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Volume II: APPENDIX

ILLUSTRATIONS

North Central Crete

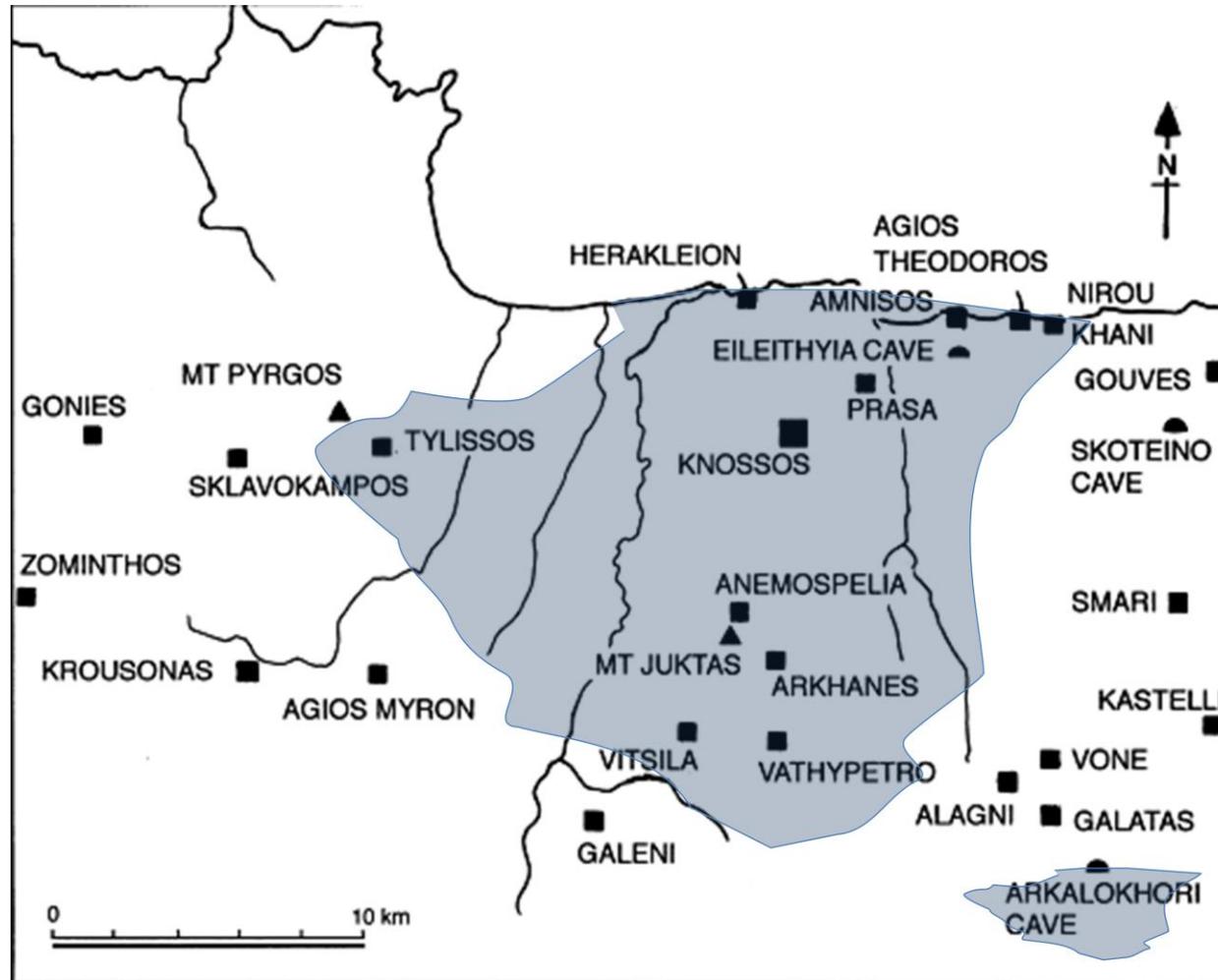


Fig. 2.1 North-Central Crete: The study area (after Warren 2004: fig. 11.2 with adjustments)

Area of Knossos

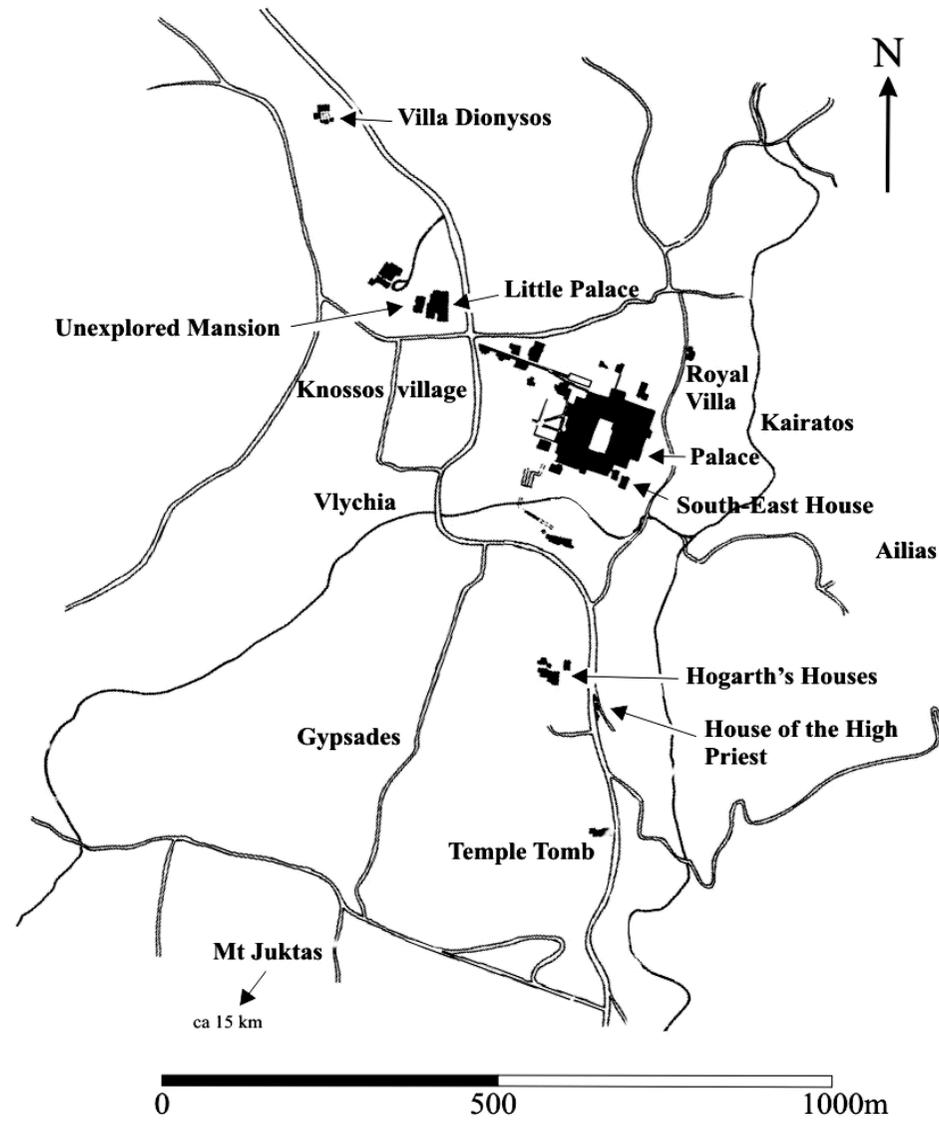


Fig. 2.2 Knossos area (after Myers et al. 1992: fig. 17.1)

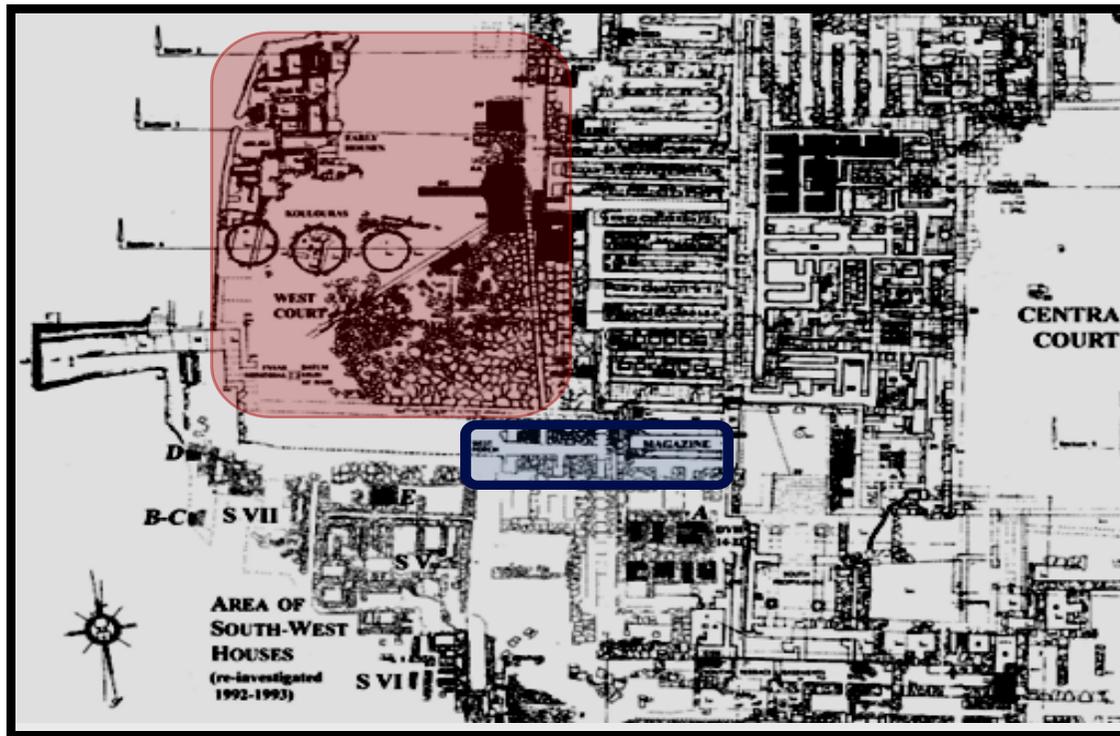


Fig. 2.3 Plan of the West Court and the Kouloures (marked in pink) and the West Porch and the early Magazines (marked in blue)

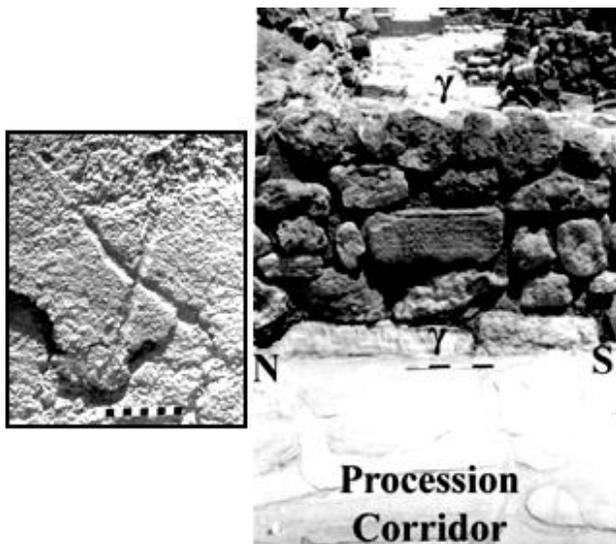


Fig. 2.4 MMIB wall γ marking earliest Palace entrance by later Magazine II and earliest double axe mason' mark (after MacDonald & Knappett 2007: Pl. 4c, d).



Fig. 2.5 MMIII amphora with D/A motif and drinking assemblage with ritual jugs (photos after Hogarth & Welch 1901)

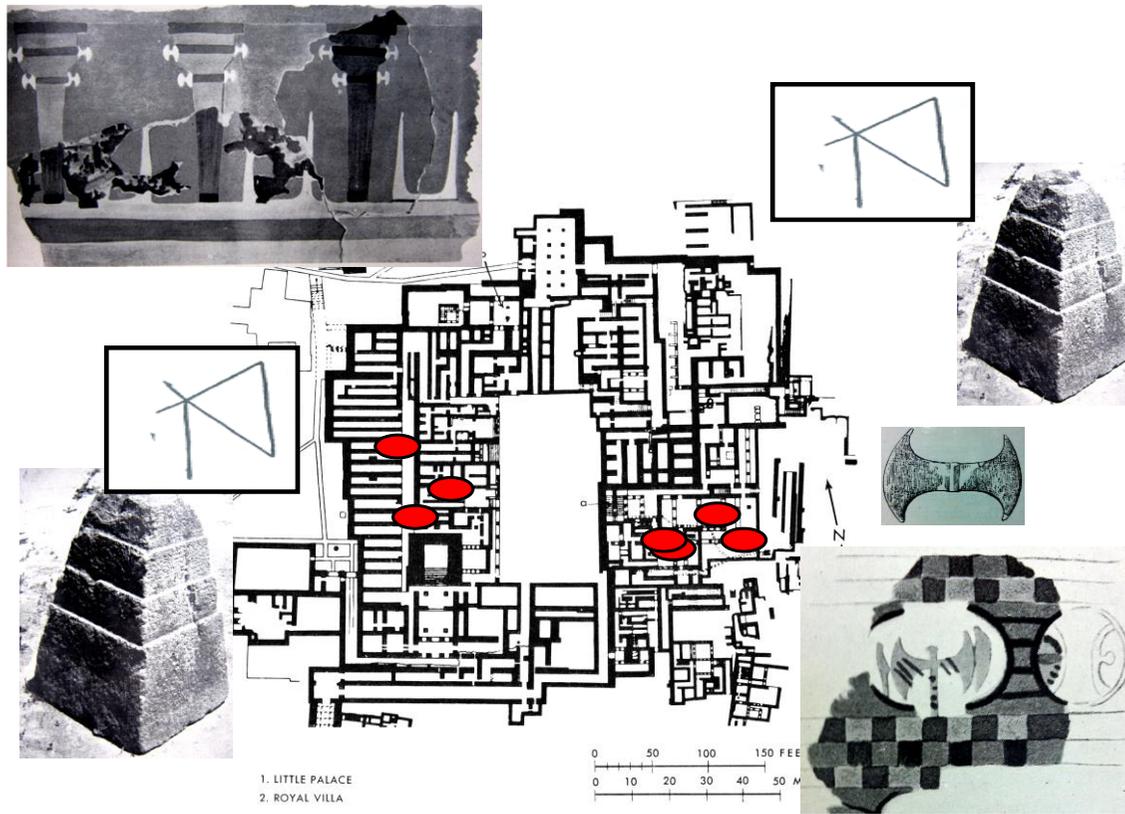


Fig. 2.6 Structured distribution of D/A symbols in the Palace

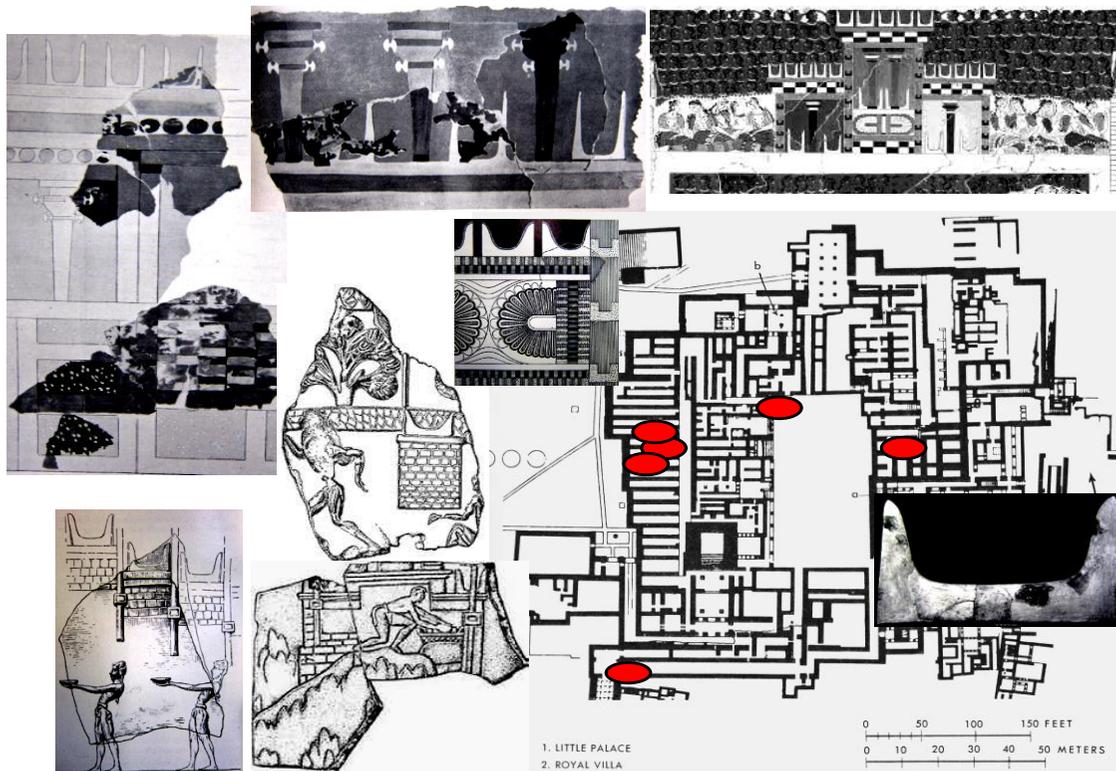


Fig. 2.7 Structured distribution of H/C symbols in the Palace

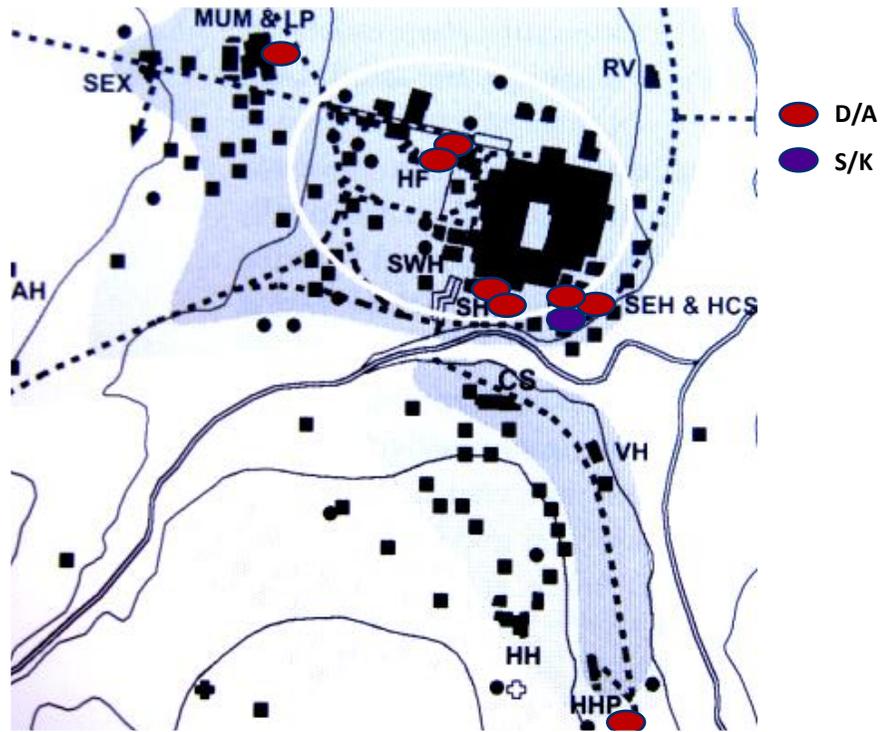


Fig. 2.8 Distribution of the MMIII-LMIA sample symbols in the Villas of Knossos

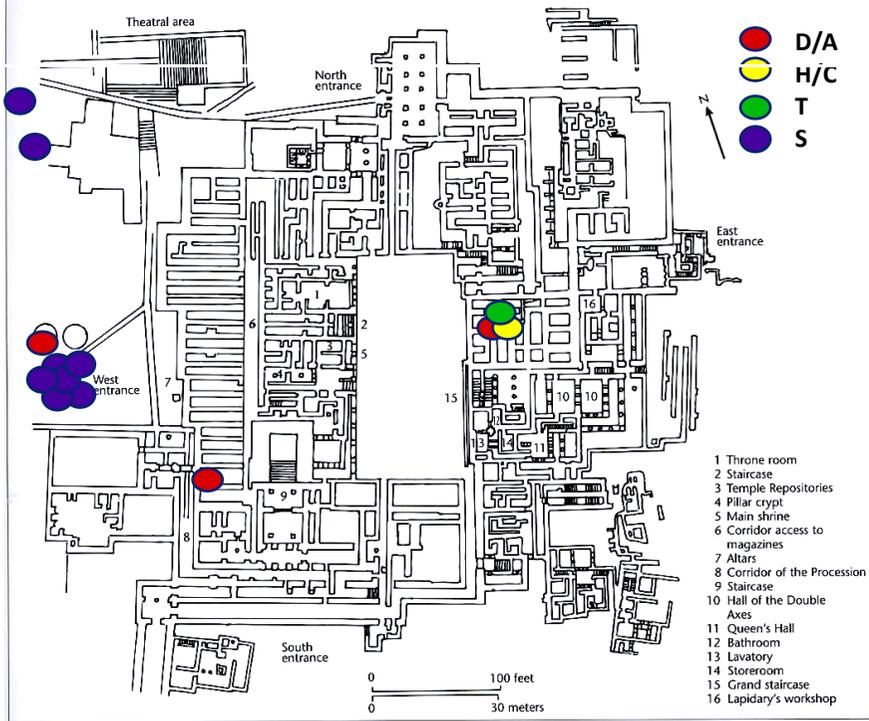


Fig. 2.9 Distribution of sample symbols at Knossos in the Prepalatial and Protopalatial periods

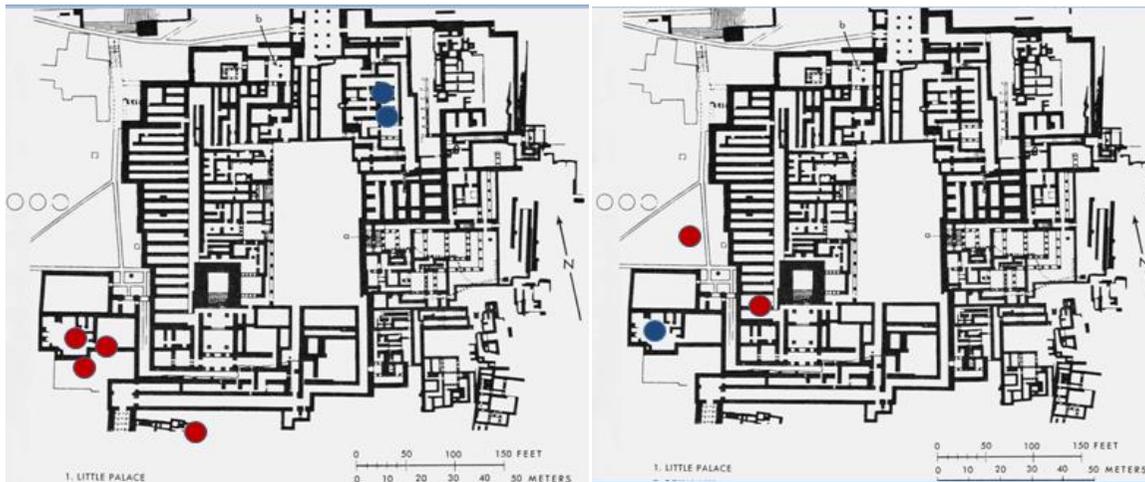


Fig. 2.10 Distribution of pottery deposits rich in number or high quality of drinking and pouring vessels (●) and pottery deposits with coarse drinking vessels (●) in MMIA (left) and MMIB (right)

Archanes

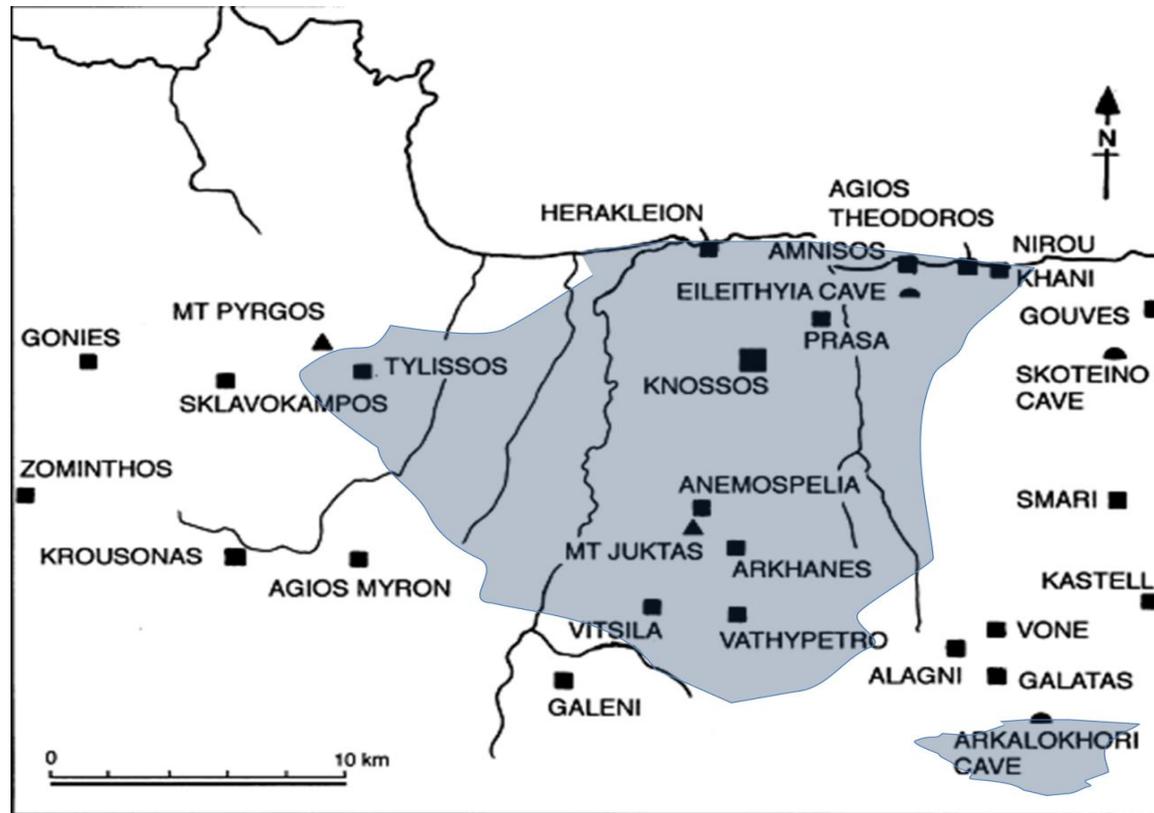


Fig. 2.11 The area of Archanes in North Central Crete

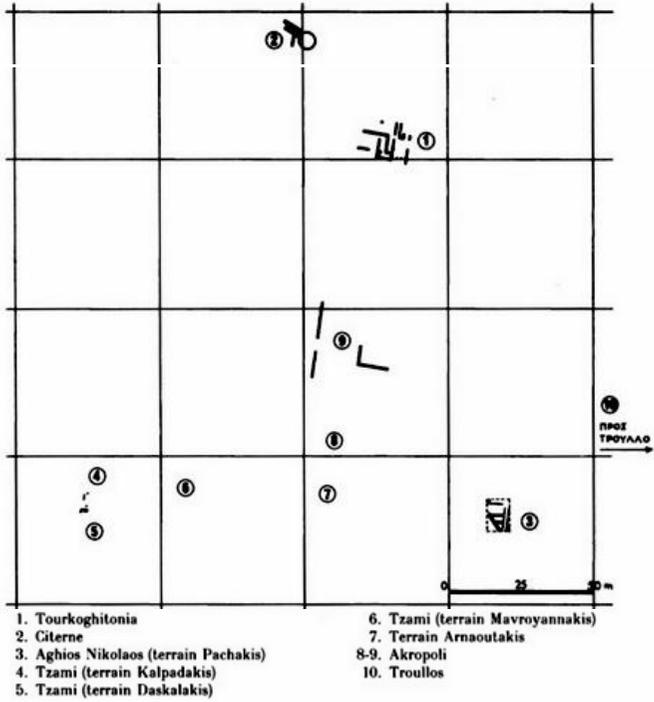


Fig. 2.12 The town of Archanes (after Sapouna-Sakellaraki 1990: fig. 43)

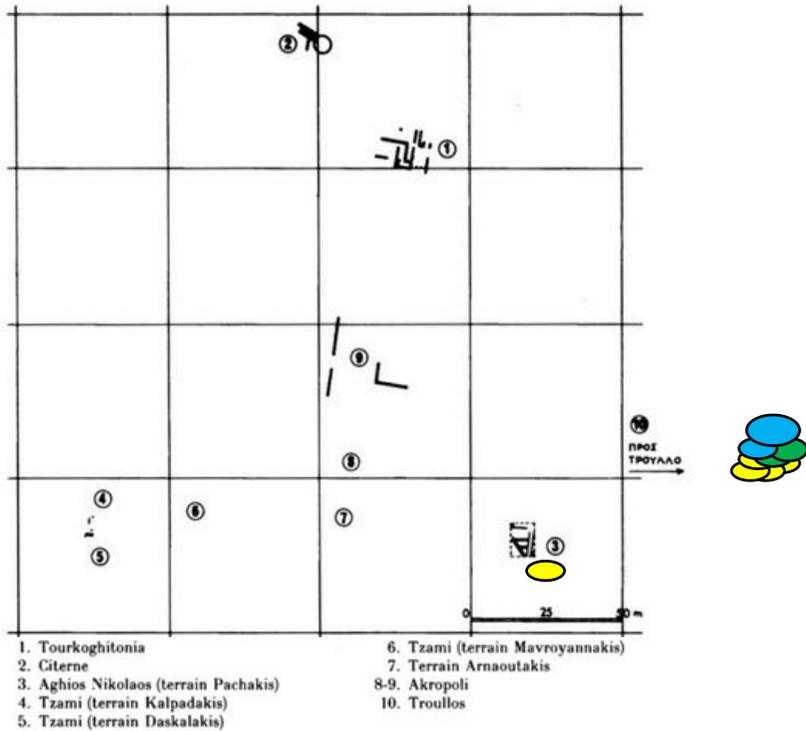


Fig. 2.13 Area of Archanes site with distribution of symbols outside Tourkogeitonia

Tourkogeitonia

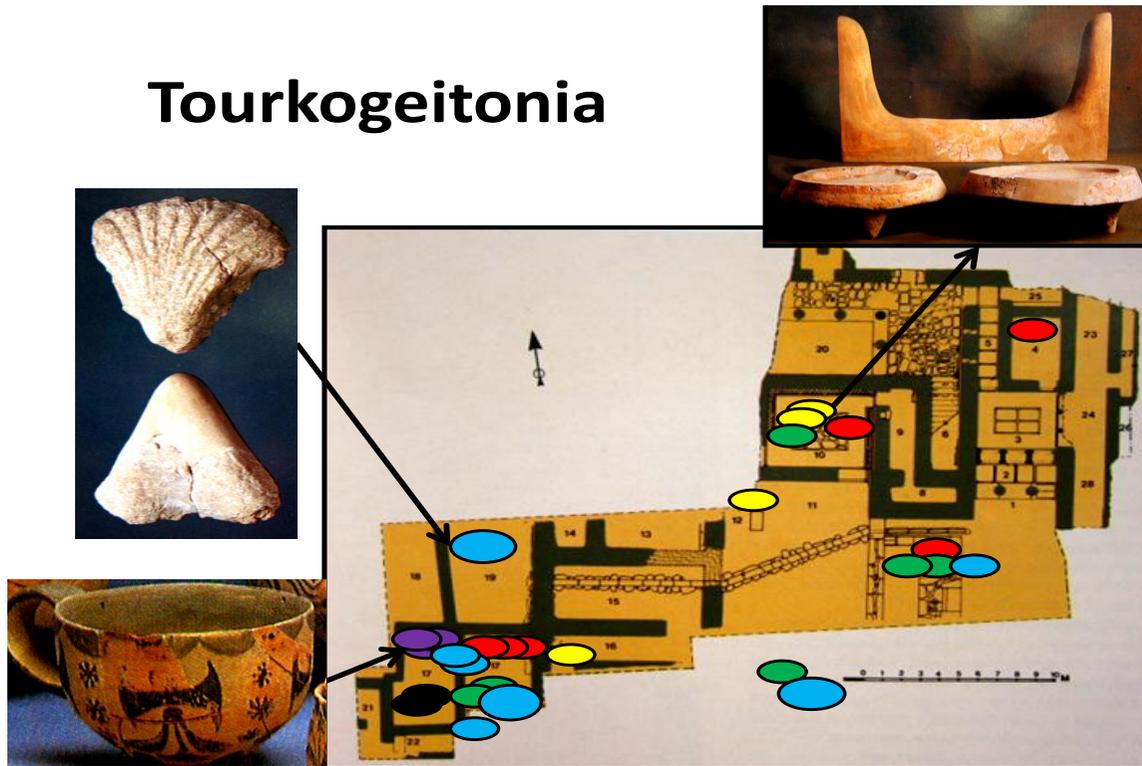


Fig. 2.14 Distribution of sample symbols in the 'Palace' (Tourkogeitonia).

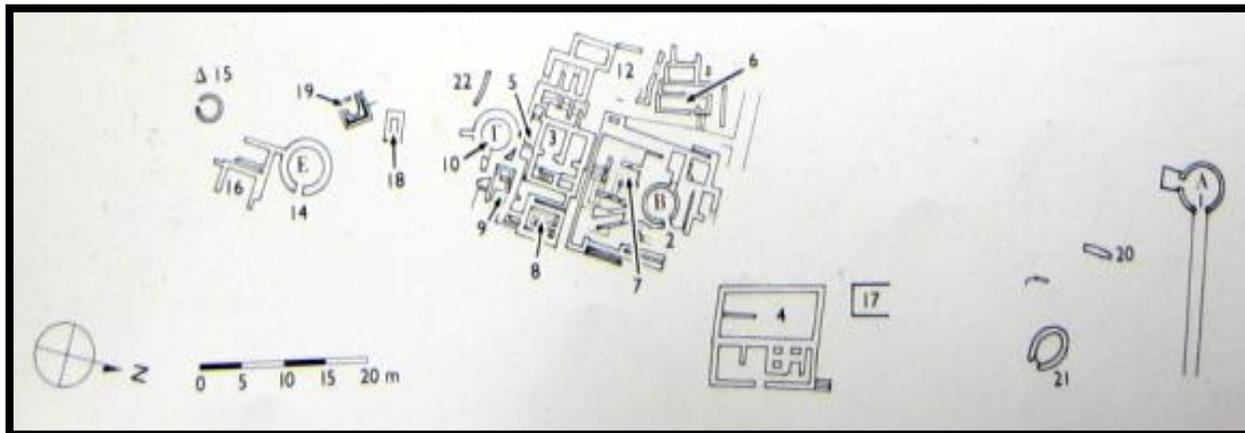


Fig. 2.15 The cemetery at Phourni

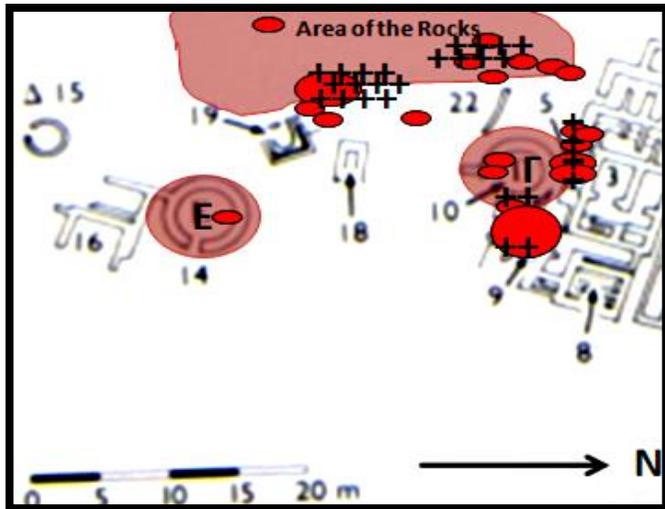


Fig. 2.16 Distribution of shells in EM Phourni

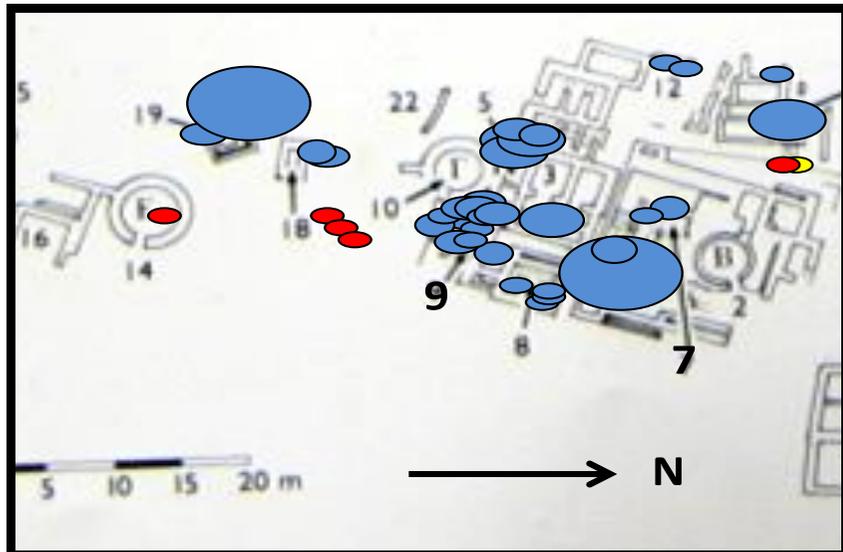


Fig. 2.17 Distribution of sample symbols in MMIA Phourni

South of Knossos

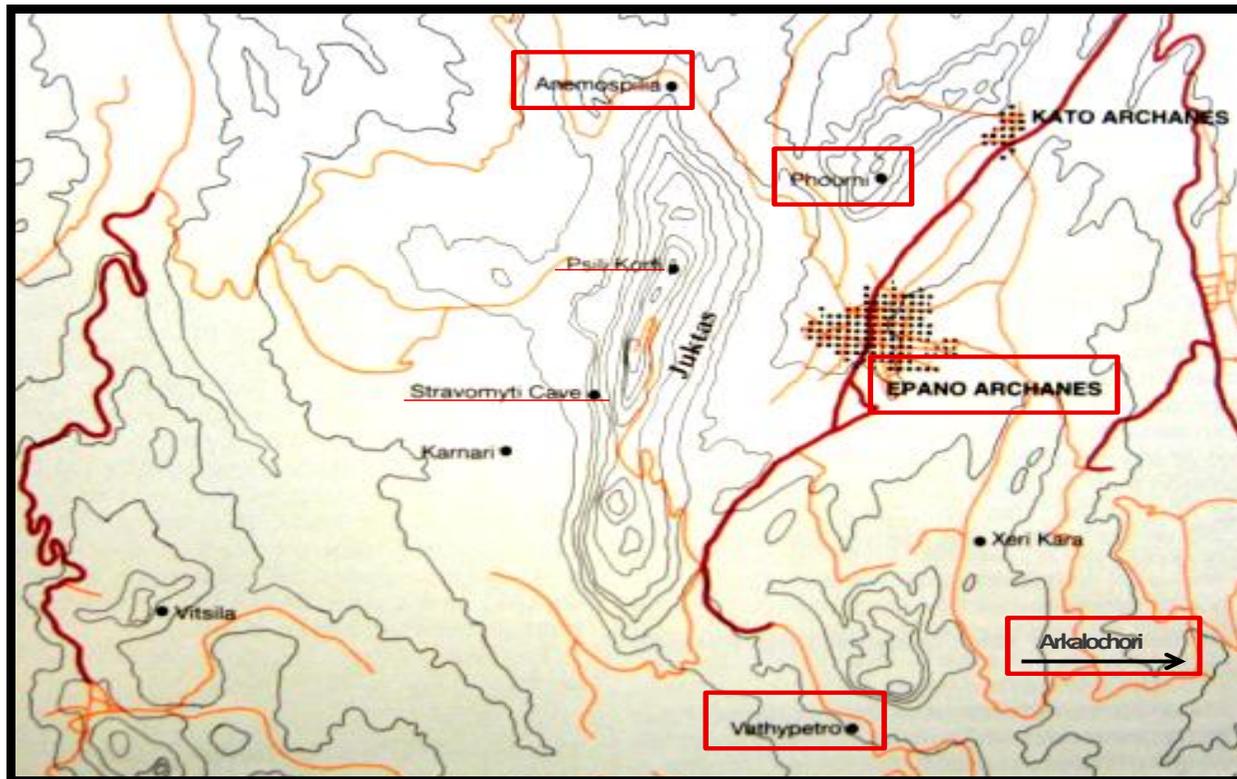
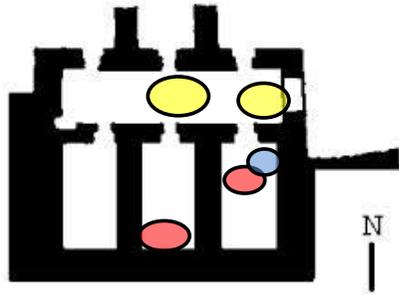
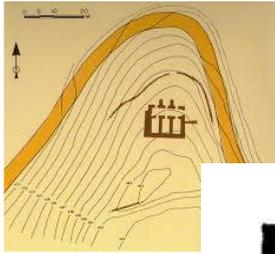


Fig. 2.18 The sites of the area to the south of Knossos (after Sakellarakis 1992: fig. 4 with additions)



Antechamber
Preparation room

<u>W room</u>	<u>C room</u>	<u>E room</u>
Human sacrifice?	Clay feet of 'statue'	Stepped altar with pottery



Fig. 2.19 The shrine at Anemospilia

North of Knossos

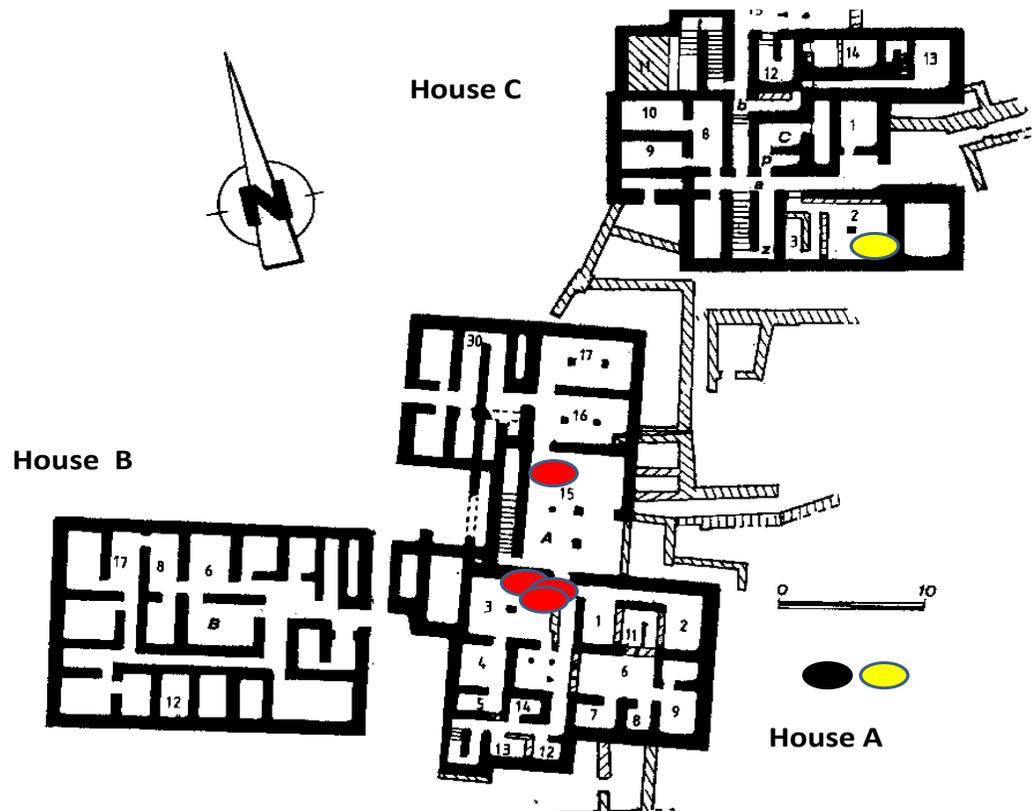


Fig. 2.20 Distribution of sample symbols at Neopalatial Tylissos

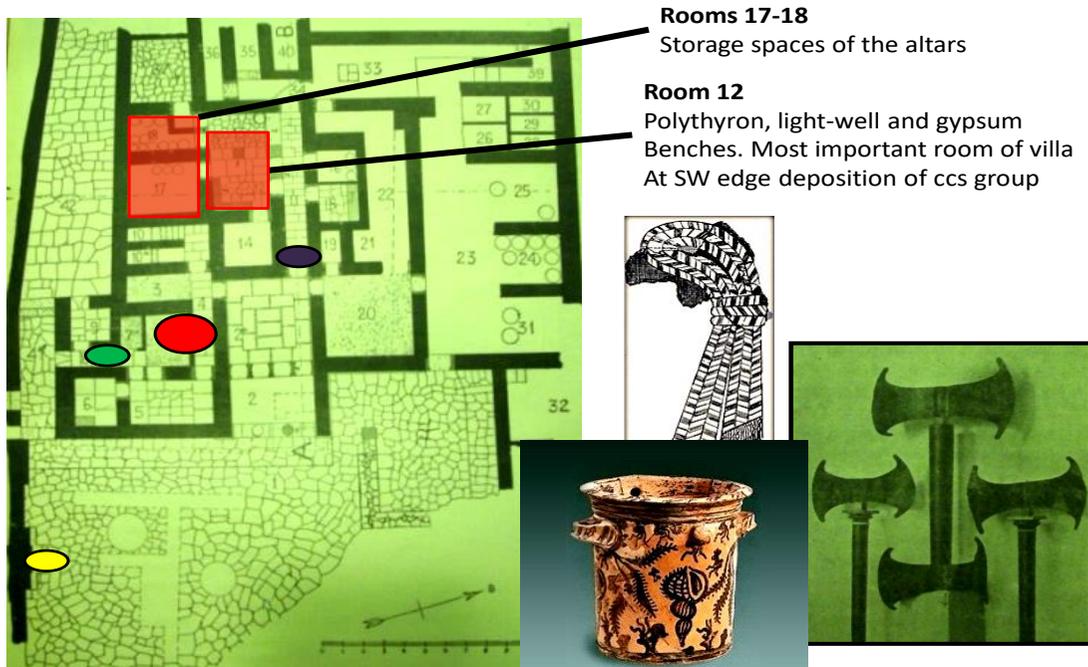


Fig. 2.21 Distribution of sample symbols in the Villa at Nirou Chan

East Crete

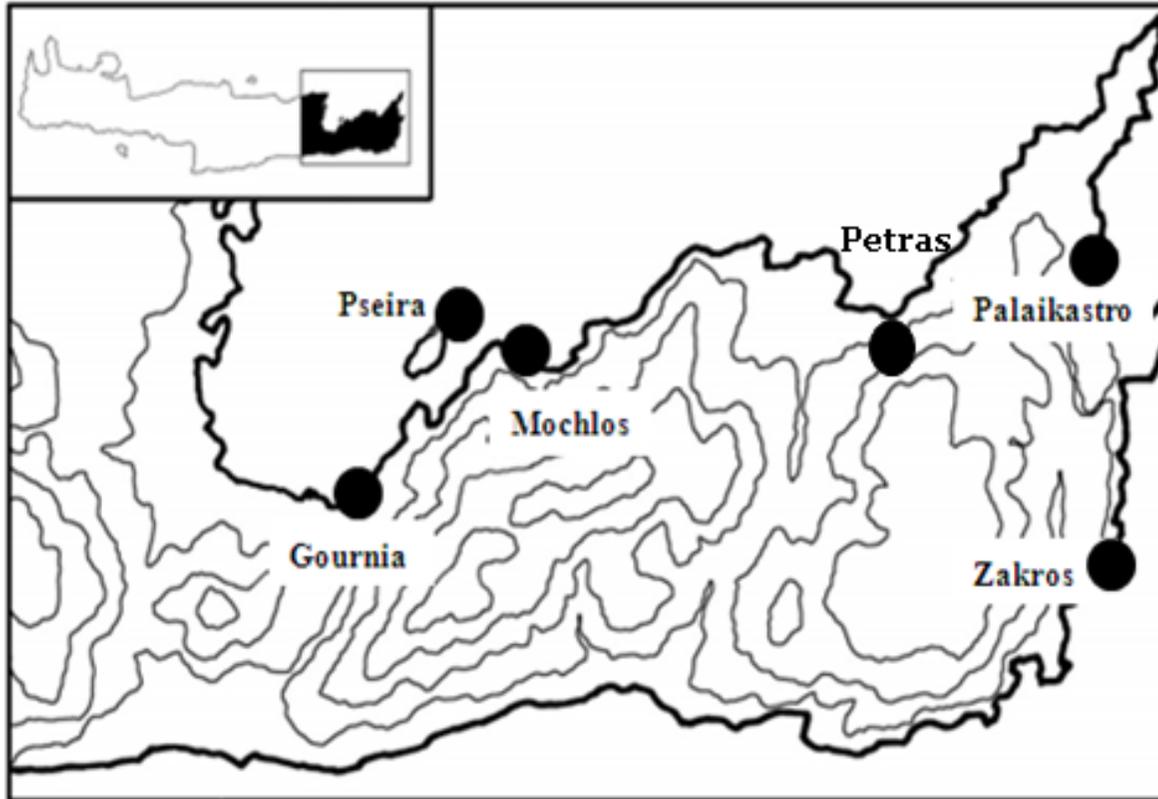


Fig. 3.1 Map of East Crete (after Evely et al. 2012: fig.1, with additions)

