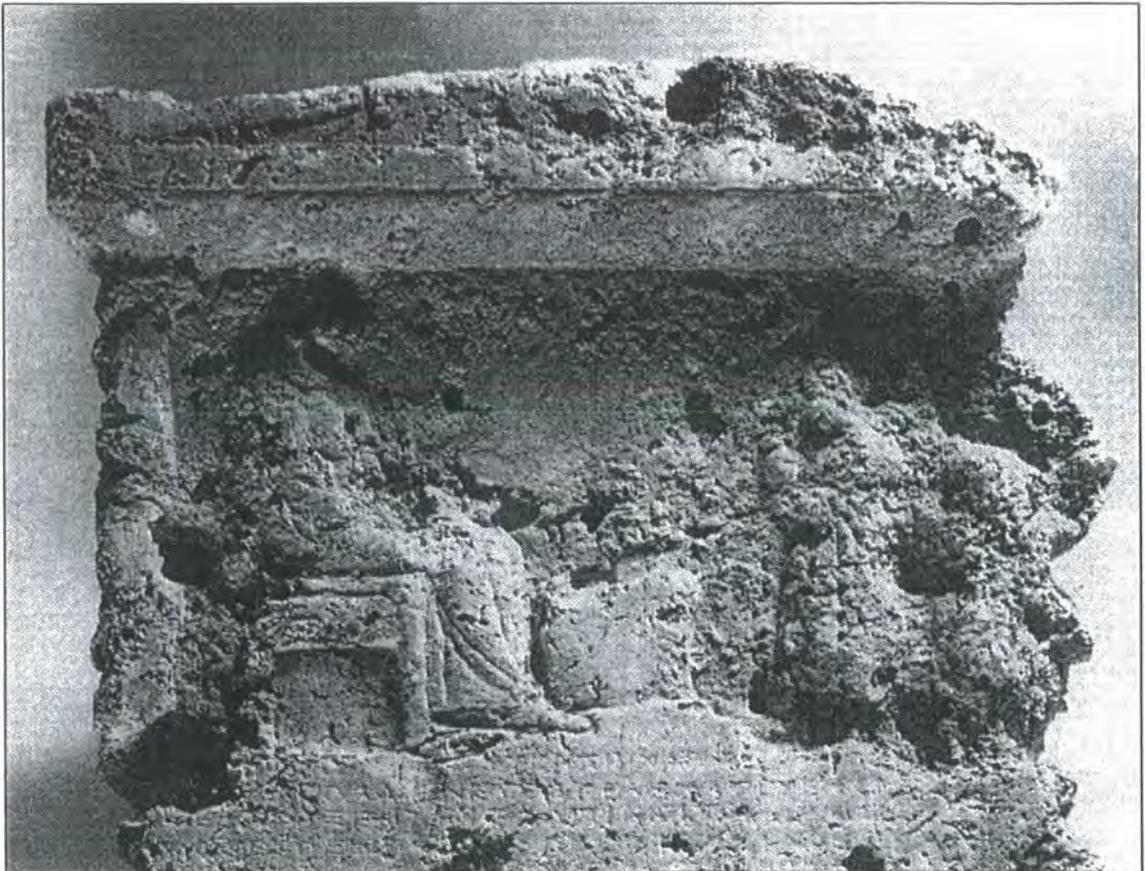


Figure 42: Plan and section of a Late Classical – Early Hellenistic subterranean bath from Piraeus (source: Yegül 1992)



A



B

*Figure 43: Marble inscription (A) and document relief (B) from the sanctuary of Paralos at Piraeus. Discovered in the cargo deposits of the Mahdia shipwreck. Not to scale (source: A: Petzl 1994; B: Bauchhenß 1994)*

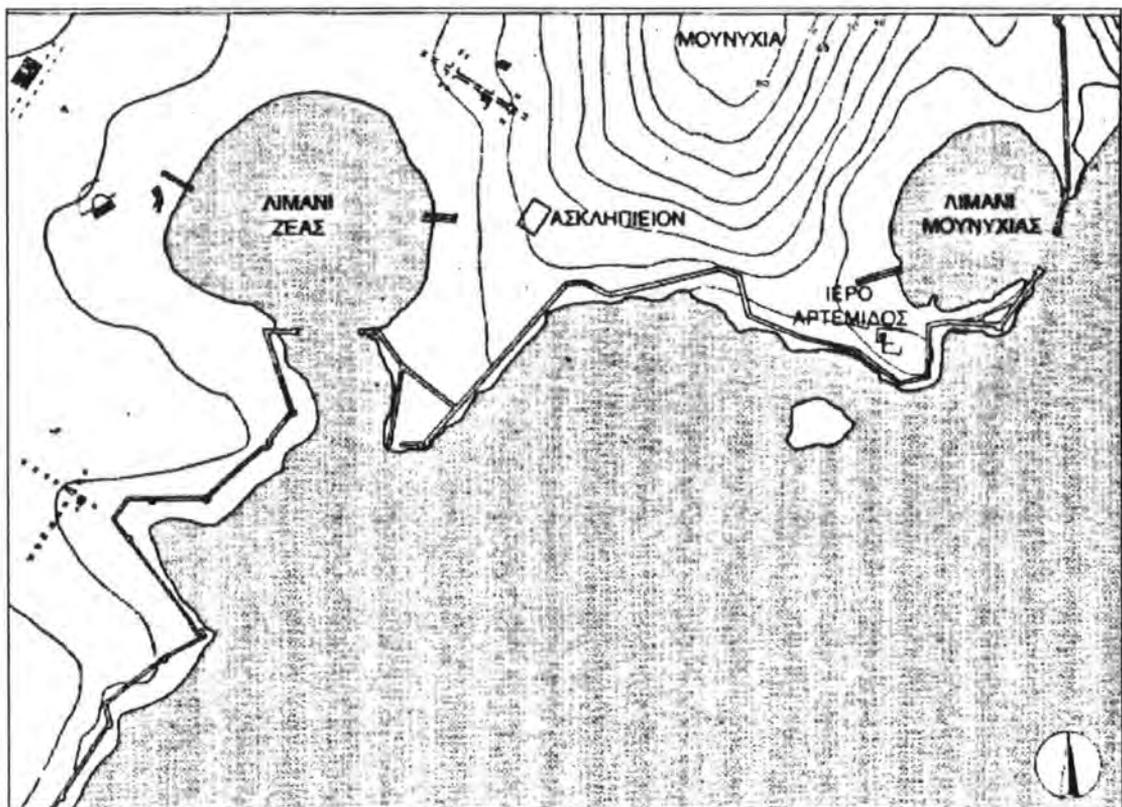


Figure 44: Map of the central – western part of the Piraeus peninsula, showing the location of the sanctuaries of Asklepios and Artemis on the southern slopes of Mounichia. (Source: Eickstedt 2001)

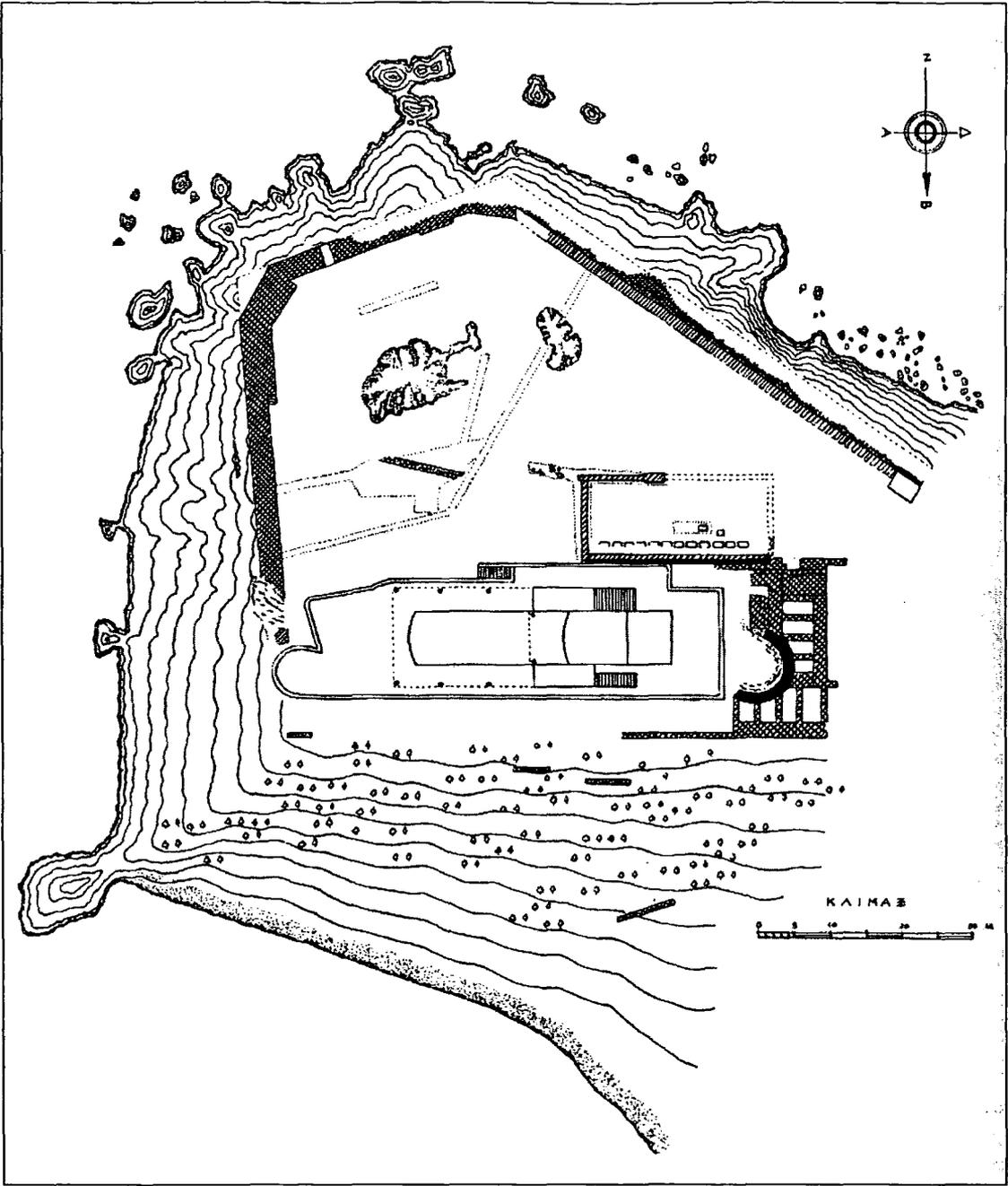


Figure 45: Plan of building remains associated with the sanctuary of Artemis Mounychia, discovered on the site of the Piraeus Yacht Club on Koumondourou Hill (source: Palaiokrassa 1991)



*Figure 46: Dedicatory statue of a young boy, Roman imperial period. From the Asklepieion in Piraeus (source: Eickstedt 2001)*



*Figure 47: Roof tile with incised dedication from the sanctuary of Artemis Mounychia, 1st or 2nd c. AD (source: Palaiokrassa 1991)*



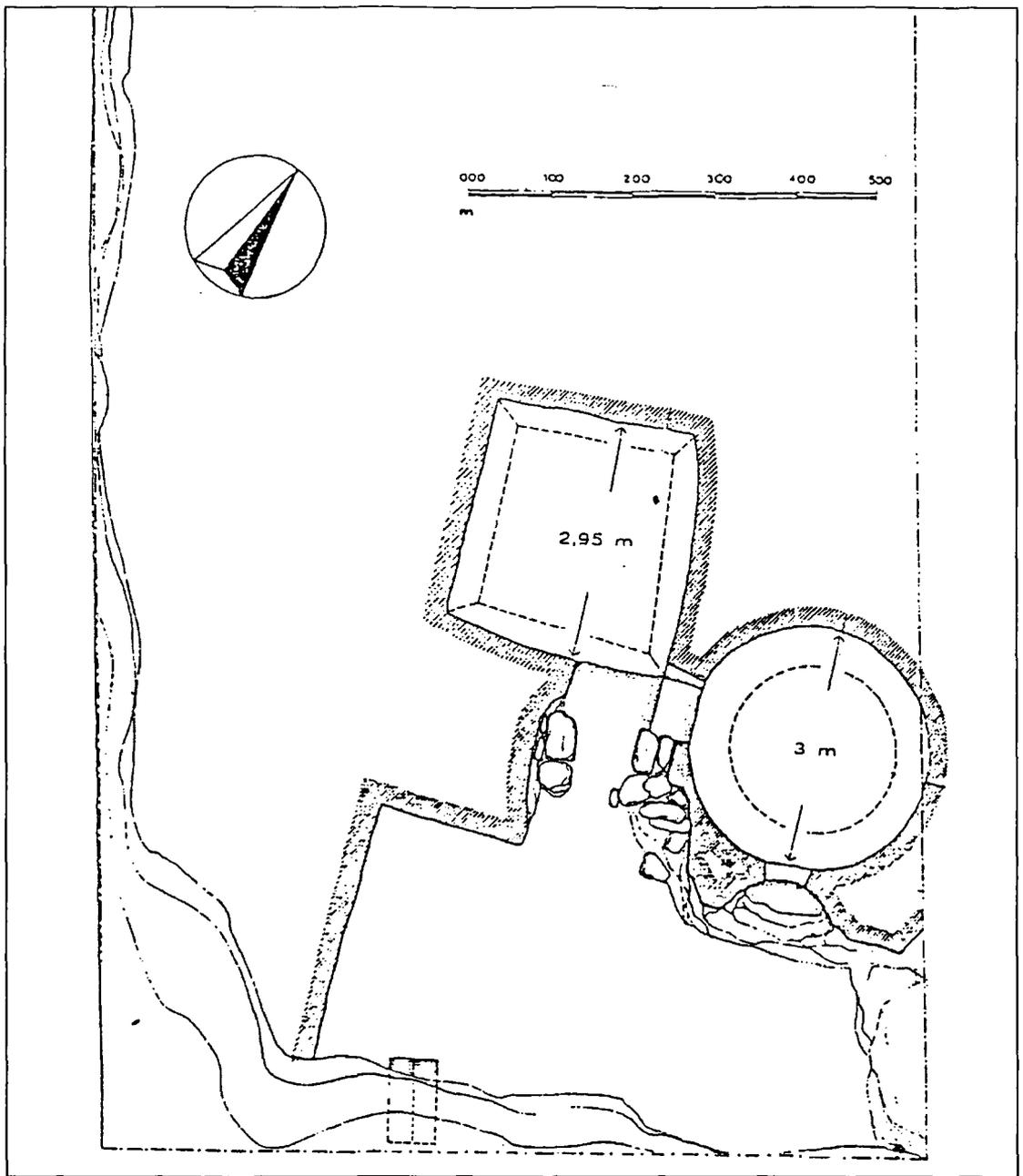


Figure 49: Chamber tomb dating to the Roman imperial period from the northern part of the Akte peninsula (source: Eickstedt 1991)

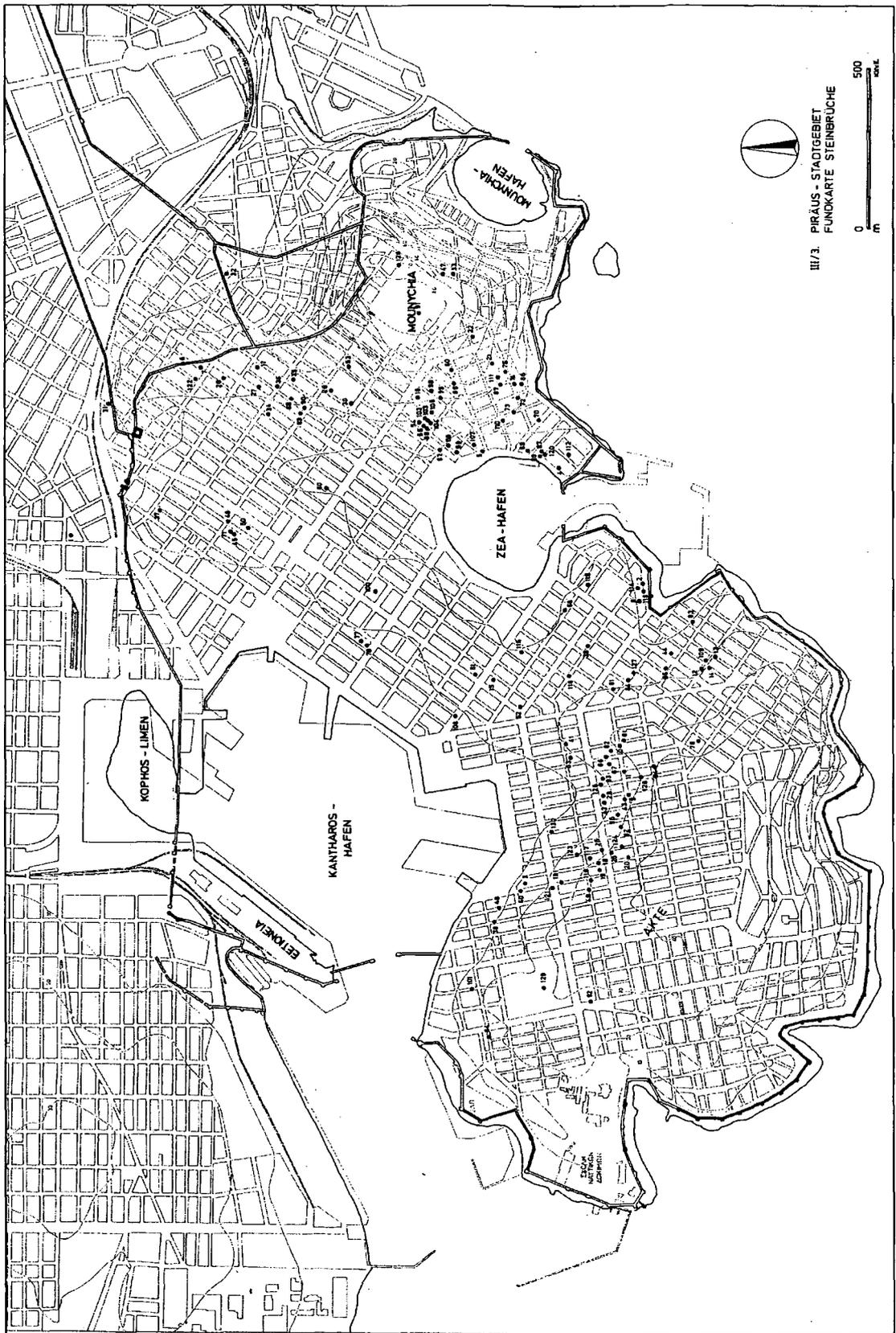


Figure 50: Distribution of limestone quarry sites in Piraeus. Sites of all periods, including undated ones (source: Eickstedt 1991)

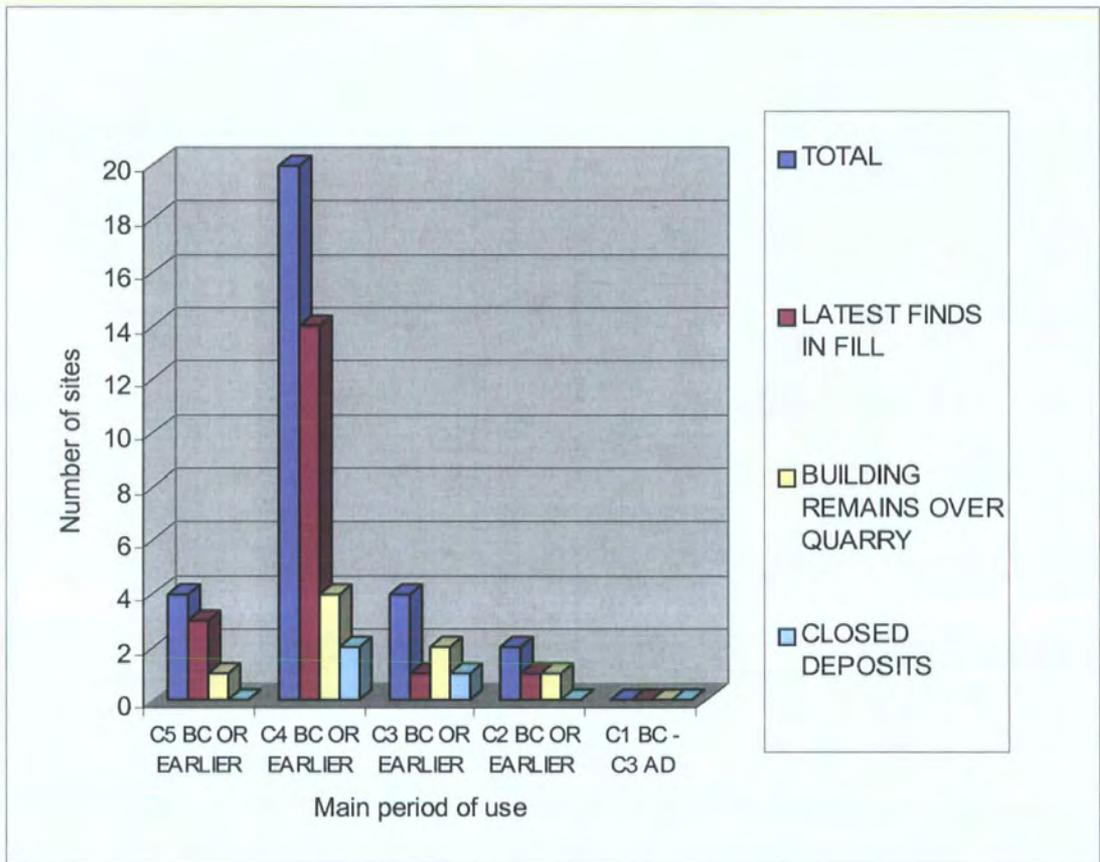


Figure 51: Chronological distribution of ancient limestone quarry sites assessed by dating criteria for their main period of use. Certainly datable sites only (N= 30). Data from Eickstedt 1991

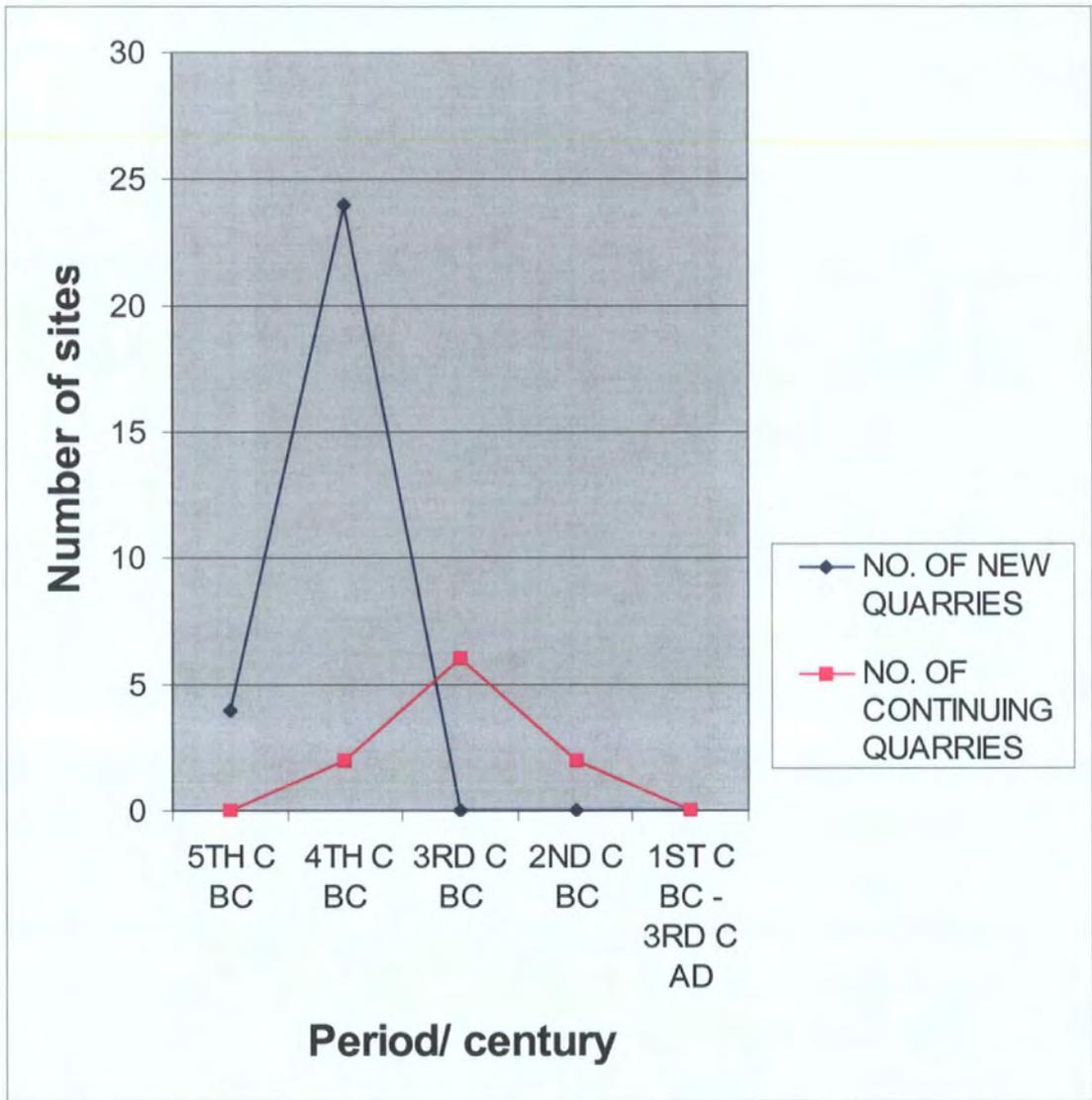
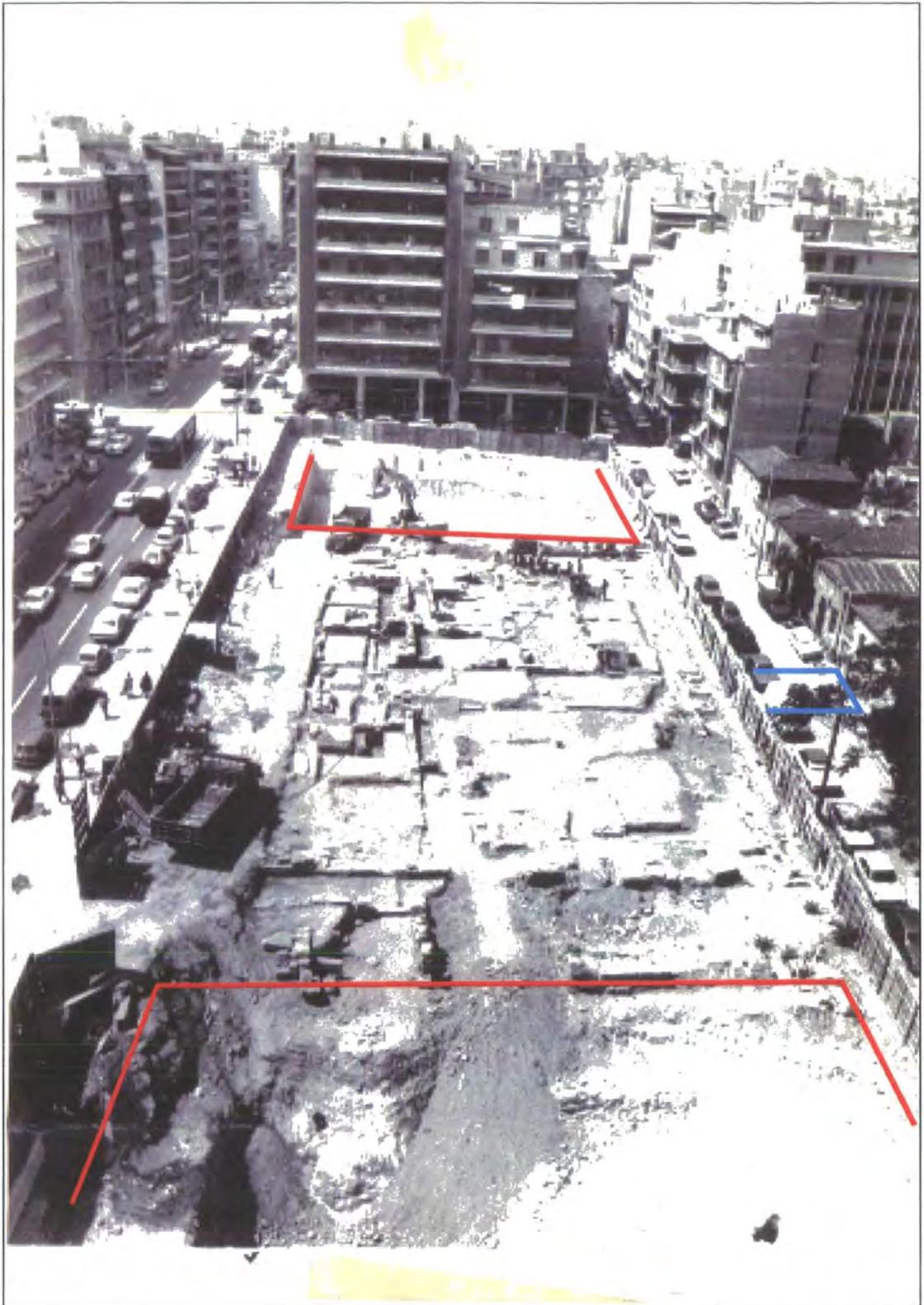
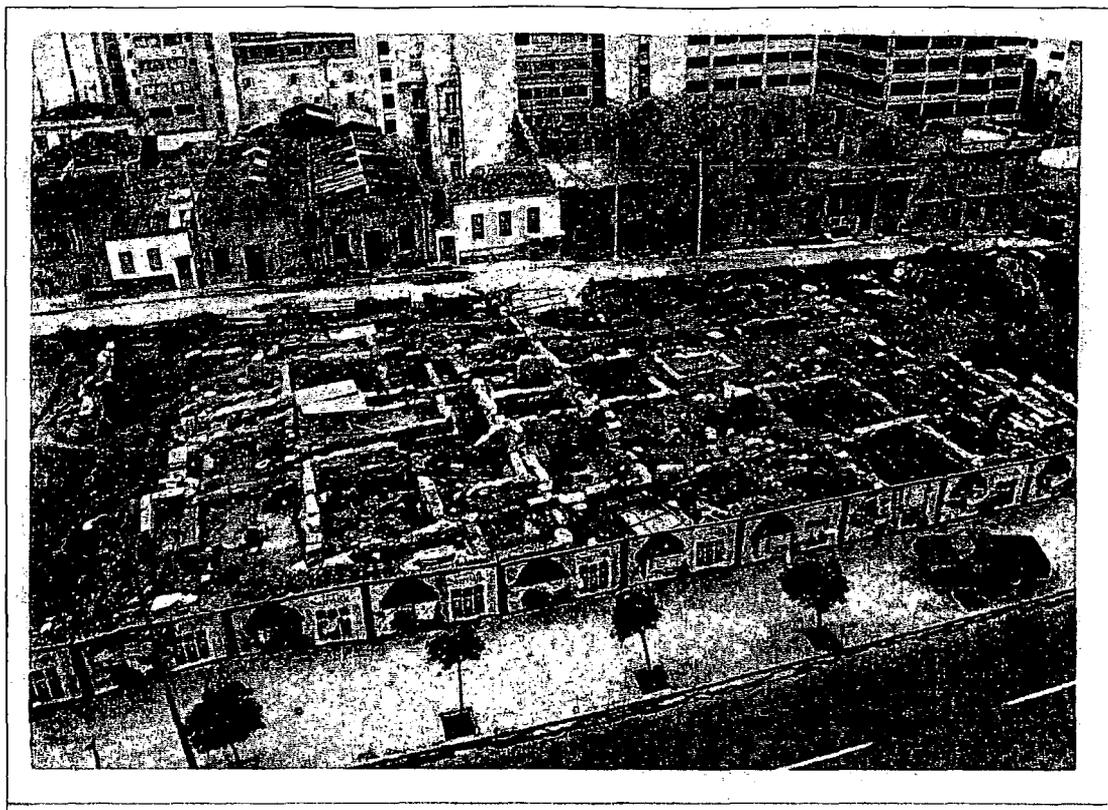


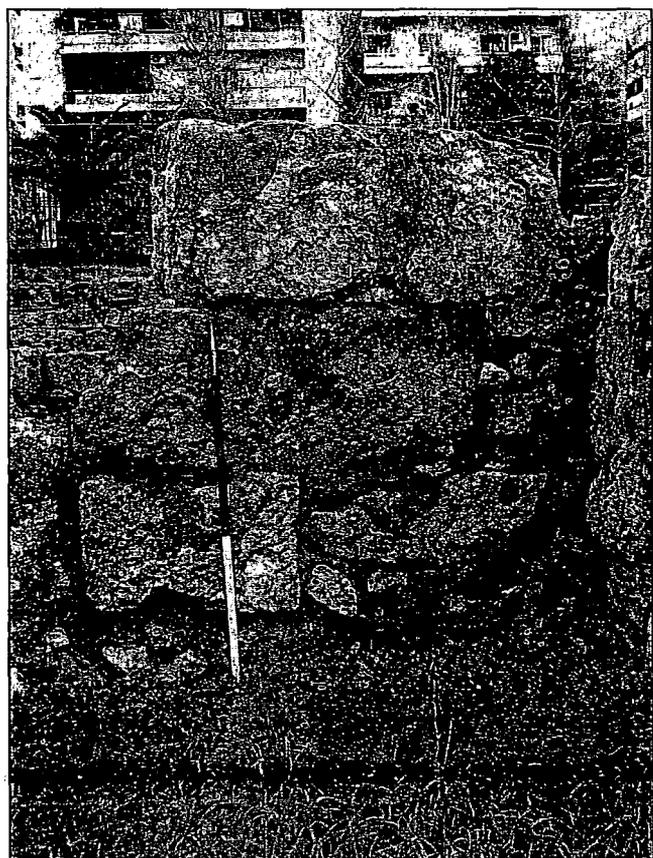
Figure 52: “Continuity graph” of ancient limestone quarry sites in Piraeus (N= 38, including sites where dating within a century is probable). Data from Eickstedt 1991



*Figure 53: General view of Dikastiko Megaro site from NE during excavation with approximate area occupied by late 19<sup>th</sup> c. houses (red) and extension trench (blue) (based on photo provided by the photographic archive of Eleftherotypia newspaper)*



*Figure 54: General view of the Dikastiko Megaro site from E shortly after excavation (photo: Archive of 26th Ephorate of Prehistoric and Classical Antiquities)*



*Figure 55: Standing masonry at Dikastiko Megaro site. View from SW (photo: author)*

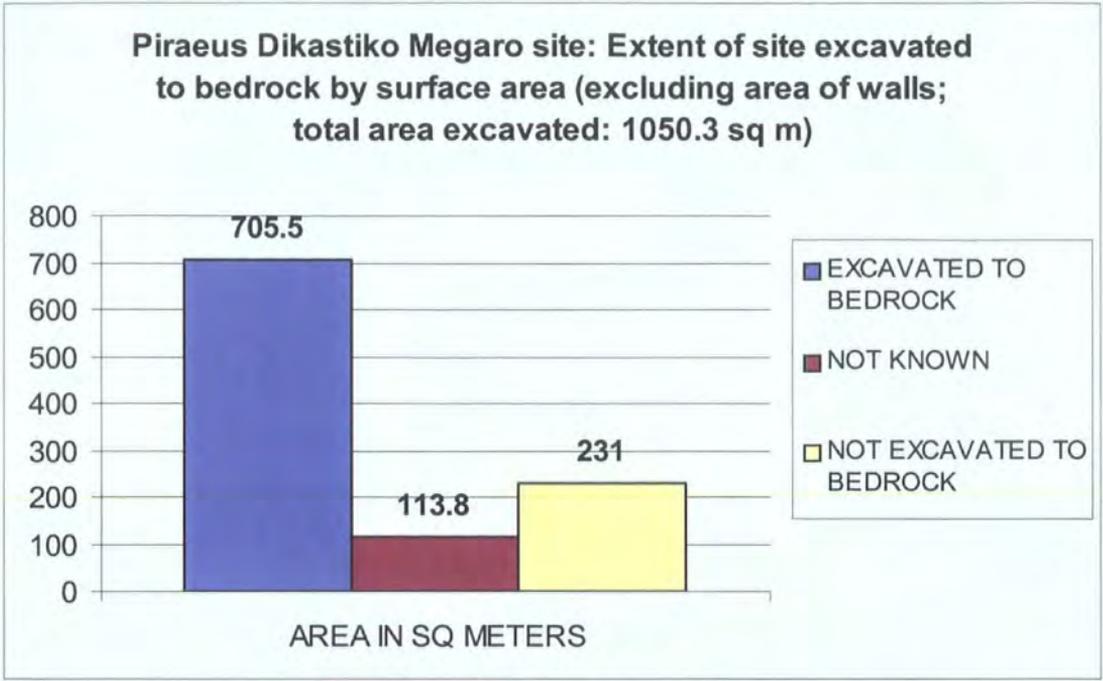


Figure 56: Vertical extent of excavation in the Dikastiko Megaro site by surface area (data compiled from excavation notebooks and site plan reproduced in figure 58)



Figure 57: House 1, NE corner wall enclosing the residential block. View from N-NE (photo: author)

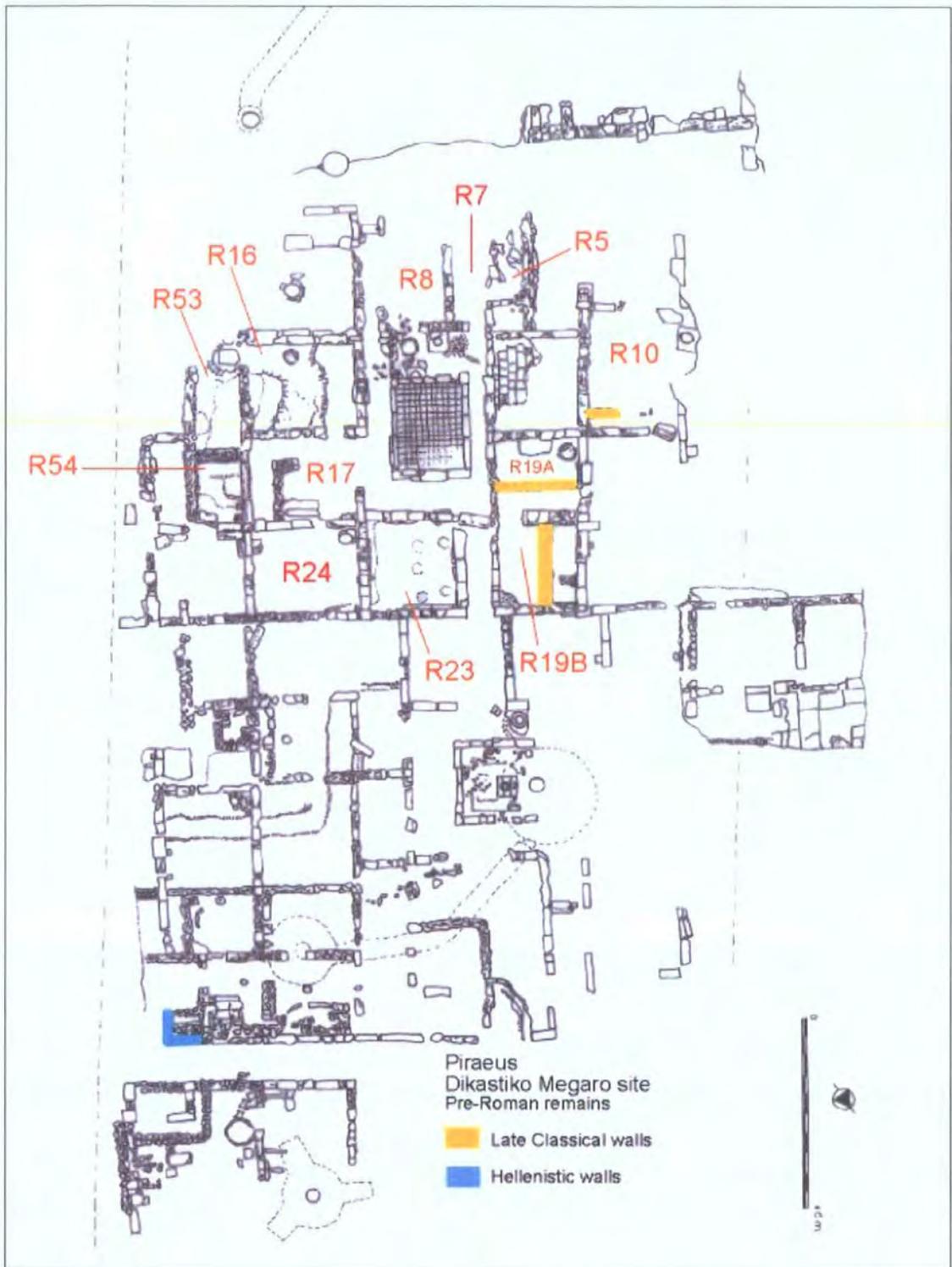


Figure 58: Areas and early features in the Dikastiko Megaro site discussed in Chapter 4 (redrawn by author based on actual state plan, archive of the 26th Ephorate of Prehistoric and Classical Antiquities)



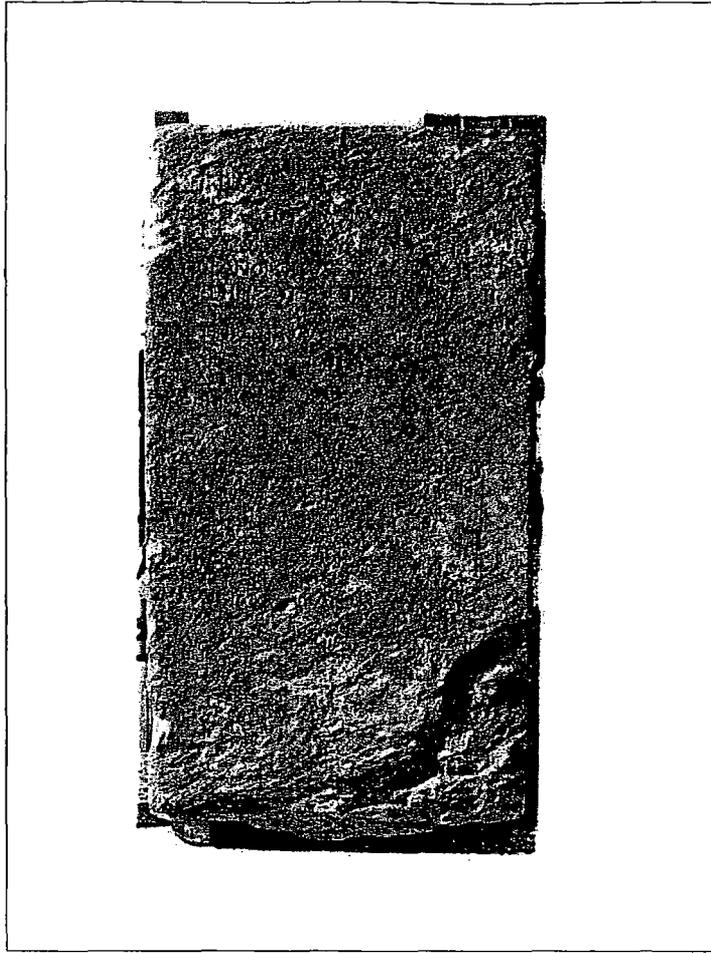
*Figure 59: Shallow cuttings on bedrock in R23. View from S (photo: author)*



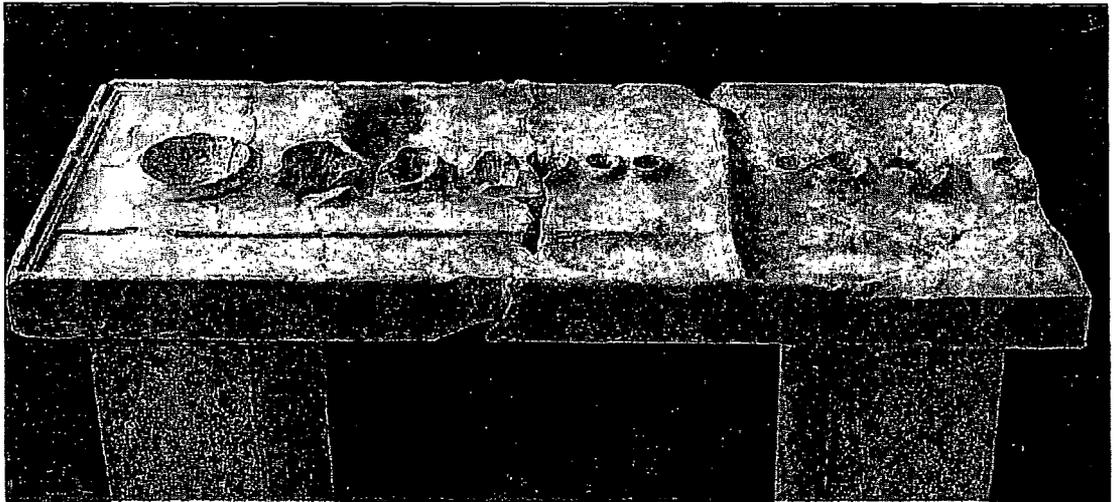
*Figure 60: Black-glazed fish-plates (left) and salt-cellar (right) with traces of red colour from a Hellenistic deposit excavated in R17 (photos: author)*



Figure 61: Clay extraction and manufacturing waste pits of Late Hellenistic and Early Roman date in the SE part of the civic agora at Thessaloniki (source: Valavanidou 2001)



*Figure 62: Inscription of the market officers of Piraeus from the Dikastiko Megaro site (source Steinhauer 1997)*



*Figure 63: Marble standard for the measurement of liquids from the Dikastiko Megaro site (source: Steinhauer 1997)*

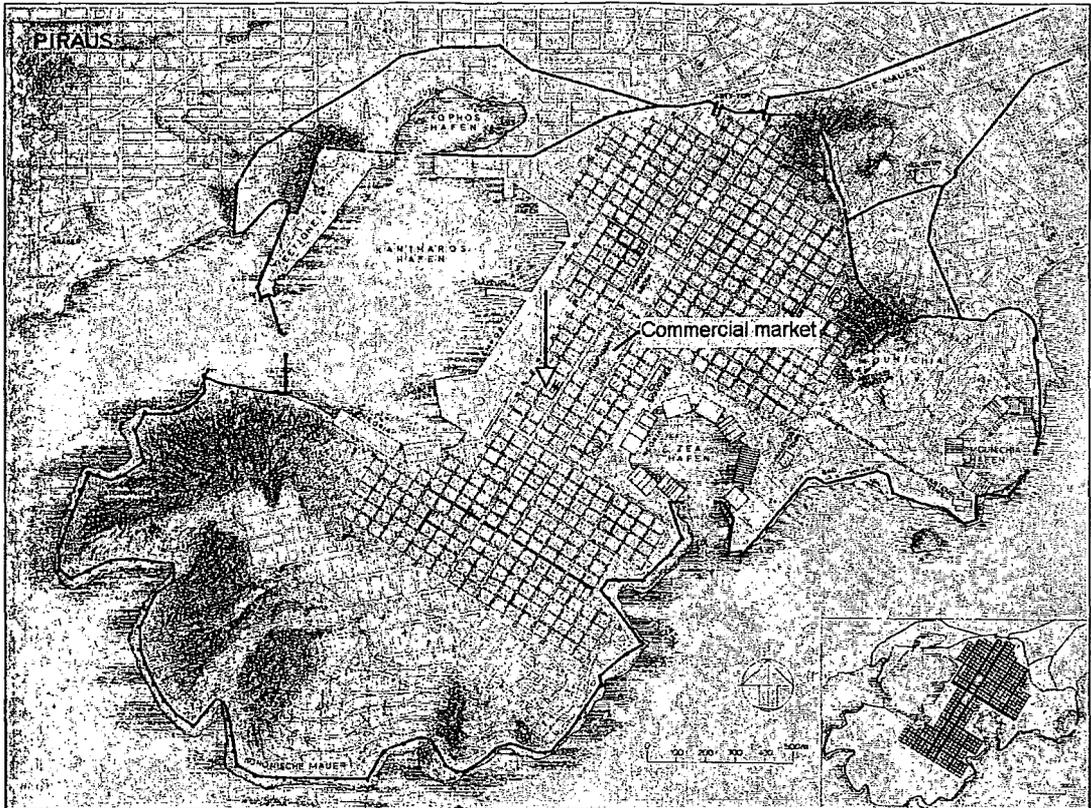


Figure 64: Layout of the Classical street grid with location of commercial market as reconstructed by Hoepfner & Schwandner 1994. Arrow shows location of DM site

