

Durham E-Theses

*An Insight into the Origin of Fluidal Obsidian
Pyroclasts from a Basaltic Fissure Eruption,
Ascension Island, South Atlantic*

ANNABELLE FOSTER

How to cite:

FOSTER, ANNABELLE (2020) An Insight into the Origin of Fluidal Obsidian Pyroclasts from a Basaltic Fissure Eruption, Ascension Island, South Atlantic. Masters thesis, Durham University.

Use policy

The full-text may be used and/or reproduced, and given to third parties in any format or medium, without prior permission or charge, for personal research or study, educational, or not-for-profit purposes provided that:

- a full bibliographic reference is made to the original source
- a <https://etheses.durham.ac.uk/id/eprint/13583/> is made to the metadata record in Durham E-Theses
- the full-text is not changed in any way

The full-text must not be sold in any format or medium without the formal permission of the copyright holders.

Please consult the [full Durham E-Theses policy](#) for further details.

Table 1: Normalised major element analyses (wt. %) for volcanic glass.

Sample number	Distance (μm)	SiO ₂	TiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	FeO	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	P ₂ O ₅	Total
ACAF24 TRANSECT 2	0.00	68.07	0.51	12.55	4.72	0.20	0.08	1.22	7.59	5.03	0.02	100.00
	59.99	71.57	0.18	12.62	3.05	0.14	0.08	0.50	6.26	5.59	0.01	100.00
	79.99	71.99	0.17	12.67	3.00	0.13	0.02	0.36	5.81	5.84	0.01	100.00
	99.99	72.02	0.18	12.65	3.00	0.12	0.03	0.34	5.82	5.83	0.01	100.00
	119.99	72.47	0.18	12.69	2.89	0.10	0.03	0.27	5.61	5.75	0.00	100.00
	139.98	72.64	0.18	12.65	2.82	0.13	0.02	0.23	5.60	5.71	0.02	100.00
	159.98	72.52	0.18	12.61	2.89	0.11	0.03	0.21	5.58	5.87	0.01	100.00
	179.98	72.39	0.18	12.74	2.90	0.13	0.02	0.17	5.41	6.05	0.01	100.00
	199.98	72.61	0.18	12.75	2.79	0.14	0.01	0.22	5.52	5.78	0.01	100.00
	219.98	72.66	0.19	12.86	2.77	0.13	0.05	0.24	5.40	5.70	0.00	100.00
	239.97	72.85	0.18	12.45	3.05	0.13	0.02	0.27	5.45	5.60	0.00	100.00
	259.97	72.48	0.18	13.05	2.74	0.13	0.01	0.29	5.44	5.66	0.03	100.00
	279.97	72.71	0.17	12.75	3.08	0.13	0.04	0.27	5.22	5.63	0.01	100.00
	299.97	72.84	0.17	12.63	3.02	0.14	0.01	0.28	5.26	5.63	0.00	100.00
	319.96	72.24	0.18	12.75	3.22	0.13	0.04	0.37	5.34	5.70	0.03	100.00
	339.96	72.36	0.18	12.78	3.21	0.12	0.02	0.36	5.42	5.52	0.04	100.00
	359.96	72.29	0.18	12.83	3.07	0.13	0.04	0.31	5.40	5.75	0.00	100.00
	379.96	72.42	0.18	12.82	3.09	0.14	0.00	0.29	5.39	5.68	0.01	100.00
	399.95	72.53	0.18	12.53	3.11	0.14	0.04	0.34	5.50	5.62	0.00	100.00
	419.95	72.25	0.19	12.77	3.33	0.14	0.03	0.37	5.29	5.64	0.00	100.00
	439.95	72.54	0.18	12.21	3.33	0.14	0.06	0.32	5.38	5.82	0.01	100.00
	459.95	72.32	0.18	12.74	3.33	0.14	0.02	0.24	5.28	5.73	0.01	100.00
	479.95	72.35	0.17	12.79	3.20	0.14	0.02	0.32	5.49	5.50	0.01	100.00
	499.94	72.22	0.18	12.94	2.94	0.14	0.04	0.32	5.41	5.79	0.02	100.00
	519.94	72.30	0.17	12.77	2.99	0.15	0.03	0.33	5.56	5.69	0.01	100.00
	539.94	72.31	0.18	12.92	3.12	0.14	0.03	0.35	5.35	5.61	0.00	100.00
	559.94	72.42	0.18	12.71	3.34	0.14	0.02	0.33	5.28	5.58	0.01	100.00
	579.94	72.70	0.18	12.73	2.93	0.14	0.02	0.36	5.30	5.63	0.00	100.00
	599.93	72.44	0.17	12.78	3.11	0.14	0.04	0.38	5.38	5.57	0.00	100.00