Pseira

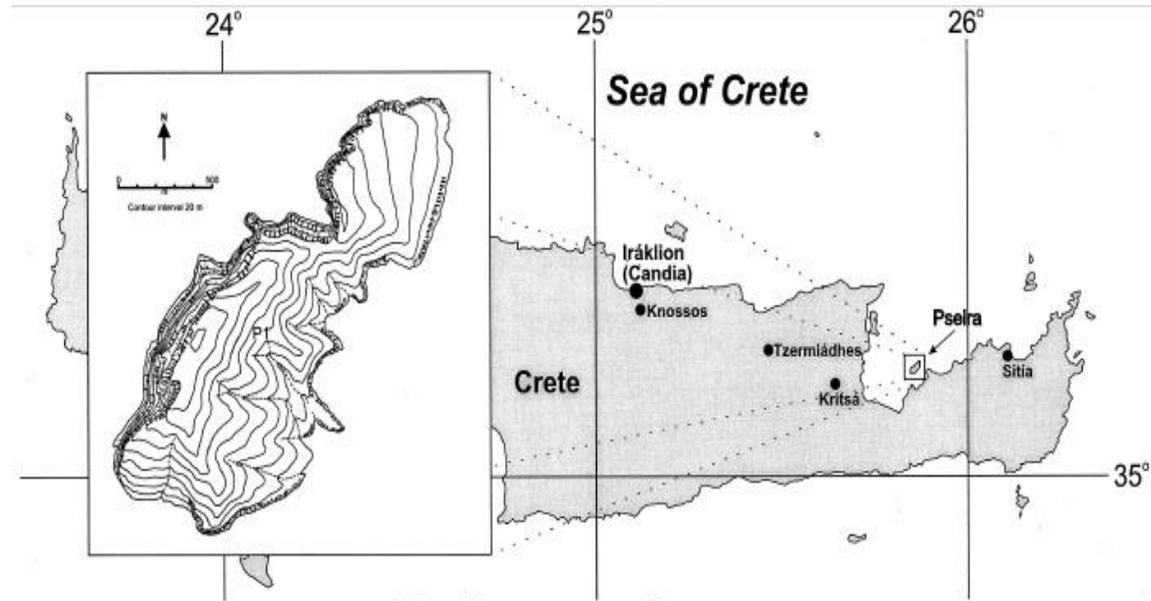


Fig. 3.2 The geographical position of Pseira in East Crete (after Bull et al. 1999, fig. 2)

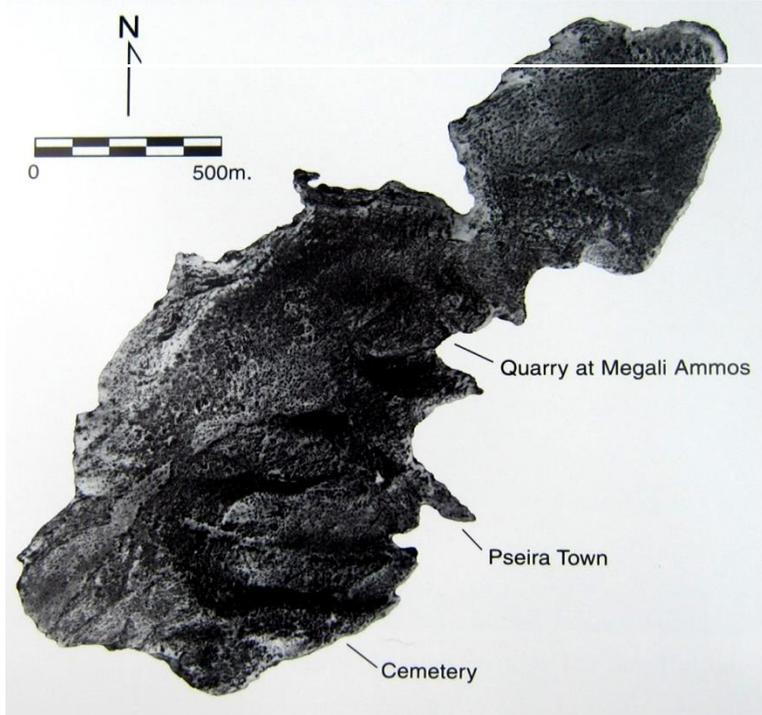


Fig. 3.3 Aerial picture of Pseira Island showing the relative location of the town and the cemetery (after Pseira Pl. IA)

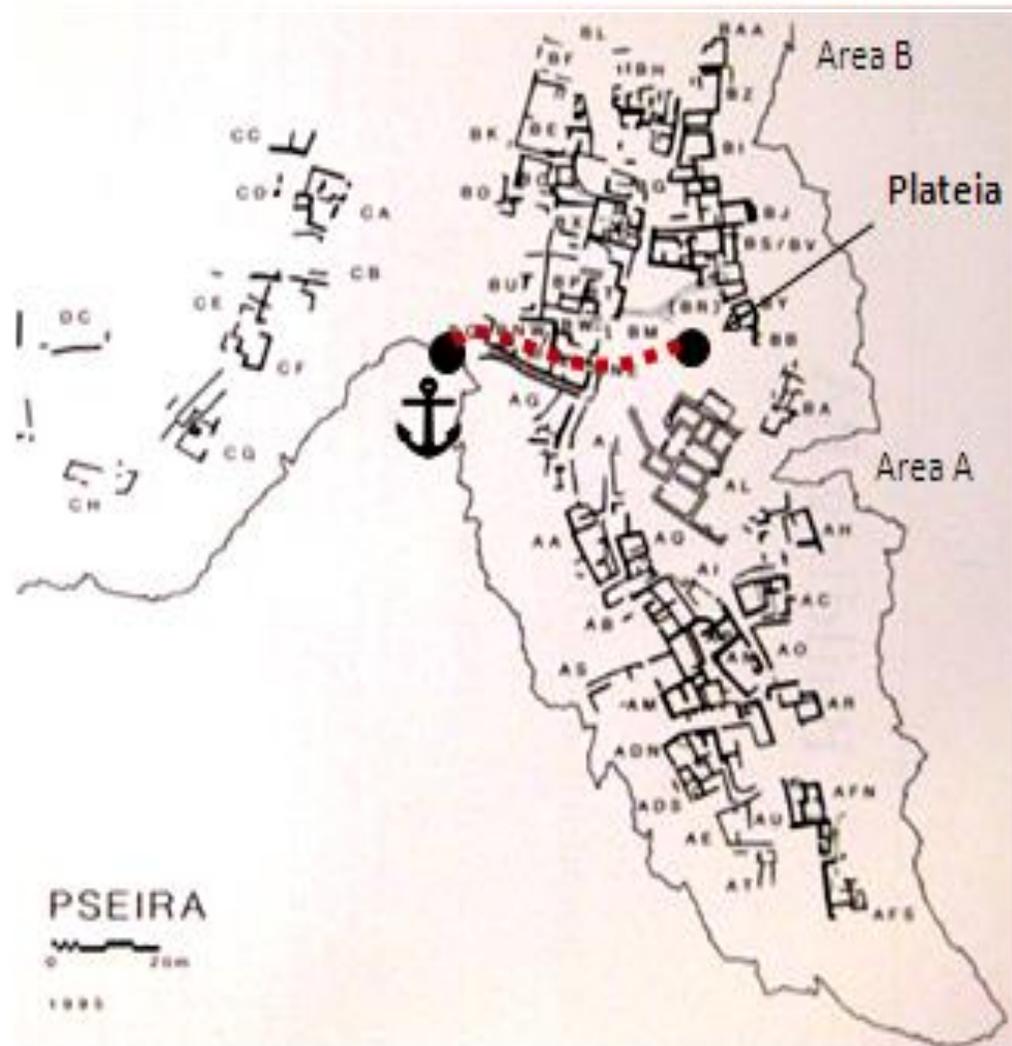


Fig. 3.4 Map of the settlement at Pseira (after Pseira IV: Ill.1 with additions).

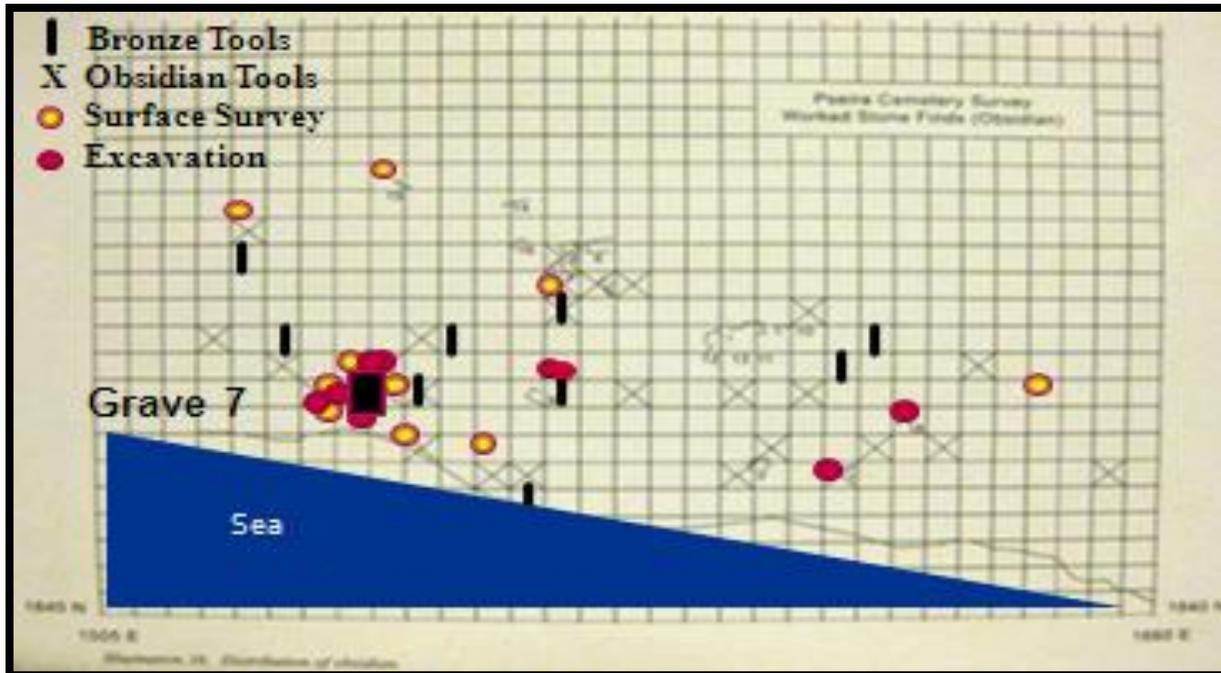


Fig. 3.5 Distribution of tritons (●●), bronze and obsidian artifacts at the Pseira cemetery (plan after Pseira VI:Ill.26 with additions based on Pseira VI:Ill.27 and table V of the present Appendix).

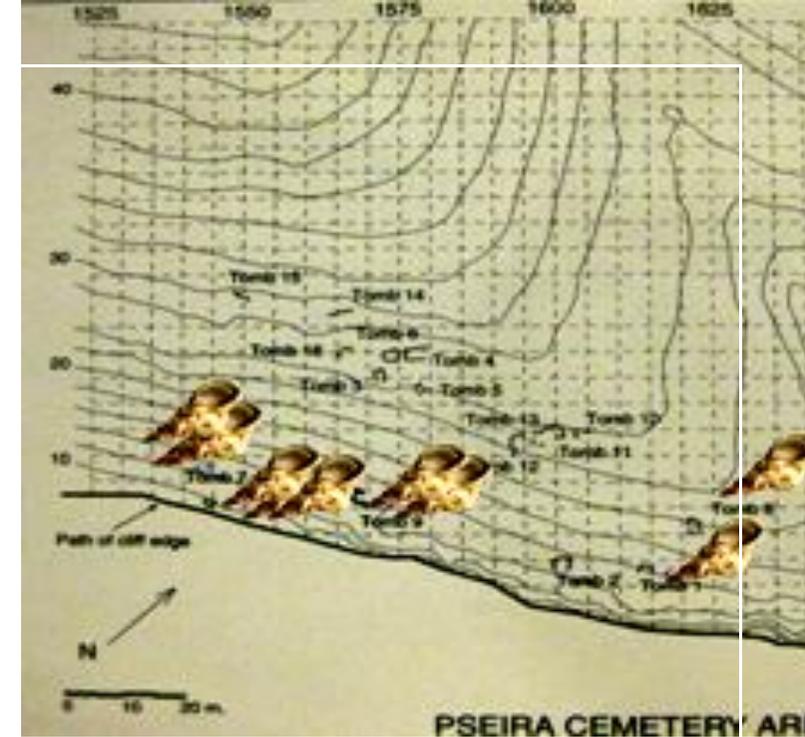


Fig. 3.6 Tritons as found in the cemetery at Pseira (topographical map after Pseira VII: fig. 2 with additions based on data from Table V of the present Appendix)

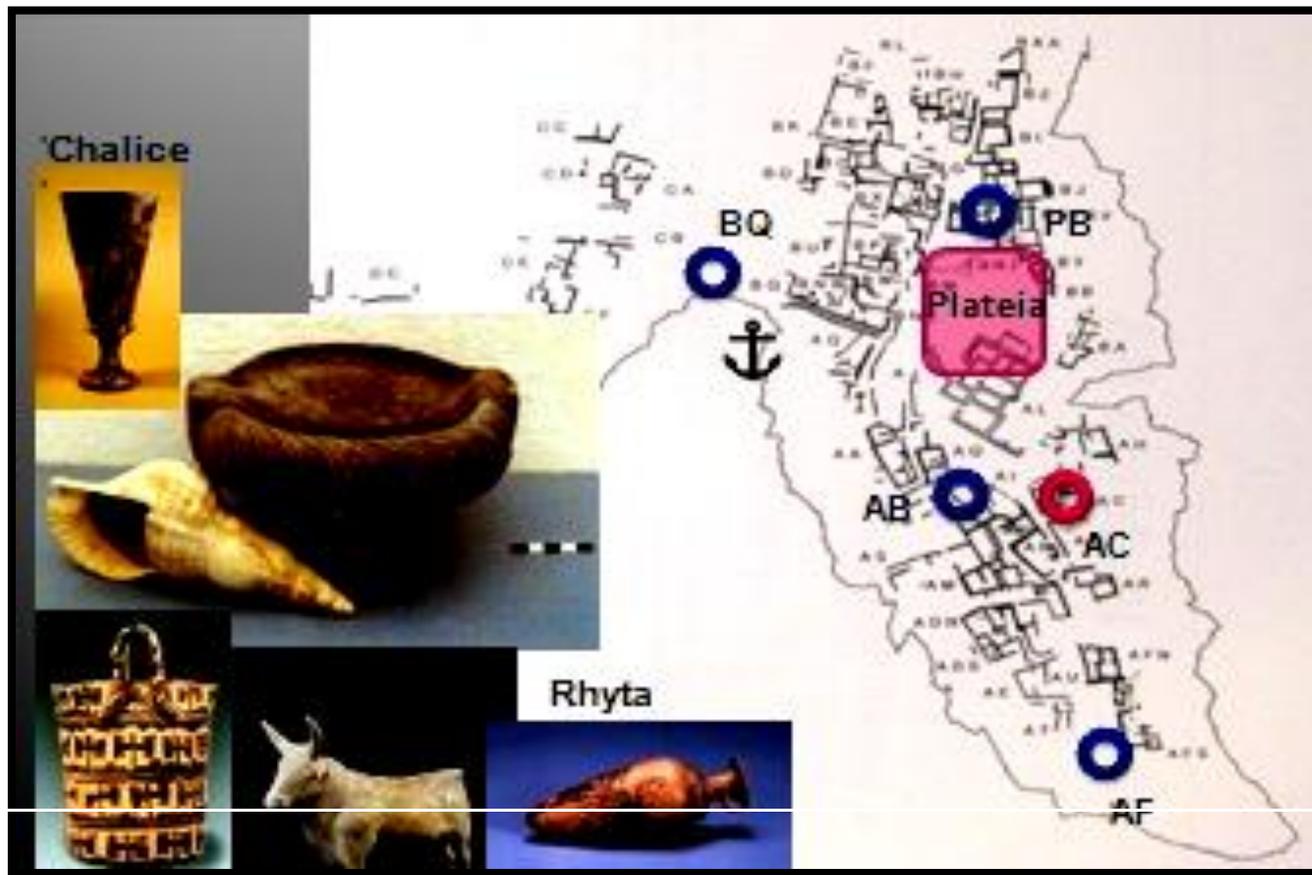


Fig. 3.7 'Pseira assemblages' in LMIB Pseira town (map after Pseira VI:Ill.1 with additions).

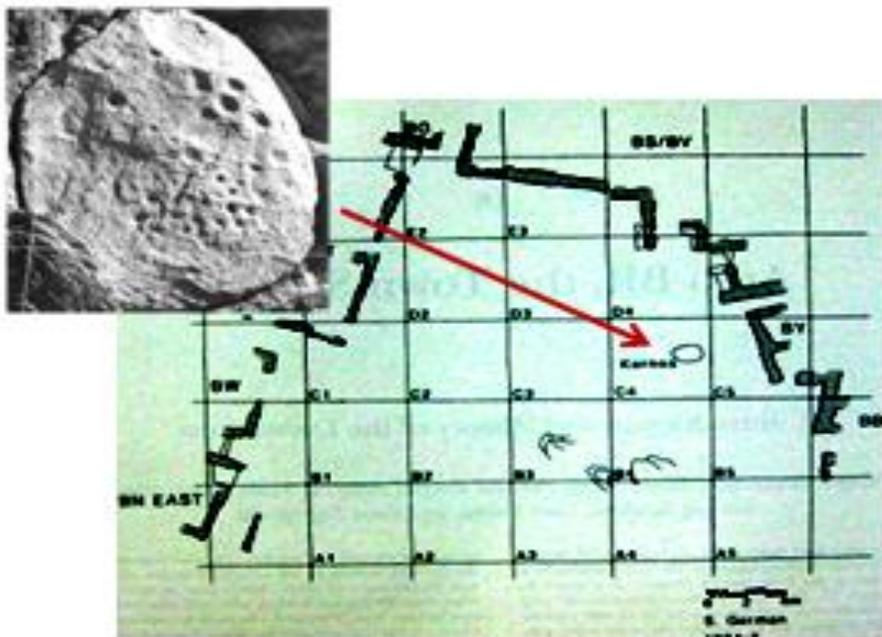


Fig. 3.8 *Plateia* with kernos (PseiraX:Ill.47): possible aggregation place of Pseiran assemblages.

Mochlos

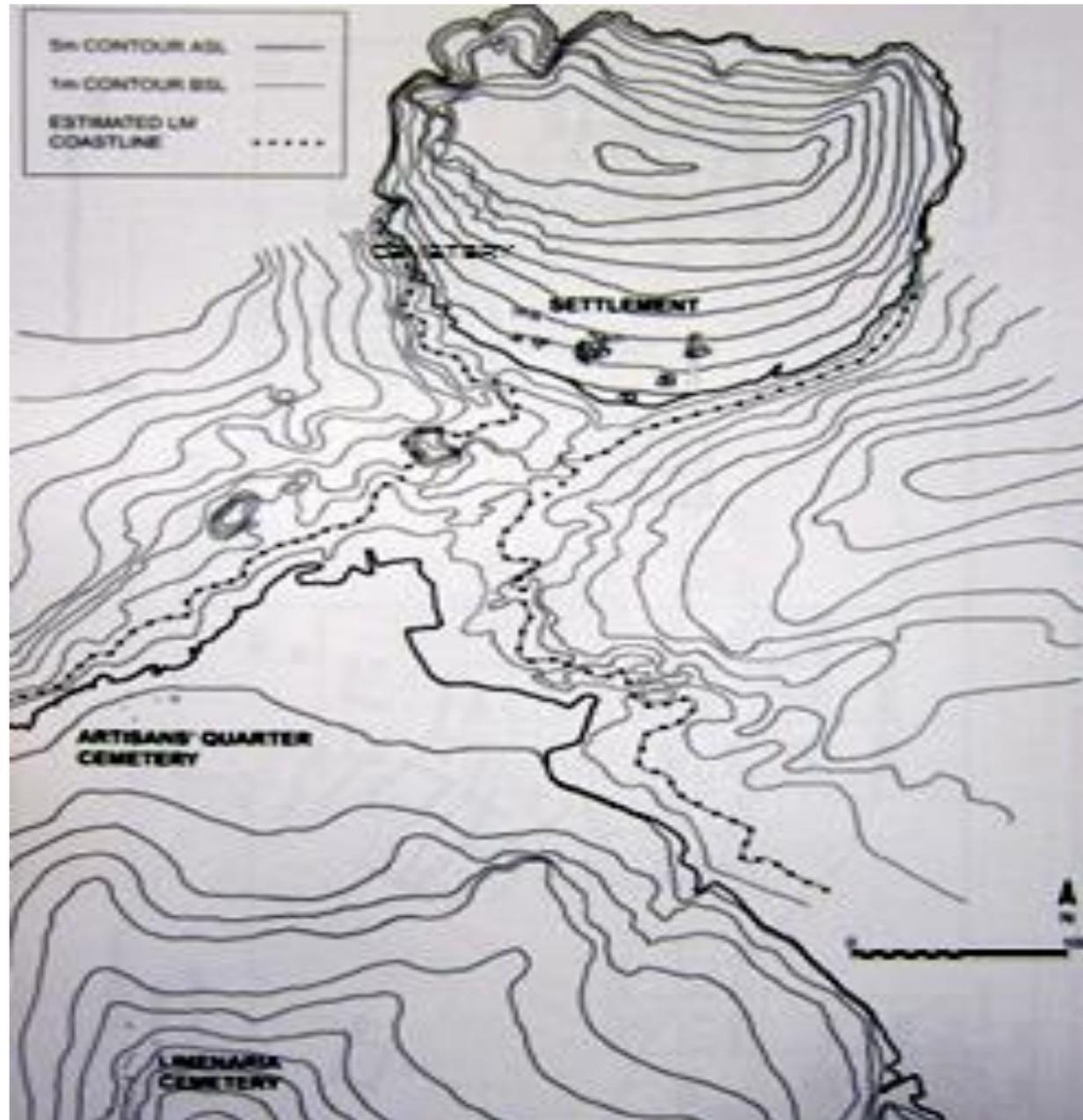


Fig. 3.9 Plan of the site of Mochlos (after J. Patton & D. Therriault, in Mochlos II.A: fig.1 with corrections)

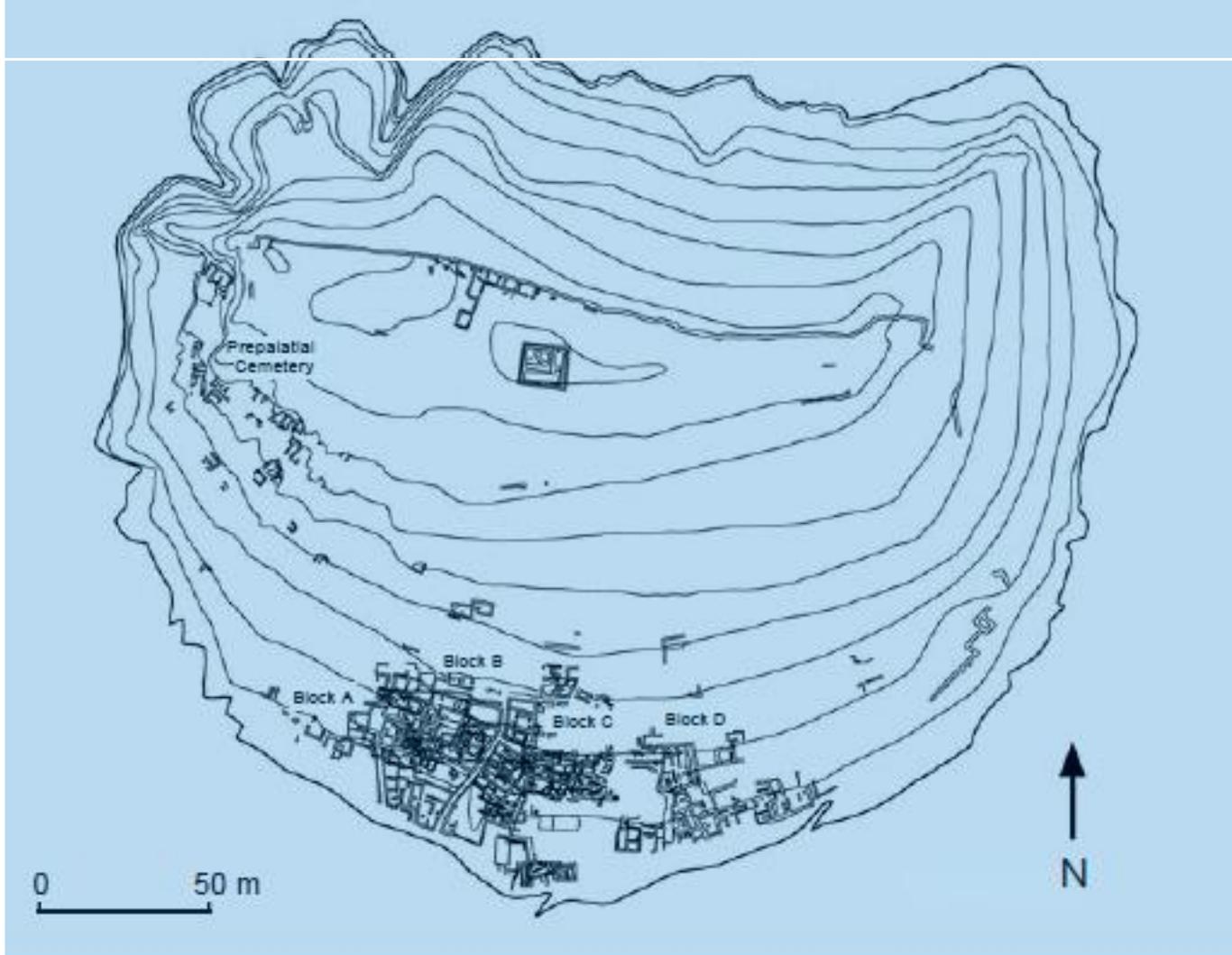


Fig. 3.10 The town and the cemetery at Mochlos (after drawing by Frederic Hemans, Frederick Gathrie & Margaret Denney in Soles 1978: fig.3)

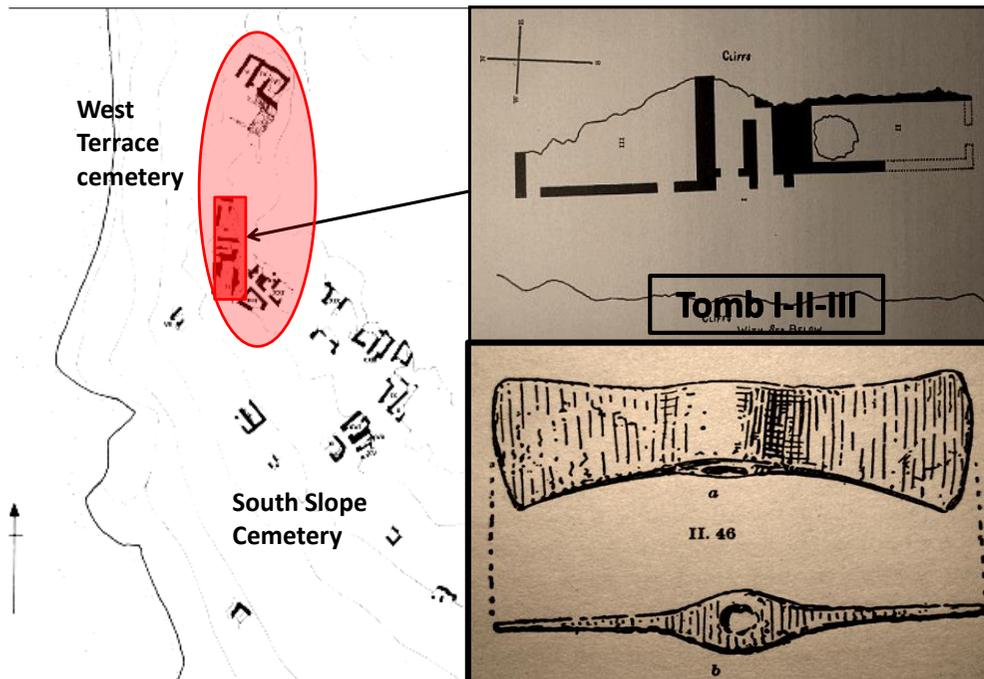


Fig. 3.11 The cemetery at Mochlos (after Expedition 1978: fig.7 with additions) and Tomb II (I-II-III) with votive double axe (Seager 1912: figs. 12)

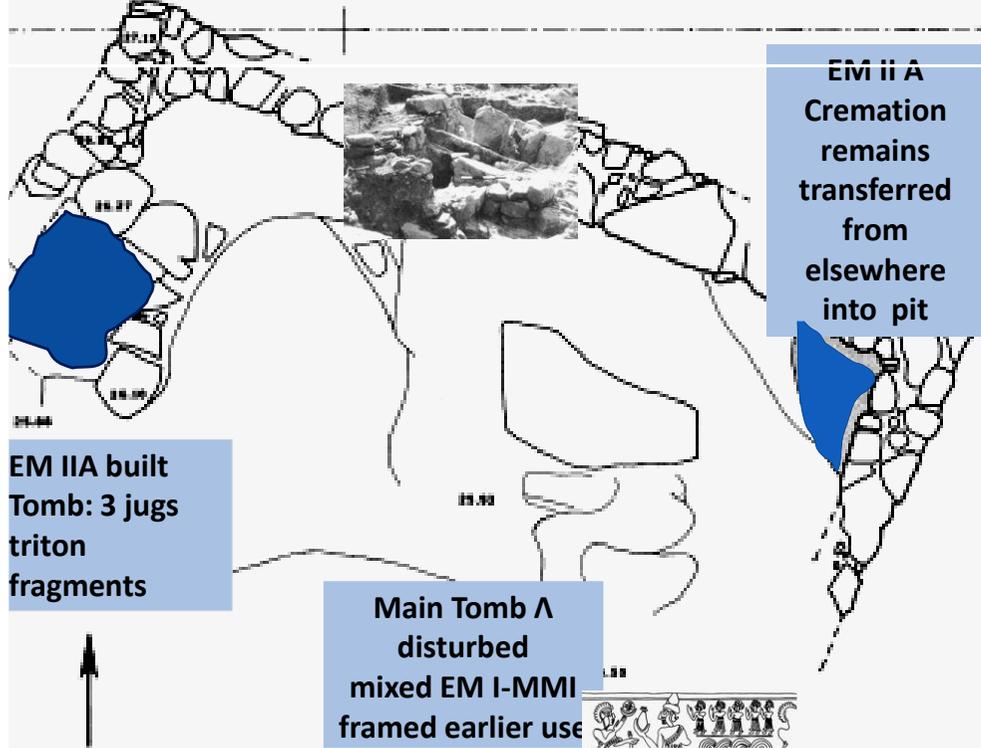


Fig. 3.12 MMIB Tomb A enclosing EMIIA burials



Fig. 3.13 Mapping of distribution of bronze hoards at Mochlos (after Soles 2008a: fig.1 with additions)

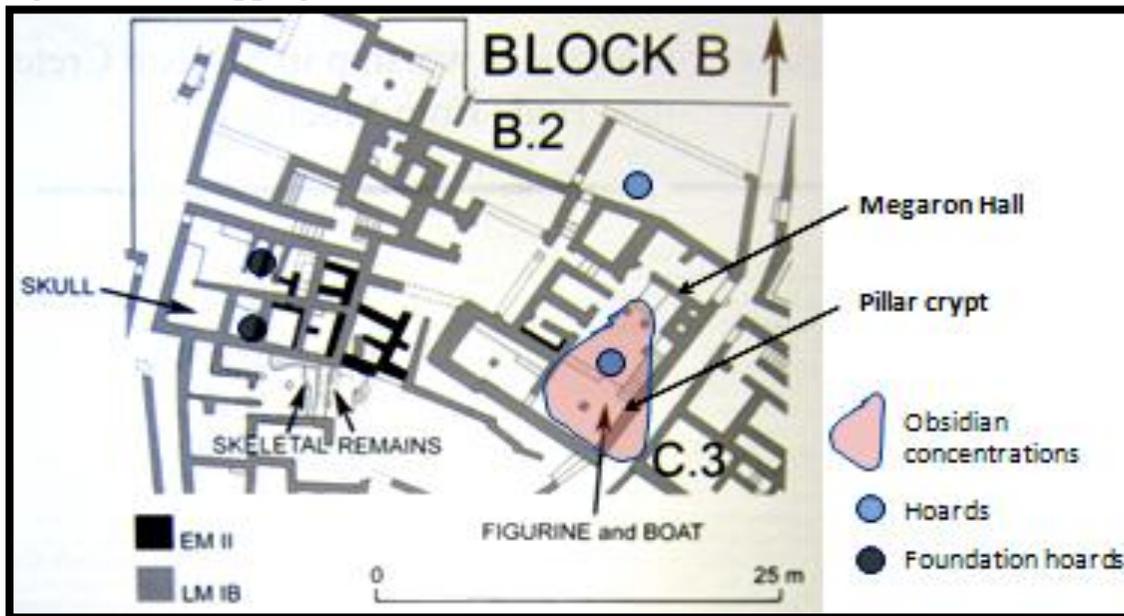


Fig. 3.14 The ceremonial centre Building 2 (after Soles 2010:fig.32.1)

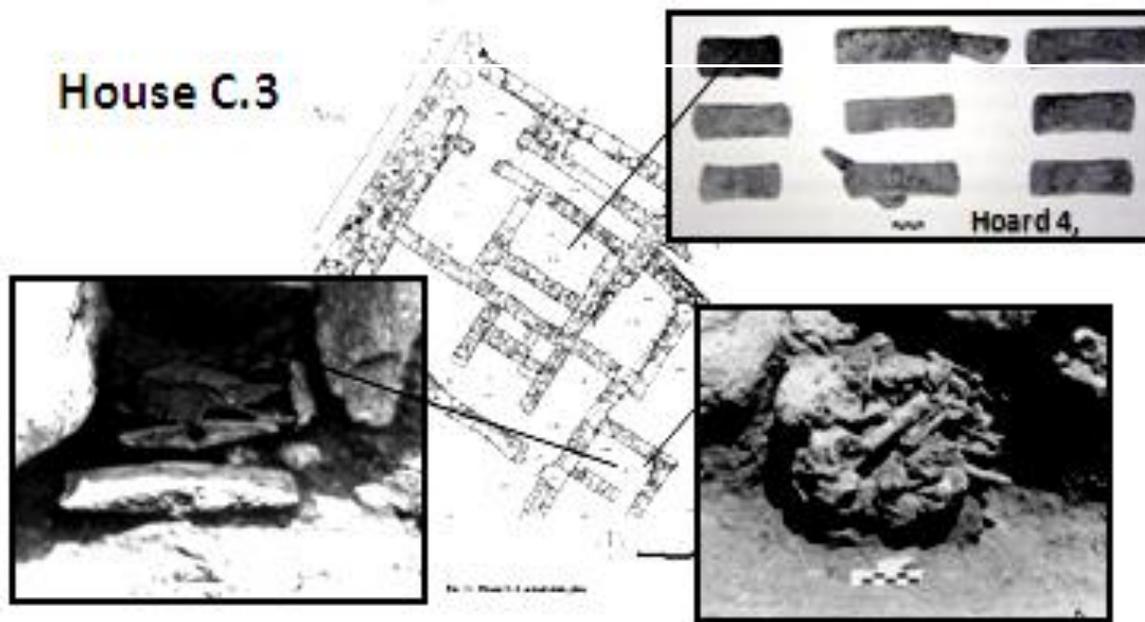


Fig. 3.15 The bronze hoards in House C. 3 (after Soles 2008a)

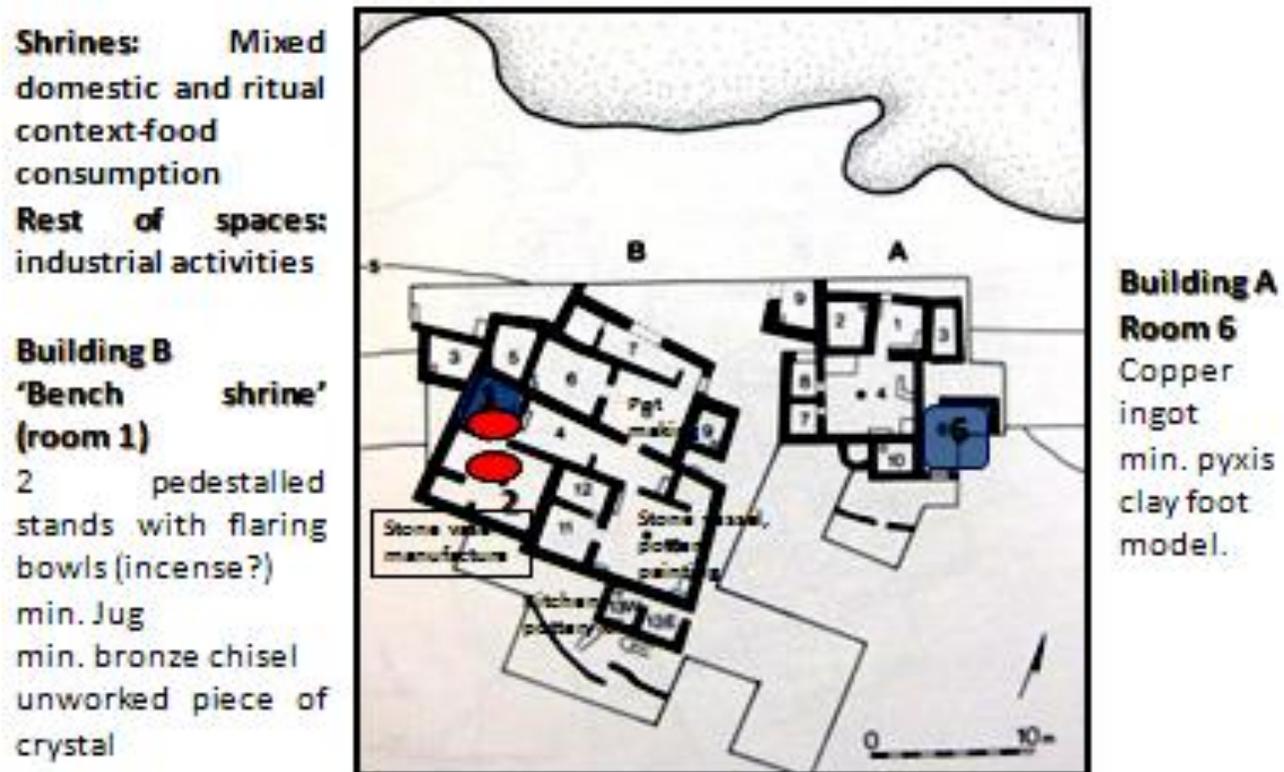


Fig. 3.16 Tritons in the 'Bench Shrine' of Building B at the Artisans' Quarter

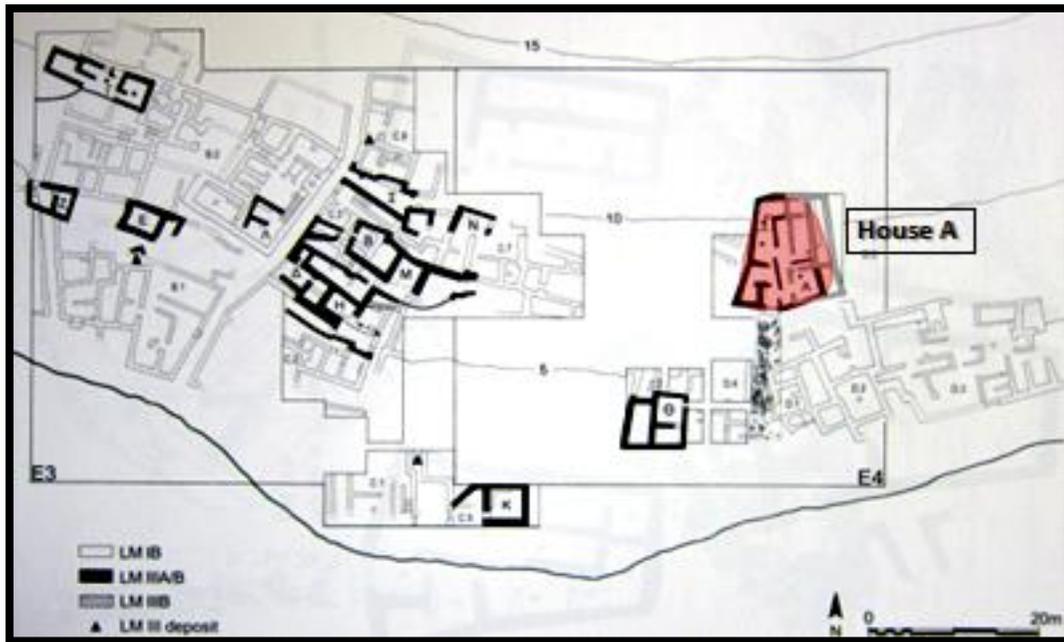


Fig. 3.17 Plan of LMIII settlement above Neopalatial houses (II.A:fig.3, D. Faulmann, D. Cassiano, J. Soles)

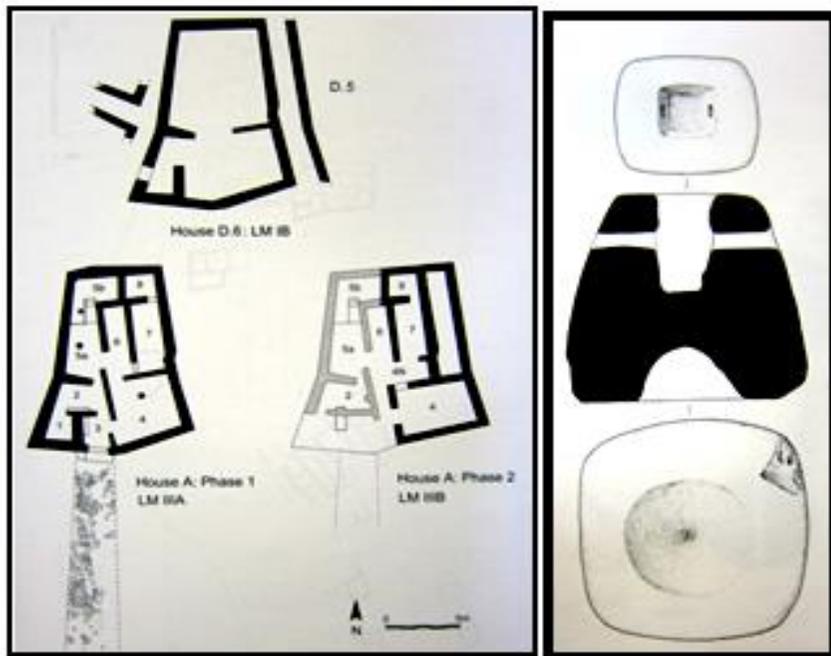
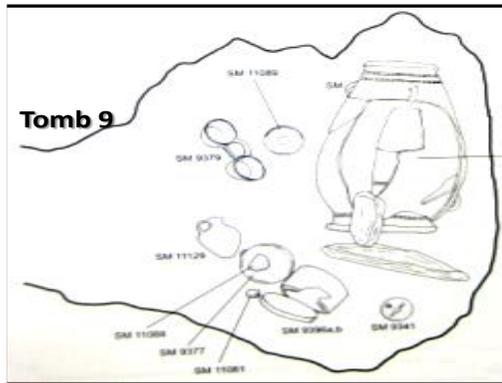


Fig. 3.18 House A in LMIB, LMIIIA and LMIIIB and the double axe stand/mortar found in it (after Mochlos II.A, Table 3.2; fig. 36; Pl. 27, 36, Scale 1:3)



Fig. 3.19 The LMIII Limenaria cemetery (after Mochlos II.A:fig.70)

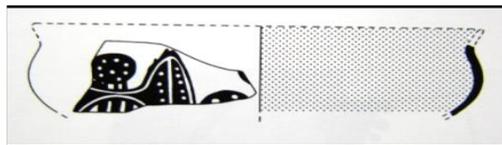


Tomb 7 LMIII A2 791



Tomb 9 LMIII A2 795
BR 795 BR 796 (left)

Fig. 3.20 LMIII Pyxis iconography from Limenaria cemetery.