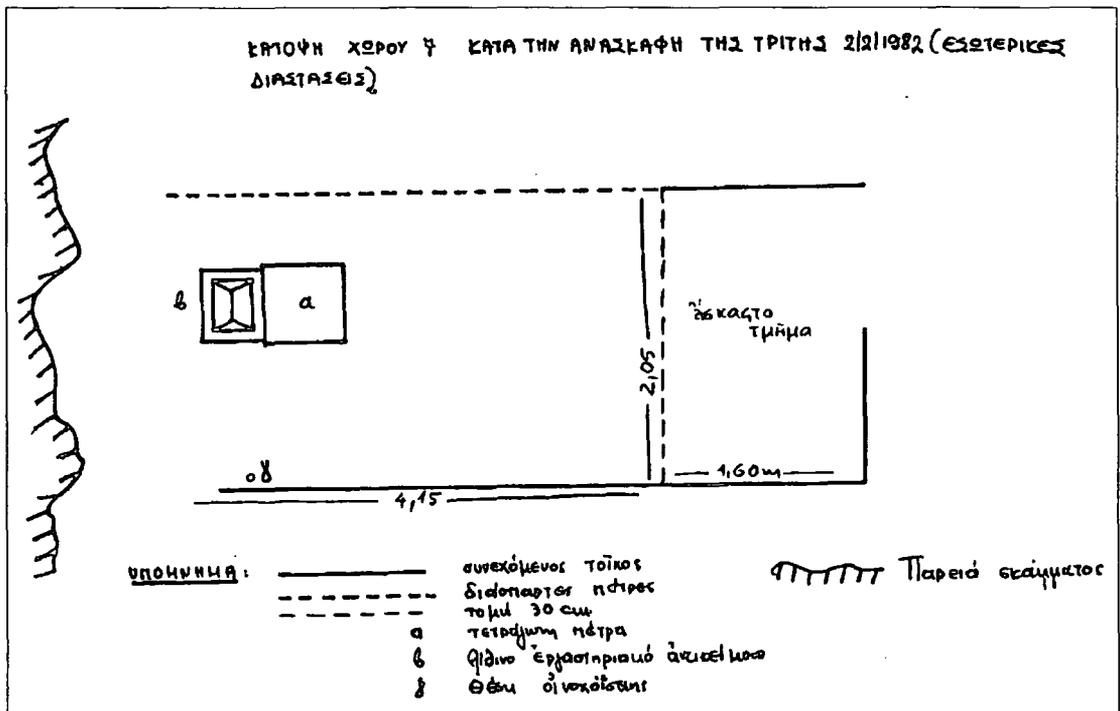
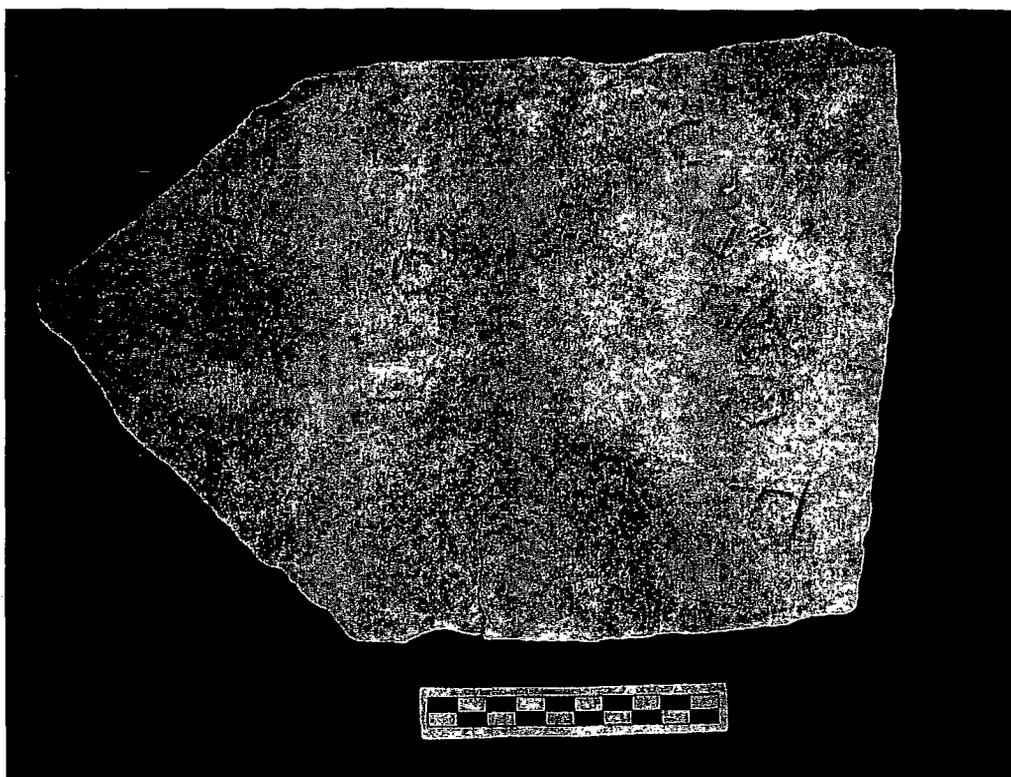
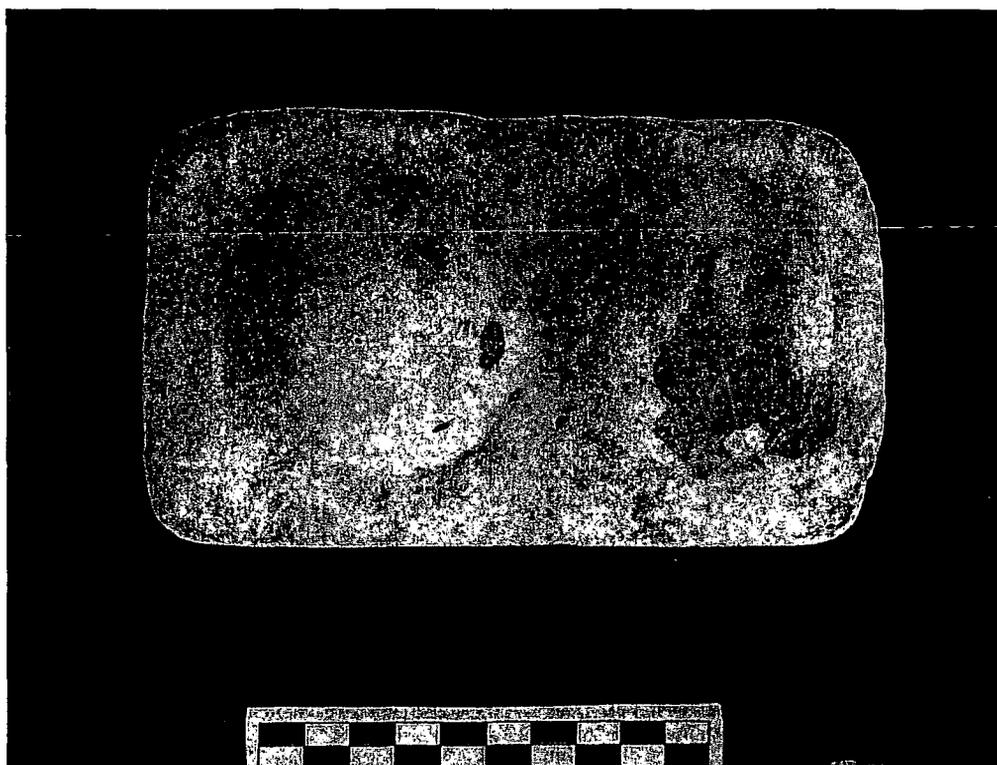


Figure 65: Excerpt from the excavation notebook showing position of stone – grinder kit (comprising elements a and β in sketch) found above bedrock in R7 (source: archive of the 26<sup>th</sup> Ephorate of Prehistoric & Classical Antiquities)



*Figure 66: Marble slab (abacus) with inscribed characters discovered in R7 (photo: author)*



*Figure 67: Marble breast-weight discovered in R7 (photo: author)*

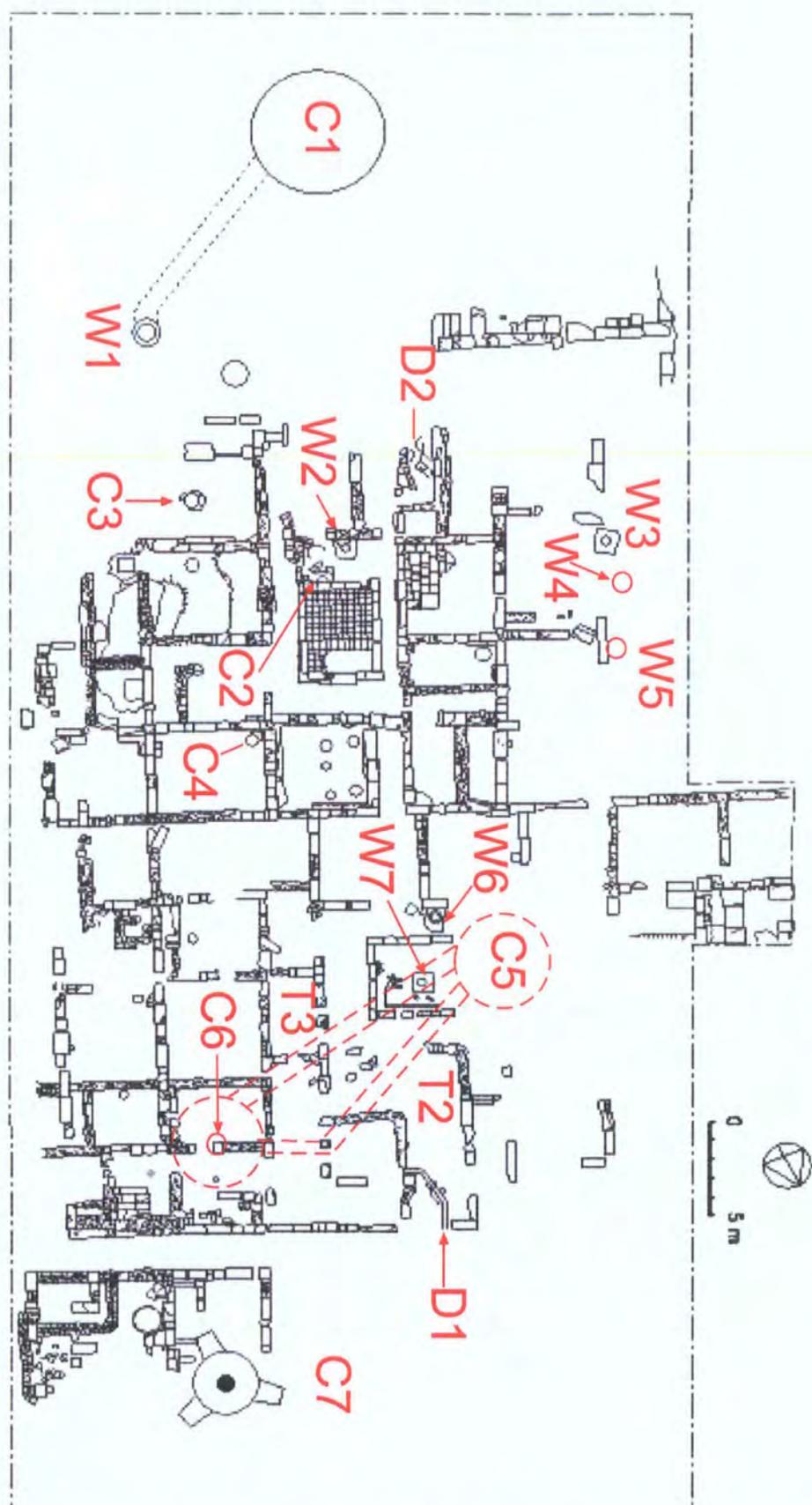


Figure 68: Water storage and management features at the Dikastiko Megaro site discussed in text (based on plan reproduced in figure 58)

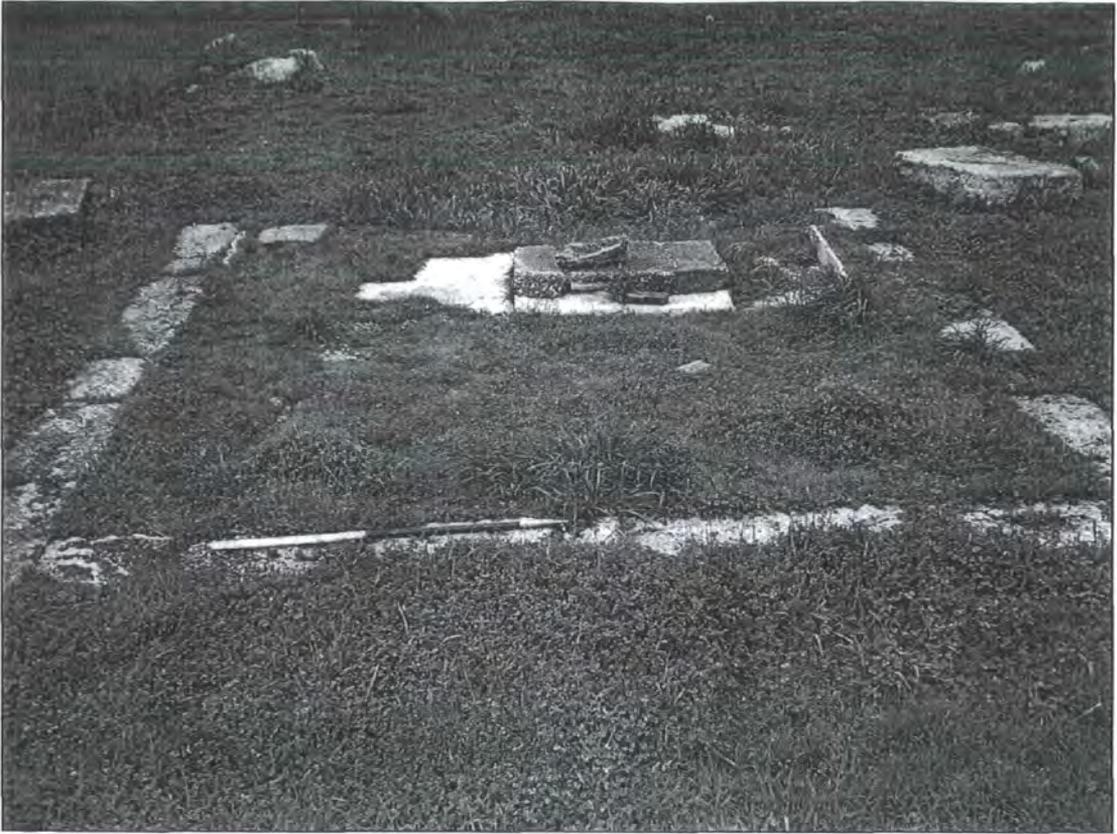


Figure 69: Dikastiko Megaro site. Water pool in the courtyard of House 1. View from SE (photo: author)

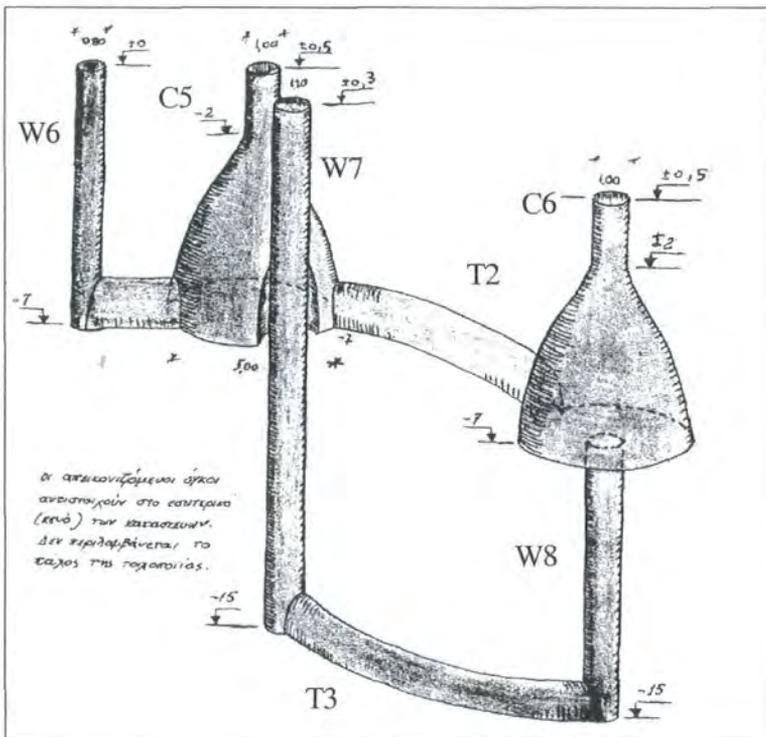


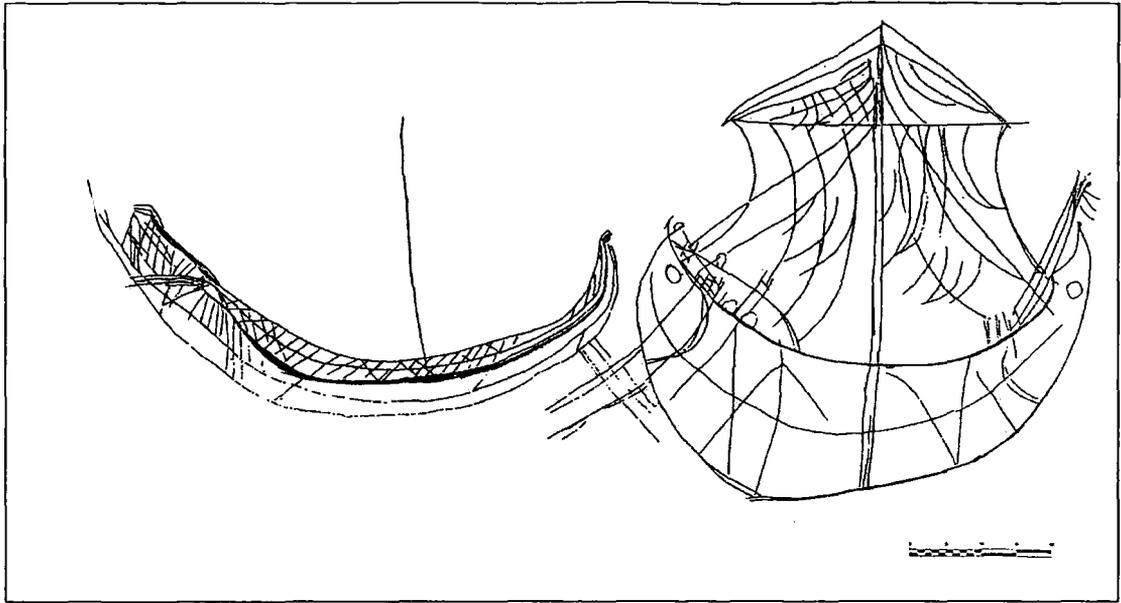
Figure 70: System of water storage cisterns and tunnels underneath House 1. Not to scale (adapted from Tsaravopoulos 1996)



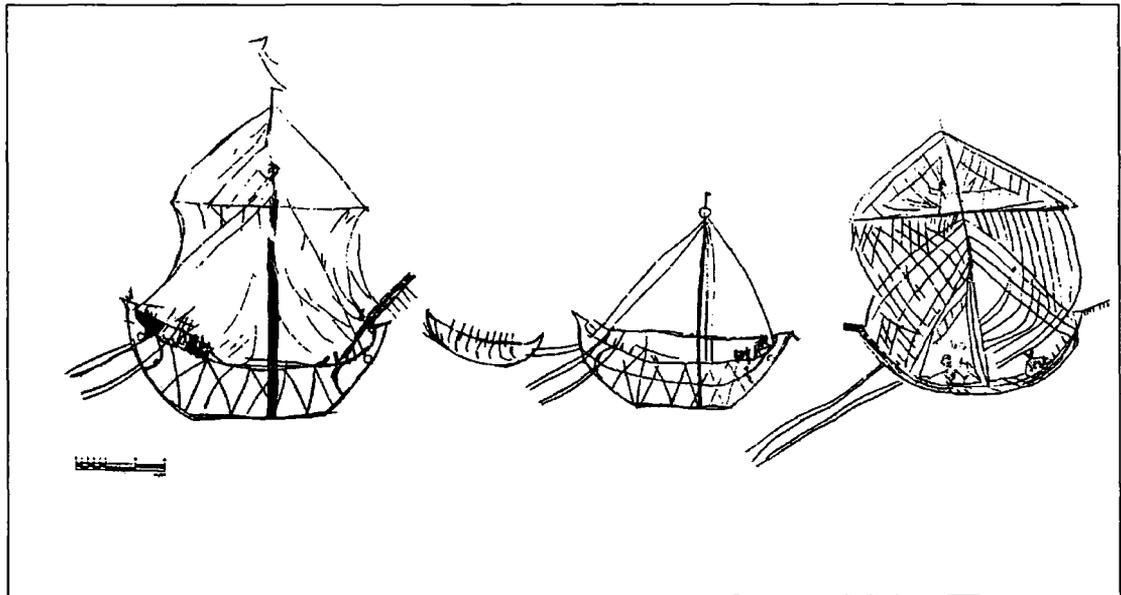
*Figure 71: Late Roman water tank in House 2. View from N (photo: author)*



*Figure 72: Drain channel in entrance corridor of House 1. View from NW (photo: author)*



*Figure 73: Graffiti on the N wall of T2 showing Middle – Late Roman ships; scale as shown (source: Tsaravopoulos 1996)*



*Figure 74: Graffiti on the S wall of T2 showing Middle – Late Roman ships; scale as shown (source: Tsaravopoulos 1996)*

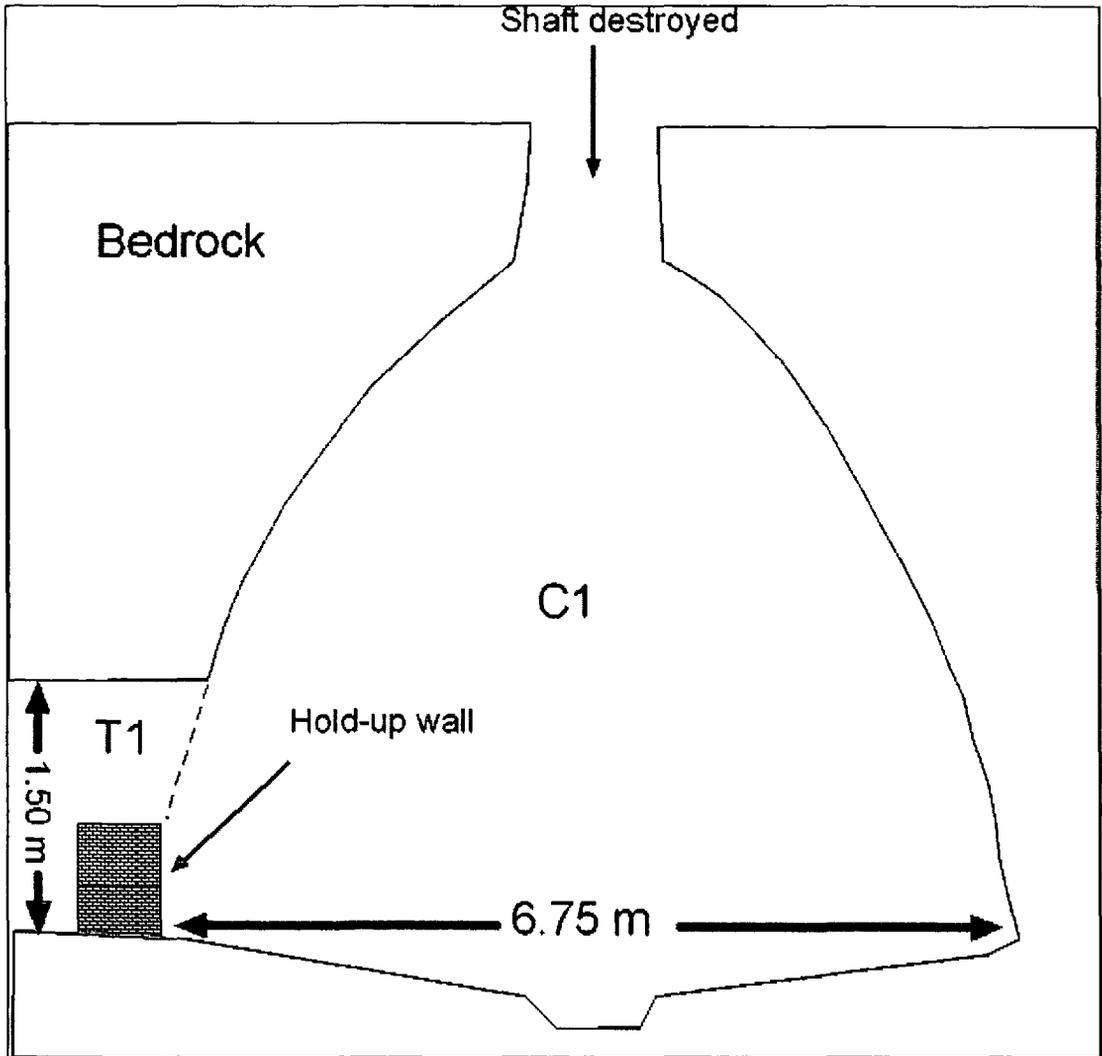


Figure 75: Section of cistern C1 (based on a sketch in excavation notebook, archive of 26th Ephorate Of Prehistoric & Classical Antiquities)

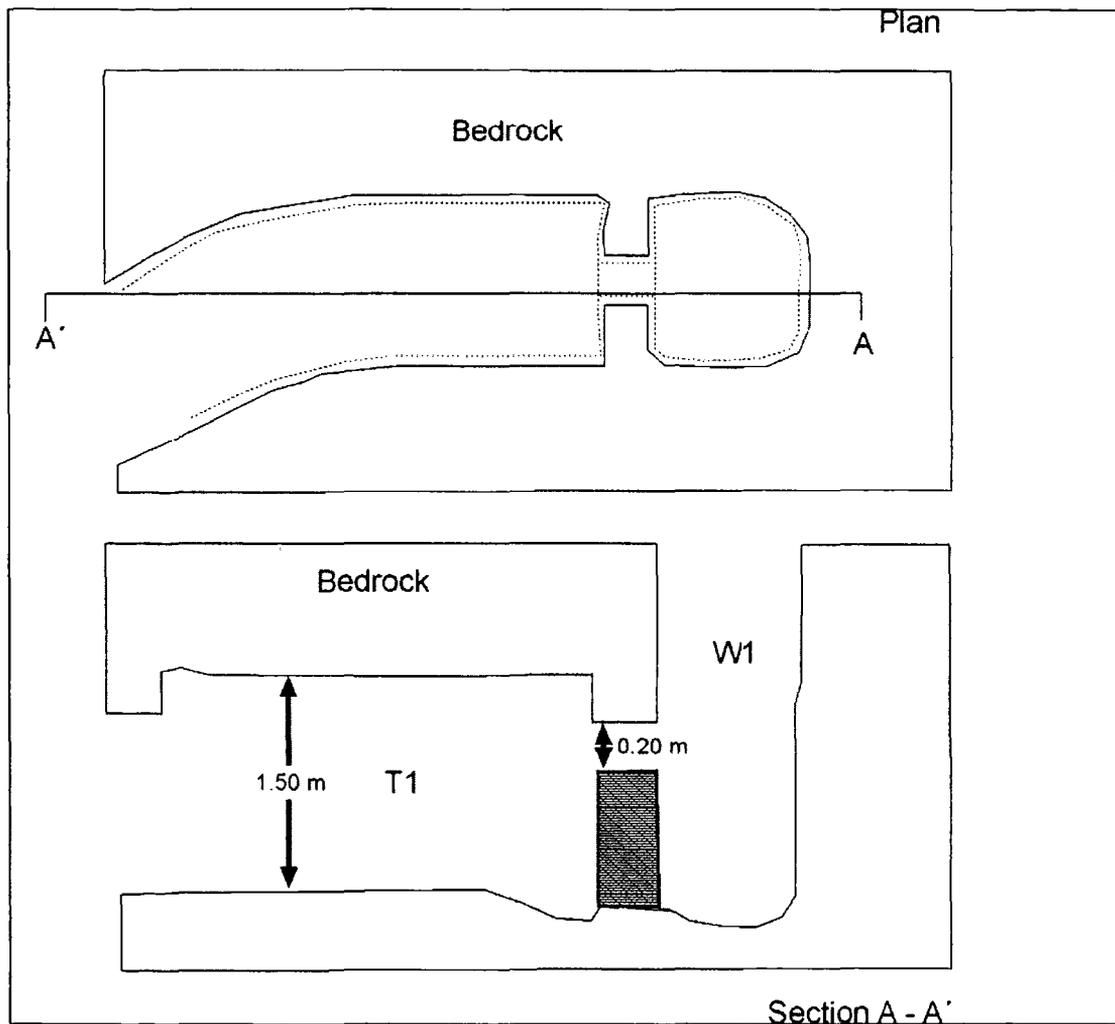


Figure 76: Plan and section of tunnel T1 leading to cistern C1 (based on sketch in excavation notebook, Archive of the 26<sup>th</sup> Ephorate of Prehistoric and Classical Antiquities)



*Figure 77: Aerial view of 1971 excavation on Peiraios St. from N with exposed N segment of Classical Long Walls marked by arrow on photo (source: Liangouras & Papachristodoulou 1972)*



*Figure 78: N segment of Classical Long Walls with rectangular features of the Roman period (source: Liangouras & Papachristodoulou 1972)*

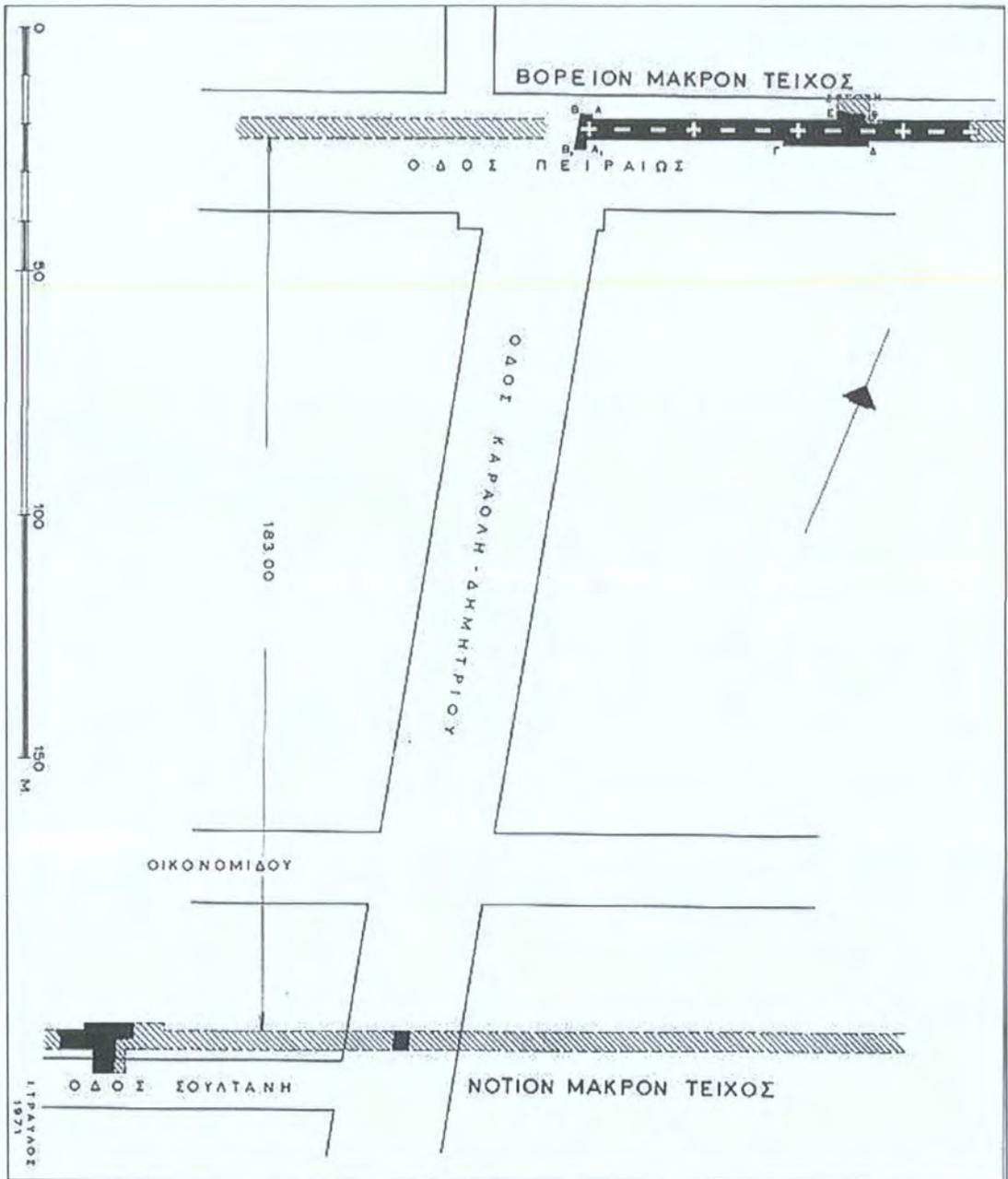


Figure 79: Simplified plan showing alternating piers of Roman aqueduct set on top the N segment of the Classical fortifications (source: Liangouras & Papachristodoulou 1972)

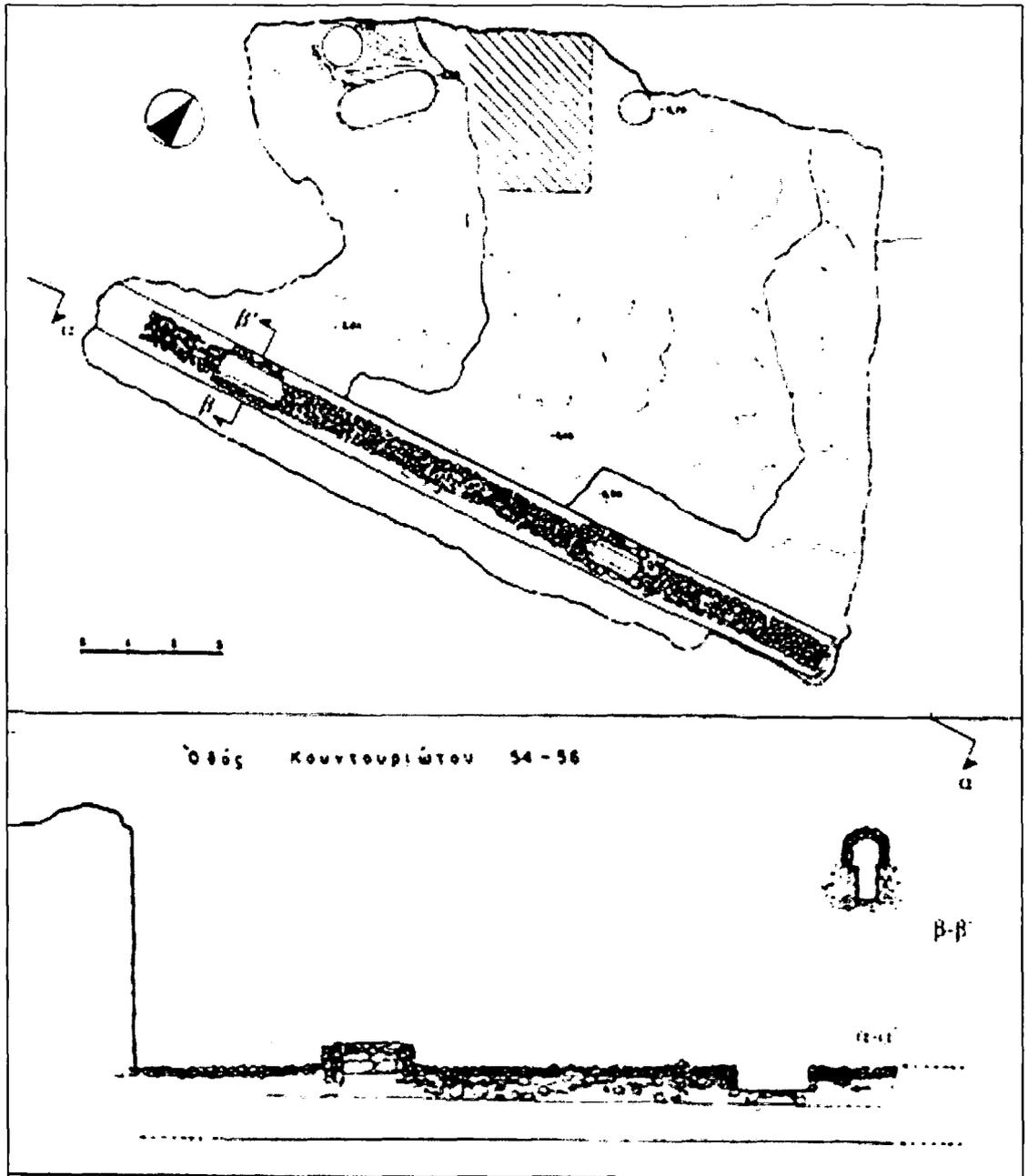


Figure 80: Piraeus, Kountourioti St. 54 – 56 site: plan and section of Roman aqueduct tunnel (source: Petritaki 2002b)



*Figure 81: Piraeus, Kountourioti St. 54 – 56 site: view of Roman aqueduct tunnel from N, showing inspection shaft in the foreground (source: Petritaki 2002b)*



Figure 82: Excerpt from Judeich's map of ancient remains in Piraeus, with arrow pointing to the location of the rock-cut channel discovered along modern Iroon Polytechniou Ave. (source: Judeich 1931)



Figure 83: Piraeus, Dikastiko Megaro site: Simplified plan with area/ room numbers and buildings discussed in text (drawn by author, based on plan reproduced in figure 58)

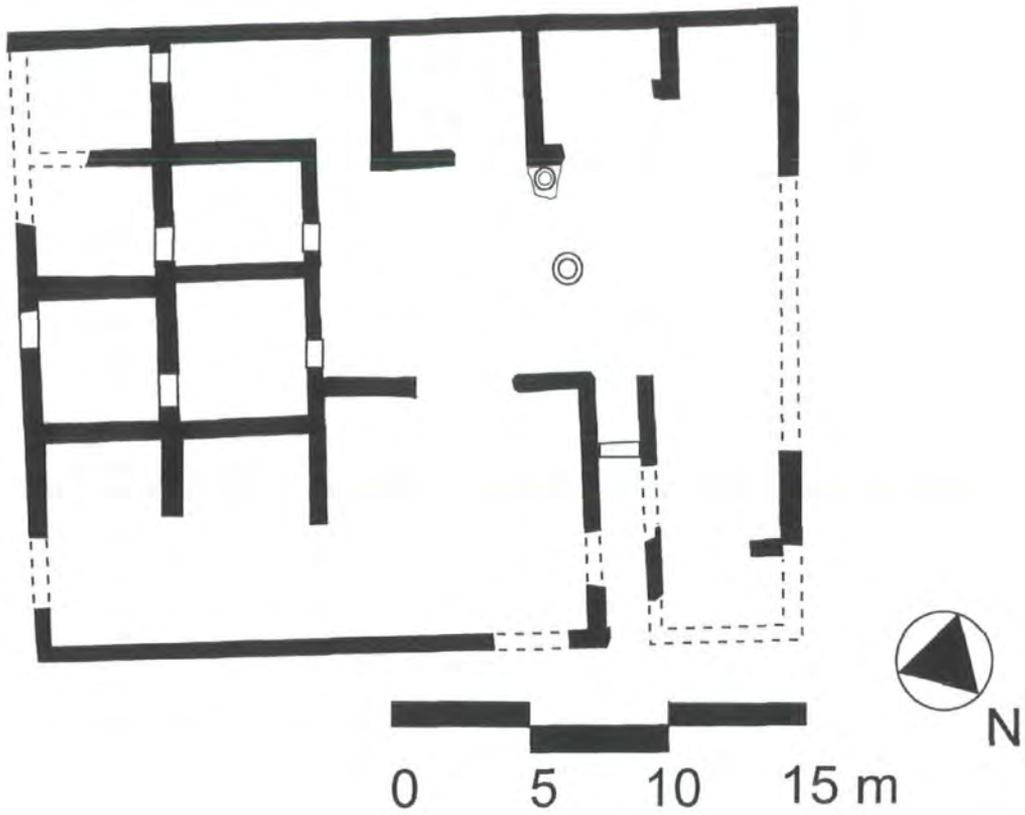


Figure 84: Simplified plan of House 1 in the 2nd century AD (drawn by author, based on plan reproduced in figure 58)



Figure 85: Wall between House 1 and House 2 showing detail of masonry construction (view S) (photo: author)

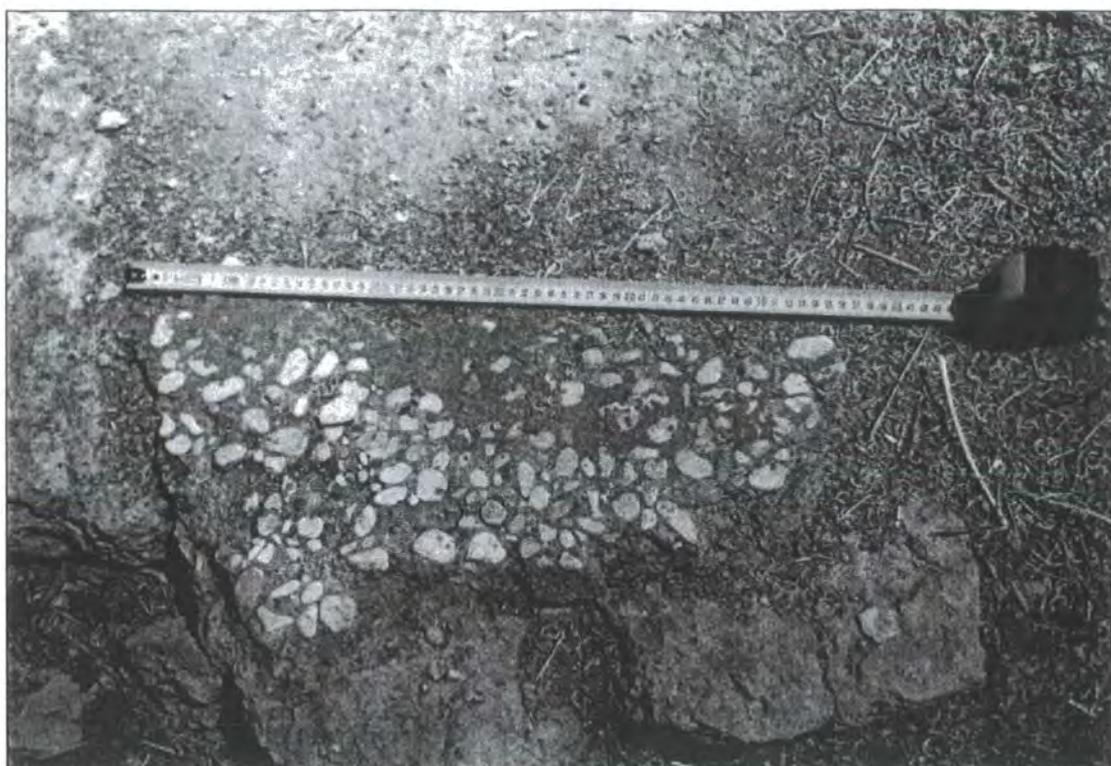


Figure 86: Surviving patch of Phase I pebble mosaic NW of pool in House 1 (photo: author)

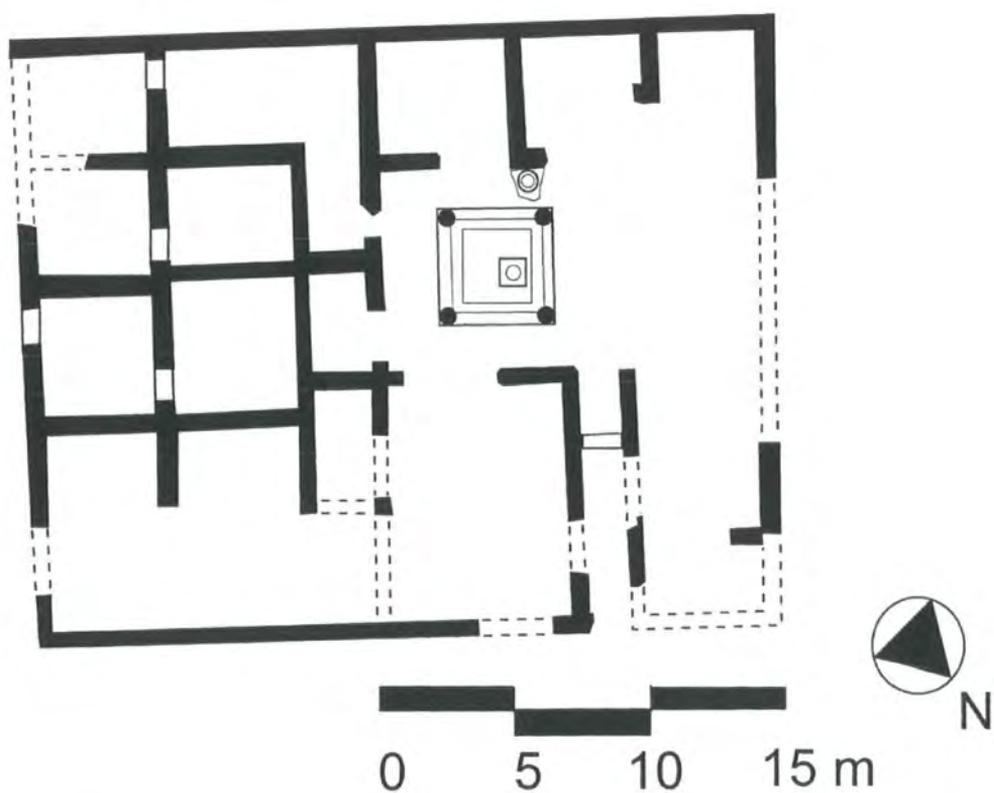
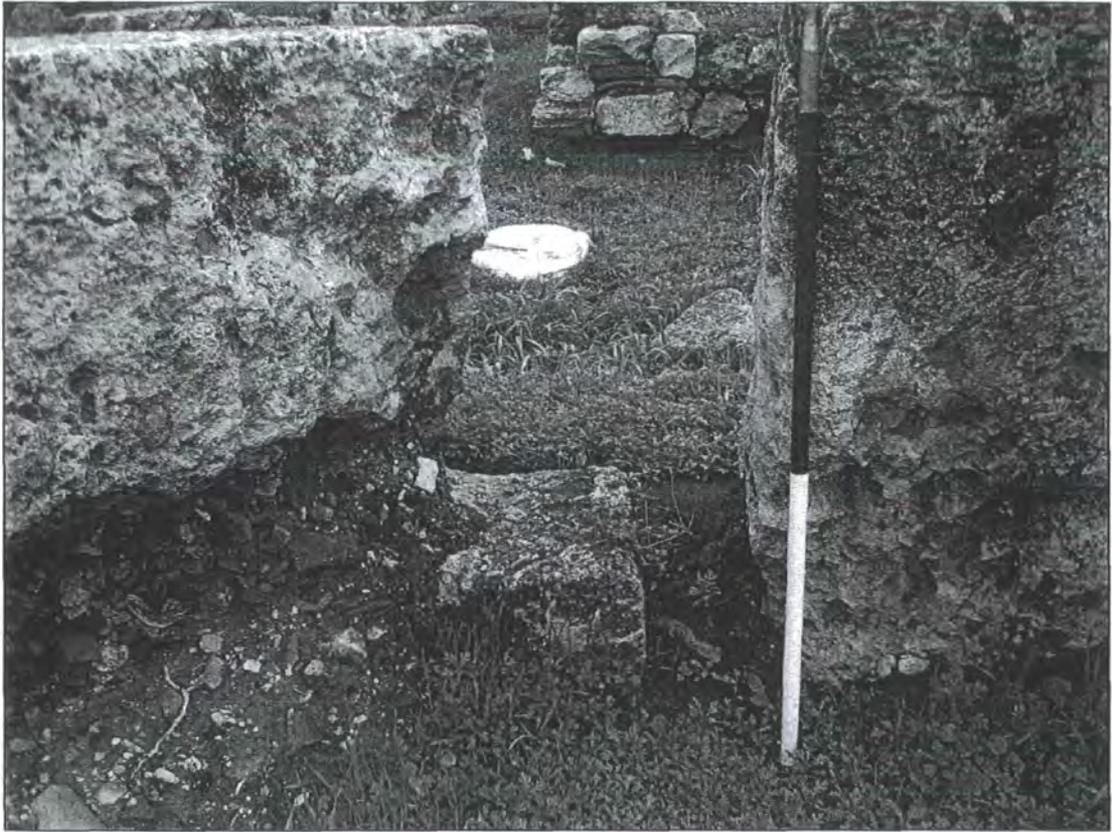


Figure 87: Simplified plan of House 1 in the later 2nd/ 3rd century AD (drawn by author, based on plan reproduced in figure 58)



*Figure 88: Blocked access between R33 and R35. View SE to R33 (photo: author)*



*Figure 89: Marble-paving in pool of House 1. Detail of well (covered after excavation) and preserved marble slabs (photo: author)*

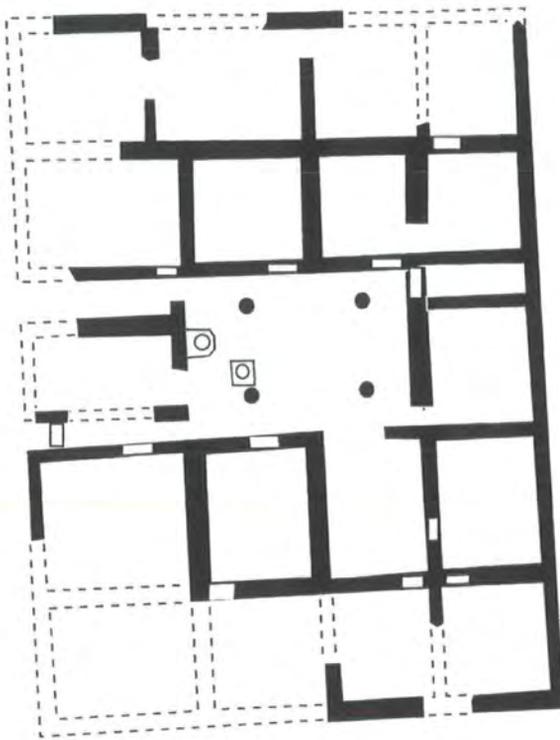


Figure 90: Simplified plan of House 2 in the 2nd-3rd century AD (drawn by author, based on the plan reproduced in figure 58)



Figure 91: Preserved patch of pebble mosaic in the courtyard of House 2 (photo: author)



*Figure 92: Fragment of decorated terracotta cornice (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 8978) from the courtyard of House 1 (photo: author)*

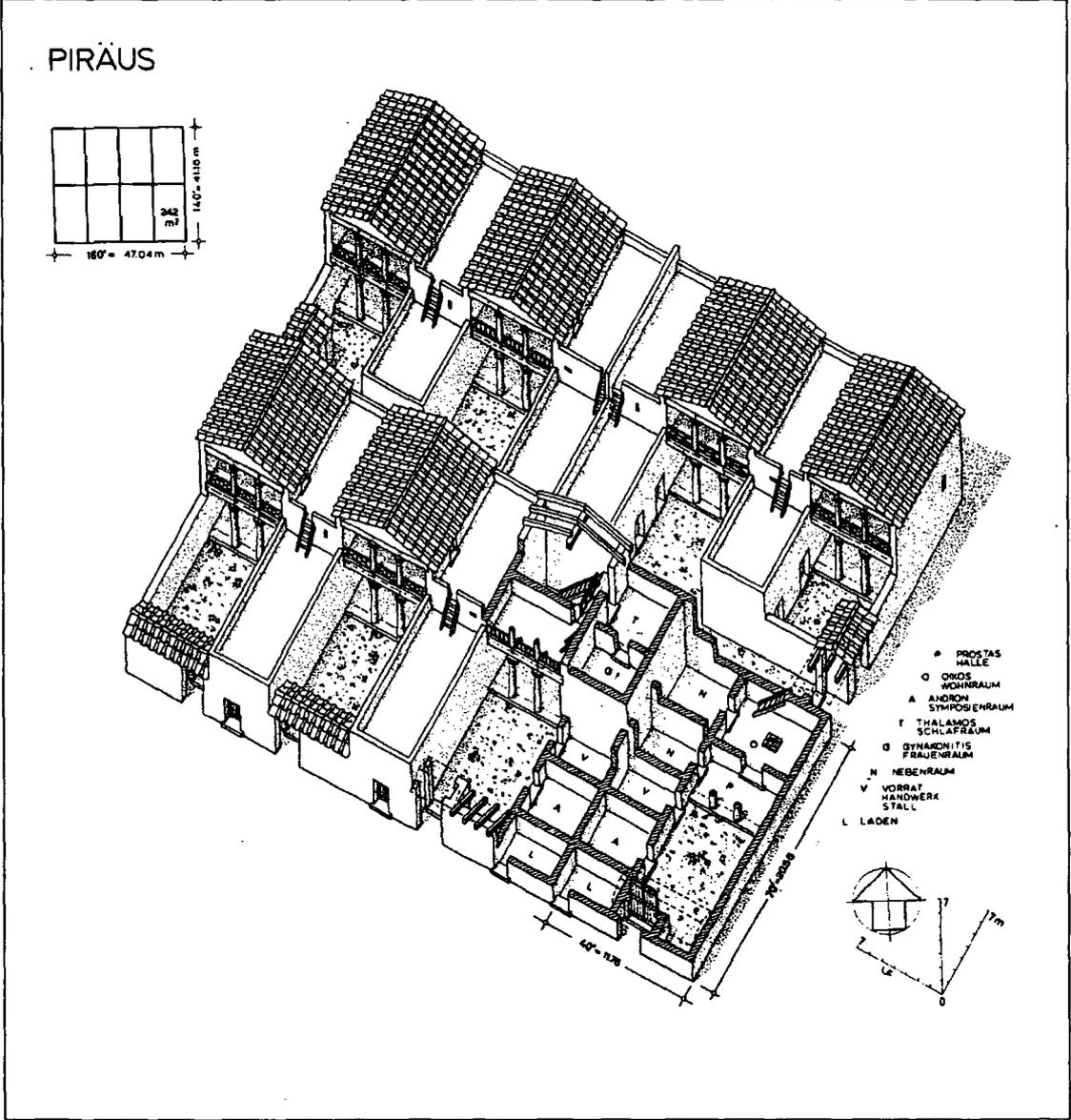


Figure 93: Reconstructed house block of Classical date from Piraeus (source: Hoepfner & Schwandner 1994)