Table 1: continued

Sample number	Distance (μm)	SiO ₂	TiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	FeO	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	P ₂ O ₅	Total
ACAF24 TRANSECT 2	619.93	72.70	0.18	12.51	2.99	0.14	0.02	0.36	5.31	5.79	0.00	100.00
	639.93	72.31	0.17	12.91	2.96	0.15	0.03	0.34	5.33	5.77	0.01	100.00
	659.93	72.51	0.18	12.62	3.03	0.15	0.04	0.41	5.46	5.61	0.01	100.00
	679.92	73.08	0.17	12.36	2.95	0.14	0.01	0.36	5.34	5.58	0.01	100.00
	699.92	72.89	0.18	12.65	2.88	0.15	0.02	0.40	5.29	5.56	0.00	100.00
ACAF24 TRANSECT (Scoria edge to rhyolitic glass)	0.00	71.46	0.34	12.19	4.24	0.13	0.05	0.36	5.82	5.34	0.07	100.00
	20.01	72.13	0.20	12.69	3.41	0.13	0.04	0.33	5.42	5.65	0.01	100.00
	40.01	72.74	0.18	12.61	2.89	0.14	0.04	0.32	5.34	5.72	0.00	100.00
	60.02	72.66	0.17	12.68	2.91	0.15	0.03	0.37	5.37	5.65	0.01	100.00
	80.02	72.54	0.17	12.80	2.92	0.14	0.04	0.33	5.50	5.54	0.01	100.00
	100.03	72.29	0.18	12.89	2.97	0.15	0.02	0.38	5.38	5.73	0.00	100.00
	120.03	72.53	0.18	12.81	2.97	0.13	0.02	0.37	5.38	5.60	0.02	100.00
	140.04	73.17	0.17	12.37	2.89	0.12	0.07	0.30	5.42	5.48	0.00	100.00
	160.05	72.84	0.18	12.50	3.11	0.16	0.04	0.31	5.38	5.48	0.01	100.00
	200.06	72.81	0.17	12.70	2.95	0.17	0.05	0.37	5.24	5.53	0.02	100.00
	220.06	72.68	0.18	12.64	3.08	0.15	0.05	0.33	5.24	5.64	0.01	100.00
	240.07	72.41	0.17	12.72	3.06	0.14	0.03	0.33	5.43	5.72	0.00	100.00
	260.07	72.49	0.17	12.76	3.09	0.14	0.02	0.31	5.25	5.75	0.01	100.00
280.08	72.85	0.17	12.82	3.06	0.13	0.02	0.31	5.26	5.37	0.01	100.00	
ACAF32_3 TRANSECT 3	0.00	72.98	0.17	12.70	3.02	0.14	0.02	0.31	5.68	4.97	0.01	100.00
	50.01	72.94	0.23	12.52	3.11	0.15	0.01	0.38	5.84	4.82	0.01	100.00
	200.06	72.88	0.18	12.59	3.01	0.14	0.04	0.37	5.86	4.93	0.00	100.00
	250.07	72.61	0.18	12.56	3.20	0.15	0.03	0.35	5.92	4.99	0.01	100.00
	300.09	72.95	0.17	12.79	3.29	0.14	0.03	0.36	5.51	4.73	0.01	100.00
ACAF32_3 TRANSECT 1	0.00	72.46	0.17	13.17	2.93	0.14	0.04	0.34	5.87	4.89	0.00	100.00
	100.00	72.30	0.18	12.93	3.10	0.13	0.06	0.33	5.89	5.09	0.00	100.00
	800.01	72.65	0.17	12.87	3.12	0.14	0.04	0.34	5.77	4.90	0.00	100.00
	900.01	72.84	0.18	12.77	2.98	0.13	0.05	0.34	5.81	4.92	0.00	100.00
ACAF32_3 TRANSECT (Phenocryst to bubble)	0.00	72.82	0.17	12.91	3.02	0.13	0.02	0.37	5.87	4.66	0.01	100.00
	50.04	72.84	0.17	13.11	2.95	0.14	0.02	0.39	5.59	4.78	0.01	100.00
	100.07	74.07	0.17	12.11	2.81	0.13	0.04	0.33	5.64	4.70	0.01	100.00