LMIA bowl in LMIII layer of House A



House E LMIII A2 800

Fig.3.21 Pottery from the LMIII settlement

Gournia

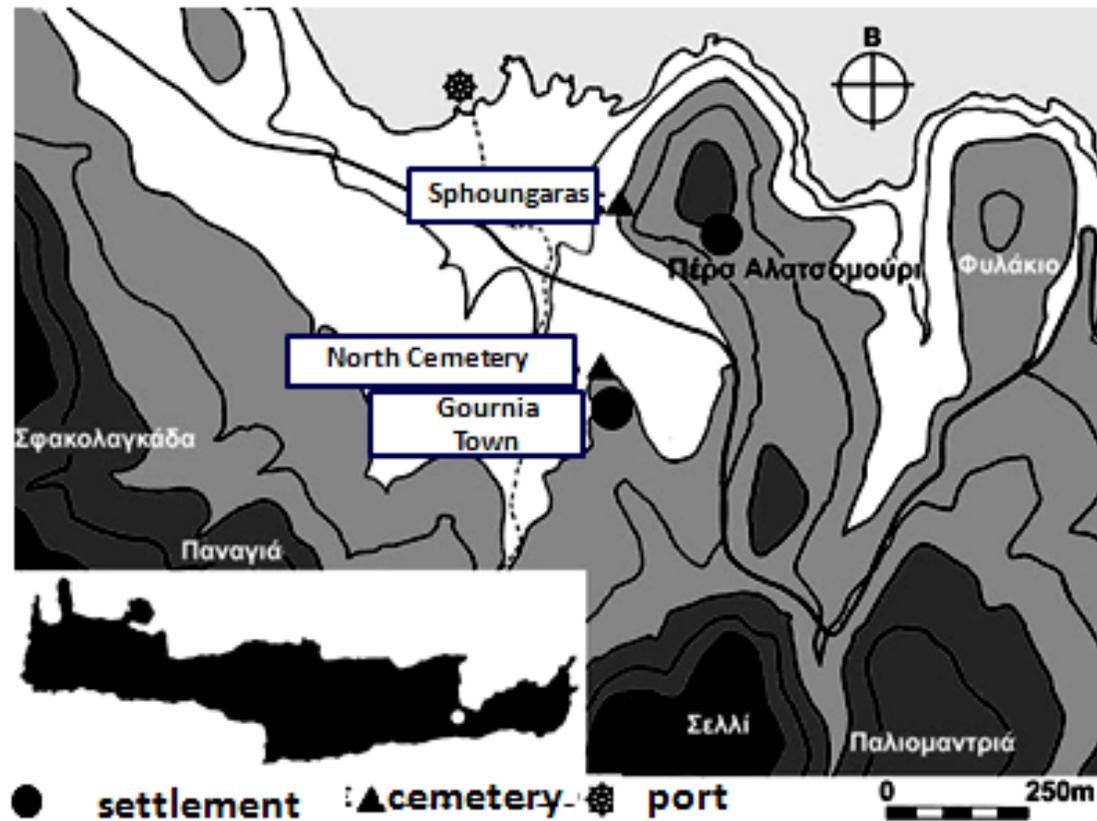


Fig. 3.22 The region and the site of Gournia (after <http://www.aegeussociety.org/en/index.php/excavations-and-research/vavouranakis-topography-in-east-crete/> with additions)

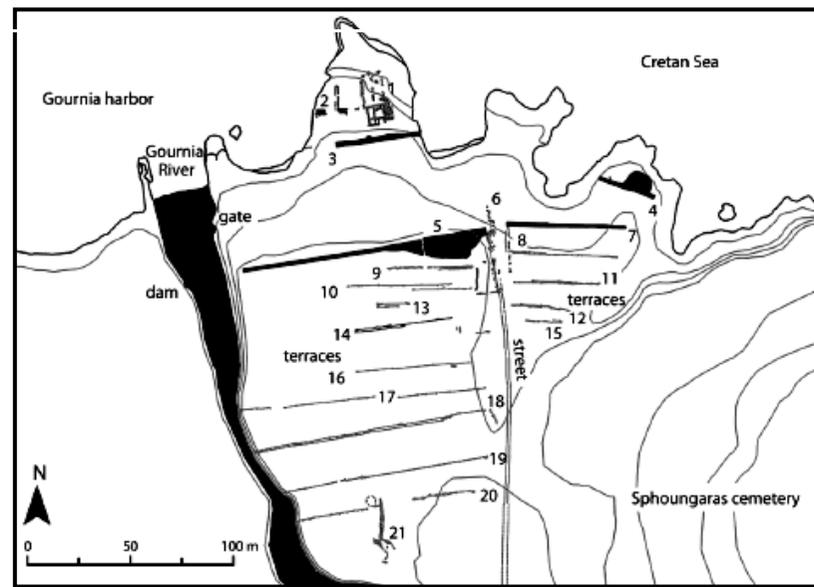


Fig. 3.23 Gournia harbour complex (after Watrous 2012: fig.3)

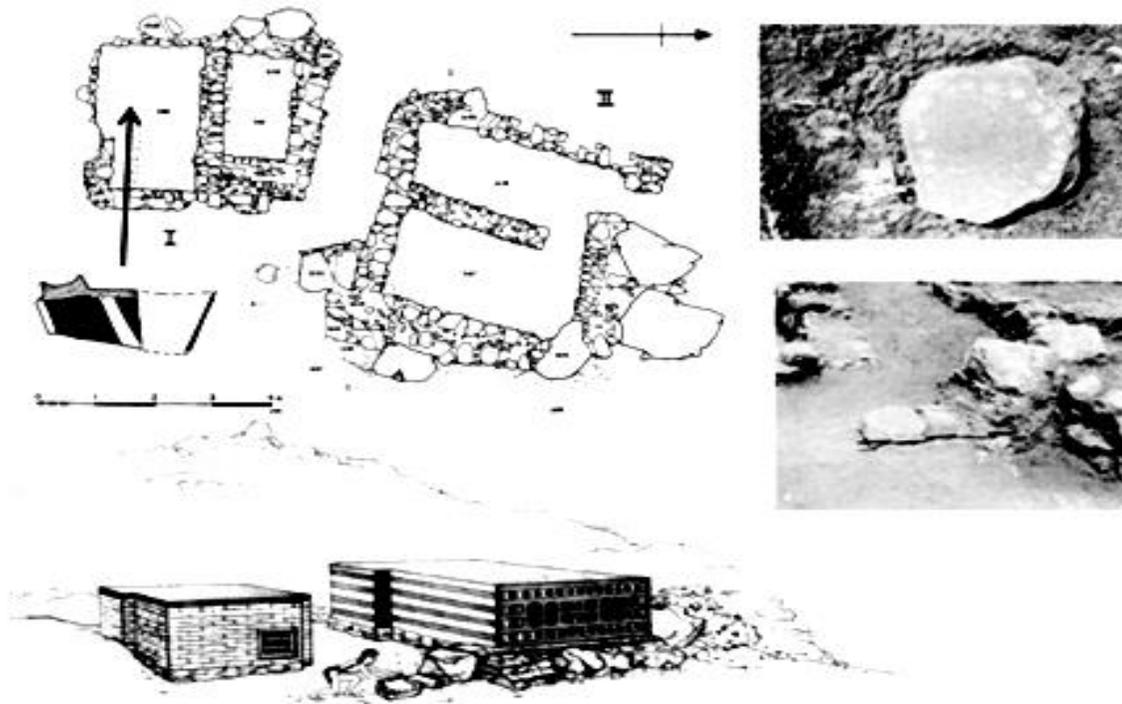


Fig. 3.24 MMIB Tomb I and Tomb II with kernos and altar at the North Spur cemetery (after Soles 1979:Ill. 4, 6, figs. 11, 13; pottery sherd, Soles 1992: fig.4 G I-6)

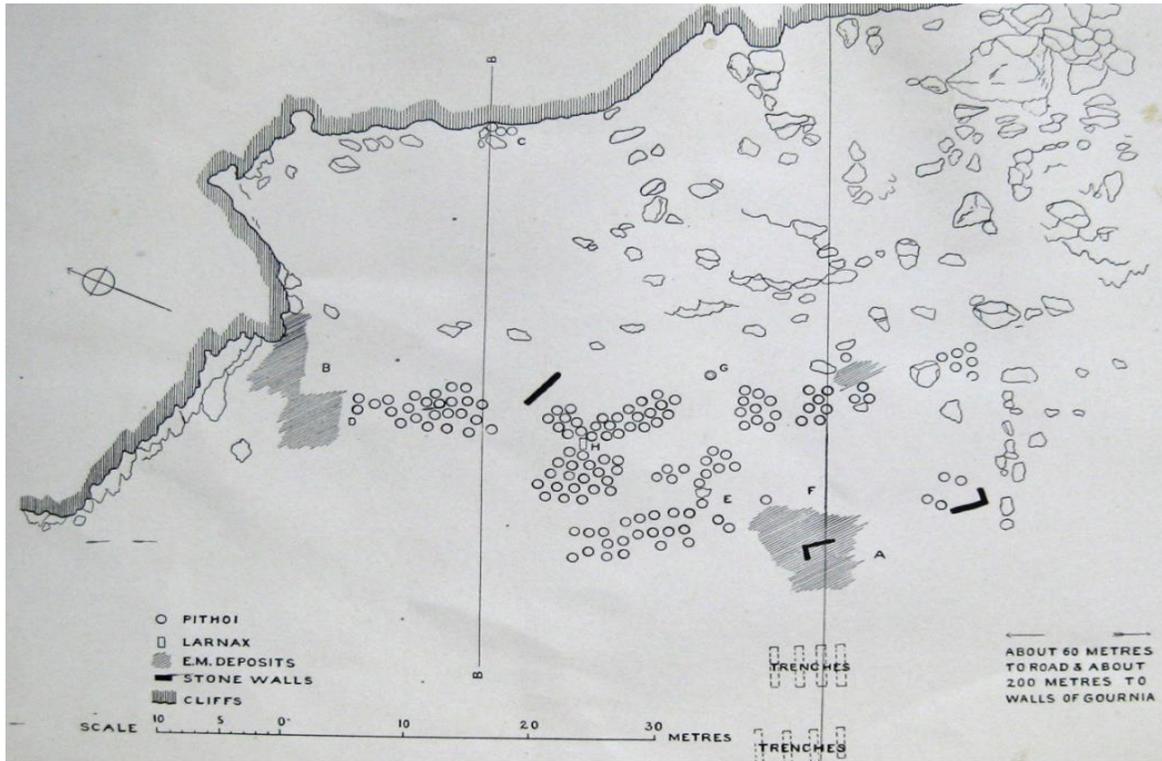


Fig. 3.25 The cemetery at Sphoungaras (after Hall 1912)

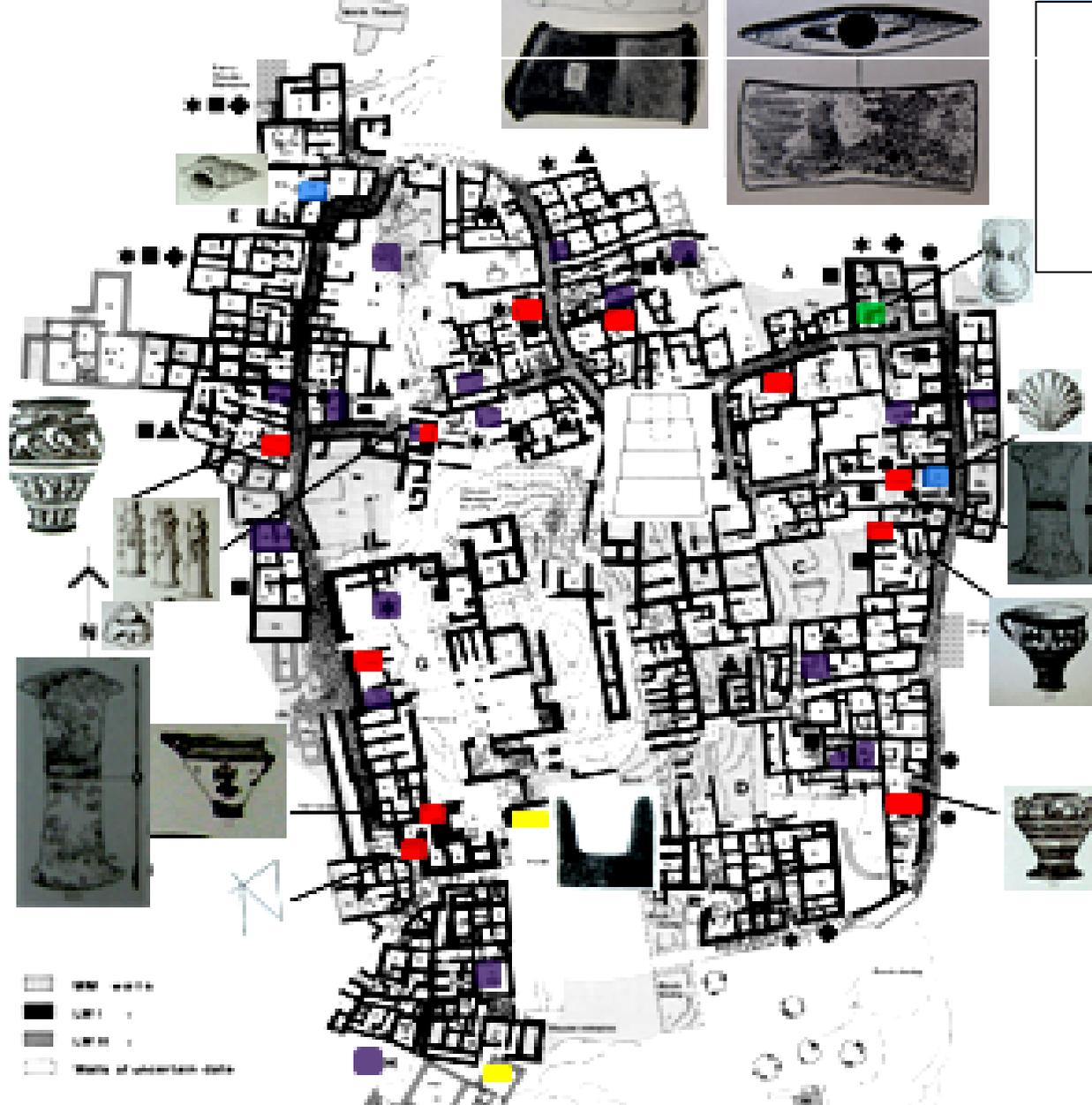


Fig. 3.26 Mapping of symbols and symbolic artifacts at Gournia (red: D/A, yellow: H/C, blue: Ss, green:8-S, purple; other symbolic artifacts) (data from Hawes 1908)

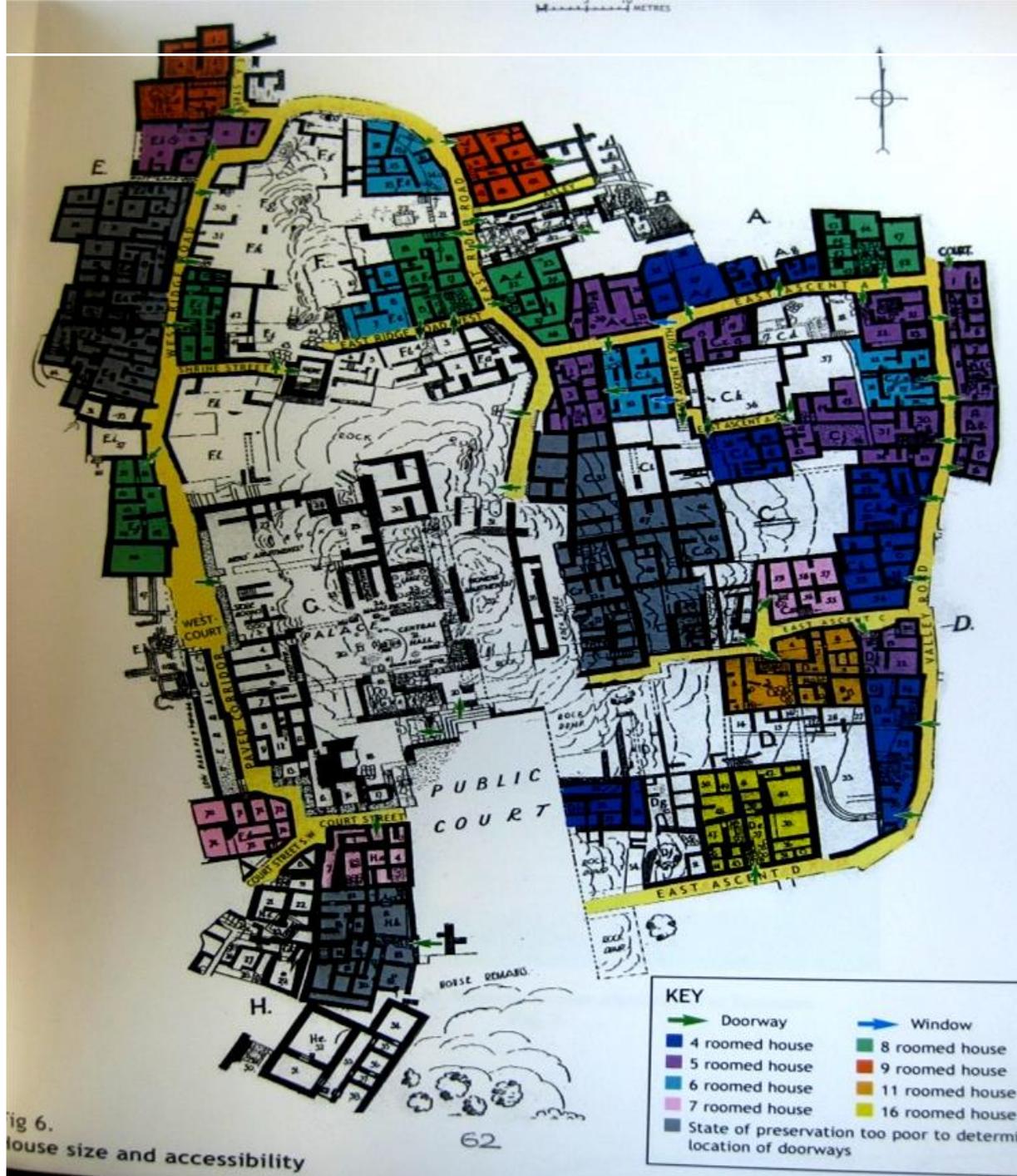


Fig. 3.27 Gournia town: size of houses, proximity to 'Palace' and accessibility from main streets (Easton 2001: fig. 4)

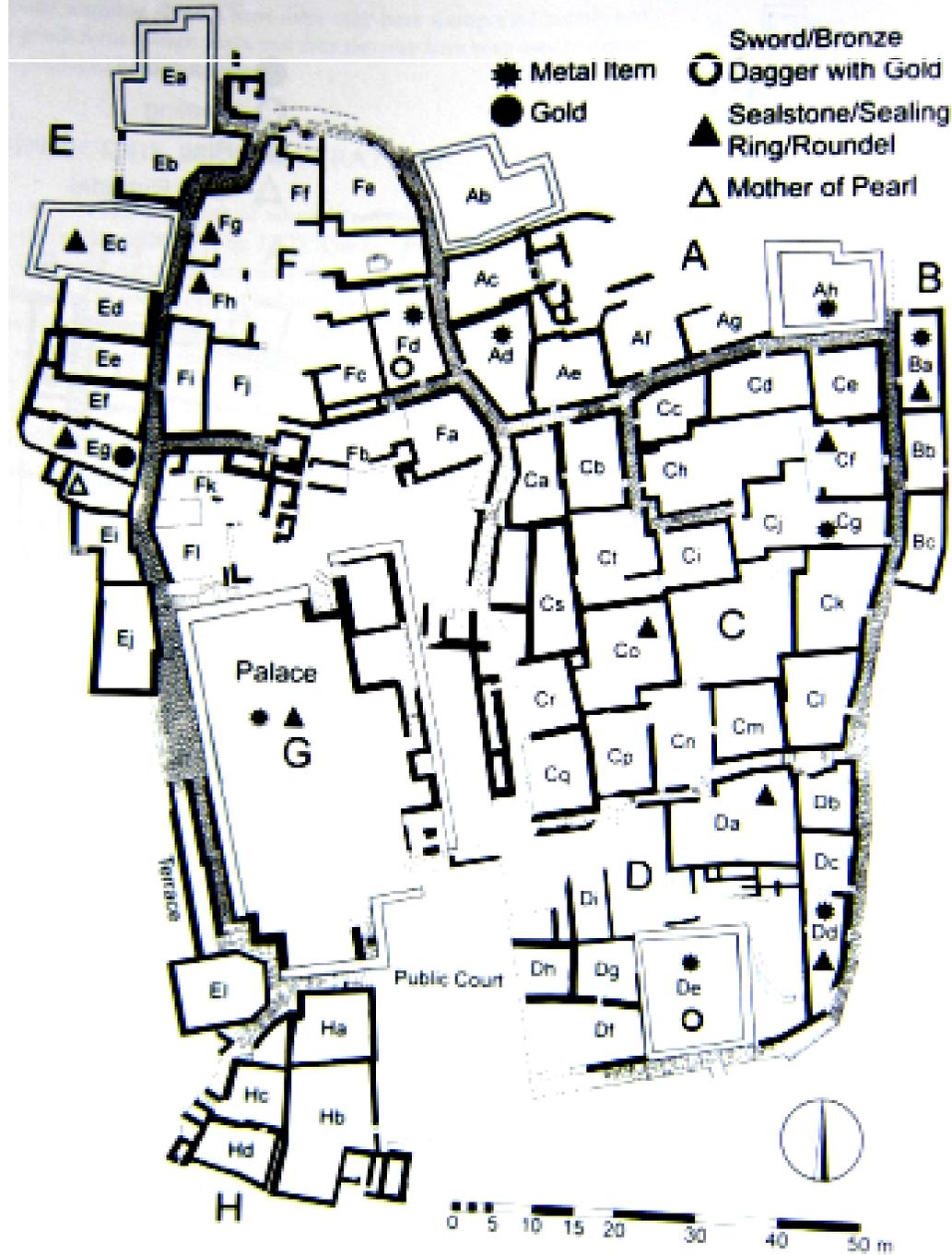


Fig. 3.28 Distribution of social status at Gournia(after Watrous & Heimroth 2011: figs. 18.8)

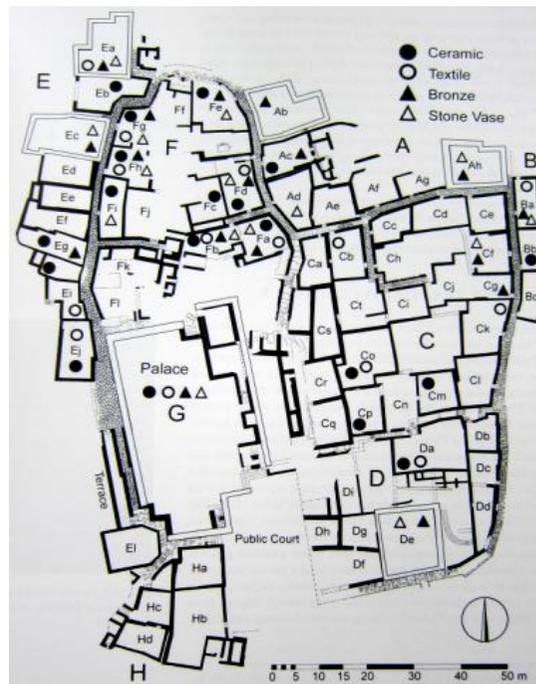
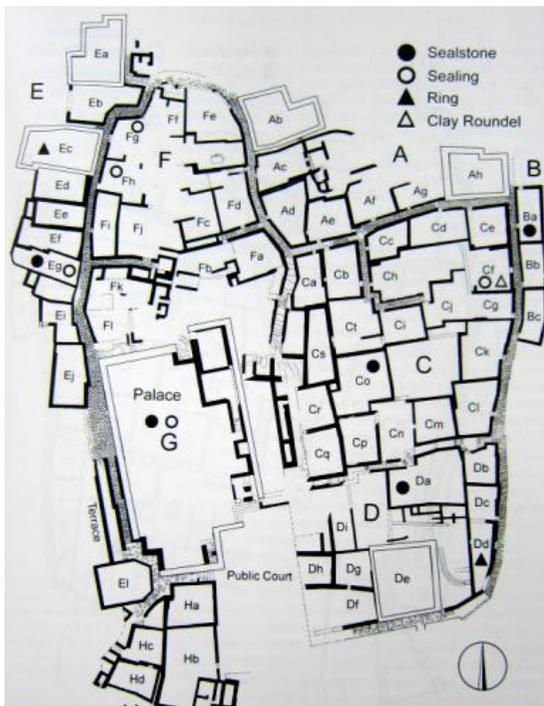
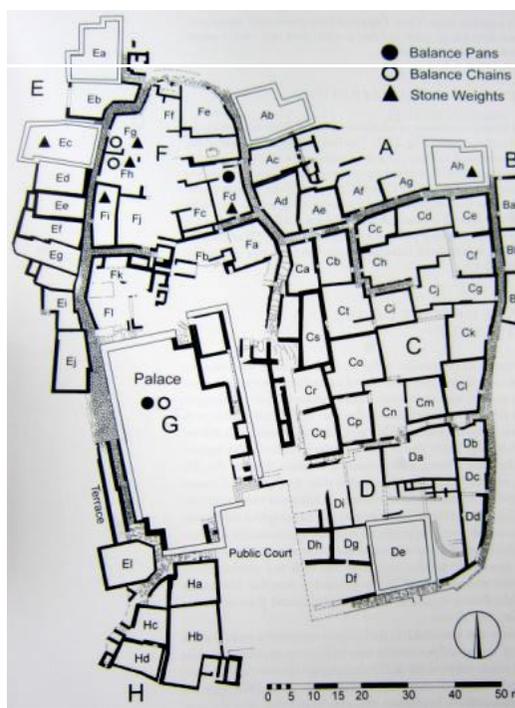
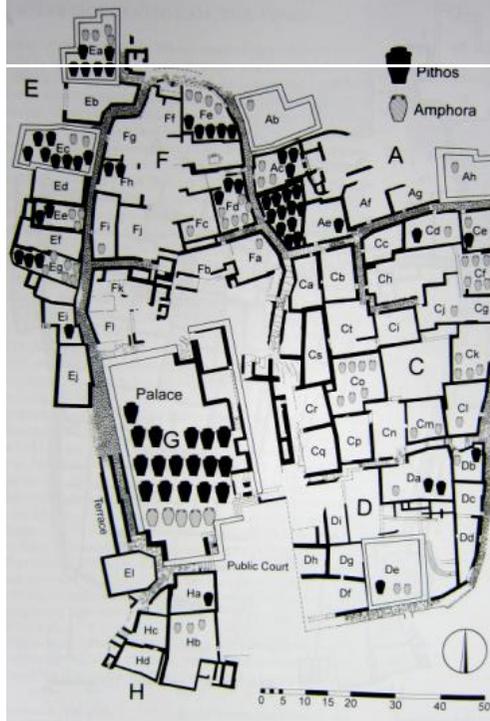


Fig. 3.29 Distribution of objects indicating economic/ administrative organization at Gournia (after Watrous & Heimroth 2011: figs. 18.2, 18.6, 18.7, 18.4)

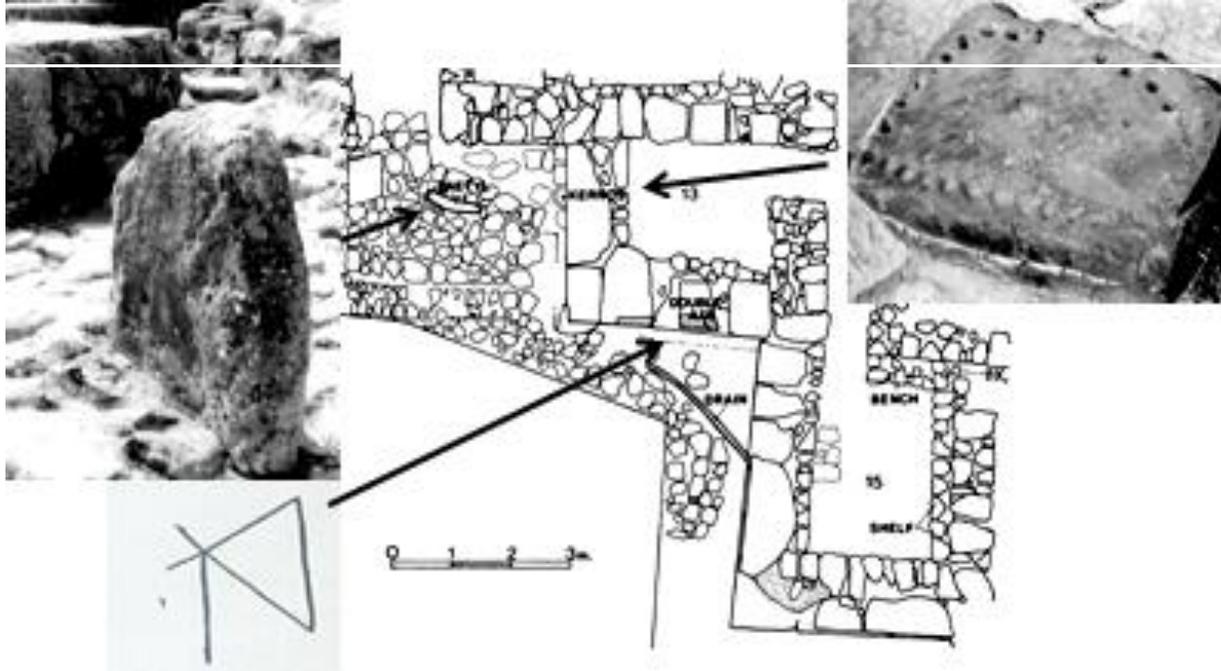


Fig. 3.30 The passage way to the central court with baetyl, kernos and double axe mason's mark (after Soles 1991: fig.24-25, 47; Hawes 1980: fig. 9 with additions)

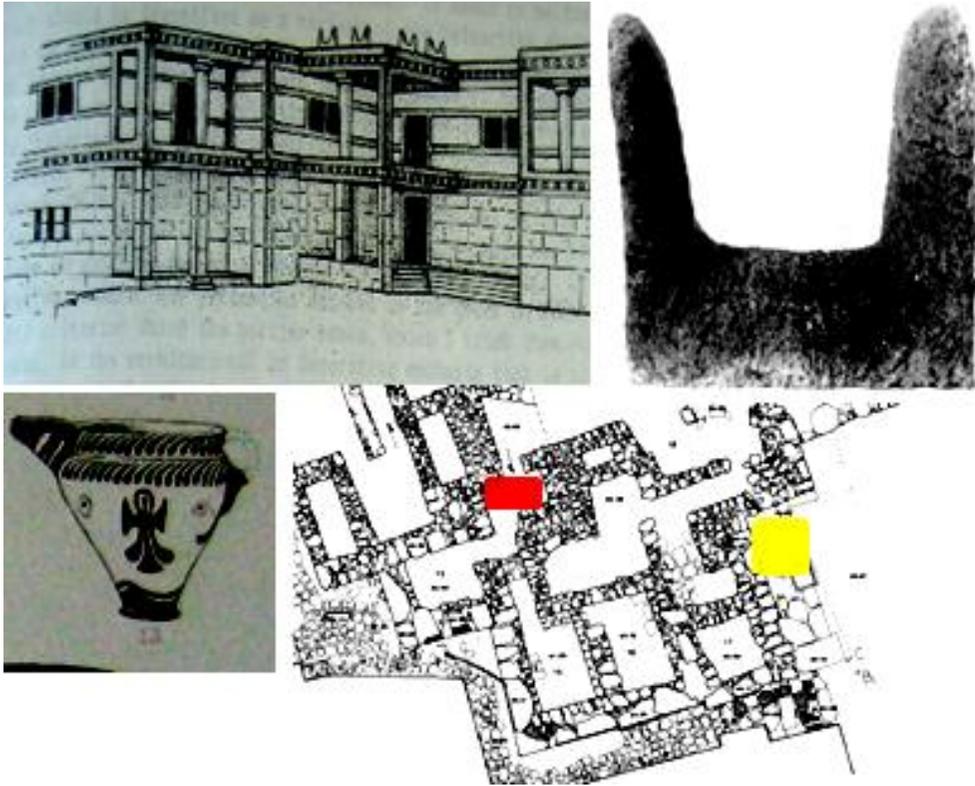


Fig. 3.31 The southwest wing of the 'Palace' (after Soles 1991: fig. 36, 46; Hawes 1908: pl. IX, 12 with additions)

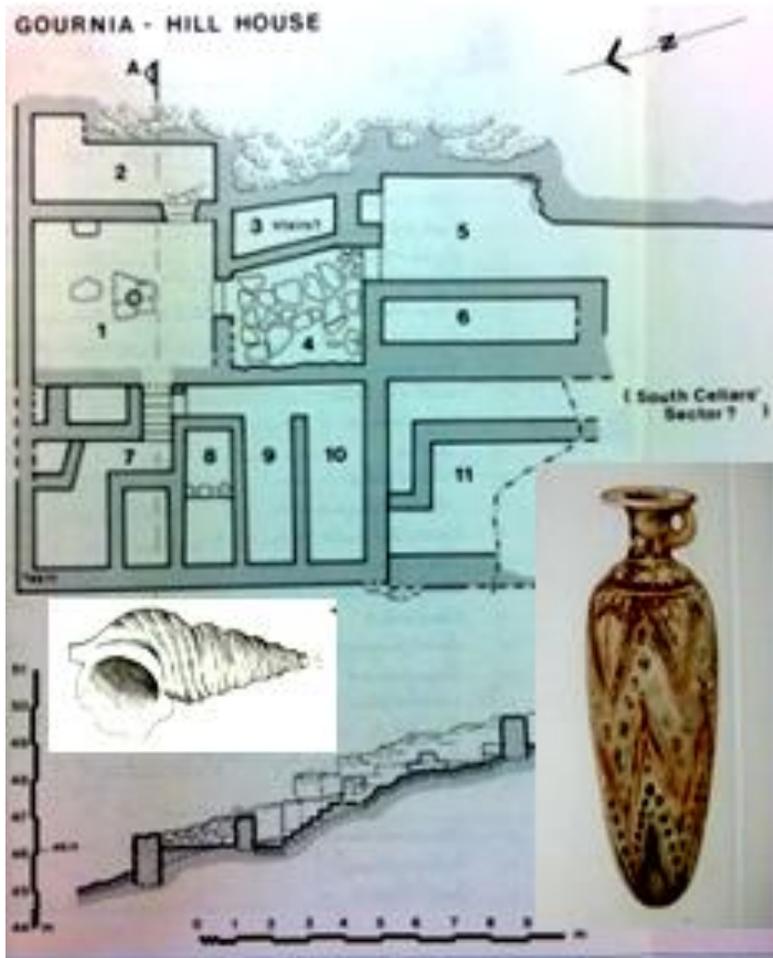


Fig. 3.32 Hill House with two of the finds (plan after Fotou 1993: Pl. XV with additions; finds after Hawes 1908: Pl. I, XI, 17-8.no photos available for the horns of consecration, the bronze hoards and the bronze double axe).



Fig. 3.33 LMIII Gournia occupation (in pink) and distribution of symbols

Palaikastro

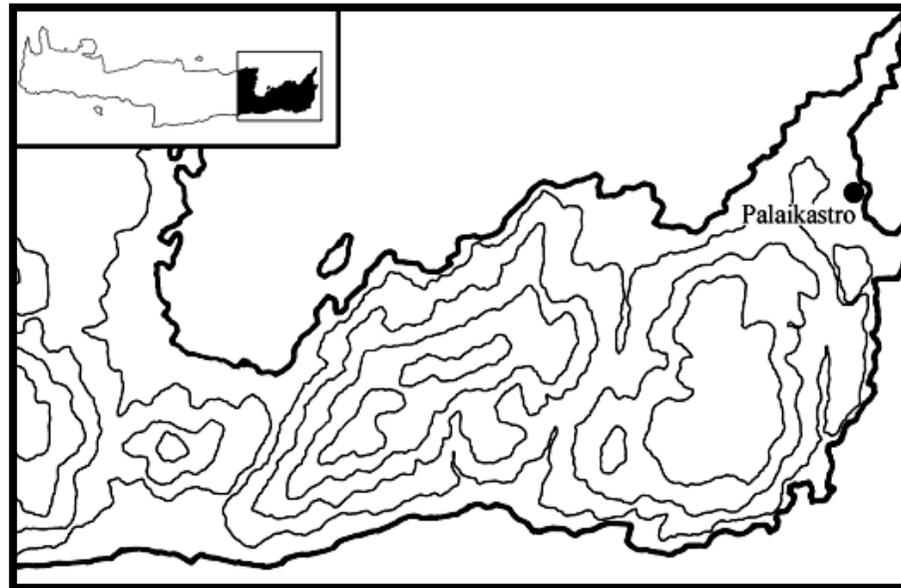


Fig. 3.34 Map of East Crete and position of Palaikastro (after Evely et al. 2012: fig 1)

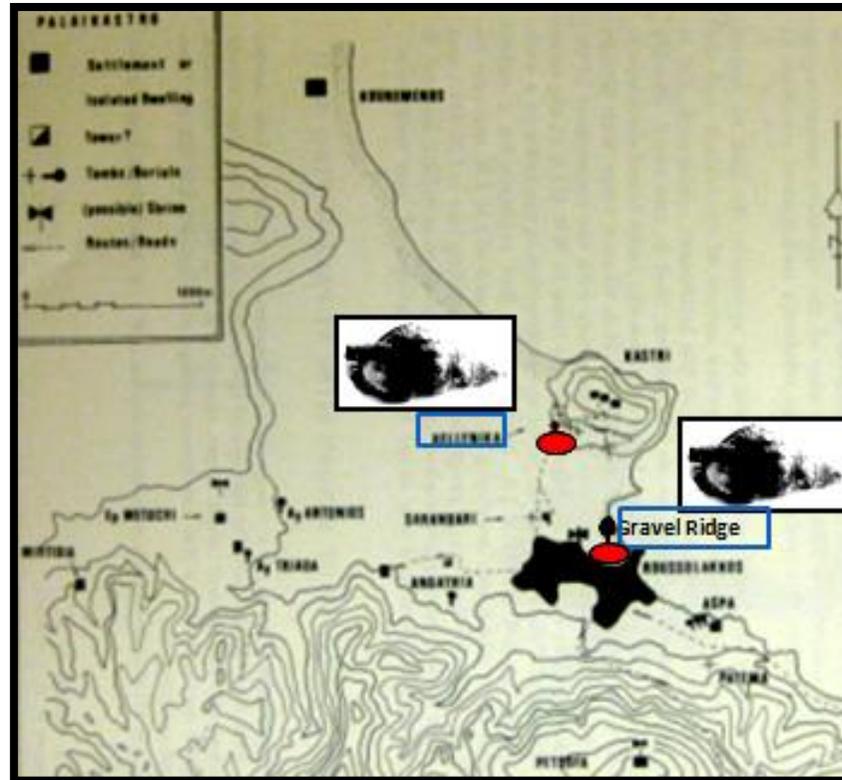


Fig. 3.35 Distribution of Prepalatial sample symbols in the surroundings of Palaikastro town

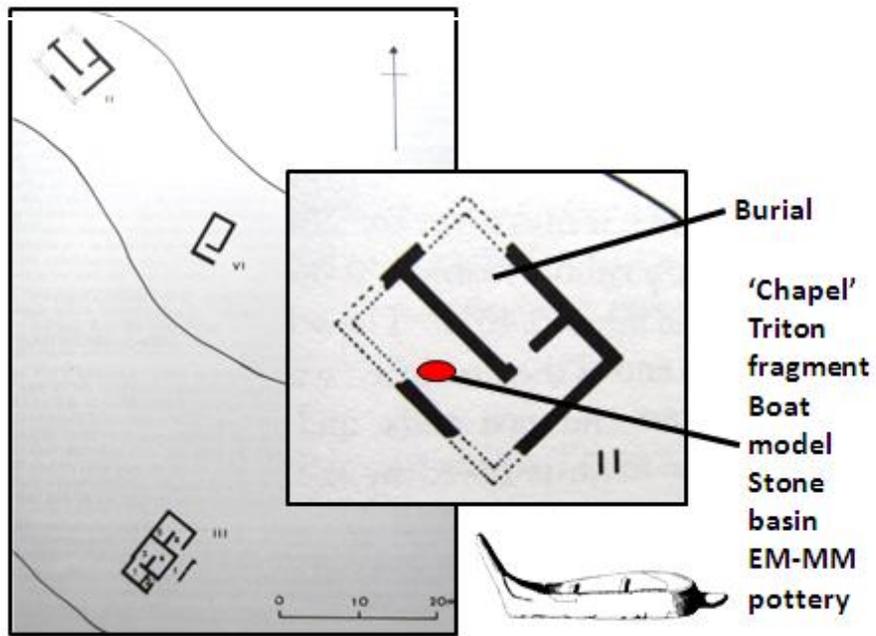


Fig. 3.36 Ta Hellenika EM IIB cemetery (after Soles 1992: fig. 72 with additions)

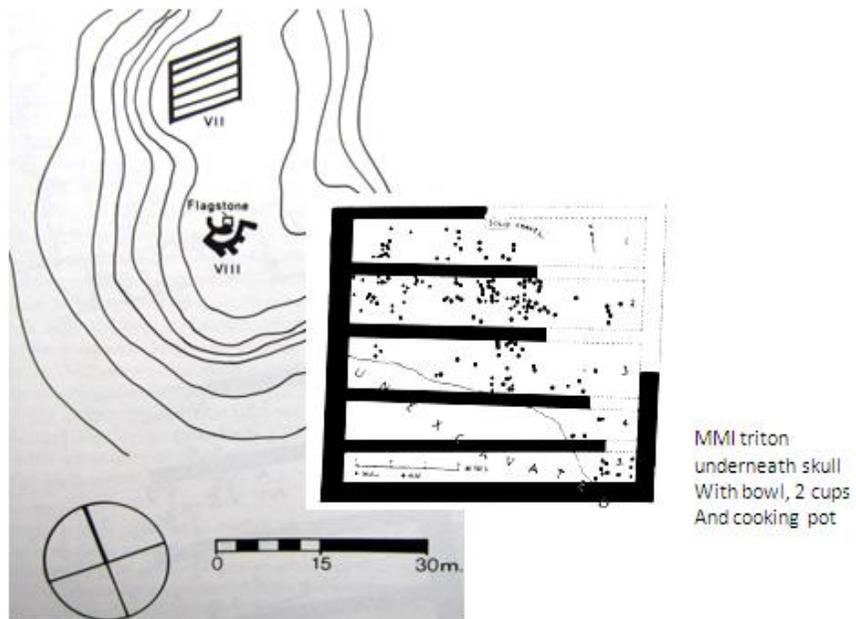


Fig. 3.37 Gravel Ridge cemetery (after Soles 1992: fig. 75 with additions)

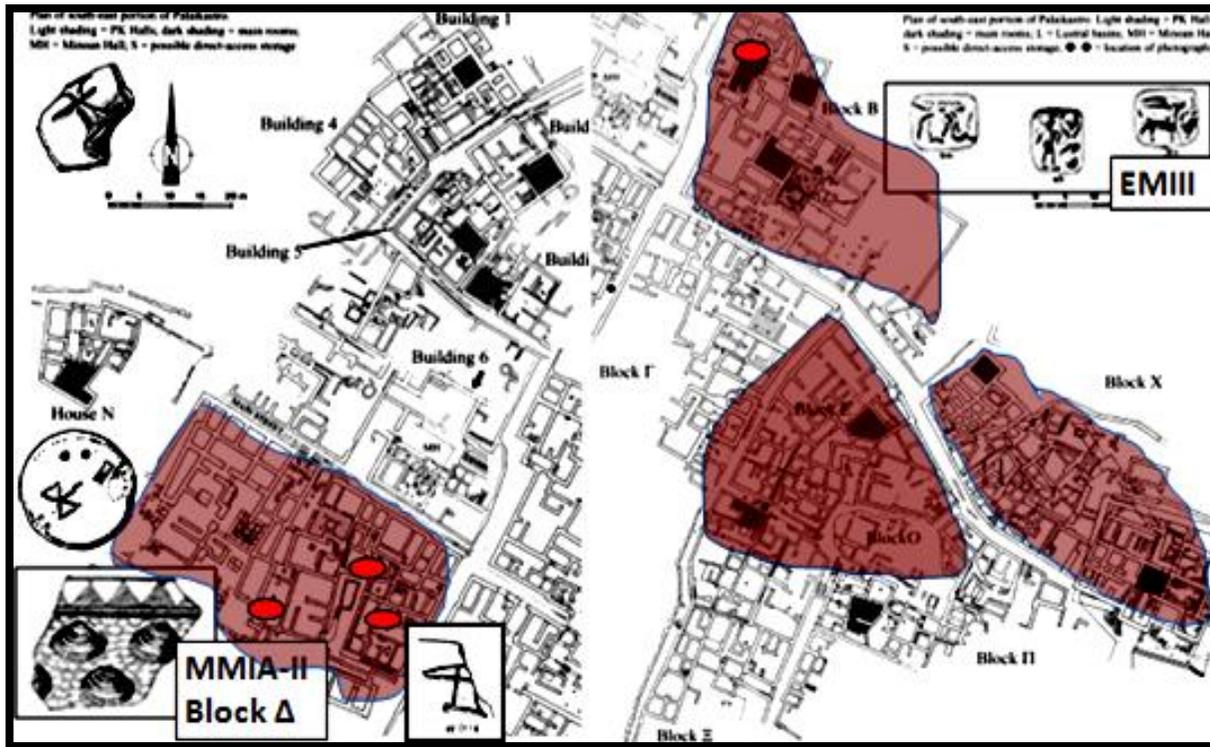


Fig. 3.38 Distribution of sample symbols in the Protopalatial town (map in two halves adjusted to fit frame). The pink areas are the areas with EM-MM evidence)

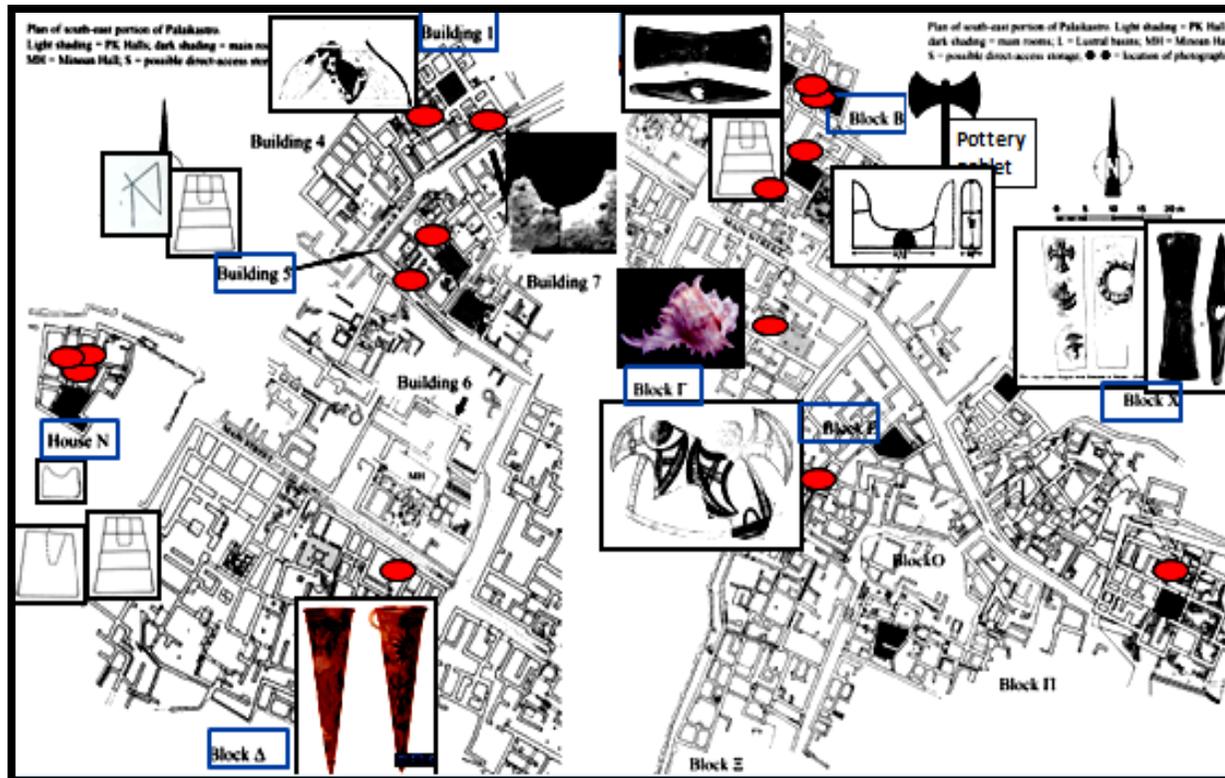


Fig. 3.45 Distribution of sample symbols in the LMIB town



Fig. 3.46 LMII-III A Building 7 (after Cunningham & Sackett 2009: fig.8.11 with additions)

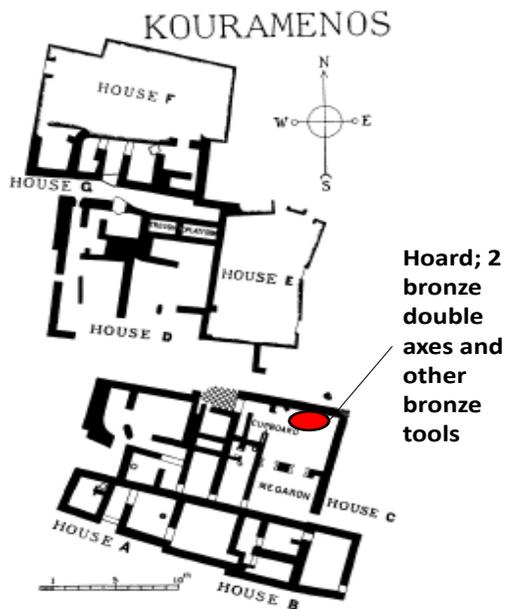


Fig. 3.47 LMIIIB Kouremenossite with hoard in recess in wall

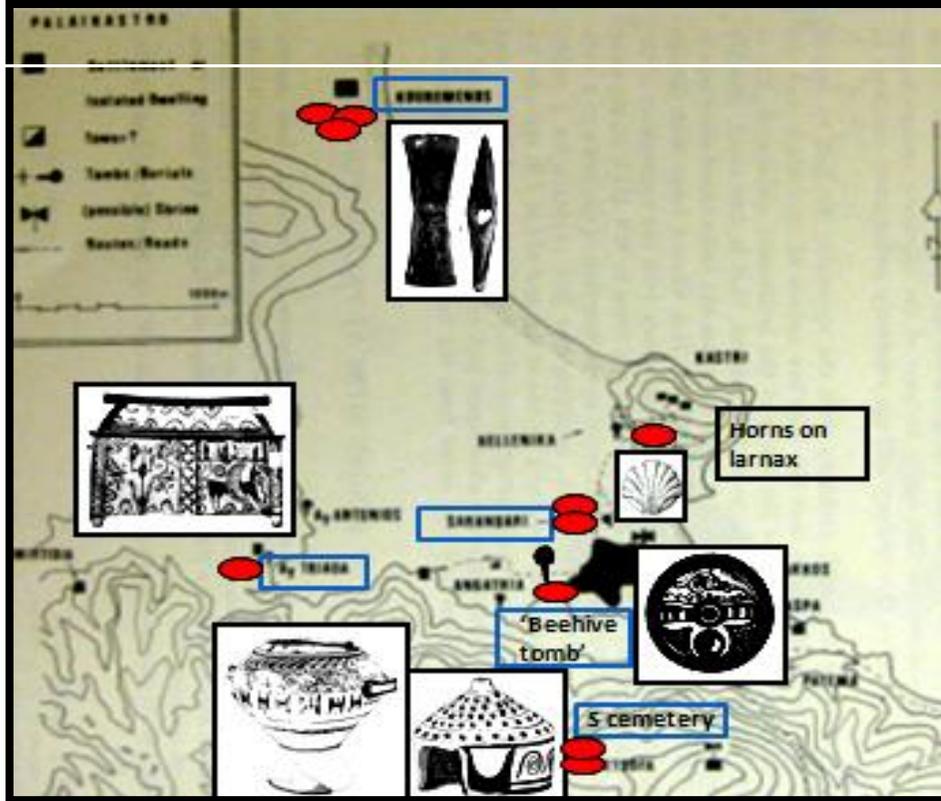


Fig. 3.48 LMIIB distribution of sample symbols in the surroundings of Palaikastro town

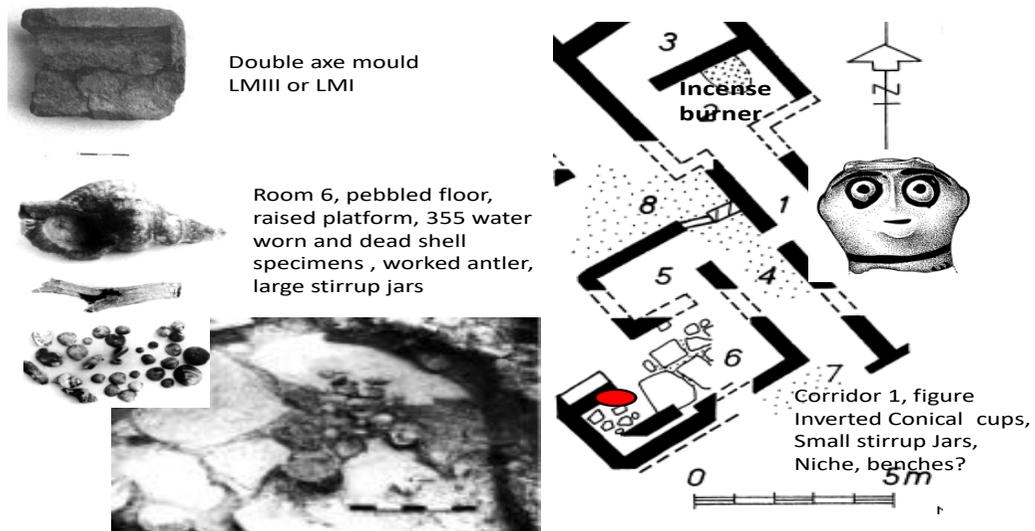


Fig. 3.49 LMIIB Building 1 (after Cunningham & Sackett 2009: fig 8.13 with additions)