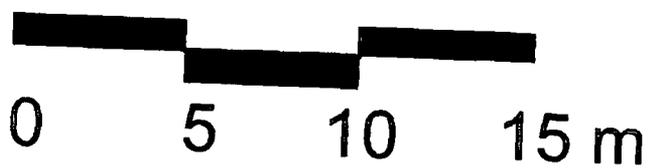
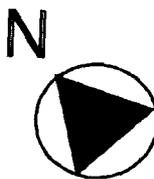
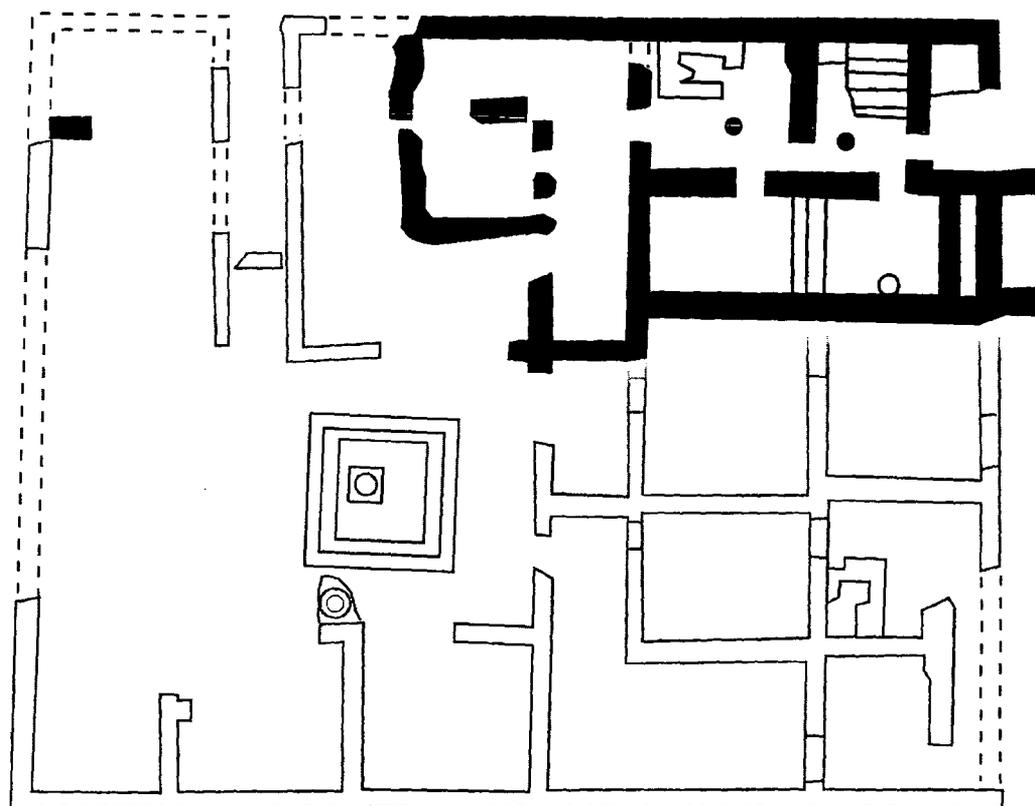


Figure 94: Simplified plan of House 3 (late 5th – 6th c. AD) with House 1 in outline (drawn by author, based on the plan reproduced in figure 58)



*Figure 95: Floor pavement at W corner of R37 in House 3 (photo: author)*



*Figure 96: Enclosure wall of courtyard in House 3 (view from SW (photo: author)*



*Figure 97: Re-used headstone block of a well in House 3. View to SE (photo: author)*



*Figure 98: Staircase in House 3. View to NE (photo: author)*



*Figure 99: Marble column (background left) in House 3, possibly originally from the pool in R31 (photo: author)*



*Figure 100: Traces of burning on standing masonry in House 3 (R59). View from N (photo: author)*

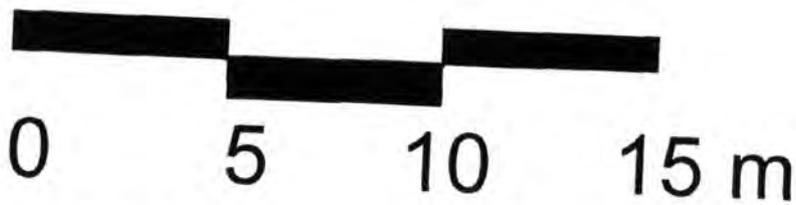
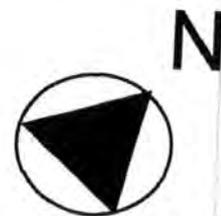
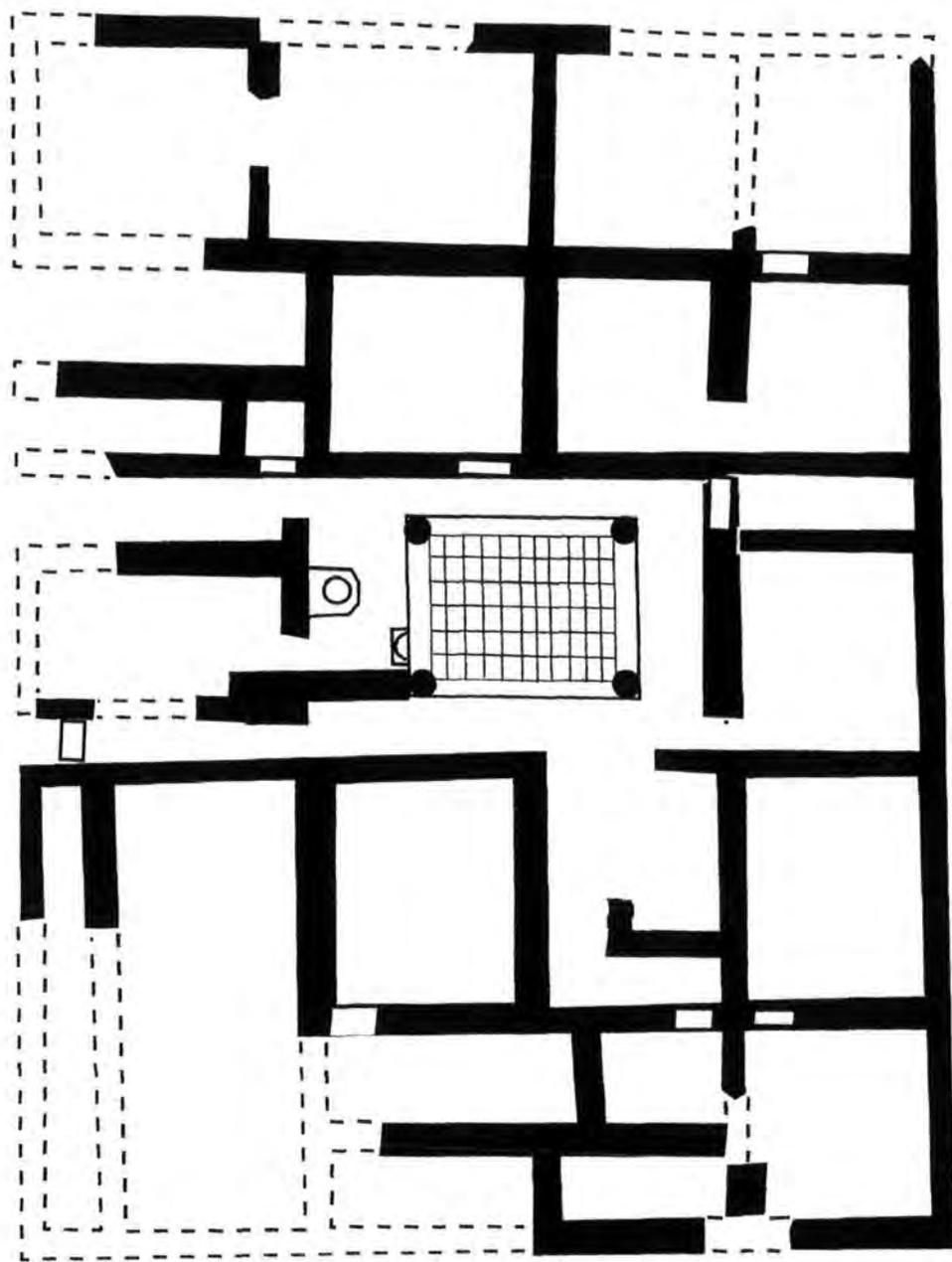


Figure 101: Simplified plan of House 2 during the 4th - 6th c. AD (drawn by author, based on the plan reproduced in figure 58)



*Figure 102: House 2, R14: Column of the older peristyle encased within limestone slabs of the 4th century AD water tank (photo: author)*



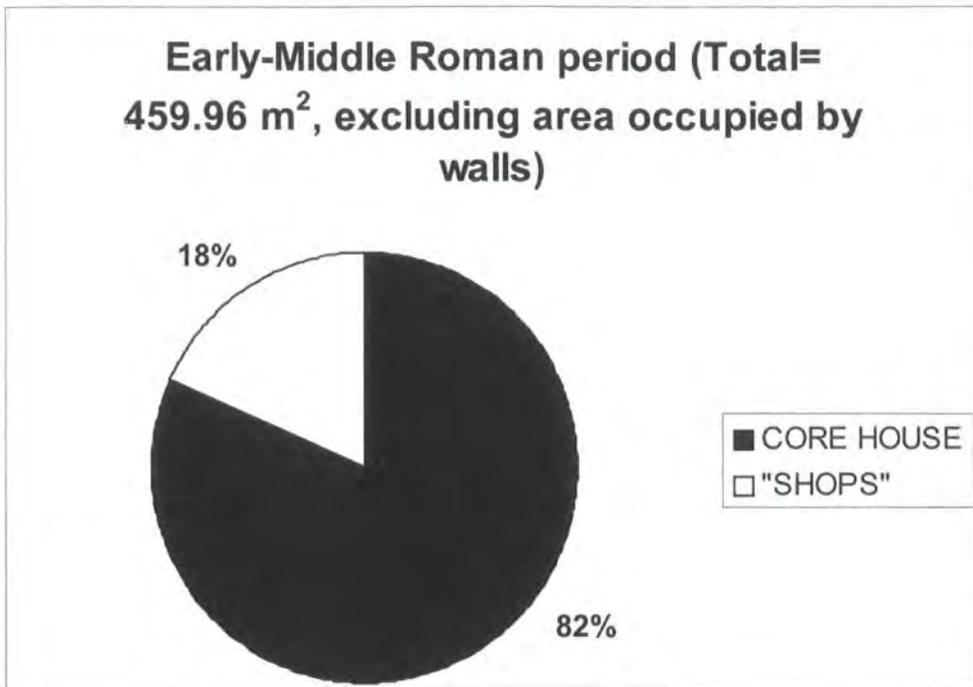
*Figure 103: House 2, R4: Partition wall erected in middle of R5; detail of masonry (photo: author)*



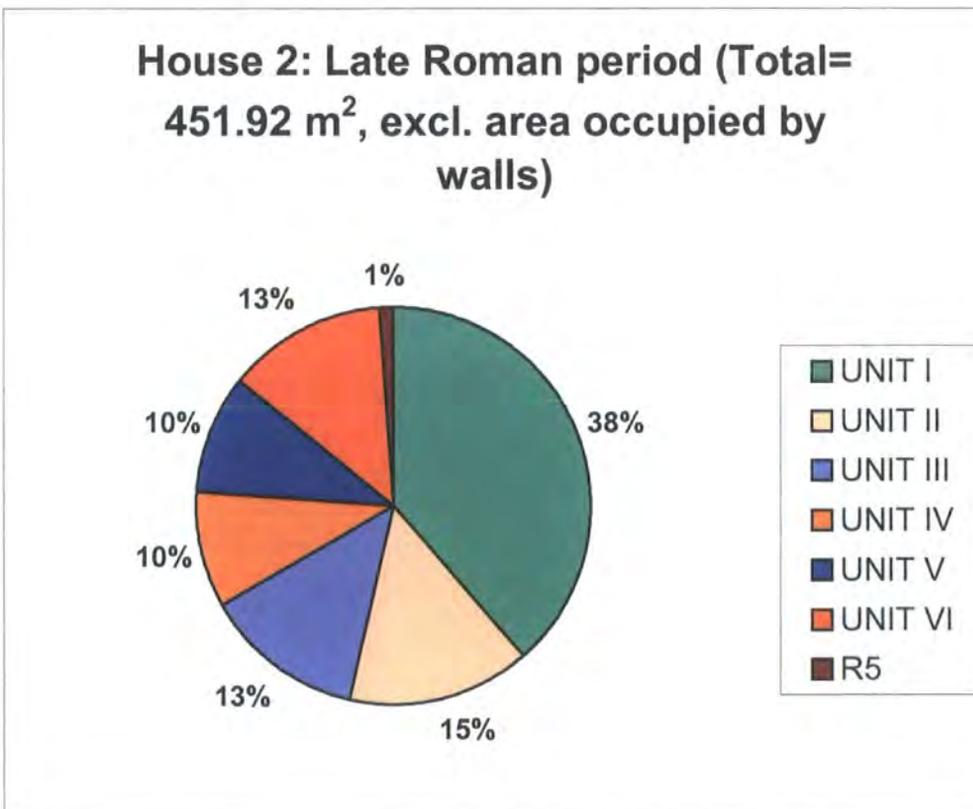
*Figure 104: House 2, R 23: Wall towards R24 showing large boulders with traces of burning (view from NW; photo: author)*



*Figure 105: Walled-up entrance from R16 to R14 in House 2. Note the different masonry styles and the blocked threshold stone jutting out. View from SE (photo: author)*



A



B

*Figure 106: Comparison of ground floor area of House 2 in the Early-Middle (A) and the Late Roman (B) periods. The calculations are based on measurements as reconstructed on the phase plans in figures 90 & 101 and take account only of the useable floor area of the building in each phase.*



Figure 107: Residential units ('apartments') in House 2 after its subdivision in the 4th c. AD (based on actual state plan, archive of 26th Ephorate of Prehistoric & Classical Antiquities)

**LEGEND:**

<span style="display: inline-block; width: 20px; height: 15px; background-color: #4CAF50; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Unit I	<span style="display: inline-block; width: 20px; height: 15px; background-color: #FF9800; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Unit II	<span style="display: inline-block; width: 20px; height: 15px; background-color: #ADD8E6; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Unit III	<span style="display: inline-block; width: 20px; height: 15px; background-color: #8B4513; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Unit IV
<span style="display: inline-block; width: 20px; height: 15px; background-color: #4169E1; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Unit V	<span style="display: inline-block; width: 20px; height: 15px; background-color: #FF4500; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Unit VI	<span style="display: inline-block; width: 20px; height: 15px; background-color: #8B0000; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Staircase to upper floor	



*Figure 108: Bracket wall of Late Roman date inside R17 in House 2 (photo: author)*

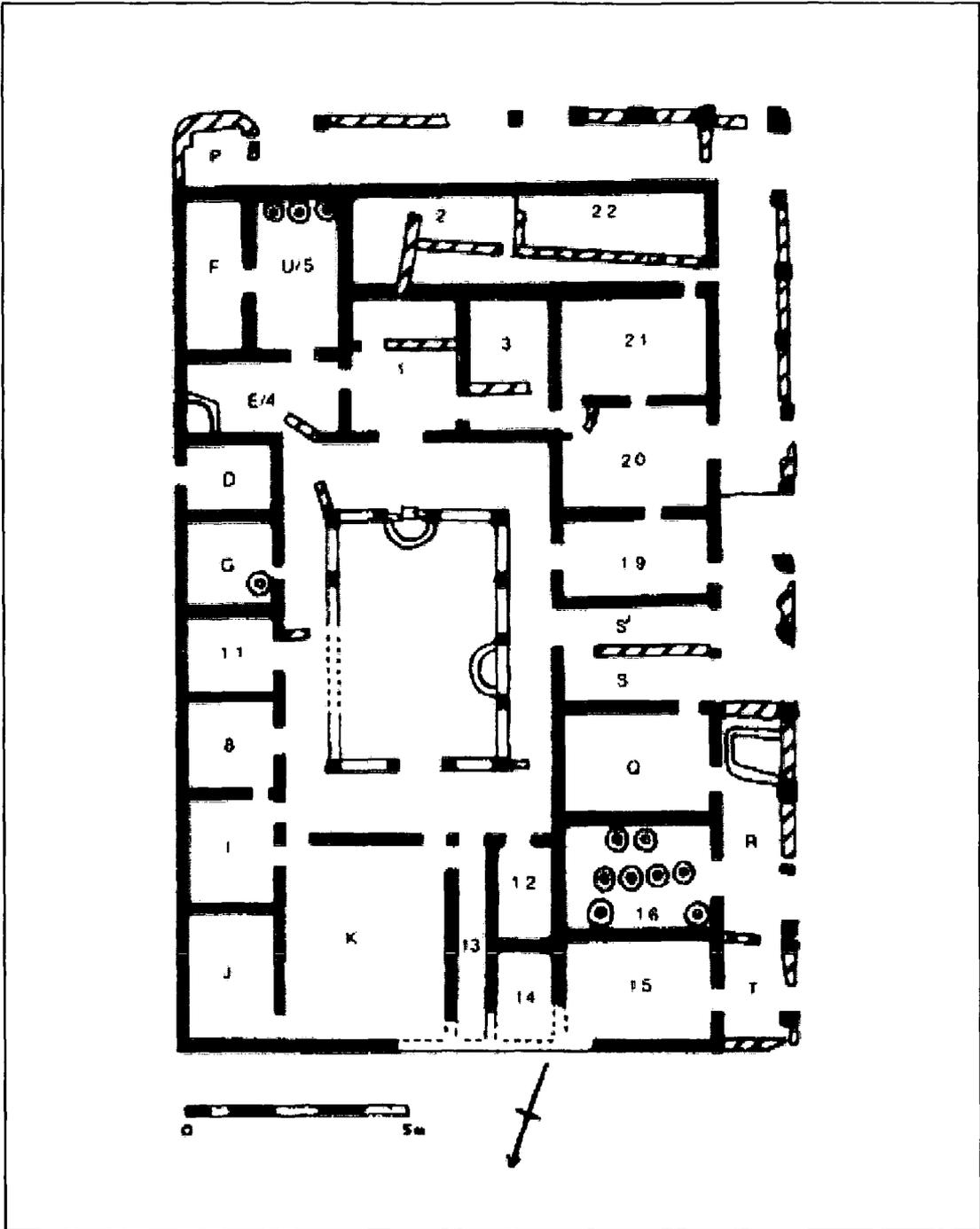


Figure 109: Tipasa, "House of the Frescoes" with subdivision walls in black-and-white (after Baradez 1961)

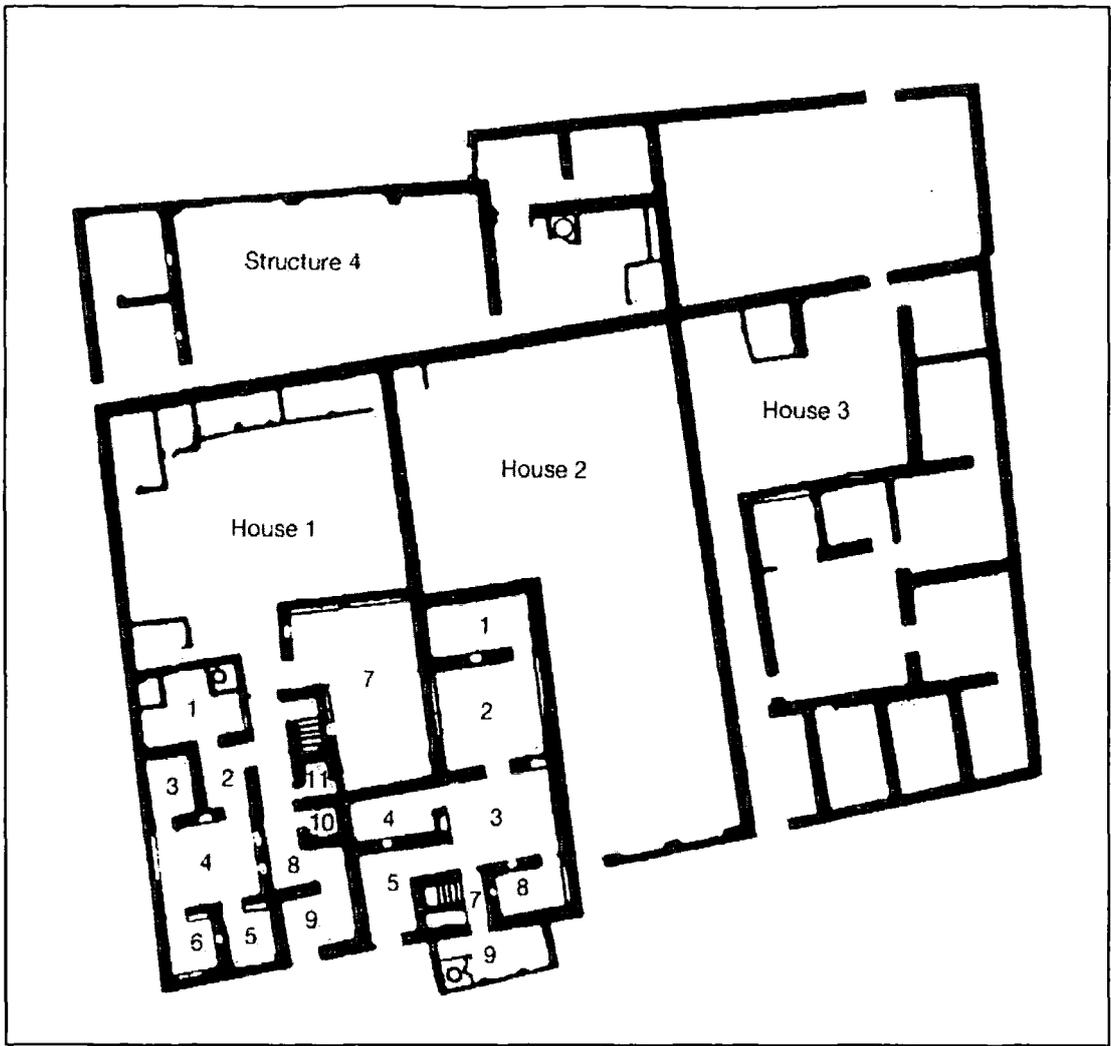
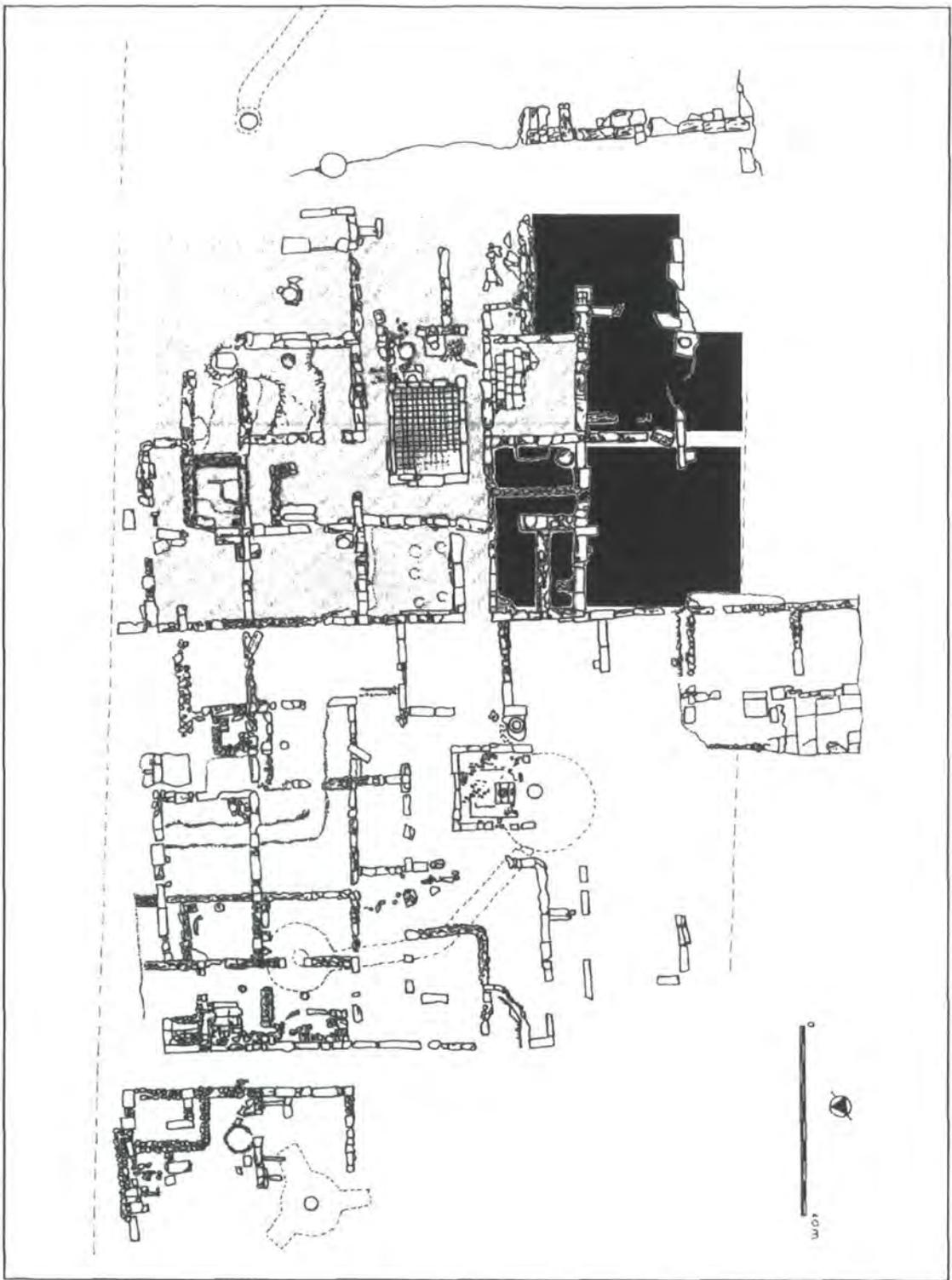
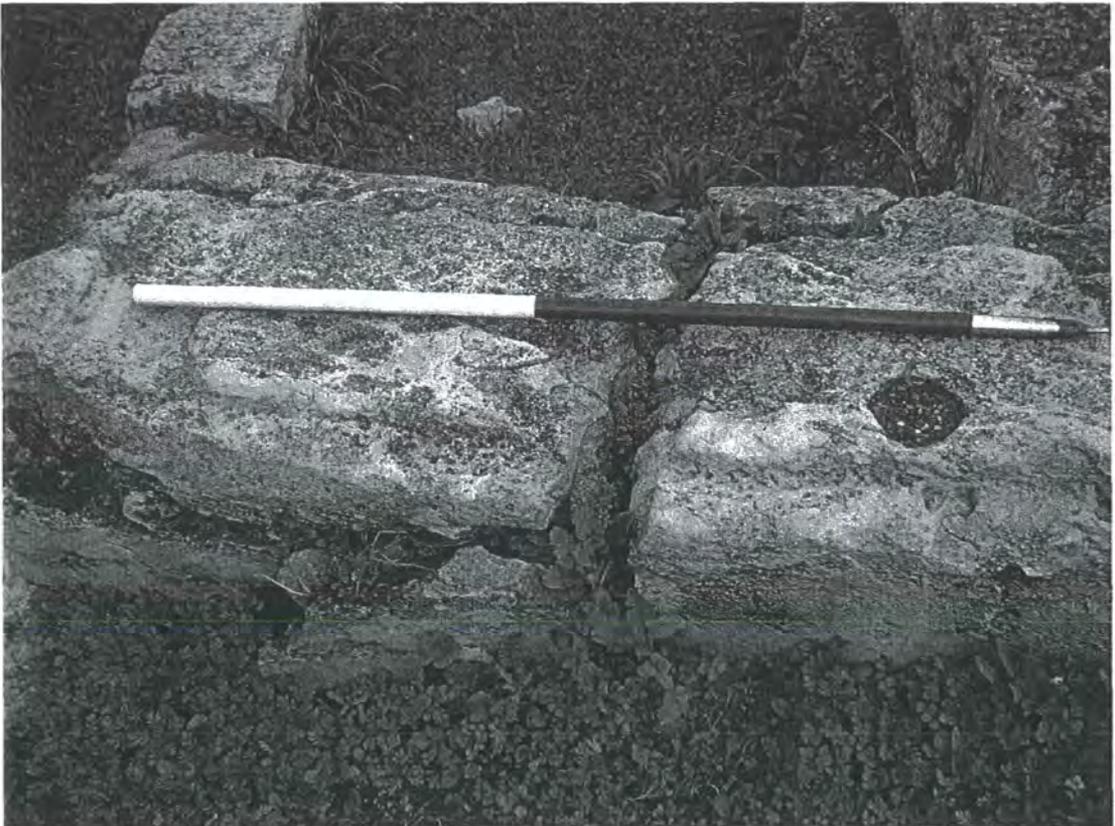


Figure 110: Residential block of the 4th c. AD excavated at Kellis, Egypt (after Alston 2002)



*Figure 111: Units of ownership identified in House 2 after its subdivision in the 4th century AD (based on actual state plan, archive of 26th Ephorate of Prehistoric & Classical Antiquities)*



*Figure 112: Threshold block with hole for door pivot from R22 in House 2 (photo: author)*

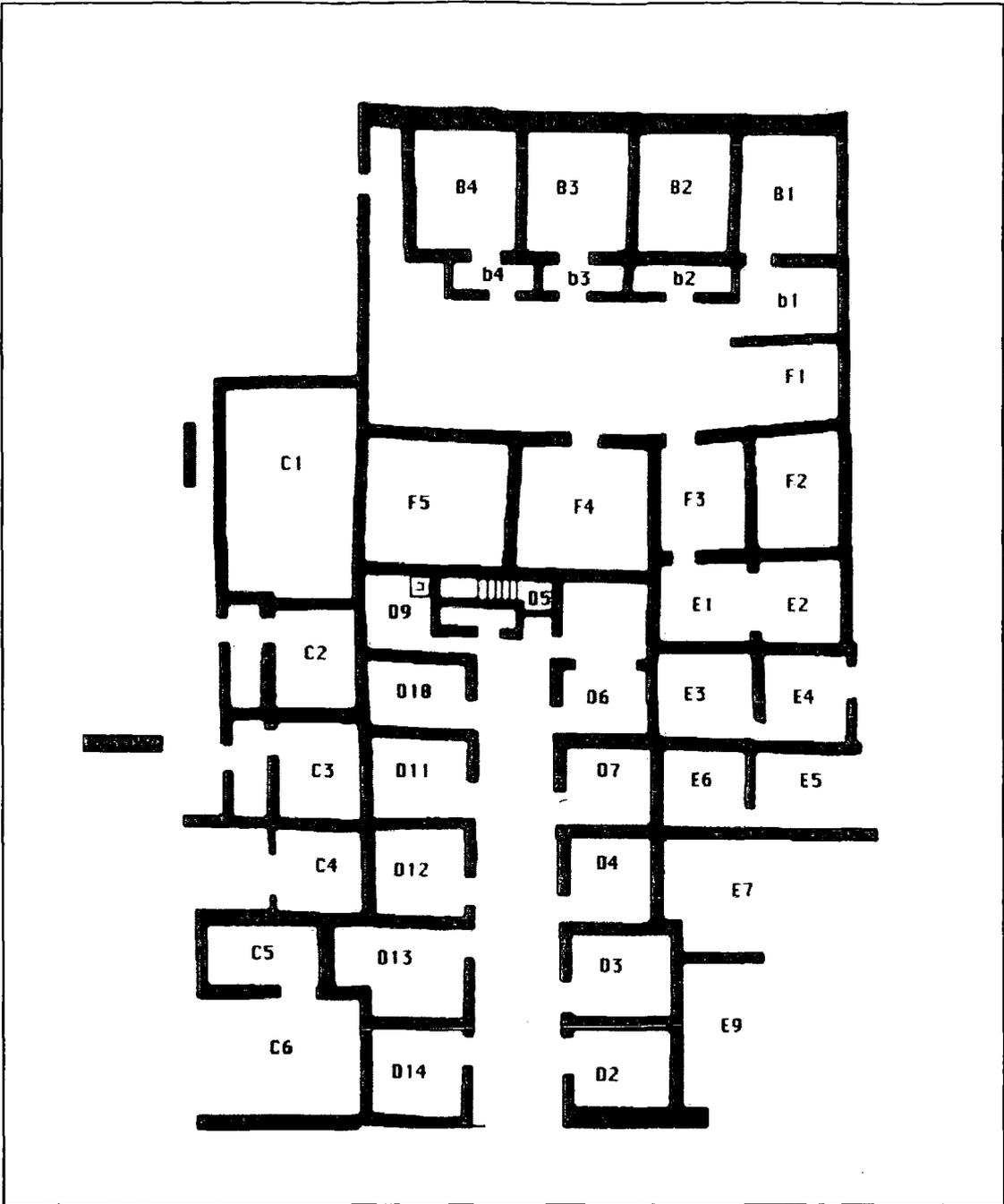


Figure 113: Residential complex at Kôm el-Dikke, Alexandria (5th –6th century AD) (after Alston 2002,)

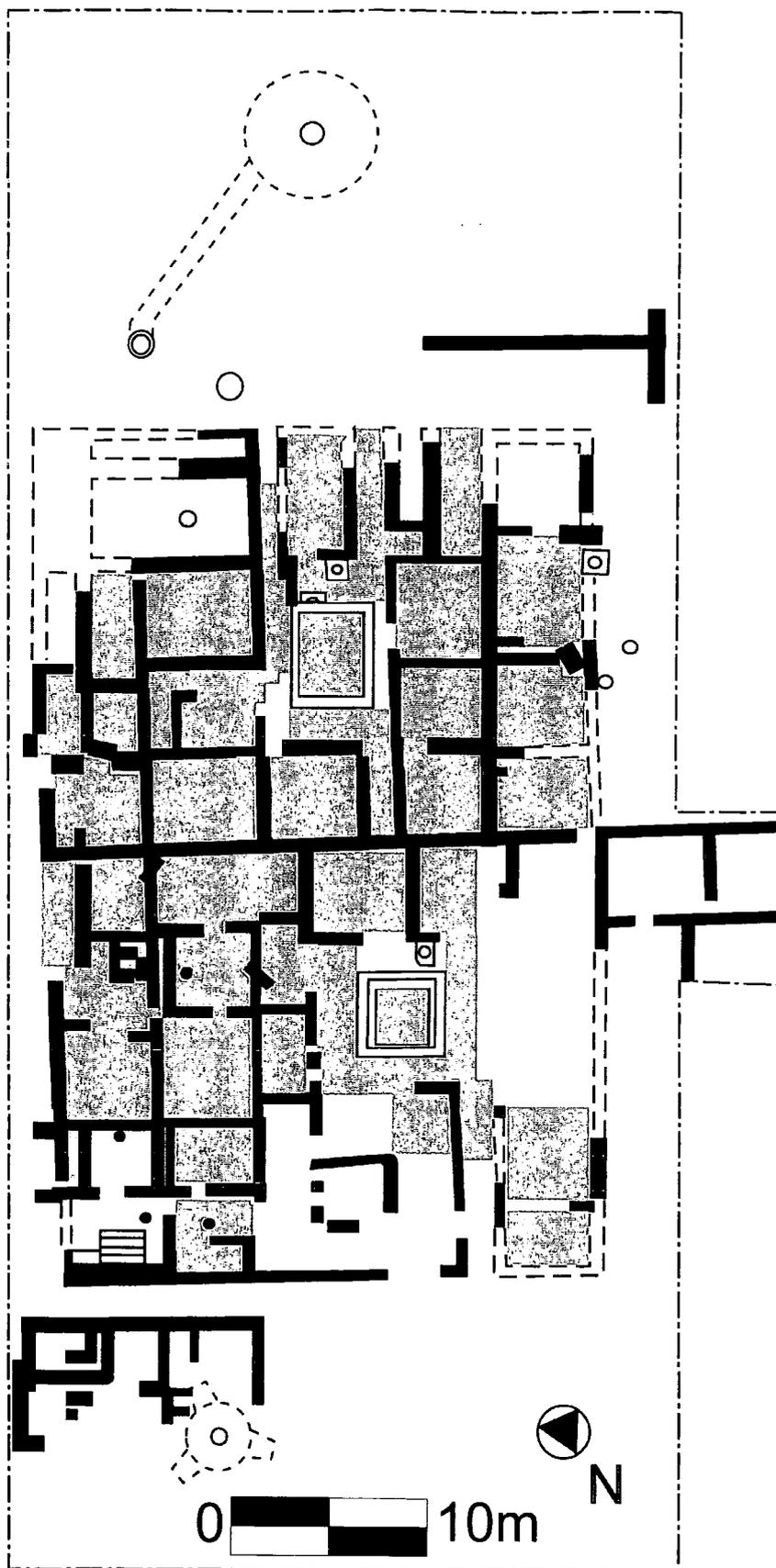


Figure-114: Areas of Houses 1 & 2 covered in the study of domestic artefacts (in grey) (drawn by author, based on plan reproduced in figure 58)

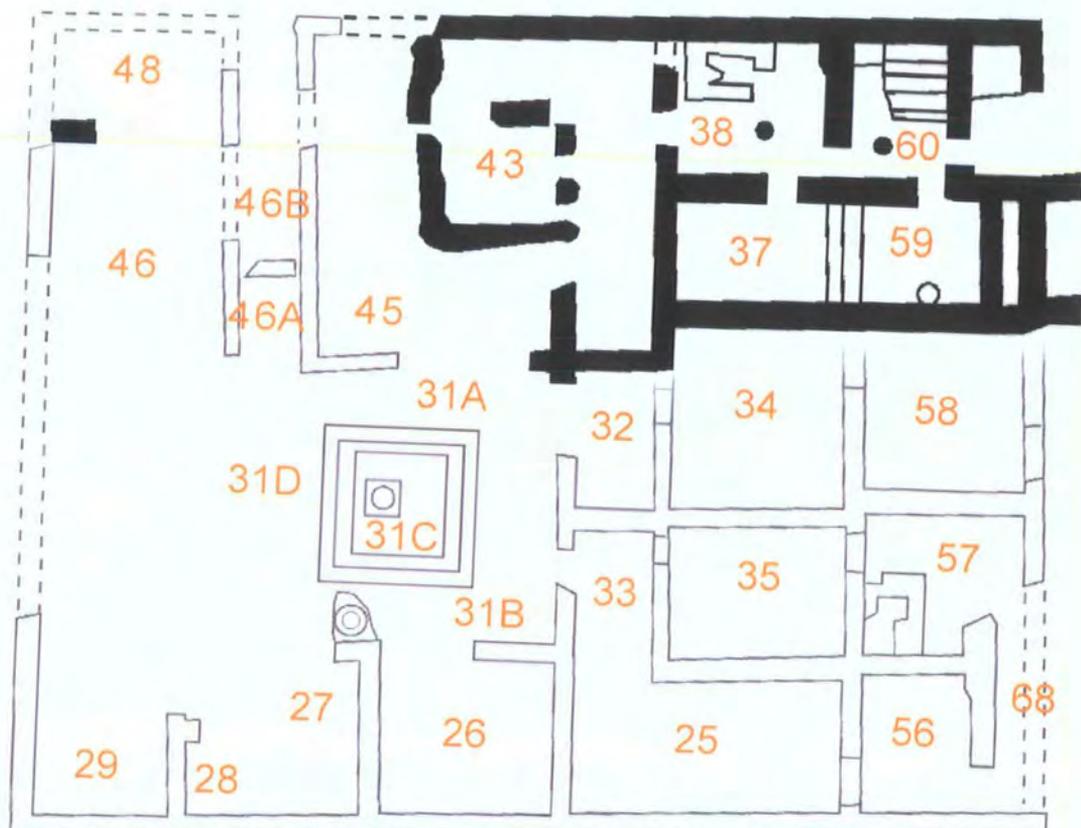
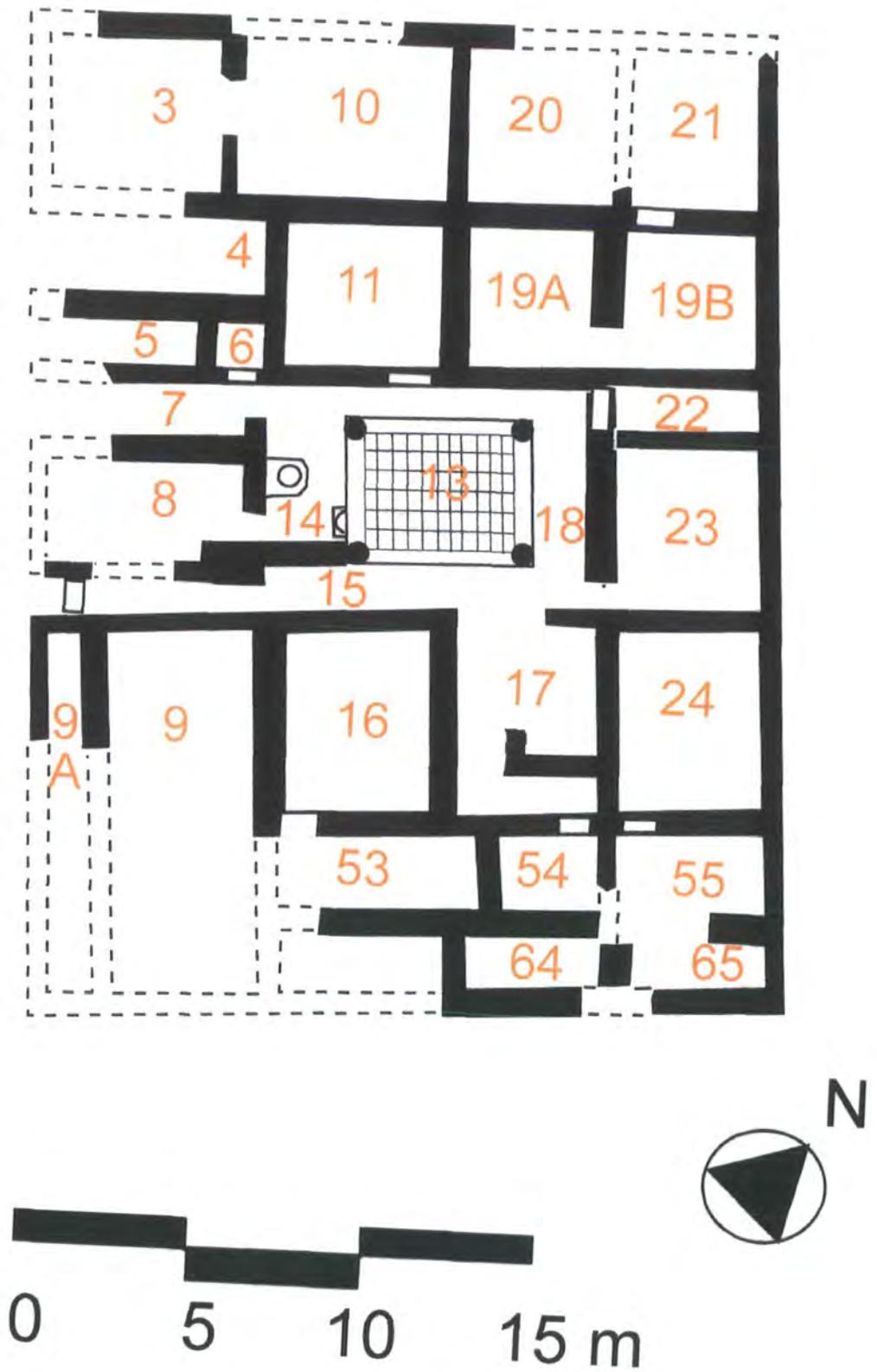


Figure 115: House 1 in the Late Roman period with rooms discussed in the study of domestic finds (drawn by author, based on plan reproduced in figure 58)



*Figure 116: House 2 in the Late Roman period with rooms discussed in the study of domestic finds (drawn by author, based on plan reproduced in figure 58)*

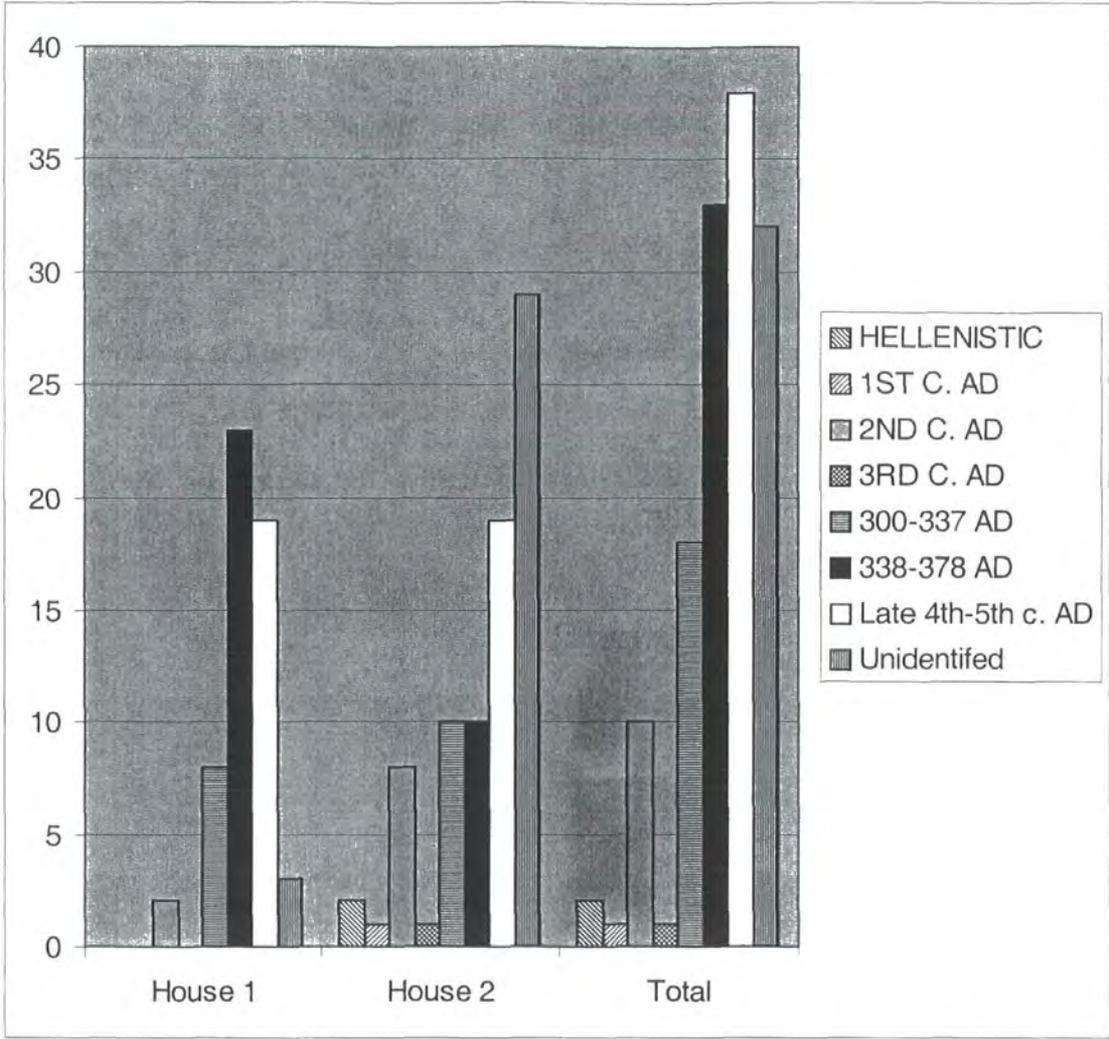
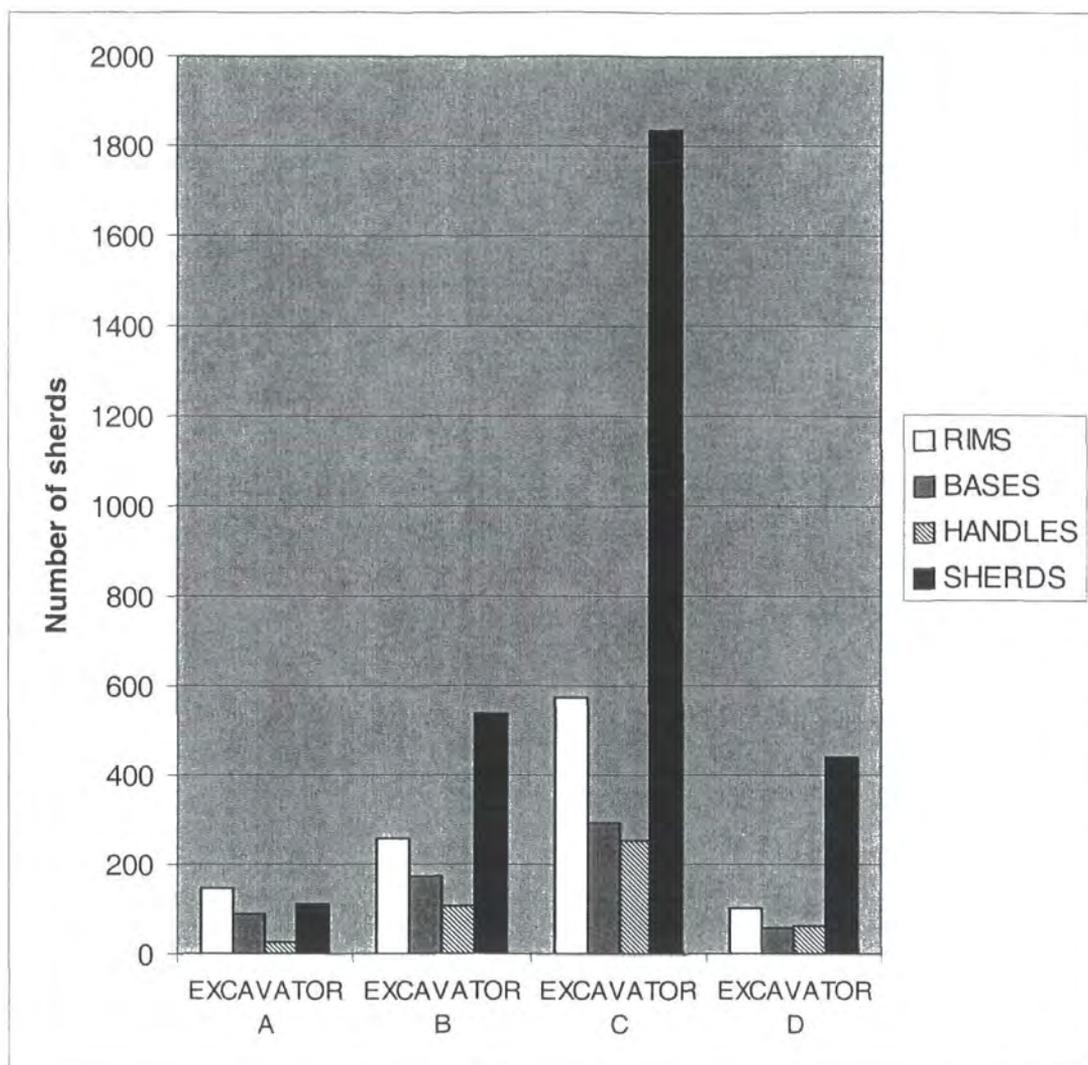


Figure 117: Coins (including residual and unidentified finds) from the latest occupation levels of the houses. Totals: House 1: N=55; House 2: N=80; Total: N=135. For the data and short descriptions, see Appendix 6 & 7 (under "Category 2A", where available).