Table 1: continued

Sample number	Distance (µm)	SiO ₂	TiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	FeO	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	P ₂ O ₅	Total
ACAF32_3 TRANSECT (Phenocryst to bubble)	150.11	73.09	0.17	12.89	2.88	0.14	0.00	0.35	5.80	4.67	0.00	100.00
	200.14	73.04	0.17	12.79	2.98	0.15	0.02	0.38	5.74	4.74	0.00	100.00
	250.18	73.03	0.17	12.52	2.98	0.14	0.04	0.39	5.90	4.80	0.01	100.00
	300.21	72.92	0.17	12.78	3.02	0.16	0.02	0.34	5.94	4.65	0.01	100.00
	350.25	72.72	0.17	12.94	3.02	0.14	0.04	0.34	5.88	4.76	-0.01	100.00
	400.29	73.16	0.19	12.68	2.94	0.15	0.04	0.36	5.57	4.91	0.01	100.00
ACAF36B TRAVERSE 1	20.04	68.86	0.23	15.22	3.10	0.09	0.09	0.24	8.09	4.08	0.02	100.00
	40.05	72.08	0.19	12.59	3.45	0.14	0.07	0.21	5.85	5.42	0.01	100.00
	60.07	72.98	0.17	12.48	2.88	0.13	0.06	0.19	5.58	5.52	0.01	100.00
	80.08	73.06	0.17	12.32	3.04	0.15	0.06	0.26	5.49	5.46	0.00	100.00
	100.10	73.18	0.18	12.39	2.81	0.14	0.03	0.24	5.62	5.40	0.01	100.00
	120.12	72.72	0.17	13.04	2.55	0.13	0.05	0.26	6.21	4.88	0.00	100.00
	140.14	72.83	0.17	12.48	3.31	0.14	0.03	0.29	5.61	5.14	0.00	100.00
	160.16	72.83	0.18	12.27	3.14	0.15	0.10	0.31	5.67	5.36	0.01	100.00
	180.17	73.09	0.26	11.80	3.67	0.18	0.09	0.32	5.53	5.04	0.01	100.00
	200.19	72.90	0.22	11.88	3.75	0.16	0.08	0.31	5.60	5.09	0.01	100.00
	220.21	72.92	0.19	12.51	3.07	0.15	0.04	0.26	5.61	5.24	0.01	100.00
	240.23	72.79	0.18	12.94	2.87	0.14	0.05	0.30	5.49	5.23	0.01	100.00
	260.25	71.95	0.17	13.43	2.87	0.15	0.06	0.32	6.04	5.01	0.01	100.00
	280.27	73.24	0.18	12.38	2.84	0.13	0.04	0.35	5.49	5.35	0.00	100.00
	300.29	72.83	0.17	12.76	2.94	0.12	0.04	0.34	5.44	5.34	0.01	100.00
	320.31	72.74	0.18	13.01	2.79	0.13	0.05	0.36	5.57	5.15	0.01	100.00
340.33	73.02	0.17	12.46	2.96	0.14	0.05	0.32	5.66	5.22	0.00	100.00	
ACAF36B TRAVERSE 2	0.00	55.73	2.28	14.44	7.54	0.19	2.79	7.75	6.31	1.64	1.33	100.00
	19.98	55.96	1.97	16.96	8.15	0.12	1.69	5.24	7.26	1.70	0.94	100.00
	59.94	57.47	1.20	7.90	10.04	0.58	5.24	9.56	5.34	2.13	0.54	100.00
	99.90	72.96	0.18	12.24	3.01	0.12	0.08	0.28	5.71	5.42	0.00	100.00
	139.86	73.00	0.18	12.75	2.65	0.13	0.08	0.31	5.64	5.26	0.00	100.00
	159.84	73.09	0.18	12.58	2.98	0.13	0.04	0.34	5.44	5.21	0.00	100.00
	179.81	72.73	0.18	12.87	3.07	0.14	0.05	0.35	5.46	5.15	0.00	100.00