Zakros

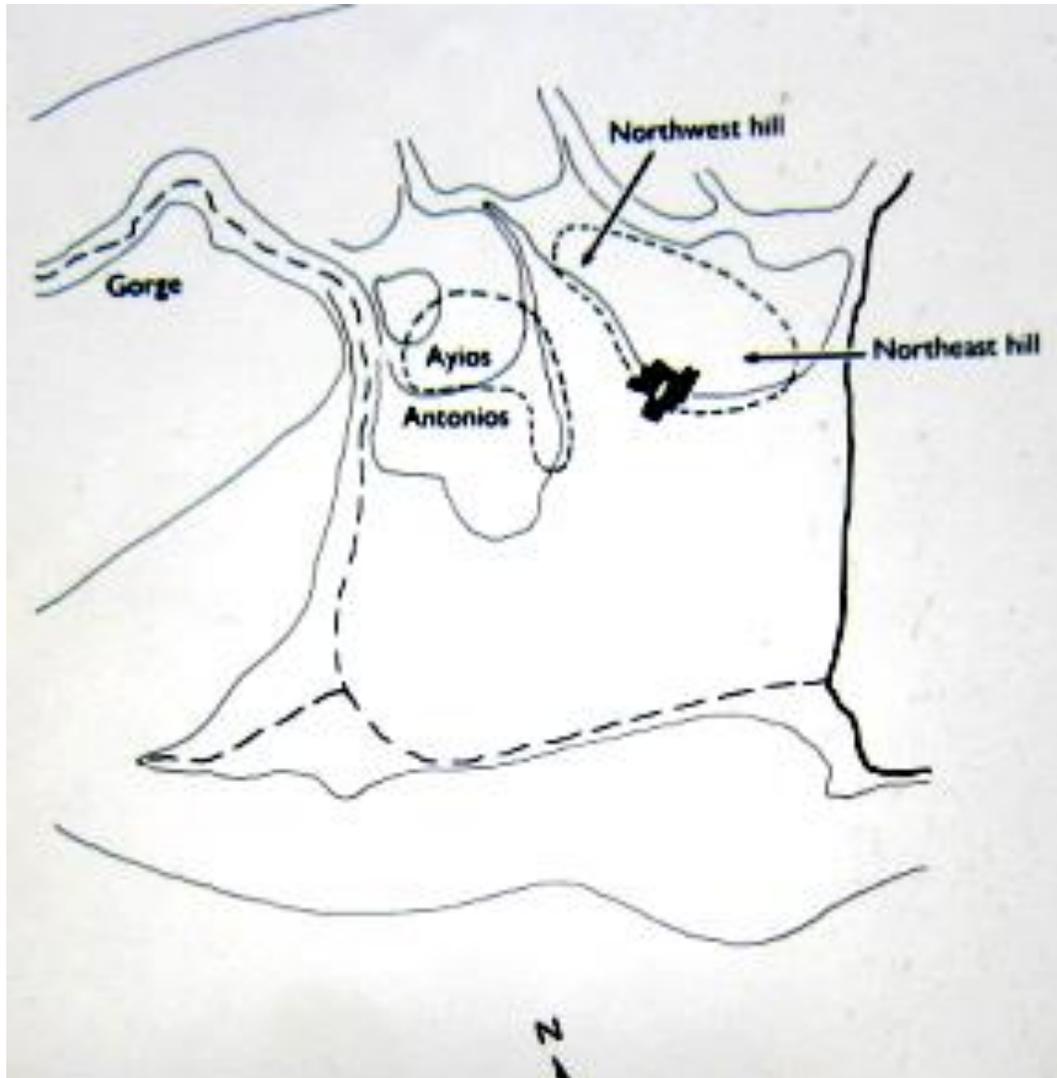
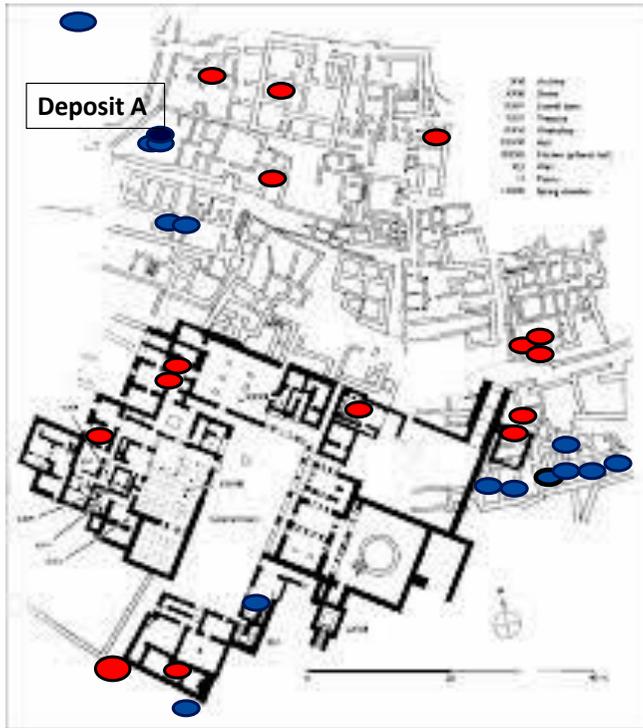


Fig. 3.50 Plan of Zakros site (after Myers et al. 1992:fig. 44.I)



Fig. 3.51 Plan of Zakros town and Palace (after Zoitopoulos 2012: fig. 13 with additions)

House A



Tritons

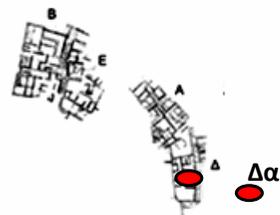
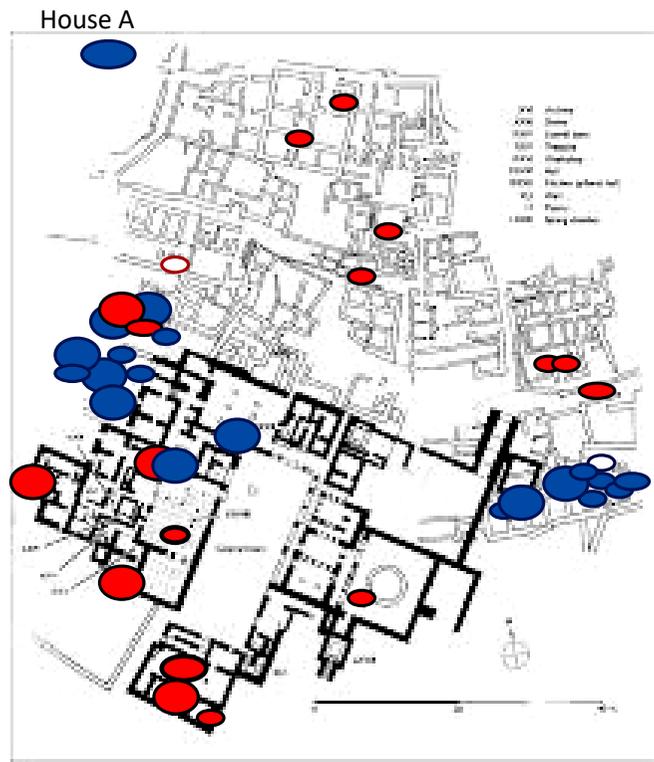


Fig. 3.52 Zakros IV (blue) -V (red): Distribution of tritons



Shells



Fig. 3.53 Zakros IV (blue) –V (red): Distribution of shells

Horns of Consecration

- MMIII-LMIA refuse
- LMIB

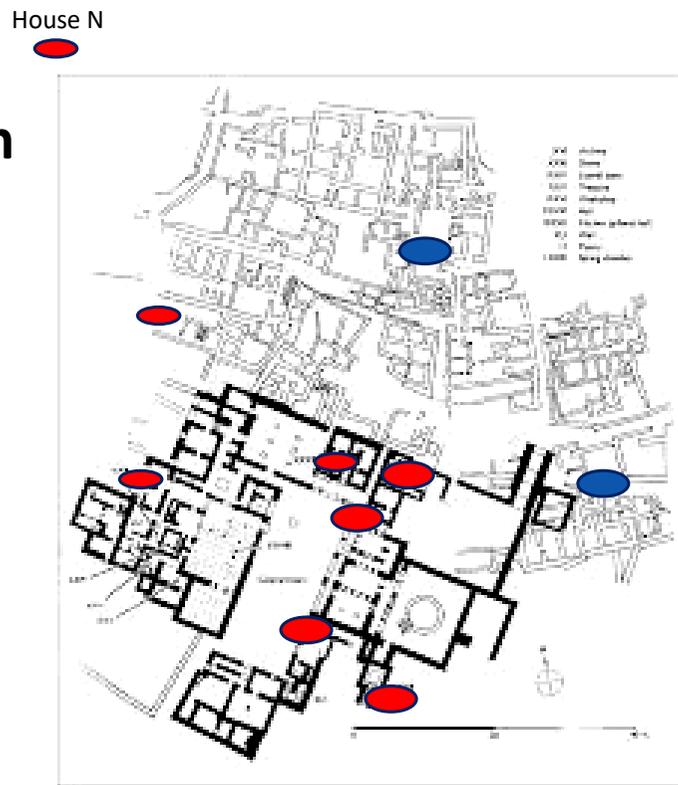
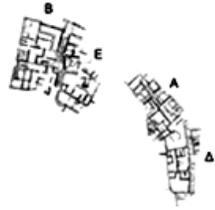


Fig. 3.54 Zakros IV-V: Distribution of horns of consecration

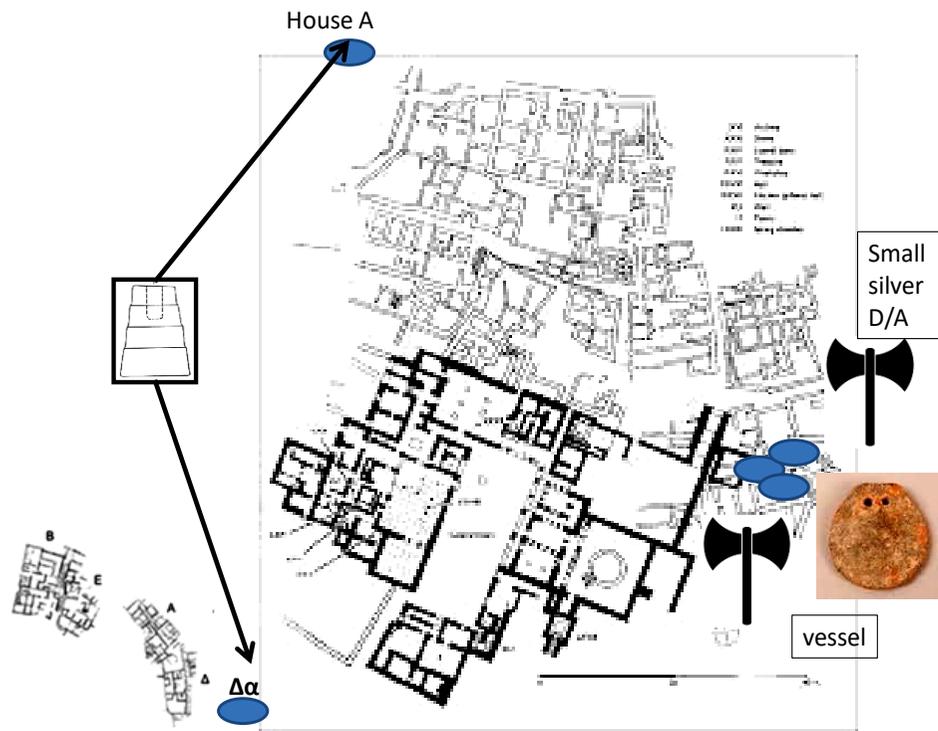
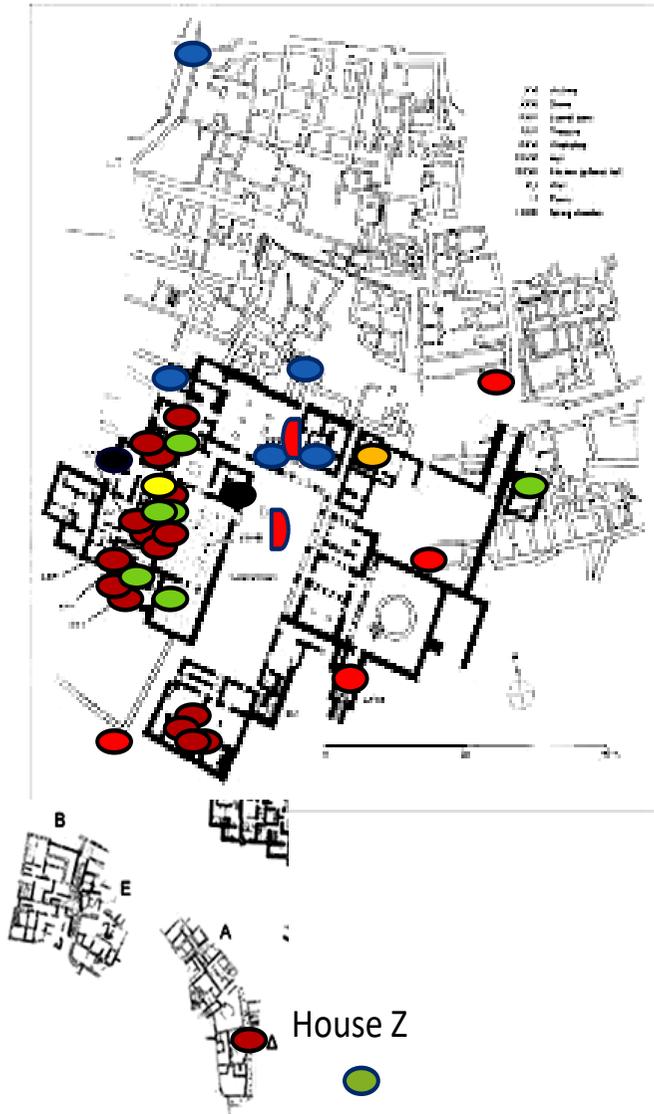


Fig. 3.55 Zakros IV: Distribution of double axes

House A



- Mason's mark single
- Mason's mark concentration
- Double axe Bronze
- Double axe Stand
- Vessels
- Inscribed water pipe

Fig. 3.56 Zakros V: Distribution of double axes

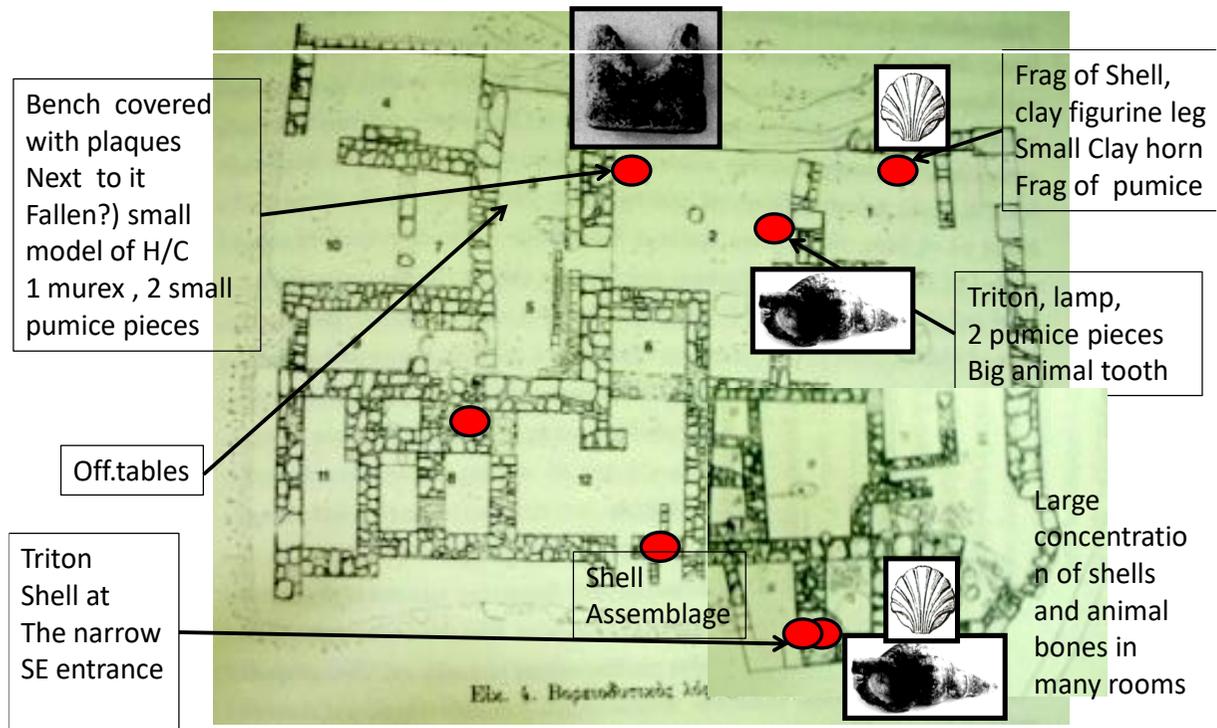


Fig. 3.57 House N with mixed 'palatial' and 'community' shell symbolism

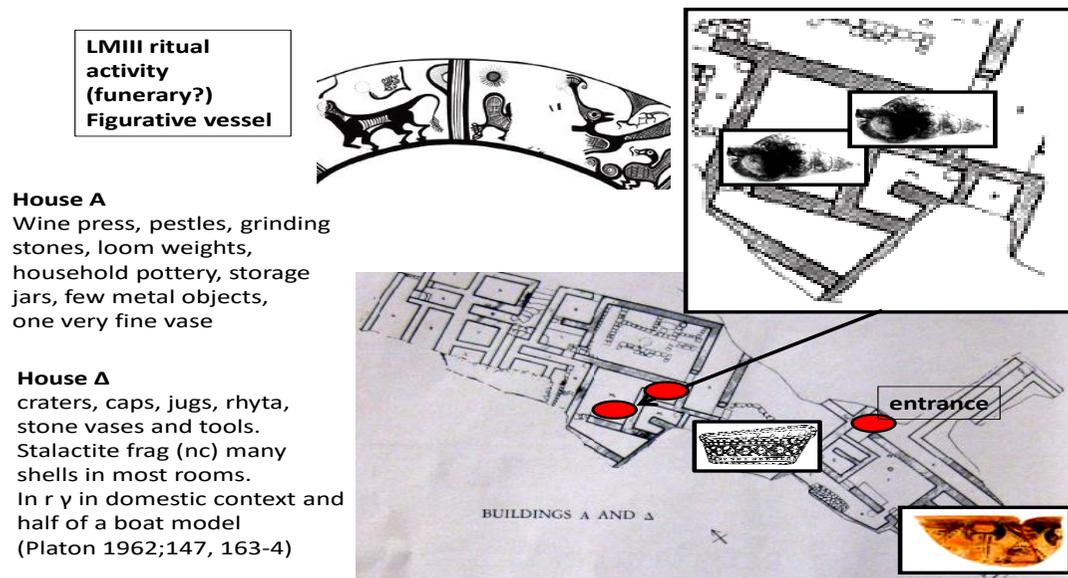


Fig. 3.58 LMIII reoccupation: Houses A and D on SW hill of Aghios Antonios

Petras

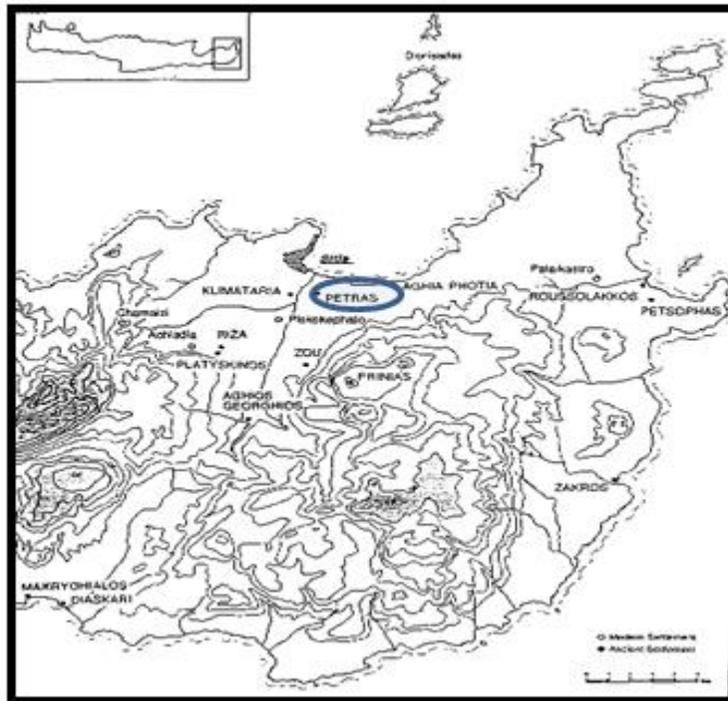


Fig. 3.59 Map of East Crete showing the location of Petras and other ancient and modern settlements (Tsipopoulou 1997b: fig. 1, with additions)

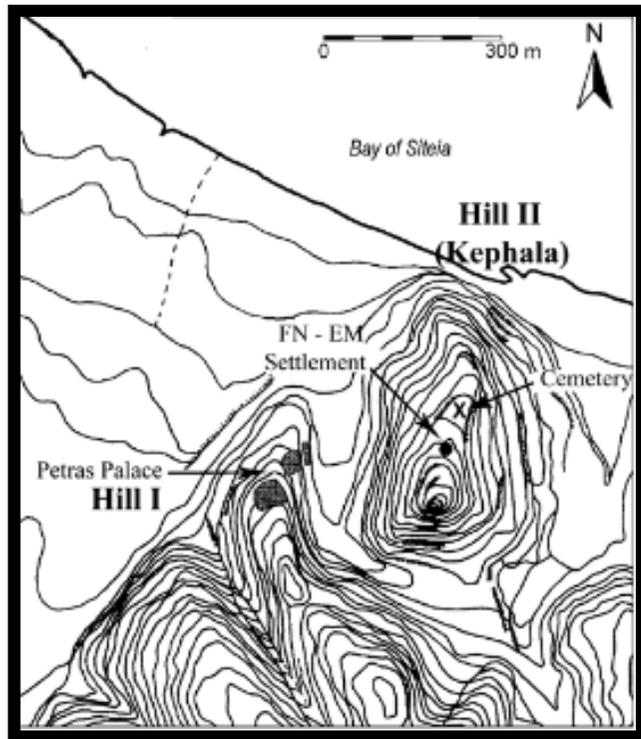


Fig. 3.60 Topographic map of Hills I and II (Tsipopoulou 1997b: fig. 10b)

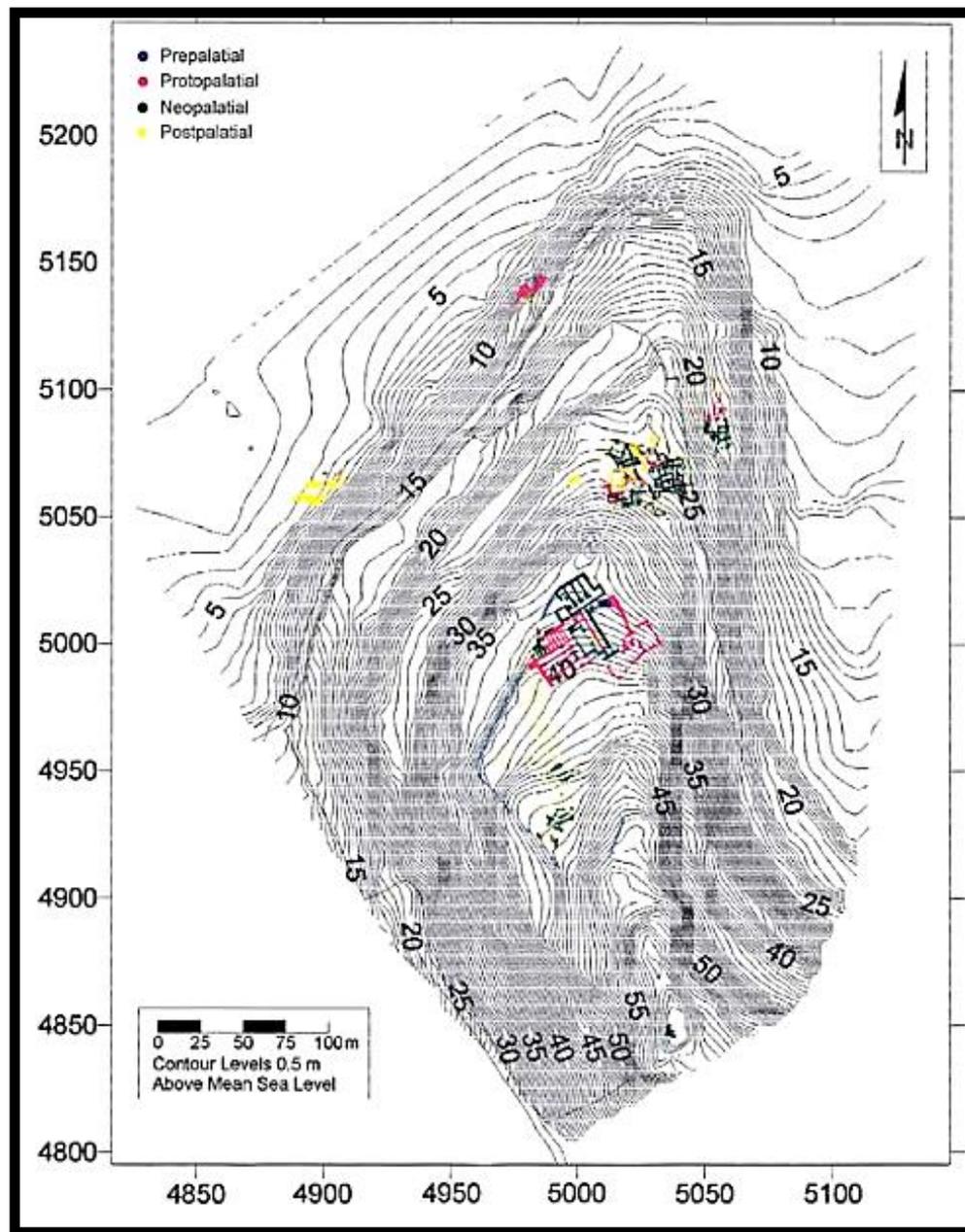


Fig. 3.61 Topographic map of Petras, Hill I with excavated remains (Tsipopoulou 2012b: Fig. 3)

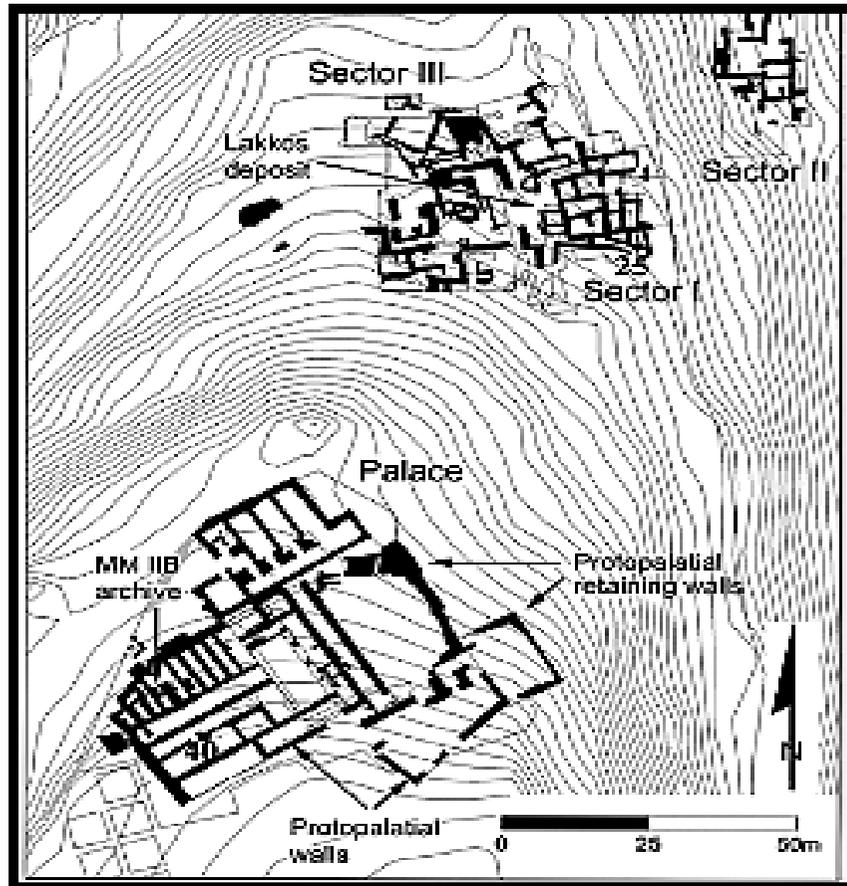


Fig. 3.62 Plan of the palace and the excavated areas of the settlement showing the location of the 'Lakkos' (Tsipopoulou 2012b: fig. 5d)

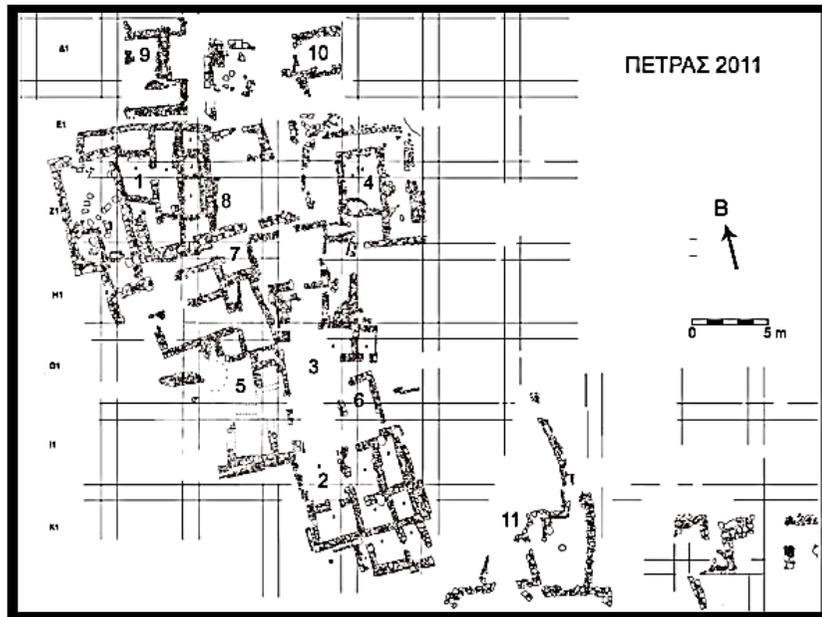


Fig. 3.63 Topographical map of the Prepalatial-early Protopalatial cemetery on Hill I (Tsipopoulou 2012a: fig. 1)

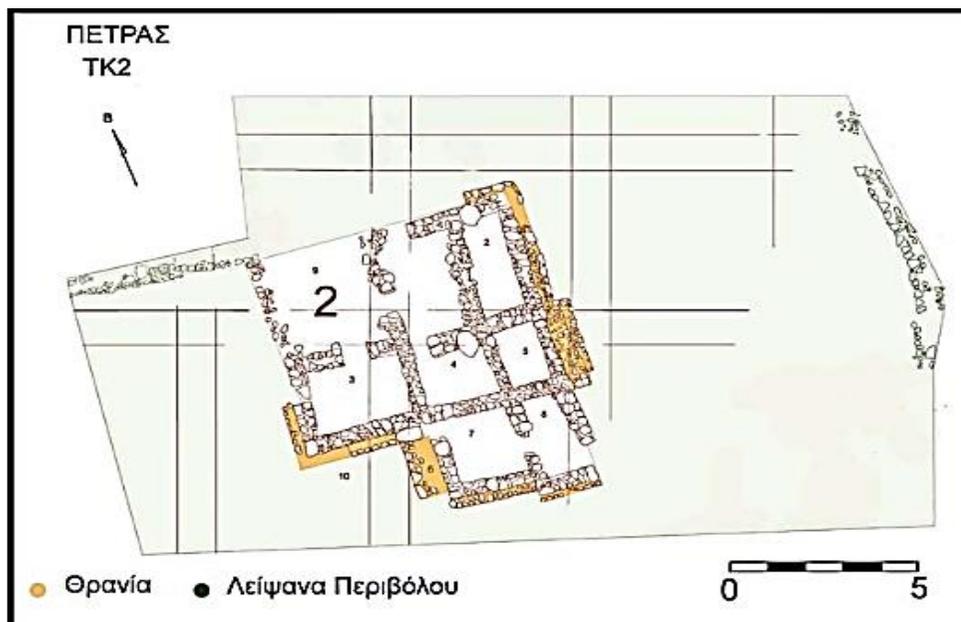


Fig. 3.64 Plan of Tomb House 2 (Tsipopoulou 2012a: fig. 2)

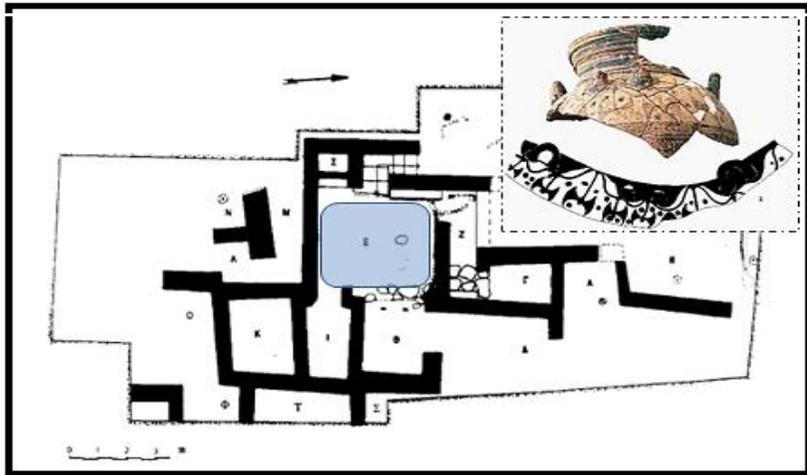


Fig. 3.65 House II.1, excavation plan 1989–1991 (Tsipopoulou & Papacostopoulou 1997: fig. 4) and amphora with painted double axes (Tsipopoulou & Alberti 2011: fig. 6a)

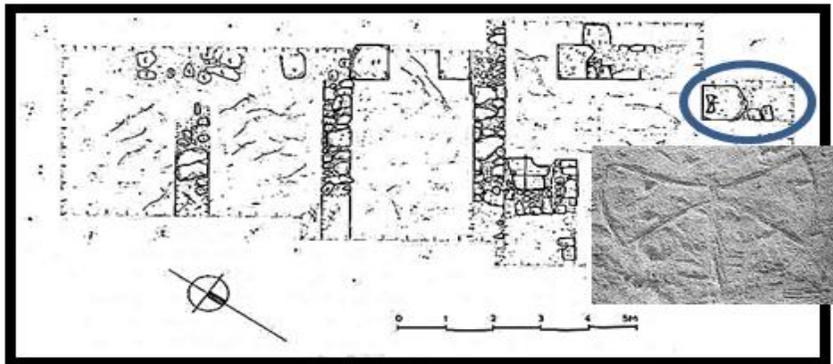


Fig. 3.66 Plan of the storage spaces with mason's mark from north (Tsipopoulou 1991: fig. 1 & 7)

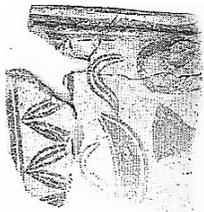


Fig. 3.67 Fragment of larnax from LMIII West House (Tsipopoulou 1997a: fig. 5)

TABLES

North Central Crete

Area of Knossos

70.6%	89	* <i>Cerastoderma</i> (= <i>Cardium</i>) <i>edule glaucum</i> (Bruguière, 1789) (Common) Cockle (Greek: <i>kydoni</i> , <i>methýstra</i>)
7.1%	9	* <i>Glycymeris</i> (= <i>Feimucius</i>) <i>glycymeris</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) Dog-cockle (<i>melokídon</i>)
3.2%	4	<i>Patella caerulea</i> Linnaeus, 1758 Limpet (<i>petalida</i>)
	2	* <i>Acanthocardia</i> (= <i>Rudicardium</i>) <i>tuberculata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Red-nosed or Knotted) Cockle (<i>kydoni</i> , <i>methýstra</i>)
	2	† <i>Dentalium dentalis</i> Linnaeus, 1767 Tusk or Tooth shell, Dentalium
	2	* <i>Chamelea</i> (= <i>Venus</i>) <i>gallina</i> Linnaeus, 1758 (Striped) Venus shell (<i>kydoni</i>)
	2	* <i>Donax trunculus</i> Linnaeus, 1758 (Abrupt) Wedge-shell (<i>kochlí</i>)
	2	<i>Tonna</i> (= <i>Dolium</i>) <i>galea</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) Giant tun, Tun shell, Dolium shell, Cask shell
	2	* <i>Barbatia</i> (= <i>Arca</i>) <i>barbata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Fringed) Ark shell (<i>kalognomi</i>)
	2	<i>Monodonta</i> (= <i>Trochus</i> , = <i>Osilinus</i>) <i>turbinata</i> (Born, 1778) Topshell (<i>tróchos</i>)
	1	<i>Arcularia</i> (= <i>Nassarius</i> , = <i>Nassa</i>) <i>gibbosulus</i> , (Linnaeus, 1759) Nassa or Basket shell
	1	* <i>Spondylus gaederopus</i> Linnaeus, 1758 Spiny or Thorny oyster (<i>spòndylos</i>)
	1	* <i>Venerupis</i> (= <i>Paphia</i> , = <i>Tapes</i>) <i>decussata</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) (Crosscut) Carpet shell (<i>chávaro</i>)
	1	<i>Cerithium vulgatum</i> Bruguière, 1792 (Common) Cerith, Horn or Needle shell (<i>kerátios</i>)
	1	* <i>Arca noae</i> Linnaeus, 1758 (Noah's) Ark shell, Noah's Lighter (<i>kalognomi</i>)
	1	* <i>Cardita</i> (= <i>Beguina</i>) <i>Sulcata</i> Bruguière, 1792 Astarte shell
	1	* <i>Lima hians</i> (Gmelin, 1790) (Gaping) File shell
	1	<i>Pisania maculosa</i> (Lamarck, 1822) Whelk
	1	<i>Charonia</i> sp. Triton, Trumpet shell (<i>triton</i> , <i>tritones</i>)
	1	<i>Eriphia verrucosa</i> (Forskål, 1775) (= <i>spinifrons</i> Heller) (Yellow or Furry) Crab
<hr/>		
	4	fossil oysters (<i>Crassostrea</i> sp./ <i>Ostrea</i> sp.)
<hr/>		
		* Bivalve; counts are for individuals, not valves.
		† Scaphopod.
		Gastropods.
64% of Ss were collected dead		
68, 5% of <i>Cerastoderma</i> were collected dead		
16 <i>Cerastoderma</i>		
3 <i>Glycymeris</i>		
2 <i>Dentalium</i> probably ornaments		
1 <i>Arcularia</i>		
1 <i>Cardita</i>		
Few if any Ss are to be considered food debris		

Table 2.1 EMIIA Knossos shells species (based on Reese's data 1987 (Table 1) from the WCH)

Phase 2

Fill in pit below WCH

4 *Cerastoderma*—2 ww, 1 w

2 *Glycymeris*—2 ww

1 *Arcularia*—ground-down on body and holed (Fn 00222)

1 fossil oyster

Fill in north-south cutting into Neolithic levels

12 *Cerastoderma*—3 ww, 6 w, 1 poked hole

1 *Patella*

1 *Acanthocardia*

1 *Spondylus*—upper valve, 77 × 76.5 mm

1 fossil oyster

Levelling fill above cutting and beneath yard levels associated with WCH

3 *Cerastoderma*—1 ww, 1 w, 1 poked hole

1 *Venerupis*

Foundation deposit beneath Room 3

1 *Cerastoderma*—ww

Foundation deposit beneath Rooms 1, 2, and 3

7 *Cerastoderma*—3 ww, 2 w, 1 holed at umbo, 1 ground-down and holed at umbo

Make-up level of floor in Room 1

4 *Cerastoderma*—3 w

Make-up level of floor in Room 2

1 *Cerastoderma*—w, poked hole

Make-up level of upper floor level in Room 3

1 *Acanthocardia*

Phase 2 and 3

1 *Glycymeris*—ww

Phase 3

Floor deposit in Room 1

1 *Cerastoderma*

Floor deposit in Room 2

1 *Dentalium*

Floor deposit (upper floor) of Room 3

3 *Cerastoderma*—1 ww

1 *Glycymeris*—ww, holed at umbo

Yard levels to west and south of WCH

15 *Cerastoderma*—10 ww, 3 w, 3 holed at umbo, 1 poked hole

2 *Glycymeris*—2 ww

1 *Chamelea*

1 *Donax*—ww

1 *Cerithium*—w

Phase 4

Debris and fill in Room 1

7 *Cerastoderma*—2 ww, 1 w, 3 with poked holes

1 *Glycymeris*—ww, holed at umbo

Debris and fill in Room 2

6 *Cerastoderma*—3 ww

1 *Patella*

Debris and fill in Room 3

1 *Dentalium* (Fn WC/69/1001)

Fill above yard between WCH and Terrace Wall

15 *Cerastoderma*—7 ww, 5 w, 1 holed at umbo, 1 poked hole, 1 burnt

2 *Glycymeris*—2 ww, 1 holed at umbo

2 *Terna*—both fragmentary

Phase 4 (cont.)

- 1 *Lima*—ww
- 1 *Pisania*—ww
- 1 *Eriphia*—pincer
- 1 fossil oyster

Phase 4 and 5

- 3 *Cerastoderma*—2 ww
- 1 *Chamelea*—ww
- 1 *Charonia*—w, body fragment

Phase 5

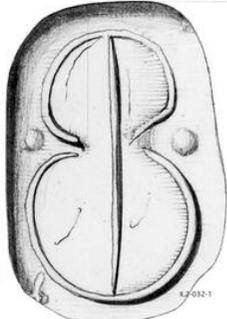
Mixed deposits beneath WC Paving

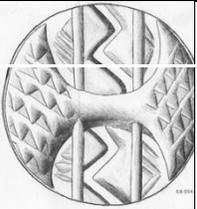
- 7 *Cerastoderma*—3 w, 2 with open umboes
- 2 *Patella*
- 1 *Barbatia*—burnt
- 1 *Monodonta*—w
- 1 fossil oyster

ww water-worn

w worn

Table 2.2 Distribution of recent and fossil marine invertebrates (after Reese 1987: Table 2)

 <p>CMS-II,8-055-1 MMII uc</p>			 <p>CMS-II,2-032-1 MMII P steatite seal</p>		
--	--	--	--	--	--



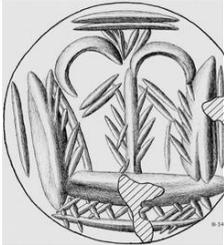
CMS-II,8-054-1
MMII-III uc



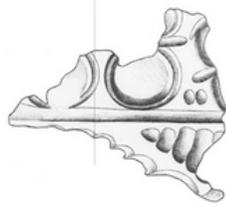
CMS-II,8-152-1
MMIII-LMI
uc



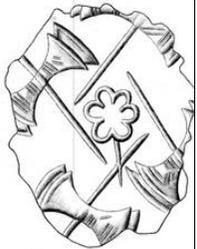
CMS-II,8-207-1
LMI uc
Pos from DQ (if
identified with
Evans 1928: n.
1 seal-
impression)



CMS-III-345-1
LMI uc



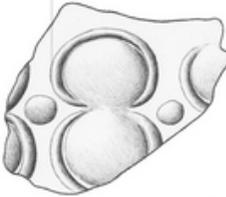
CMS-II,8-128-1
LMI uc



CMS-II,8-125-1
LMI uc



CMS-II,8-268-1
LMI uc



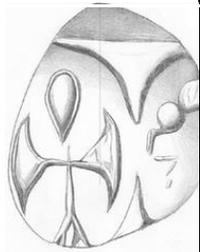
CMS-II,8-129-1
LMI uc/ Dan: S121
QM (LMIIIA)



CMS-II,8-151-1
LMI uc
(Acc. Evans
1921: 696, fig.
518h, from the
W TR)



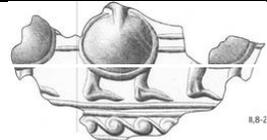
CMS-II,8-150-1
LMI uc
(Acc. Evans
1921: 696, fig.
518i, from W
TR)



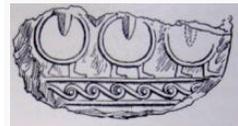
CMS-II,8-124-1
LMI uc



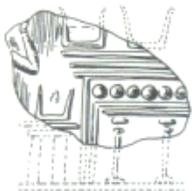
CMS-II,8-256-1
LMI uc
Evans 1930: 463,
fig.323 derives
from CPS



CMS-II,8-277-1
LMI uc



Evans 1930: 313-4, fig.
204
In 'Stepped Portico'
(WQ)/but Dan S115.
'Room of the Warrior
seal'(LMII-III A)



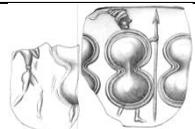
Evans 1935: fig.
597A



CMS-II,8-278-1
LMI uc/Dan. S120 Q
SW Basements
LMIIA)



CMS-II,3-032-1
LMI Maurospilio
Tomb VII (MMII-
LMIII/Dan. LMIIIB)
Chamber B



CMS-II,8-276-1
LMI uc. Evans 1930:

314 the Treasury
(DQ)/Dan S 116.
LMII-III A (citing
Boulotis LMI-II)



CMS-II,8-127-1
LMI uc/Dan. Archives
Deposit (LMIIIA)



CMS-II,3-008-1
LMI-II CSS



CMS-II,8-
398-1
LMI-II uc



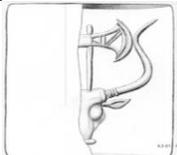
CMS-II,8-272-1
LMI-II uc



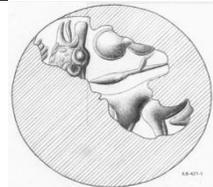
CMS-VS1A-
385-1
LMI-II MPB



Evans 1930: fig. 208
Corridor of Bays



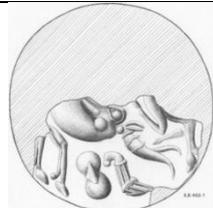
CMS-II,3-011-1
LMI-II
NW Treasury



CMS-II,8-421-1
LMI-II uc



CMS-VS1A-075-1
LMII-III A1 uc



CMS-II,8-466-1
LMII-III A1 uc



CMS-II,4-005-1
LMII-III A1
Zapher Papoura



CMS-II,8-529-1
LMII-III A1 uc



CMS-II,3-063-1
LMII-III A1
Sanatorium III



CMS-II,8-419-1
LMIII A1 uc/Dan
S 119, NQ (N of RSJ)



CMS-II,8-333-1
LMII-III A1 uc



CMS-II,8-255-1
LMII-III A1 uc



CMS-II, 3-052-1
LMIII A1
Isopata Tomb 1



CMS-II,8-231-1
LMIII A1 uc



CMS-II,4-004-1
LMII-III B Zapher

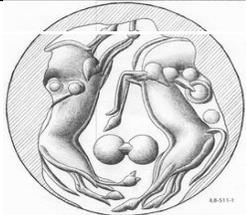
			<p>Papoura Tomb 94</p>  <p>CMS-II,8-511-1 LMIIIA1 uc</p>		
	 <p>CMS-VI-441-1 LMIIIA1-2 uc</p>		 <p>CMS-II,8-381-1 LMIIIA1-2 uc/ Dan S 125 RJF LMIIIA</p>		
			 <p>CMS-II,8-241-1 Undated uc/Dan. S129 DQ LMIIIA</p>		
			 <p>CMS-II,8-420-1 LMIIIA1 uc/ Dan S122 LP or 124 from W Magazines (Mag. 9)</p>		

Table 2.3 Seals and sealings bearing sample symbols from Knossos (from the available online CMS Arachne data, total 1150 available details from a total of 1111 entries).

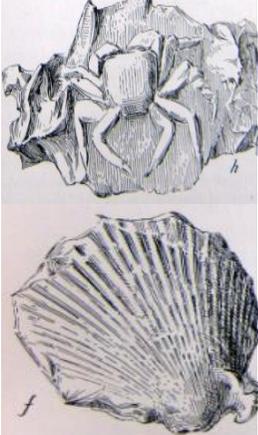
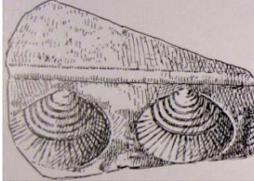
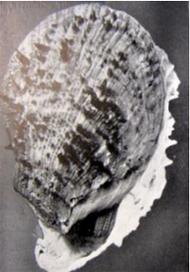
MMIA	MMIB	MMIIA	MMIIB	MMIII
<p>Moulded S (House B)</p> 		<p>Ss in relief (SME)</p> 	<p>n Ss in baby's burial (Trial KV)</p>	<p>Moulded-painted S (kouloures)</p> 
		<p>Ss in relief (WC Group E)</p> 	<p>N <i>Spondulys</i> (Kouloura II fill)</p> 	<p>Relief painted Ss (WC)</p> 

Table 2.4 Protopalatial 'Shell vessels' from Knossos

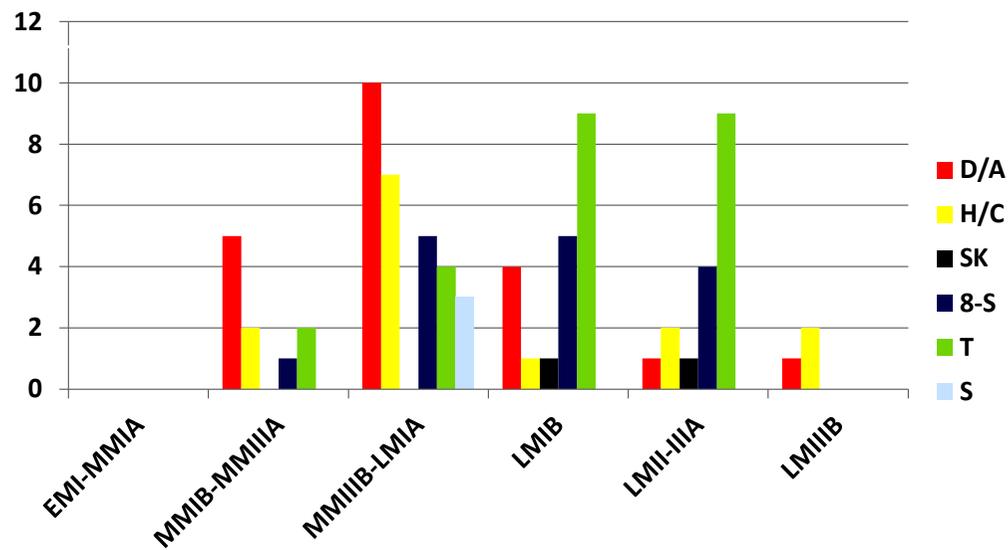


Table 2.5 Diachronic nucleation of the categories of sample symbols in the Palace of Knossos

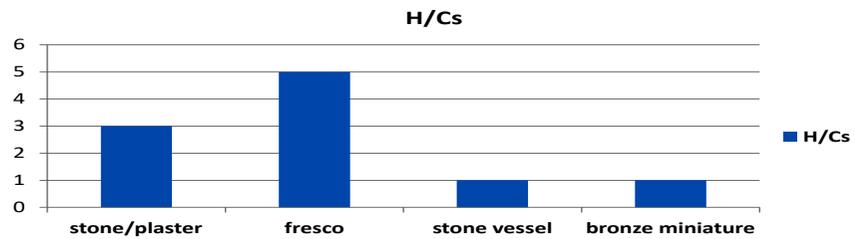
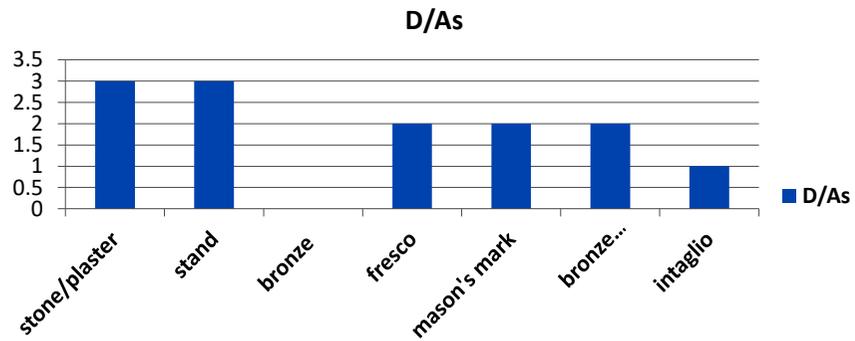


Table 2.6 Relative representation of artefact categories of double axes and horns of consecration from the Palace.