	RIMS	BASES	HANDLES	SHERDS	TOTAL
EXCAVATOR A	148	87	28	113	376
EXCAVATOR B	259	173	105	537	1074
EXCAVATOR C	575	293	254	1837	2959
EXCAVATOR D	101	59	61	439	660

Figure 118: Parts of pottery recovered by different excavators from the latest occupation levels of House 1 & House 2 by raw counts. Residual pottery is included

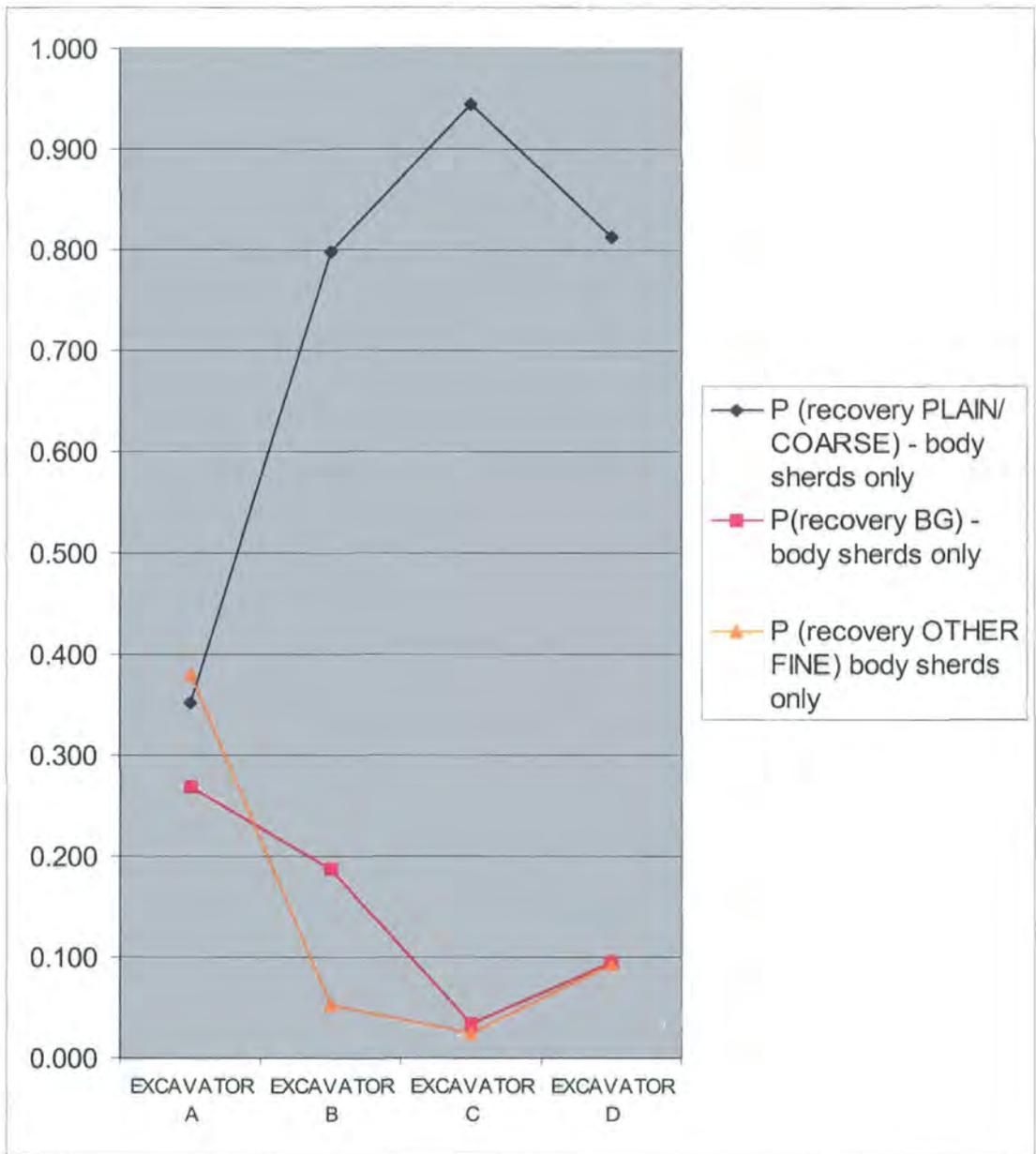


Figure 119: Scores of probability in the recovery of 1) black-glazed, 2) fine and 3) coarse/ plain body sherds from the latest occupation levels of Houses 1 & 2 for each of the four excavators. Scores closest to 1.0 denote a high level of probability

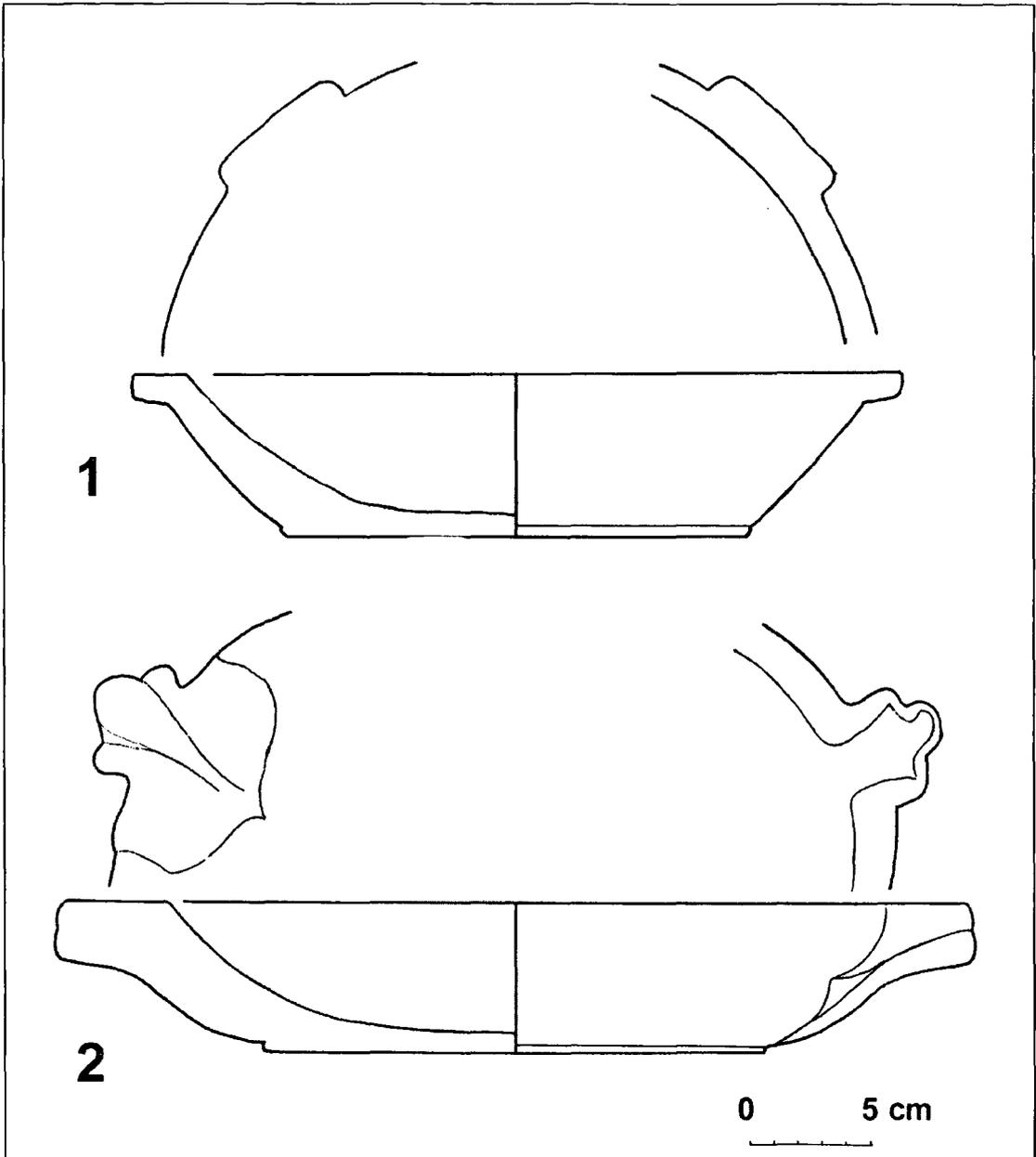


Figure 120: Marble bowls from latest occupation levels of R25 (drawn by author)

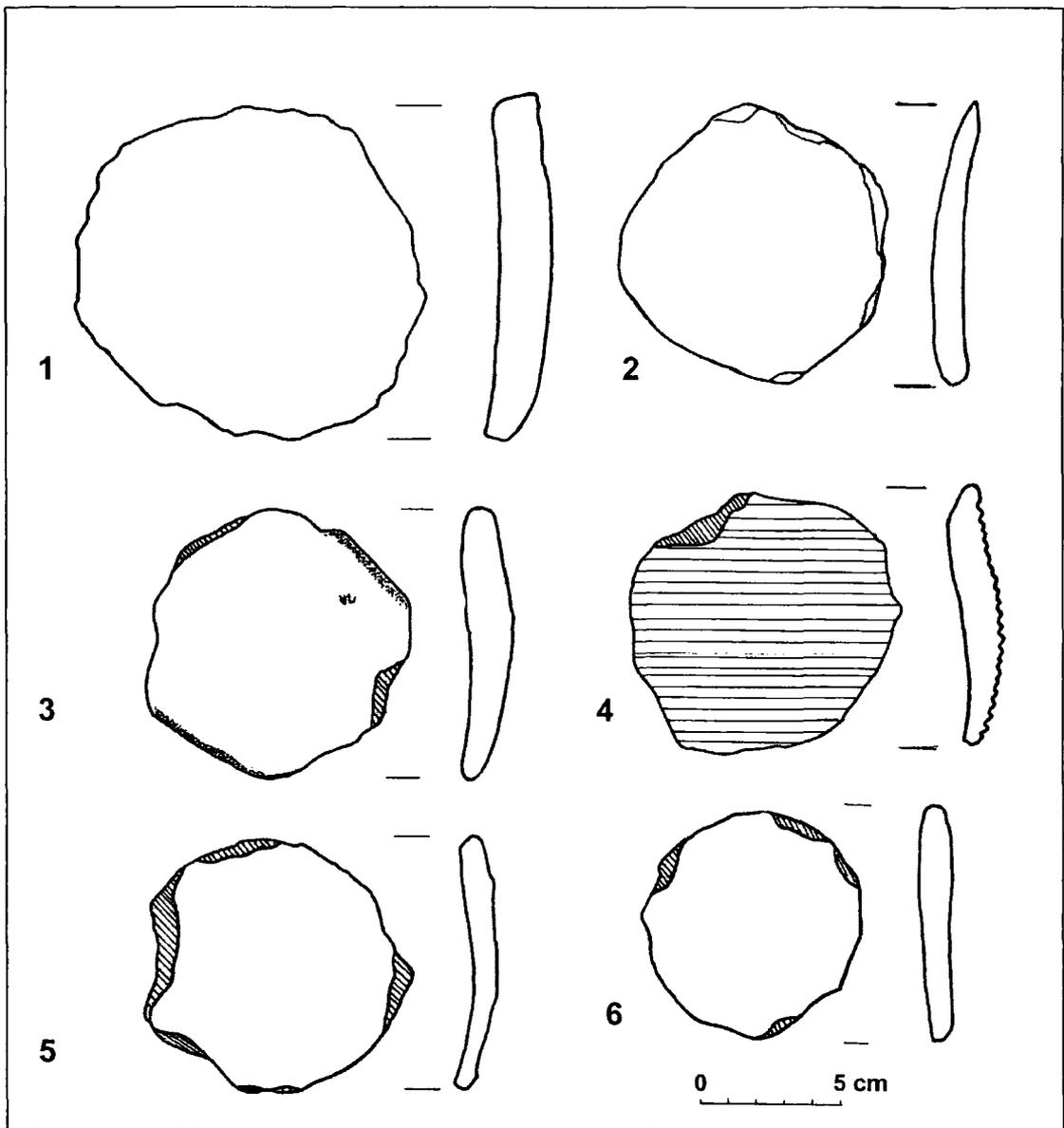


Figure 121: Round-cut sherds from the latest occupation levels of Houses 1 & 2 (drawn by author)

## House 1: Containers

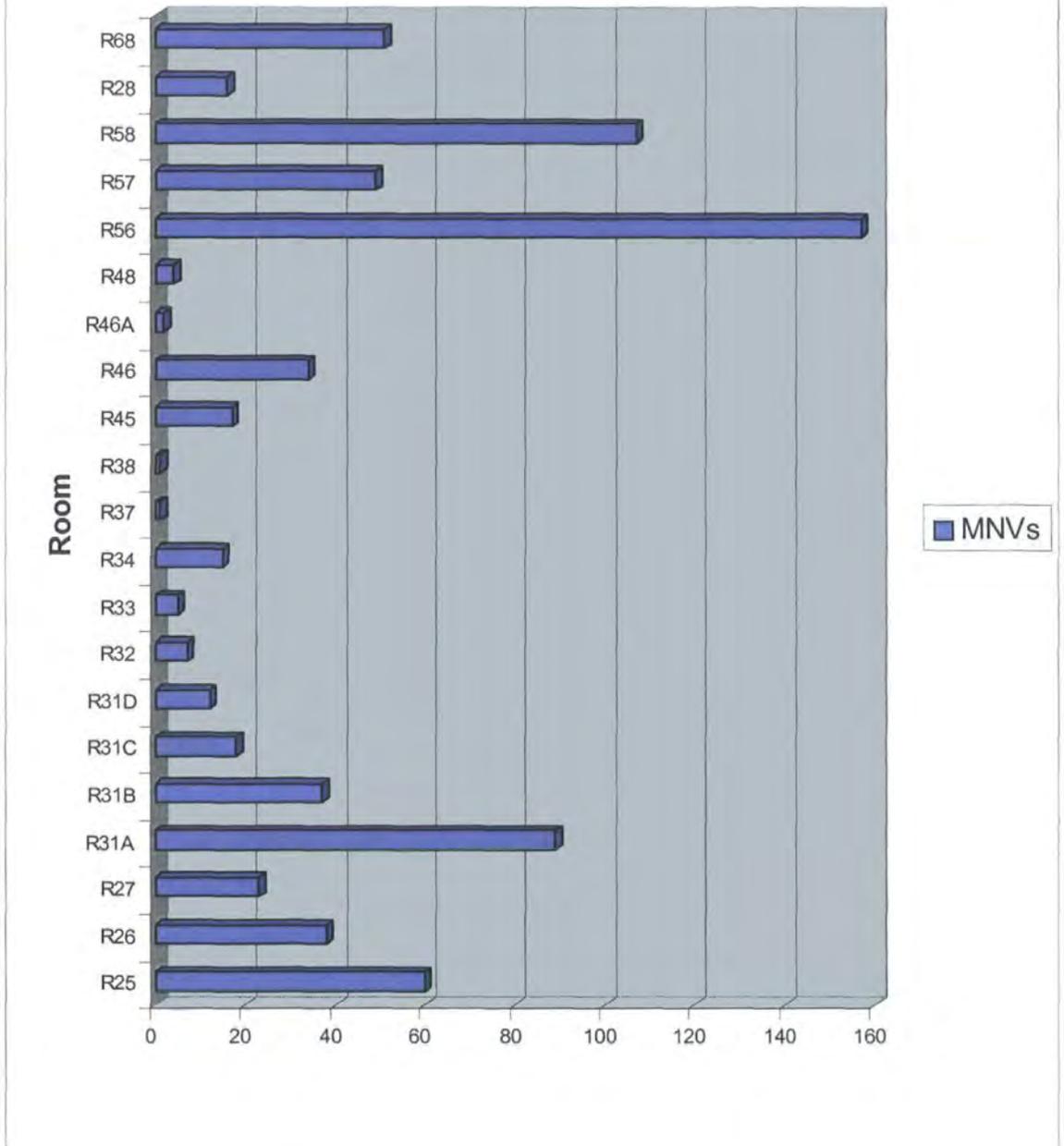
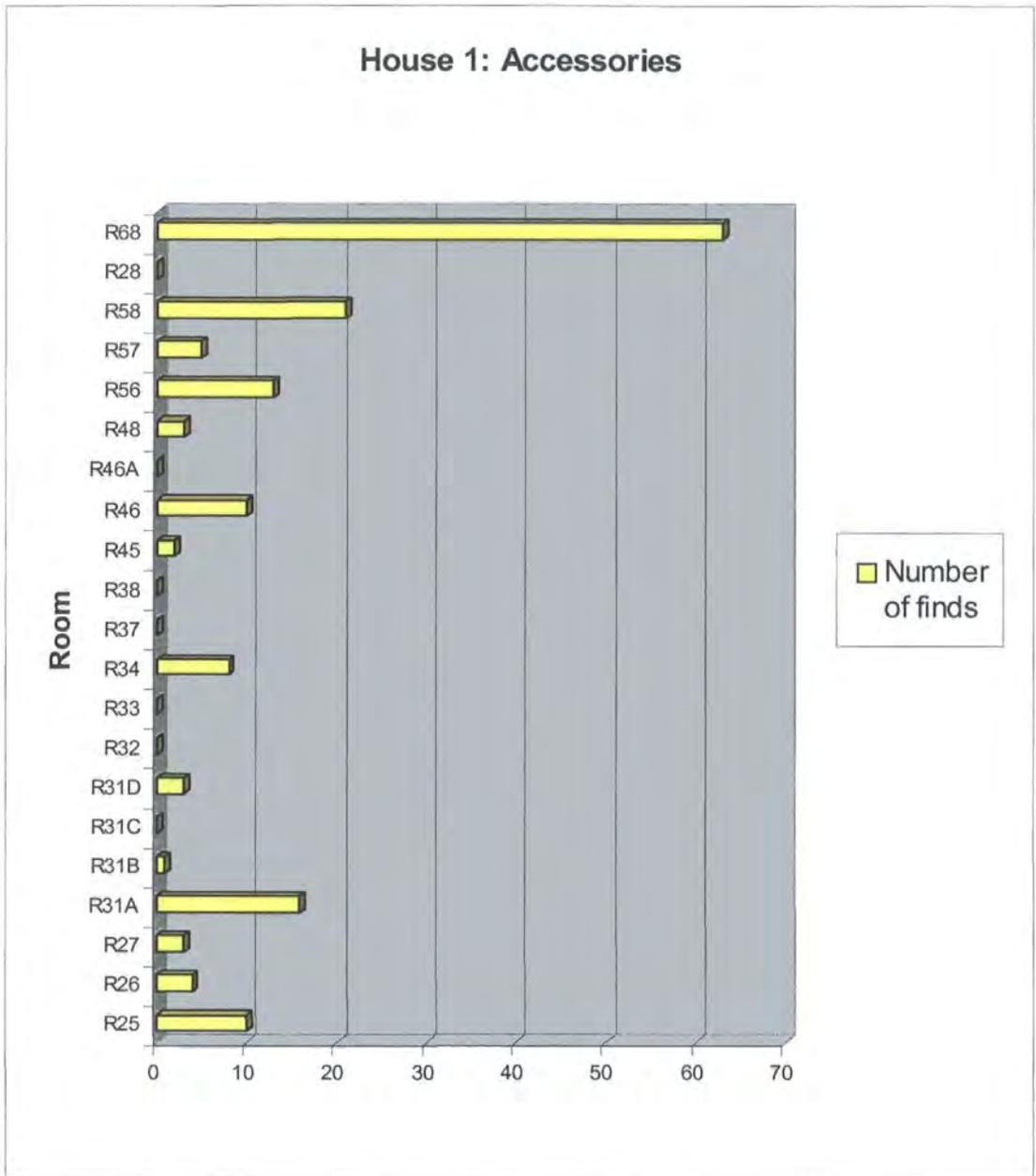


Figure 122: Finds of the 'containers' group from the latest occupation levels of House 1. Excluding certainly residual material. For the data, see Appendix 6



*Figure 123: Finds of 'accessories' group from the latest occupation levels of House 1. For the data, see Appendix 6*

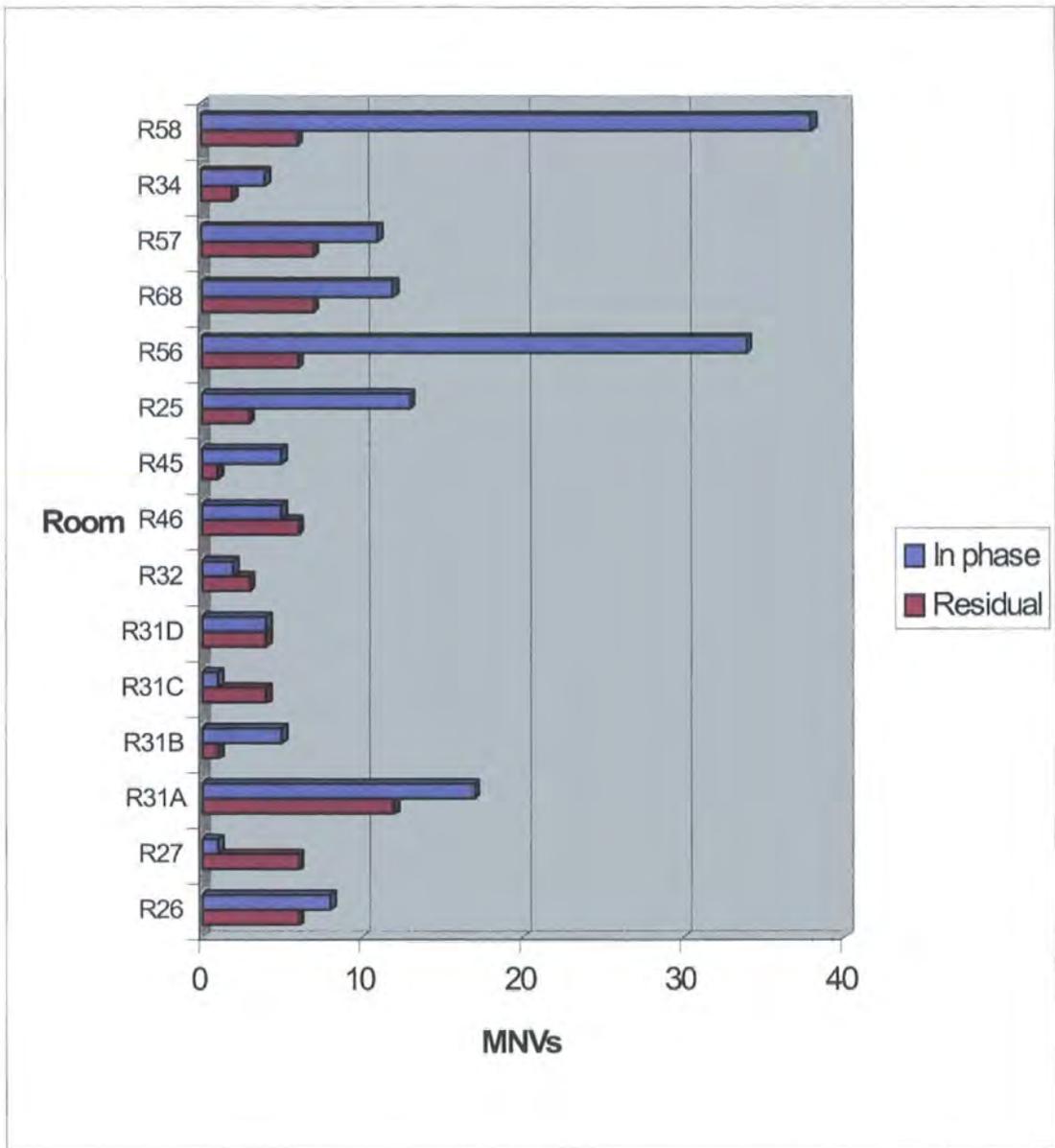


Figure 124: Relative quantities of residual and in-phase pottery (based on Category 1A finds) from the latest occupation levels of House 1. For the data, see Appendix 6

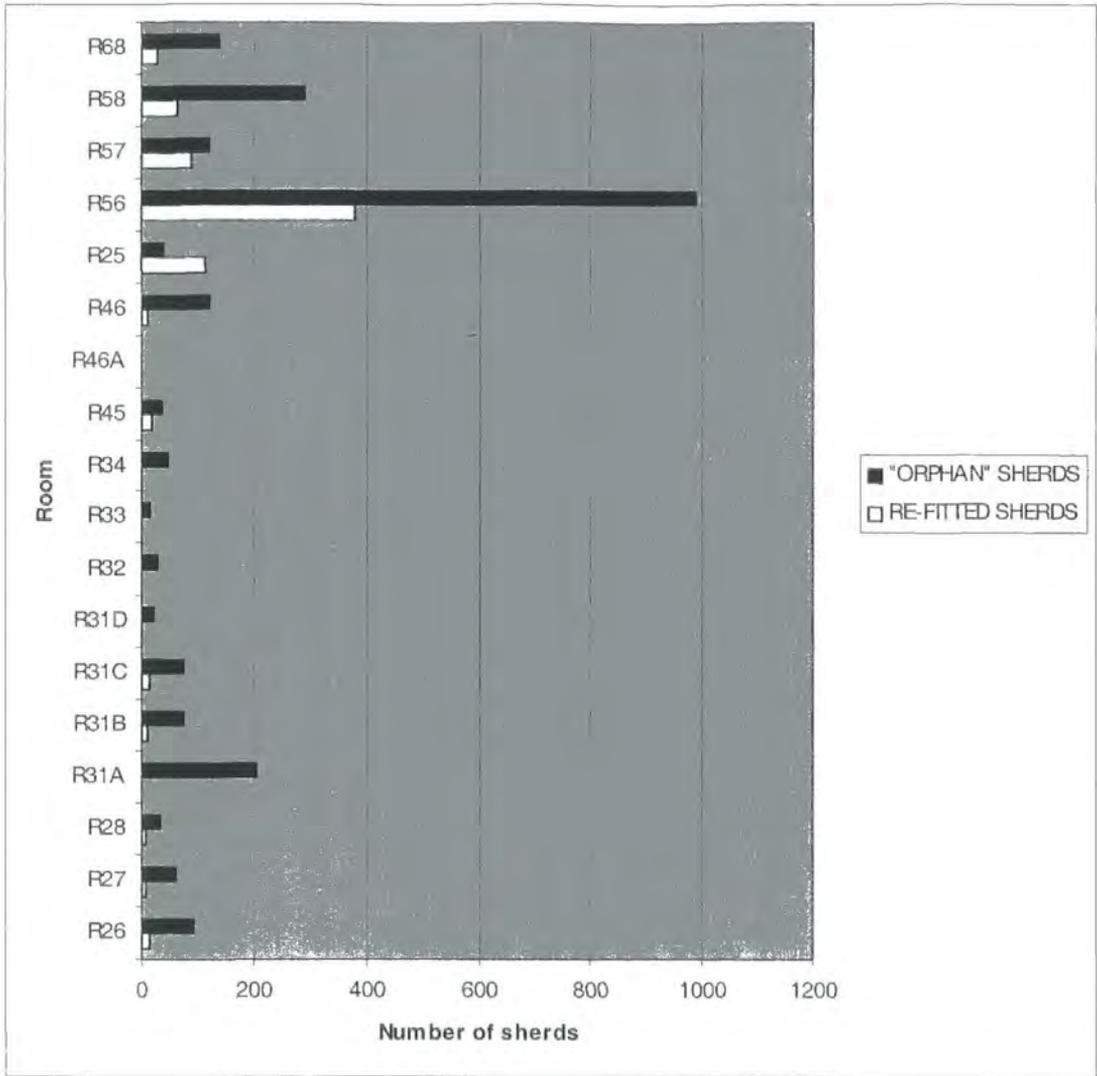


Figure 125: Relative quantities of re-fitted and "orphan" pottery sherds from the latest occupation levels of House 1. Finds from all categories except 1G (Habitat: Lamps) are included.

## House 2: Containers (all categories)

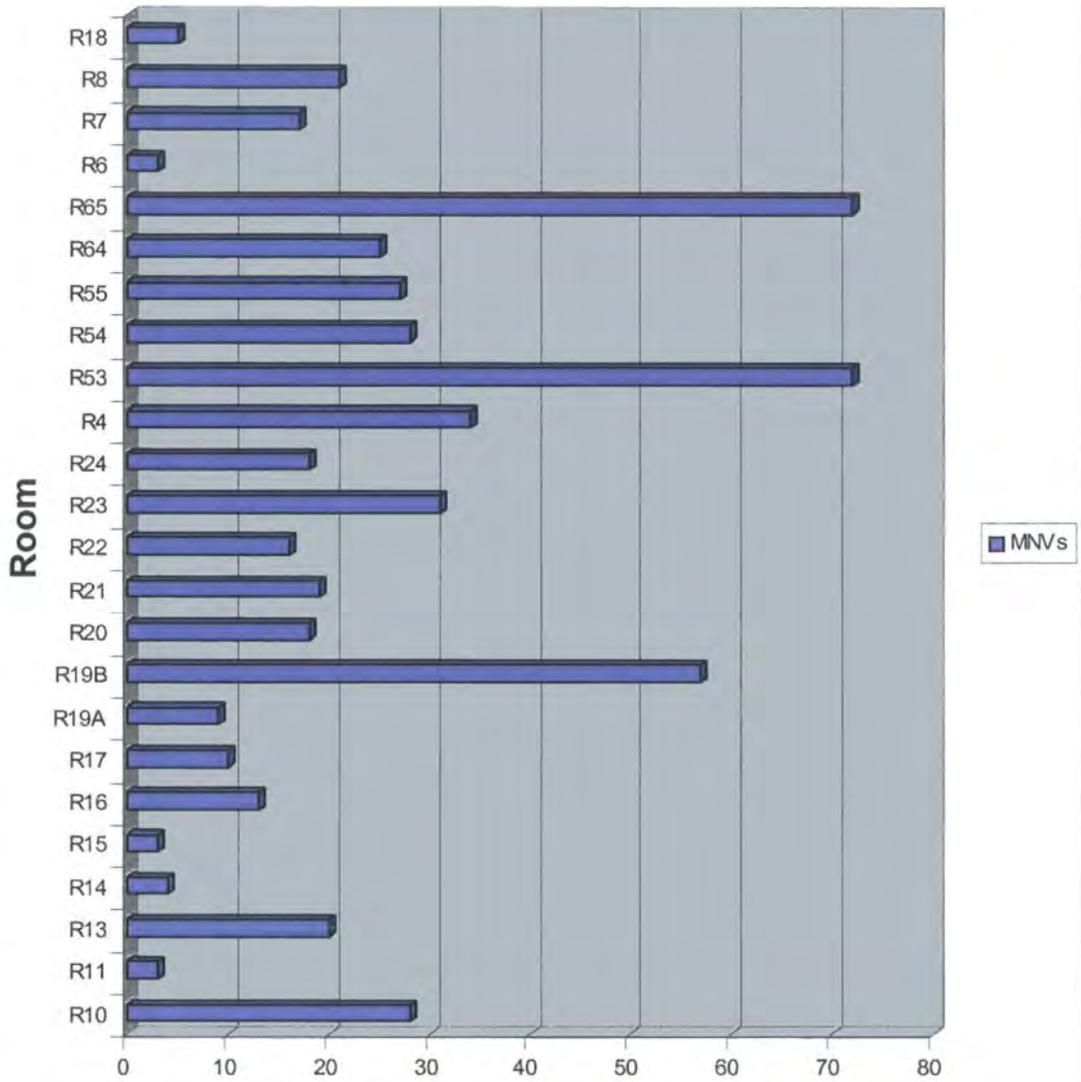


Figure 126: Finds of the 'containers' group recovered from House 2. Excluding certainly residual material. For the data see Appendix 7

## House 2: Accessories

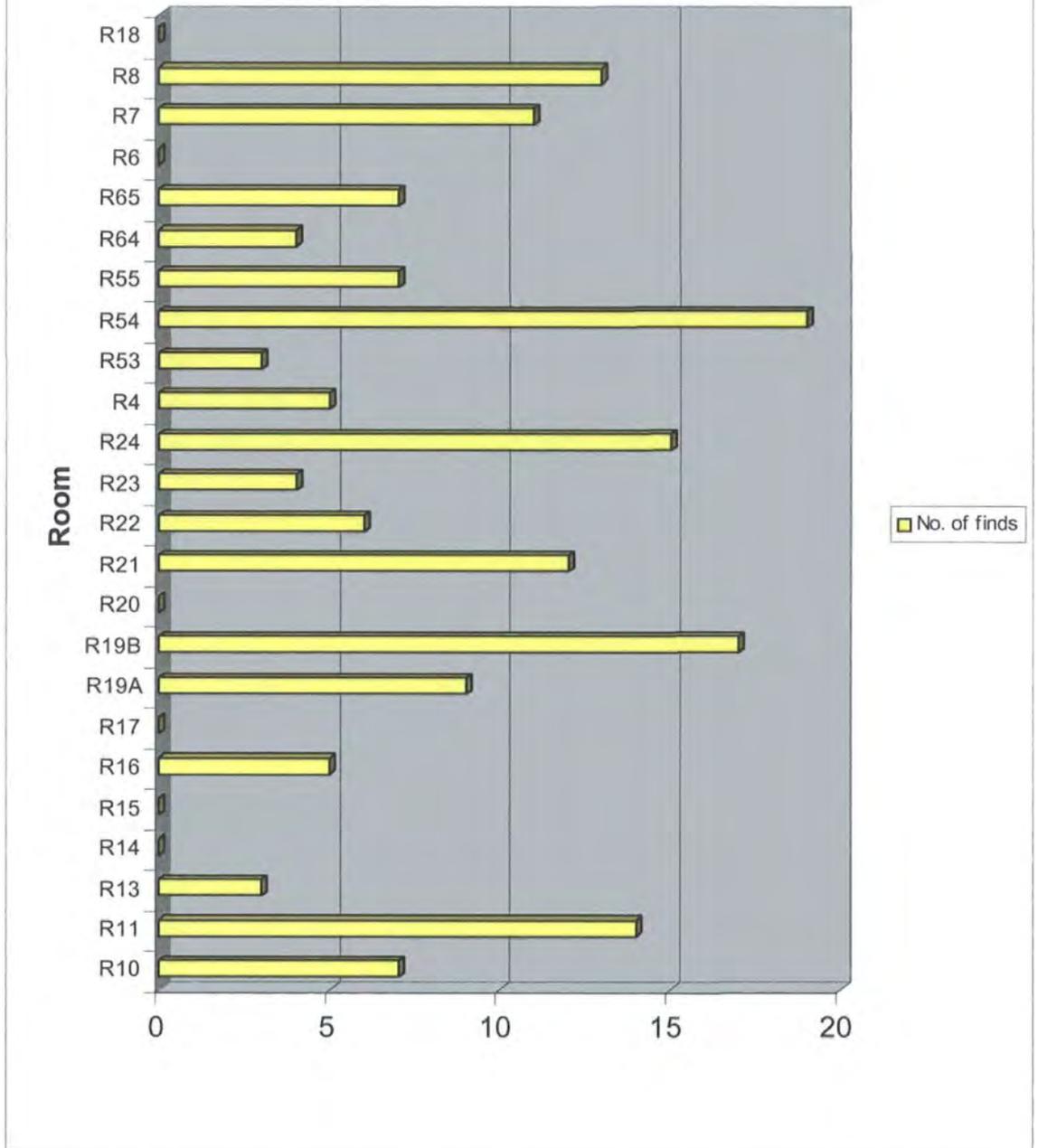


Figure 127: Finds of the 'accessories' group from House 2. For the data see Appendix 7

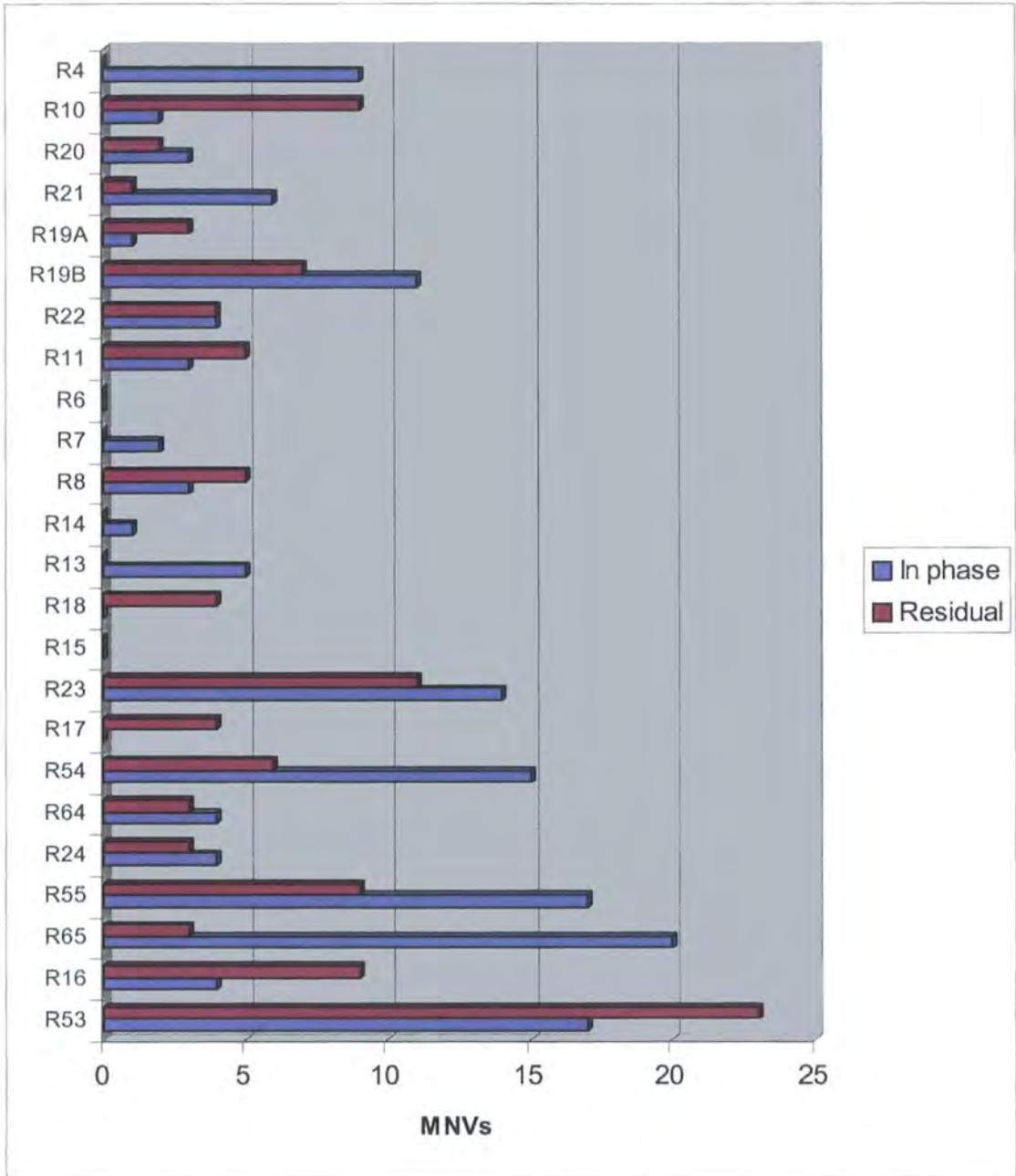


Figure 128: Relative quantities of residual and in-phase pottery (based on Category 1A finds) from the latest occupation levels of House 2. For the data, see Appendix 7

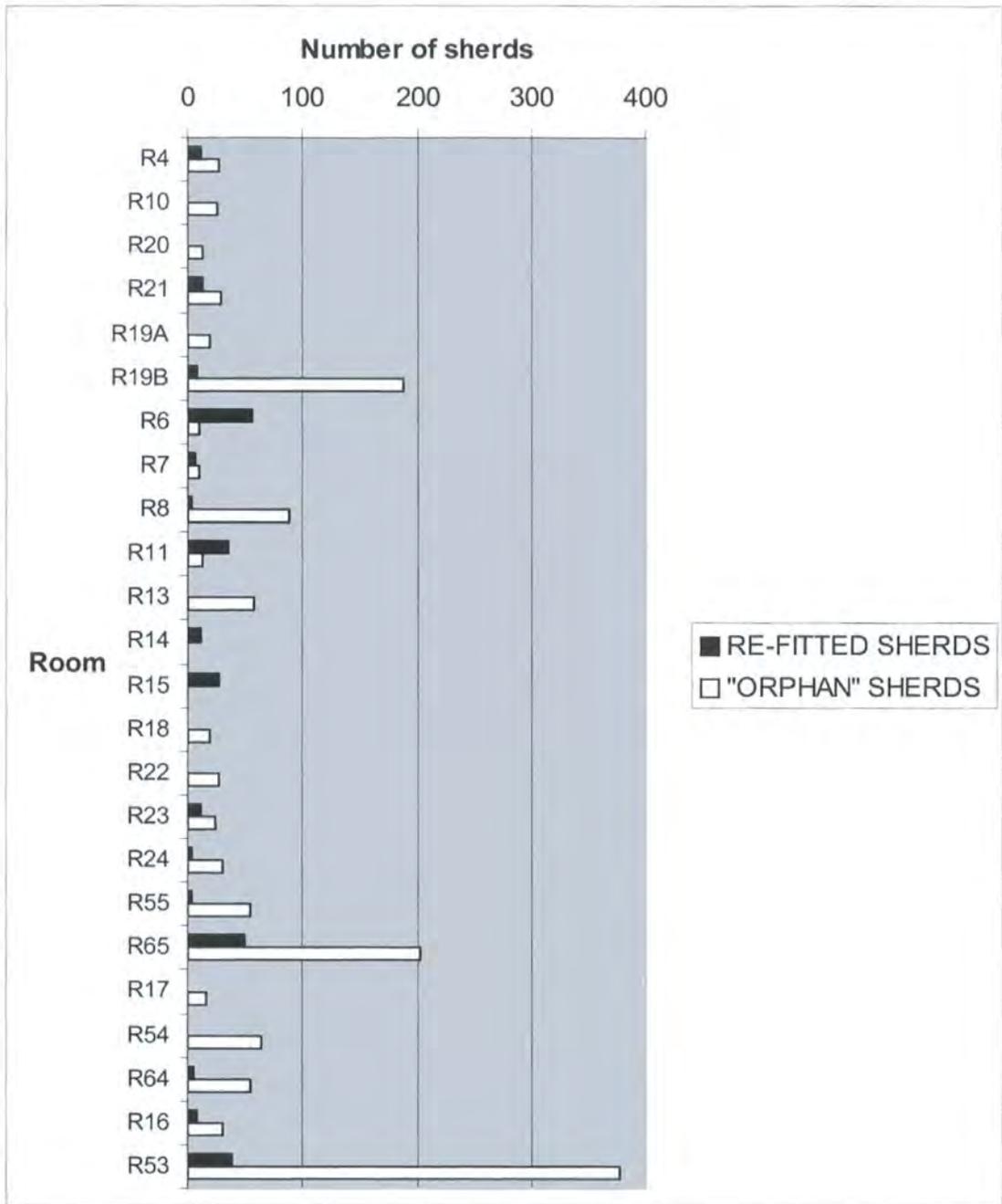


Figure 129: Relative amounts of re-fitted and "orphan" pottery sherds from the latest occupation levels of House 2. Finds from all categories except 1G (Habitat: Lamps) are included.