Table 1: continued

Sample number	Distance (µm)	SiO ₂	TiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	FeO	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	P ₂ O ₅	Total
ACAF36B TRAVERSE 2	199.79	72.76	0.19	12.42	3.06	0.15	0.05	0.37	5.72	5.26	0.01	100.00
	239.75	72.52	0.17	12.94	3.02	0.14	0.05	0.36	5.68	5.10	0.01	100.00
	259.73	73.29	0.17	12.44	2.95	0.14	0.03	0.35	5.55	5.08	0.00	100.00
	279.71	72.90	0.17	12.81	2.94	0.15	0.05	0.33	5.45	5.20	0.00	100.00
	299.69	72.91	0.18	12.95	2.74	0.14	0.06	0.34	5.47	5.22	0.00	100.00
	319.67	72.89	0.17	12.55	2.96	0.14	0.06	0.33	5.54	5.35	0.01	100.00
	339.65	72.85	0.18	12.51	3.15	0.14	0.04	0.32	5.61	5.20	0.01	100.00
	379.61	73.04	0.17	12.53	3.02	0.13	0.07	0.37	5.59	5.08	0.00	100.00
	399.59	72.51	0.18	12.65	2.98	0.13	0.04	0.39	5.79	5.33	0.00	100.00
	419.57	73.08	0.17	12.60	2.79	0.13	0.06	0.32	5.67	5.18	0.00	100.00
	439.55	72.77	0.17	12.72	3.15	0.14	0.06	0.34	5.55	5.10	0.00	100.00
	459.53	73.08	0.17	12.50	3.06	0.14	0.03	0.31	5.46	5.24	0.00	100.00
ACAFB TRAVERSE 1	0.00	58.85	2.71	16.09	6.04	0.23	2.46	4.20	6.71	1.54	1.17	100.00
	39.90	57.03	0.25	25.41	1.25	0.02	0.32	8.55	6.58	0.48	0.13	100.00
	59.84	57.43	0.64	21.95	4.43	0.10	0.29	6.66	7.20	0.73	0.58	100.00
	79.79	72.72	0.24	13.12	2.55	0.08	0.20	0.40	5.48	5.17	0.04	100.00
	99.73	73.03	0.17	12.49	2.89	0.12	0.26	0.47	5.36	5.22	-0.01	100.00
ACAFB TRAVERSE 2	0.00	57.00	2.87	15.80	8.49	0.22	1.75	4.08	7.35	1.27	1.18	100.00
	20.02	56.81	1.14	17.41	8.25	0.18	2.52	4.01	7.68	1.13	0.88	100.00
	59.99	65.43	0.25	12.49	3.74	0.26	3.07	4.45	5.79	4.41	0.10	100.00
	79.99	72.60	0.23	12.26	3.32	0.11	0.34	0.36	5.78	4.98	0.01	100.00
	99.98	72.63	0.17	12.75	2.98	0.13	0.32	0.37	5.62	5.04	0.01	100.00
	119.98	73.37	0.17	12.73	2.64	0.11	0.28	0.29	5.45	4.95	0.02	100.00
	139.97	73.05	0.17	12.44	2.70	0.11	0.22	0.32	5.80	5.18	0.01	100.00
	179.96	72.73	0.17	13.06	2.61	0.12	0.14	0.31	5.77	5.09	0.00	100.00
	199.96	73.55	0.17	12.67	2.60	0.12	0.14	0.27	5.72	4.76	0.00	100.00
	219.95	73.44	0.17	12.51	2.68	0.12	0.09	0.37	5.72	4.89	0.01	100.00
	239.95	73.07	0.17	12.66	2.79	0.11	0.08	0.33	5.75	5.02	0.01	100.00

Table 2: Normalised major element analyses (wt. %) for volcanic glass.

Sample number	SiO ₂	TiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	FeO	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	P ₂ O ₅	Total
ACAF32_1	73.10	0.17	12.80	2.79	0.13	0.05	0.35	5.93	4.66	0.01	100.00
	72.41	0.17	13.44	2.86	0.11	0.02	0.26	6.83	3.89	0.00	100.00
	73.09	0.17	12.62	3.05	0.13	0.03	0.31	5.87	4.72	0.00	100.00
	73.12	0.16	12.65	2.98	0.15	0.01	0.36	5.76	4.79	0.01	100.00
	73.19	0.16	12.73	3.04	0.13	0.03	0.28	5.81	4.62	0.01	100.00
	73.16	0.17	12.72	2.90	0.13	0.05	0.36	5.79	4.71	0.01	100.00
	72.97	0.17	12.67	3.03	0.15	0.01	0.32	5.82	4.85	0.01	100.00
	72.63	0.18	13.03	3.08	0.14	0.04	0.34	5.85	4.72	0.00	100.00
	73.00	0.18	12.55	3.00	0.13	0.05	0.38	5.83	4.88	0.00	100.00
ACAF37	72.09	0.18	13.09	3.25	0.16	0.02	0.20	6.15	4.86	0.01	100.00
	73.15	0.21	13.27	2.62	0.08	0.03	0.20	5.97	4.41	0.05	100.00
	70.28	0.17	13.86	2.99	0.10	0.04	0.05	6.34	6.15	0.01	100.00
	72.80	0.14	12.55	2.79	0.07	0.01	0.22	5.38	6.03	0.01	100.00
ACAF36B	55.51	1.95	18.84	7.02	0.21	2.19	6.06	6.12	1.23	0.87	100.00
Scoria glass	56.09	2.06	13.95	8.57	0.18	2.88	6.13	6.46	2.46	1.22	100.00
	56.79	2.52	15.67	8.96	0.16	1.67	4.17	5.71	3.14	1.21	100.00
	57.00	2.37	14.93	8.96	0.17	2.69	3.88	5.48	3.21	1.30	100.00

Table 3: Major element analyses (wt. %) of feldspar phenocryst traverses in the glass and percentage An, Ab, Or composition.