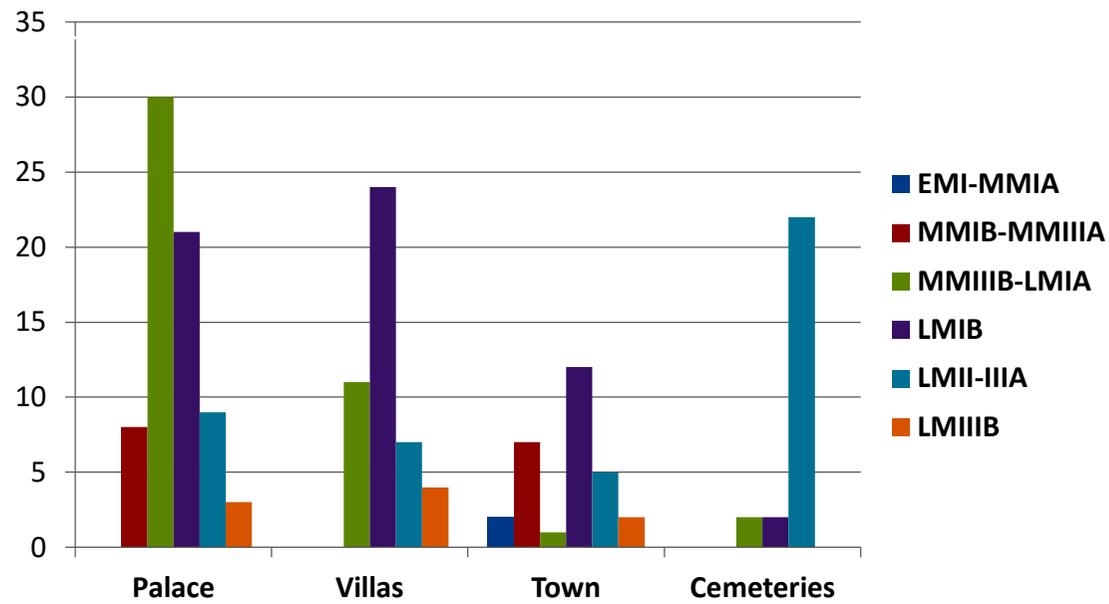


Table 2.7 Diachronic numerical distribution of the sample symbols in the Palace, Villas, town and cemeteries of Knossos

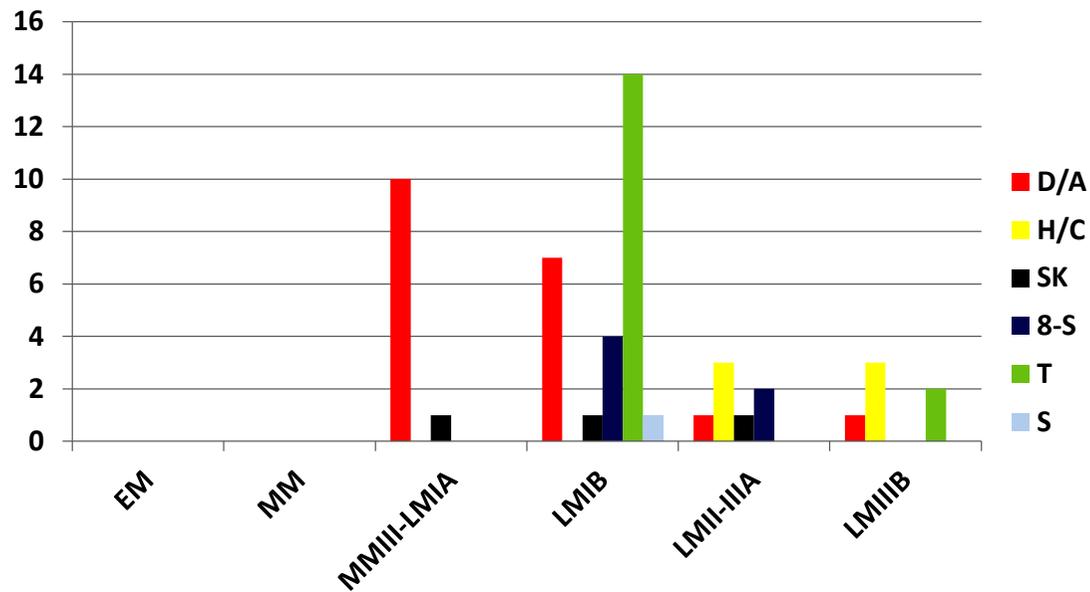
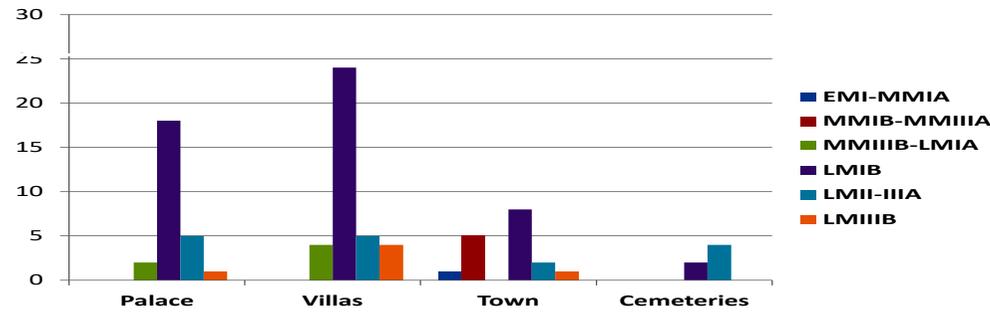


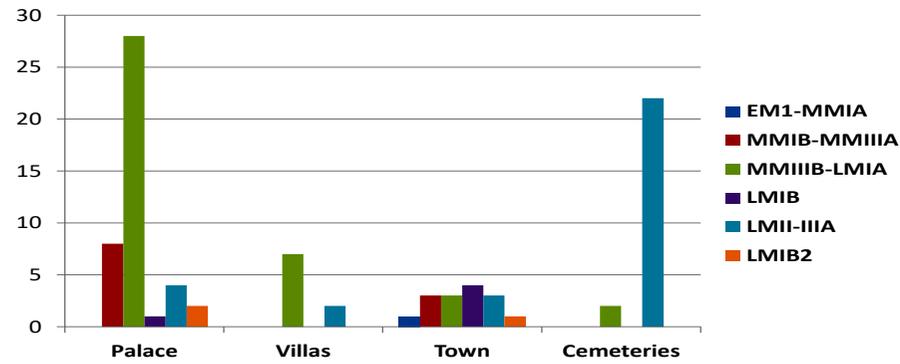
Table 2.8 Diachronic nucleation of the categories of sample symbols in the Villas of Knossos

	Context: Pillar crypt	D/A stone stand	D/A mason's marks	Rhyta/libation receptacles	D/A Fresco
West Wing	associated	X	concentration	X	X
Queen's Megaron	Inaccessible space	X	concentration	X	X
South House	X	X		X	
SE House	X	X	X	X	
Little Palace	X	X		X	
House of the Frescoes	Inaccessible space	D/A sherd		X	
House of the High Priest		X		X	

Table 2.9 Indexical references of the D/A-pillar crypt contexts between the Palace and the Villas at Knossos



Pottery



All artefacts except pottery

Table 2.10 Diachronic analogy between pottery (below) and every other artefact (above) found at Knossos

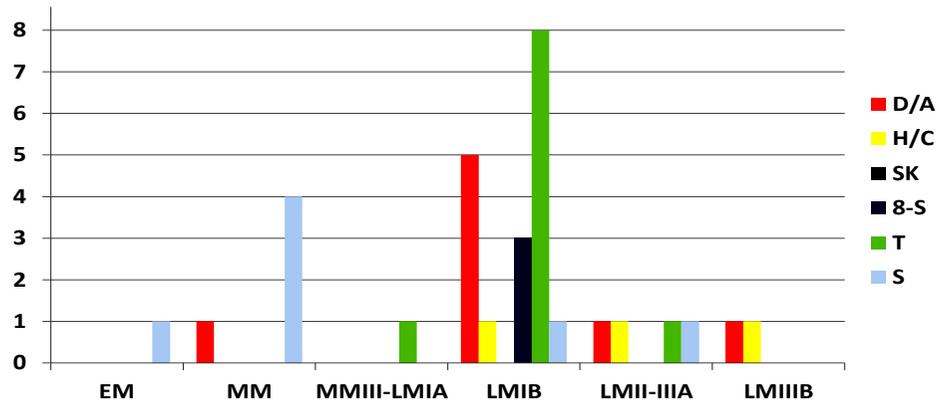


Table 2.11 Diachronic nucleation of the categories of sample symbols in the town of Knossos

	MMI	MMIII- LMIA	LMIB-II	LMII-III	Unspecified
Acropolis					
Mavrospilio				S/K(?) seal 8-S seal T n S crystal	S steatite S n Ss n
Ailias					
Gypsades			D/A MS T MS T MS	8-S faience (Shaft Grave)	
Temple tomb		D/A mm H/C Limestone			
ShaftGrave					D/A stand
Kephala Tholos					
Isopata Royal Tomb					D/A mm 8-S faience Ss 9 n S glass paste
Isopata				8-S pot	
Zapher Papoura			8-S pot 8-S ivory lid		
Sellopoulo				8-S stone vase	

Table 2.12 Diachronic distribution of the sample symbols in the cemeteries of Knossos

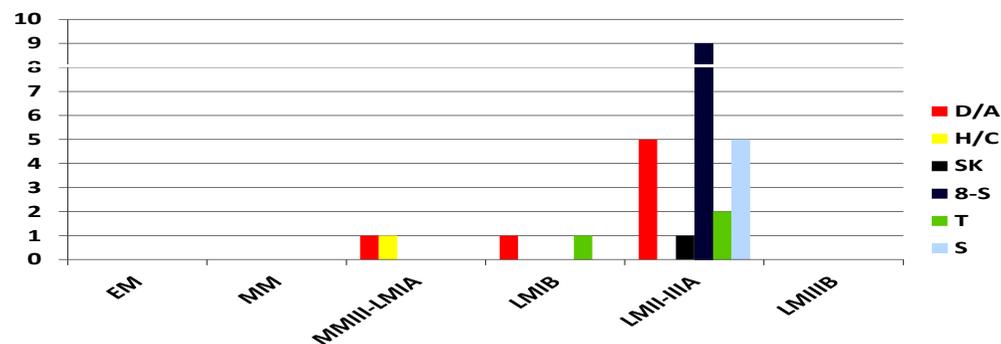


Table 2.13 Diachronic nucleation of the categories of sample symbols in the cemeteries of Knossos

Context/Pottery	Date	Number	Quality	Function
Early Chamber (WC)	MMIB	125 (73% drinking)		
Dep A (Early Magazine A)	MMIB	200 (95% drinking & pouring Vs)	The greatest variation in the relationship quality/quantity in Knossos deps	Formal Feasting
Dep B (SW Houses)	MMIB	Few drinking/pouring Vs (mixed)	plain	Dom assemblage
Olive Press Room	MMIIA	33	One of the finest, very fine dec	
SW Room (Group F)	MMIIA	62 (50 drinking cups)	Fine, very rare eggshell cups	
Lime Kiln (PPS) Group G	MMIIA	83	Mostly coarse	
Sm E Rooms (RRS) Group H	MMIIA	34	Mostly crude drinking Vs	
Dep C (SW Houses)	MMIIA	Few Vs (but high percentage in drinking and fine ware)		
Dep D (SW Houses)	MMIIA	250 the largest, mostly jars, cps, predominantly drinking Vs (mixed)	Wheelmade (very rare for this period)	
Dep E SW House	MMIIA	Secondary dep 70% drinking Vs		

Table 2.14 Table showing qualitative and quantitative properties of Knossian drinking/pouring assemblages (based on MacGillivray 1998; Shoep 2004b; MacDonald & Knappett 2007)

Site/Dep	EMI	EMII	EMIII	MMIA	MMIB	MMIIA	MMIIB	MMIII
Well Group	X							
WCH		X						
NE Magazines		X						
S Front		X						
S Front House			X	X	X			
Kouloures Houses			X	X	X			
Upper E Well				X	X			
RRS				X	X	X		
SE Pillar Basement 2				X				
Early Chamber					X			
Early Magazines				X	X			
NQ of the City				X	X			
VRD				X	X	X		
MPB				X	X			
Early Hypogaeum				X	X			
Prepalatial Houses S of P				X	X			
HCS				X	X			
Dep. N of House A				X	X			
Deps round Kouloura II				X	X	X		
Acropolis Houses						X	X	X
SW Palace angle					X			
OPR					X	X	X	X
SWH				X				
SW Room				X				
Lime kiln						X		
Sm E Rooms						X		

NW Dep					X	X		
NW						X	X	
Acropolis House								
Early SW Houses						X	X	
W Magazines				X	X	X		
RPS					X	X		
LWB							X	
RSS						X	X	
RSP						X		
E Corridor						X	X	
SPolychrome Deps						X	X	X
Early Houses A/B (NW of HF) Group P				X	X	X		
Hogarth's Later Heap								X
RRS Basements				X	X	X		
Extension of RR to W							X	
N of Villa Ariadne					X	X		
Trial KV W of palace						X	X	
Gypsades Houses					X			
Early Chamber W Court					X			
Hogarth's Early Heap					X			
Dep A (DVII 14)					X			

Table 2.15 EM and MM pottery groups from the Palace of Knossos and its immediate surroundings¹

	MMIB -IIIA	MMIIIB-LMIA	LMIB	LMII-III A	LM IIIB
Palace	Steatite seal	4 faience figurines Handle of faience bowl 5 faience inlays Several handles of pithoi fresco	5 SPT vessels	lapiz lazuli bead vessel 10-12 handles of alabastra fresco	
Villas			6 SPT vessels	2 vessels	
Town			2 vessels 2-sided seal?		
Cemeteries				Handles on alabaster pyxis 4 vessels Ivory lid Steatite seal Faience ornament Handles on serpentine vase	

Table 2.16 Diachronic distribution and representation in numbers and artefact categories of the figure-of-eight shield at Knossos (without the sealing documents, see Table 2.3)

¹Based on Momigliano 2007; MacGillivray 1998; MacDonald & Knappett 2007; Schoep 2004b. In some occasions the dating of the above references is slightly different. Here, the broadest datings of all the above authors have been taken into account.

Archanes

	Town	Cemetery	Anemospilia/ Jouktas	Hinterland
EMII		Tholos E		Xwsto Nero/Stravomyti Cave
EMIII		Tholos Γ Area of the Rocks		Xwsto Nero/Stravomyti Cave
MMIA	Spring Chamber	Tholos B Tholos E (upper layer) B 5-9, 12-13, 16, 18, 19		Xwsto Nero/Stravomyti Cave
MMIB	Town locations (pottery)	B 5, 19 (c.u.)	Jouktas	Xwsto Nero/Stravomyti Cave
MMIII-LMIA	‘Palace’ Tourkogeitonia Theatral area Kalpadakis plot	Tholos B B 3, 17, 20 B 4 secular	Anemospilia: MMIIIB-III A Jouktas	Xwsto Nero/Stravomyti Cave
LMIB	Levels in areas 17 and 18 continuing use of LMIA shrine above 17	Tholos B, LMII B 3 (c.u.)	Jouktas	Xwsto Nero/Stravomyti Cave
LMIII	A-B building remains in SW of excavated area. LMIIIA-B pottery (Andrikerou 1997)	IIIA2: Tholos A Tholos Δ enclosure, B 21 Tholos B, B 3 IIIB: B 21	Jouktas	Xwsto Nero/Stravomyti Cave

Table 2.17 Present evidence of use of space in the area of Archanes

**New LMIII settlements
in North-North Central Crete**

	LMIIIA Urban context	LMIIIA Burial context	LMIIIB Urban context	LMIIIB Burial context	LMIII (no secure dating)
Moni		CT 4 larnakes 10 Vs (1 bronze) bronze knife/steatite seal			
Gazi			Shrine	C Skafidas (Alexiou 1972) 4 larnakes (1 with D/As/palm trees) 16 Vs (3 Mycenaean LHIIIA-one with octopus) Larnax in rock pit (Alexiou 1970) larnax (rosettes/ rock-pattern	Skafidas CT D/A decorated larnax/spiralsAl exiou 1957

				(palm on lid), 3 pots/2 incense pots/3 bronze rings/tweezers/stone V frag	
Giophryakia		CT 4 larnakes (only lid of one) 1 with D/A dec, in tiers, flowers/Ss		Same CT 2 larnax with H/C-D/A and bird octopus-palm pattern similar to Gazi stirrup jar (Alexiou 1972)	
Kavrochori			Marathokephala sherds	2 larnakes (1 with D/A birds/chariot)	
Foinikia				C (looted) Sev burials 30 Vs (1 T) 2 obsidian pieces	
Trypiti (Herakleion)				Tomb Stirrup jar with bands	
Mastambas (Herakleion)				Larnax decorated	Larnax Some Vs
Dafnes					
Ano Vatheia				C larnax under it 2 burials (1 cup)	
Episkopi Markavoussa		C 2 larnakes Few Vs (jug/2 kylikes)			
Episkopi		C 6 larnakes			

Hagios		(papyri-flowers)			
Apostolos		Bronze chisel/pottery 2 stone bowls/2 incense pots/min. Jug/cc 2 bronze chisels/ seal			
Episkopi Malathres		Tomb 1950 2 larnakes Cups/jug/fine flask (traditional Minoan, no Mycenaean traits – (Kanta 1980: 60)			Tomb 1961 LMIIA? 3 larnakes (one with octopus) Stirrup jar/bowl/cup/ Bronze knife
Episkopi Ston Kampo				Tomb 1951 Plain larnax Stirrup jar (octopus)	
Episkopi Kalyvotopos					Tomb A 2 larnakes kylix/cup/bronze pin/mirror bowl
Episkopi Kephala Cemetery		Tomb B-C-D Many ccs Pottery (sev jugs/2 min.)/semiprecious beads/7 seals/gold bead (the shape and the Vs of tomb C have MMIII-LMI references)		Continuation of C with some LMIIIB Vs Tomb 1974 Burial with 3 craters in pit (one octopus)	

		Tomb Θ: Whorl			
Episkopi Ston potamo					Larnax Incense pot Bronze mirror
Episkopi Kavousi				C 3 larnakes plain pottery incense pot	
Episkopi Christos		8 larnakes more burials L blossom bowl/gilded bronze ring/glass paste rock crystal//carneli an beads/bronze chisels/Vs T on kylix		Some continuation in pottery stirrup jars (papyri/flowers/oc topi)	Tomb E Ss Pottery Rich bronzes (daggers/razors) Beads/whorls/st one seal

Table 2.18 Evidence for sample symbols and innovative symbolic motifs from newly founded LMIII sites of North Central Crete (based on data from Kanta (1980)²

²Undated or undiagnostic evidence is not included here

Rich LMIIIA graves	Poor LMIIIA graves	Rich LMIIIB graves	Poor LMIIIB graves
Episkopi Hagios Apostolos (Papyri) Min. Jug/cc/2 incense pots	Kavrochori 2 larnakes (1 with D/A birds/chariot)	Gazi (ship/octopus)	Trypiti (stirrup jar)
Episkopi Kephala (min. jugs/ccs, gold helmet bead) in LMIIIB context	Giophyrakia D/A – S		Giophyrakia D/A-H/C (bird/octopus-palm)
Episkopi Christos (in LMIIIB context)			Skafidas (Alexiou 1972) 4 larnakes (1 with D/As/palm trees)
	Moni		Mastambas
	Vatheianos Kampos		Ano Vatheia
	Vatheianos Kampos L crater + Sm Vs		Episkopi Ston kampo Stirrup jar (octopus)
	Episkopi Markavousa Jug + 2 kylikes		Episkopi Kephala Tomb 1974 (octopus)
	Episkopi Malathres (Minoan traits)		Episkopi Kavousi (incense burner)

Table 2.19 Sample symbols in relation to social contexts in newly founded LMIII North Central Crete sites

North Central Crete Conclusions

	Context	Sample symbols	Site hierarchy	Social differentiation	Criteria of social distinction	Elite features of the sample symbols
Knossos	Palace	Shells	Rural	High?	Elite architecture Ritual equipment Ritual performance	Natural ornamental cultural
Archanes	Cemetery	Shells	Rural	High?	Elite architecture Ritual equipment Ritual performance	Structured depositions Ornamental natural
Jouktas	Shrine	D/As shells	Rural	High?	Ritual equipment Ritual performance	Symbolic value

Table 2.20 Distribution and the social role of sample symbols in Prepalatial North Central Crete

	Context	Sample symbols	Site hierarchy	Social differentiation	Criteria of social distinction	Elite features of the sample symbols
Knossos	Palace	D/As H/C 8-S Tritons Shells	Rural/ Industrial/ commercial	High	Elite architecture Ritual equipment Ritual performance	Architectural ity Manufacturing skills
	Town	Shells				
Archanes	Cemetery	Shells	Rural/ industrial /commercial?	High?	Elite architecture Ritual equipment Ritual performance	
Anemospilia	Shrine	H/Cs Shells	Ritual	High?	Elite architecture Ritual equipment	Structured deposition

		D/A?			Ritual performance	
Jouktas	Shrine	Shells	Ritual	High?	Ritual performance	Symbolic value

Table 2.21 Distribution and the social role of sample symbols in Protopalatial North Central Crete

	Context	Sample symbols	Site hierarchy	Social differentiation	Criteria of social distinction	Elite features of the sample symbols
Knossos	Palace	D/As H/C 8-S S/K Tritons Shells	Rural/ Industrial/ commercial	High	Elite architecture Ritual equipment Exotica/manufactured goods Ritual performance (public/private)	Diversity Architecturality Performativity Prestigious materials Manufacturing skills Structured deposition
	Villas	D/As				Performativity exclusivity Structured deposition
	Town	Triton				Performativity Structured deposition
	Cemeteries	D/A H/C				Citation of Palatial context
Archane s	Town	D/As H/Cs Shells	Rural/ industrial/ commercial?	High	Elite architecture Ritual equipment Performance	Exclusivity
	Cemetery	Shells				Performativity
Vathype tro	Town	D/A H/C	Rural/ industrial	High	Elite architecture	Architecturality Local manufacture
Arkaloc hori	Shrine	D/As	Ritual	High	Metal hoarding	Metal hoarding Manufacturing skills

Jouktas	Shrine	D/As H/Cs Shells	Ritual	High	Elite architecture Metal hoarding Performance	Architecturality Metal hoarding
Tylissos	Town	D/As H/Cs 8-S	Rural/ industrial	High	Elite architecture Ritual equipment Material wealth	Architecturality Performativity
Poros	Cemet ery	S/K-D/A	Industrial/ commercial	High	Elite architecture Material wealth	Architecturality Performativity
Amnisso s	Town	D/As	Rural /industrial/ commercial	High	Elite architecture	Architecturality Storage
Nirou Chani	Town	D/As H/C S/K	Industrial/ ritual	High	Elite architecture Ritual equipment Performance	Architecturality Performativity

Table 2.22 Distribution and the social role of sample symbols in Neopalatial North Central Crete

	Context	Sample symbols	Site hierarchy	Social differentiation	Criteria of social distinction	Elite features of the sample symbols
Knossos	Palace Villas Town	D/As 8-S S/K Tritons Shells	Rural/ Industria l/ commercial	High	Ritual performance (public/private)	Ritual functionality
Archanes	Palace	D/As H/Cs 8-S D/A-S/K Tritons Shells	Rural/ Industria l/ commercial	High	Elite architecture Ritual equipment Ritual performance Exclusivity	Architecturalit y Performativity Structured deposition
Poros	Town Cemetery	8-S 8-S Shells	Industria l/comme rcial	High	Exotic/material wealth Manufactured goods	Exotic/material wealth Manufactured goods

Table 2.23 Distribution and the social role of sample symbols in Late Palatial North Central Crete

	Context	Sample symbols	Site hierarchy	Social differentiation	Criteria of social distinction	Elite features of the sample
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		y	iation		ymbols	
Knossos	Palace	D/A H/C				
	Town	D/A-S/K 8-S D/A H/C	Commer cial/ industrial /rural	High	Material wealth Ritual equipment Ritual performance	Material wealth Performativity Citation
	Cemetery	shells D/A 8-S Tritons Shells				Structured deposition
Archanes	Town	Tritons	Industria l/ commerc ial/ rural	High	Elite architecture Ritual equipment Ritual performance	Material wealth Structured deposition performativity
	Cemetery	H/C 8-S Shells				
Poros	Cemetery	8-S	Commer cial/ industrial	High		

Table 2.24 Distribution and the social role of sample symbols in Final Palatial North Central Crete

	Context	Sample symbols	Site hierarchy	Social differentiation	Criteria of social distinction	Elite features of the sample symbols
Knossos	Palace	D/A H/C				
	Villas	H/C Tritons	Rural	Modest	Ritual performance Continuity of ritual space/ innovation	Continuity/ innovation
	Town	D/A H/C Tritons				
Archanes	Town	Tritons	Industria l/ Rural	Modest		
Tylissos	Town	H/Cs	Rural/ industrial	Modest/ High	Ritual performance Continuity of symbolism	Continuity in performance and ritual space
Amnissos	Town	Triton	Rural/	Modest/		

			commercial	high		
Hinterland	Cemeteries	D/A H/C	Rural, industrial	Modest/ high	Innovation	Innovation

Table 2.25 Distribution and the social role of sample symbols in Postalatial North Central Crete

	D/A MMs	D/A stands	D/A bronze	Seals/sealings with sample symbols	Frescoes with sample symbols	Large H/C
Knossos	Many	7	2 min.	Sev	Many	2
Archanes	1					1
Tylissos		1	3?			1
Poros				1 (D/A)		
Nirou Chani			4		1 (S/K)	1
Amnissos	1		1			
Vathypetro						1
Jouktas			35			1
Arkalochori			Many			

Table 2.26 Distribution of elite Knossian Neopalatial symbolism in North Central Crete

DATA TABLES

Area of Knossos

PALACE

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
1	D/A At least 2	Incised			WW Entrance of the First P	Wall γ S of the WW Magazines		MMIB	MacDonald & Knappett 2007: 7-8	
2	D/A	Seal			P?	Uc		MMII	CMS-II.8- 055-1	
3	8-S	Steatite seal			P	Uc		MMII	CMS-II. 2- 032-1	
4	T	Clay	Full-sized	Painted with w bands on a b background	E slope			MMII	Evans 1935: 111	
5	D/A 2 or more	Incised on the under side of scale- shaped moulded pale green faience plaque		'Town Mosaic' pos decorating a wooden box or chest	LWB Between N border and NE portico	Faience plaques dispersed in filling beneath pavement with frags of the min assemblage	4 ivory 'men' of board game (from draught- board)	MMII (Evans)MMIII A probably kept as a heirloom throughout the MMIII	Evans 1921: 301-314 fig. 228i	The mast holders suggest a public ritual space and moment Waterhouse suggests it might be the MMIII P
6	D/A	Seal			P?			MMII-III	CMS-II.8- 054-1	
7	H/C 2	Terracotta painted	Min shrine models crowned with H/C	w	LWB Min Terracotta shrine area	Scattered over the area pos fallen from uf shrine same context	Part of min pillar shrine and altars assemblage (gold-faience	MMII (Evans) MMIII A (see also MacGillivray 1998: 41)	Evans 1902: 28-32; Evans 1921: 221 fig. 166, 168	Sm clay pan with carbonized contents overlaid by a gold spray

St N	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
1										
						with 400 lws	V			
8	Ts	Terracotta painted models	Min	w and red bands	LWB Min Terracotta shrine	As above	As above	MMII (Evans)MMIII A (see also MacGillivray 1998: 41)	Evans 1902: 28-32; Evans 1921: 221 fig. 166, 168	As above
9	D/A	Stand gypsum stepped		Originally plaster imitating variegated stone	W Magazines Long Corridor	Also pos fallen from uf sanctuary		MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1921: 438-9 fig. 314	
10	D/A	Limestone stand stepped socketed	Sm		'QM'	Near the S end of the central stylobate (in 2 nd use?)	Frescoes of dolphins dancing lady and boys playing	MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1930: 346, 369 fig. 249	The N wall of the megaron and the D/A Hall bear a L con of D/A MMs
11	D/A	Gypsum stepped stand			SE angle fallen from uf ceremonial hall by earthquake in vault	Intense cultic context dating back to MM (lustral basin) PC	Life-size lion fresco frag that would not fit in a basement	MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1928: 189-194, 334 fig.171	Vault probably quarry (red earth for houses and pottery) before MMIII when it collapsed
12	D/A (?)	Bronze	Very L (compared to Nirou Chani) about 1 m W		Entrance system?	Associated by Evans with the L H/C found at the entrance		MMIII-LMIA (on basis of comparison with Nirou Chani)	Evans 1921: 160	Only mentioned (no picture or further details elsewhere)
13	D/A 2	Bronze plated with gold and shaft hole	Min (c. 2cm l.)	Solid resembling the steatite examples of the Knossos shrine	DQ East Treasury 'Ivory Deposit' (fallen in closet of its basement)	Pos in wooden box fallen from uf	Ivory acrobats bull's head (w faience) sphinx and lion bronze frags	MMIII-LMIA (MMIII signet in the same dep)	Evans 1901-2: 71-2; 1930: 401 fig. 277; Buchholz 1959: 37	
14	D/A	Incised			WW	Including façade to WC		MMIII-LMIA	Begg 2004: 220-2	Largest cons of D/A MMs in P
15	D/A	Incised			HDA			MMIII-LMIA		

St N o	Symbo	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
16	D/A	Intaglio agate		Shafted crowning bucranium with long horns	NW Treasure House			MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1928.II: 619 fig. 388	
17	D/A	Fresco	Min	Frieze of D/As alternating with incurved altars on checkerwork architecture	DQ E Treasury 'Ivory Deposit'		Evans implies that the same dep contained another min. fresco frag with a bull's horn/ear	MMIII-LMIA (MMIII B acc. Evans ; Hood 2000:201)	Evans 1930: 207, fig. 141	Decorating the frieze of a pillar shrine possible scene of bull-leaping (bull frag above QM –Evans 1930: 209, fig. 143)
18	D/A-H/C	Fresco 'Pillar shrine Fresco'		Facade of a columnar sanctuary in early style with Sm w D/As at capitels of column. In between w H/Cs	W Magazines 'Kasella' of the 13th magazine	Separate section of the NW façade with very thick N and S walls and maybe associated with a shrine in its NE angle in lowest layer from upper chamber? P	together with parts of a Sm frieze with triglyphs and half rosettes of the LMI style	MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1921: figs. 319, 321	Did H/C start as low architectural parts before they became crowning elements? 321 fig. crowning H/Cs as well in the same form and shape) associated D/A with the ones in the crevices of the Psychro cave
19	H/C	Fresco 'Temple or Grand Stand fresco'		Amidst L crowd tripartite shrine crowned with H/C rows .	NW insula basement chambers above Early Keep corner sanctuary	Decorating the basement shrine (fallen on floor of restored P in N section of basement		MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1928: fig. 371	Correspondence with W facade of CC (Evans 1928: 804-8)
20	H/C	Fresco of the warriors hurling javelins		H/C row on roof, women heads underneath	NW Chamber	As above	'Temple fresco' 'Sacred Grove'spiral ceiling	MMIII-LMIA		Perhaps part of a 'town Mosaic' type scene (Evans)
21	H/C	Fresco		Row of H/Cs crowingHalf-rosette and	W magazines Below later			MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1921: fig. 377	

St N	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
21				triglyph frieze	13magazine in cist					
22	H/C	Limestone probably coated with a layer of painted stucco	Very L 2,20m H. 2 m broad		SW entrance system 'over the Inner porch of the House of the D/As'	E border of entrance's continuation built into a later wall by the S house	Evans associated it with the matching in size sacral D/A and monumental SW porch	MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1928: 160 fig. 81	Evans placed it inside a shrine of the entrance above the inner porch
23	H/C	Plaster painted (Evans 1930) stucco w-faced with clay core (Evans 1928)	L(0,74m H., 1,30m W)-Evans 1930 L, 70cm H. 1,25m W		East Hall	E. suggests that East hall was a shrine (High reliefs)	Near dep with bronze locks close to the N boundary of the E Hall	MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1930: 525 fig. 367; Evans 1928:160, n. 3	Evans suggests the H/Cs might have stood in front of statue (locks) for cultic purposes
24	H/C	Stucco w-faced with clay core originally			CC by the Throne Room	Fallen from terrace parapet found in CC		MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1928: 160 fig. 9	
25	H/C	Steatite rhyton		Procession: 2 men walking with extended arms holding shallow cups in front of sanctuary crowned with H/C	S border (Evans situates it in the NE area of P			MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1930: 64, fig. 37	
26	H/C	Bronze	Min		NW Treasure House	Basements	Fine MMIII-LMIA pottery (but also later remain	MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1928: 619	
27	8-S 4	Faience F with 8-S necklace (their back is flat probably attached to a flat surface)		8-S row (real from graves) F flounced costume hands above breasts. back flat - attachment to a level surface	WW Early Propylaeum by E entrance (possible early interior	Just by its E outer anta on the terrace edge S of the Lbuilt cist with the MMIIIB dep	3 similar with cut off heads (Repositories) Near bronze sword bronze F of young	MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1928: 702 fig. 440	Evans - product of the same workshop/dating which produced the Repositories Fs

St N o	Symbo	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
					shrine)		adorant N of dep frag of steatite rhyton with prostrate bull in an architectural setting			
28	8-S	Handles/bosses on faience bowl		Forming Sm 8-S projecting handles/bosses on its 4 corners (only 2 preserved)	East TR	The E repository is regarded by Evans as the one which received the swept shrine's ritual objects	ETR contained all the faience objects (including the goddesses with the exception of the upper part of one) and	MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1921: 498 fig. 356	Stone libation tables, bone artifacts and possibly the relics of a roe sacrifice (bone knife handle, roe horns, fat matter)
29	8-S 5	Faience inlays		Separate (not found attached to any object)	East TR			MMIII-LMIA	Karetsou et al. 1985: 105-6 fig. 7b; Rehak 1992: 116	
30	8-S sev	Pottery pithoi 8-S handles		Arranged on parallel horizontal bands	W Magazines Royal Magazines Magazines of the Giant Pithoi			MMIII-LMIA	Danielidou 1998: 180-1, n. 6, K 43-44	
31	8-S	Fresco		Spiral bands and 8-Ss	NW 'N Threshing-floor area'	Swept out of P at a later period and found in a miscellaneous dep		LMIA (Evans, by comparison)	Evans 1930: 309	
32	T	N			SE insula shrine NW angle	Evans suggests a Sm dom shrine with altar (ledge) mostly	SE of T steatite pyxis, cup with spirals Sm Vs	MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1921: 580	Part of larger sacral complex with magazine a bathroom and lustral basin and

St N	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
						emptied of its cultic objects				the later Sm SDA
33	T	Clay basin		T and rock-work in relief	East TR			MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1921: 523 fig. 381	Evans suggests that such basins would be used to serve marine food
34	T	w marble-like alabaster		There are borings along the rim of the mouth for the attachment of a metal plate	Treasury chamber of S Hall in uf (S of Throne Room and the staircase which leads to the Piano Nobile)	In Sm chamber Above floor-level of corresponding basement frags of cultic stone Vs of varied materials fallen to the basement at the collapse of the floor	15 Vs8 rhyta/libation Vs (lion head rhyton), an Egyptian import alabastron, a faience spouted V	MMIII-LMIA (MMIII B) LMII (Evans pottery typology)	Evans 1928: 822-3 fig. 537, 539	Perhaps Treasury for the tri-columnar Hall (evidence for an UCS above a PC of the basement below) parallel from Kalyvia Mesara (Kenna 1963: 327-338)
35	T	Faience rhyton		Imitating naturalistic features	TR (probably)			MMIII-LMIA	Foster 1979: Pl. 3	
36	S	Faience bowl with 'cockles' (Evans)	Sm as replacing the min. polychrome ones from the LB Shrine in more prestigious material	Border of cockles	East TR	the E TR is regarded by Evans as the one which received the swept shrine's ritual objects	E TR contained all the faience objects (including the goddesses with the exception of the upper part of one) and	MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1921: 498 fig. 356	Stone libation tables, bone artifacts and pos the relics of a roe sacrifice (bone knife handle roe horns fat matter)
37	Ss	Faience models		Highly stylized probably from the same mould	East TR			MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1921: 520 fig. 378	Pos belonging to composition (with rock work, flying – fish, etc)
38	Ss Huge con	N sev species		Painted some banded with fine red orange and brown	East TR		Marine landscape faience and clay objects	MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1921: 519-20 fig. 378	Mostly cockles (common Ss)

St N	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
				green and b tints along their natural lines						
39	D/A	Pottery pedestalled goblet sherd		b D/A frieze	SW P angle presumed sanctuary border	Pottery dep		LMIB	Evans 1935: 360 fig. 301a	
40	D/A	Pottery tall jar ('pithos' with 4 handles)		Central-repetitive theme (also reeds and rosettes in between D/As	WW Between upper filling of 10 Magazine and S border of SH			LMIB	Evans 1935: 342 fig. 285	
41	D/A	Pottery cup			SW P angle	Evans' gift		LMIB	Müller 1997: X O 346	
42	D/A-S/K	Pottery Open V		L	DQ area to its SE	Test pit N of Monolithic Pillars from top of W wall		LMIB	Müller 1997: X Sf 316	
43	H/C	Limestone	Sm		RRN Urban villa?	Dep in basement r'A'	Sm frag of Lsteatite lion/bull's head rhyton (and 6 more rhyta) 2 rough off. tables rich pottery	LMIB	Hood 1961-2: 27; Koehl 2006: 306	Conjectured sanctuary or house shrine In a nearby dep with Linear B tablets one with a H/C ideogram
44	8-S	Pottery cup			Arsenal			LMIB	Müller 1997: X GTa 287a.b	
45	8-S	Pottery L amphora		Frieze of 8-Ss in background spirals bearing rosettes in their centre	WW Borders of NW SH			LMIB	Evans 1935: 341-2 fig. 284	Influence from the fresco 8-S friezes (Evans)
46	8-S	Pottery cup			WC	Gift of Evans		LMIB	Müller 1997: X GTa 288	
47	8-S	Pottery cup			SW P angle	Gift of Evans		LMIB	Müller 1997:	

St N	Symbo	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
o									X O 341	
48	8-S	Pottery			SW P angle	Gift of Evans		LMIB	Müller 1997: X Sch 294	
49	T	Pottery closed			QM to the W	'Lot from Treasury'		LMIB	Mountjoy 1984: 170 fig.18, 138	
50	T 2	Pottery closed			'Arsenal'	Unstratified in later deps		LMIB	Mountjoy 1984: 172 fig. 18 143, 146	
51	T	Pottery beaked jug		Marine weeds corals 2 Lstars	RRN			LMIB	Mountjoy 1974: fig.1,1	
52	T-D/A	Pottery closed			RPS			LMIB	Mountjoy 1984: 173 fig. 18, 142	
53	T	Pottery Beaked jug		With spray	S Front (between P-SH)			LMIB	Mountjoy 1984: 174 fig.5, 7	
54	T	Pottery			S Front			LMIB	As above fig. 5, 39	
55	T 2	Pottery cr			S Front			LMIB	Mountjoy 1984: 172 fig. 11, 61, 64	
56	T 3	Pottery closed			S Front			LMIB	Mountjoy 1984: 172 fig. 18, 137, 140, 145	
57	T	Sherd from amphora			W P border			LMIB	Evans 1928: 316, fig.253	
58	D/A or more	Sherds from L jars		Palatial quality of jars	NW Treasure House	Basements From 'some SH above'(Evans)		LMII	Evans 1928: 619	
59	H/C	Pottery sherd		Festoons at the top H/C at base between shrine column ('shrine fresco')	HDA S portico			LMII (Evans)	Evans 1921: 494 fig. 353	Festoon motif on frescoes materialized in faience beads of TR (Evans)
60	T & D/A-H/C	Pottery amphora sherd		Ornamentalized beside D/A blade	By the original SW corner of P			LMII	Evans 1928: fig. 289c-e; Evans 1935:	

St N	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
60		including the piece above		H/C with 3 branches in it					344 fig. 289a-e	
61	T	Pottery amphora		Sm complementary to L octopus	NW border			LMIIA	Evans 1928: 307 fig. 240	Evans –‘whorl’ probably a murex (species confusion)
62	S/K	Fresco 'Camp Stool Fresco' knot on the back of the 'Parisienne'		2-zones mostly men on stools with fleeces (sacrifices?) – seated priestly lady (Parisienne)	W Magazines	Above top of W wall of the 11-13 magazines under the SW corner of Sanctuary Hall on either side of this wall	Architectural frieze and other frags pos belonging to a Sm shrine	LMII-III (LMIB acc. Evans)	Evans 1935: 381-9 fig. 319	Note the gender exchanges in female robes and hair dressign similar to the female figure's used by the red males
63	8-S	Bead/pendant lapiz lazuli		Perforated for attachment. 8-S with looped spirals	EW 'School Room' E border	A little beneath the later floor		LMIIIA (Danielidou 1998: 212)	Evans 1930: 315 fig. 207	
64	8-S	Pottery cup		With part of human figure pos armed but 8-S on suspension	DQ E light Area of QM	Area of the Fish Fresco in SE quarter		LMII-III A	Hood & Smyth 1981: no. 257; CroUwel & Morris 1995: 179-180, no 8, Pl. 23b	
65	8-S 10-12	Stone Gypsum alabastra (8 Hägg/ 12 Rehak) and 2 lids (1 belonging to alabastron)		3 or 4 8-Ss around the shoulder Central on the lids	WW Throne Room		Pos there were more alabastra and lids which were not preserved	LMII-III A	Evans 1935: 938 fig. 877; Hägg 1988: 99-105; Rehak 1992	Pos used as oil containers for anointment rituals in the room H. suggested they represent Mycenaean control but Rehak showed their Minoan origin (TR)
66	8-S	'Shield Fresco' -(architectural fresco)		Row of L 8-Ss on band of spirals -rosettes	Collonade Hall Loggia above the E section (opposite	Evans restored the fresco as decorating the hall of the Colonnade		LMIIIA DQ (Immerwahr 1990: 177; Hiller 1985- non-figural in questionable	Evans 1930: 301-8 fig. 196	Evans realistic-non ornamental (effort for 3-dimension). Great Hall below Loggia spiral band fresco would host

St N o	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
					Grand Staircase)			context ranging between LMI-LMIIIB Evans in LMI		real 8-Ss (Homeric descriptions)
67	D/A	Steatite	Min (2,5 cm)		SDA	As in No7, found next to the H/C on the left		LMIIIB	Evans 1928: 335-340 fig. 189-191	
68	D/A-H/C	Clay circular stand		D/A with leafy shafts rising from H/C repeated with fish and argonaut	NW Treasure House	Superficial layers basements	Fine MMIII-LMIA pottery (but also later remains	LMIIIB	Evans 1928: 620 fig. 390	Evans regards NW Treasure House of palatial character (pottery size, dec)
69	H/C 2	Plaster w over clay core with round sockets (for the insertion of Sm D/A?)	Sm		SDA	On either side of a raised base of clay and rubble and on a flooring of water-worn pebbles	Beside H/C 5 clay Fs regarded as the divinity (22 cm dove on head, raised arms, rich outfit) and her votaries	LMIIIB	Evans 1928: 335-340 fig. 189-190	One of the votaries holds out a dove with both arms

VILLAS

Study No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
1	D/A 1	Incised			SEH PC	Upper block close D/A stone stand	N wall: stone bases for Vs S	MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1921:425-7 fig. 306	On plinth plaster stand (red with w

Study No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
						in room limestone plinth	wall: niche, SW: Sm artificial NL cave (not in use)			rossettes) with cavity
2	D/A	Stand gypsum		Stepped truncated with socket on top	SEH PC	Close to the pillar on its N side	As above	MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1921:427	
3	D/A	Stand stepped b steatite	15 cm H.	Sockets 'originally coated with gold foil' (Evans)	LP Space 35 (Pit A) between staircase 34 and PC 36	Debris dep with intrusive LMIIIA pottery	With the greater part of the famous bull rhyton made of steatite	MMIII-LMIA	Hatzaki 2005: 119-122, 184-7; Evans 1921: 438; Evans 1930: 527; Evans 1914: 72	
4	D/A 2?	Stone stand gypsum pyramidal	37 cm H., 30 base side, 16, top surface side	Square base, 4 sides tapering square cut uppersurface 16 x 16 cm	HHP private chapel	Close by incurved limestone altar	Evans based on principles of symmetry reconstructs a similar base on other side of altar.	MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1935:211-13 fig. 159, 160b	
5	D/A 2	Stand Gypsum pyramidal	a) 28cm H.	Both socketed	SH a) NW PC b) from UCS (PC next to staircase)	Pos communicating with SW P entrance porch	a)Base with 3 hollows 'evidently for the insertion of cult objects'- Evans 1928: 386, pottery (amphora), along N wall low stone bench	MMIII-LMIA	Mountjoy 2003: 34, 175, Pl. 5A; Evans 1921: fig. 208; 1928: 386, fig. 223	b) Fallen from UCS with a bench and a hoard of silver Vs (3 cups-Sm pot)
6	D/A 2-3	Bronze	Solid cast (tools)		SH Inner store room	Bronze hoard of tools		MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1921: fig. 393	
7	D/A	Pottery spouted jug		Dotted w and red dec and D/A frieze	HF (used in MMIIIA-LMIA)	r H, most remote from the main entrance Sm room with elaborate floor	in SW corner intact jug (spiral) and similar fine pottery	MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1921:435-7 fig. 253E-4; Chapin & Shaw 2006:64ff	Next to frescoed polythyron (ladle, limestone libation table with Linear A inscription)
8	D/A	Pottery cup sherd			HF As above	As above	As above	MMIII-LMIA	As above	As above
9	D/A	Pottery Hole-		Frieze of D/As elaborated	SH	Unstratified		LMIA	Mountjoy 2003: 66-7	

Study No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
		mouthed jar		with grasses						
10	D/A	Pottery Closed V		Part of elaborate blade	SH	Unstratified		LMIA	Mountjoy 2003: 66-7	Similar to example from the HF
11	S/K	Ivory model			SEH PC	Outside N wall (fallen from an uf or washed down from P)		MMIII-LMIA	Evans 1921:430-5, 483-5 fig.308	
12	D/A	Pottery L pithoid amphora		On neck row of D/A hanging from shaft	LP	Above E part		LMIB	Müller1997:	
13	D/A	Pottery pear-shaped rhyton?		With shaft and curved blades	SW House			LMIB	Müller1997: X G 583	
14	D/A	Pottery Closed V		Part of D/A	SH	Unstratified		LMIB	Mountjoy 2003: 94-5	Acc. Mountjoy sub LMIA
15	D/A	Pottery Cup-rhyton?		And foliate band	SH	Unstratified		LMIB	Mountjoy 2003: 95	Acc. Mountjoy sub LMIA
16	D/A-S/K	Pottery bowl			HF	S room		LMIB	Müller1997: X Sch 296	
17	8-S	pottery bowl			SH			LMIB	Mountjoy 2003: fig. 422.346	
18	8-S	Pottery bowl		Alternating with papyrus	SH	'Room of the Silver Vessels'		LMIB	Mountjoy 2003: fig. 422. 355	
19	8-S 3	Pottery cup		Alternating with hatched crocus	SH	'Room of the Silver Vessels'		LMIB	Mountjoy 1984: fig. 15. 9; X BTa 255 a, c, f	
20	8-S	Pottery cup			SEH	Area of the Votive Tablets and the Libation table		LMIB	Müller1997:X BT a 263; Popham 1965 Pottery table 81e	
21	T	Pottery rhyton cup			SH	Room of 3 Pillars near the stair	With another 2 MS sherds (93, 127)	LMIB	Mountjoy 1984: 172 fig. 11, 53	
22	T	Pottery closed			SH	From landing of the lower stair	With joins 13, 122, 126	LMIB	Mountjoy 1984:172 fig. 18, 139	