1 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 8909)



2 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 8912)

Figure 130: Lamps from the latest occupation levels of R4 (photo: author)

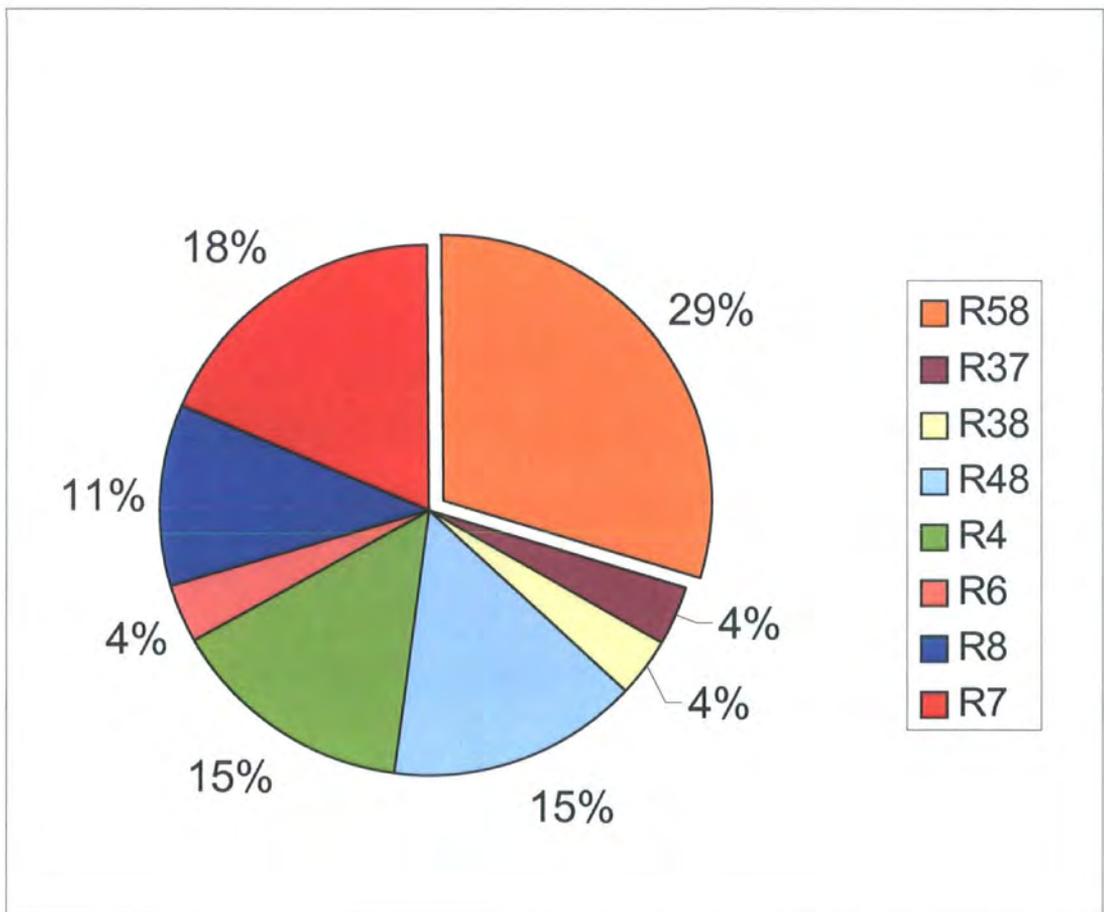
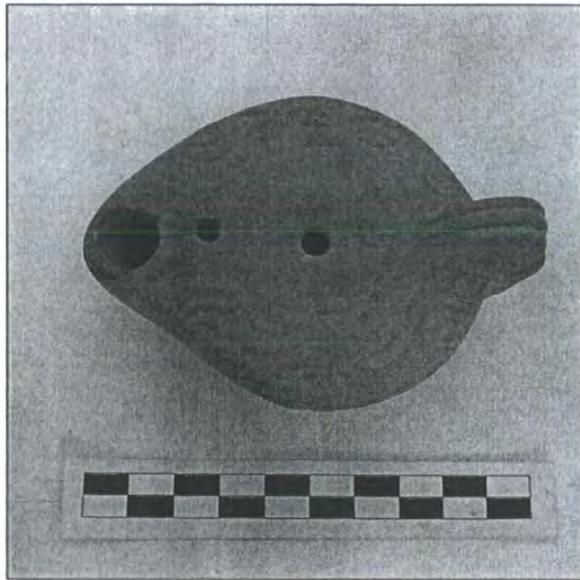


Figure 131: The occurrence of whole/ restored lamps from the latest occupation levels of Houses 1 & 2. Total = 26 lamps. For the data, see Appendix 6 & 7

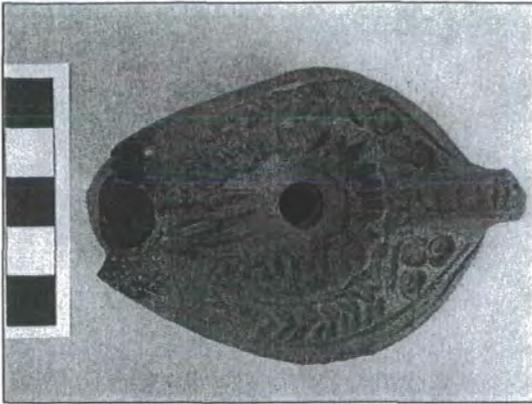


1 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 9749)



2 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 8913)

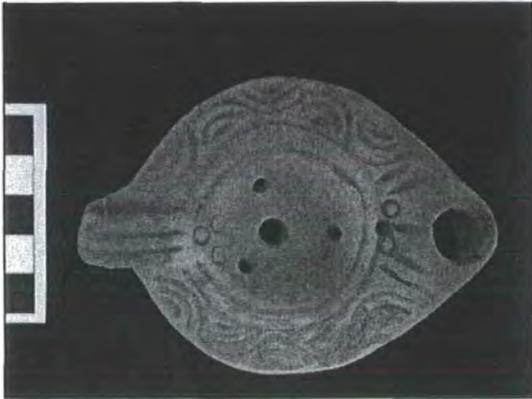
*Figure 132: Amphora (1) and lamp (2) from R6 (photos: author)*



1 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 9078)



2 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 9079)



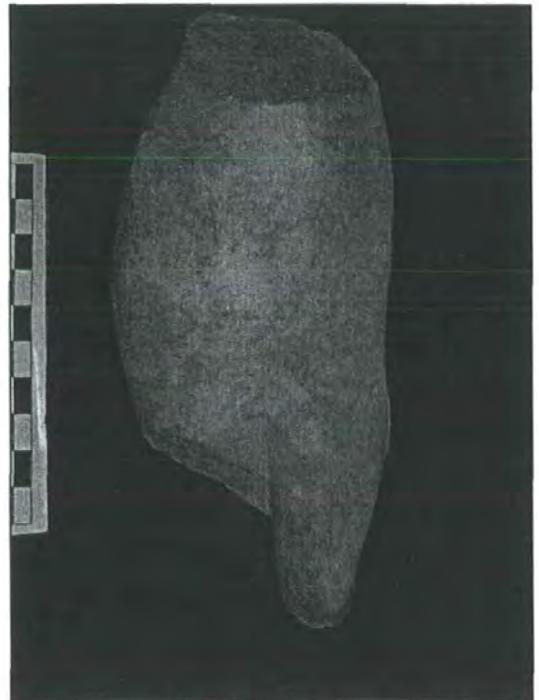
3 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 9080)



4 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 9081)

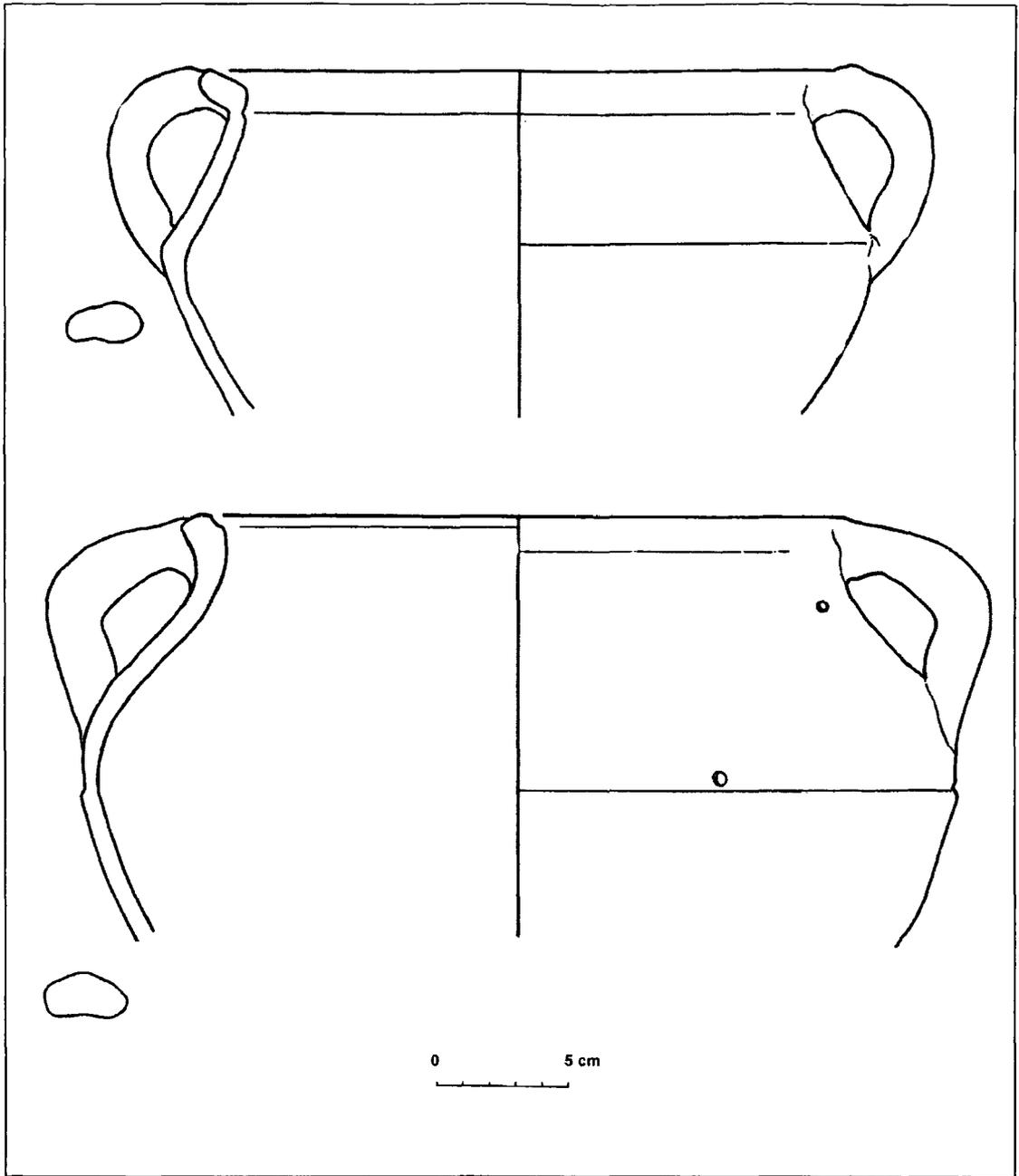


5 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 9211)



6 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 9212)

Figure 133: Lamps (1 – 4) and fragments of marble statuary (5 – 6) from R48 (photos: author)



*Figure 134: Vessels of Category 1D from R56 (drawn by author)*

## HOUSE 1: CONTAINERS

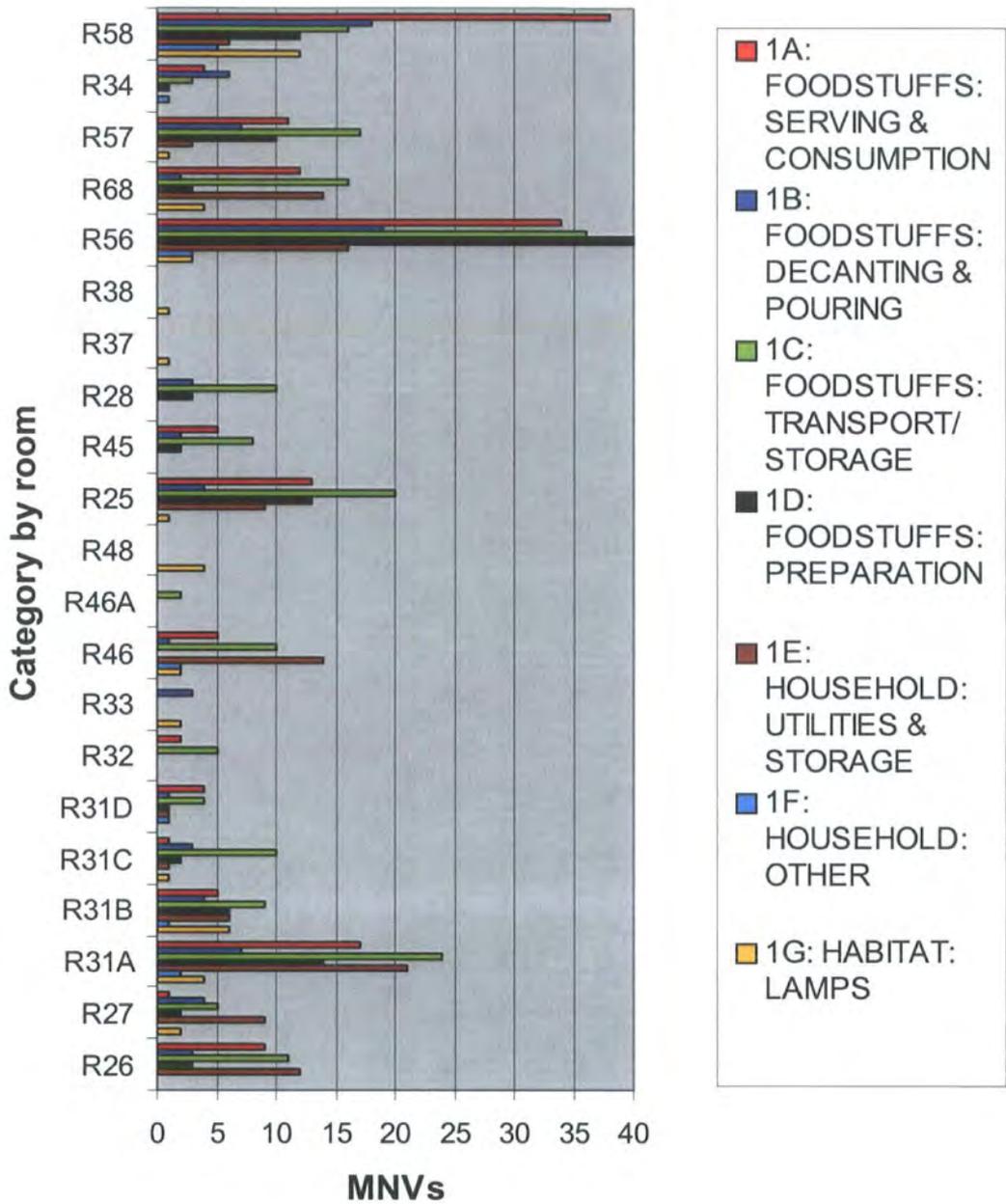
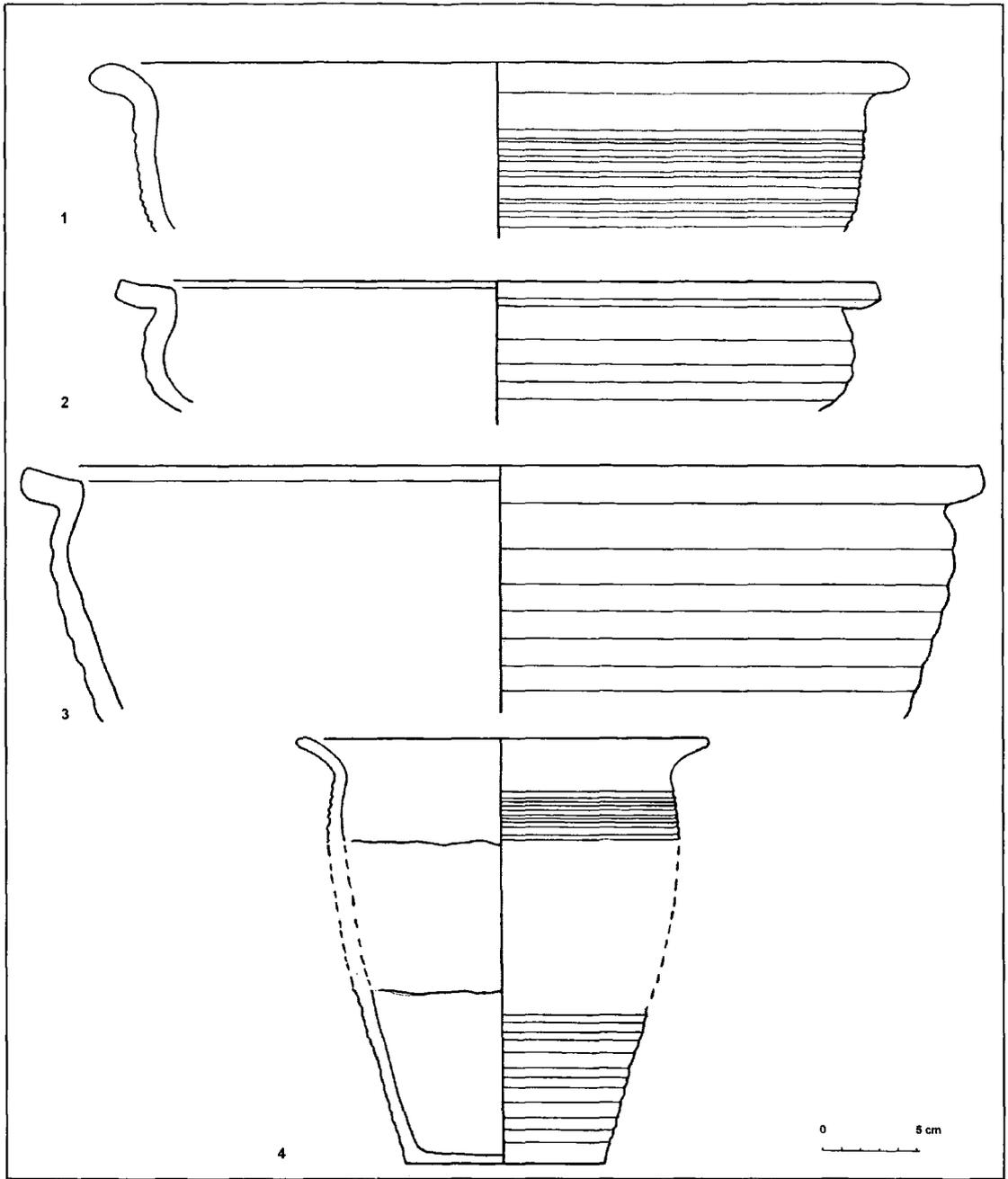
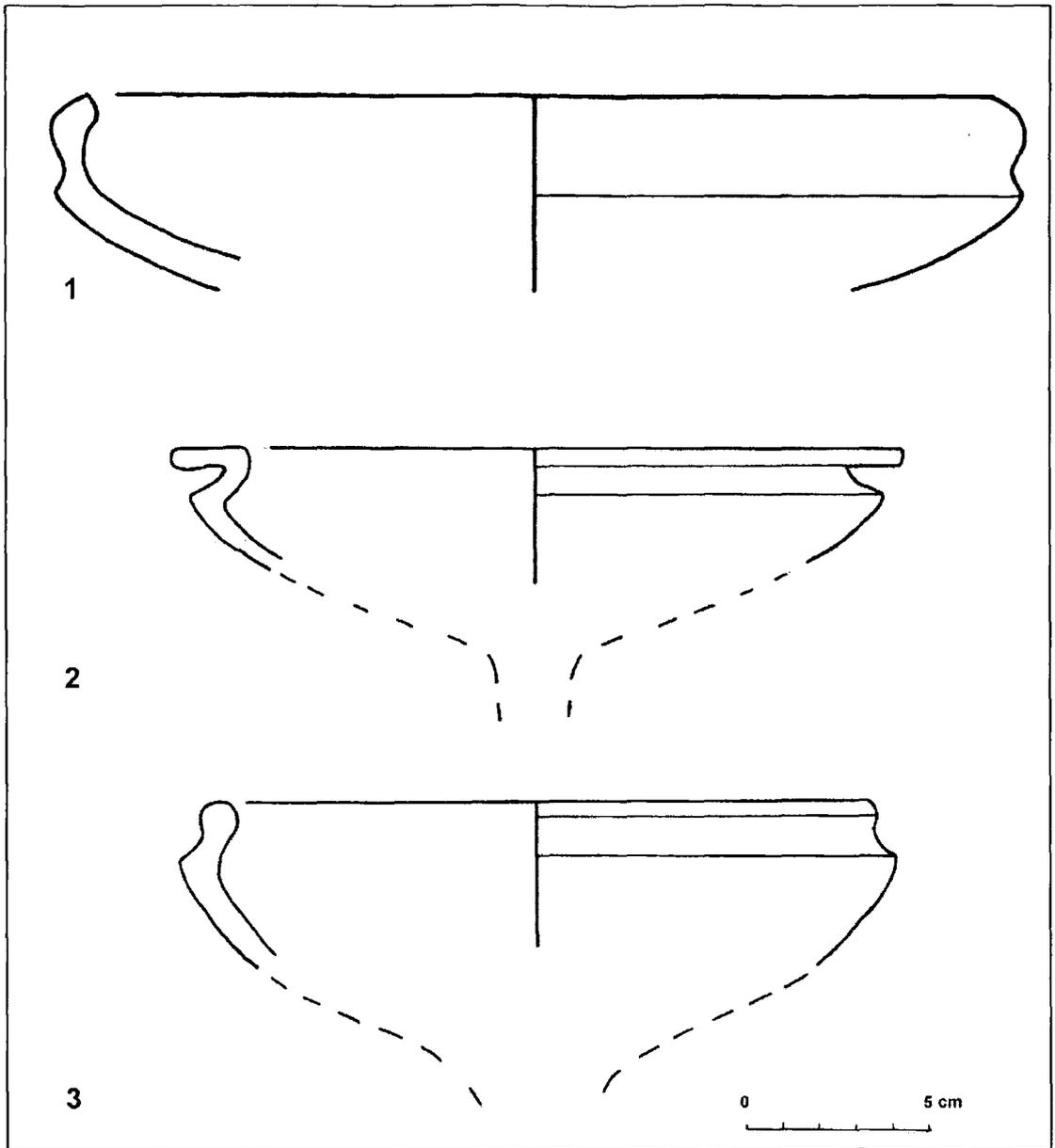


Figure 135: Relative quantities of containers of different function types recovered from the latest occupation levels of House 1. Excluding residuals. For the data see Appendix 6



*Figure 136: Vessels of Category 1E from House 1 (drawn by author)*



*Figure 137: Fragments of funnels from R68. Scale 1:3 (drawn by author)*

## HOUSE 1: ACCESSORIES

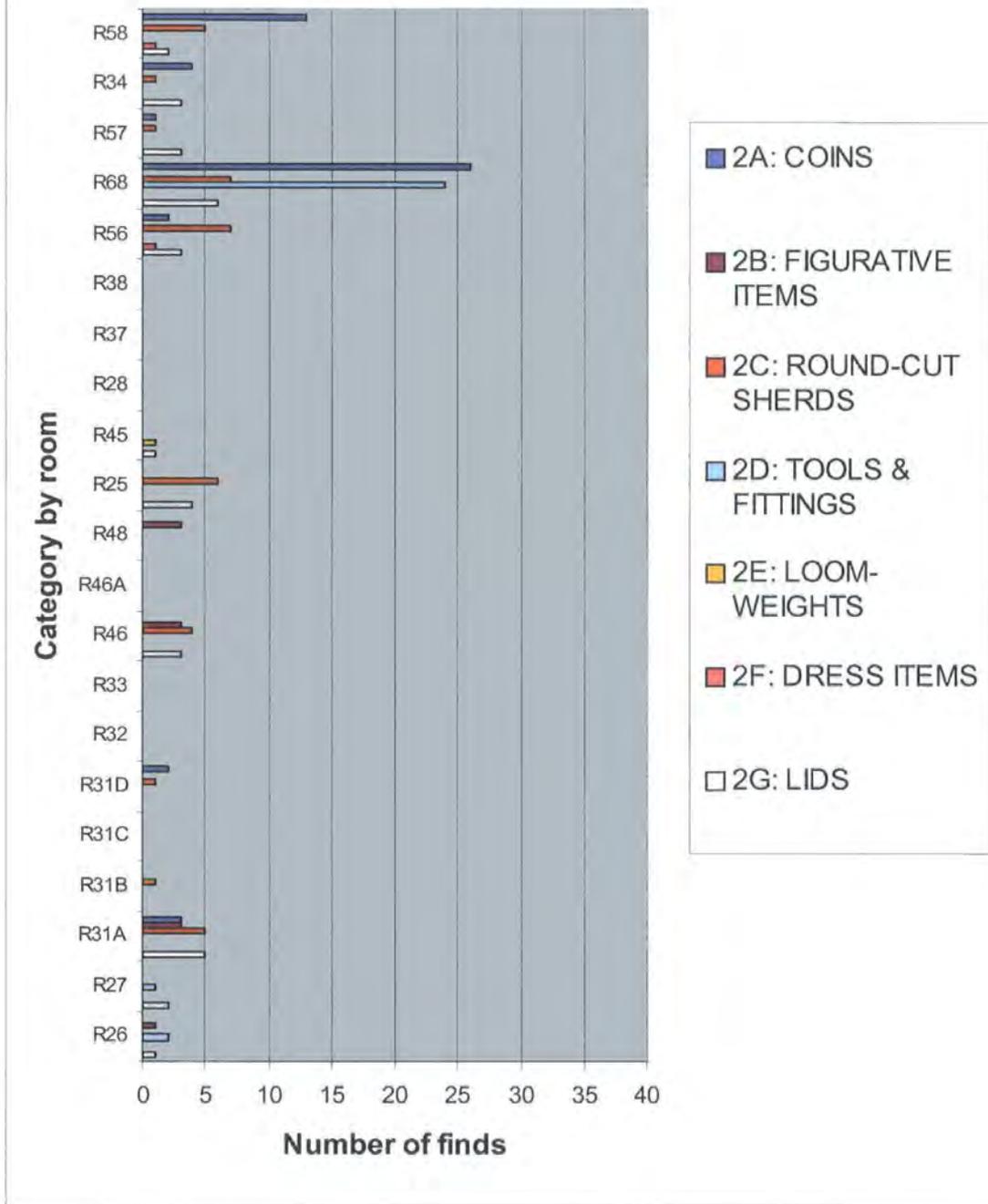


Figure 138: Relative quantities of accessories of different function types recovered from the latest occupation levels of House 1. For the data see Appendix 6

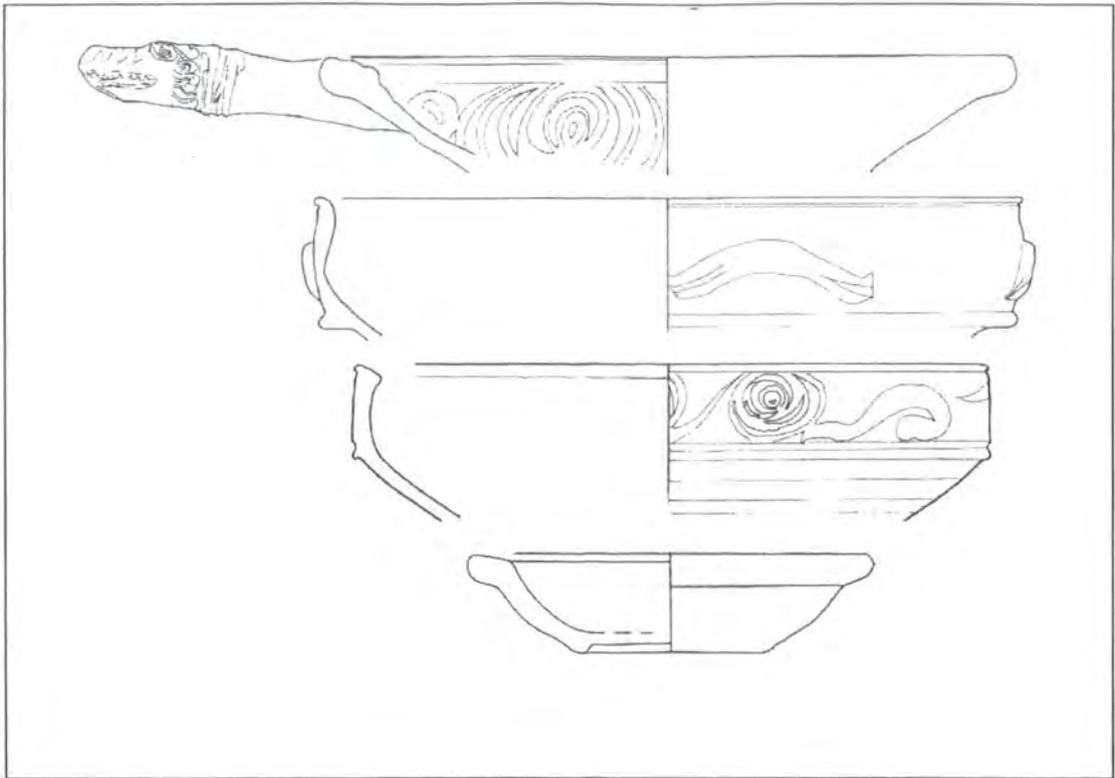
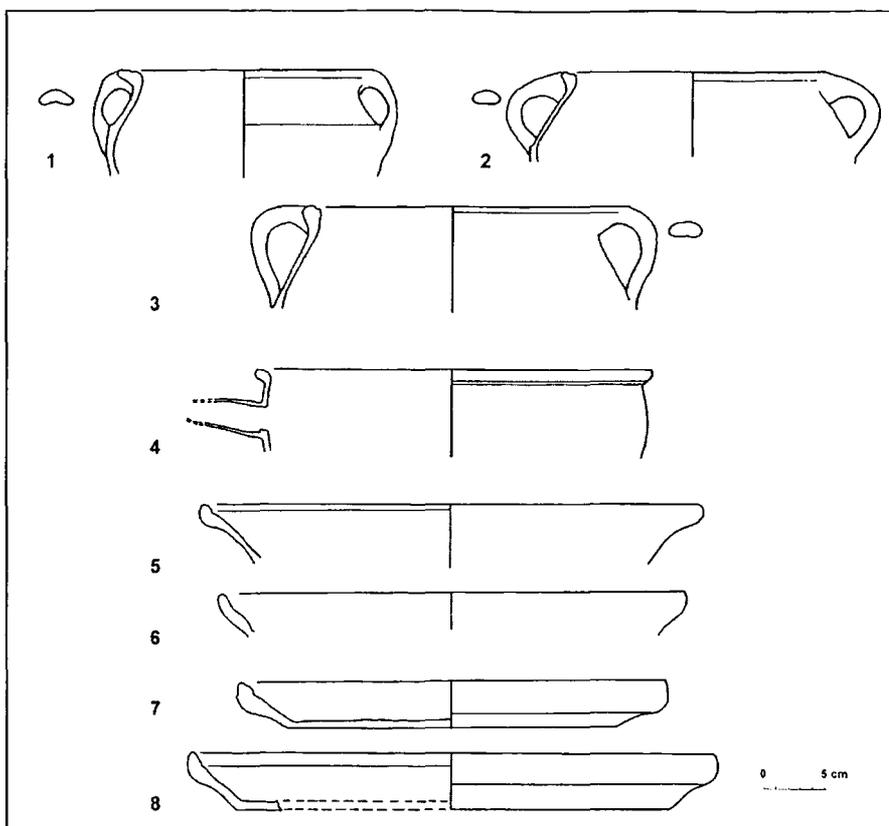


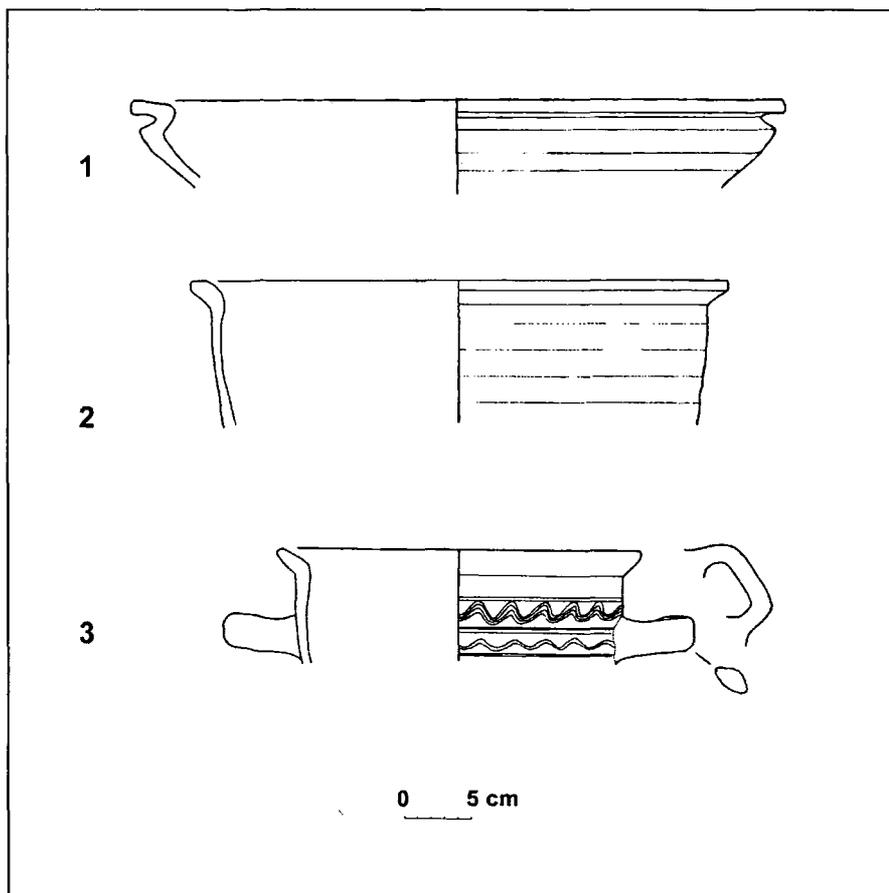
Figure 139: AWPW (first three from top) and RCW 2 vessels from House 1 & 2. First and last from top come from R58. Scale 1:3 (drawn by author)



Figure 140: Brick-and-stone built structure in R57 with arrow pointing to position of quern stone View to NW (photo: author)

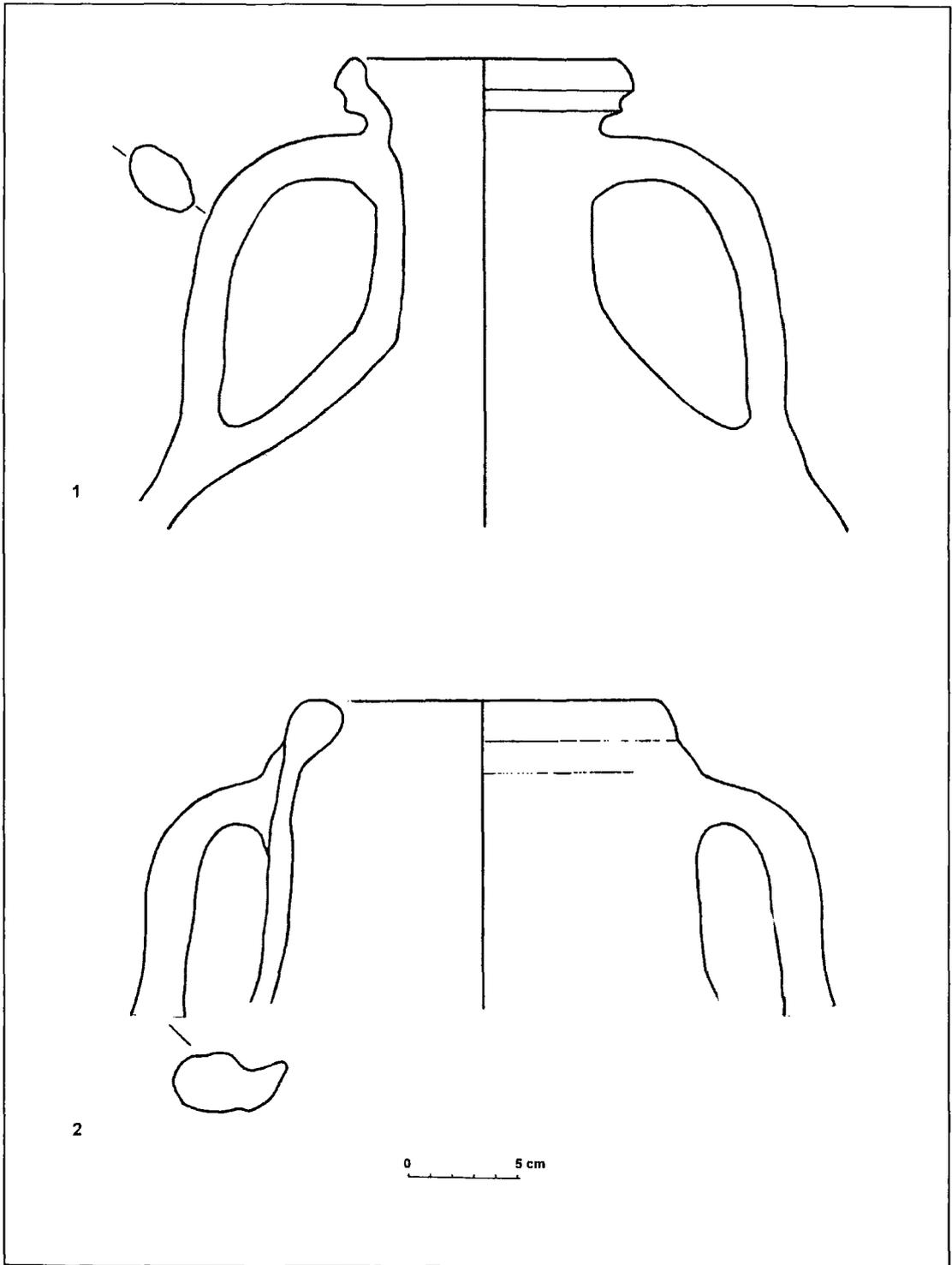


A



B

Figure 141: Vessels of Category 1D (table A) and 1E (table B) from R25 (drawn by author)



*Figure 142: Vessels of Category 1C from R68. Scale 1:4 (drawn by author)*

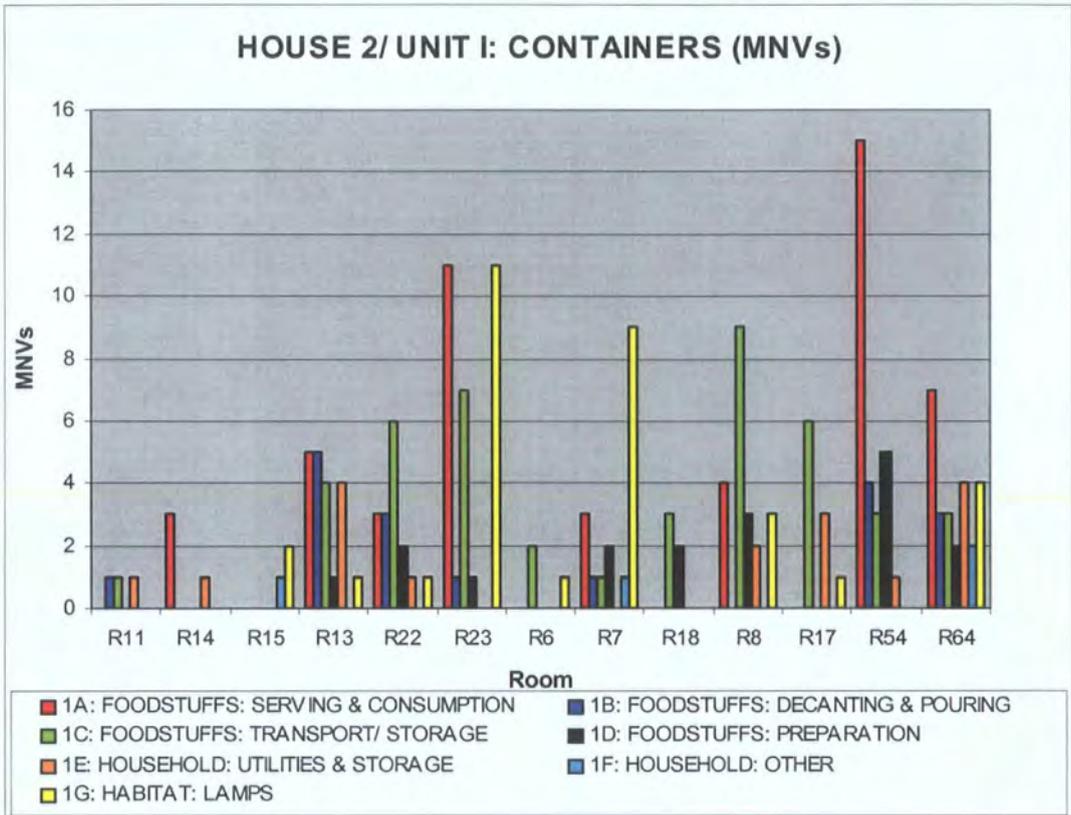


Figure 143: Relative quantities of containers of different function types recovered from the latest occupation levels of House 2, Unit I. Excluding residuals. For the data see Appendix 7

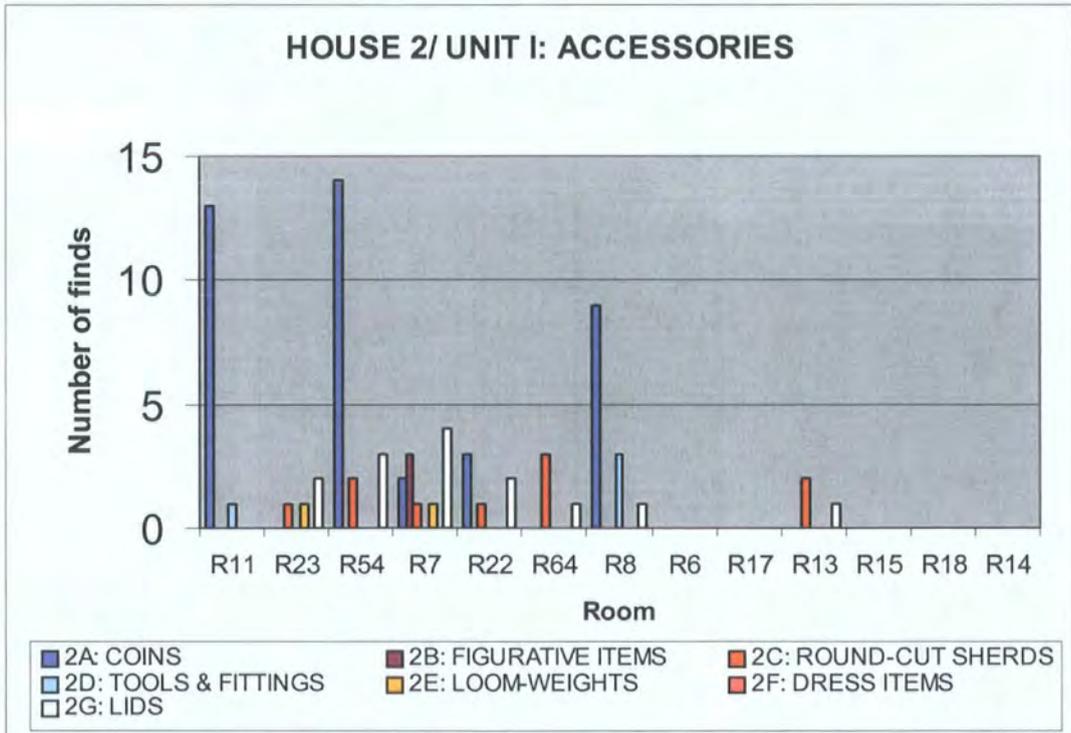


Figure 144: Relative quantities of accessories of different function types recovered from the latest occupation levels of House 2, Unit I. For the data see Appendix 7



Figure 145: Fragment of glass lamp from R13 (photo: author)

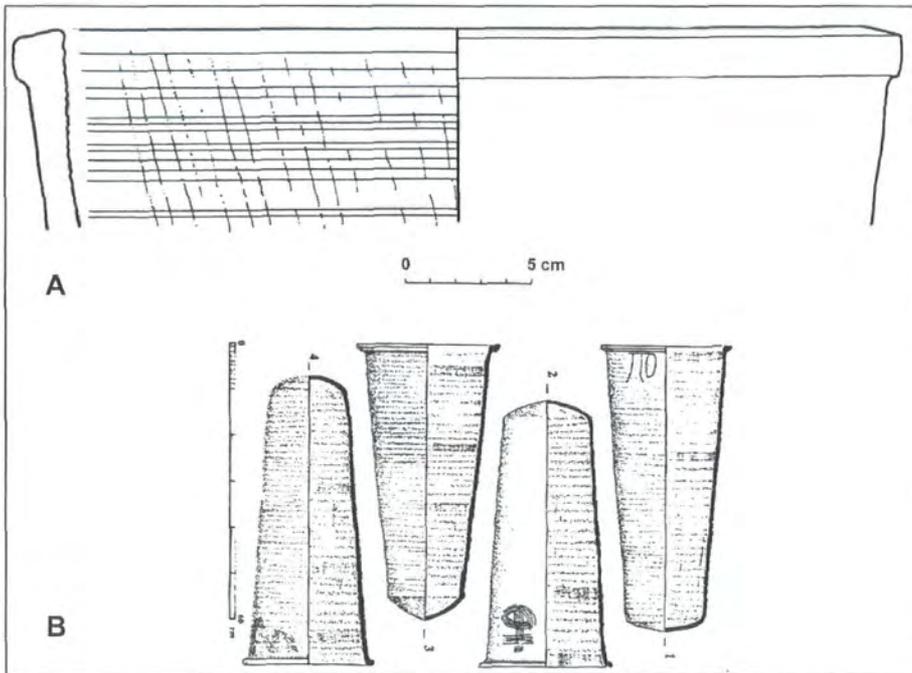
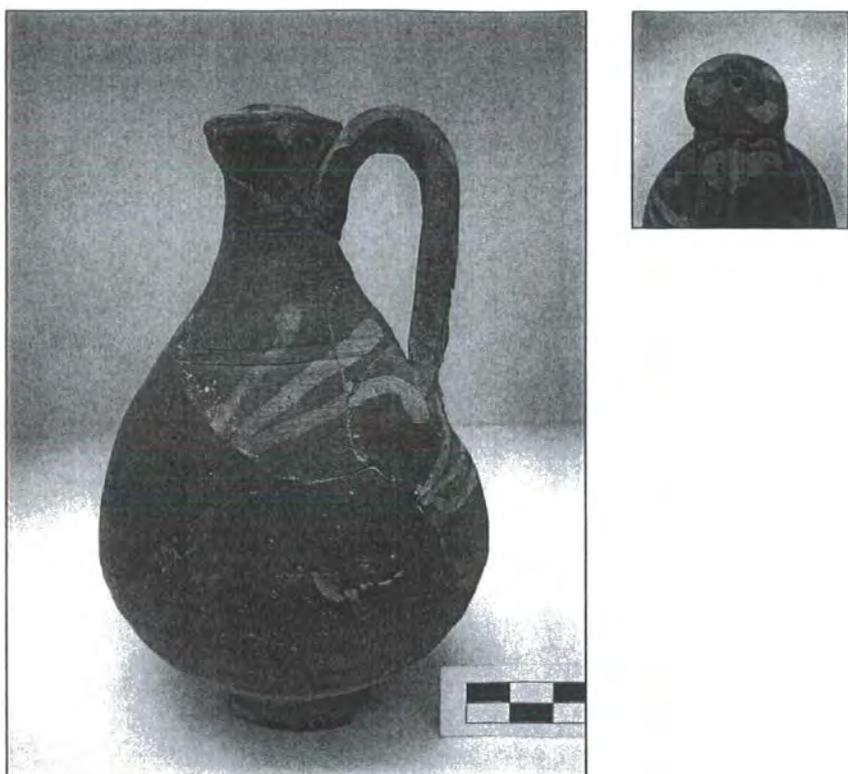
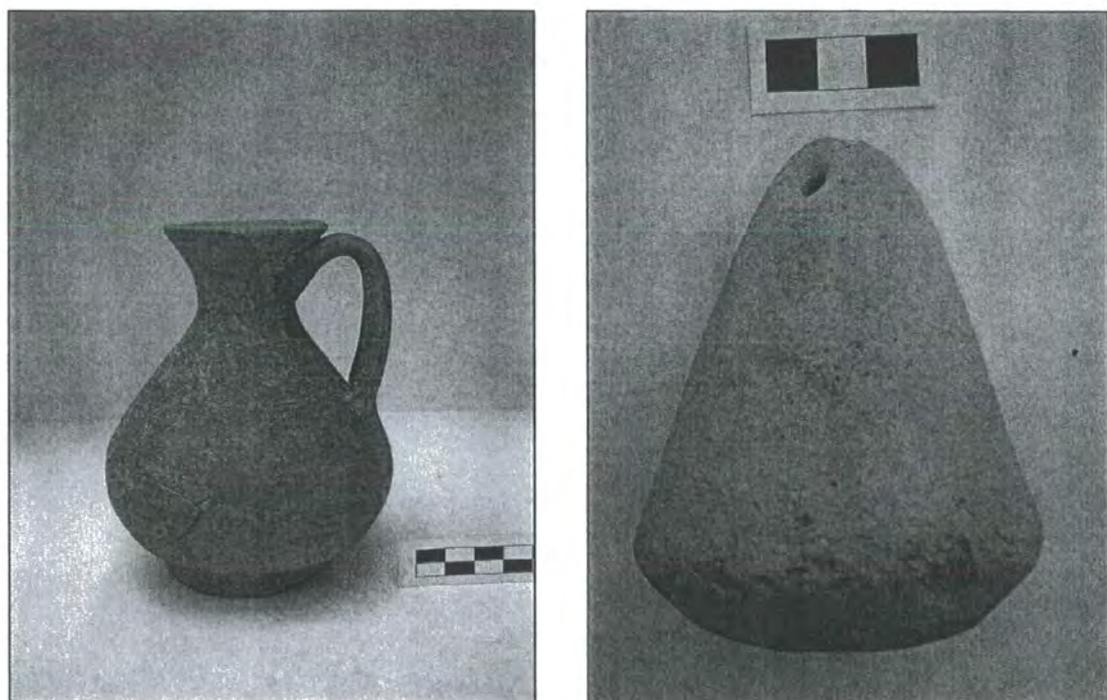


Figure 146: A. Rim fragment of a beehive kalathos from R13 (drawn by author), and B. Beehive kalathoi found at Isthmia (after Anderson-Stojanović & Ellis Jones 2002)



*Figure 147: 'Sprinkler jug' (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 8952) from R15 with detail of mouth (photos: author)*



*Figure 148: Small jug from R11 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 8938; left) and loomweight from R21, similar to the one found in R23 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 8985; right) from R23 (photos: author)*

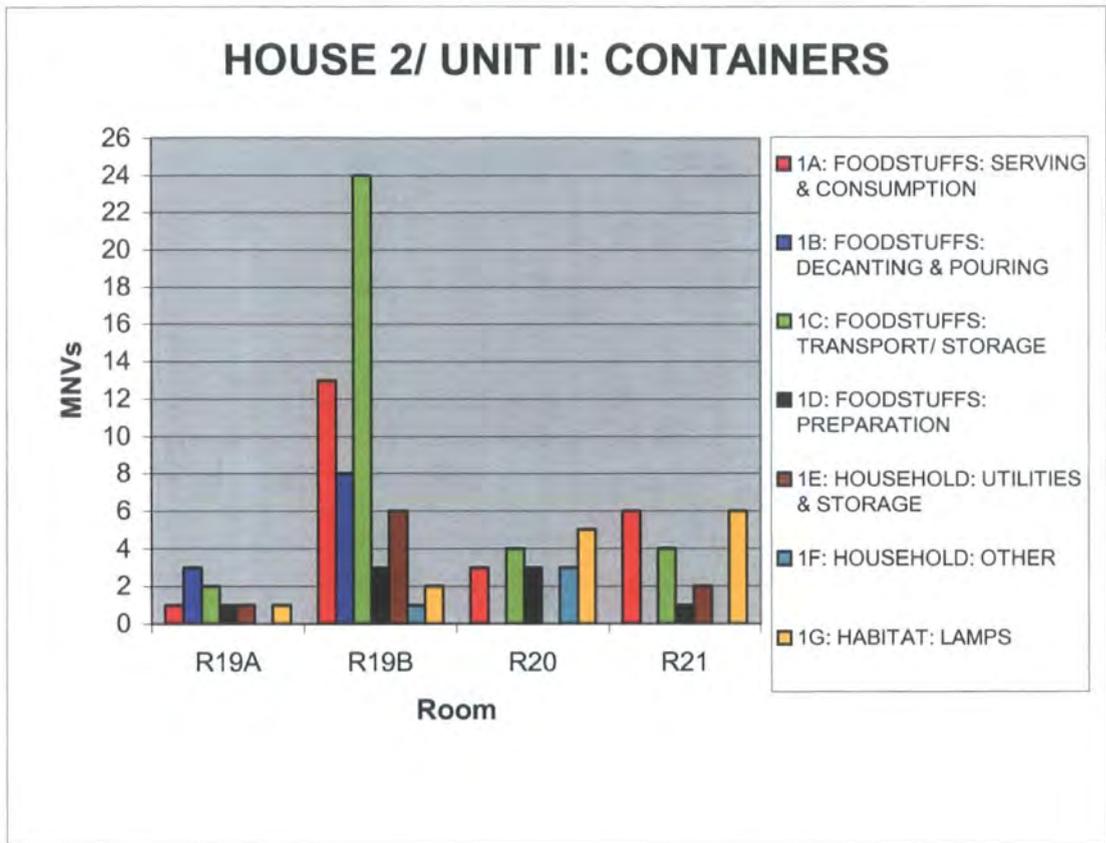


Figure 149: Relative quantities of different function types of containers recovered from the latest occupation levels of House 2, Unit II. Excluding residuals. For the data see Appendix 7