Sample number	Distance (μm)	SiO ₂	TiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	FeO	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	BaO	SrO	Total	An%	Ab%	Or%
ACAF24	0.00	65.79	0.01	19.03	0.31	0.00	BDL	0.10	7.62	6.04	BDL	0.02	98.91	0.48	65.42	34.10
	19.99	66.17	0.01	18.58	0.32	0.01	BDL	0.10	7.60	6.08	0.00	0.01	98.88	0.46	65.21	34.33
	39.97	66.56	0.01	18.67	0.31	BDL	BDL	0.06	7.62	6.18	0.02	0.01	99.44	0.29	65.02	34.70
	59.96	66.37	0.01	18.98	0.32	BDL	BDL	0.06	7.64	6.26	0.02	0.00	99.65	0.26	64.82	34.92
	79.95	66.34	0.01	18.75	0.32	BDL	BDL	0.06	7.49	6.24	0.01	0.01	99.22	0.30	64.42	35.28
	99.93	66.43	0.01	18.73	0.30	BDL	BDL	0.08	7.61	6.22	0.01	0.00	99.39	0.38	64.81	34.81
	119.93	66.98	0.01	18.95	0.31	BDL	BDL	0.10	7.82	6.01	0.01	0.00	100.19	0.48	66.08	33.44
ACAF32_3	30.00	66.98	0.01	19.19	0.31	0.01	BDL	0.31	9.53	3.43	0.01	0.01	99.77	1.45	79.68	18.86
	60.01	67.12	0.01	18.85	0.31	0.00	BDL	0.15	8.92	4.37	0.00	0.01	99.73	0.69	75.10	24.21
	90.01	67.12	0.01	18.80	0.31	0.01	BDL	0.11	8.26	5.06	0.01	0.02	99.68	0.50	70.92	28.58
	150.02	67.18	0.01	18.77	0.27	0.00	BDL	0.13	8.34	4.99	0.00	0.01	99.70	0.59	71.31	28.09
	180.02	66.79	0.01	19.12	0.30	BDL	BDL	0.17	9.09	4.30	0.01	0.01	99.79	0.79	75.67	23.54
	240.03	66.65	0.01	18.78	0.31	BDL	BDL	0.11	8.99	4.41	0.01	0.01	99.27	0.52	75.19	24.29
	270.03	67.55	0.01	19.24	0.28	0.00	BDL	0.19	8.90	4.27	0.00	0.01	100.45	0.87	75.35	23.78
	300.04	66.74	0.01	18.87	0.27	BDL	BDL	0.23	9.00	4.10	0.00	0.01	99.23	1.06	76.14	22.81
	330.04	67.15	0.01	18.98	0.28	0.00	BDL	0.26	9.22	3.62	0.00	0.01	99.52	1.21	78.51	20.27
	390.05	67.73	0.03	18.44	0.75	0.02	0.00	0.39	9.49	2.72	0.01	0.02	99.59	1.85	82.60	15.55
	420.05	66.84	0.01	19.10	0.30	0.01	BDL	0.25	9.07	3.90	0.01	0.01	99.51	1.18	77.03	21.79
ACAF32_3	0.00	67.98	0.03	18.36	0.75	0.01	BDL	0.51	9.75	2.26	0.00	0.02	99.67	2.42	84.66	12.92
	29.98	67.14	0.01	19.38	0.33	0.00	BDL	0.33	9.43	3.37	0.00	0.01	99.99	1.52	79.74	18.74
	59.93	67.14	0.01	18.99	0.36	0.01	BDL	0.24	9.45	3.28	BDL	0.02	99.49	1.13	80.51	18.36
	89.89	67.24	0.01	19.00	0.32	0.00	BDL	0.24	9.26	3.62	0.00	0.02	99.72	1.14	78.63	20.23
	119.86	67.37	0.01	19.14	0.31	0.01	BDL	0.13	8.81	4.54	0.01	0.00	100.32	0.59	74.23	25.17
	149.83	66.47	0.02	19.01	0.31	0.00	BDL	0.13	8.53	4.66	0.01	0.02	99.16	0.61	73.10	26.29
	179.79	66.63	0.01	18.83	0.31	0.00	BDL	0.18	8.79	4.31	0.00	0.01	99.06	0.84	74.98	24.17
	209.75	66.88	0.01	19.10	0.33	BDL	0.01	0.23	9.21	3.93	0.01	0.01	99.73	1.09	77.24	21.67
	239.72	67.04	0.01	19.19	0.31	0.00	BDL	0.32	9.32	3.37	0.01	0.01	99.58	1.52	79.57	18.91
	269.68	67.63	0.03	18.42	0.62	0.02	0.00	0.47	9.96	2.25	0.00	0.01	99.41	2.20	85.16	12.64

Table 4: Major element analyses (wt. %) of feldspar phenocrysts in the glass and percentage An, Ab, Or composition.