Study No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
23	T	Pottery cr		With star	SH	Unstratified		LMIB	Mountjoy 2003: 92 fig. 4.19, 248	Dated as sub – LMIA by Mountjoy
24	T 8	Pottery closed Vs			SH	Unstratified		LMIB	Mountjoy 1984: 172 fig. 24, 149; 2003: 80-1, 89, 95 fig. 4.12, 177, 182; 4.17, 230; 4.20, 285-8	Some are dated as sub-LMIA by Mountjoy 2003
25	T	Pottery 2-handled jug with neck-ring pierced base		At front of neck	HHP uc	Mountjoy (1985: 233-4) suggests association with shrine		LMIB	Evans 1935:213-4 fig. 165; Mountjoy 1985:172 Pl. 27e	The finest piece of the building unusual shape
26	T	Pottery goblet			UM Passage S of building	Rubbish dep	With other LMII goblets and some earlier sherds	LMIB-II	Popham 1978: 182 Pl. 24a-25, fig. 1b	Earliest MS goblet ? (LMII) in this style (LMIB) or LMII anachronism (Popham)
27	T	Pottery amphora			UM	As above	As above	LMIB-II	Popham 1978: 182 Pl. 24b	
28	T	Pottery			UM			LMIB	Mountjoy 1984: 173 fig. 10, 38	
29	T	Pottery		With spray	UM			LMIB	Mountjoy 1984: 173 fig. 10, 43	
30	T	Pottery closed			UM			LMIB	Mountjoy 1984: fig. 18, 141	
31	T-D/A	Pottery		With tricurved work	LP E of the Bull's head pit			LMIB	Mountjoy 1984: 173	
32	T-D/A	Pottery rhyton cup		4 Ts facing right, rock and weed	LP	Uc		LMIB	Mountjoy 1984: 173 fig. 12, 54 , Pl. 22d	
33	T	Pottery cr		With starfish	NW Treasury House	Adjacent NE rooms		LMIB	Mountjoy 1984: 171 fig. 11, 60	
34	T	Pottery cr			HF	In a room in the SW corner		LMIB	Mountjoy 1984: 172 fig. 11, 62	
35	S	Pottery		In scale frame	SH	Unstratified		LMIB	Mountjoy 2003:	Dated by

Study No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
		Beaked jug							89 fig. 4.17, 231	Mountjoy in sub LMIA
36	S/K	Pottery jug		S/K-like motif	LP Fallen from uf	Associated contextually and ritually with the LMIA cultic assemblage	Near clay bull head rhyton octopus alabastron	LMII	Evans 1921:438; Evans 1930:527	Not far, leaden LMIII F of a goddess with upraised arms
37	8-S-H/C	Pottery jug		L 8-S under the handle and H/C atop a Sm altar under the spout	UM			LMII	Popham et al. 1984, pl.60a; Rehak 1992:120 fig. 13	
38	8-S	Pottery stirrup V		On neck next to handle	HHP			LMII	Evans 1935:301 fig. 235	Inspired in metallic examples
39	D/A-H/C	Pottery rhyton?			LP r22	Pottery dep with pottery from different periods		LMIIIA	Hatzaki 2005: 113, 127 fig. 4.3: 15	
40	H/C	pottery L pyxis		Crowning an altar veg motifs, birds smelling flowers	LP	As above		LMIIIA	Popham 1970a: 194 fig. 3.4, Pl. 46e; Hatzaki 2005: 111-2 fig. 4.31:1	Typical V and dec of the period
41	H/C	Stone?			SEH, rLi (inner room converted into a shrine in LMIII)	On pebble floor at higher level of the rest of room		LMIII reoccupation	Evans 1921:435 fig. 306	
42	H/C	Stone			LP Space 17 (Lustral basin)- 'Fetish Shrine'	On back ledge of balustrade in opening between columns-Acc. Hatzaki all fallen from uf	With sacral natural concretions (fallen from uf), pebbles, a coarse clay wild goat F and parts of others (hard to date)	LMIII?	Evans 1914: 61; Hatzaki 2005: 11-13, 186, 189, 194, 202	Inside the lustral basin were found sealings (one depicting a shrine) which might be related to the original shrine of the building
43	H/C	Pottery cup		Frag	LP			LMIIIB	Popham 1970a: 194 fig. 3.3, Pl. 46c	

Study No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
44	H/C-D/A	Pottery L krater		Frag	LP	from LP's shrine?		LMIIIB	Popham 1970a: 194 fig. 3.2, Pl. 46d	
45	T (sev)	Pottery sherds		Frag	UM Yard to the N	In refuse pit filled with very fragmentary		LMIIIB	Popham 1970a: 195: 50a; Frazer 1968-9: 31-3	
46	T (sev)	Pottery sherds		Frag	LP	ns (either rooms S of shrine or next to staircase or in courtyard between LP-UM		LMIIIB	Popham 1970a: 195: 48d; see also Hatzaki 2005 ('whorls)	

TOWN

St No	Symb ol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliograph y	Comments
1	S	Clay molded on V (cockle) made from an actual mold of the S itself			WC House B beneath the kouloures	Found with pottery (dated by Evans in MMIA) no floor mentioned	MMIA		Evans 1935: 108-9 Fig. 75	
2	Ss	Pottery		Red and w with b wash relief band molded with Ss	SME below LMIB NC (F/FG) filling W of court	Fine w-plastered building with red-painted floor steps	MMII		Warren 1980: 498; 1980-81: 74, fig. 2, 3	
3	Ss	Molded on straight-sided cup		Species not identified by Evans (Composite 'venus-pecten')	At least 2 rows of stamped Ss at widest point Ss in repousse relief	WC Kouloura III (Evans) Group E W Polychrome Deps (MacG.)	K 1045	MMIA	Evans 1935: 118 fig. 84a	Parallel from Phaistos (Evans 1935: 177, fig. 83) Possibly made by the same stamp

St No	Symb ol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliograph y	Comments
4	Ss (many)	N			Trial KV (NW of P)		MMIIB	150 whole Vs parts of 200 more, frags of a stone lamp, of a L clay lamp and 8 smaller and of plaster 'hearths' foetus skeleton AB	Popham et al. 1974: 181-194	Hearth and foetus ritual? (Popham 1974: 189) (Ss as funerary)
5	Ss	N 'thorny oyster' - <i>spondylus gaederopus</i>			WC Kouloura II refuse fill		MMII-III		Evans 1935: 104 Fig. 70	One of many species found in this fill (E. suggeststhey were food source)
6	D/A	Pottery amphora		KW w D/A hanging upside down from w borderline on V shoulder	WC House B?	In rich heap in the corner of the house's yars	MMII-III	Rare types of jugs	Hogarth & Welch 1901: 80, 86: fig. 12	Related to foundation pit in another room of the same house which contained fine jugs and ccs
7	S	Molded in clay (part of a larger composition) 'pecten shell'		Part of a marine landscape dec including rock work, limpet and crabs	WC In 'rubbish pit' of Kouloura I	Found with 'characterist ic MMIII sherds'	MMIII		Evans 1921: 522 Fig. 380; Evans 1935: 102 Fig. 69	
8	Ss	Min bridge-spouted V		In middle zone of w spirals on rim 3 plastic Ss w with b streaks along ridges central S red.	WC E of the basements of Houses A and B (by the HF)	Pottery Group P (1035) from the Basement floor deps	MMIIIA (MacGil 1998) MMII-III (Evans)		MacGillivra y 1998: 51, 144, Pl. 154 fig.1.13; Evans 1928: 371, fig. 206; Evans 1921: 517-19 figs. 377-8; Evans	

St No	Sym bol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliograph y	Comments
									1928: 369, fig. 206f; Evans 1935:116, fig. 82;	
9	T	N			Gypsades, 'open-air sanctuary'	Poros altar and libation table	MMIII- LMIA	200 upturned ccs on pebble floor in PC	Hood 1957: 22 fig.7	Pos related to nearby buildings (House B and adjacent tomb (see B 4 Archanes)
10	D/A & Ts 2	Pottery cup rhyta		Starfish rockwork spray fronds	SME CRB fallen from uf to the NC	Associated with butchered children and ccs	LMIB	Same pottery group as 3 pithoi containing ritual Vs and human bones with snails/Ss	Wall et al. 1986: 344; Warren 1980-1: 86, fig.45	
11	H/C & 8- S?	Bronze signet ring	Sm	Flanked by 2 tree shrines crowned by H/C (?) 2 female figuresone in the air bending the tree	HH A rubbish fill above ruins of rooms behind the houses	Fallen from an uf? or shelf	LMIB	Egyptian scarab (13th dynasty- 1750BC)	Hood 1958: 19 fig.30	Humble one- storeyed rooms
12	8-S	Pottery tall cup rhyton (rivets on the handles imitating metallic prototypes)		In frieze alternating with helmets or bulbous plants (squill Urginea Maritima) and a 'unique apotropaic face' (‘gorgoneion’)	SME CRB Uf collapse fill from N area	37 Vs, 3 pithoi containing 12 rhyta (cups 2 min. baskets min. pithos amphora kantharos)	LMIB	7 tall cups imitating metallic only one the 8-S dec	Warren 1979: 386-7; 1980-81: 81- 3 figs. 33-4	Similar pithos dep containing situal Vs in SE Treasury house (Evans 1935: 138)
13	8-S	Pottery min. amphora with internal cone suspended from rim air-hole in the shoulder		4 L 8-Ss with hide imitation surface and their straps and w dappling	SME CRB	As above	LMIB	In the same set with the No 1 of this table	Warren 1979: 386-7; 1980-81: 81- 3 figs. 35	As above

St No	Symb ol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliograph y	Comments
14	8-S?	Seal 2-sided lentoid of serpentine		Deer naked female figure embracing rock?	SME Trench Y		LMIB		Warren 1980: 498	Could also be a boulder
15	T	N			SME E half of the NC		LMIB	Dep fallen from uf: 2 incense burners limestone lamp, few snails 2 human bones	Warren 1981a: 391	
16	T-D/A	Pottery		With starfish and tricurved arch	SME Near courtyard	In debris	LMIB	With another 2 MS sherds one of which is next	Mountjoy 1984; 173 Pl. 21e	
17	T-D/A	Pottery Rhyton cup		With starfish	SME As above	As above	LMIB	As above	Mountjoy 1984: 173 Pl. 22c	
18	T	Pottery cup		Diagonally placed, inverted with rockwork at the base	SME RCB	Fallen from upper room frags of cup in next room with ccs	LMIB	Charcoal 2 bowls	Wall et al. 1986: 335, pl. 22b	Associated with butchered children and ccs
19	T	Pottery closed			Acropolis Houses	Above LMI house – surface sherds	LMIB		Mountjoy 1984:174 fig.18 144	
20	T	pottery cr		most of T and parts of marine weeds/corals	HH In 2 rooms behind House A	in ash and rubbish layer covering the LMIA destruction layer	LMIB	With other MS pottery under study including 2 conical rhyta with T	Mountjoy 1974: fig. 2,2; 1984: 174 fig. 11, 65	
21	Ss few	N			SME CRB Uf collapse fill from N area	Third pithos (2 first containing rhyta) contained burnt earth	LMIB	L quantity of edible snails, a few Ss and a few bones of children, fine ritual pottery	Warren 1980-81: 83	E part of the upper r79 lws (from box? not loom) cultic use) - 400 lws (LB)
22	D/A	Seal rock crystal			SME Trench U	In Iron Age layer	LMI-II		Warren 1980: 498; 1982-3: 81- 83, fig. 67	

St No	Symb ol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliograph y	Comments
23	Ss	N			SME 'South House' E edge of excavation (Trench Q)	Room Inside doorway only destruction dep with finds in building	LMII	Glass paste cornelian and blue frit beads ivory inlays and bronze stud (box?)	Warren 1982-3: 65	Near them 3 L kylikes (2 decorated)
24	D/A	Incised		On top surface of N block (but invisible by upper course). NW trident on the external visible	SME Circular Platform 2, Sm (dancing floor)	In 2 nd use (?) Warren regard it primary	LMII-III		Warren 1984: 309-11 fig.1-2, pl. 30c-d, 31	Great circular building bears simple marks at its foundation blocks
25	H/C	Pottery Cr		Below rim band with H/C frieze (between H/C spray)	Gypsades House A	On LMIIIA2 floor of earlier building	LMIIIA2		Hogarth 1899-1900: 73, fig. 16	
26	T	Pottery cup or bowl		With fish on interior spiral? On exterior	SME	50 (PC)	LMII-III		Crouwel & Morris 1995, no. 51 fig. 4f; Popham 1994: 100, fig. 3c	
27	D/A	Pottery bowl			SME shrine	Deep dep in 'pit U' 10m away from shrine	LMIIIB	pottery	REF	
28	H/C	Stone?	23, 5 cm H. 8, 5 cm W. at base	Between H/C raised circular disc with holed socket	SME shrine (N-S axis) the H/C pos set against the W wall	Pebble floor 2 incense burners n front of H/C	LMIIIB (?)		Popham 1970b: 190-4 fig. 1, Pl. 46a,	D/A or a branch between H/C (LP LMIII parallels-sherds)

CEMETERIES

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
1	D/A	Incised on the pillar of the PC		Finely cut indicating early dating	Temple Tomb	PC	MMIII-LMIA		Evans 1935:971 fig. 934	
2	H/C	Limestone			Temple Tomb uf		MMIII-LMIA		Evans 1935:965 fig.930	Evans: between 2 columns (and not as restored)-one gypsum base found-the other postulates as in a bicolunar open-air sanctuary
3	D/A	Pottery sherd			Lower Gypsades	In the fill of the pit formed by collapsed roof of chamber	LMIB		Catling 1976-7: 11	Tomb probably already collapsed during its construction not clear use of tomb/ pottery
4	T	Pottery sherds		2 of 4 frags depict Ts (one each) rockwork seaweeds corals	Lower Gypsades (possible tomb)	As above	LMIB		Catling 1976-7:11, fig.21; Mountjoy 1984: 174 fig. 11, 66;	As above
5	D/A	Incised sev			Isopata Royal Tomb	On ashlar limestone walls in sev spots	MMIII-LMII	Other MMs	Evans 1904: 104	On one block branch, D/A, trident and wheel
6	D/A 4	Bronze 2 functional 2 ritual (Alberti 2009)	Functional: 20, 3cm l. Ritual: Sm (c. 7 cm l. 0,1cm th.) Another one: 18.8cm l., 11cm		Isopata Tomb 2 'tomb of the Double axes', cist carved in D/A shape in tomb (tomb	2 ritual and 1 functional inside the grave The 2 nd functional was encased in the filling	LMII-LMIIIA1 (Preston 2007)	In tomb: silver cup frag pieces of bull's head rhyton word gilded studs One ear of the rhyton in dromos.	Preston 2007:266-9, fig.8; Evans 1914: 33-59 fig. 48, 71; Buchholz 1959: 36	P. considers the Archanes Tomb A parallel with the ritual blocking of the primary burial with a

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
			W. of wings: and traces of wood in its socket dromos: 20,3cm l. with oval shaft hole (solid cast)		disturbed and re-used)	of the entrance duringv its reblocking (1, 2m above floor level).		Fine pottery (jugs-amphoras, alabastron pedestalled cup) brazier 2 bronze knives 20 arrowheads		bull's head.
7	D/A	Architecture shape of cist	Max.l. 2, 27m. Max W. 1, 08m.		Isopata Tomb 2 'tomb of the Double axes',	Cist carved in D/A shape in platform found empty of burials and grave goods (only 2 gold beads)	LMII-LMIIIA1 (Preston 2007)	In tomb: silver cup frag pieces of bull's head rhyton sword gilded studs One ear of the rhyton in dromos. Fine pottery (jugs-amphoras, alabastron, pedestalled cup) brazier, 2 bronze knives, 20 arrowheads	Preston 2007:266-9, fig.8; Evans 1914:33-59 fig. 48, 71	Preston considers the Archanes Tomb A parallel with the ritual blocking of the primary burial with a bull's head.
8	D/A	Stand limestone socketed	29cm H. 14cm W. at top 26cm at bottom 26cm top square cutting: w. 0,036, depth 0,06xxx	Soft w limestone	Shaft grave? opposite Temple Tomb No burial/finds (plundered?)	Entirely filled below rock level surface with Llocal limestone blocks (sev worked) a slab and the stand	LMII?	Slabs with mms (again branch) from P in 2 nd use as covers of shaft graves in Sanatorium tomb	Hood et al. 1958-9: 281-4 fig.1-2, pl. 66b,e	Hood: D/A stands larger/stepped (but SEH example-also plain pyramid and HHP without socket
9	D/A	Seal onyx lentoid		Surmounting 'snake frame' of goddess flanked by 2 griffins			LMII-III A		Hutchinson 1952:272, fig. 16, pl. 54c	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
10	S/K	Seal serpentine		For Forsdyke it is 'woman between snake and spear'; CMS 'undefinable'. S/K? - round rendering of upper part (not usual for women) and the textile impression of lower part	Maurospilio Tomb VIIB		LMII-III	Gold jewellery seal (woman between spear/snake) stone Vs female F holding child 2 cups 2 min. alabastra 2 jugs disc with central hole, cups sherds (including LMIII)	Forsdyke 1926-7: 263-4 pl. XIX; CMS-II.4-125-1	Note that the 8-S seal was also found in the same burial context
11	8-S	Alabaster pyxis handles		On upper part of body 3 8-S handles	Temple Tomb		LMII-III A1		Evans 1935: 1006 fig. 960; Danielidou 1998 A11	
12	8-S	Pottery on neck next to handle of stirrup V			Zapher Papoura Shaft grave no. 68		LMII		Evans 1935:300 fig. 234a; Evans 1906: 74 fig. 83	Metallic prototypes? 8-Ss on handles or rivet heads on Mycenae silver rhyton (Shaft Grave 4)- hilt of bronze sword
13	8-S	Ivory lid of casket		Central frieze - alternating L/ Sm 8-S bosses and line of Sm 8-Ss bordering lid rim	Zapher Papoura 'Tomb of the Tripod Hearth'		LMII-III A		Evans 1935:302 fig. 237	
14	8-S	Pottery piriform jar/jug		Frieze of 3 8-Ss on the main body	Isopata Tomb 7	Relatively poor and badly preserved grave	LMII-III A	Mostly pottery (cups, goblets and few jugs, lw bone inlay of handle)	Evans 1914:pl.4; Preston 2007 fig. 25 (7.10)	
15	8-S	Pottery ('polychrome goblet')		Central motif on one side on the other	Isopata ('D/As Tomb)	Ledge and one burial	LMII Evans in LMIA (contemporary	Belonging to the burial with silver ring,	Evans 1930: 309-10 fig. 198;	Evans considers it ritual (also

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
				helmet (one of 2 almost identical goblets with coiled handles)			with 'Shield fresco' and AT Royal Villa contents (earliest Isopata tomb)	alabastra, goblets and a jug	Evans 1914: 25-7, fig. 37a,b	braziers in the tomb). Some of the grave goods are earlier or imitate earlier than the tomb artifacts
16	8-S	Pottery			C Isopata Tomb 5		LMIB-II		Preston 2007: 191	Unpublished by Evans
17	8-S	Steatite seal lentoid		2 men holding 8-Ss	Maurospilio Tomb VIIB 2 nd chamber of tomb VII		LMII-III	As above	Forsdyke 1926-7: 263-4, pl. XIX; CMS-II,3-032-1	
18	8-S	Faience ornament/pendant			Upper Gypsades Tomb XIIa rectangular pit pos a Sm shaft grave like XII	No signs of burial but some grave goods in the fill (also pos material derived from neighboring tomb)	LMIIIA	In fill most of a plain spouted V with side-handle, a glass or faience bead	Hood et al. 1958-9: 197, 251m no XII A.2, fig. 35 (design), pl. 59a	Hood regards it an amulet
19	8-S	Handles on stone (serpentine) L			Sellopoulo Tomb II Rectangular chamber with 5 burials all disturbed except the far right	Not assigned to specific burials. The tomb thoroughly plundered only few contents left	LMIIIA2-B	Goblets parts of stone Vs ornaments of glass paste gold/ bronze knife	Hood 1957:25, pl.2d; Rehak 1992: 116	At tomb entrance pins spindle whorls lentoid seal with wounded anima
20	T	Glass paste		w glaze with purplish bands perforated	Isopata Tomb 6	In the centre of the right space of the tomb	LMIIIA (Evans on similarity of double V with Zapher Papoura parallel)	Polychrome V, another glass paste shell (<i>Trochus</i>), clay F, clay bird, double V gilded sword stud, stone	Evans 1914: 31 fig. 43	Acc. Evans the species is <i>Nassa</i> or <i>Scalaria</i> but the shape resembles clearly the TI

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
								pyxis, gold-glass paste beads		
21	T ('conch')	N			Maurospilio Tomb VIIB 2 nd chamber of tomb VII		LMII-III	Gold jewellery seal with woman between spear and snake, stone Vs, female F holding male child..	Forsdyke 1926-7:263-4	4 pieces 2 cups, 2 min. alabastra 2 jugs, disc with central hole plain cups pottery (including LMIII sherds)
22	S (cockles)	Bronze jug		At the base of the handle	Zapher Papoura 'Chieftain's Grave'	Found above the sepulchral slabs	LMII		Evans 1928: 636; fig. 400 Evans 1906: 53-4, figs 52, 54	
23	S (cockle)	Steatite pendant		g	Maurospilio Tomb VIIa double CT		LMII- LMIIIA (out of resemblance to previous S from tomb IV)	Other pendant (a bullhead) bronze jewellery knife faience/ glass/ carnelian beads marble seal (Hittite) steatite gem. whorl 2	Forsdyke 1926-7: 260-3	stone min. bowls 2 braziers hollow cylindrical stand pottery (including LMIII) larnakes sherds
24	S	n bivalve			Maurospilio Tomb XV Sm CT		LMII-III A?	Steatite whorl beads bronze mirror discs	Forsdyke 1926-7: 274-5	
25	Ss 3	n			Maurospilio Tomb XX	Shaft grave with a single larnax	LMII-III A	larnax (containing a single whorl) outside: mixed with bones bronze wire/ knife/ tweezers, clay brazier	Forsdyke 1926-7:283	
26	S	Crystal pendant	c. 1 cm l.	Smoky	Maurospilio		LMII-III A	LMIII larnax	Forsdyke	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
					Tomb IV CT with 2 or 3 chambers			gold bronze faience glass semiprecious stone beads 2 cups braziers sherds	1926-7: 254-6 Pl. XVIII15 fig. 40	

Archanes

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
1	T	n	L		C Area of the Rocks N	In centre of area just to the E of above W of rocks	EMII	Accompanying a skull	Sakellarakis 1981: 439-440	Nearby 2 skulls with L AB-teeth jug cap cc under 2nd skull 3 Vs
2	S	n <i>Glycymeris</i>		Perforated	C Tholos E		EMII		Panagiotopoulos 2002: Taf. 55 J 33	
3	S	n	Sm		C Area of the rocks W of B18-19	Right next to 18-19 found with a Sm pebble	EMII	Torso of CF 28 blades 4 chippings of obsidian bronze pin clay F leg 2 Sm bone frags pieces of coal	Sakellarakis 1980: 390	SE of the space another sole pebble.
4	S	n	Sm		C Area of the rocks W of B18-19	In the NW area	EMII	Obsidian blade	Sakellarakis 1980: 390	
5	S	n			C Area of the Rocks NW of B18 and SW of tomb Γ		EMII	CF frag, frags of bones, 4 Sm bronze frags 3 frags of worked stone clay lump lead frag, 12 Vs 13 blades 2 chippings core of obsidian 2 coal pieces	Sakellarakis 1980: 399	In same area the largest so far CF (in 2 frags in 2 different sections and layers-one associated with pebbles and a b cup

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
								few pebbles		containing 3 pebbles
6	S	n			C Area of the Rocks SW rocky area	Burial between sectors A-B lowest surface layer	EMII	With animal tooth mixed with the bones of burials	Sakellarakis 1981: 430	Beaked jug on skull of burial
7	S	n			C Area of the Rocks N sector lower surface layer	Between the exterior corner of rs 3 and 4 of B5	EMII	Ivory pendant (used as seal?)	Sakellarakis 1981: 437	Nearby flint frag tooth of L animal part of a human jaw frag of Sm larnax
8	S	n			C Area of the Rocks N sector in the centre	Surface layer	EMII	4 teeth of L animal with cc 2 cups barbotine jug part of worked stone and of a clay disc	Sakellarakis 1981: 438	
9	S	n			C Area of the Rocks N sector Under surface layer	Centre of area W and parallel to the rocks	EMII	3 animal teeth, 2 obsidian blades and pieces of steatite lopas	Sakellarakis 1981: 439	
10	S	n			C Area of the Rocks N sector N end	Under surface layer	EMII	Obsidian blade	Sakellarakis 1981: 442	Nearby human bones+ skull gold bead teapot spout
11	Ss 4	n			C Area of the Rocks to S of B5	Central area under burial layer	EMII	4 Vs, steatite pendant, jug squeezed in rock obsidian blades, AB bell-shaped F	Sakellarakis 1982: 492-3	
12	S	n	Sm		C Area of the Rocks N sector N end E of W wall of r3 of tomb 5	Under surface layer	EMII	Jug frag, 10 animal teeth obsidian blade human F of rock crystal (piece of another surface	Sakellarakis 1981: 440-1	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
								layer above it) E 4 gold sheets gold bead		
13	S	n			C Area of the Rocks N sector central area	'In deeper layer' towards S of sector? (ns)	EMII	2 skulls in frags, 2 intact ccs, double V jug, lopus, pithos with burial	Sakellarakis 1981: 444-5	Piece of green steatite 2 obsidian blades human-AB-teeth, bell-shaped F
14	S	N			C Area of the Rocks N sector S area	In deeper layer	EMII	Stone V handle fine pottery 3 obsidian blades, skull 2 ccs, green steatite V 2 Sm jugs, CF	Sakellarakis 1981: 445	
15	Ss 2	n			C Area of the Rocks to the S of B 5 SW section	Burial with skull and few bones preserved	EMII	Cc with ring base cylindrical cup, Sm jug with bands	Sakellarakis 1982: 482-3	Many L animal teeth horns bones (funerary sacrifice?)
16	Ss	N		ns	C Area of the Rocks W of B 18	At its SE depositional area from Tholos C clearances	EMIII	L number of obsidian blades, many bones human jaw	Sakellarakis 1978: 321; 1983: 134-5	W of B18 rich in CFs obsidian blades human bones -teeth
17	S	n		ns	C Tholos Γ larnax no.8	Sev larnakes all empty (except of S) outside 24 skulls with very rich goods but no Ss)	EMIII	Few sherds stone V handle	Sakellarakis 1972: 330 (ns by Papadatos 2005)	Larnax no.4 – Fs precious objects but no Ss (pebbles)
18	S	n		ns	C Tholos Γ	In collapsed dome (surface soil)	EMIII	Stone discoid whorl, teeth-jaw of animal	Sakellarakis 1972: 328	
19	Ss	n		ns	C Tholos Γ Dromos E part	Beneath base of larnax with human bones	EMIII-MMIA	Sherds	Sakellarakis 1973: 180; Papadatos 2005: 12	
20	Ss 80	n	Sm	See fig. 179b	C Tholos Γ Dromos W part beneath	Ss in upturned double V Complementary? To secondary burial	EMIII-MMIA	Burial: female skull, a child's tooth upturned goblet	Sakellarakis 1973: 180; Papadatos 2005: 12	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
					foundation of N wall	(beneath opposite S wall)		containing animal teeth		
21	H/C	Pottery globular L-handled cup with raised spout		On rim molded row of 5 plastic H/C unpainted contrasting the rest of V	C Area of the Rocks S of r3 of B 5 centre of N sector	Under surface layer	EMII (MMIA acc. S&S 546)	Nearby 2 human skulls core and a blade of obsidian	Sakellarakis 1981: 442 table 265a; S&S 1997: 546, fig. 546 (bottom left), 550	
22	Ss	n			C B6 Ossuary	PK I: 296; PK III: 197	EMIII-MMIA	196 skulls few stone Vs bronzes ivory pendants 16 seals (14 of ivory some with hieroglyphs) fly model	Sakellarakis 1966b: 412	Scarab 14 sided prism seal 2 sheepbell Fs
23	Ss 30	n		ns	C B6 (ossuary) Rs 1, 3	196 skulls (without other bones) and 2 larnakes inside each other (burial clearances?)	EMII-MMIA (see Soles 1992: 142-3)	> 70 clay Vs 2 stone Vs 2 bronze cutters	Sakellarakis 1967b; 1992: 98	Few AB-teeth (funerary meals or offerings to the dead like the Ss)
24	S	n			C Area of the Rocks S of B5 SW section	Burial E of previous no.71 with skull	MM? (on pottery of area)	Animal tooth 4 ccs with ring base Jug, one-handed globular cup	Sakellarakis 1982: 483	Pos animal sacrifice related to burial
25	S	n fossil			C Area of the Rocks N of the E end of path to Tomb 6	Surface layer	MM? (on nearby tumbler)	Human tooth part of skull+2 frags of bones	Sakellarakis 1980: 390-1	
26	Ss 2	n		ns	C B6 r6 (N room)	On L flat stone (NW corner) in a row with 2 inverted cups and a sheep bell	MMIA	5 skulls with few Vs, few bones. Inside one skull 2 Sm w plaster pieces some orange ones round it	Sakellarakis 1973: 170-1	
27	Ss 8	u		us	C B7 in front of	Burial outside larnakes in the C-W	MMIA	Next to 6 skulls 4 obsidian	Sakellarakis 1967a: 156;	Sealing (animal)

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
					entrance to Tholos B	part of room		blades plaster frags, 2 min. Vs stone jar frag, bronze tweezers 61 beads from 2 necklaces	Sakellarakis 1992: 96	3 seals, male F with arms below the breast Cycladic eastern influences)
28	S	n			C B7 room under later Tholos B Crypt	Bone deps on the paved floor	MMIA	Skull with 2 gold cut-outs thin gold band ivory seal	Sakellarakis 1992: 97	
29	Ss 70+	n			C B7 E room in front of Tholos B stairway	With the largest collection of skulls found in tomb	MMIA	4 ivory seals 11 rock crystal and carnelian beads of necklace	Sakellarakis 1967a: 155-6	Larnakes very poor
30	Ss sev	n			C B7 E room in front of Tholos B stairway Burial layer with 6 larnakes	Bone deps and 15 skulls in between them especially to NE where Ss (larnakes had 14)	MMIA	with skulls but scattered obsidian blade handleless cup and bronze dagger	Sakellarakis 1967a: 154-5	Larnakes poorly furnished
31	Ss 16	n		2 perforated	C B7 r under later Tholos stairway	15 skulls on natural rock with many bones	MMIA	Disc-like whorl 4 spherical amethyst beads cc, wbt	Sakellarakis 1992: 97	
32	Ss 8	n necklace (at least one)		One suspension hole each	C B18	In one of 3 S rs which contained 18 burials	MMIA	No other grave goods Adjacent burials ivory pendant sealing seal and beads min. Vs	Sakellarakis 1992: 122; 1989: 317	
33	Ss	n belonging to necklace		Part of same necklace incised wbt	C B18 One of 3 S rs	One of 3 necklaces in lowest MMI layer with various burials	MMI	3 necklaces: steatite and faience beads ivory and steatite pendants	Sakellarakis 1989: 318	
34	Ss 3	n			C space between burial B8 and 9 in the	7 burials in 2-3 larnakes	MMIA	2 obsidian blades animal/shark tooth belonged	Sakellarakis 1982: 499	There were another 8 burials in larnakes in

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
					most recent of the 2 layers			to one of the burials		the same area
35	Ss 7	n from necklace		They have one suspension hole each	C B9 in burial of the 2 nd layer	Burial in the 2 nd layer	MMIA	Meteorite bead (from same necklace?) with ivory handle of an unknown object	Sakellarakis 1989: 319	In third layer also necklaces (mostly steatite and semiprecious beads)
36	Ss 12	n		They have one suspension hole each	C B9 Burial in 2 nd layer	W of a pithoid V containing a child burial with 4 Vs and a clay seistron	MMIA		Sakellarakis 1989: 320	Mentioned as streidia- but on photo they are like coweries
37	Ss 3	n		ns	C B9 space SE of r2	E of the inclined floor a destroyed burial	MMI		Sakellarakis 1973: 186	
38	Ss	n		ns	C B9 r1a (ossuary)	49 skulls carefully deposited next to each other few bones	MMI	Sm and min. Vs, jugs, cups 4 min. bull Fs 2 bull rhyta	Sakellarakis 1973: 182-3	
39	S	n		ns	C B9 r1b	Almost empty pithos and larnax (burials taken to adjacent ossuary)	MMI	In larnax very few bones In pithos 2 teeth the S and few pebbles	Sakellarakis 1973: 183	Outside larnax and pithos more skulls and female F
40	Ss	n		ns	C B9 r2	Later layer of the 3 very disturbed contained 3 larnakes	MMI	In room w plaster ivory duck pendant	Sakellarakis 1973: 184	
41	Ss 3	n		ns	C B9 r2	Earlier layer with 4 larnakes	MMI	In E larnax 2 burials (only the 3 Ss)	Sakellarakis 1973: 184-5	
42	Ss	n		ns	C B9 r2	Earlier layer with 4 larnakes		In S larnax Ss/pebbles	Sakellarakis 1973: 184-5	
43	Ss	n		ns	C B9 r2	Burials outside larnakes between N larnax and N wall 5 skulls pos of secondary burial	MMI	Pieces of plaster	Sakellarakis 1973: 185	
44	Ss 2	n		ns	C B9 r2	Burials outside	MMI	Ivory seal	Sakellarakis	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
						larnakes at S end of W wall 2 more skulls		steatite bead obsidian chipping	1973: 185	
45	Ss 11	n		ns	C B9 space S of r2 open area	In Sm niche at S wall Sm pit (7 skulls- long bones)	MMI	Min. pithoid and the Ss	Sakellarakis 1973: 185	
46	Ss	n		ns	C B9 space SE of r2	in S room in larnax SW corner 2 burials	MMI		Sakellarakis 1973: 186	
47	Ss	n		ns	C B9 space SE of r2	Spread in space with bones in S room in NW corner opposite larnax bone heap (6 skulls)	MMI	Min. jug pieces of basin in NW corner, animal teeth in SW corner	Sakellarakis 1973: 186	
48	S	n		ns	C B12 (ossuary) E of the dividing wall	2 burials (NW-15 skulls and SE-20 skulls)	MMIA	SE: the S 3 parts of obsidian animal tooth thin gold ccs	Sakellarakis 1973: 175-6	NW burial: alabastron, cc parts of steatite V part of obsidian blade, 2 animal teeth
49	S	n		ns	C B12 (ossuary) E of dividing wall	2 burials (NW-15 skulls and SE-20 skulls) - and one of pots	MMIA	Cups jugs golden sheet 2 frags of obsidian blades chipping	Sakellarakis 1973: 175	6 frags of animal teeth only one skull
50	S	n		ns	C B8 r1		MMIA	Bronze sheets (one from knife point)	Sakellarakis 1973: 177-8	Part of green steatite V orange plaster frags
51	S	n		ns	C B8 r1	Related to 14 burials most of which along N wall bench (with only an upturned fruitstand)	MMIA	Bronze sheet w-orange plaster frags of AB-teeth	Sakellarakis 1973: 178	
52	S	n		ns	C B8 r1 deeper than no.99	Above in SW corner burial enclosed by stones	MMIA	Inverted cc	Sakellarakis 1973: 178	Another burial in tomb cc attached to

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
										front of skull and obsidian blade
53	S	n		ns	C B8 r2	In filling under surface layer	MMIA	2 ccs inverted orange plaster	Sakellarakis 1973: 178	
54	Ss 8	n		ns	C B13 r2	Next to few Sm bones perhaps of child burial	MMIA	Golden sheet in shape of a bird. E part of room obsidian blade/chipping	Sakellarakis 1973: 186-7	
55	Ss 31	n		ns 2 were perforated	C B5 r7	Full of secondary burials on stone slabs on top of each other (very disturbed)	MMIA-B	Pottery rock crystal bead obsidian blade Ss scattered in room	Sakellarakis 1972: 321-2	2 Ss in a V (number of skulls ns)
56	Ss 15	n		ns some perforated	C B5 r8	More than 5 larnakes -2 burial pithoi burials in and out of larnakes	MMIA-B	Ss next to one of 30 (S wall) Nearby long schist whetstone	Sakellarakis 1972: 323-4	
57	Ss 10+	n		ns	C B5 r8 later phase		MMIA-B	2 jugs, cc with ring base part of a clay V cover stone V base, leg of animal F seal	Sakellarakis 1972: 324	Ivory sword pommel 2 ivory pendants, cores- blades of obsidian parts of animal teeth painted plaster
58	Ss	n		ns	C B5 r8 older phase (with few larnakes compared to later phase)		MMIA-B	In Vs With sherds 70 Vs mostly lopades jugs ccs, 11 skulls few mixed bones some jar burials	Sakellarakis 1972: 325	On top of one skull cc under another steatite bead bronze sheet obsidian blade, 2 seals
59	Ss many	n		ns	C B5 r8p2 earlier layer	2 larnakes containing equal	MMIA-B	Under it 2 min. Vs and Ss	Sakellarakis 1972: 326-7	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
						burials but no grave goods only 1 S in E larnax.		Under its NE corner clay bull rhyton (painted details)		
60	Ss	N			C B19 upper of 2 layers which contained mostly children's jar burials and larnakes	Burials found with skull and bones Smaller Vs necklace beads animal bones	MMIA-B	Offerings in layer: 137 pots, 3 stone Vs, 2 silver rings bronzes 25 beads 12 obsidian blades	Sakellarakis 1992: 123-6	Consumption as food association with children
61	Ss 100+	N			C B19	Unlike upper layer lower one had mainly adult burials (105 burials) and less Vs but richer in precious finds	MMIA-B	Fs amulets seals, some made of ivory a gold band 26 obsidian blades. 16 ivory, bone rock crystal faience steatite beads animal-bird bones	Sakellarakis 1992: 126	Note the equal number of burials-Ss and the same pattern with the upper layer as found with animal and bird bones despite the difference in age and wealth criteria
62	D/A	Steatite seal		Incised on the other side cross	C Tholos E Upper layer	Mixed burials	MMIA		Panagiotopoulos 2002: Taf. 71, E 14a-b	
63	H/C-D/A	Pottery kernos with holes in shape of the symbols	L	3 communicating Vs (barbotine & polychrome) Tall cylindrical perforated base in shape of D/As-H/Cs-incurred altars	C Tholos B blind passage NE of B 6 under paved area and wall dividing B 6 from Tholos B	Dump with succession of depositions (300 pots)	MMIA (d.o.l. and polychrome) 'early pottery'	Another ritual V (composite)	Sakellarakis 1997: 403-4, fig. 346 bottom right end, 361	Unique object

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
64	S	N		ns	C Tholos B NW annex r10	Disturbed burial on ground near S wall (many larnakes but burial outside)	MMI-III	Frgs of 3 seals w/red plaster frags in skeleton's hands steatite seal.	Sakellarakis 1966a: 176; 1983: 96	In same area: at least 3 surface burials with an ivory seal (hieroglyphs) between fingers
65	Ss	N		ns	C Tholos B PC (good masonry painted plastered walls, griffin gold ring steatite ring (bull's head))	uf undisturbed context mixed with human remain rich grave offerings (silver pin with Linear A inscription)	MMI-III	AB, part of bronze V, 8 parts of obsidian blades, part of w stone ring b steatite bead Sm part of a gold sheet	Sakellarakis 1966a: 177; 1967: 152; 1983: 94-5	Nearby pieces of human bones- teeth Sm part of skull (from disturbed larnax burials from the uf)
66	Ss	N		ns	C B3 (annex to Tholos B) NW room	Upper layer very disturbed finds mixed with frags of 3 larnakes, frags of bones-teeth	MMII-LMIII	As above	Sakellarakis 1966a: 180-2; 1983: 108	As above
67	Ss	N		ns	C B3 Tholos B N rs Filling	Lower layer of W and central room mixed with L numbers of broken larnakes bones-teeth	MMII-LMIII	Painted plastered pieces frags of ivories and bronzes bronze nails Sm parts of schist plaques	Sakellarakis 1966a: 182; 1983: 110-2	Ss were found in other spaces of Tholos B
68	D/A	Incised on porous base stone block		With shaft	TG r10	Shrine assemblage fallen from uf Upper layer of r10 ground-floor dep	MMIII-LMIA	Many sherds bull-animal Fs part of a b steatite lamp	Sakellarakis 1992: 38	
69	H/C	Clay	Sm		Tn Troullos SW of main building E sector Space 16	In the lowest of a series of layers	MMIII-LMIA	6 ccs, clay animal F plaster frags obsidian core frag mortar sherds (bands-1 FS)	Sakellarakis 1980: 368-9	
70	H/C	Porous stone	Sm		Troullos E of NE main	Minoan layer	MMIII-LMIA	lws grinder bronze sheet	Sakellarakis 1980: 371	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
					excavation					
71	H/C	Stone porous		On its sides incised MMs (2 branches -1 trident) Similar marks on wall of room	'Palace' 'Theatral Area' paved area with walkway Originally pos crowning altar	Probably reused later in wall (mms on both sides, plaster on one-the exterior?)	MMIII-LMIA	In the channel next to the walkway were found plain ccs	Lembessi1976; 350, Design. 1, Design.1 III, Table 273b; S&S 1997: 122	Open area suitable for public gatherings
72	8-S	Golden cut-out sheet		2 8-Ss (in Sakellarakis 1992: 110 only one is mentioned)	C B3 Tholos B Central is N r	Under remains of a removed larnax	MMIII-LMIA (MMII-LMIII LMIIIA (Dan 1999: 219)	Frag of bronze V and nail	Sakellarakis 1966a: 183, fig. 153b; 1983: 110; Danielidou 1998: M11	The metallic parallel from Mycenae shaft graves rather support an early date
73	T?	Clay		Piece with ridged surface	TG s Space 17	2nd layer	MMIII-LMIA	As above	Sakellarakis 1983: 405-6	As above
74	T	N			TG trench Δ4 SW of 1964 excavation	NW corner of trench 5th layer where first architectural remains appeared	MMIII-LMIA	Spread AB (many burnt)-teeth- Ss bronze bead bone object rock crystal piece	Sakellarakis 1978: 318-9	Burnt wood 2 possible bull Fs part of stone V/ rhyton seal
75	T	N			TG Space 18 (2nd LMIA layer, third)	W of wall K	LMIA	Jugs, spouted Vs, fruitstands amphoras, cps incense pot ccs, obsidian chippings grinder, lw, stone V frag	Sakellarakis 1981: 414	In space 18 rich painted plaster
76	T	N			Troullos W sector W of Minoan wall A	In the space S of the 1978 trench in the centre of the W part	MMIII-LMIA	Part of rhyton pebbles, 2 stone Vs frags marble chipping cylix blue frit sherds (1 FS)	Sakellarakis 1980: 380	
77	Ss	N		Streidia	TG As above	As above	MMIII-LMIA	As above	Sakellarakis 1978: 318-9	As above
78	Ss	N		ns	TG Space 18	Only part of this space without	LMIA	Sm Vs, 2 obsidian blades	Sakellarakis 1981: 413	In area: Ccs, fine

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
					(1st LMIA layer (2 nd))	stones		painted plaster pieces 2 grinders 2 mortars		pottery FS+spiral little coarse
79	S	N			TG space 17 2nd layer Evidence for stone workshop		MMIII-LMIA	Worked stone pieces, parts of stone Vs (and of sword pommel) saw grinders/mortars stalactite needles obsidian blades chippings/cores burnt glass paste bronze/gold sheets	Sakellarakis 1983: 405-6	Part of a bell-shaped F sealing on pithos handle leg of a clay tripod altar 37 ccs, 4 min. Vs (fruitstands, jugs pithoi strainers 2 ccs)
80	S	Steatite pendant		Incised like N S	Troullos W sector W of Minoan wall A	1st layer SW corner lots of Sm stones	MMIII-LMIA	Lws (common in this layer across the area)	Sakellarakis 1980: 379 Table. 218a	
81	Ss	N (streidia)			Troullos W sector As above	As above	MMIII-LMIA	As above	Sakellarakis 1980: 380	
82	Ss	Fresco relief plaster part of wall min. marinescape	2 w Ss max.l. 0,09m		TG Space 19 (uf) Not in the industrial context (elaborate marble and pebble floor)		LMIA (see S&S 1997: 492)	2 min. ccs containing (1) a gold cut-out) 2) animal horn, goat and braided human Fs painted tripod altar 690 ccs 2 flower pots 2 buckets jugs 3 cps 2 amphoras	Sakellarakis 1992: 45; 1983: 411-414; S&S 1997: 501-2, figs. 491, 493	On E wall a fallen block bore a trident MM
83	S	N			C space E of B 9	Area disturbed material mixed with later intrusions	LMIA	Sherds of ccs few larnakes pieces, very few bones stone Vs grinder	Sakellarakis 1982: 499-500	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
								2 blades obsidian chipping w plaster		
84	D/A 2	Stand porous stone pyramidal			TG Space 17 (or from uf)	Aligned with N-S axis of room To W clay tray with the skull of animal to E stone altar with AB in central cavity	LMIB	N: stone pyxi, fruitstands ccs, upper part of human F S: jugs fruitstands 2 animal skulls and bovine F	Sakellarakis 1992: 44; S&S 1997: 108	In between at least 6 gold-ivory Fs with pebbles/ Ss MS
85	D/A	Stand porous stone pyramidal	Base dimension s 42 cm X 35,5 cm		TG Courtyard 11 'Exedra'	SE corner perhaps on paved area of structure.	LMIB	2 attached rectangular and stepped altars in N extension of 'exedra'	Sakellarakis 1992: 40; 1983: 380, 384-5; S&S 1997: 102-3	Altars and 'exedra' are linked to long drain running N of altar into Courtyard 11
86	D/A	Pottery amphora		Vertical arrangement (unique) of D/As on shoulder	TG Space 4	Immediately beyond entrance to room another 2 amphoras and an incense burner	LMIB	Rich fine pottery In NE corner stepped plastered pedestal-Sm clay animal F	Sakellarakis 1989: 316; S & S 1997: 88-9	
87	D/A 1?	Pottery sherd			TG Space 17 Fallen from uf		LMIB	2 grinders 5 stalactite needles part of a mortar part of L steatite V	Sakellarakis 1983: 402-3	
88	D/A- S/K	Pottery one- handled cup		Frieze of repeated D/A- S/K motifs divided by stars	TG Space 17 Fallen from uf (?)	Found with the 2 D/A stands	LMIB	As above	Sakellarakis 1992: fig. 32; S&S 1997: 107- 110	As above
89	D/A- S/K	Pottery sherd			TG Space 17	Main W part of area same level as no.46	LMIB	1 glob. Cup, 2 ccs grinder part of a steatite table	Sakellarakis 1980: 383-4	Most sherds MS, FS
90	D/A- S/K	Pottery sherd			TG Space 17	In the central and W part of the area	LMIB	Steatite off. table jug piece of red piaster and of gypsum	Sakellarakis 1980: 383	Common motif on cups jugs and middle-

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
										sized Vs (also spirals, bands ripple)
91	H/C 2	Plaster			TG Space 10	uf N section of divided room facing portico 20 shrine assemblage fallen from uf found in upper layer of r10	LMIB	L stone sacrificial altar about 30 tripod plaster off.tables lentoid seal (bull). Veined marble and red plaster linings decorated the upper floor	Sakellarakis 1965: 560, figs. 706 b-c; 1979: 334-5; 1992: 38-9;	Slightly higher layer AB (sacrifices? Altar known from sacrifice iconography)
92	H/C	Porous stone			TG Space 12	Fallen from uf of r10	LMIB	Animal Fs seated human F	Sakellarakis 1992: 41	Alternatively fallen from altar (Area 12)
93	H/C	Stone porous			TG Space 16	Fallen from uf and related to areas 17-17a	LMIB	Fine pottery cups, piece of gold leaf	Sakellarakis 1992: 42	The area was adorned with coloured plaster
94	8-S	Pottery L one-handed cup		Frieze of 8-Ss hanging from rope or wire and divided by rock motifs	TG Space 17	Found with the 2 D/A stands	LMIB	Stone pyxis around N stand To W clay tray with animal skull To E stone altar with AB in central cavity S stand surrounded by 2 animal skulls and bull F	Sakellarakis 1992: fig. 32	Between stands at least 6 ivory-gold Fs (fallen from uf) with pebbles/Ss and MS
95	8-S	Pottery sherd (one or more)			TG Space 17	2, 45m from the ground (Minoan level)	LMIB		Sakellarakis 1980: 383	
96	8-S	Pottery sherds			TG Space 19		LMIB	Together with MS	Sakellarakis 1988-89: 40	
97	8-S	Pottery globular cup		Anemonas and 8-Ss	TG Space 21	Staircase leading to 22 and S spaces	LMIB	Fs (parts of the ivory group) seal (lion) clay object (gorgo-like	Sakellarakis 1988-89: 41, fig. 28; Sakellarakis 1992: 48	Assemblages similar to those found in 17

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
								motif) fine MS and FS		
98	T	n			TG Space 17	In NE corner	LMIB	Lapiz lazuli piece worked obsidian blade w or red plaster pieces	Sakellarakis 1981: 426; S&S 1997: 109	
99	T/S? (conch)	n			TG Space 17	S wall	LMIB	It contained as recipient upturned cups	Sakellarakis 1992: 44	
100	T	n			TG Space 10	Inside veined marble jug-like V in the centre of the ground floor	LMIB	Bronze chisel marble pestle	Sakellarakis 1992: 38-39; S&S 1997: 103	S.: to invoke deity but channel on floor might indicate libation use
101	T	n			TG Courtyard 11 'exedra'	Found on the 'exedra'	LMIB	Part of a stone libation table AB, frag of stone V and 40 ccs	Sakellarakis 1992: 38; S&S 1997: 103	Similar to one in r10
102	T	n iridescent			TG Space 19 continuation of LMIA layer		LMIB	2 grinders part of pyxis stone (pyxis) cover part of lw, Sm murex golden leaf in cc obsidian blade	Sakellarakis 1983: 409	298 ccs, other cups flower pot, jugs bucket, discs painted plaster (veg motifs)
103	T	n			TG Space 18	From room or uf area communicating with 19	LMIB	Incense pots MS-FS, stone rhyton frescoes (women with blue dresses?)	Sakellarakis 1992: 45	
104	T	n			TG Space 33 Upper layer SW corner Pos stone workshop (unworked stone	uf also painted with frescoes and seemed to have been a luxurious space of unknown use	LMIB	Wbt, part of lw and of clay pipe, very few AB and worked pieces of stone pos	Sakellarakis 1984: 264-5	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
						pieces)				
105	T	Pottery sherd			TG W sector of Minoan wall A	In the SW part of the area	LMIB	Red plaster Sm lopas 4 ccs 2 grinders 2 obsidian blades MS-FS	Sakellarakis 1980: 382 Table 220	
106	T	Pottery sherd		Octopus	TG Space 18	High in the SW corner	LMIB		Sakellaraki 1988-89: 39, fig. 23-48;	
107	T	Pottery sherd		Octopi and rock	TG Space 19	NW corner	LMIB		Sakellaraki 1988-89: 40	
108	T	Pottery sherd of fine closed V		Octopus and rock	TG Space 21	Staircase leading to 22 and S spaces	LMIB	Fs parts of the ivory group seal (lion) clay object with a gorgo-like motif important MS and FS	Sakellaraki 1988-89: 41, fig. 27; 1992: 48	Assemblages are similar to those found in 17
109	T	Pottery sherd of fine V		Anemona	TG Space 22		LMIB		Sakellaraki 1988-89: 41 fig. 30	
110	T	Pottery cr?		Rocks and corals	TG Space 22		LMIB		Sakellaraki 1988-89: 41 fig. 30	
111	Ss 2	n streidia			TG space 17 1st layer on the fallen floor under layer of 1982 excavation	Found in the dep of the 2 D/A stands	LMIB	2 grinders 5 stalactite needles part of mortar part of L steatite V	Sakellarakis 1983: 402-3	2 Sm obsidian blades parts of cores 2 bronze pins 4 ccs, jugs Fine-coarse ware
112	S	n	Sm		TG space 17 extension to S end of new trench (intense traces of fire)	Evidence for heavily decorated walls 4 ivory Fs stone altar with cavity	LMIB	Pottery fallen from uf (?) 5 obsidian blades, pieces of stone Vs stone tool worked unworked steatite Sm clay plaque	Sakellarakis 1982: 520	Many AB-teeth (sacrifice?)