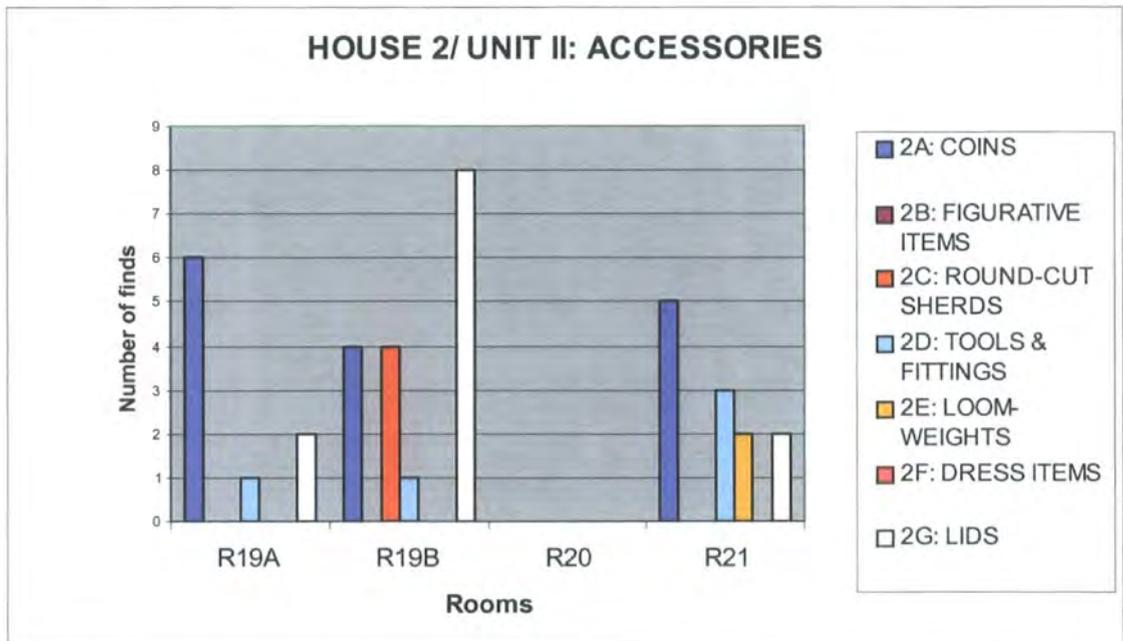
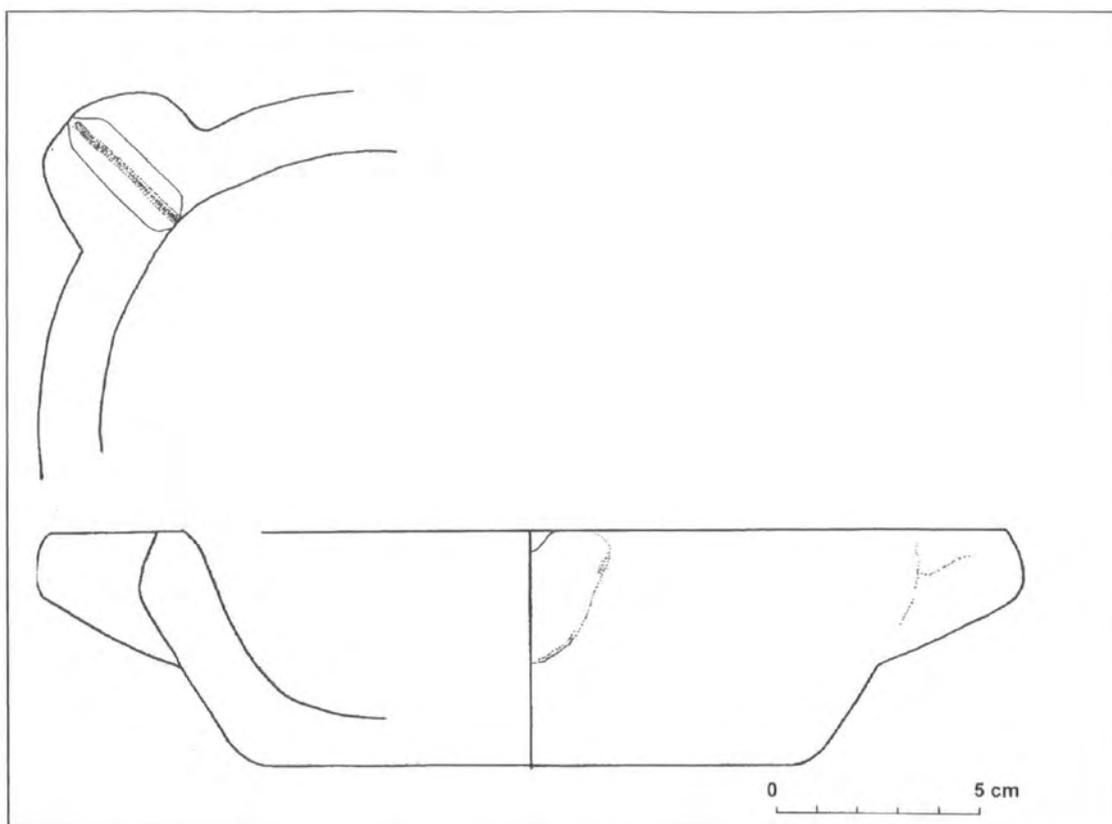
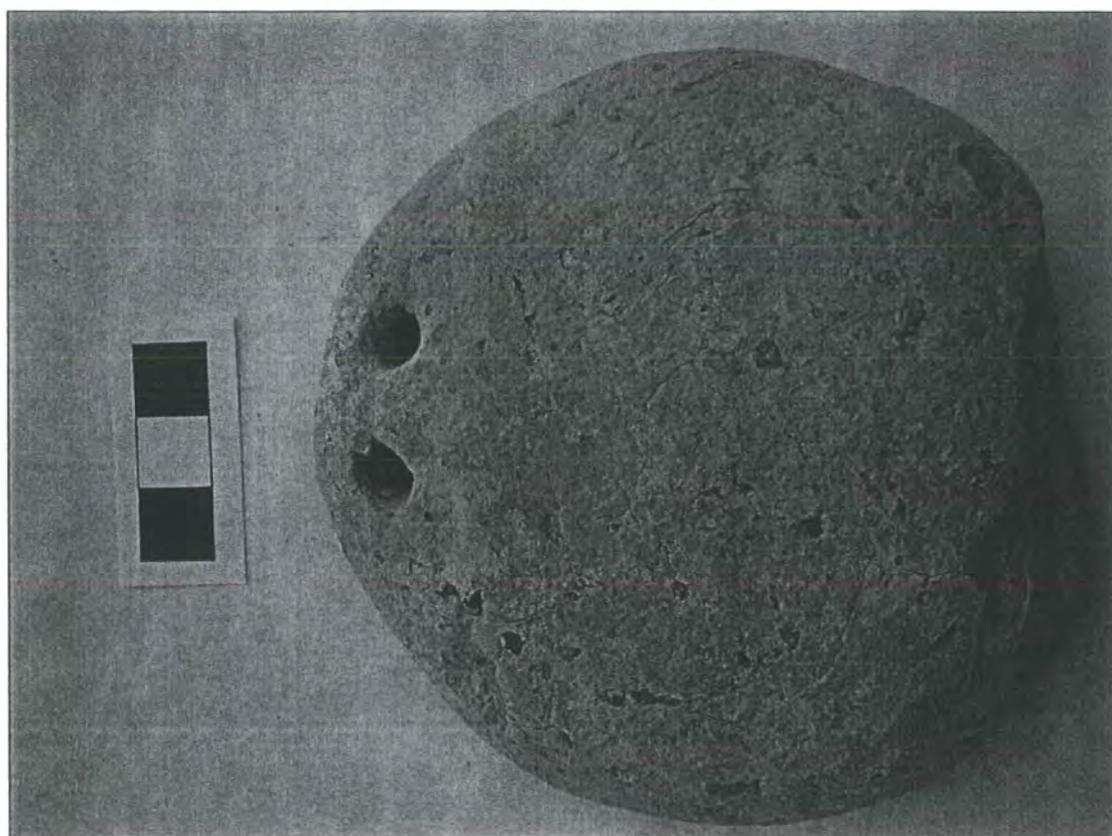


Figure 150: Relative quantities of different function types of accessories recovered from the latest occupation levels of House 2, Unit II. For the data see Appendix 7



*Figure 151: Marble mortar from R19B (drawn by author)*



*Figure 152: Clay loom-weight from R21 (photo by author)*

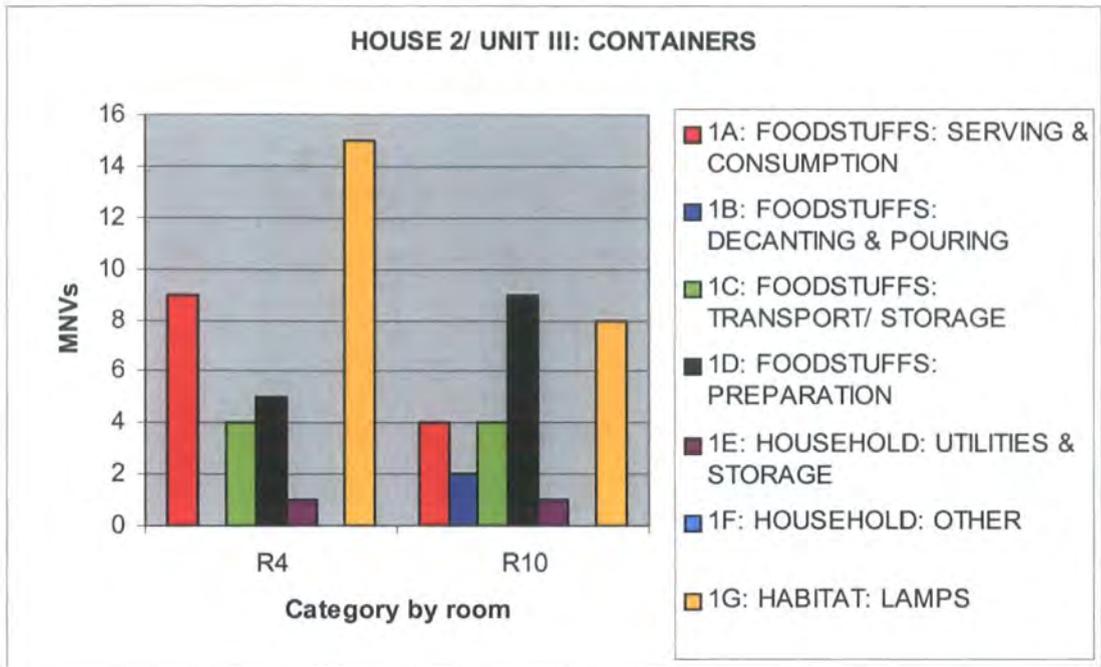


Figure 153: Relative quantities of different function types of containers recovered from the latest occupation levels of House 2, Unit III. Excluding residuals. For the data see Appendix 7

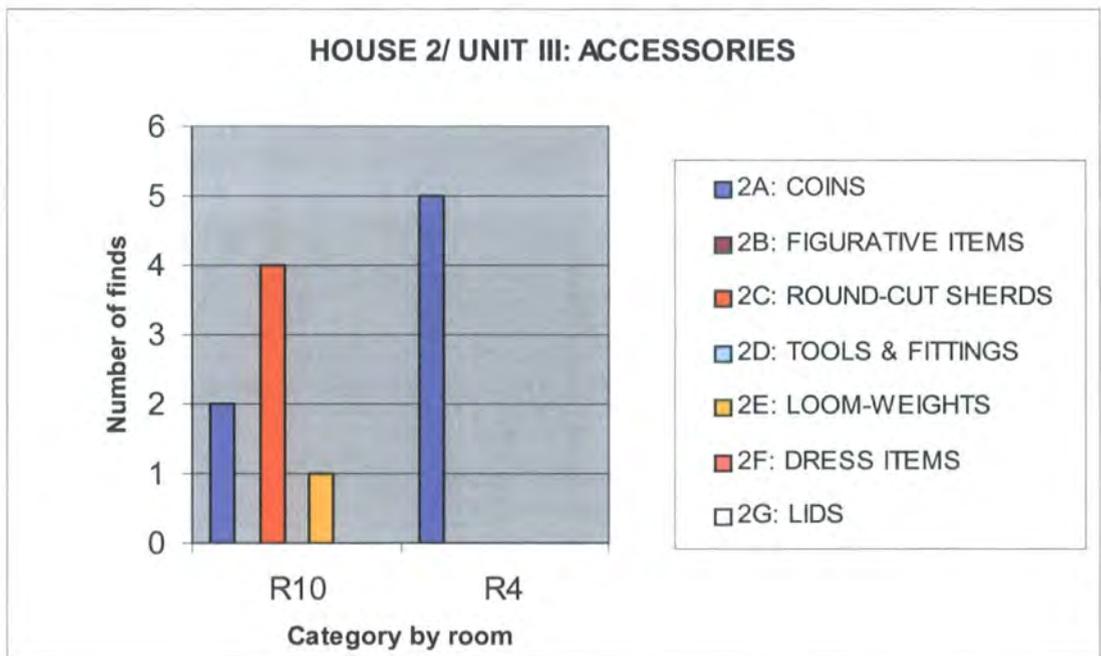


Figure 154: Relative quantities of different function types of accessories recovered from the latest occupation levels of rooms of House 2, Unit III. For the data see Appendix 7

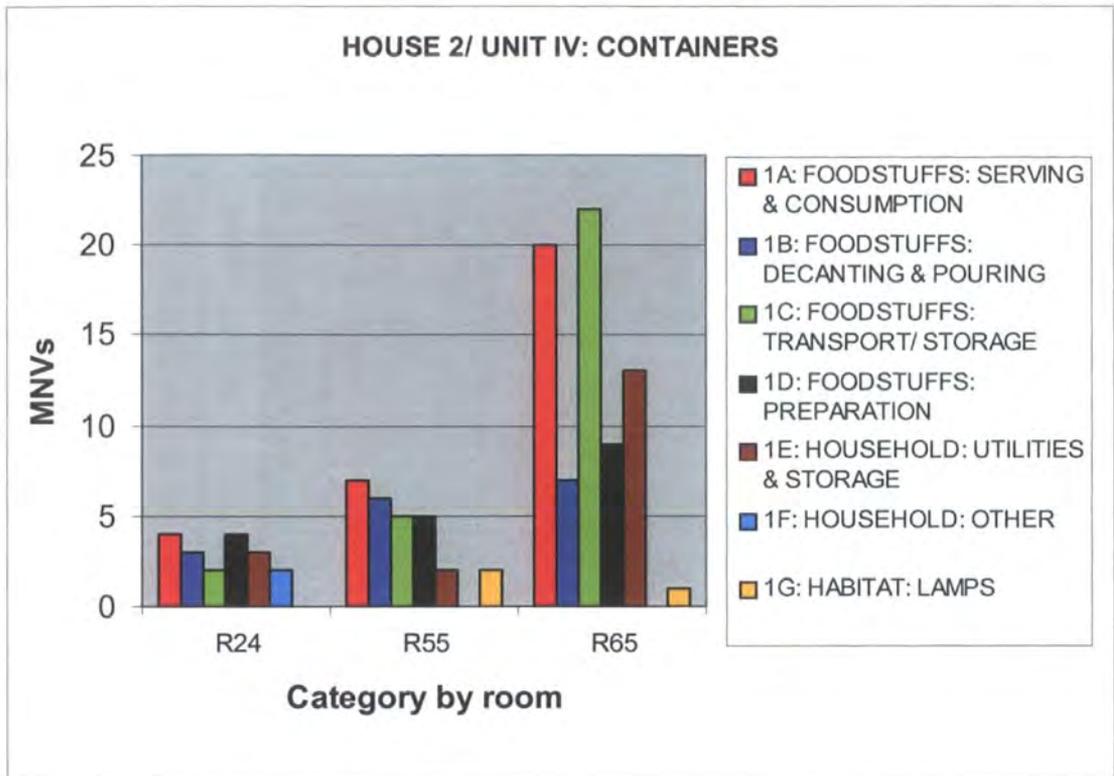


Figure 155: Relative quantities of containers of different function types recovered from the latest occupation levels of House 2, Unit IV. Excluding residuals. For the data see Appendix 7

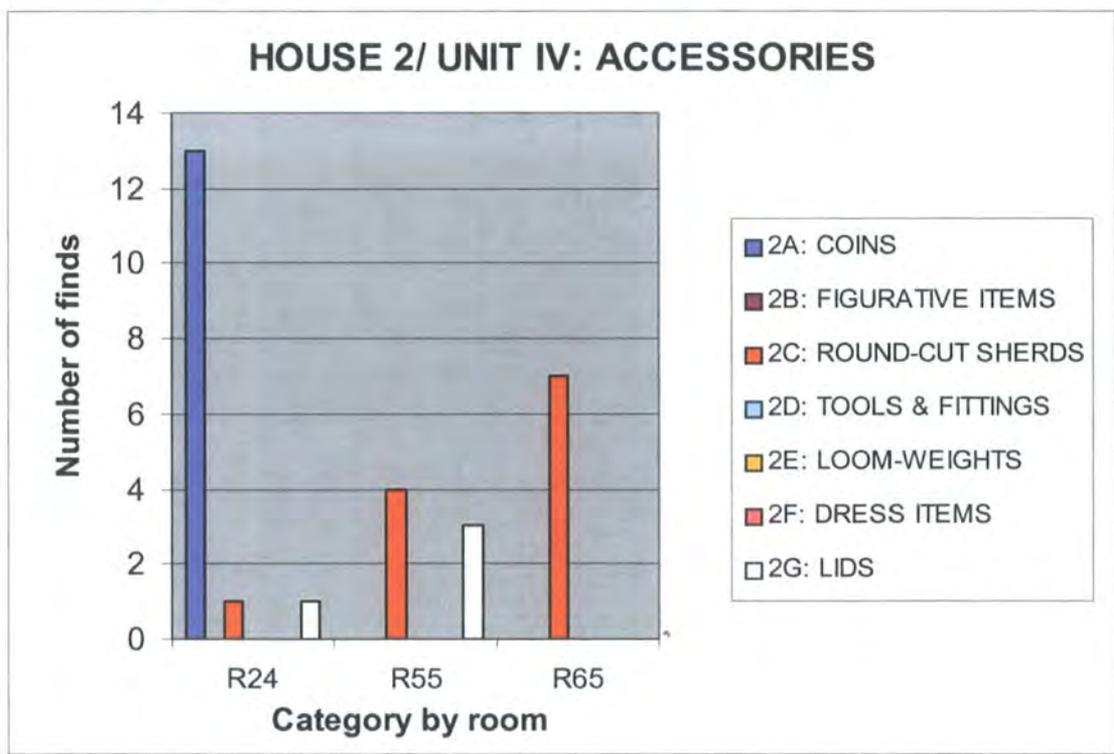


Figure 156: Relative quantities of accessories of different function types recovered from the latest occupation levels of House 2, Unit IV. For the data see Appendix 7



Figure 157: Marble block in R55. (photo: author)

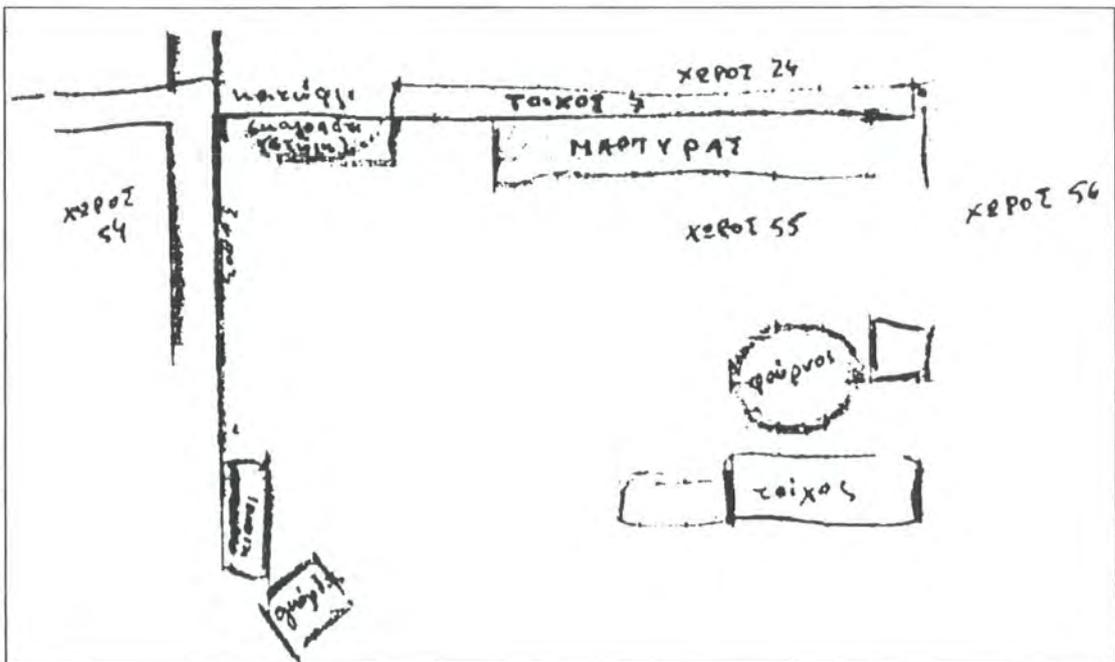


Figure 158: Extract from the excavation notebook showing the location of kiln (circular feature to the right) in R55 (Archive of the 26th Ephorate of Prehistoric & Classical Antiquities)

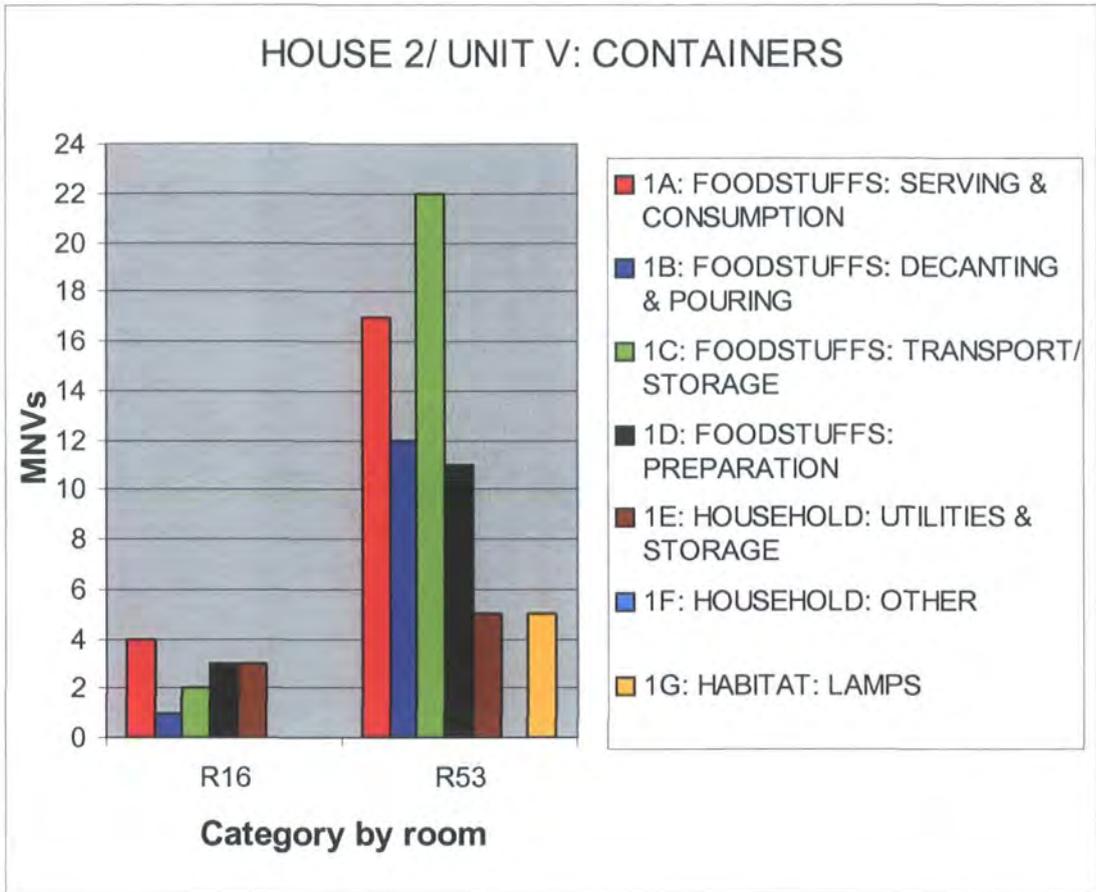


Figure 159: Relative quantities of containers of different function types recovered from the latest occupation levels of House 2, Unit IV. Excluding residuals. For the data see Appendix 7

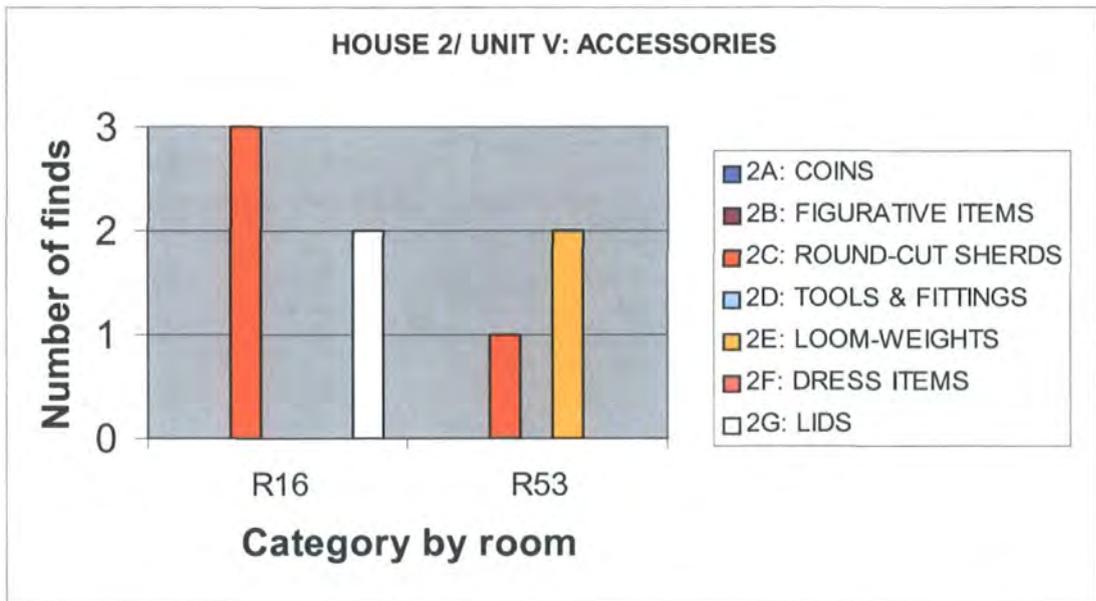


Figure 160: Relative quantities of accessories of different function types recovered from the latest occupation levels of House 2, Unit IV. For the data see Appendix 7





*Figure 162: Fragment of kantharos in West Slope decoration with lead clamp. From a post-Sullan context at the Dikastiko Megaro site, Piraeus (photo: author)*

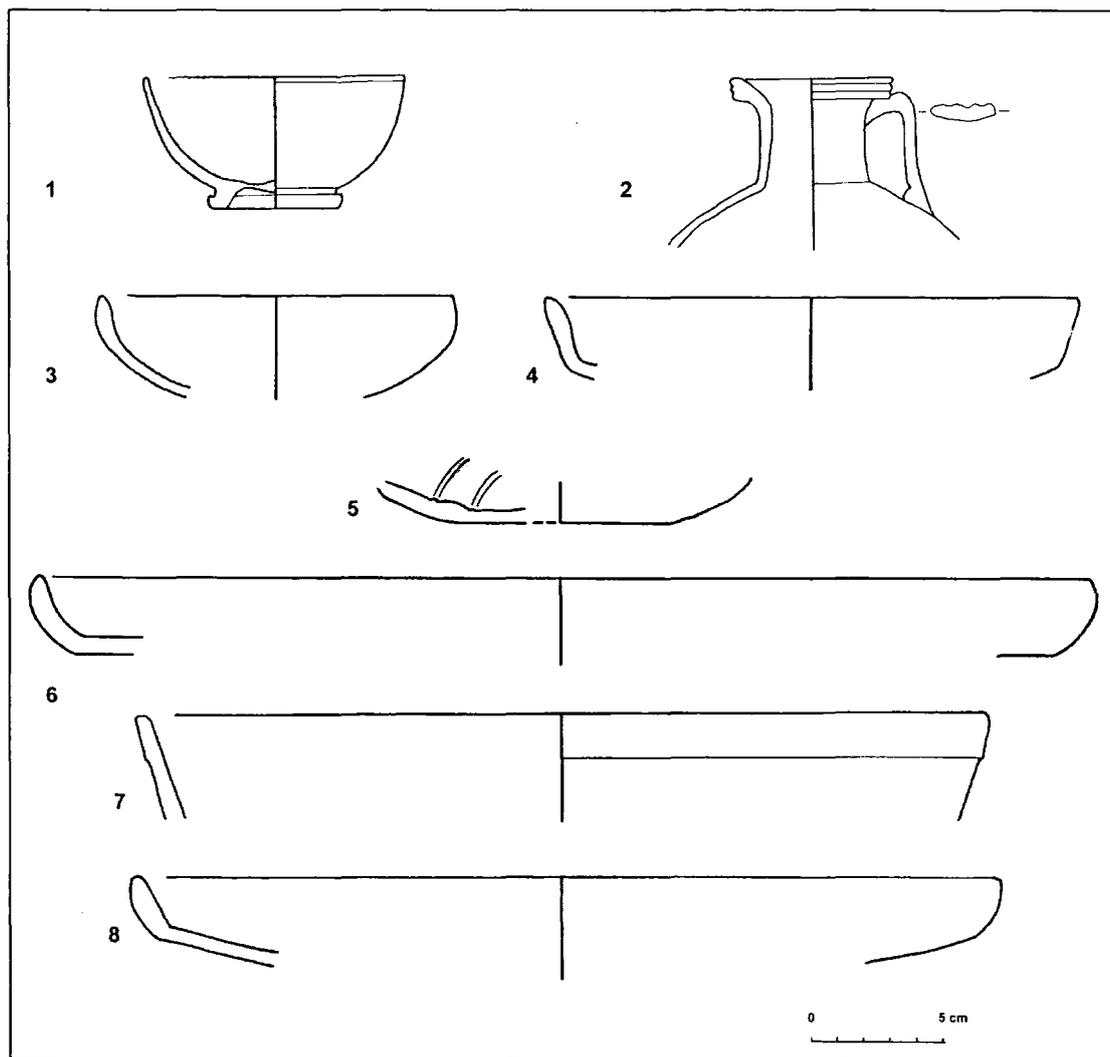


Figure 163: ES A from Piraeus, 1st century BC to early 2nd century AD. Nos. 1 – 2 from site no. 16 (Appendix 1), rest from Dikastiko Megaro site (drawn by author)

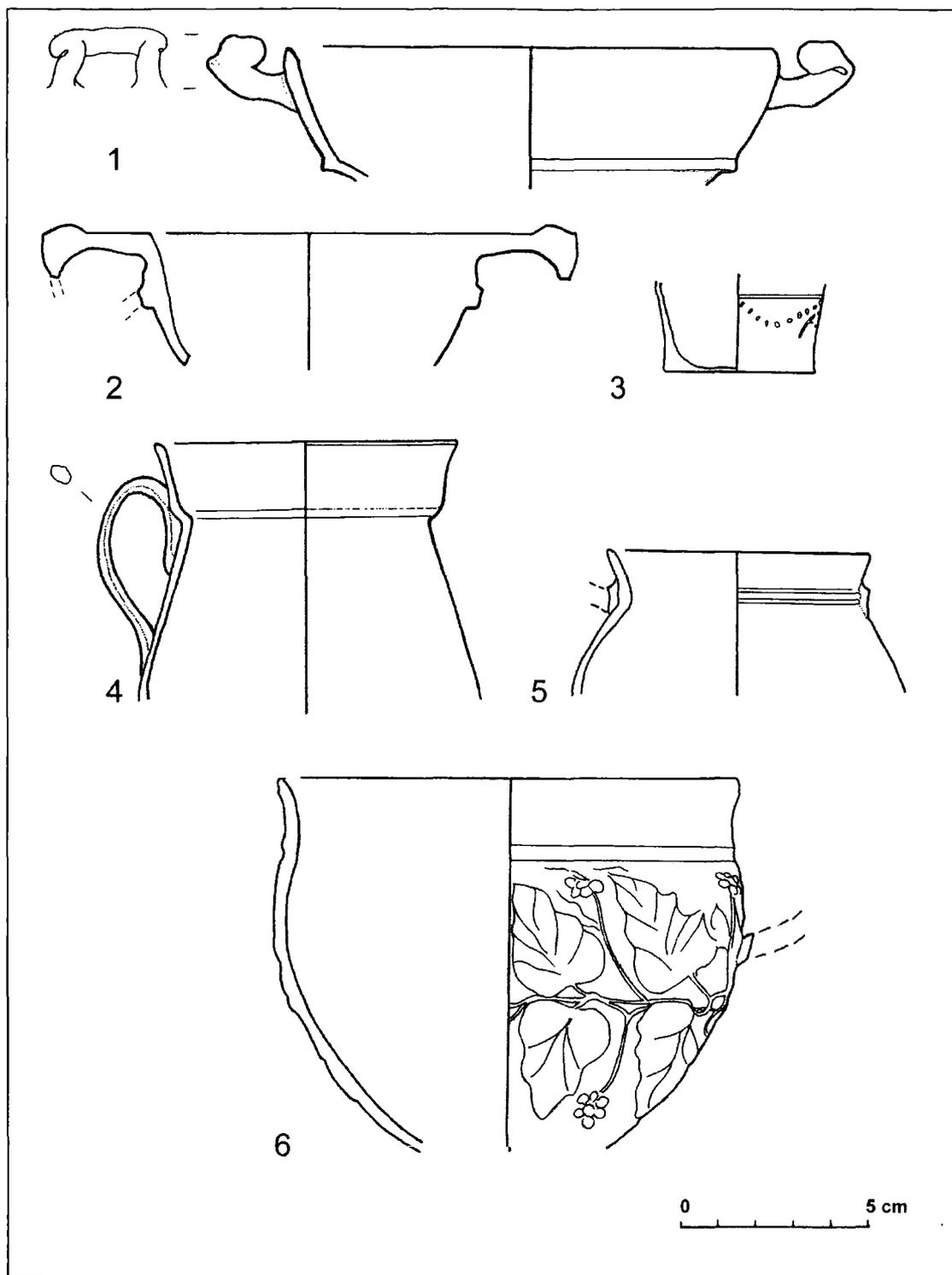


Figure 164: Early – Middle Roman thin-walled wares from Piraeus. Nos. 1 & 6 from Dikastiko Megaro site; nos. 2 – 5 from Site no. 17 (Appendix 1) (drawn by author)

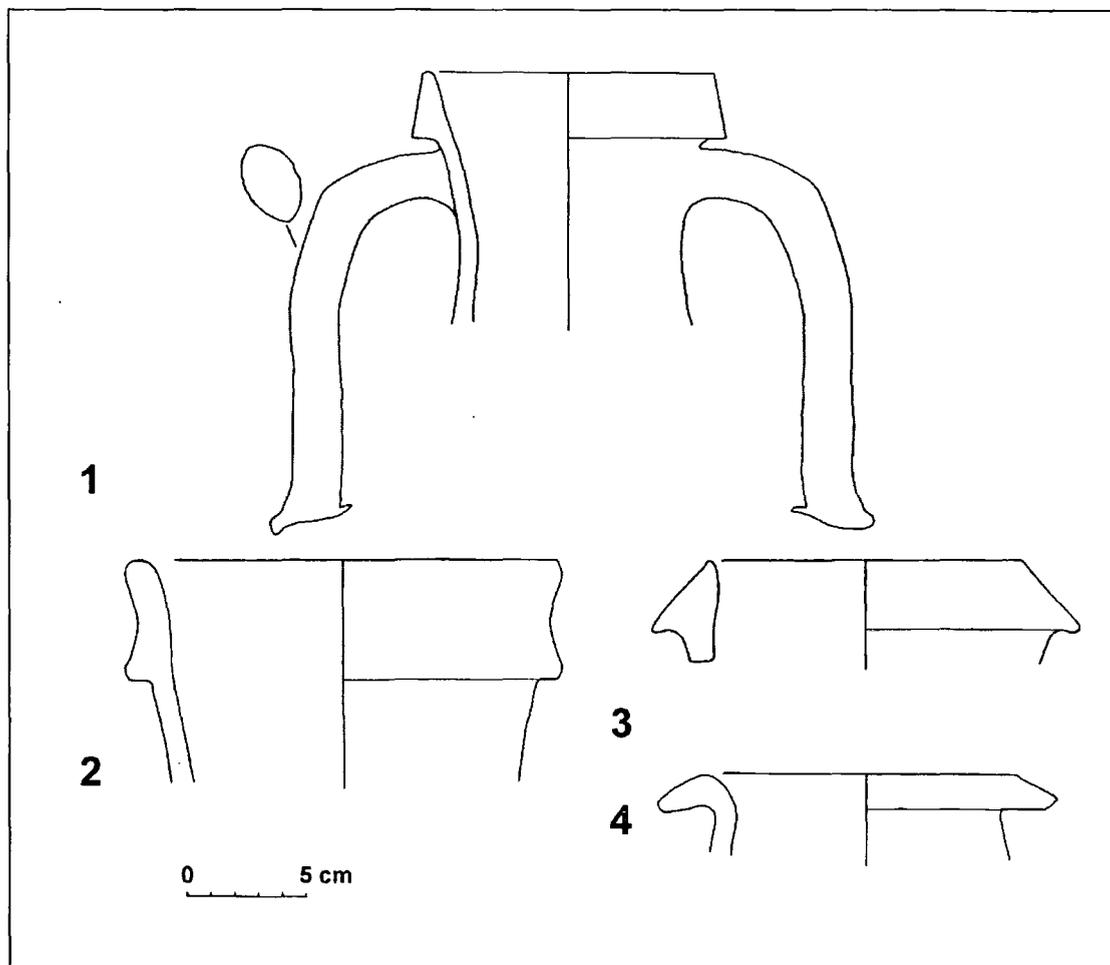


Figure 165: 1st century BC amphorae from Piraeus. All from Dikastiko Megaro site (drawn by author)

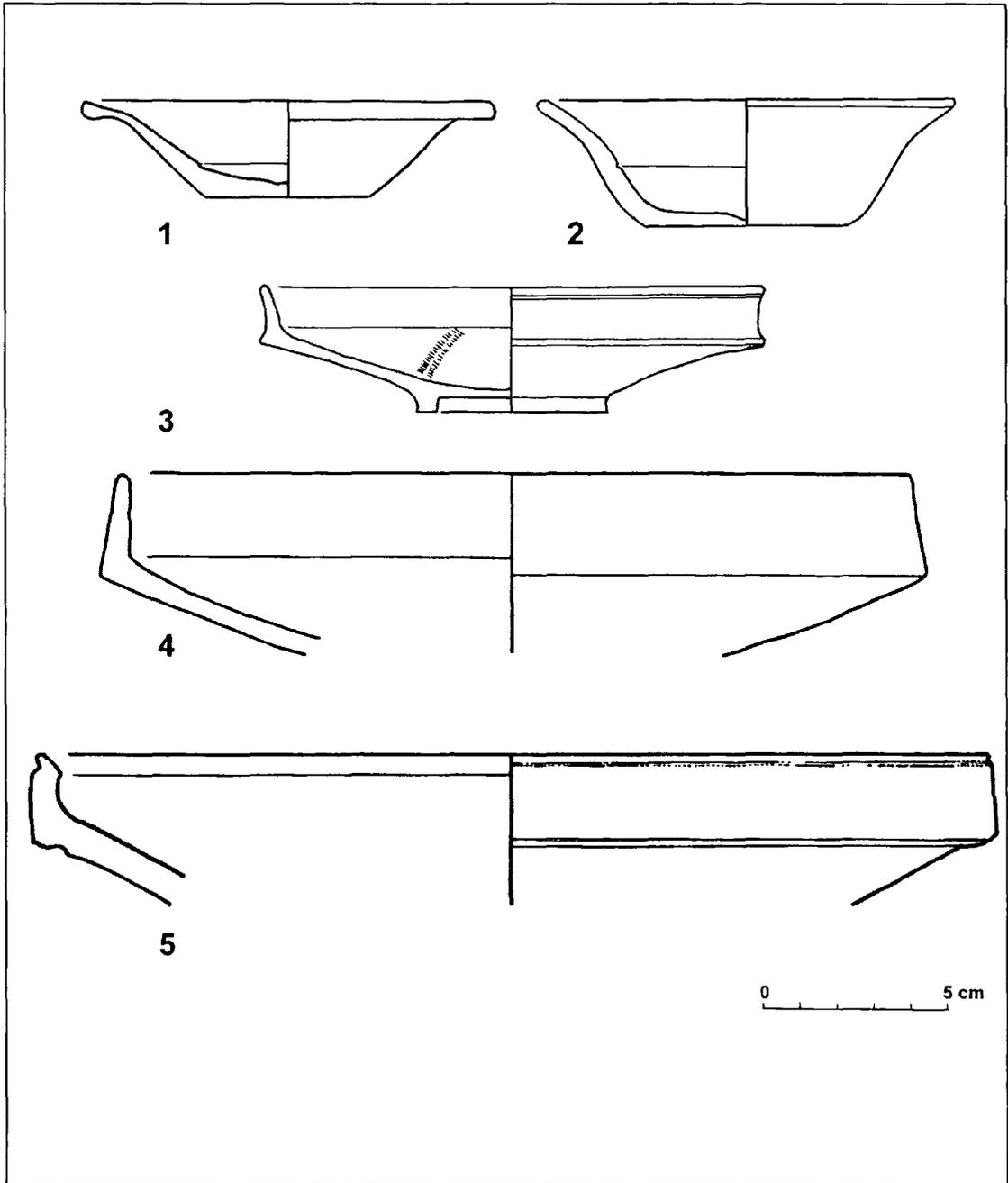


Figure 166: Local/ Athenian red-coated (nos. 1 – 2 & 4 – 5) and sigillata-inspired (no. 3) pottery. All from Site no. 16 (Appendix 1), except no. 5 (Dikastiko Megaro site) (drawn by author)

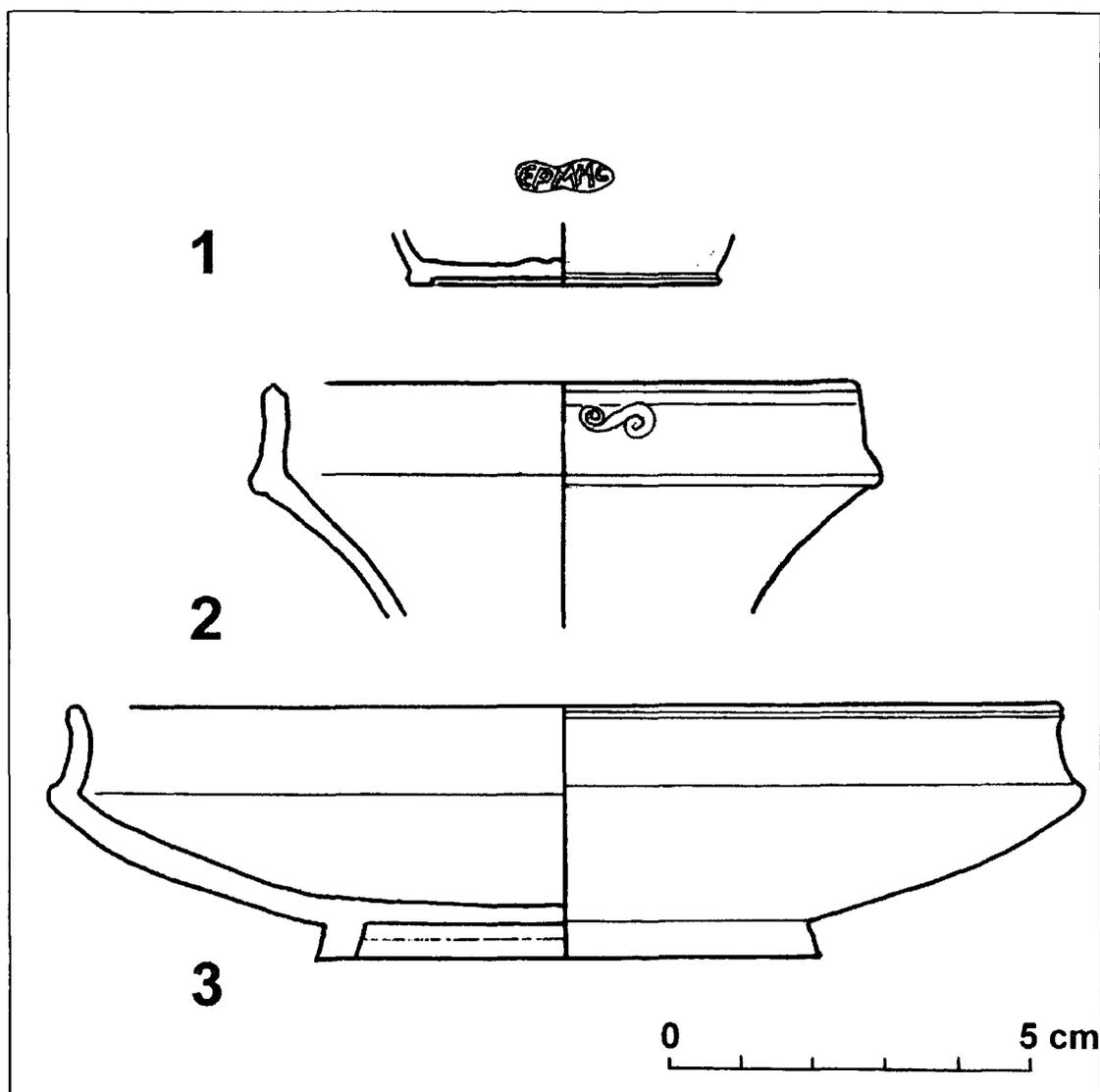


Figure 167: ES B from Piraeus, drinking cups. Nos. 1 & 3 from Site no. 16 (Appendix 1), no. 2 from Dikastiko Megaro site (drawn by author)

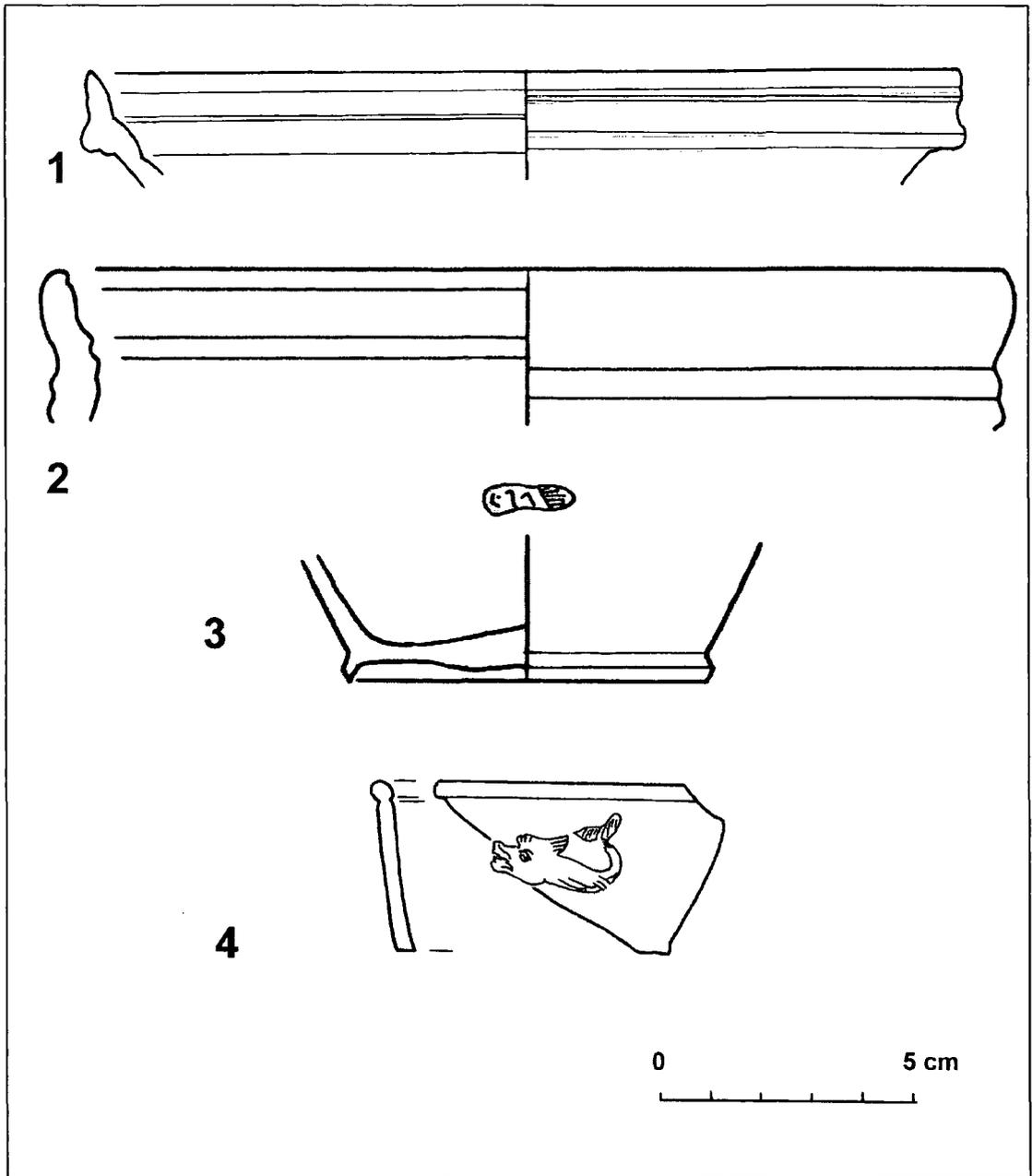


Figure 168: Arretine and Italian Sigillata from Piraeus. No. 1 from site no. 16 (Appendix 1), rest from Dikastiko Megaro site (drawn by author)

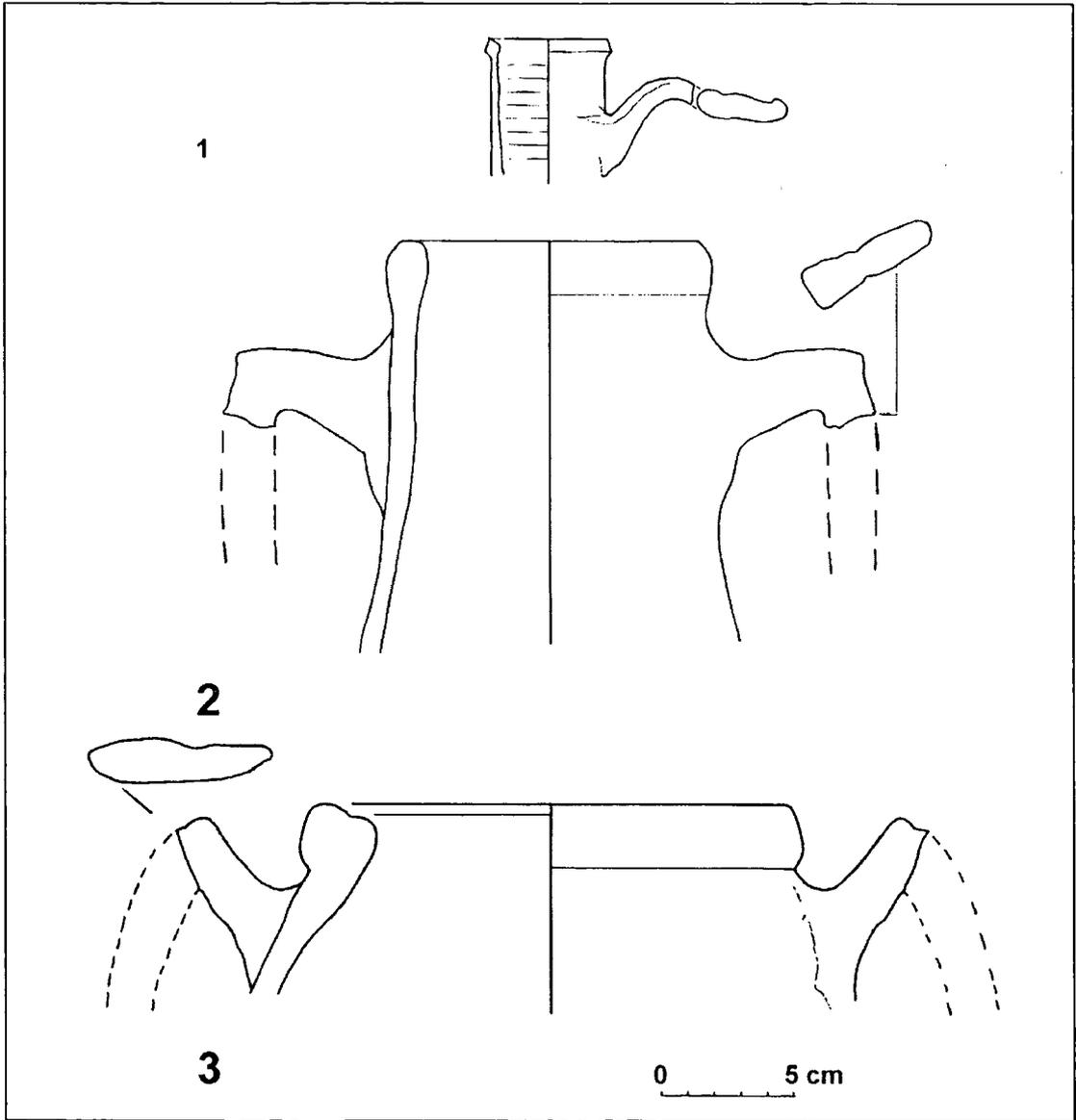


Figure 169: Early Roman amphorae, 1st – early 2nd century AD. All from Dikastiko Megaro site except no. 1 (site no. 16 in Appendix 1) (drawn by author)