Sample number		SiO ₂	TiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	FeO	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	BaO	SrO	Total	An (%)	Ab (%)	Or (%)
ACAF36B (C)	Feldspar	67.43	0.01	18.89	0.31	BDL	BDL	0.06	7.82	5.76	0.01	0.01	100.30	0.30	67.14	32.56
(C)	phenocrysts	68.15	0.01	19.00	0.36	BDL	BDL	0.09	7.90	5.57	BDL	0.00	101.07	0.42	68.00	31.58
(C)	in obsidian	67.29	0.01	18.97	0.39	BDL	BDL	0.07	7.80	5.79	0.00	0.01	100.33	0.32	66.96	32.72
(C)		67.63	0.01	18.77	0.28	BDL	BDL	0.10	7.73	5.96	0.00	0.01	100.49	0.48	66.03	33.50
(C)		66.38	0.01	18.84	0.29	BDL	BDL	0.12	7.89	5.84	0.01	0.01	99.39	0.57	66.87	32.56
(C)		67.25	0.01	18.91	0.30	BDL	BDL	0.06	7.82	5.94	0.00	0.01	100.29	0.27	66.53	33.20
(C)		67.26	0.01	18.94	0.30	BDL	BDL	0.08	7.83	5.86	0.00	0.01	100.29	0.39	66.75	32.87
(I)		67.78	0.01	18.94	0.28	0.01	BDL	0.11	7.65	5.87	0.00	0.01	100.64	0.52	66.13	33.35
(I)		66.83	0.01	18.90	0.34	BDL	BDL	0.08	8.38	5.28	0.00	0.01	99.83	0.38	70.41	29.20
(I)		66.96	0.01	18.96	0.30	0.00	BDL	0.10	7.84	5.90	0.01	0.01	100.08	0.48	66.58	32.94
(I)		66.86	0.01	19.17	0.27	0.00	BDL	0.08	7.79	5.97	0.01	0.01	100.16	0.39	66.21	33.40
(I)		66.71	0.01	18.81	0.31	BDL	BDL	0.15	7.79	5.89	0.01	0.01	99.67	0.70	66.29	33.01
(I)		66.40	0.01	18.92	0.31	0.00	BDL	0.09	7.93	5.79	0.00	0.02	99.47	0.44	67.25	32.31
(I)		69.77	0.07	16.05	1.24	0.04	BDL	0.23	7.81	4.53	0.01	0.01	99.77	1.17	71.53	27.31
(I)		66.84	0.01	18.71	0.31	BDL	BDL	0.11	7.82	5.98	0.00	0.01	99.78	0.51	66.19	33.30
(R)		68.07	0.01	19.04	0.35	0.01	BDL	0.15	8.77	4.59	0.00	0.02	101.01	0.69	73.88	25.43
(R)		66.80	0.01	18.99	0.32	BDL	BDL	0.21	9.19	3.82	0.00	0.01	99.34	0.97	77.76	21.28
(R)		66.67	0.01	18.91	0.31	0.00	BDL	0.11	7.95	5.57	0.01	0.01	99.54	0.52	68.09	31.39
(R)		67.02	0.01	18.84	0.37	BDL	BDL	0.21	8.86	3.96	0.00	0.01	99.28	1.00	76.52	22.48
(R)		67.41	0.01	19.16	0.34	0.00	BDL	0.13	7.73	5.93	0.01	0.00	100.73	0.62	66.03	33.36
(R)		67.08	0.02	18.17	0.56	0.02	BDL	0.19	8.63	4.33	0.00	0.01	99.02	0.91	74.50	24.60
(R)		66.30	0.01	18.70	0.31	0.00	BDL	0.13	8.03	5.44	0.00	0.01	98.93	0.62	68.75	30.62
ACAF36B (C)	Feldspar	55.23	0.08	28.04	0.51	0.00	0.07	10.82	5.42	0.30	0.03	0.15	100.65	51.56	46.73	1.71
(C)		54.75	0.09	27.85	0.51	BDL	0.07	10.62	5.65	0.29	0.03	0.14	100.00	50.14	48.22	1.64
(C)		56.82	0.08	27.48	0.50	0.00	0.08	10.01	6.09	0.36	0.03	0.15	101.61	46.62	51.38	2.00
(C)		55.33	0.09	28.17	0.50	0.00	0.07	10.75	5.69	0.30	0.02	0.14	101.07	50.19	48.14	1.67
(C)		53.04	0.08	28.53	0.51	0.00	0.08	11.18	5.38	0.27	0.02	0.14	99.25	52.62	45.85	1.52
(C)		53.83	0.08	28.19	0.54	0.00	0.07	10.90	5.50	0.29	0.01	0.14	99.57	51.40	46.95	1.65
(C)		53.77	0.09	27.90	0.56	0.01	0.08	10.62	5.62	0.31	0.03	0.14	99.12	50.22	48.06	1.72
(R)		54.39	0.10	28.01	0.57	0.00	0.07	10.97	5.27	0.29	0.01	0.14	99.83	52.63	45.73	1.64
(R)		54.70	0.09	28.02	0.55	0.01	0.08	11.01	5.58	0.29	0.03	0.16	100.51	51.32	47.06	1.62