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
113	S	n			TG Court 11	Between entrance 3 closed with incurved altars and the 'exedra'	LMIB	L piece of stone V of b stone lamp of red marble of green worked steatite	Sakellarakis 1983: 379	Clay whorl Sm animal F (perhaps ox) 3 obsidian blades, sherds (ccs, other cups, jugs cps)
114	Ss	n		ns	TG Space 18 upper layer (LMIB)	ccs around centre of space	LMIB	Coarse and fine pottery (MS) obsidian chippings rock crystal inlay with coal -burnt wood	Sakellarakis 1981: 412	Cups scattered in room fallen as from stacks No AB recorded
115	Ss	n?			TG Space 19	Industrial activity in S section of uf	LMIB	lws, ccs in piles pigments mortars pestles obsidian blades (industrial use?)	Sakellarakis 1992: 45	This is the final phase/ use of room different from other areas or other periods
116	S	Fossil ahivada n			TG Space 17	1st layer on the fallen floor under layer of 1982 excavation	LMIB	2 grinders 5 stalactite needles part of a mortar part of Lsteatite V	Sakellarakis 1983: 402-3	2 Sm obsidian blades parts of cores 2 bronze pins 4 ccs, fine and coarse pottery
117	H/C	Clay			C Tholos B	Beheadings of dogs on the outside barrier blocking the dromos crab pincers	LMIIIA (last period of usage of burial complex)	On the inside there were more animal sacrifices of pig, dog rabbit bones and wild bore tusks	S&S 1983: 91 fig.66	
118	H/C	Larnax dec			C Tholos A pit	Rectangular pit at S section of tomb floor in front of the side-chamber entrance	LMIIIA	Larnax empty and broken (from looting?)	Sakellarakis 1992: 75-6; S&S 1997: 478-9	All other burial remains had been removed

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
119	8-S	Ivory	Sm ornament	Parts of 25 ivory objects probably all decorating wooden box (?) Other themes: galloping lion, goat bending its head.	C B3 (annex to Tholos B) NW r	As above	LMIIIA (Dan. 1999: 184)	As above	Sakellarakis 1966a: 180-2, Pl. 150b; Sakellarakis 1992: 108; Danielidou 1998: 183-4, E2	As above
120	8-S	Ivory footstool	footstool: 35 cm long	3 L and 18 Sm. Between them column-like elements and rosettes on the back 2 warrior heads on the front	C Tholos A (regarded as royal or priestly - gold rings and bull sacrifice deposition	In front of the larnax with female burial and next to the entrance (rest of Tholos looted)	LMIIIA	Inside larnax bronze hoard mirror (elaborate ivory handle) pottery Gold-semi-precious stone beads seal, 2 gold Sm boxes	Sakellarakis 1966: 413, fig. 446b; S&S 1997: 721-9 figs. 836-47	
121	8-S	Rock crystal Bead/pendant			C Tholos D	Next to head of rich female burial Inside clay painted pyxis with gold beads of various shapes	LMIIIA		REF	
122	8-S	Seal cornelian		2 wild goats on the left corner up a Sm 8-S	C Tholos A As above	Inside larnax As above	LMIIIA	As above	Sakellarakis 1967b: 277-281	As above
123	8-S	4 gold rings			C Tholos A Side room	2 on woman's breast (together with gold ring) 2 outside larnax in SW corner with jewellery pos in wooden pyxis	LMIIIA	Larnax sealed female-weapons jewellery very rich finds-ceremonial context (bull sacrifice deposition)	Sakellarakis S&S 1997: 660-1 figs. 725-8	As above also hair ornaments 2 iron beads (rare)
124	Ts	Bronze jug attachments		Relief band of Ss on shoulder of jug	C Tholos A Side room	Side outside larnax with 7 piled bronze Vs (one with similar argonauts)-also a tripod/ hydria/ bowls	LMIIIA	Another 3 bronze Vs under larnax (lamp, cup and handled V) with ivory adornments of	Sakellarakis 1992: 78; S&S 1997: 591, figs. 608-9	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
								wooden Vs		
125	T	Stone seal (agate)		Bull turning its head backwards, 3 circles above its back, T under its legs	C B3 (annex to Tholos B) NW r	Upper layer (very disturbed) Finds mixed with broken pieces of 3 larnakes/bones/teeth	LMIIIA		Sakellarakis 1966a: 180-2 Tb, 169c; 1967b: 277-281 fig. 7; S&S 1997: 700, fig. 807	
126	Ss	Bronze hydria attachments		Relief band of Ss on shoulder of hydria	C Tholos A Side room	Side outside larnax with 7 piled bronze Vs (one with similar argonauts)-also a tripod/ hydria/ bowls	LMIIIA	Another 3 bronze Vs under larnax (lamp, cup and handled V) with ivory adornments of wooden Vs	Sakellarakis 1992: 78; S&S 1997: 452	
127	T	Pottery		Stylized T			LMIIIB		S&S 1997: fig. 436	
128	T	Pottery		Stylized 'whorl shell'			LMIIIB		S&S 1997: fig. 435 (up left)	

South of Knossos

Jouktas-Anemospilia

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
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St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
1	D/A 34 Bronze				Ps Jouktas In 2 nd use as MMIII-LMIA foundation hoard	In hoard	MMIIB- III A		Karetsou: 1978: 236, 243, 258; 1980; 343	Originally offerings in the MMIA pyre
2	D/A	Bronze			Ps Jouktas In pyre layer	Under MMIII- LMIA shrine	MMIIB- III A		Karetsou 1980: 341	
3	Ss many	n (murex and similar			Ps Jouktas In pyre layer		MMIIB- III A		Karetsou 1978: 258	Collected dead
4	D/A	Pottery Sm amphora with vertical handles		Horizontal bands	Anemospilia E room floor layer	In group of 7 Vs found between the first pithos and the N wall	MMIIB- III A	Cylindrical cup 3 Sm jugs incense pot 2 Sm amphoras (one with D/A)	Sakellarakis 1979: 377; 1983: fig. 120	The other amphora had blue spirals
5	D/A?	Stone stand? L pyramid- shaped stone	L		Anemospilia Central room	Centre of S wall	MMIIB- III A	Simple middle- sized pottery undecorated	Sakellarakis 1979: 360; (ns in 1983 guide nor represented in the reconstructions)	Pos association with bucket depicting a running bull (for the collection of the sacrificial blood)
6	H/C	Porous stone	L		Anemospilia antechamber Surface filling shallow on slope's inclination	Excavator suggests it crowned a building	MMIIB- III A	Many L fallen stones mainly from the S wall of the prothamos	Sakellarakis 1979: 351	Stones of other walls probably washed down by erosion
7	H/C (?)	Carved stone	L		Anemospilia antechamber (‘prothamos’) SE	Fallen with 8 Vs	MMIIB- III A	W part of room only painted plaster in red and w	Sakellarakis 1979: 358	Antechamber: built structures with pottery scattered A rectangular one E of entrance to central room had Sm deep carved cavity
8	S	N	L piece		Anemospilia E room	In the N-NE area around the N pithos with 2 pebbles	MMIIB- III A	N sea pebbles (different colors) 5 under threshold, few in Sm pit one	Sakellarakis 1979: 381	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
								under 4 th pithos		
9	H/C	Stone porous		At least 30 Sm or larger pieces the largest of which is 66 cm l.	Ps Jouktas	From the facade of rs I-V	MMIII-LMIA	With slabs pos decorating the facade	Karetsou 1980: 340-1	
10	H/C	Clay model			Ps Jouktas	In offerings dep	MMIA-LMIA		Karetsou 1981a: 408	
11	8-S	Steatite bead			Ps Jouktas	In pyre dep	MMIII-LMIA	Pendant with scorpion in relief, animal and human Fs, a model of bull and man o horns and off. tables	Karetsou 1977: 20	
12	Ss many	n (murex and similar)			Ps Jouktas	In offerings layer	MMIII-LMIA		Karetsou 1978: 258	Collected dead
13	H/C	Pottery			Cave Stravomytis		LMIIIB		S&S 1997: fig. 436, 438	
14	H/C	Pottery			Cave Stravomytis		LMIIIB		S&S 1997: fig. 436	

North of Knossos

Tylissos

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
1	D/A	Stand stone pyramidal with central socket			Tn House A Hall 3		In room: peculiar basin L steatite V sheep/pig bones, one of bull, frags of painted plaster	MMIII-LMIA	Hatzidakis 1934: 14-5	In NE corner the famous Tylissos bronze male F probably fallen from the uf (1 meter higher)
2	D/A	Pottery jug			Tn House A Hall 3 (storage area?- abundance of jars)	Next to central square porous pillar	As above	MMIII-LMIA	Hatzidakis 1934: 14-5	As above
3	D/A 3?	Bronze	A Sm one with thin blades but drilled hole and a smaller solid one without hole	Both have curved blades and shaft hole votive	Tn House A PC (Hall 3) with paved floor Same context as above	Not described	L jars sherds	MMIII-LMIA	Hatzidakis 1912: 222, fig.32; 1934: 14-5; Vasilakis 1997: 46	Number of axes deduced by fig. 32
4	D/A	Bronze		Gold leaves from wooden box dec	Tn House A Hall 15		Fallen from uf?	MMIII-LMIA	Vasilakis 1997: 36	
5	H/C	Porous stone	Sm		Tn House A?			LMIA	Hatzidakis 1912: 217, fig. 26	
6	H/C	Stucco with polished with clay core			Tn House C PC Hall 2	uc	Found with LMIA sherds	MMIII-LMIA	Hatzidakis 1934: 35, 101	Mentioned in a list of objects
7	8-S	Ivory	Sm	Pos part of dec of game?	Tn House A	Magazie 16	No more information	MMIII-LMIA	Hatzidakis 1912: 224, fig.33	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
8	8 S	Pottery cup		Dense frieze of 8-Ss between bands	Tn House A?				MMIII-LMIA Vasilakis 1997	
9	H/C 2	clay		Brown dec	Tn				LMIII Hatzidakis 1934: 101	
10	T	N			Tn	Only mentioned in a catalog of different species of Ss found at the site in general	2 murex 2 <i>Littores</i> 2 <i>Cypraea</i> 2 <i>Patellas</i> 2 <i>Kytheraea</i> 2 <i>Cardium</i> 1 <i>Navanoe</i> 1 <i>Spondylus</i> (streidia), 2 <i>Gaderopus</i> 1 mussel 1 <i>Limnaia</i> 1 <i>Pinna</i>		Hatzidakis 1912: 232, fig. 41:3	Fish bones

Poros-Katsambas

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
1	D/A 2 'butterfly' motif	Pottery 2 cups		w circles linked with the butterfly motif	Poros CT main chamber	Ossuary with mixed and undistinguished burials/ grave goods lower layer	MMIIIA	3 cups	Lembessi 1967: 201-2;	
2	D/A-S/K	carneian seal prismatic with 3 sides Suspension holes in gold granulation		The other 2 sides: a) amphora with S-shaped handles b) moon-like motif.	Poros C CT main chamber	Under the wooden remains in front of the pit	LMIA (from the S/K motif and the amphora)	Cups with spirals	Lembessi 1967: 207, Pl. 188	Nearby another such steatite seal (similar amphora-building-pair of scorpions)

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
3	Ss	n	Species ns		Poros C	Recorded generically	MMIII-LMIB		Dimopoulou-Rethemiotaki 1988	
4	8-S 4(?)	2 bronze2 silver pendants		Fine hammered sheet back side flat	Poros C CT main chamber	In mixed material of skeletal remains and grave goods	LMIB	With LMIA pottery	Lembessi 1967: 205-6, Pl. 187a	
5	8-S	Ivory	Sm (3 cm l-1,6 cm W.)	On back surface 2 attachment holes perhaps from cover handle of ivory pyxis in same tomb	Katsambas Tomb H associated with one of the 3 larnax burials in the chamber finds scattered	N of pillar at the far end with Sm cover of stone V 2 weights (perhaps related to a psychostasia) 2 bronze razors clay larnax to W and N of pillar	LMIB (on stylistic grounds of pyxis) LMIIIA (from the false-spouted jar)	Between 8-S and larnax also PS' amphora false-spouted jar kylix, clay tripod altar under larnax kylix, 2 cc ivory comb (sphinxes) ivory pyxis (bull hunting)	Alexiou 1964 Table 80a; 1967: 56-57 Table 36b, inserted table E'	Behind larnax plaster blue tripod altar, 2 altars?
6	8-S	Pottery Sm cup		Frieze of hanging 8-Ss alternating with papyri	Poros Tn Liouni property		LMIB		Banou 2011: 502-3 fig. 2e	Cup with metallic profile
7	S	Pottery jug of fine proportions (similar to the zakros ones)		Attached molded in rows at handle neck shoulder(lined by plastic trilobes) in scaled background nautiloi and marine motifs	Poros C CT	Probably central burial as most of the pottery is reported to come from it	LMIB	In tomb: gold jewels semiprecious stone beads lws many obsidian flakes/ blades pumice stone Vs	Dimopoulou-Rethemiotaki 1988: 326	Rich pottery starting in MMIIIB (CW) and 2 LMI phases(spirals FS) many ccs
8	Ss few (ahivada)	Crystal rock glass paste green/blue beads			Poros C CT main chamber		LMIB		Lembessi 1967: 206	
9	8-S	Pottery jug long	> 0, 50 m	On neck in relief (few	Katsambas Tomb B	Standing right to left of	LMII (on stylistic	Pos related to main	Alexiou 1952: 25-41, Pl. A';	Jug later than other finds

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
		slender rn L S-shaped handle conical projections in 4 rows on body and foot		papyri motifs and nautilus)		entrance next to S jamb next to N gold/ faience beads The arrangement of artifacts seems deliberate and careful		grounds) burial S in the tomb in blue wooden larnax Under it blue plastered tripod altar and rare incense pot another one and alabaster cup next to larnax	Alexiou 1967: 6, 44 fig. 4	(mostly LMIA-B) shape similar to jug on Aghia Triada sarcophag
10	H/C	Porous stone			Poros Tn (Agias Lauras st.) remain of building	Stirrup jars on left side of stream	LMIIIB	A spear point sherds	Petrou-Mesogeitis 1939: 535	
11	S	Mould (steatite) for manufacture of glass paste jewels	Rectangular, l: 11,5, W:7,2-7,7, th:2-2,5	Double row of grains (granulation effect) point of suspension hole visible (pendant)	Poros	Found by a local	LMIIIA1 (based on the type of the crinopapyrus)		Papaeuthimiou-Papanthimou 1973:372 -396, pl. IB',1-IA'	13 jewels types Front: S, animal spirals Back: rosette drop-like types Similar types in real Minoan jewellery

Amnissos

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
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St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
1	D/A	Incised on porous block			Tn	'Megaron' Areal C E wall	LMIA	W of wall stone block frag with 'branch' MM	Schäfer 1992: 155-8 Table 28	
2	D/A	Pottery amphora	41 cm h.	L main motif (d.o.l.) on either side of V	Tn	Areal E outside SW corner of building (Area IIIB) fallen from uf	LMIA	Not far sardonyx seal with schematic representation of a V	Schäfer 1992: 190 Pl. 50, 4	
3	D/A	bronze			Tn		LMIA		Marinatos 1934	
4	8-S	Alabaster pyxis cover		In centre of rosette	C Krateros	Mafeze CT	LMIIIA-B		Marinatos 1927-8: 72, no 10, p.81 Pl. 1.10	
5	T	n	Sm		Tn	Areal F rP, Sm room in the SW corner of excavation	LMIIIB	Inside cp found upturned and close to a clay shrine model with door	Schäfer 1992: 188	V regarded as votive by Schaffer (1997: 188) and room as shrine
6	T?	n (shell probably T)			C	Krateros CT under the larnax	LMIIIB-C	2 incense pots/3 bowls Inside larnax golden hair fastener dozen glass paste beads, 2 incense pots	Marinatos 1927-8: 68-90, fig. 1 Table 2, 16-7, 25, 29 (as above)	
7	Ss	n			C	Krateros CT (not part of C) 6 larnakes all with broken Ss cons	LMIIIB-C	Bronzes, incense burners in every larnax. R ichest larnax no. 3 (more Ss than the others (bronzes, silver ware, semiprecious beads, an ivory decorated comb)	Marinatos 1927-8:68-90 fig. 1 Dated as LMIIIC	Jewellery-burners - no weapons-isolated position of grave might indicate priestesses' of Eileithyia Cave (Marinatos)

Nirou Chani

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
1	D/A 4	Bronze	a)Very L 1, 173m l. 0, 63m W at blades 0, 24m W at shaft b) 0, 93m l. 0, 53m W at blades	made by 4 sheets 34 mms thick each probably decorated with incised patterns (very eroded)	'Villa' r7 'Room of the 4 D/As' or 'shrine of the villa'	On floor N of largest of 2 room compartments (intense traces of burning and coal on floor)	MMIII-LMIA	Only a steatite V in both 7a and 7b	Xanthoudides 1922: 6, 12-3, fig. 5, 10; Evans 1921: 437 fig.313	Smallest compartment had a hearth

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
			0, 19m W at shaft							
2	H/C	Stone limestone (koxuliatas)	L 0, 38m l. 0, 51m th. 0, 20m est complete size l 0, 76m l. 0,55m H	Made of 2 attaching pieces originally	'Villa' S of EC	Next to the 3-stepped stone structure (thripartite shrine?)	MMIII-LMIA		Xanthoudides 1922: 2, 14-5 fig. 2, plan A	
3	S/K	Fresco		Alternating tessles (red/ w) b contours red background	'Villa' corridor 11 and r17	In filling pos fallen from uf	MMIII-LMIA		Xanthoudides 1922: 11 fig.9	r7 pos for the production of red pigment
4	T	Pottery cylindrical spouted V with 2 horizontal handles	18cm H. 16cm d.	MS 4 standing Ts, corals/rocks	'Villa' corridor 8	It either came from shrine 7 or from uf	MMIII-LMIA		Xanthoudides 1922: 20 fig. 17; Evans 1928: 284-5 fig.168	Described as one of the finest pieces of site

LMIIIB settlements in North-North Central Crete

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
1	D/A-H/C	Clay larnax		On all sides dense dec (birds/papyri/palm trees/veg motifs/fish/animals/chariot)	C Kavrochori	the other only geometric motifs	LMIIIB	Pyxides alabastron kylikes amphora	Rethemiotakis 1979: 228-259 figs. 2-8	Extensive settlement (LMIII-historical times) nearby
2	D/A	Clay larnax		On long sides palm trees on upper parts of which D/As formed by stripes on long side a papyrus in narrow sides papyri and palm trees	C Skafidara	CT disturbed 4 larnakes entrance to the N	LMIII	Pottery (bands/geometric motifs, few octopi, papyri (common themes with larnes) The wavy lines- sea	Alexiou 1972: 86-98	Other larnakes: symbolic themes (boat/octopi altars?/ papyri/palm trees/bands/rocks
4	D/A	Clay larnax		D/As and spirals	C Skafidara	Inside 'horse-shoe' CT	LMIII		Hood 1957: 16	
5	D/A	Stone? Stand			Tn Skafidara	In site: stone Vs 2	LMIII		Hood 1957: 16	

		stepped			clay potters wheels				
	D/A-Ss	Clay larnax		D/A dec in frieze, with flowers	C Giophyrakia	CT 4 arnakes	LMIIIA		Kanta 1980
	D/A- H/C	Clay larnax		bird octopus-palm pattern	C Giophyrakia	CT 4 larnakes	LMIIIB		Kanta 1980

EastCrete

Pseira

Charonia	Other shells	obsidian	Bronze tools	Dated pottery	Tomb/grid	AB
1	2 M, 1 P, 1Pi	Scraper in 1525E-1910N	Saw in 1525E-1905N	FN-EM	1530E-1870N Unknown Tomb?	2,2 mandibles
	M, P			FN-EM	1530E-1875N	
	M6			FN-MM	1530E-1880N	
		Blade			1530E-1885N	2 sheep/goat?
	M		saw	FN-EMI	1530E-1890N	
4	M20, P,			FN-MM	1535E-1875N	
1	M20, P	Flake		FN-MM	1535E-1880N	
	M2, P			FN-MM	1535E-1885N	
	M			FN-MM	1535E-1890N	
	M2			FN-MM	1535E-1895N	
	M			FN-EM	1535E-1905N	
	M8, P2, Mn			FN-EMI	1540E-1875N	
1	M9, P4, Mn	Blade		FN-EMI	1540E-1880, T7	
	M4, Mn 3, P2			FN-EM	1545E-1870N	
1	P2, M	Flake		FN-MM	1545E-1880N	
1	P2, M	Scraper		FN-EM	1545E-1885N	
	M2			FN-EM	1545E-1890N	
1	M14	Flakes 2		FN-MM	1550E-1870N	
	P10, M5 Mn4			FN-MM	1550E-1875N	
	M8, Mn2, P2	Blade		FN-EM	1550E-1880N	Sheep/goat femur sawed
	M	Flake		FN-EM	1550E-1895N	
	M			MM	1550E-1900N	
	M2, P4			FN-MM	1550E-1905N	
	M			FN-MM	1555E-1865N	
	M4			FN-MM	1555E-1870N	
	M2			EM	1555E-1875N	

1				FN-MM	1560E-1870N	
1		Blade		FN-MM	1570E-1900N T3	
	P5, Mn			EM-MM	1595E-1870N	

Table 3.1 Distribution of grave goods in trenches of Prepalatial cemetery at Pseira (based on the tables from Pseira VI, Ch. 6 'Data from the Intensive Surface Survey')

Tomb	Charonia	Other shells	Obsidian	Bronze tools	Dated pottery	AB
1	1	Mn4, M	Blades 2	Pin	EM-MM	2 sheep/goat
1 near tomb		Mn7	Blades 5		FN-MM	1 sheep/goat
2		P		Chisel	EM-MM	
2 near tomb		P, M, Sm <i>Gastropod</i>		Chisel	FN-MM	1sheep/goat
3 inside and near tomb		P2, Mn	Blade		EM	2 sheep/goat cut marks
4 cave/court Inside and near			Flake blades 4		FN-MM mostly MM	
5			Blade		FN-MM	
6			Core, blade, flake			
7 Inside	3 Apicaldistal Body	P56, Mn21 M45, Pi2 <i>Spondylus</i> (total 125)	Core 1 blade 2 flake 3	*Gold ornament EMII unique	EM	
7 near tomb	2 distal	P8, Mn5, M13 <i>Cymatium</i>			FN-EM	
8 Inside	1 body	Mn3, M3 <i>Columbella</i>	Blade	Needle fish hook	MMI-II	
9		P	Blade, flake 3	pin	EM-MM	
9 Near tomb	2 Lip apical frag	P7, M3	Blade 7 core scraper flake 2		FN-MM	Bird bone
10				Pin	EM-MM	
10 near tomb		M2, Pi <i>CerastodermaColumbella</i>		Sheet	MM	
11 poorly preserved					MM	
12 eroded					EM-MM	
13 Seager				tweezers	EM-MM	
14 rock shelter found empty						
15 rock shelter						

Found empty						
16 old excavation					FN-MM	
17-19 rock shelters Found empty						

Table 3.2 Distribution of grave goods at Prepalatial the cemetery of Pseira (based on Pseira VII, Part I ‘Excavation of the tombs’)

Building	Context	Date	‘Pseiran assemblages’	Feasting equipment/ ritual vessels	Palatial features
PB Central Square building combining industrial/ cultic/ dom areas	Uf over wing BV (fallen from uf). BV private shrine where ritual activity was concentrated- inaccessible area	LM IB	7 rhyta including a cup rhyton horn of a bull- shaped rhyton complete n T marble chalice	5 scoops 6 min. tripods firebox fenestrated stand footed Vs, stone libation table painted plaster high percentage of drinking Vs (ritual drinking dining or offerings)	-
BQ Main port entrance to town	Seager ‘s excavation ns, BQ largely washed away	LM IB	Basket-shaped rhyton (D/A) lid (D/A) 5 cr, bull-shaped, askos n T	Lid cylindrical jar	D/A decorative treatment and Knossian clay of rhyta
AF ‘House of the rhyta’ Tip of peninsula S end of town	Uf of 5A	LM IB	8-S on sherd n T, more than 10 rhyta, bull-shaped V marble chalice	Pithoids, total of 240 sherds (LMI, few MM) From uncatalogued sherds a 70% are cups highly fragmentary. pieces of painted plaster	MS pottery (parallel at Archanes) pithoids with linear A Only building with PC- like arrangement in town

AB One of the wealthiest residences dom pottery		LM IB	In same room clay bull head 's rhyton, sev stone Vs rhyton, n T	The largest pottery con coarse/fine/some cooking Vs.	Rhyton with MS/FS
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Table 3.3 Indexical Associations of the ‘Rhyta Hoards’ (Based on Pseira I-X and Betancourt 2001)

The architectural attributes	The contents of the Cist Dep	The Malia parallel	Connection to Neopalatial Central Crete cists
Sm size (3 main rooms) speaks against a function a L private residence	A fossil, frags of a sheep/goat skull	Architecture, size and arrangement of rooms	TRs
Only Pseiran building occupying an entire block	3 T frags 2 frags of tun shells Frag of F (?)	Clay T F	HHP with concave-sided altar and a pyramidal D/A base
Elaborate entrance (facing S but its offset facing W connecting 2 different levels combining a ‘bent axis approach’ common in sacred buildings (Marinatos & Hägg 1986: 73)		Vs with religious symbols (D/A-H/C) Off. tables benches and other features	Nirou Chani kasellas contained cups with lumps of pumice
Unusually elaborate frescodec	Space 10 (destruction debris) around the cist/stone platform:	jar with broken foot and buried up to its handles (receptacle for libations?)	Aghia Triada slab-lined rectangular pit contained conical cups and various LMI sherds
Unusual plan, complex design owed to previous phases. Double orientation W-E with possible separate functions between 2 parts	charcoal, AB, drinking cups and pouring Vs		Phaistos slab-lined rectangular pit packed with whole LMIA ccs
Stone platform, slab-lined cist, rest of building was found empty (plundered?) with only dom pottery	Food preparation/consumption		

Table 3.4 Indexical associations of Building AC-‘Shrine’

Mochlos

	Tomb I	Tomb II	Tomb III	Tomb IV	Tomb V	Tomb VI
Period	EM II-III	EM II (no later finds)	EM II	EM II-EM III Mortuary chapel	EM	EM (probably oldest)
Preservation	Few finds	rich	Looted	Empty	Intact	Almost intact
Pottery	Sm jug bowls	3 Vs		Cup, 2 L jars, clay head	L jug	6 Vs
Stonevessels	2 Sm jugs/bowls	15 Vs	MM bowls cup	Vs, pebble-pendant	Bowls-jug colour-table	14 Vs
Bronze	Dagger cutter (ivory handle)	9 Vs, 3 daggers pincers, 2 knives	MM ring knife	Knife blades		Tiny lion cutter (ivory handle)
Gold	Bead leaf	85 ornaments	EMII-MM rich gold ornaments	Ornament, gold/crystal necklace	ornaments	Ornaments animal mask
Silver	Babylonian seal	Fewpincers				1 V ornaments
Semipreciousstones	Crystal/ amethyst bead chalcedony seal			Chalcedony pigeon with suspension hole		Crystal ornaments
Lead		4 Vs			Rodent's skull model?	
ivory		2 seals				Ornaments
S/Ss		3 metal D/As				

Table 3.5 West Terrace house tombs I-II-III and IV-V-VI: comparison of wealth of finds and amount of sample symbols.

Tomb	Type	Period	Stone	Pottery	Bronze	Precious	Ritual objects	S/Ss
VII	Rock shelter		Vs		Bowl	Amethyst bead		
VIII	Rock hole		V	3 coarse				

IX	Slab-line cist	MMI, MMIII				Mochlos ring with bronze Vs/talismanic seal LMI	
X	Slab-line cist	MMI, MMIII	Seals (D/A? on one)		cups		
XI	enclosure	MMI	b steatite Vs	Bowls cups fruit-stand	Dagger		bull rhyton (net)
XII	Cist grave	MMIII	Vs, prism seal	Bowls cups hand lamp	Bowl, cup ring		
XIII	Cist-grave	EMII, MMI		Jugs cups	knives		female figure V
XIV	Rock hole					Silver ring	
XV	Built against cliff	EMII-MMIII	Beads jugs cups bowls			Silver signet	
XVI	cist	EMII	MMI seal	Sm bowls, cups, jugs fruitstand		Gold ornament	
XVII	built	EMII		Cups bowl			
XVIII	Rock hole	EMII-III	Few Vs	Cups, bowls, dishes, jugs		Steatite cylindrical seal	
XIX	Very poor 2-room construction	EMII	bowls	V with foot	Pincers/cutters/dagger/knife arrowhead	Gold ornaments	
XX		MMIII	b steatite Vs	2 Vs	Knives spearheads		
XXI	cist	EMII-III	Fine bowls cups	jugs	Daggers cutter	Alabaster pommel, sword ornaments	gold

			footed Vs				
XXII	trench	LMI	Steatite ring		Land normal ring	Gold ring/ necklace, amethyst bull's head pendant	Stone pestle (no wear)
XXIII	built	EMII-III	Vs			Gold ornaments	

Table 3.6 South Slope tombs (VII-XXIII): comparison of wealth of finds and amount of sample symbols

	Building	Hoard type	Context	Assemblage	D/A	Function of hoard
1	AQ A	Foundry hoard	Shallow stone-lined pit against the exterior wall	2 L spill pieces, 15 Sm ingot frags, 2 frags of bowls and a handle		recycling
2	C.3	Foundry hoard	Storage basement for agricultural produce. Hoard in NE corner of SE room and hidden behind L Vs	L number of ingot frags and a variety of scrap, all broken, worn or incomplete tools and Vs (balance pans, knives, tongs, spear point)	Half ceremonial axe	Household treasury as liquid asset
3	C.7	Foundry hoard	Storage. Hoard in NE corner and hidden behind LVs	L copper ingot frags and damaged objects (2 knives, 2 Vs, ring bezel)	2	
4	C.3	Trader's hoard	Interior r2.2 (living-storage). Pit (0,50m depth) beneath ground floor concealed by stone quern	Half oxhide ingot incised with mark adze, sistrum, 8 knives, 2 bowls, 7 chisels, balance pans (all intact)	9	Dealer's assemblage unknown why it was hidden
5	C.6	Trader's hoard	Hidden in shallow hole in the ground floor of a living room and built in with Sm stones	4 basins stacked in each other and a bowl		Trader's hoard, pos hidden to protect it from raids
6	C.3	Ceremonial hoard	Basement storeroom in niche at bottom of wall	1 shovel (All 3 objects were intact)	2 LMIA	Foundation dep beneath the house
7	B.2	Ceremonial hoard	SW wing of B2 (storeroom) Under embedded pithos	1 trident almost intact on top of an ingot both probably Syrian imports		Foundation dep
8	B.2		SW wing in room across Hoard 7 buried beneath the floor	6 L basins nested in each other		Foundation dep-high tin content
9	B.2			Basin, probably Knossian import		

10	B.2	PC on floor beneath the window pos in display	Ingot complete (upturned cc on top of it)	Ritual display
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Table 3.7 Mochlos LMIB bronze hoards (based on Soles 2008a).

	Architecture	Objects	Structured Depositions
Palatial features	Megaron Hall 3-storeyed Ashlar masonry Basement Magazines with pithoi	Knossian? Basin Imported MS pottery (only one nearly complete- octopi)	
Ceremonial /ritualfeatures	PC-UCS above (red plaster) Adjusted to preserve EM structure with altar above (ancestral cult)	Stand with bowl at entrance F frags, rhyta, fine stone drinking Vs Hundreds of ccs and cps from uf (feasting) Obsidian blades	Stone kernos and basin (near it incense burner) in Megaron Hall with drain leading out to street Ingot with inverted cc on top

Table 3.8 The palatial and ceremonial characteristics of Building 2 (based on Soles & Davaras 1994; Soles 2004)

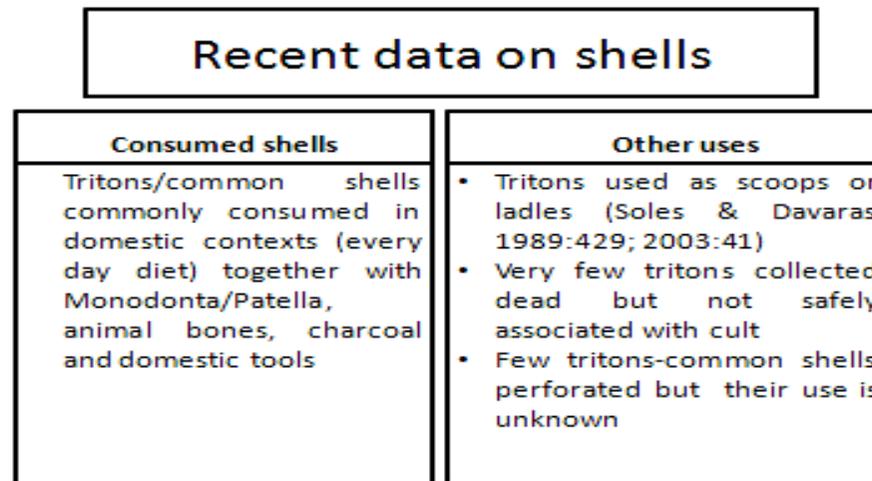


Table 3.9 Use of shells in LMIB Mochlos (based on Soles & Davaras 1992; Soles 2003)

Gournia

EM	North Trench	Ea NW corner	Pit house (unpublished)		
MM	MMI A4, dom 'shrine', jugs, libation table, 'impluvium' in A4 . Aa	Ek Polychrome, d.o.l.	Block E	Some houses in D	Ca (dep B)
MM-LMIA	Block D D29 Dep, l.o.d., spirals. Only MMIII pithos found intact and published (Hawes 1908: pl. I29). At the end of this period the entire quarter was abandoned.	Ca 4 impluvium (also MMI like Aa)	Ei? bronze tweezers, needles, weaving hooks, fine red plaster	EI MMIII pottery, lower pavement and N extension	EI 77 enclosed extension, paving stone with ring of hollows
LMIA1	'Palace' first phase with rubble masonry	C58 pottery dep (crocus, spirals)		Bc	
LMIA2	'Palace' remodelled Knossian features, W ashlar facade, recessed window and WC, D/A Corner tower? 13 with MM on S wall, upper banquet hall?, shallow portico in Public Court			Bb	
LMIB					
LMIII	He, the most impressive architecturally original plan plundered	Eh	He		

Table 3.10 Evidence from Gournia per chronological period

Tombs	Type	Bodies	Stone Vs	Pottery	Metal	Deps
I N compartment (Ss)	House tomb finds in SE corner	Bones in disorder	V	Kantharoi bowl with 2 skull frags	Tweezers	Outside NW corner (MMI re-deposition from EMII burial): 8 skulls, Ss, 2 pyxides 2 fruitstands, 4 stone Vs 2 stone seals beads, 15 Sm ivory plaques
I S compartment (rim with H/C)	=	=	3 bowls	MMI polychrome rim with H/C. (spouted bowl), Vapheio cup	Silver kantharos and 2 clay ones imitating metal shapes	Outside at SE corner, 2 Sm Vs, min. jug cup

II r1 (unclear if W-E)	House tomb	Masses of broken bones	4 Vs	MMI cups	3 tweezers	Outside NE corner of tomb: 3-stepped altar and kernos with only frag of a cc. Amulet outside tomb Dep of jugs in E room fruitstands
IIr2	=		3 Vs	KW-MMI pottery		
III	House tomb	Bad preserved		5 pyxides 2-handled bowl, Sm jug	Bronze/gold sheet, awl gold bead, silver beads necklace	
IV	House tomb	No finds	No finds	No finds	No finds	Maybe not for burials, too thick walls
V	Rock-shelter	Scattered		EMIIA Vasiliki ware		
VI	Rock-shelter	Scattered		=		Bone amulet
VII	House tomb	scattered		Coarse ware tripod cooking-Vs	Knife with bones in SE corner another in larnax dagger with gold sheath	
VIII	House tomb/ enclosure	=		MMI kasella (MMI dating of the VII based on this one)		

Table 3.11 Gournia North Spur cemetery (based on Soles 1973; 1992)

	Burial	Finds	
Stou Takhir to Spilio	Larnax (octopus)	Min. stirrup jar	LMIII B-C
Town In LMI house	Larnax (octopus)	Double pyxis-like V F of pregnant woman	LMIII B
Alatsomouri Rock shelter	2 Larnakes (1: suckling calf papyri, flowers, octopi)	2: Amphora, 8 stirrup jars, 3 min. jugs	LMIII B
Alatsomouri Rock shelter	Larnax	21 Vs (no details)	LMIII B
Alatsimouri 1951 Tomb	3 larnakes, burial in pit	Over pit: off. Table, stirrup jar, stone bowl, balance weight, pyxis containing beads and 2 plain gold rings	LMIII A
Aissa Langadha (SE of Alatsomouri)	Pithos burial	17 Vs, mirror disc, head, pin	LMIII A2

Aissa Langadha		Pithos burial	10 Vs, 2 skulls Pyxis containing beads and baby's skull	LMIIIA2 (?)
Kateri Koumos Seager's Villa)	(near	3 larnakes	1 Stirrup jar, 3 beads, steatite seal, carnelian seal 2 steatite beads 3 stirrup jars, cups + jug	LMIIIA2-LMIIB

Table 3.12 LMIII burials at Gournia (based on Kanta 1980)

Palaikastro

	Height	Material	Colour
Well 576 129/1	26 cm (x 51, 5 cm l.)	Sandstone	Plastered w with red traces
Well 576 129/2	'Slightly larger'	Sandstone	Plastered with red traces
Well 576		Sandstone	Plastered with red traces
B6		Sandstone	Purple sandstone
B6	21, 51cm	Sandstone	Unplastered

Table 3.13 Horns of consecration associated with Building 6 of Palaikastro

Period	B 1	B 2	B 3	B 4	B 5	Area 6	B 7
LMIA	Built late in this period	Rich house very good pottery	watchtower	Ashlar masonry after eruption and ritual dep in r15 (jug, drinking cups, AB) Few good Vs from uf, ground floor - food preparation.	Built later than B 1 and B 3 abutting to B 3 and with irregular plan. Good quality pottery	Good pottery	Fine pottery Linear A on rim, wild cat clay head, H/C on rim of kernos, cylindrical stand, off. table
LMIB	Non typical dom plan LH/C on balcony facing the entrance to the E	Out of use	Non typical dom plan	Non typical dom plan r15 storage space now r14 ('PC' using older ashlar blocks) inverted ccs at base of pillar, knife and AB	Ashlar blocks with 5 D/A MM, isolation of 1-2-13 from the rest of house Dooropening to Plateia		

LMII-III A	PS jar, fine pottery and a bronze knife						Bead seal with humans facing H/C
LMIIIA 2	Continuation of ritual character		Remodell ed after great damages Dom character Min. Votive Vs and H/C	Continuation of ritual character	Remodelled after great damages Pottery, parts of female F with raised arms		Platform with 2 cavities on phallic stone, on the other schist flakes, a single S, T and cylindrical stand next to it. T and stalactite in closet with stone tools
LMIIIB	Mainly dom character Female F on inverted cup on pebbles and row of inverted cups. Deposition of a variety of Ss on pebble and slab platform with bowls and jars	T	Continuat ion of ritual character	Coarse jars male terracotta torso in kouros pose, another F with scarf			Clay bull' head rhyton

Table 3.14 Evidence in the area of Buildings 1-7 from the Neopalatial to the Postpalatial period

Zakros

Phase	Correspondence to Evans & Mackenzie system	Contexts on site	Related pottery
NL	Neolithic	Mauro Aulaki cave	

EB	1	Jug/cups				10	Sev Wbt					
EB	1	sherds	2			7	Horse? maxilla					
EB	1	sherds	2				Wbts	V Door hinge	1			
DB	1		1					V				

Table 3.16 The MMIII-LMIA 'Zakros assemblages' containing tritons

	Ss	Pottery	Lw	Grinder	cp	ccs	AB/teeth	Stone	Off. table	Min. vase	F	Bull model
Traostalos ps			1		1				1 with cavity	1	Sev frags	Sev large
P XXXI		Many sherds				1 Sm	Sev	Many Vs				
WC house	3	30 sherds	1	1		Sev bases		Door hinge V	1			
WC house	1	L dep	2					V				
WC NE pass	1	Sherds	1	2								
WC house	1	L dep	2									
WC NE pass	1	Sherds Fruitstand/cups									Close male headless F	
WC NE pass	C	Sherds					Wbts/ maxilla with teeth			1		
EB	1	Sherds Beaked jug	1	1		Sev		V				
EB	1	Sherds	2	1		10		V				
EB	2	Sherds	1			Sev	3 wbts					
EB	C		2	1	1	Sev		Sev				V
WC	1			1		Sev	Sev	V				

NE pass						bases						
WC	C	Sherds					Sev					
NE pass												
Under P XI	C	Jugs					L teeth					
House outside P III	C	Pottery	Sev				Sev	Vs				
EB	C		1	1			Sev maxillas	1 1/2 door hinges 2 Vs				
EB	1		4	2			Sev	V				
EB	3		1 and a frag		1	1				1 Cook. V/lopadio		
House Γ (outside)	1	Cups		Sev	1							

Table 3.17 The MMIII-LMIA 'Zakros assemblages' containing shells

	Ts	pottery	Lw	grinder	cp	ccs	AB/teeth	Stone	Off table	Min V	F	Bull model
P S workshop	stone							Vs tools				

P S workshop	1	Rich pottery dep	1	1			Sev	V				
P EW LXVII	1	Rich pottery dep	Sev	1					Lamp	Kernos	Cauldron	
P EW LXVIII	1											
P S workshop	sev	Dom pottery	Sev				Sev Wbt	Tools Vs weights	Sev painted			
BNHR	1	Sherds	1		2				Weight Door hinge sherds			
BNHR	1				1				V Basin weight			
House D	1	Cups	1		Sev							
House Da	1	Pithos cup										
BSD	1	Storage Vs incense burner								1		
BNHR	1	Sherds				3	Maxilla					
BDD	1					Sev		V				
B G	1											
BNHR	1	Pottery	4						Door hinge			
BCT	1											
E BNHR	1								Weight basin			
House Z	1	Sherds		1		2	Ox? teeth		Door hinge			
B H	1		1									
House A	1	Cup	4	2		1			Basins			
House B	1	Cups				Sev	Many					
House B	1	Jug	1			Sev	L tooth		Handle			

House B	1	Strainer				2						
House D	1	Sherds										
House D	1											
House E	1	Pottery							Lamp			
House N	1							L tooth	Lamp			
House N	1											

Table 3.18 The LMIB ‘Zakros assemblages’ containing tritons

	Ss	Pottery	Lw	Grinder	cp	ccs	AB/teeth	Stone	Off. table	Min V	F	Bull model
P Ceremonial Hall	1 model	Amphoras jugs/cups										
P EW	1						L tooth	V				
P NE	Con	Pottery		Sev		Sev		Vs				
P XI	Con	Pottery					L teeth		sev			
P WC NE pass	2	Sherds					Sev 1 tooth	Vs				
P WC 1st Terrace		Sherds	1				Sev L teeth					
P W industrial annex	Con	Pottery										
P outside SW wall	Con					Sev Sev	Sev					
P S workshop	1	Amphora handles										
P	Con	Rhyta					Sev		Sev		Headless	

S workshop													
PS workshop	Con faience												
B G	1		1							1			
BNHR	1									Cover			
BNHR	3		2							Vs cover			
BPD	1	Bowl						2 knuckle					
BPD	1	KW sherd	1		1								
DB	1	Rich dep	1		1				V			Marble CF	
House B	1							L maxilla	cbsb				
House B	1	Sherds		1 2 querns	2								
House B	Con		1						lopadion				
House B	Con			1	1			Sev bones/teeth/maxillas					
House D	Con			1									
House D	1	Sherds	1										
House A	2	Sherds							V				
House A	1	Jug/cups	1		1			Few bones/teeth					
House A	Con	Sherds		4 1 quern				Sev					
House N	1											1	
House N	1	Sherds	3 ½					Sev					
House N	1	Sherds jugs	2										
House N	3	Jug sherds	1						cbsb lamp				

Table 3.19 The LMIB ‘Zakros assemblages’ containing shells

Context	Period	cc	Other pottery	lw	Stone	Pumice	Obsidian	S	AB	Special object
EB rī	MM	Sev	sev		F					Funnel-

					off.table s or lamps					shaped clay v
EB rI	MMI II- LMI A	Sev	Sev frags	1	cbsh	1				

Conte xt	Perio d	cc	Other pottery	lw	Stone	Pum ice	Obsi dian	S	AB	Special object
EB rM	MM	sev	Sev frags some FS jug necks	8						
EB rM	MMI IIB		Sev frags some		Leg of tripod table					Curved bull horn (rhyton?)
EB rM	MMI II- LMI A	1	Sev frags	2	bV frag core with cavity			1 purple		
Contex t	Perio d	c	Other pottery	lw	Stone	Pum ice	Obsi dian	S	AB	Special object
EB rM (E filling)	MM		Sev frags		2 grinders (serpenti ne)					Min jug
EB rM (E filling)	MM IIB	S	Many frags	5	bV frag		1 core		2 maxillas 1 horn	Dec plaster from off.table

Conte	Perio	cc	Other	lw	Stone	Pum	Obsid	S	AB	Special
-------	-------	----	-------	----	-------	-----	-------	---	----	---------

xt	d		pottery			ice	ian			object
BNH	MM					V frag	1	Sm blade		clay animal ear
R, S of Ψ_m										
BNH	MMI			Pyr frag				Sm blade		Frag of bull horns (rhyton?), coal piece
R, S of Ψ_m	II-LMI A									

Conte xt	Perio d	cc	Other pottery	lw	Stone	Pum ice	Obsid ian	S	AB	Special object
EB rL	MMI II-LMI A (1)	sev	F tripod cp	2	bV frag grinder	sev	sev blade s	sev	Worke d bone	bull-shaped V frag sev frags bronze nails
EB rL	MMI II-LMI A (2)	1			Sm cbsh w frag					Min spouted V

Conte xt	Perio d	cc	Other pottery	Lw	Stone	Pum ice	Obsid ian	S	AB	Special object
NE GA	MM				Spouted V					
NE GA	MMI IIB		Many fargs				1			

Table 3.20 Sequence of assemblages in successive layers of the same deposit

Petras

Family	Species	Common name	Neolithic Petras*			Minoan Petras**		
			NISP	MNI	%MNI	NISP	MNI	%MNI
Patellidae	<i>Patella caerulea</i> , <i>P. ulysiponensis</i> , <i>P. rustica</i>	Limpets	1111	937	78,9	636	585	50,4
Muriceidae	<i>Hexaplex trunculus</i> , <i>Bolitaes byanularis</i> , <i>Thais haemastoma</i>	Purple shells	10	8	0,7	1308	770	38,3
Trochidae	<i>Monodonta turbinata</i> , <i>Gibbula</i> sp.	Troch shells	451	148	12,5	35	28	3,1
Cypridae	<i>Charonia tritonis</i>	Triton shells	48	13	1,1	60	15	1,8
Cardiidae**	<i>Cerastoderma glaucum</i> , <i>Acanthocardia tuberculata</i>	Cockles	17	16	1,3	11	7	1,8
Ostreidae**	<i>Ostrea edulis</i> , <i>Crasostrea gigas</i>	Oysters	24	6	0,5	55	28	1,0
Glycymeridae	<i>Glycymeris bimaculata</i> , <i>Glycymeris</i> sp.	Dog cockles	28	24	2,0	4	4	0,5
Buccinidae	<i>Buccinum cornutum</i> , <i>Pisania striata</i>	Whelks	1	1	0,1	48	48	0,5
Spondyliidae	<i>Spondylus gasderopus</i>	Spiny oysters	11	7	0,6	4	4	0,3
Cassidae	<i>Cassidaria</i> sp., <i>Phalium granulatum</i> , <i>Phalium saburon</i>	Helmet shells	1	1	0,1	8	7	0,5
Cypridae	<i>Luria lurida</i>	Cowries	3	3	0,3	4	4	0,3
Cerithiidae	<i>Cerithium vulgatum</i>	Ham shells	3	3	0,3	3	3	0,2
Arcaidae	<i>Arca noas</i>	Ark shells	18	11	0,9	1	1	0,1
Pectinidae	<i>Chlamys varia</i> , <i>Aequipecten opercularis</i>	Scallops	3	3	0,3	5	4	0,3
Donacidae	<i>Donax trunculus</i> , <i>Donax semistriatus</i>	Wedge shells				4	3	0,2
Pinnidae	<i>Pinna nobilis</i>	Fan shells	2	2	0,2	1	1	0,1
Limidae	<i>Lima lima</i>	File shells	1	1	0,1			
Conidae	<i>Conus mediterraneus</i>	Cone shells	1	1	0,1			
Veneridae	<i>Chamaea gallina</i>	Carpet shells	1	1	0,1			
Mytilidae	<i>Mytilus galloprovincialis</i>	Mussels				11	5	0,3
Vermetidae	<i>Vermetus</i> sp.	Worm shells				1	1	0,1
Turbinidae	<i>Astrea rugosa</i>	Turban shells				1	1	0,1
Columbellidae	<i>Columbella rustica</i>	Dove shells				1	1	0,1
Tonnidae	<i>Tonna galsa</i>	Barrel shells				1	1	0,1
Decapoda	Ind.	Crabs	2	2	0,2	4	4	0,3
Nephropidae	Ind.	Lobsters				1	1	0,1
Echinidae	Ind.	Sea-urchins				1	1	0,1
Sepiidae	<i>Sepia officinalis</i>	Cuttlefish				1	1	0,1
Sparidae	<i>Sparus aurata</i>	Gilthead breams				7	1	0,1
Total marine remains			1737	1188	100%	2216	1529	100%

conventional names for Kephala Petras and the area of the Minoan occupation*
fossil specimens not included in counts**