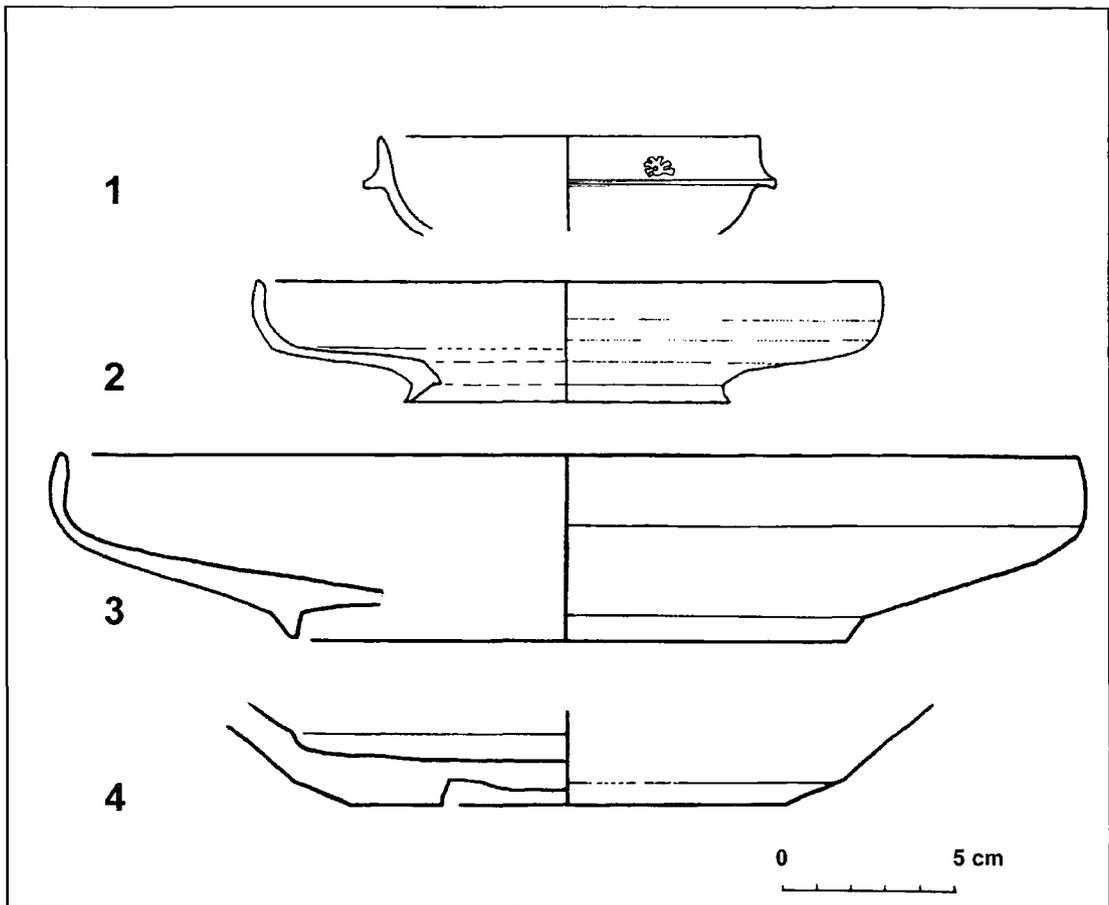


Figure 170: ES C from Piraeus. 1st/ 2nd to 4th c. AD forms. All from Dikastiko Megaro site (drawn by author)

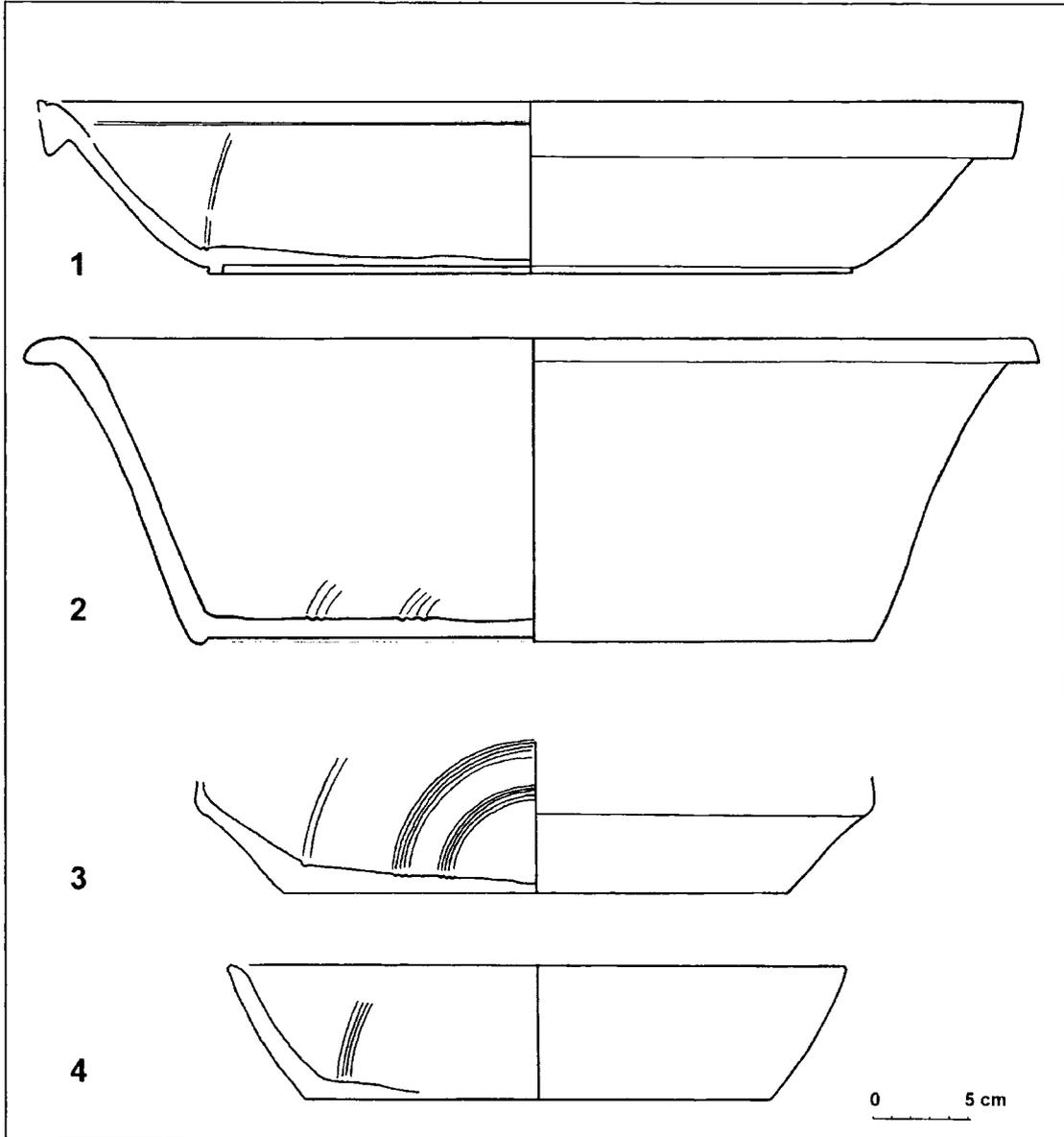


Figure 171: ES B from Piraeus, bowls. All from Dikastiko Megaro site (drawn by author)

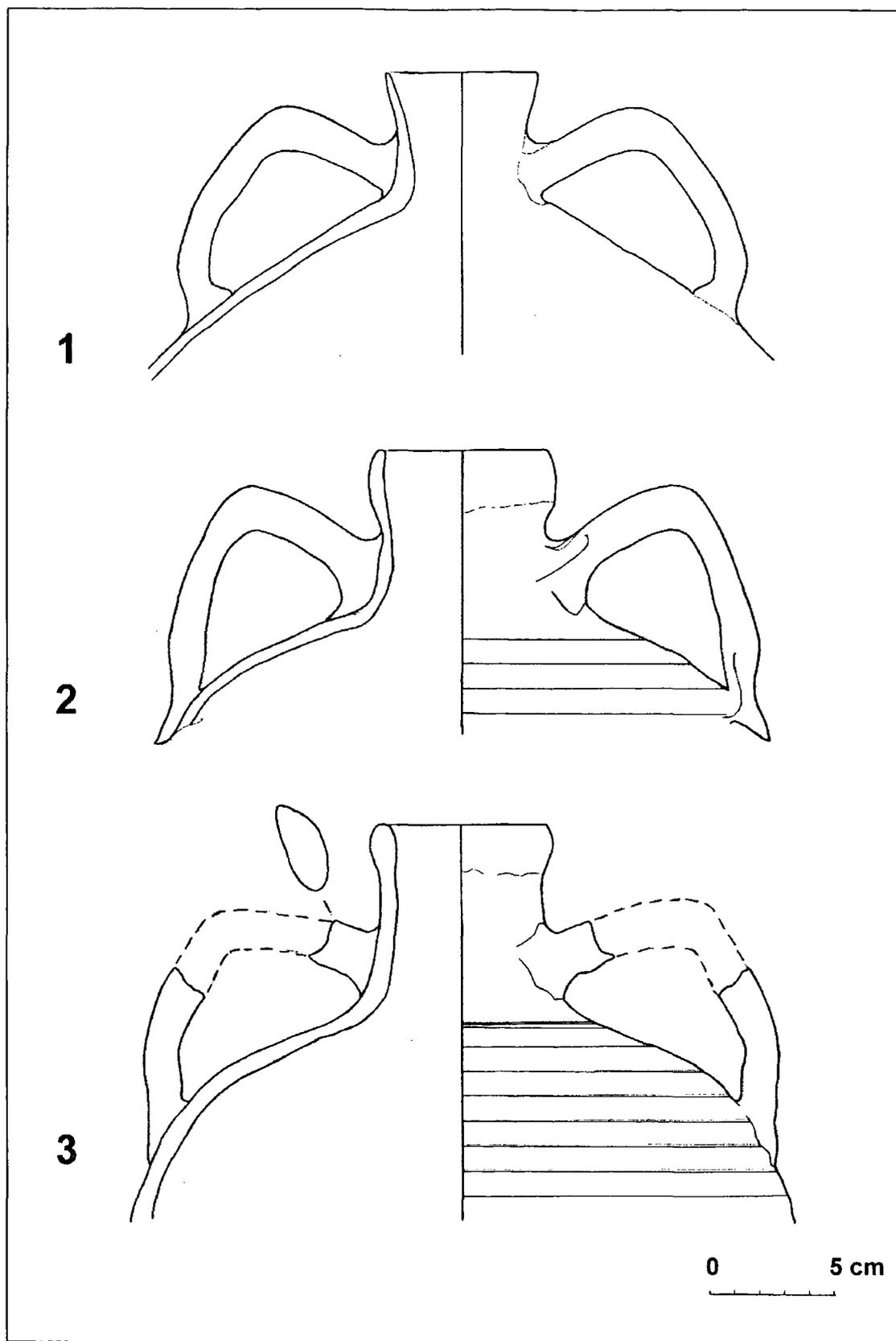


Figure 172: Benghazi MR amphora 2 fragments from Piraeus. All from Dikastiko Megaro site (drawn by author)

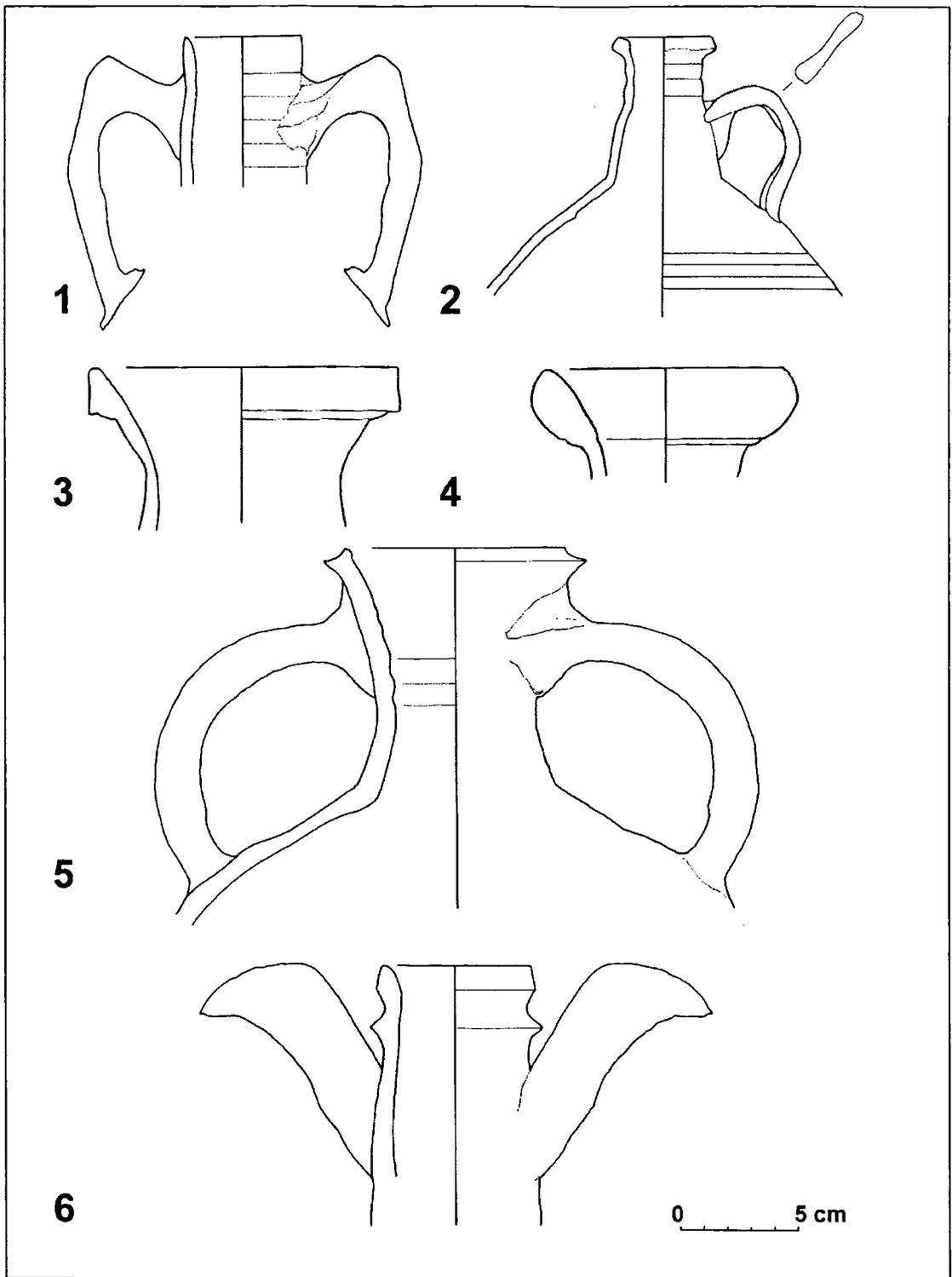


Figure 173: Middle Roman amphorae from Piraeus. All from Dikastiko Megaro site (drawn by author)

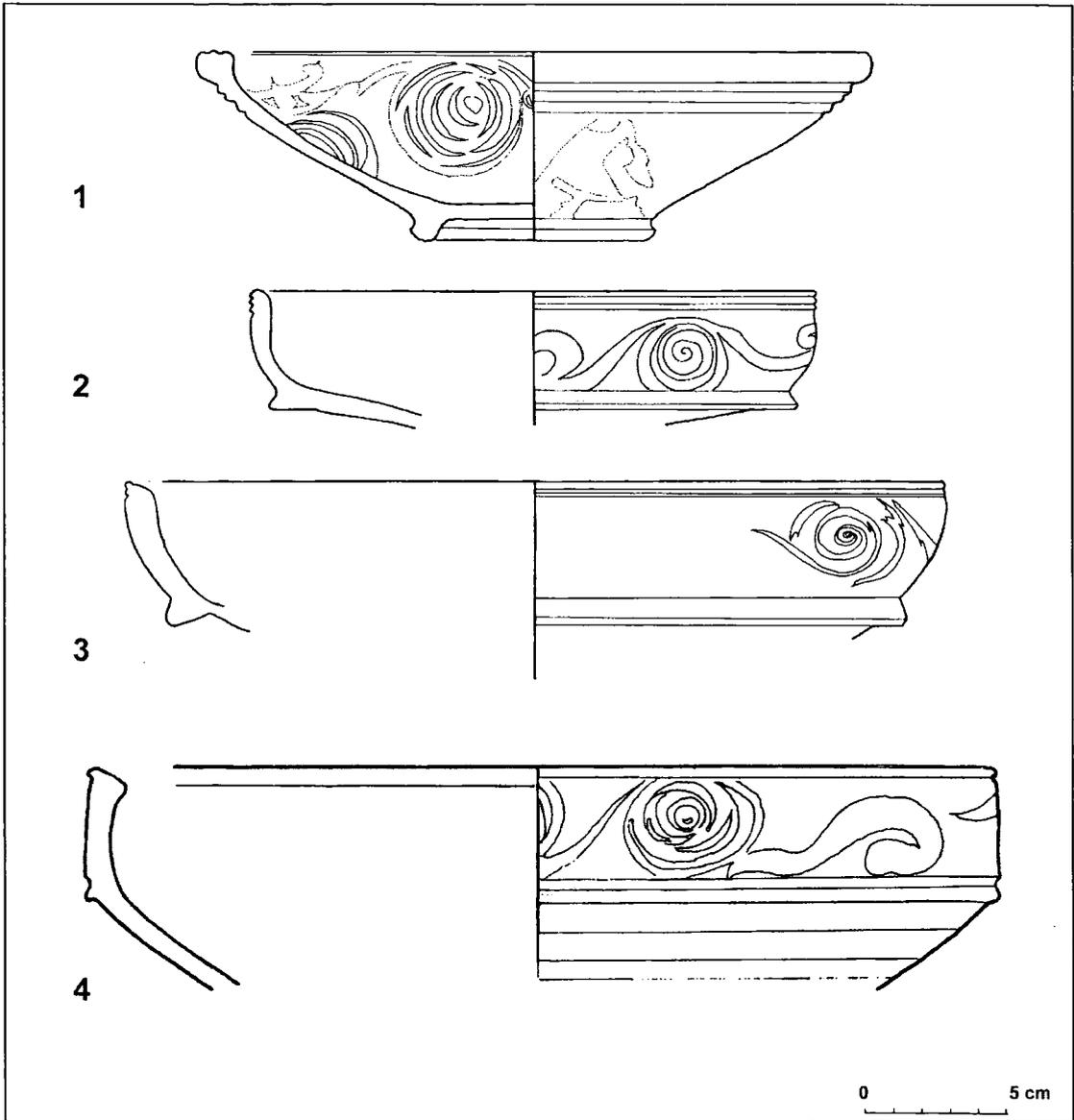


Figure 174: Athenian White Painted Ware from Piraeus. All from Dikastiko Megaro site (drawn by author)

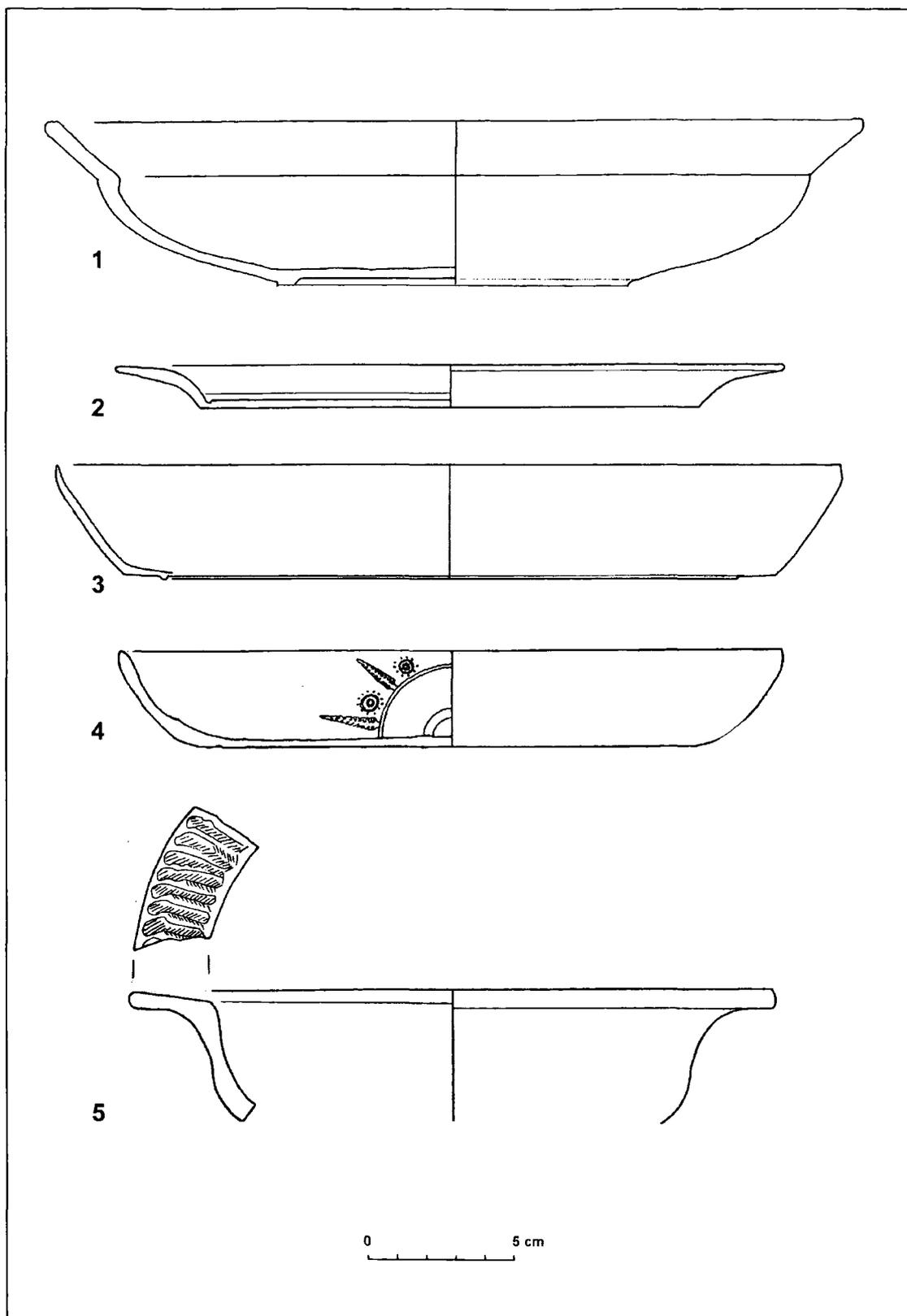


Figure 175: ARSW from Piraeus. 3rd – 4th century AD forms. All from Dikastiko Megaro site (drawn by author)

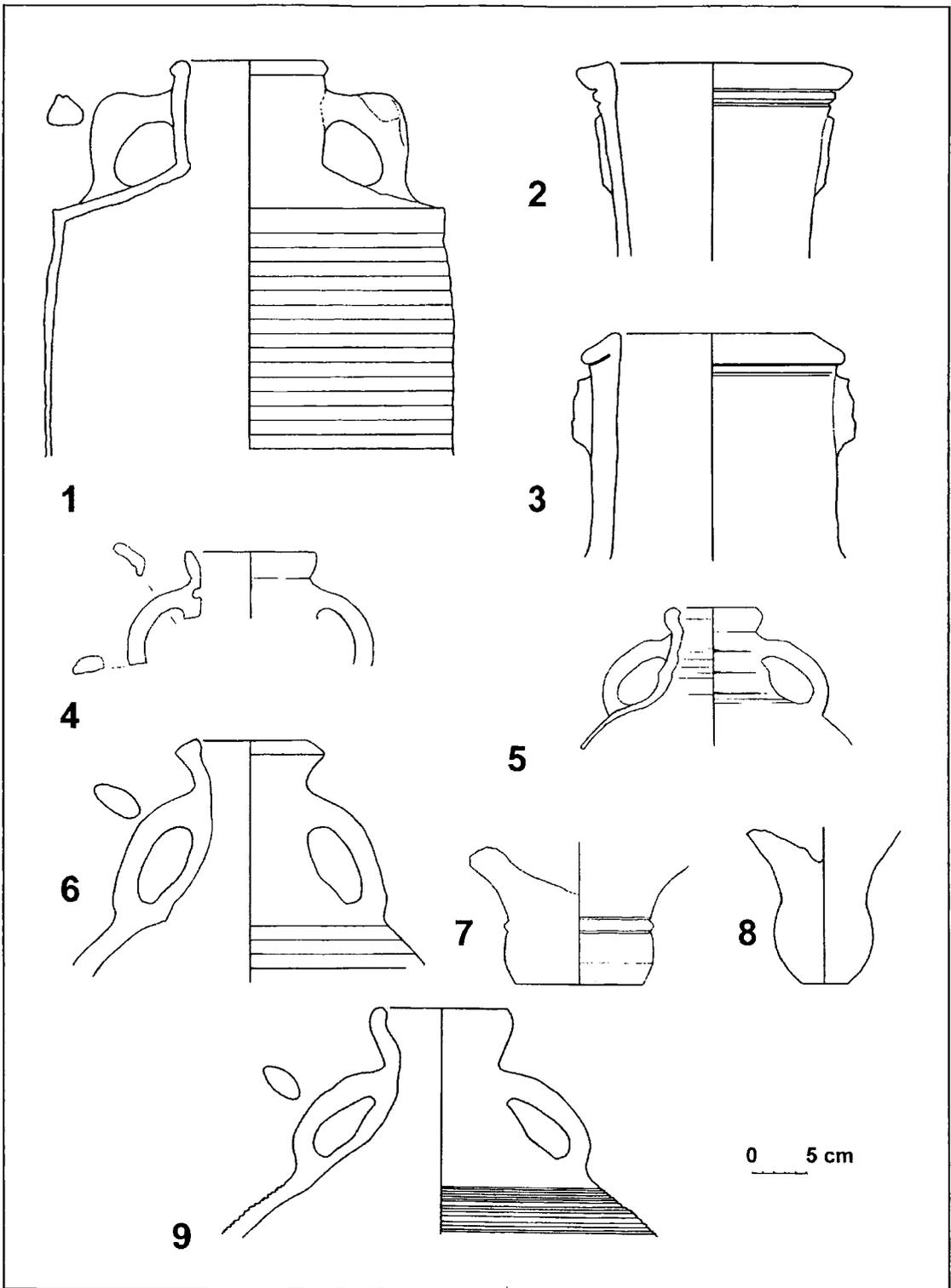


Figure 176: Middle – Late Roman amphorae from Piraeus. All from Dikastiko Megaro site (drawn by author)

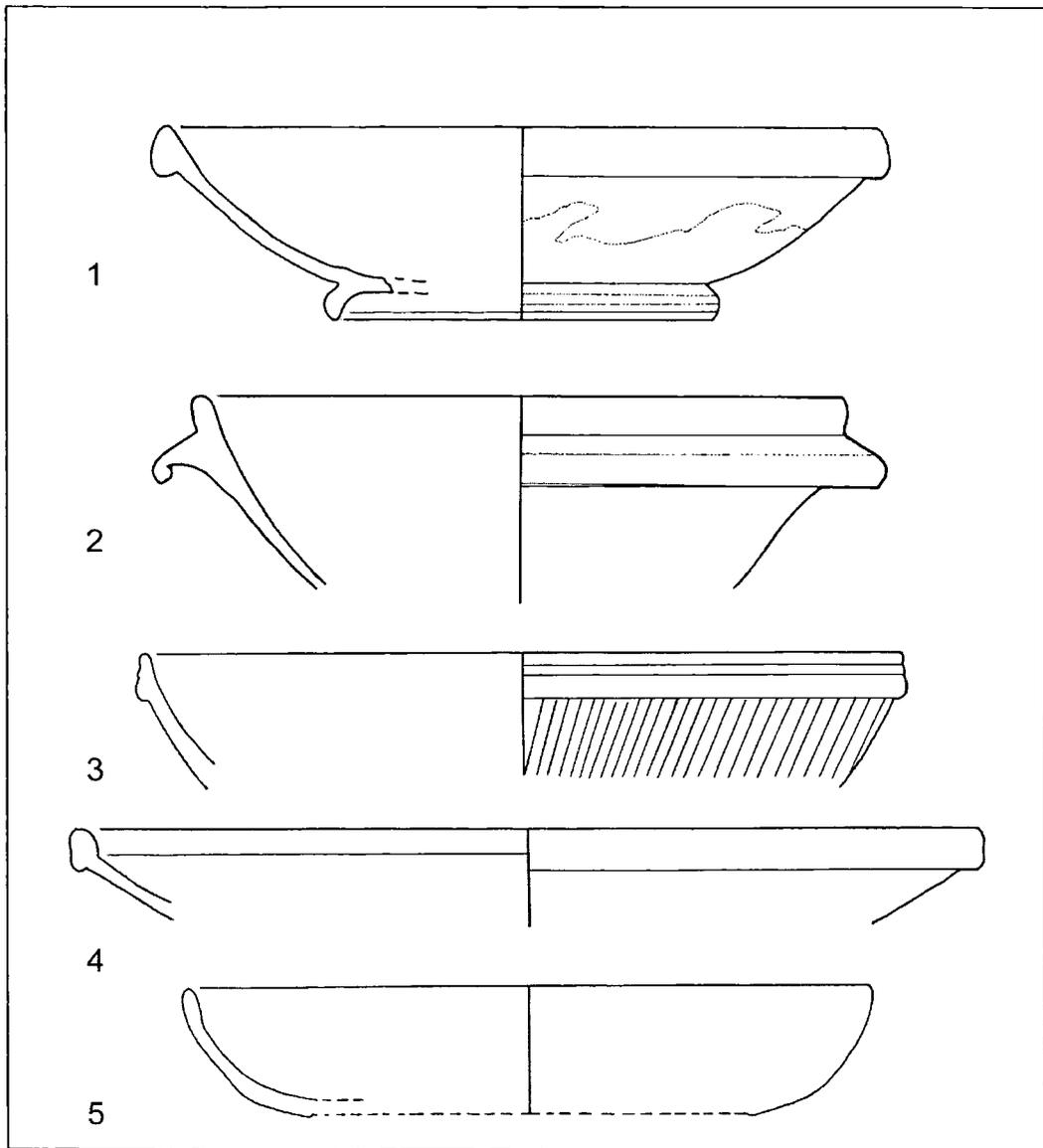


Figure 177: ARSW from Piraeus. 5th & 6th century AD forms. Scale 1:2 (nos. 1 & 2), the rest, 1:4. All from Dikastiko Megaro site (drawn by author)

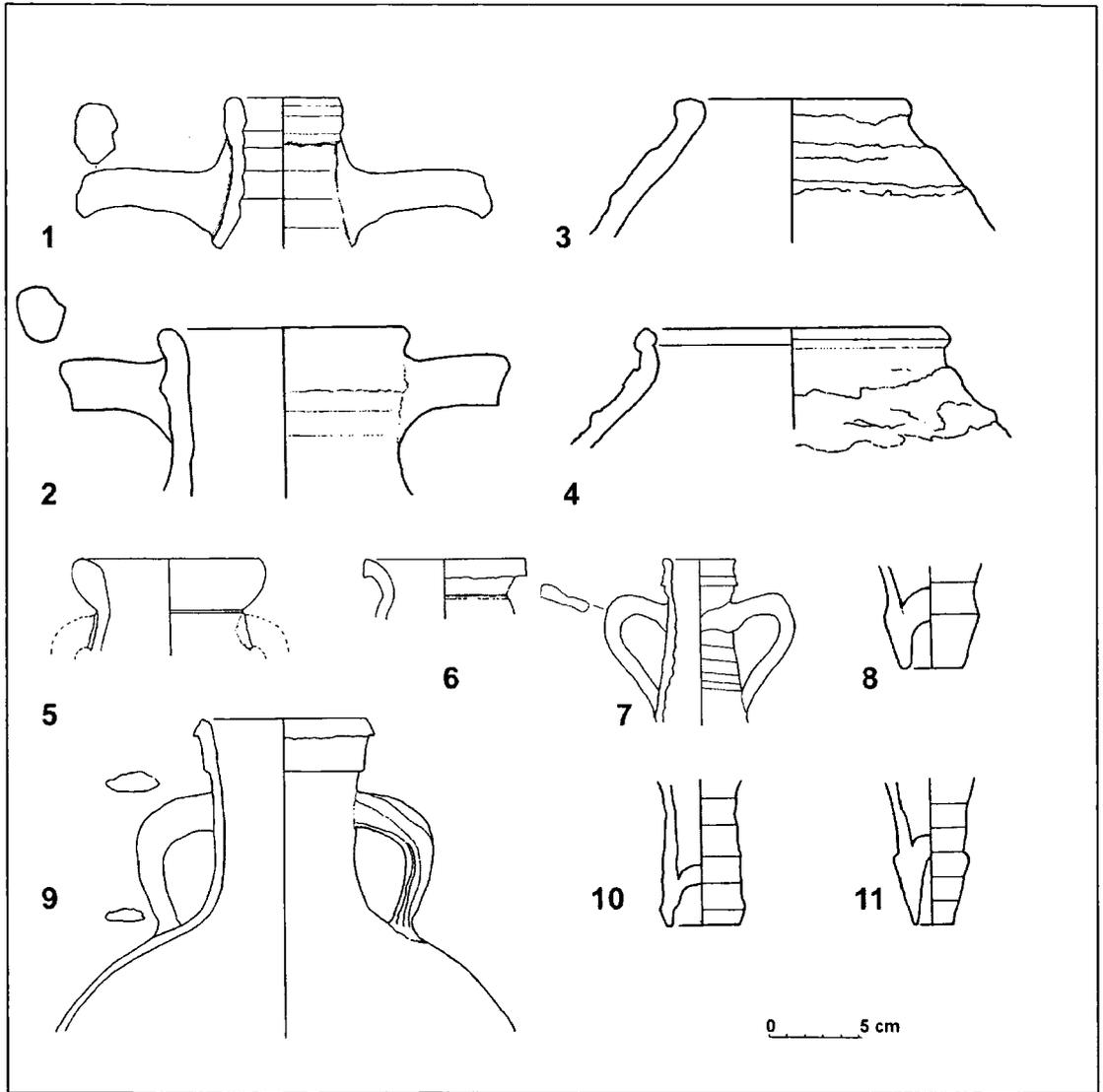


Figure 178: Late Roman amphorae from Piraeus. All from Dikastiko Megaro site. Scale as shown, except for no. 9 (1:8) (drawn by author)

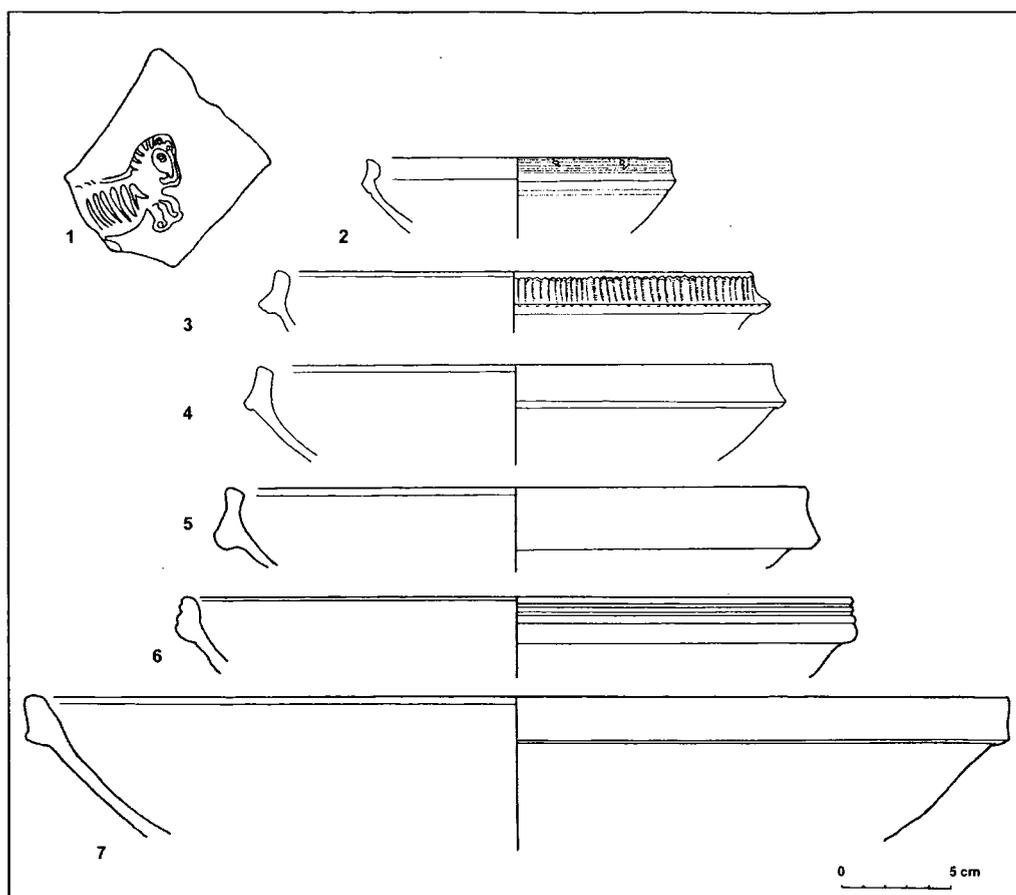


Figure 179: Phocaean Ware from Piraeus, Dikastiko Megaro site (drawn by author)

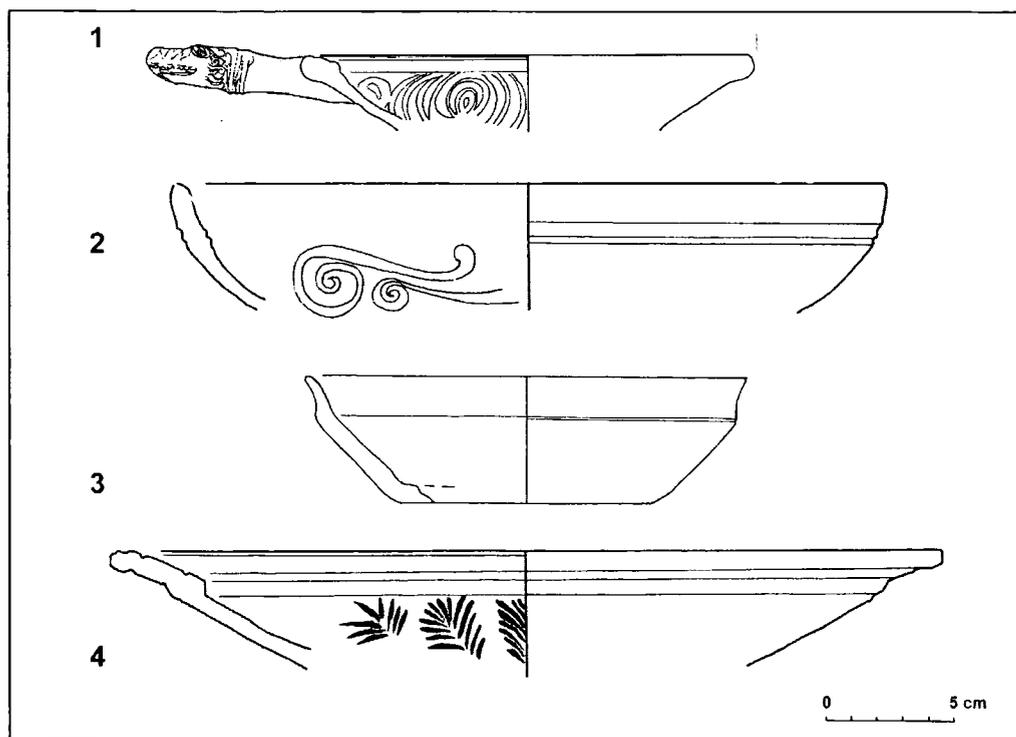
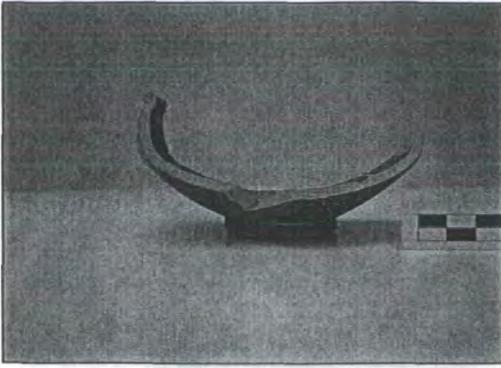


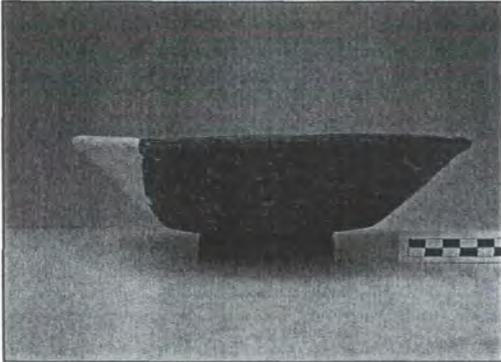
Figure 180: Late Roman fine wares. 1. AWPW handled bowl; 2. AWPW bowl; 3. Red-coated bowl; 4. 'Coptic Ware' shallow bowl (drawn by author)



1 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 8904)



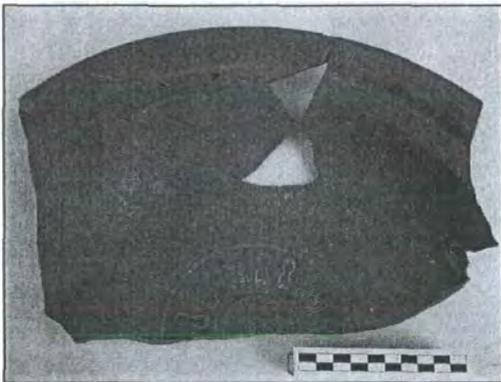
2 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 9063)



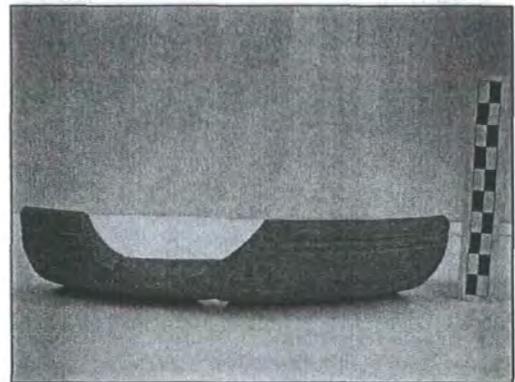
3 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 8902)



4 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 9129)



5 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 8984)



6 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 8973)

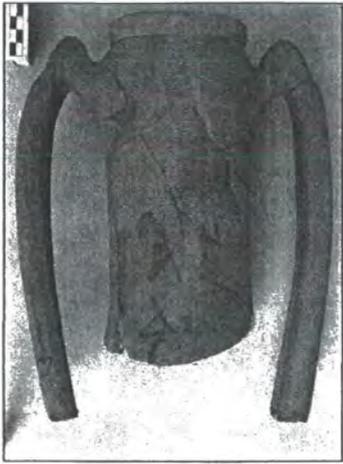


7 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 8900)



8 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 8920)

*Figure 181: Nos. 1 – 7: Various Early – Late Roman fine and thin-walled wares from Piraeus; no. 8: Late Roman red-coated gouged ware jug. All finds from Dikastiko Megaro site (photos: author)*



1 (no inventory number)



2 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 9095)



3 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No.9769)



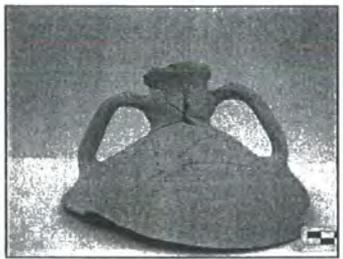
4 (no inventory number)



5 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 9049)



6 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No.9749)



7 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No.8953)



8 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 9016)



9 (Piraeus Museum Inv. No. 9017)

*Figure 182: Roman amphorae from Piraeus. All finds from Dikastiko Megaro site, except no. 1 (Shaft at Leosthenous & Kharilaou Trikoupi St.) (photos: author)*

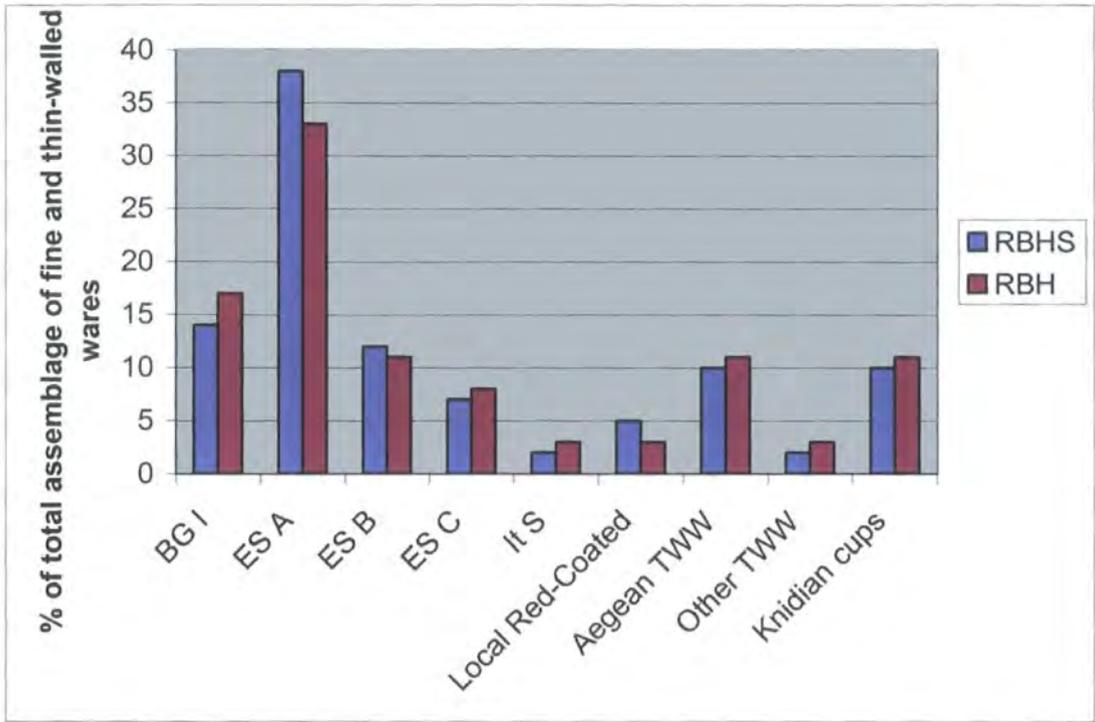


Figure 183: Piraeus, site no. 16 (cf. Figures 26 & 36): Late 1st – early 2nd c. AD deposit. Percentages of fine and thin-walled wares based on counts. Total= 42

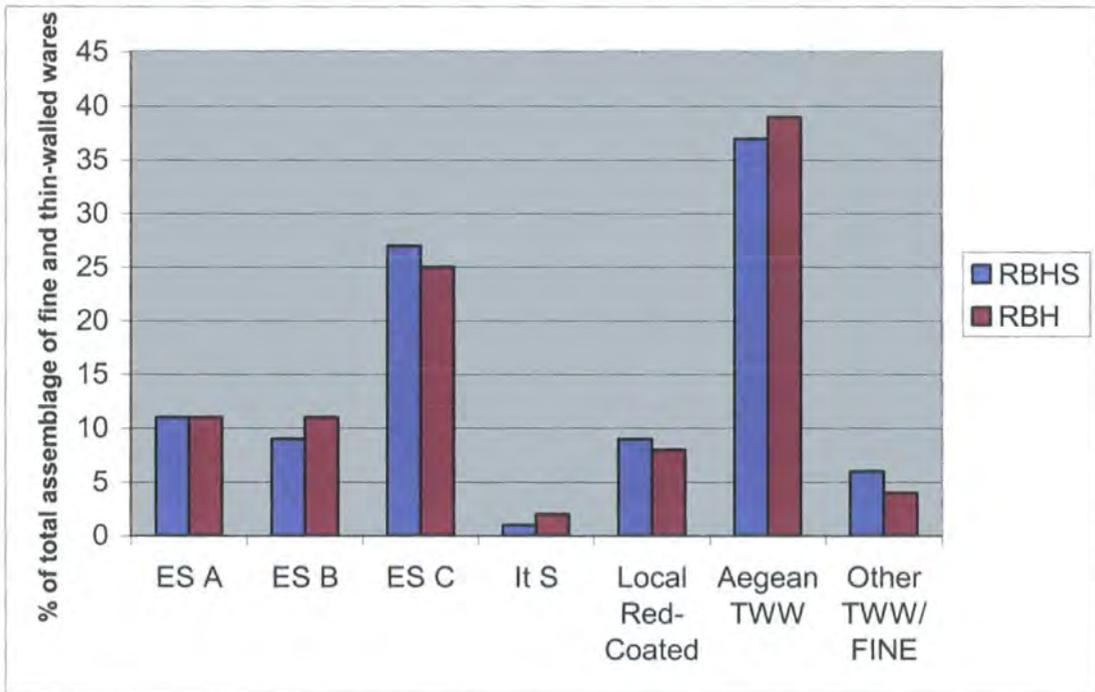


Figure 184: Piraeus, deposits of the 2nd c. AD. Percentages of fine and thin-walled wares based on counts. Total= 94 (excluding residual and intrusive material).

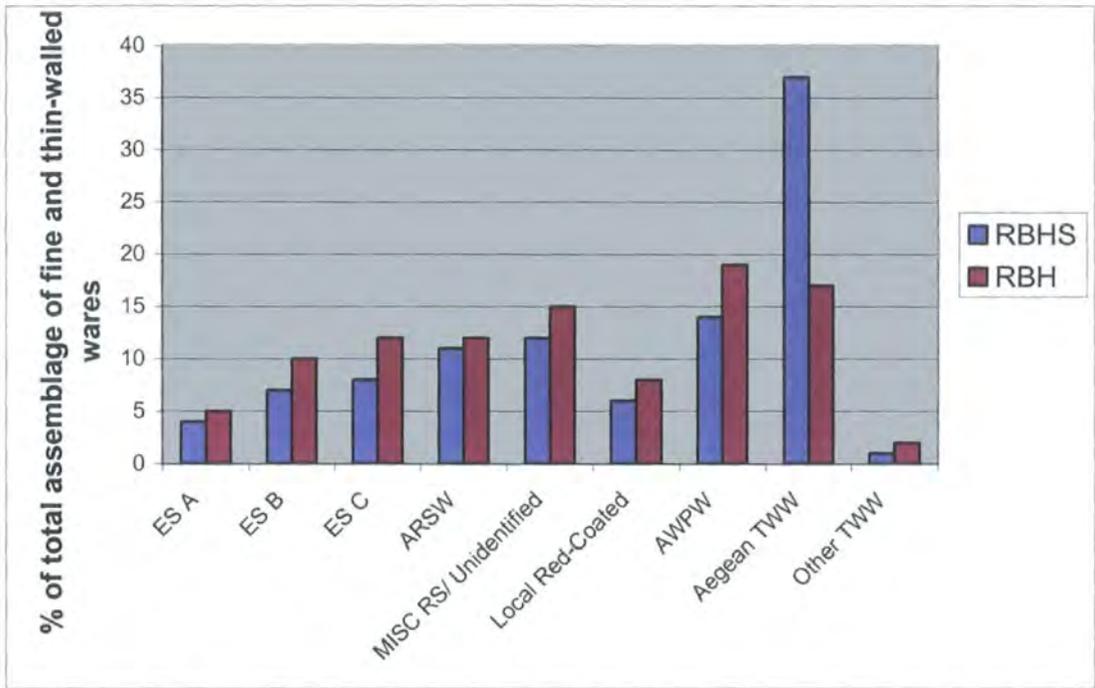


Figure 185: Piraeus, deposits of the 3rd c. AD. Percentages of fine and thin-walled wares based on counts. Total= 85 (excluding residual and intrusive material).