Table 4 continued

Sample number		SiO ₂	TiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	FeO	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	BaO	SrO	Total	An (%)	Ab (%)	Or (%)
ACAF36B (R)	Feldspar	55.87	0.13	26.66	0.70	0.01	0.10	9.82	5.98	0.38	0.05	0.18	99.87	46.56	51.29	2.14
(R)	phenocrysts	54.56	0.12	27.23	0.72	0.00	0.11	10.33	5.82	0.34	0.04	0.18	99.45	48.58	49.52	1.90
(R)	in scoria	56.88	0.14	26.59	0.72	0.00	0.10	9.40	6.23	0.42	0.05	0.16	100.69	44.39	53.26	2.35
(R)		54.09	0.12	27.31	0.73	0.00	0.10	10.93	5.54	0.33	0.03	0.16	99.33	51.22	46.96	1.82
ACAF36B	Microlites in	56.57	0.13	27.02	0.69	0.01	0.08	9.71	5.98	0.37	0.03	0.16	100.76	46.30	51.61	2.09
	scoria	57.58	0.21	25.57	0.86	0.02	0.11	8.48	6.53	0.54	0.05	0.15	100.12	40.49	56.45	3.06
ACAF29 (C)	Feldspar	68.53	0.01	18.33	0.43	0.01	0.00	0.05	8.07	5.32	0.01	0.01	100.77	0.25	69.56	30.19
(C)	phenocrysts	67.23	0.01	18.54	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.08	7.76	5.84	0.01	0.01	99.89	26.98	48.82	24.21
(C)	in obsidian	67.11	0.01	18.96	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.11	7.83	5.82	0.00	0.01	100.23	0.53	66.79	32.68
(C)		67.86	0.01	18.70	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.15	8.68	4.69	0.01	0.01	100.39	0.72	73.26	26.02
(R)		68.36	0.02	18.56	0.60	0.01	0.00	0.20	8.11	4.64	0.00	0.01	100.51	0.99	71.91	27.10
(R)		67.55	0.01	18.98	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.10	8.32	5.36	0.01	0.00	100.60	0.44	69.92	29.63
(R)		67.74	0.01	18.76	0.30	-0.01	0.00	0.14	8.38	4.77	0.01	0.01	100.11	0.69	72.27	27.04
(R)		67.55	0.01	18.92	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.13	8.65	4.81	0.00	0.01	100.39	0.59	72.77	26.64
ACAF37 (C)	Feldspar	68.17	0.01	18.72	0.31	0.01	0.00	0.12	7.93	5.75	0.01	0.02	101.04	0.55	67.33	32.12
(C)		67.52	0.01	18.98	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.09	7.66	5.98	BDL	0.01	100.49	0.41	65.81	33.77
(C)		67.11	0.01	18.99	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.77	5.92	0.02	0.02	100.22	0.48	66.29	33.23
(C)		67.53	0.01	18.90	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.11	7.87	5.76	0.01	0.01	100.49	0.52	67.16	32.32
(C)		66.56	0.01	18.93	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.94	5.80	0.01	0.00	99.68	0.45	67.22	32.32
(C)		67.04	0.01	18.75	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.13	7.79	5.81	0.00	0.01	99.84	0.60	66.70	32.70
(C)		67.05	0.01	18.66	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.09	7.59	5.86	0.01	0.01	99.66	0.45	66.01	33.54
(C)		66.89	0.01	18.95	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.11	7.82	5.97	0.02	0.01	100.05	0.53	66.19	33.28
(C)		67.60	0.01	19.12	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.08	7.89	6.00	0.00	0.01	101.06	0.36	66.41	33.23
(C)		66.88	0.01	18.95	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.14	7.69	5.88	0.01	0.01	99.85	0.68	66.07	33.25
(R)		67.64	0.01	18.90	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.19	8.35	5.22	-0.01	0.02	100.65	0.87	70.24	28.88
(R)		67.73	0.01	18.99	0.38	0.01	0.00	0.11	7.82	6.03	0.01	0.01	101.10	0.52	66.01	33.47
(R)		67.12	0.01	19.04	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.09	8.14	5.66	0.00	0.01	100.36	0.41	68.34	31.25

Table 4 continued

Sample number		SiO ₂	TiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	FeO	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	BaO	SrO	Total	An (%)	Ab (%)	Or (%)
ACAF37 (R)	Feldspar	66.96	0.01	18.95	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.12	7.89	5.61	0.02	0.01	99.87	0.59	67.73	31.68
(R)	phenocrysts	67.58	0.01	19.46	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.15	8.05	5.55	0.01	0.02	101.15	0.71	68.31	30.98
(R)	in obsidian	67.65	0.01	19.26	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.09	7.89	5.65	0.00	0.01	100.83	0.42	67.70	31.88
(R)		67.39	0.01	18.87	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.97	5.70	0.00	0.00	100.38	0.49	67.66	31.84
(R)		67.02	0.01	19.11	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.83	5.77	0.01	0.01	100.16	0.48	67.05	32.47
(R)		67.42	0.01	19.01	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.07	7.84	5.74	0.02	0.01	100.44	0.34	67.28	32.38
(R)		67.91	0.01	18.77	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.12	8.08	5.49	0.01	0.01	100.72	0.54	68.74	30.72
ACAFB (C)	Feldspar	53.72	0.09	28.42	0.57	0.00	0.08	11.24	5.27	0.28	0.02	0.14	99.83	53.24	45.18	1.58
(C)	phenocrysts	53.58	0.08	28.13	0.51	0.01	0.07	11.13	5.29	0.29	0.03	0.15	99.26	52.90	45.46	1.64
(C)	in scoria	54.28	0.09	27.82	0.57	0.01	0.07	11.04	5.39	0.28	0.02	0.14	99.71	52.26	46.15	1.59
(C)		55.01	0.10	27.49	0.59	0.01	0.07	10.31	5.84	0.32	0.02	0.14	99.88	48.50	49.73	1.77
(C)		55.12	0.08	26.97	0.58	0.01	0.06	10.04	5.91	0.37	0.03	0.15	99.32	47.39	50.51	2.10
(C)		54.29	0.08	28.47	0.52	0.01	0.07	11.02	5.28	0.28	0.01	0.14	100.16	52.71	45.71	1.58
(R)		53.58	0.09	27.83	0.65	0.01	0.07	11.05	5.40	0.29	0.03	0.14	99.14	52.18	46.18	1.64
(R)		55.64	0.08	27.75	0.54	0.00	0.08	10.39	5.75	0.32	0.02	0.15	100.72	49.07	49.13	1.80
(R)		54.09	0.11	27.72	0.69	0.01	0.08	10.69	5.67	0.33	0.05	0.17	99.62	50.06	48.08	1.86
(R)		54.81	0.11	26.65	0.71	0.01	0.09	9.90	6.03	0.36	0.04	0.18	98.88	46.62	51.37	2.01
(R)		54.83	0.09	28.09	0.56	0.01	0.07	11.08	5.35	0.30	0.02	0.15	100.55	52.45	45.83	1.72

Table 5: Major element analyses of oxides in scoria and glass.

Sample number		SiO ₂	TiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	FeO	MnO	MgO	Cr ₂ O ₃	NiO	ZnO	Total
ACAF36B	Scoria	1.44	17.40	2.51	63.46	0.46	2.51	0.02	0.00	0.04	87.64
ACAF36B		0.20	22.90	1.99	65.62	0.44	1.99	0.02	0.01	0.05	92.10
ACAF36B		1.66	22.98	2.43	65.75	0.59	2.43	0.02	0.00	0.05	94.74
ACAF36B		0.23	22.23	2.42	66.53	0.48	2.42	0.01	0.00	0.07	92.80
ACAF24	Glass	0.06	45.18	0.03	50.87	2.92	0.33	BDL	BDL	0.21	99.60
ACAF24		0.10	47.95	0.03	45.09	2.56	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.13	96.03
ACAF24		0.07	52.00	0.03	42.64	2.44	0.15	BDL	BDL	0.13	97.46
ACAF32_3	Glass	0.11	48.96	0.24	44.06	0.96	0.28	0.01	BDL	0.11	94.71
ACAF32_3		0.05	50.17	0.06	43.91	1.45	0.18	0.01	0.00	0.15	95.98
ACAF32_3		0.08	46.42	0.16	45.77	0.95	0.32	0.01	BDL	0.09	93.80
ACAF32_3		0.07	51.57	0.05	41.91	1.61	0.19	BDL	BDL	0.15	95.54
ACAF32_3		0.55	41.84	0.41	48.61	0.72	0.45	0.01	BDL	0.07	92.64
ACAF32_3		0.07	37.94	0.07	54.93	1.65	0.22	0.02	0.00	0.17	95.07