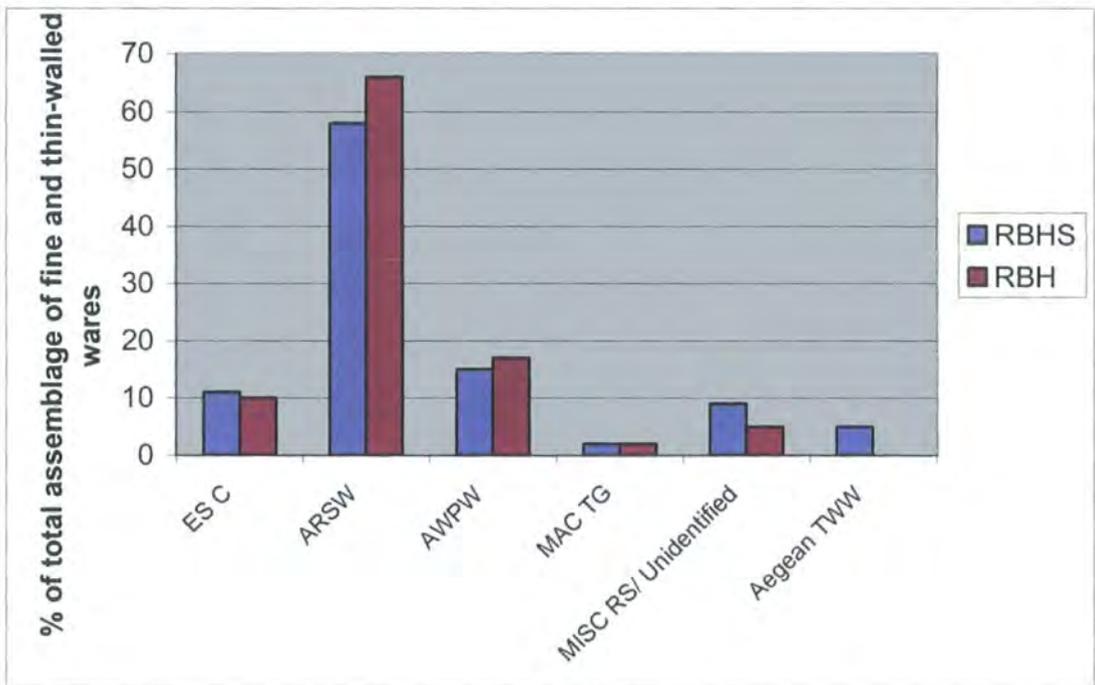


Figure 186: Piraeus, deposits of the late 3rd – mid-4th c. AD. Percentages of fine and thin-walled wares based on counts. Total= 55 (excluding residual and intrusive material)

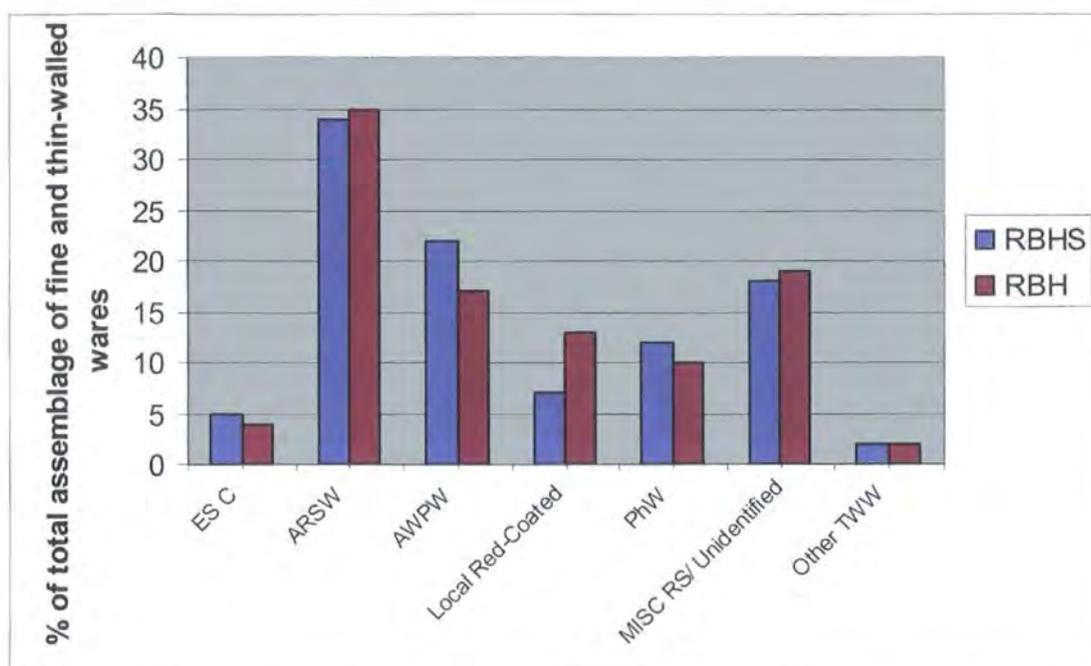


Figure 187: Piraeus, deposits of the Later 4th – Mid-5th c. AD. Percentages of fine and thin-walled wares based on counts. Total= 106 (excluding residual and intrusive material).

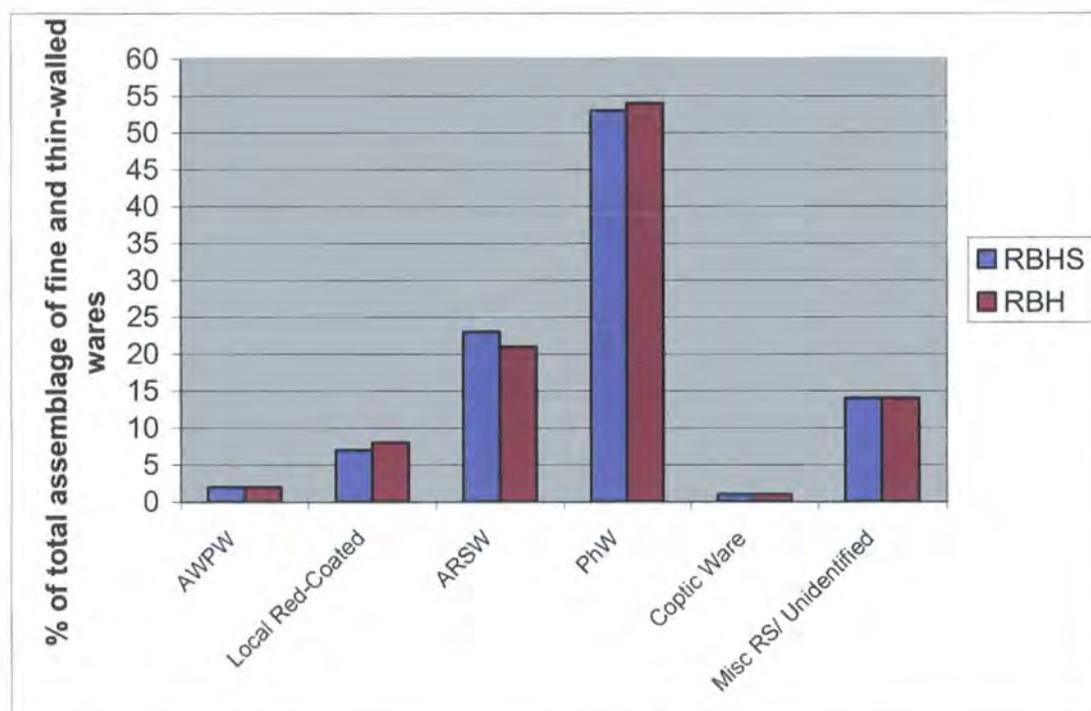


Figure 188: Piraeus, deposits of the later 5th – early 6th c. AD. Percentages of fine and thin-walled wares based on counts. Total= 118 (excluding residual and intrusive material)

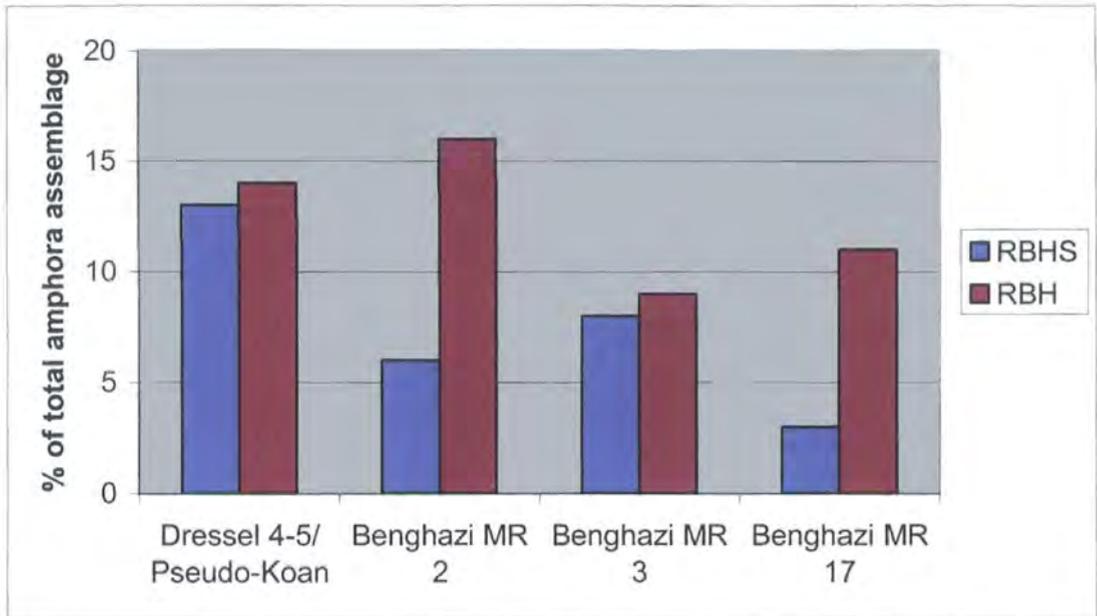


Figure 189: Piraeus, deposits of the 2nd c. AD. Percentages of principal amphora fabrics based on counts. Total=172. Sherds of miscellaneous and/or unidentified amphorae are included in the calculation but not represented on the graph.

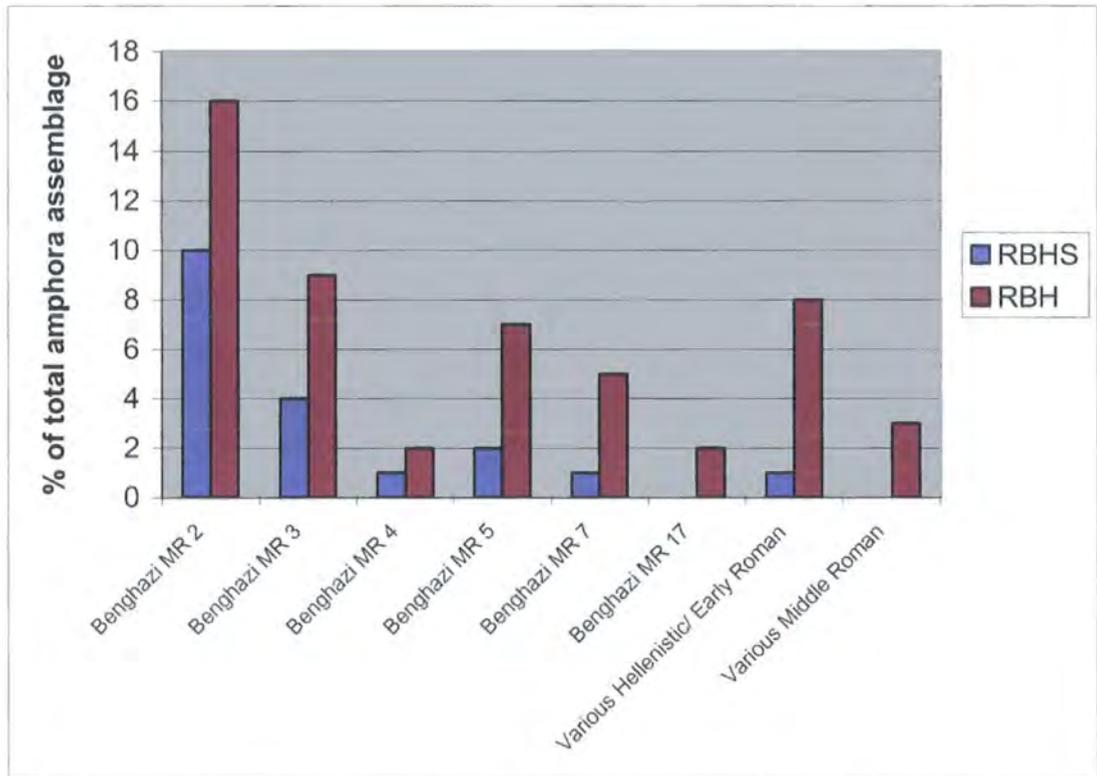


Figure 190: Piraeus, deposits of the 3rd c. AD. Percentages of principal amphora fabrics based on counts. Total=1482. Sherds of miscellaneous and/or unidentified amphorae are included in the calculation but not represented on the graph.

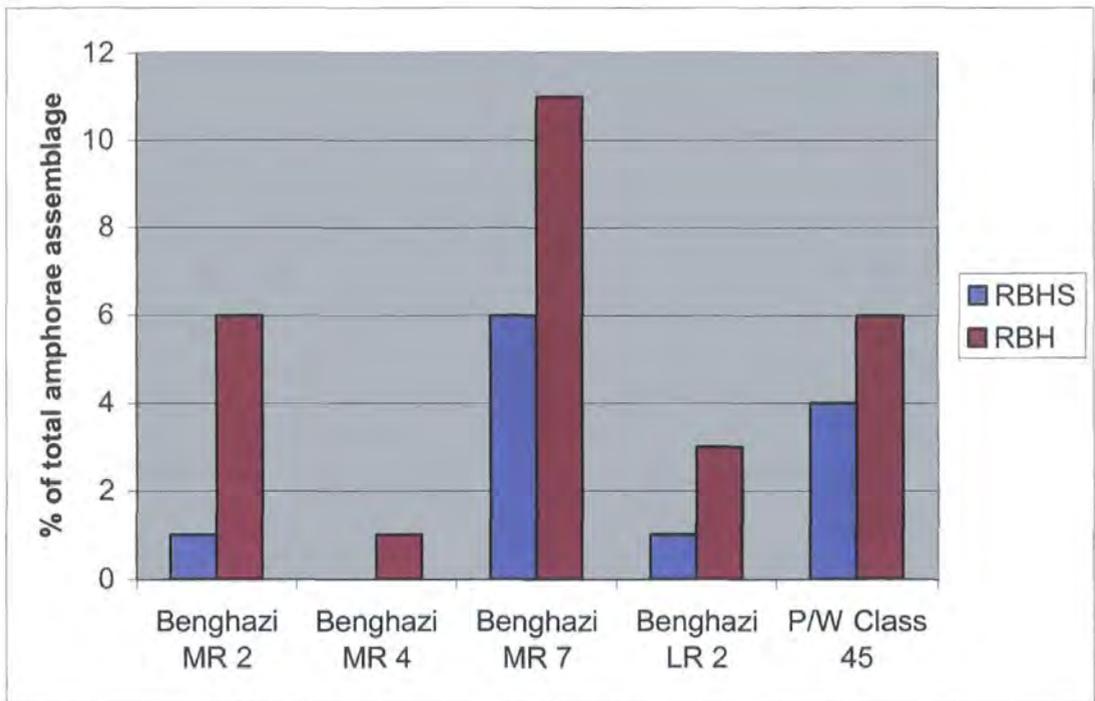


Figure 191: Percentages of principal amphora fabrics based on counts from deposits of the later 3rd – mid-4th c. AD. Total=463. Sherds of miscellaneous and/or unidentified amphorae are included in the calculation but not represented on the graph.

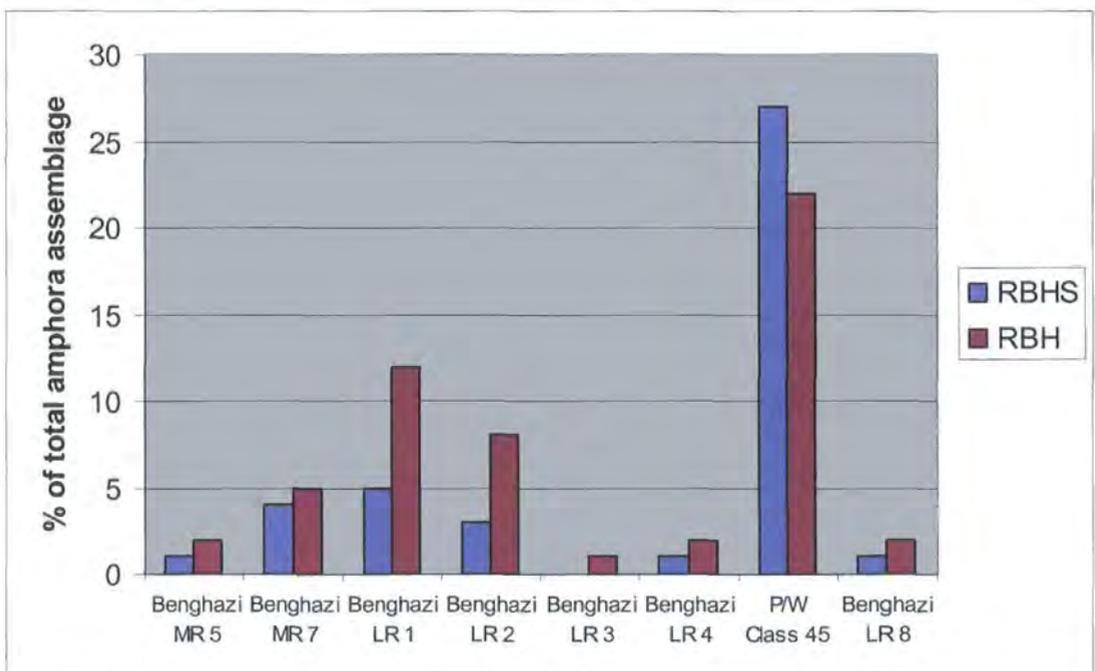


Figure 192: Percentages of principal amphora fabrics based on counts from deposits of the later 4th – mid-5th c. AD. Total=403. Sherds of miscellaneous and/or unidentified amphorae are included in the calculation but not represented on the graph.

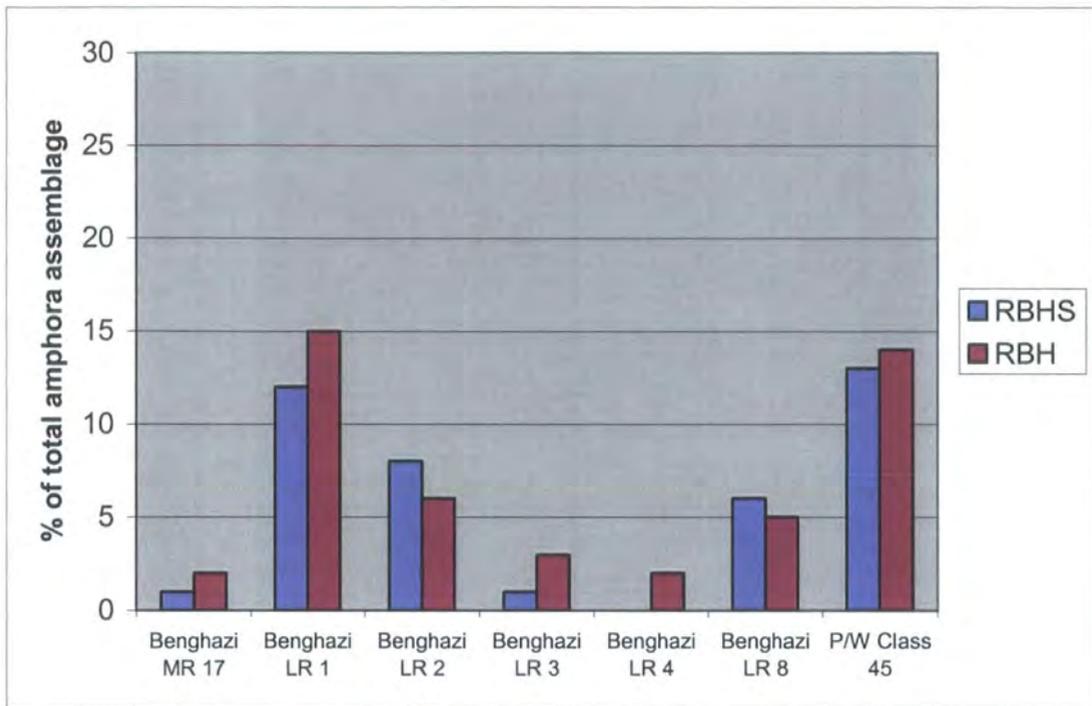


Figure 193: Percentages of principal amphora fabrics based on counts from deposits of the later 5th – early 6th c. AD. Total=958. Sherds of miscellaneous and/or unidentified amphorae are included in the calculation but not represented on the graph.



Figure 194: Sites with quantified pottery data mentioned in text. For the sites in the inset, see figure 195. Scale 1: 5000000 (map by author based on Encarta World Atlas)



Figure 195: The Saronic Gulf and north-eastern Peloponnese. Sites with Roman pottery data mentioned in text. Scale 1:200000 (map by author based on Encarta World Atlas)

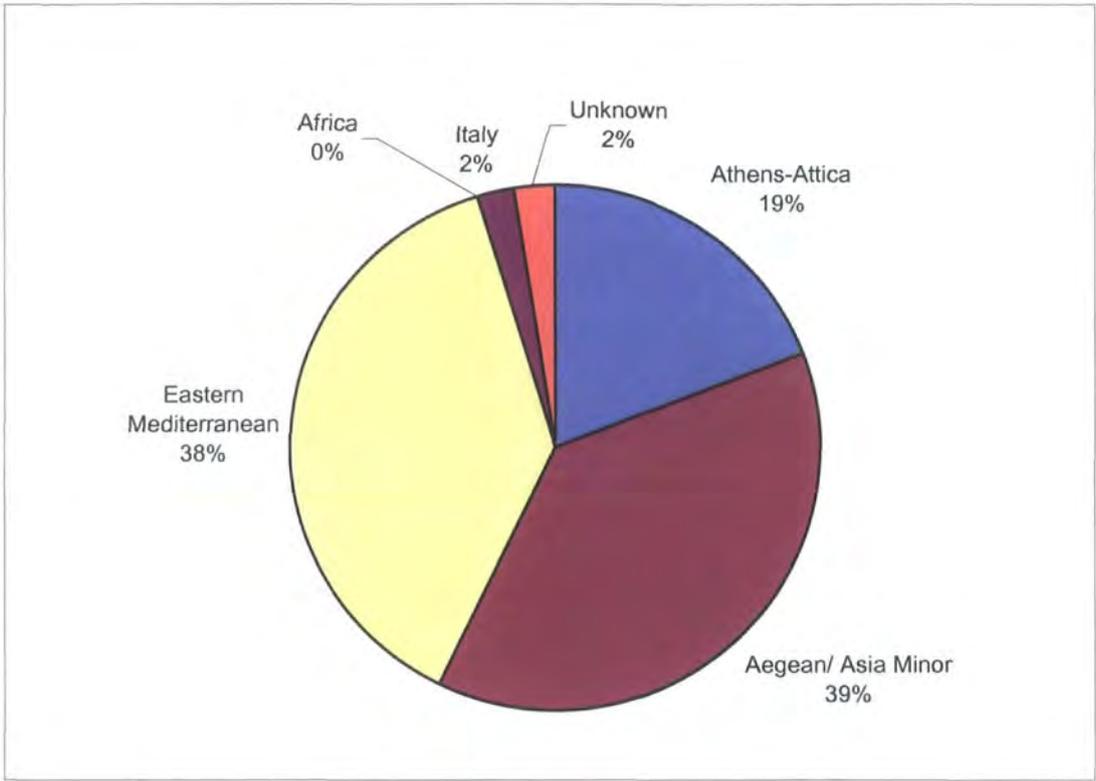


Figure 196: Sources of fine and thin-walled wares in 1st/ 2nd c. AD Piraeus. Percentages based on RBHS counts. For the pottery data, see Figure 183

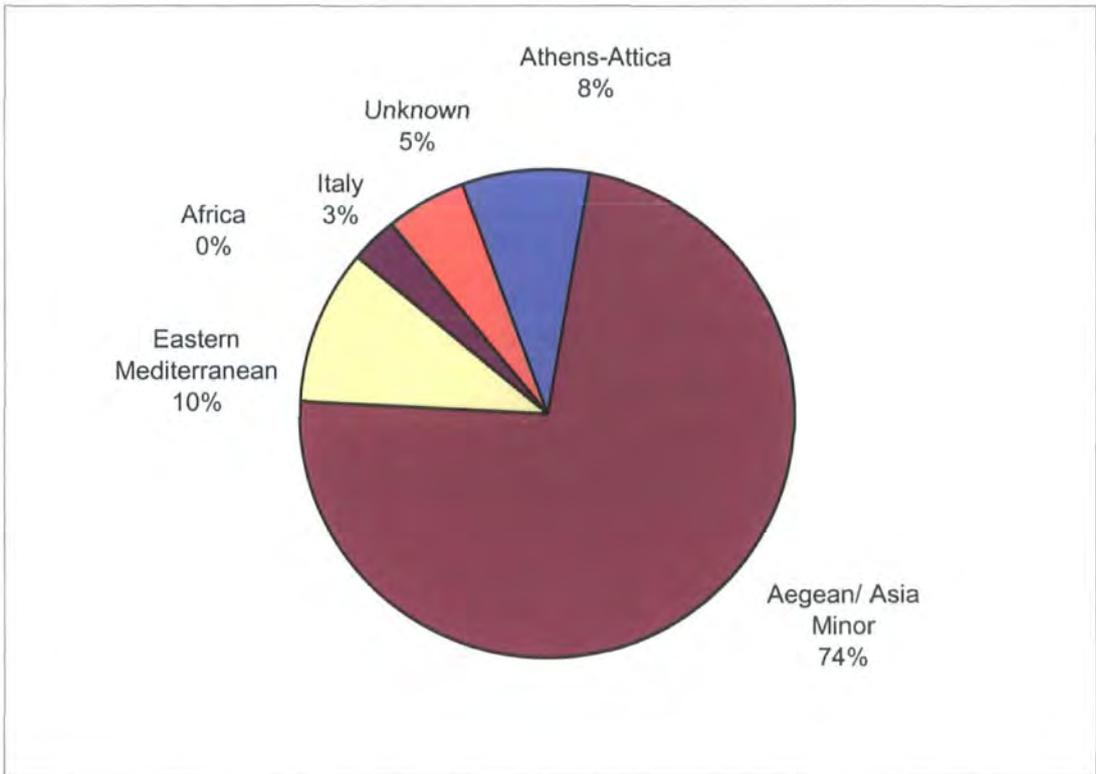


Figure 197: Sources of fine and thin-walled wares in 2nd c. AD Piraeus. Percentages based on RBHS counts. For the pottery data, see Figure 184

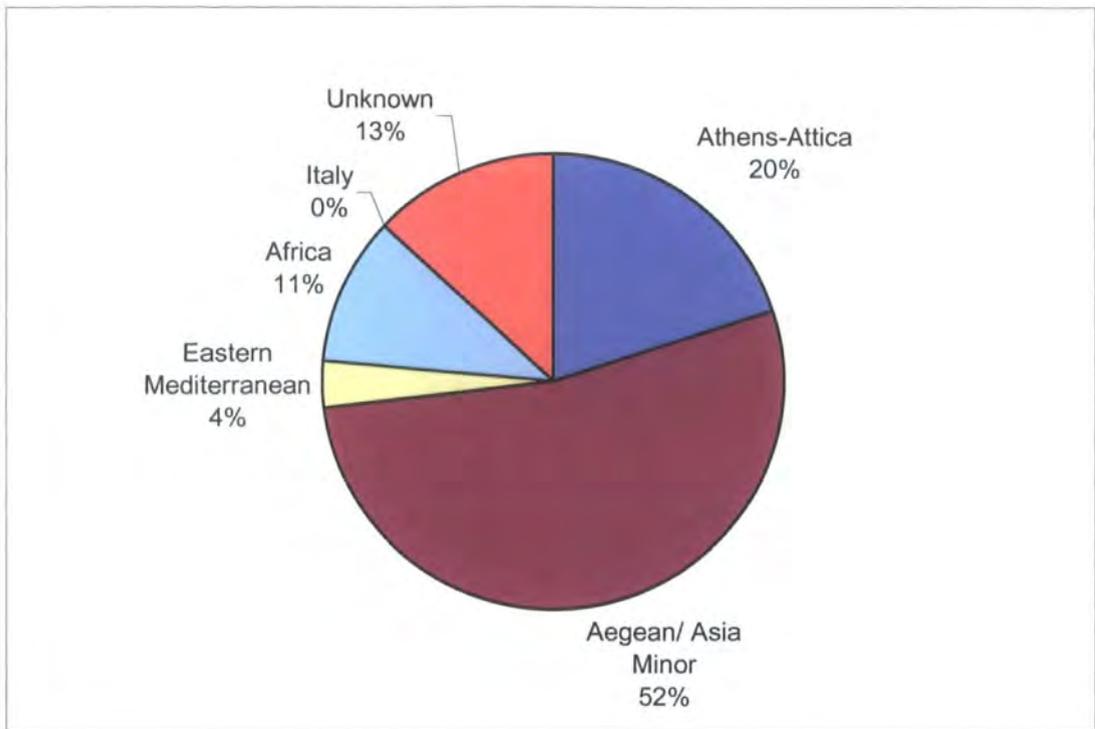


Figure 198: Sources of fine and thin-walled wares in 3rd c. AD Piraeus. Percentages based on RBHS counts. For the pottery data, see Figure 185

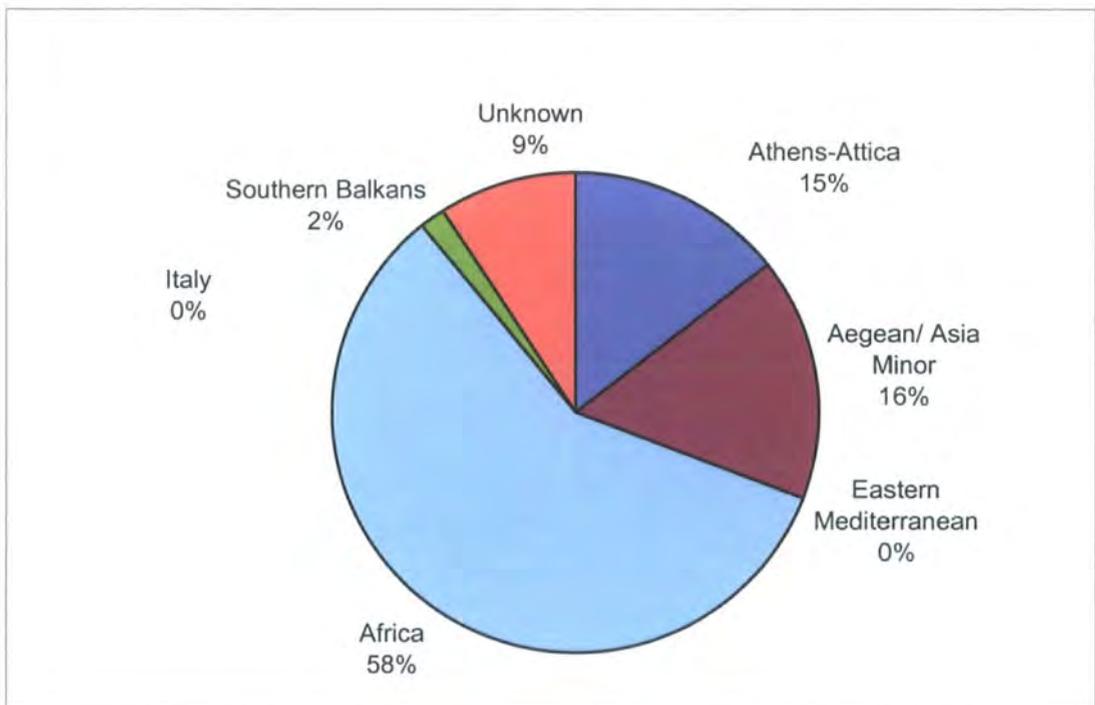


Figure 199: Sources of fine and thin-walled wares in the Piraeus in the period between the later 3rd to ca. mid-4th c. AD. Percentages based on RBHS counts. For the pottery data, see Figure 186

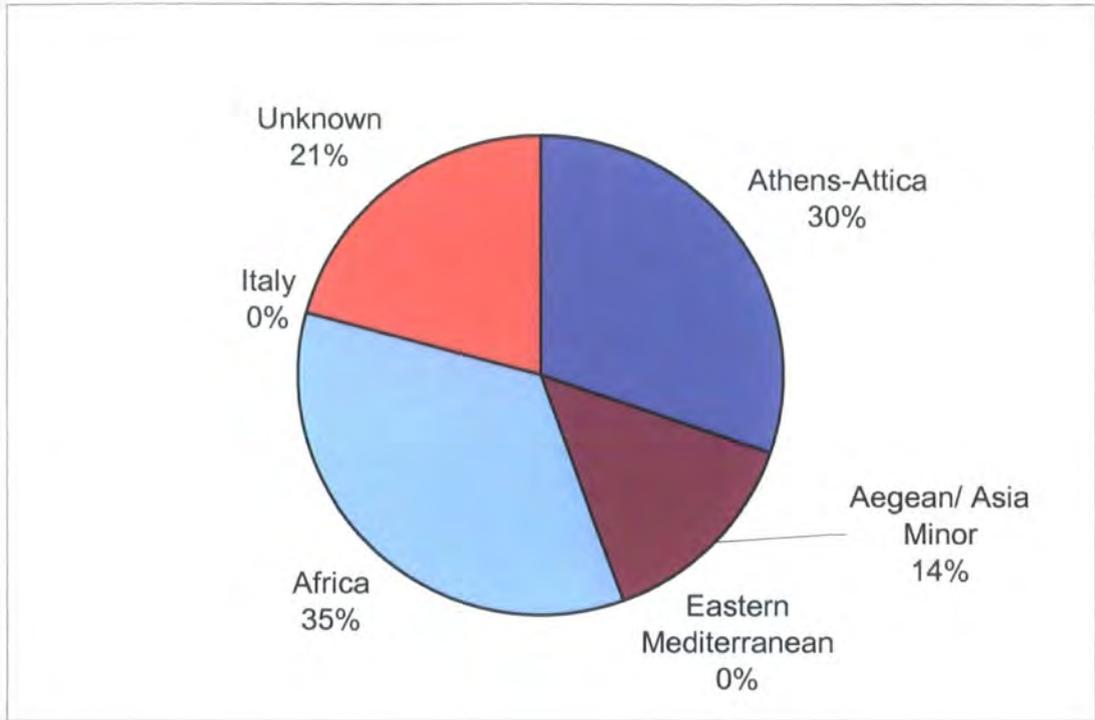


Figure 200: Sources of fine and thin-walled wares in the Piraeus in the period between the later 4th to ca. mid-5th c. AD. Percentages based on RBHS counts. For the pottery data, see Figure 187

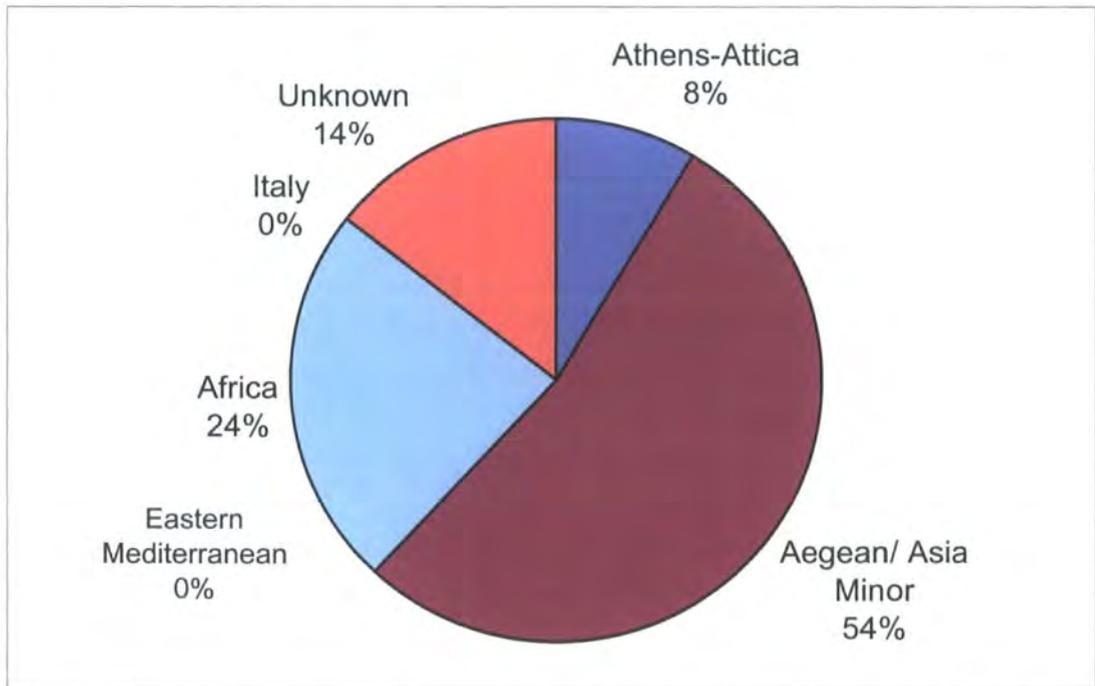


Figure 201: Sources of fine and thin-walled wares in the Piraeus in the period between the later 5th to the early 6th c. AD. Percentages based on RBHS counts. For the pottery data, see Figure 188

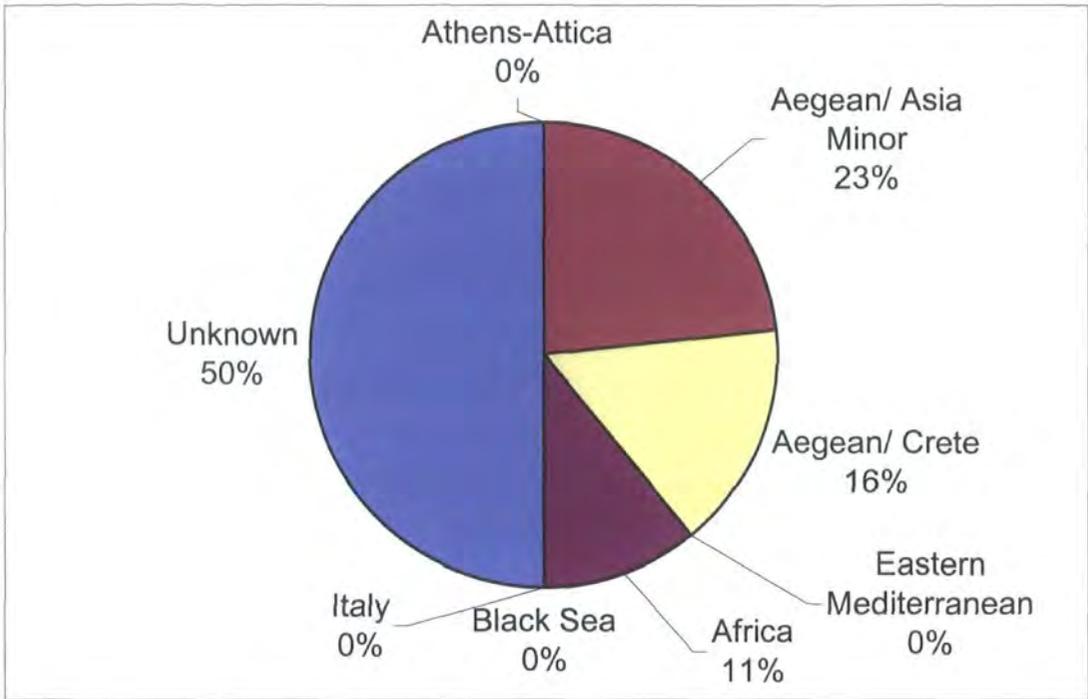


Figure 202: Sources of amphorae in 2nd c. AD Piraeus. Percentages based on RBH counts. For the pottery data, see Figure 189

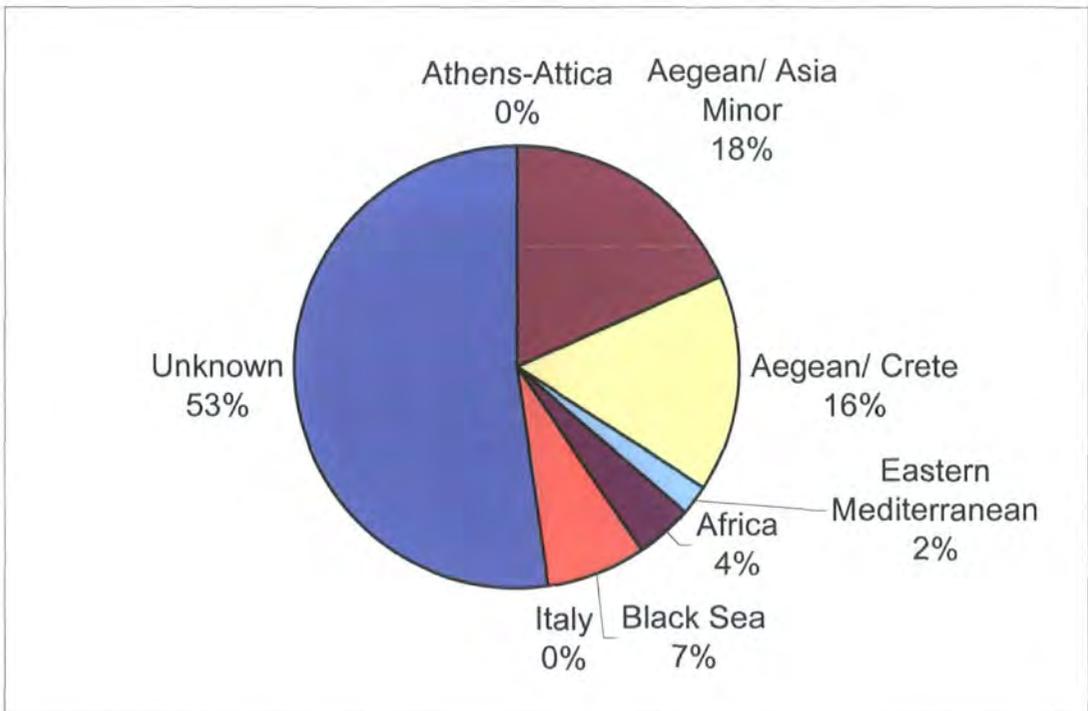


Figure 203: Sources of amphorae in 3rd c. AD Piraeus. Percentages based on RBH counts. For the pottery data, see Figure 190

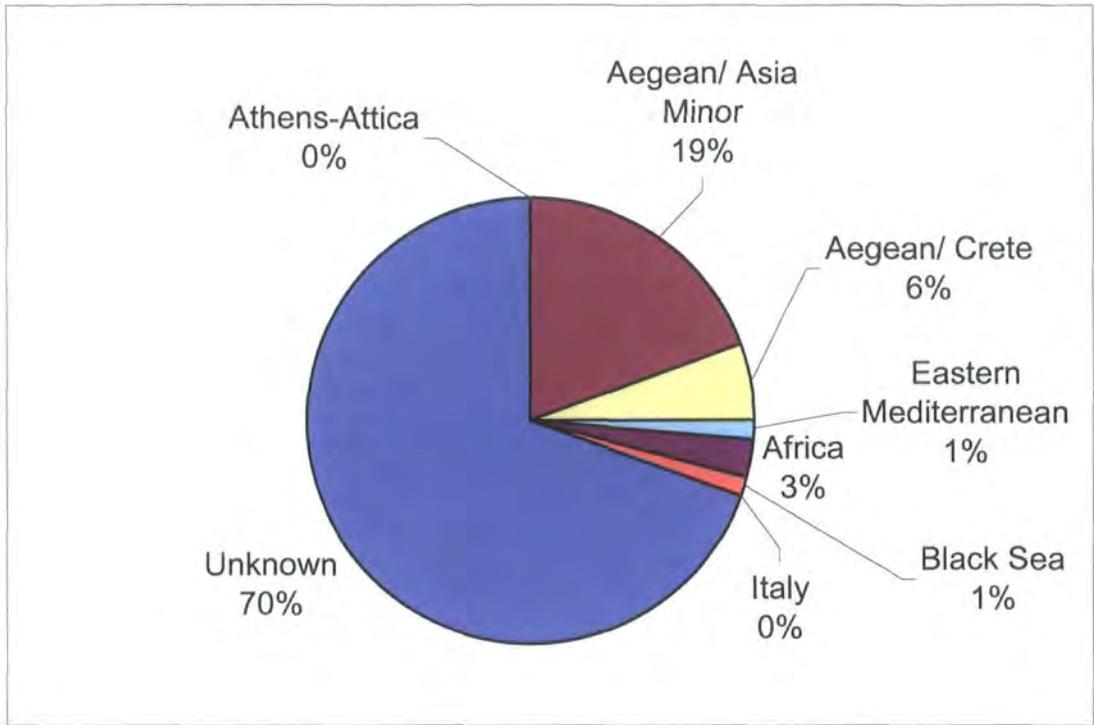


Figure 204: Sources of amphorae in Piraeus for the period between the later 3rd to ca. mid-4th c. AD. Percentages based on RBH counts. For the pottery data, see Figure 191

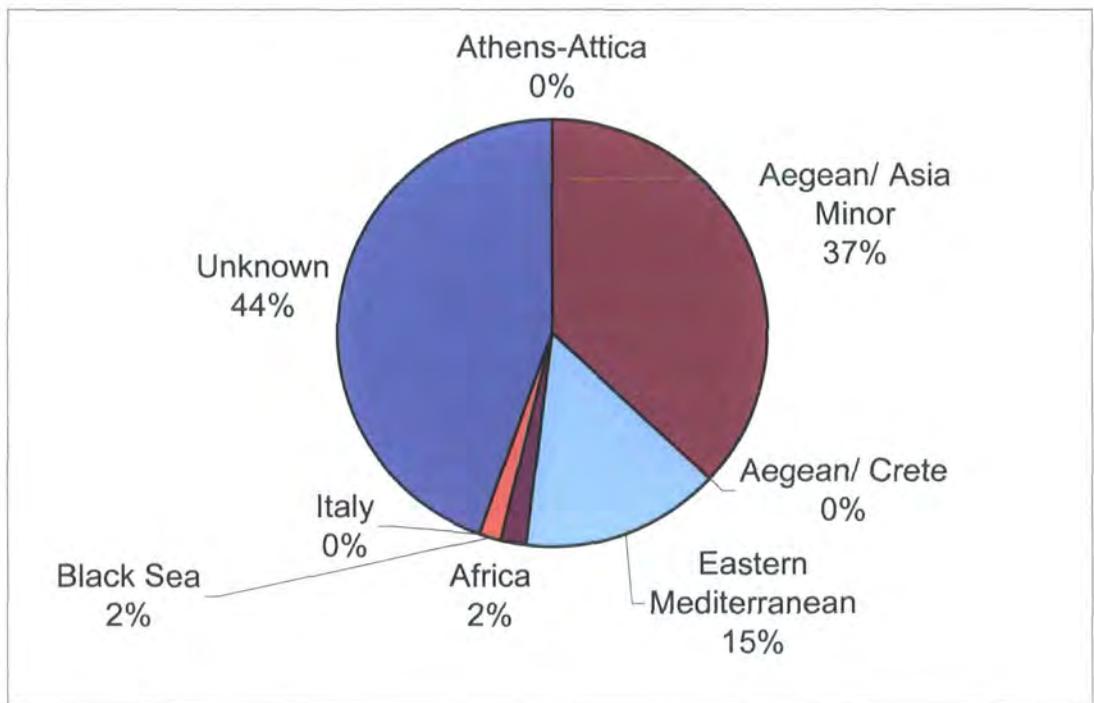
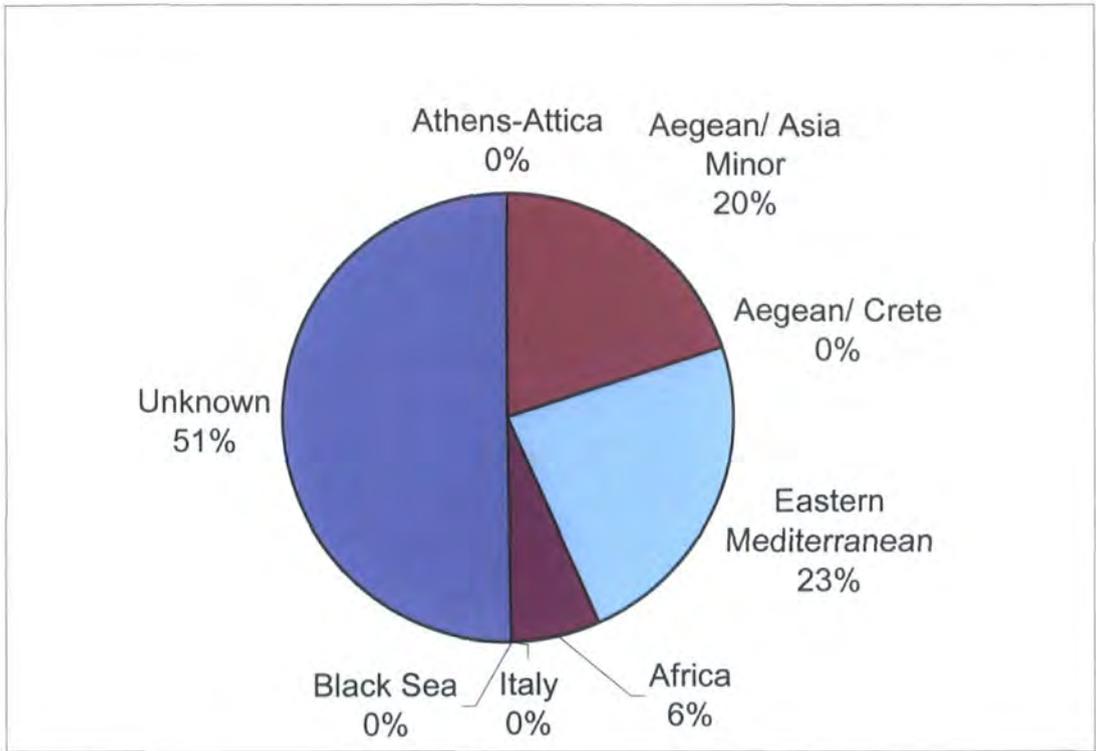


Figure 205: Sources of amphorae in Piraeus for the period between the later 4th to ca. mid-5th c. AD. Percentages based on RBH counts. For the pottery data, see Figure 192



*Figure 206: Sources of amphorae in Piraeus for the period between the later 5th to ca. mid-6th c. AD. Percentages based on RBH counts. For the pottery data, see Figure 193*