Table 3.19a Shell species representation at Kephala and Minoan Petras (Theodoropoulou 2012: Table 1)

East Crete Conclusions

	Context	Sample symbols	Site hierarchy	Social differentiation	Criteria of social distinction	Elite features of the sample symbols
Pseira	Funerary	Shells/tritons	Rural/ industrial	Low	Symbolic topography Ancestry of grave grave 'sacrifice' unique ceremonial equipment/structural arrangements golden artefact ritual feasting	Rarity/ quantity of shells
Mochlos	Funerary	Shells D/A	Commercial/industrial	High	Elite funerary architecture Elite topography Exotica Locally manufactured goods	Shells as body ornaments 'Cultural' vs natural shells
Gournia	Funerary	Shells/tritons	Commercial/industrial	High	Elite architecture Exotica Locally manufactured goods	Exclusivity of use of shells
Palaikastro	Funerary	Tritons	Modest - commercial/industrial	Low	Ritual/symbolic architecture Symbolic topography Ancestry of grave Single burial Symbolic offerings	Symbolic value Structured eposition
Zakros	Funerary	Shells	Rural	Low		Exclusivity of use of shells?
Petras						

3.21 Distribution and the social role of sample symbols in Prepalatial East Crete

	Social differentiation	pottery	bronzes	Exotica valuables	Ritual objects	SYMBOLS
Pseira	Rich	Some		1		Ss
	Poor	Some	Some			
Mochlos	Rich		Some	Many	Few	3 D/As
	Poor		Few	Few	Some	
Gournia	Rich			Many		H/C?, Ss, Ts
	Poor					

Palaikastro	Rich (Gravel Ridge)	Some	1	Few		T
	Poor (Hellenika)	Some			(Few)	T (special burial)
Zakros	Modest	Some	Few			1Ss
Petras	Rich	Some	Some	Some	Some	

Table 3.22 Prepalatial period: Correlation between site social differentiation and the sample symbols

	Context	Sample symbols	Site hierarchy	Social differentiation	Criteria of social distinction	Elite features of the sample symbols
Pseira	Funerary/ town	Shells/ tritons	Rural/ commercial	Modest	Elite Architecture Symbolic town topography	‘cultural’ shells
Mochlos	-	-	Rural/ commercial	Modest	Ritual architecture ancestry	-
Gournia	-	-	Rural/ commercial	Modest	Ritual architecture	-
Palaikastro	Town	D/As	Commercial/ Industrial	High	Elite architecture	Manufactured/imported objects
Zakros	Town	Shells	Rural/commercial	High	Elite architecture Access to imports Public ritual performance	Public consumption/‘cultural’ shells
Petras	Funerary/town	Shells/tritons	Rural/commercial/industrial		Ritual architecture (urban/funerary), ritual equipment and performance	Shell feasting/ ‘cultural shells’/manufactured imported objects

3.23 Distribution and the social role of sample symbols in Protopalatial East Crete

	Ashlar masonry	Architectural features	Bull symbolism	Vases	Ces	SYMBOLS
Pseira				'Shell scoops' (East Crete-Malia)	No	
Mochlos			Seal: bucranium and 2 men holding a saw (Malia prism)			
Gournia		'impluvia' Aa4, Ca4 (Malia parallels)		Fine KW-silver kantharos (11 from Crete-in Malia and Zakros)	Few in C	
Palaikastro		Minoan Hall Ashlar masonry		Kamaraes 'Shell vessel'		
Zakros			Bull-head rhyton	Kamaraic pottery 'Shell vessel'	yes	
Petras		Benches/open ceremonial area of House Tomb 2 3 large column ritual context I Sector III	Incised bull's heads on sea pebble	Kamaraic pottery	No	

Table 3.24 Elite palatial symbolism in Protopalatial East Crete

	Context	Sample symbols	Site hierarchy	Social differentiation	Criteria of social distinction	Elite features of the sample symbols
Pseira	Town	D/A	Rural/ commercial	Modest	Elite architecture	Storage
Mochlos	Funerary/ town	D/As	Industrial/ commercial	Modest	Elite architecture	Storage
Gournia	-	-	Industrial/ commercial	High	Elite architecture	-
Palaikastro	Town	D/A H/C	Industrial/ commercial	High	Elite architecture Symbolic topography	Storage Architecture Ritual performance
Zakros	Town	Tritons/ shells D/A H/C	Rural/ industrial/ commercial	High	Elite architecture Symbolic topography Public performance	Symbolism of real life Symbolic topography Architecture Ritual performance
Petras	Town	D/As	Rural/ industrial/ commercial		Elite architecture	Storage Palatial architecture

Table 3.25 Distribution and the social role of sample symbols in Early Neopalatial East Crete

	Period	Vessel type	Pot function	assemblage	Context
Pseira	LMIA	Piriform jar (with bucrania)	Storage	Dom pottery	AB 4, storeroom?
Mochlos	MMIII	Jar Incised pairs of D/As	Burial (infant)	No other grave goods	Other jar burials with no grave goods
	LMIB				
Gournia	LMIB	L4-handled stamnos	Storage		E 39 Cellar
Palaikastro	LMIA	Bucket-shaped Bucrania-D/As-flowers		Fine goblet incense-pot steatite lamp pithos, lid	818 'Megaron Hall'

	LMIA			Frag of 4-5 clay bulls' heads rhyta 20 clay lamps fine pottery (FS)	Π 24 'prolific NE area of house' – in π41 sacrifice(?) remains Bones of oxen cores of horns ashes
Zakros	LMIB				House Z Wine installation
	LMIB				
Petras	LMIB	Pithoid jar (amphora) painted with inverted D/As	Private residence Ritual context(large stone bench, column and hearth light-well frescoes)	Fallen from upper floor	Plastered libation table, a rhyton? with a feline head kernos, bull figurines

Table 3.26 MMIII-LMIA double axe pottery contexts

	Context	Sample symbols	Site hierarchy	Social differentiation	Criteria of social distinction	Elite features of the sample symbols
Pseira	Town	Triton D/As 8-S	Commercial/ rural/ industrial	Modest/high	Elite architecture Symbolic topography Knossian ritual equipment	Exclusivity performativity Structuration
Mochlos	Town	D/As 8-S	Industrial/ commercial/ rural	Modest/High	Industrial/ commercial material culture Elite architecture	Industrial Commercial
Gournia	Town	D/As H/Cs Tritons shells	Industrial/ commercial/ rural	High	Elite architecture	Architecturality exclusivity Performativity
Palaikastro	Town	D/As H/Cs S/K tritons	Industrial/ commercial	High	Elite architecture Performativity	Architecturality exclusivity performativity
Zakros	Town	D/As H/Cs S/K 8-S	Commercial/ industrial/ rural	High	Elite architecture	Architecturality, Exclusivity, Performativity

		Tritons shells				
Petras	Town	D/As H/Cs	Commercial/ industrial/ rural		Elite architecture Performativity	Architecturality performativity

Table 3.27 Distribution and the social role of sample symbols in Late Neopalatial East Crete

	D/A- DA-S/K pottery	Ts represented on libation vessels	Large feasting equipment	Bull- shaped vessels	Location of storage	Possible location of performance
Pseira	Occasional	Stable component	Symbolic spaces	Stable component	‘Strategic locations’	Plateia AC
Mochlos	No	No		No		
Gournia	In sev houses	In sev houses	In sev houses	In sev houses	House on Ring Road	P Court
Palaikastro	D/A-S/K potter	MS rhyta 1 n	In houses on Main Street	In houses on Main Street	House on Main Street	Plateia`
Zakros	D/A-S/K pottery		Along the outer wall of the WW and to its S Around the NE entrance to P		WW WC House A (rhyton and bull- leaping scenes on sealings)	Central Court WC
Petras	D/A pottery	No	Palace House II.1	No	House II.1	Domestic

Table 3.28 Distribution, contexts and spaces of performance of elite feasting symbolism in LMIB East Cretan towns

	Context	Sample symbols	Site hierarchy	Social differentiation	Criteria of social distinction	Elite features of the sample symbols
Pseira	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mochlos	Town/cemetery	D/A D/A-S/K D/A-H/C	Commercial/ industrial	Modest/ High	Exotica Industrial products Ritual performance	Exclusivity Citation of Neopalatial contexts
Gournia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Palaikastro	Town	Shells tritons	Industrial/ rural	Modest/high		structuration
Zakros	Town	tritons	Rural	Modest	-	-
Petras	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3.29 Distribution and the social role of sample symbols in Final Palatial East Crete

	Context	Sample symbols	Site hierarchy	Social differentiation	Criteria of social distinction	Elite features of the sample symbols
Pseira	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mochlos	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gournia	Town	D/A H/C	Rural	High	exclusivity	Exclusivity citation
Palaikastro	Town	Shells tritons	Industrial/ rural	High?	polarization	Mutual exclusivity structuration
Zakros	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petras	Town	D/A H/C	Rural?	?	?	?

Table 3.30 Distribution and the social role of sample symbols in Postpalatial East Crete

East Crete

DATA TABLES

Pseira

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Assemblage	Period	Bibliography	Comments
1	T 12	n			C surface survey	See table V for analytical position		FN-EM/ FN-MM	Pseira VI: Ch. 6	
2	T 5	n			C Tomb 7	3 inside 2 outside grave	Unique EMIIB gold ornament massive Scon (152 Ss) obsidian chippings FN-EMIIB pottery	FN-EMIIB	Pseira VII: 63-8	Different species; 56 <i>Patellae</i> 21 Mn 45 murex 5 T 1 <i>Spondylus</i>
3	T	n			C Tomb 9	Outside tomb	Bird bone	FN-MM	Pseira VII: 73-81	
4	T	n			C	Tomb 1 inside tomb	4 Mn 1 murex 2 obsidian blades 1 bronze pin, 2 sheep/goat bones	EM-MM	Pseira VII: 5-17	
5	T	n			C Tomb 8	Inside tomb	3 Mn 3 murex 1 <i>Columbella</i>	MMI-II	Pseira VII: 69-72	
6	S	Pottery scoop		Molded on rim	Tn AA 7			MMIIB	Pseira I: figs. 12, 36, Pl. 10; Pseira III: 35, 190	Common shape in East Crete (parallels from Malia)
7	S	Pottery scoop		Molded on rim	Tn PB			MMIIB	Pseira III: 30-1, fig. 3, 24	
8	D/A	Pottery piriform jar		Alternating bucrania-D/As with branches	Tn AB 4	'Storeroom?'	Rest of pottery dom	LMIA	Pseira I: 28-32, figs. 16, 38, pl. 13	Little evidence for rest of the room, pos looted

7	D/A	Pottery basket-shaped rhyton		4 D/A friezes with doubled blades wavy lines	Tn BQ1	Port entrance of Tn	'Rhyta hoard'	LMIB	Seager 1910: 31 fig. 22, pl. 7; Pseira IV: 135-6 fig. 14, pl. 19B-D	Some of the rhyta nested into one another (storage)
8	D/A	Pottery lid		4 D/As with doubled blades radiating from centre	Tn BQ1	Port entrance	'Rhyta Hoard'	LMIB	Pseira IV: 136 fig. 15, pl. 21A	Same style as BQ 2 basket-shaped rhyton
9	8-S	Pottery closed V			Tn AF 'House of the Rhyta'	r5A fallen from uf	240 sherds LMI and some MM	LMIB	Pseira X: 63 fig. 7	70% of uncatalogued sherds cups
10	T	n fashioned into a cup			Tn B12			LMIB	Seager 1910: 25; Pseira I: 44, pl. 148	AB 12 the largest pottery con (fine-coarse)
11	T	n			Tn PB (BS/BV)	Fallen from uf (cultic area?).	Footed V 5 scoops 6 min. tripod Vs firebox painted plaster numerous drinking Vs	LMIB	Pseira III: 208-216	L number of edible Ss from the same building
12	T	n			Tn AF 'House of the Rhyta'	r5A fallen from uf	Pithoids some with Linear A	LMIB	Pseira X: 166	
13	T	n			Tn BQ1			LMIB	Pseira IV: 136 fig. 15	

Mochlos

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
1	D/A	Copper	Sm: 7, 5cm l.		C Tomb II	A stone colour table (II. 53, fig. 13) was found just outside the S end of the tomb	EMII	Tomb I-III was one of the earliest and wealthiest in the whole C	Seager 1912: 22-37 fig. 12, II.46; Evans 1921: fig.70	It s called 'votive' by Seager obviously because of its Sm size
2	D/A	Lead	Sm 4 cm l.		C Tomb II	As above	EMII	Related to a buckle-shaped object of same length (4 cm)	Seager 1912: 22-37, no picture	As above
3	D/A	Lead	6cm l.		C Tomb II	As above	EMII	related to a buckle-shaped object of same length (6 cm)	Seager 1912: 22-37, no picture	
4	D/A?	Pottery fruit stand			C Tomb II	As above	EMII	only 3 sherds in total in Tomb II- one of them bears 'butterfly' motifs	Seager 1912: 22-37 fig. 15, II.1	
5	T	n			C Tomb 'A'	Sm 1-room structure framed in enclosure of MMIB Tomb A	EM IIA	T frags with 3 jugs. Tomb A contained EMIIA pottery, frags of incised pyxides and gray ware	Soles & Davaras 1992: 420, figs. 3-5	Another EMII secondary burial (cremation) was enclosed in Tomb A
6	D/A?	Seal 3-sided steatite prism		X- motif inscribed in square	C Tomb X	Slab-lined cist	MMII	Bronze cups, 4 seal stones (MM-LMI) deamon, dragon-flies	CMS-II, 2-250c-1; Seager 1912: 58, fig. 27, Xa	Stylistically belonging to Malia group
7	D/A	Pottery	48cm H. 40 cm d.	Sm frieze of D/As incised in	C	Infant jar burial	MMIII	No grave goods	Seager 1912: 88 fig. 51	More MMIII-LMI children jar burials

				pairs on rim						without grave goods were scattered around the slope
8	D/A 2	Bronze	Heavy		Tn C3 Area E3 r 1.1	in NE corner, the axes lay on the floor to one side of the hoard in a Sm niche at the bottom of a wall	LMIA	Apart from the above in previous record, tools included: a broken saw an unusual rasp, 2 chisels 2 knives, a long awl and a pair of tongs (some of the tools wrapped in cloth)	Soles & Davaras 1996: 194-6, pl. 56b; Soles 2008: 143-156	Trident on top of ingot (Syrian imports)
9	D/A	Bronze ceremonial	Half		Tn C3 Area E3 r1.1	In NE corner of SE storage basement hidden behind LVs	LMIB	Copper ingot frags broken pos by hammer from one L ingot (12 kilos), bronze worn or damaged tools, V, 2 balance pans, scrap pieces and tools mentioned in next record	Soles & Davaras 1996: 194, pl. 56a	intended for bronze recycling
10	D/A 9	Bronze			Tn C3 Area E3 r 2.2	Living and storage context (interior room). Pit beneath the ground floor and concealed by a stone quern	LMIB	Half oxhide ingot incised with mark (ownership?), sistrum, 8 knives/daggers 2 bowls, 1 adze, 7 chisels balance pans (all intact)	Soles 2008: 143-156	
11	D/A 2	Bronze			Tn C7 Area E3 r1	Upper LMIB floor in NE corner	LMIB	4 pithoi, a L stirrup jar, 4 L jugs. At NE corner, stone channel and clay drain for liquids and in NE corner a foundry hoard	Soles & Davaras 1996: 200ff, fig. 13	Beneath Ingot frags damaged bronzes: 2 knives, 2 Vs bezel of a ring
12	8-S	Carnelian bead			Tn	Block A Area 4 uf of house along its E wall facade	LMIB	In luxurious ivory pyxis and containing ten ivory hair pins, 80 amethyst beds of 1 Sm and 1 larger necklace a bull's head silver pendant glass paste lapis lazuli	Soles & Davaras 2010	
13	T	n			Tn	Block D area D2 Trenches 400-500 in E room of L	LMI		Soles & Davaras 1992: 429 fig. 6, Pl. 94a	Ladle? The hole at its base was too Sm for it to

						house excavation not yet complete context unclear				have served as a rhyton (S & D 1989: 429).
14	T	n			Tn AQ B r2	Close to doorway to r1 'Bench shrine'	LMIB	In r2 central area not excavated because of tree roots but well preserved piriform jar with bands and an incised lily, cc lamp, a straight sided cup frag, a lw (104) and 2 amphibolites drill guides	Soles 2003 : figs. 4, 23, 37-40, pl. 20)	Associated by Soles with r1 where Min. jugs similar to 330 are often associated to these later tubes
15	T	n	Frag		Tn AQ B r1	'Bench shrine', T close to bench with chisel and a Sm piece of calcite and jug in NW corner of room	LMIB	Many bowls and receptacles for Sm offerings 2 nearly identical stands (-snake tubes), different types of tripod Vs, a min. bowl, a tripod tray, a domed lid	Soles 2003 : figs. 4, 23, 37-40, pl. 20)	Ritual and dom context (other Ss and 7 cooking dishes)
16	8-S	Seal serpentine			C		LMII-III A1		CMS-II, 4-206-1	8-S and lion
17	D/A	Stone stand (sandy limestone)	25cm H. 12, 5 cm W. 12cm at top 24, 5 cm at bottom		Tn House A 4	Phase 2 floor level	LMIIIA	LMIB?in B2, retrieved by LMIII House A occupants (Mochlos IIC: 65). In LMIII it was pos related to a rhyton and served as D/A stand and locus for libations	Mochlos IIC: 65-6 Table 3.2; fig. 36, pl. 27	upside down with its hollowed base serving as mortar (or talent (Brogan 2006b)
18	D/A-S/K	Semiglobular cup	Sherd		Tn LMIII House A		LMIA in LMIIIA context		Mochlos II.B; fig.91	Parallel in Gournia (Hawes et al. 1908, pl. 8:26)
19	D/A	seal			C Tomb 16		LMIIIA		REF	
20	H/C-D/A	Pottery handless pyxis (II.B 795)			C Tomb 9		LMIIIA2		Mochlos II.B: 103 fig.70;pl.27; Banou 2005: 163-4, fig.25; Kanta 2005: 182	2 sets of H/Cs one with D/A It is considered an import from PK

21	H/C-D/A	Pottery pyxis			Tn House E		LMIIIA2		Mochlos II.B (800): 103-4: fig.69; pl.28	
22	H/C	Pottery pyxis			C Tomb 7		LMIIIA2		Mochlos II.B (791): 103; Banou 2005: 161-4	Sarcophagus with afterworld scenes
23	H/C-D/A	Pottery globular krater			Tn House A.2, 4c, 5, 6		LMIIIB-C		Mochlos II.B: 60; fig.23	

Gournia

Study No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
1	Ss	n marine (species ns)			C NSC Tomb I	Dep in pit outside NW corner of N compartment	EMII? (pottery EM, stone Vs mostly MMI	8 skulls 2 EMII pyxides 2 EM fruitstands 4 stone Vs stone seal 10 silver beads gold-plated bead, 15 Sm ivory plaques	Soles 1992: 8-9, 13-17. (Based on the reports of the cleanings carried out by Davaras in 1971-2)	Pos re-deposition from EM burial
2	Ts (ns number)	N			C Sphoungaras	Dep A (no more details)	EMII (from finds of Dep A	Dep A: ivory seals F, bronze tweezers gold jewellery ritual Vs and stone Vs	Hall 1912: 53	
3	H/C? For Soles it is just the spout of the V	Clay on rim frag from spouted bowl			C NSC Tomb I	S compartment found by Davaras' 1971-2 cleanings on the bedrock floor	MMIA	with extremely frag bones sherds (cup tumbler).	Soles 1992: 8, 11, fig.4 G I-6	Parallels: Mallia (Demargne, Mallia, Necropoles I, 7, Pls. III, IV; Betancourt 1985 'w on dark ware', 41 (shape3A).
4	T	Clay rhyton			Tn Eb 13	Eb 13 – utility room	MMIII-LMIA		Soles 1979: 165	S. the room would also be used for

									household ritual	
5	D/A 2	Stone bases 2			Tn Cc 13		LMIB		Mountjoy 1985: 237 (as found in Hawes 1908: Pl. H)	Mountjoy relates it to the MS V of r15 and the ritual artifacts from an uf shrine
6	D/A	Bronze	31cm l. 14, 5cm W. 3,2cm th. (solid cast but with very thin blades)		Tn C 31		LMIB	In house: hoard: fish hook chisel sickle handle of tray bronze scraps and a folded sheet of bronze	Hawes 1908: Pl. XI B 22; Buchholz 1959: 35	The house could have belonged to a bronze dealer Buchholz implies it may be ceremonial (non-functional)
7	D/A	Bronze	24, 5cm l. (made of 2 sheets joined by rivets)		Tn Hill House	In hoard	LMIB		Hawes 1908: Pl. V 16; Buchholz 1959: 35	B. Type IV (ceremonial)
8	D/A 3	Bronze	13, 1 cm l. 2, 5cm th. (solid cast)		P from stair N of G1		LMIB		Hawes 1908: pl. XI B:23; Buchholz 1959: 34	
9	D/A	Bronze	11, 7cm l. Solid cast (tool type)		Tn F 18	Hoard	LMIB	karpenter 's kit buried at entrance to r 18 (balance-pan, saw hook, 5 chisels, 3 Sm bars razor, half a pair of tweezers)	Hawes 1908: 23	Buchholz 1959: 34 records 2 D/As in this hoard
10	D/A 2	Bronze	a)17,7 cm l. b)18cm (tool type)		Tn A 23		LMIB		Hawes 1908; Buchholz 1959: 35	
11	D/A	MM			Tn G 13	on the outer face of a block of ashlar masonry on the S side of G13	LMIB		Hawes 1908: 55, fig. 9	Described as careless and superficial cutting
12	D/A	Rock crystal			Tn		LMIB		Hawes 1908:	

		seal			'from one of our best houses', Hawes 1908: 54				54, fig. 30, 1	
13	D/A	Pottery sherd from open V			ns		LMIB		Hawes 1908: 39, fig. 18, 1	
14	D/A	Pottery-rhyton	22 cm H.	On shoulder zig zag band with D/As	Tn Hill House		LMIB		Hawes 1908: 58, Pl. I	
15	D/A-S/K	Pottery L stamnos 4 handles projecting rim and base.	52, 5cm H.		Tn E 39 (in the catalogue of the Plates, Hawes places the same object in F40 (Hawes 1908; Fotou 1993: 74-5)	Cellar	LM IB Or LMIA	Belongs to another group (IX, 19-20, 23-25, 27) which H. characterizes as of 'Camaraic tradition')	Hawes 1908: 44, pl. IX, 28, pl. K	
16	D/A-S/K	Pottery wide-mouthed pitcher	12cm H.		P G 14	From the same room is recorded a round clay box	LMIB		Hawes 1908: 44, pl. IX, 12-13, G 1	
17	D/A-S/K	Pottery 'urn-strainer'	15, 3 cm H.		Tn D 24 provenance wrong Acc. Fotou 1993: 74-5 on Hawes' notes		LMIB		Hawes 1908: 40, Pl. VII, 21	
18	D/A-S/K	Pottery cup rhyton	14 cm H.		Tn Ck 48		LMIB		Hawes 1908: 42, Pl. VIII, 26; B & S 1991: 53-4	Common shape in East Crete
19	H/C	Stone coarse limestone	38 cm H. 38cm l. 15cm W.		P	NW corner of public court.	LMIB		Hawes 1908: 48	
20	H/C	Stone	Sm		Tn Great House?		LMIB		Hawes 1908: 48	
21	8-S 2	Fresco relief	Sm painted pieces		P G2		LMIB	With piece of a swallow and parts of animals	Hawes 1908:35; Fotou 1993: 73	

22	8-S	bronze perforated attachment designed to cover rivet-heads	Min 2, 1cm l. 1, 8cm W.		Tn A 43		LMIB	House A contained 'ritual' Vs and rhyta in different rooms	Hawes 1908: 33, 48	Hawes thinks they were decorative or marks of distinguished families
23	T	Gray clay rhyton mould	28, 2 cm l. 12, 9 cm W.		Tn Suburb Hill house 10,		LMIB		Hawes 1908: 48	
24	T	Gray clay rhyton mould	30, 7 cm l. 14, 2 cm W.		Tn E 13		LMIB		Hawes 1908: 48	
25	S	Marble rhyton			ns		LMIB		Hawes 1908: 48	These were cast in moulds made probably from real Ss
26	S	Bronze attachment designed to cover rivet-heads	1, 6cm l. 1, 8cm W.		Tn C 30		LMIB		Hawes 1908: 33, 48	As above
27	D/A	Pottery pithos frag			Tn Shrine		LMIIIB	As previous	Hawes 1908: 47-8, Pl. XI, 8, Pl. VIII, 26	
28	H/C 3	Pottery 'snake tubes' with 6-8 loop handles and handle surmounted by H/C	38 cm H. 40, 5 cm H. 42 cm		Tn Shrine	Plastered clay 3-legged off. table in situ, 4 tubular stands around it and a 5th on it (disputed by Evans, Seager & Russell (1979: 30))	LMIIIB	Clay figure of a 'snake goddess' and parts of other figures 4 Sm clay doves and snake heads all of coarse clay	Hawes 1908: 47; Russell 1979: 27-32	Hawes considers it a tree shrine
29	H/C	Unknown	Unknown		Tn H34 ('Mycenaean megaron')		LMIIIB	Bull's head found out of H34 between NW-SW corners of He and Hb respectively	Fotou 1993: 96 (HB/NB III:63, 68)	

Palaikastro

St N o	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
1	T	n			C Ellenika Tomb II	NE compartment Single burial with few bones and skull	EM IIB	25 EMIIB Vs MM pottery fine stone basin Sm clay boat model	PK III: 196-7 fig. 1; Soles 1992: 181-3 fig.72	Continuous use of SW compartment for EM-MM offerings. (Soles: multiple burials affected by erosion-MM offerings to them)
2	T? (murex)	Prism seal 3-sided green steatite		a) head of ram b) man and spider c) goat - murex	Tn β37	In sunk pithos below separator (jar for oil-making)	EM III		PKU II: 44-5 fig. 8; Evans 1921: 123 ff	Evidence for early use of murex for dying
3	D/A 2	Pottery Coarse ware		Deeply scratched in wet clay	Tn ns		MM		PKU II:48-9 fig. 43	
4	T	n			C Gravel Ridge Tomb VII	Burial enclosure with compartments (under a skull)	MM 5I	Polychrome bowl 2 cups coarse tripod cp (pottery characteristic of Tn)	PK I: 296 fig. 5 10	97 skulls and 140 Vs from Tomb (only non clay offering is the T)
5	D/A	Graffiti on disc lw		D/A and oblong incuse-mark	Tn δ46	Lowest level	MMI-II		PKU II:48-9 fig. 41	Lw with 2 Sm perforations
6	S	Pottery 'Shell vessel' sherd			Tn Δ?				Evans 1921: 592	
7	D/A	Pottery bucket-shaped V	0, 30 cm H.	Flowers at handles between them on each side great frontal bucranium with D/A	Tn House δ18		MMIII	Frag goblet of imitating alabaster elaborate firebox steatite lamp	PKU I: 19-21 Pl. XII	Good quality but inferior to Knossian parallels (Evans 1921: 563, fig. 409) Parallel from β13 (bucranium badly

				suspended above it				pithos lid frags		preserved)
8	H/C		min		Tn Block B r42	40-47 edifice entered from the interior court of the house no external door (shrine?)	MMIII?	Off. table with 3 cup-like depressions, 2 pieces of stalactite r40: KW (mostly jugs and cups) r43 - L clay scoop, r47 part of a steatite lamp and kernos	PK II: 289 Pl. VI	r43 and 47: floors of pebble-concrete r47: central column-base r43 steps leading nowhere (cave circulation pattern?)
9	D/A	Pottery sherd		d.o.l. with added w on axe	Tn Area 6	Well 576 dep 2	LM IA		MacGillivray 2007: 83, fig. 3.19:82	
10	D/A	Pottery sherd	6 cm H.	Blade and shaft	Tn House π24	NE area of house (prolific dep)	LM IA		PKU I: 31, fig. 19e	Associated with possible animal sacrifice (PK III: 286 ff.)
11	D/A	Pottery jug sherd	c. 10 cm H.	D/A frieze	Tn B1	Associated with the early walls in Area 10	LMIA?	With mass of sherds including decorated LMI d.o.l. sherds	PK 1988: 261-2, fig. 3; Betancourt 1985: 139	Related to pottery from B2 (PK 1987: 150-1, Pl. 24d)
12	H/C	Plaster covered with fine layer of plaster	L 'quadruple' H. 10cm W. 14, max. Th. 0,47	Relief representation of H/C and altars	ps Petsotas	In SW area of Sm shrine at summit of the hill	MMIII-LM IA		Davaras 1980; 2010	Davaras: portable astral device (Land light) its multiple structure 'enhances its numinous meaning' (Davaras 2010) emphasizing the sacredness of the place (1980: 92-3)
13	H/C	Applique on rim of kernos			Tn B7 early phase	Widespread dep nos fallen or cleared from the	MMIIIB-LM IA	Sherds of fine jugs/ cups, one	PK 1991: 137 Pl. 14b	Assemblage suggests possible shrine

						building			with Linear A cylindrical stand head of terracota wild cat tripod off. table	
14	H/C 3	Soft sandstone (ammoud a)	129/1 best preserved example, est. overall H. 26, l. 51, 5 W. 10 129/2 est. as slightly larger example than 129/1.	Plastered w with red traces	Tn Area 6 Only wells in use during LMIB (rest abandoned)	Well 576 in building rubble sealing over primary dep (L number of LMIB water jars- Well-public water source)	LM IA		PK 1994: 261-2 fig. 2, 5b, 19; MacGillivray 2007: 177-180 figs. 9.1-9.4, pl. 37	The largest stone H/C so far found at PK comparable to those found in the late phase (LM I A) of rB of the EB
15	H/C	Purple sandstone		L frag	Tn B6	Beside the North Terrace Wall (no details on this find's context)	LM IA		PK 1994: 261; PK 1998: 247	
16	H/C	Sandstone unplastered	21.5 cm. H. 8 cm. W. 8, 5 cm. horn H.		Tn B6	At top of collapse debris (Theran eruption) fill (from the steps leading to Central Hall H)	LM IA	2 LMIA makeshift cooking areas? (circles of stones) On a MMIIIB surface L boulder-like base	PK 1994: 261; PK 1998: 253	Perhaps crowning interior facade of court H over rB. In room one of the MMII-III foundation deps of building
17	T? (murex)	n			Tn B6 rL	In the fill of the terrace wall (associated with traces of deep red pigment- murex-purple dye industry)	MMIIIB-LM IA	Mixed with w plaster	PK 1991: 126 fig. 5	Near NW corner, L clay installation/collection V (wine-pressing?)
18	T	n			Tn W entrance of Tn	Dep A (exceptionally rich and in unusual position)	MMIII-LMIA	20 ccs fine pottery lamp stands off. tables	PK 1984: 140-1 fig. 2-3; Knappett	Nearby, pos farmstead or watchtower (gatehouse

									& Collar 2007: 214-5 fig.35b-e, Pl. 17 b-f	shrine?)
19	T? (murex)	N			Tn House χ r43	Great quantities of crushed murex	LM IA	Mixed with one of 2 largest deps of the site	PK IV: 275-6	r48 next to r43 had an olive-press
20	D/A	Bronze			Tn Block B, 26-39 cellars 32-36, in 33	Sm dep	LM IB	3 pithoi the largest of which with D/A	PK I: 316; PK II: 288	
21	D/A	Bronze	Heavy	Tool	Tn House χ 10-17	r10	LM IB		PK IV: 284 fig. 13; Buchholz 1959: 40	Buchholz records another 2 from house 51-66 (also tools)
22	D/A	Bronze	15 cm l. 5,7 W.		Tn Complex D-G Kouremenos	Alley G, between D-F, close to L jar	LM IB? ('Contemporaneous with the chief site')	Stone rubbers 16 'lws' sherds	PK II: 334-5 fig. 1	In house: domestic equipment but also libation tables?, 2 Ss, T and cowrie
23	D/A	Stone stand pyramidal	L		Tn House B	No details	LM IB		Driessen et al 1995: 384	
24	D/A	Stand limestone pyramidal	34 cm. H. 15x13,5 top W. 26x27 base	Hole on top for axe roughly rectangular 64x34, depth 11	Tn House N r 2-inner hall	Fallen from uf	LM IB	Sm votive cup 6 ccs, frags of painted plaster from uf	PK VI: 256 fig. 1, 22, 101, Pl. 80h	Shrine over rs 2, 3 & 4-wild goat rhyton beetle V min.Vs
25	D/A	Stand limestone pyramidal	29 cm.H. 19x17,5 top W. 26x24 base	plain sides hole on top	Tn House N	Fallen from uf in r5	LM IB	Fine pottery (jugs, cups, a stone pounder).	PK 1965: 257 fig. 1, 22, 100, Pl. 80f	Shrine over rs2, 3 & 4-wild goat rhyton beetle V min.Vs
26	D/A	Sandstone stand pyramidal	L 27 cm base 31 top H.		Tn B5	r5 fallen from uf	LM IB?	Generally empty sherds of L jars also fallen	PK 1991: 131, Pl. 11c; Driessen et al. 1995	r5, central focus of circulation in building, pier-door partition walls in N, W, S
27	D/A 5	mms		1)oblique in centre of block 2-3)near low edge 4) oblique	Tn B5	On the blocks from the ashlar facade in street 4-5	LM IB (finely cut)		PK 1991: 124-5 fig. 4	The first mms found in PK

				on right corner						
28	D/A	Pottery pithos		A single band of 'ropework'	C Ag. Nikolaos (in Modi)	Rock-shelter on long narrow ledge 2m away from a wall	LM IB?	Pithos lying on its side remaining part full of human bones, D/A on one frag	PK II: 340	'Contemporary with the chief settlement', similar technique used for pithoi at the main site
29	D/A	Pottery goblet rhyton	17 cm H.	D/A frieze	Tn House β10	Dep of 285 undecorated Vs-mostly ccs (only 2 goblets decorated-one with D/A-and one cylindrical Jar)	LM IB	Cylindrical jar with rosette shaped perforations (parallel from δ 19 with bucrania-D/As)-from previous period?	PK II: 282-4; PKU I: 34, no picture Dawkins 1903: 255 fig. 23	
30	D/A	Pottery goblet rhyton		In blades central shaft footed on ground band	Tn House ε38		LM IB	House: rich pottery- wild goat rhyton, hoard of weights steatite ear of a L ox head	PK III: 205; PKU I: 34-5 Pl. 16f	Parallels from Zakros (Dawkins 1903: 255; Hawes 1908: Pl. VIII, 26)
31	D/A	Pottery cr	34,5 cm H.	Cusped double blades L stars and Ss in rocky background	Tn House δ 1-16 r4	Rhyton dep lying upturned on floor	LM IB	17 conical and pear-shaped fine rhyta most MS or festoon pendant dec	PK II: 292-3, 312; PKU: Pl. XX	House 1-16 unclear plan due to lack of doorways
32	D/A	Pottery L 4-handled jar	74 cm H. 34 d. across mouth	Neck-ring between handles 4 lobed whorls and a D/A below each	Tn Block B, 26-39 cellars 32-36, in No. 33	At lower floor level V deps	LM IB	In r37 manufacture of oil equipment	PK I: 316; PK II: 288; PKU I: 41-2 fig. 29	Mouth closed with steatite lid
33	D/A-S/K	Ivory	11x3,8x27 cm	In relief 'circular coronal on one side and 2 tassel-like	Tn House χ 10-17	r10	LM IB (based on pottery)	More ivories comb and plaques (r16, 17) lilies/peacock	PK IV: 283-4, fig.13; PKU II: 126-8 fig.	r17 was furnished with 2 stone benches

				objects and a D/A on the other'				marble nommel painted plaster fallen in 16-7)	109	
34	D/A-S/K	Pottery L piriform amphoroi d jar	38,9 cm H.	D/A-S/K frieze	Tn Area DD NW of main site towards Sarandari	DD below the surface on the S edge of DD	LM IB		PK VII: 210-5, 231- 2 Pl.59c; Knappett & Collar 2007: 180- 1, 188-192	Same pattern of occupation and abandonment as main site but more unstable
35	H/C	Sandston e	c. 25 cm l.		Tn B1	In LMIB destruction debris (with ashlar block pieces) fallen from parapet of E porch 'grandstand' above area 29	LM IB	With bronze cauldron handle	PK 1984: 136pl. 11a; PK 1987: 265pl. 44a- c, fig. 2; PK 1988: 268; MacGillivr ay et al. 2007: 12	Ashlar masonry visible at N edge of Tn with imposing facade on 'Harbour Road'
36	H/C	Limeston e	Min. 6,5 cm H. 8,2 cm W. 2,7 cm th.		Tn House N r3 NE corner	Fallen from uf shrine dep	LM IB	In destruction layer frags of 10 Sm ccs/6 ogival amphora and frags of 2 more	PK VI: 257 fig. 21, 99, Pl. 79e	Probably associated with a wild goat rhyton from r7 beetle V min. Vs
37	H/C	Plaster	27,5 l. 19,5 H. 6,5 th.		Tn Block B slit between r20 and 'Palaikastro Hall'	In frags at the bottom of deposited assemblage	LM IB?	Many intact cups many broken taller cups/jugs bones of sheep or goats bits of obsidian/ pumice tiny lamp	PK I: 314 figs. 23, 24, 27	Note different orientation of 20- megaron (before- after destruction?) 287-8. for 23-25
38	T	Pottery cr			Tn House δ 1-16 r4	As above	LM IB	As above	PK II: 292- 3, 312	As above
39	T	Pottery cr		As above	Tn	As above	LM	As above	PK II: 292-	House 1-16

					House δ 1-16 r4		IB		3, 312	unclear plan due to lack of doorways
40	T	Pottery cr		MS As above	Tn House δ 1-16 r4	As above	LM IB	As above	PK II: 292-3, 312 (described as murex)	Mountjoy 1985: 237 shrine storage room
41	T	N			Tn Block B r10 or 13	dep lower stratum (exposed to fire)	LMIB	Linear A tablet pottery obsidian bronze and bone pins, flint steatite bowl	PK II: 284	Pottery includes cr MS bridge-spouted jug
42	T	n			Tn House B 6	On the floor	LMIB	No other finds	PK II: 291	
43	T? (murex)	n Con			Tn House Γ 48	substantial dep of crushed murexes with pithos	LM IB? 2007:167)		Knappett & Collar 2007: 164 fig. 13; Reese 1987: 201, 203	Exact dating in LMI unclear (see K & C)
44	T	n			Tn Outskirts House A	r8 Left of entrance inside cist built in the wall	LMIB?	Sole deposition in cist (charm?)	PK I: 308	
45	T	n			Tn Block Γ r 6	On floor	?	Only in r9 some pottery 'spit rest' pestle and b cowrie	PK II: 291	
46	D/A 5	Bronze	c. 17 cm l. 16 cm W. 3 cm max.tH		Found or brought		LM II	11 bronze D/A found or bought from the site but only these 5 from definite LMII deps	PKU I: 117-8 fig.100Pl. XXVa-b	Generally bronzes from Tn are tools while from tombs are cosmetics
47	D/A	Clay mould			C B1		LM II-III A	PS jar	PK 1989: 429 Pl. 64a	Not safe context pos earlier
48	H/C	Stone	Min		B3	r3	LM IIIA	Min. offerings (juglet/cup)	PK 1989: 429 Pl. 64c	In B3 also: kernoi and libation tub

							in dom dep			
49	H/C	Sandstone	Sm		Tn House χ 1-9	In the doorway between 3-7	LM IIIA	Rich finds (stone lamps in r5 and 7)	PK IV: 285	Fine architecture of house
50	H/C	Bead seal of steatite		Schematic engraving of 2 figures facing H/C topped by disc	Tn B7	Floor in r6	LM IIIA		PK 1991: 140 fig. 18; C&S 2007	
51	T (murex?)	n	L		Tn B7	SW corner of r1, platform of 2 slabs with depression. In the first fallic stone, in the other S	LM IIIA	Cylindrical stand with T (C&S: 91- 2 Ts, NL axe pumice lumps 2 stalactite pieces)	PK 1991: 139-40 Pl. 15b-c; C&S 2007	No traces of industrial activity related to the platform, perhaps ritual function of the platform in its final disposition
52	T	n			Tn B7	r12 storeroom	LM IIIA	Min. bottle stirrup jar bone spoon ccs, lws quernstone stone tools frags of stalactite/ pumice/larna x stone slabs/ stands for Vs bull head's rhyton	Sackett 1996: 51-2 fig.2; C&S 2007: 92	Rest of house mixed storage/ritual context (F ivory arm, stalactite/inverted cup in 6, inverted cups on pebble layer r1 (see nos. 72-3)
53	T	n			Tn B7	r4 Sm rectangular closet-like space, in opening in S wall of r 2	LM IIIA	Dep of stone tools, 2 stalactite frags ccs, NL axe pumicepyxis with charred material	PK 1991: 140 Pl. 16a-c	r2: storeroom (3 L jars)
54	D/A 3	Mould	1) 17,2 cm l. 2,4 cm W. 7,4 cm H. 2) 7,5x3,7x8, 7 3)	It also falls under Buchholz's (1959: 8) Type III. Parallels from PK; see PKU 117-18, pl.	Tn B1	Outside B6 pit with metallurgical debris	LM IIIA2-B based on pottery (figs. 22.1-4)	In pit: frags of tuyeres crucibles terracotta moulds mixed with sherds	PK 1991: 141, 147; Hemingway & Harrison 1996	

			7,3x2,8x8,2	25. A, B.						
55	D/A	Bronze		No shaft hole (too thin to be drilled)	Tn Kouremenos		LM IIB		PKU I: 117	Evans 1921: 194, fig. 141, MMI from Chamaizi
56	D/A 2	Bronze (very fine sheet)	a) 24 cm est. l. 6 cm W. in centre b) 25 cm est. l. 5 cm W.		Tn House Kouremenos (A-C) N of Kastri hill	Hoard in wall recess coated with plaster opposite 2 projections (fireplace/cupboard?) in N wall of house	LM IIB	Hoard: needle, lamina of bellows?, part of knife and the largest chisel of the site	PK II: 332; Buchholz 1959: 40-1	Cupboard PK feature related to Megara/baths Hoard-fine architecture-frescoes (Knossian features).
57	H/C	Clay female F (crownin g its head)	Sm		Tn B 1	In niche close to entrance placed on top of inverted cup set on a floor of blue pebbles	LM IIB	Opposite, in the same passageway row of inverted cups.	PK 1987: 147	Sm stirrup jars associated with the same context (for liquid offerings?)
58	H/C	Pottery rhyton	22 cm H.	H/C/ flowers/birds in successive horizontal bands	Tn House π3		LM IIB	Bowl saucer another rhyton with 'degenerated' octopi band	PK III: 212-4 fig. 5; PKU I: 104-5, fig. 88a	House π: bath pillar hall, uf
59	H/C	Pottery cover in shape of house with perforated conical roof	c. 10 cm d.	Band of spirals and a pair of H/C to the right of 'door'	C N slopes of Petsophas over cave mentioned above	Out of context but related to the burial area	LM IIB	Libation table (Linear A inscription) in later use. Dawkins considers it a survival of the ritual use of the script	PK V: 7-8 fig. 5; PKU I: 90 fig. 74	D. regards it a lamp cover set in kernos for funerary rituals But, Bosanquet (PKU I: 90 fn. 3) disassociates it from inscribed table
60	H/C	Larnax		In panels	C Kastri	Under the group of 4 larnakes excavated on the slope of Kastri in 1908	LM IIB		PKU I: 154	
61	T	Pottery		Stylistically	C 'Beehive	On top of a heap	LM	Close to skull	PK I: 303	2 nd internment

		squat stir-up jar		between T and 'Purpurschnecke' (Furtwaengler & Loeschke)	Tomb' - CT	of bones deposited a little to the left of the entrance	IIIB	silver ring fig. 21; besides the bones part of a bone pin	Smee 1966	below it group of Vs, dagger, knife, razor and a bone comb?
62	Ss con	n (sea/ land Ss of 355 species)		Waterworn, collected dead	Tn B1 (typical example of dom LMIII architecture)	Associated with a raised platform built with slabs and pebbles in SW corner of partly paved court. In the same context bowls and 2 jars	LM IIIB	2 broken stirrup-jars immediately to the E (worked)	PK 1987: 143-5 fig. 4, Pls. 21d-23	Another such con is mentioned in PKU II: 148
63	S 4	n			Tn B1	As above	LM IIIB	As above	PK IV: 295 fig. 17	As above
64	S	Crystal carved			C Sarandari	Outside larnax all b inside bronze V (part of a wider group of LMIII tub-shaped larnakes found on the margin of the hill in recesses ('rock-shelters')	LM IIIB?	In V identical with 4 n Ss found with it. Close, skull and humerus frag of a 10-year old child	PK IV: 295 fig. 17	Inside the larnax, part of female (30-35 years) skeleton the mandible lying on a V
65	D/A	Bronze? (ns)	16 cm l.		C N slopes of Petsophas	Building ashlar blocks fixing the larnakes but pos belonging to a LMII built tomb in 2nduse	LM II in LM IIIB? context	Below skulls/ pottery and further below, stone beads, 3 lead sheet bits, an earlier dagger larnax with skulls and LMIII pottery..	PK IV: 290-2	.. above it, skulls/pottery/mirror below it to S similar larnax on L stone bed, round it 3 skulls, 2 mirrors and pottery including min. jug
66	D/A	Pottery strainer	25 cm H. as restored	In bands under handle level at middle height of V	C N slopes of Petsofas W of larnakes C	6m from mouth of cave outside 2 tub-shaped larnakes one painted/ other unpainted containing bones	LM III B? (pottery slip LMIII style, but earlier patterns)	Pair of bronze earrings, bronze V stone bowls 2 lamps 2 mirrors clay bead 2	PK V: 5-6 figs. 1-4; L PKU I: 77 fig. 61	'Waisted strainer' common in LMII but noted 4 times in LMIII larnax-burials. The frieze of D/As and the thin handles with concave profile

									fireboxes scoop I.MIII sherd (FS) most sherds LMIII		belong to the local tradition
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Zakros

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
1	Ss	n L con			C	Mauro Aulaki burial	EM	Larnakes pottery mixed with Ss	Platon 1962: 167	Species ns
2	S	Pottery In relief		Rockwork 'streidia'	Tn House A		MMIII		Platon 1980: 326	
3	D/A	Clay stepped stand	88 cm H.		Tn House Da	under rX 'thrown as rubbish in the room's filling'	MMIII- LMIA	Caprine bones animal tooth, plaster frags Ss	Platon 1986: 273	2 grinders frag of clay pipe, 1 lw with incised mark
4	D/A	Stone stand stepped			Tn HH A	r A	MMIII- LMIA	In room: rich pottery and Ss r Γ: off. table stone	Platon 1984: 435-9	HH A and its SW area suggested shrine (ritual Vs)

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
								'communion cup'		
5	D/A	Incised on lw with 2 suspension holes		With shaft	Tn EB	Space of staircase Z. LMIA used for storage in LMIA	MMIII-LMIA	Kernos, lw with 3 holes ordinary pottery	Platon 1972: 161-2	In lower layer KW, 1 lw lamp, 2 obsidian blades
6	D/A	Silver model?	Sm		Tn EB		MMIII-LMIA		Platon 1969: 213	
7	D/A	Pottery			Tn EB		MMIII-LMIA		Platon 1969: 213	
8	H/C		Sm		ps Traostalos	no specific context	MMIII-LMIA	Frag of Fs, L bull models foot model min. V, lw leg of cp	Davaras 1978: 392-3	Stone V sherds many sea pebbles stone off. table with circular cavity
9	H/C	Sandstone			Tn B H	S of SW corner	MMIII-LMIA	Outside SW corner of B H: 2 lws fine polychrome sherds	Platon 1971b: 263	Perhaps related to B G (watch tower Watrous 2012: 538)
10	H/C				P	NE entrance S of the curving wall to the E of LXVIII Refuse of the EB	MMIII-LMIA	In stone heap fallen from the curving wall that covered a thick sherd layer	Platon 1969: 203-4	Curving wall coarse structure for spatial isolation of this space in last phase of P
11	T	Stone V			Tn EB	Filling of r H	MMIII-LMIA	Sherds, lws with stamp and incised cross, frags of 2 querns	Platon 1979: 297	
12	T 2			red stains	P EB	r Γ next to SE wall	MMIII-LMIA	Another T maxilla of L animal (horse?) skull of Sm horned animal pieces of pumice	Platon 1967: 186	
13	T	N			P EB	Filling of rs Δ and E	MMII-LMIA	Lws, half L clay basin cp, part of a bull horn	Platon 1967: 187	NW corner dep full with plain pottery, lw
14	T	n fossil			Tn	r D III	MMIII-	Pottery	Platon 1970:	SE corner of

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
					DB	foundation fill NE corner	LMIA	2 stone Vs' frags, stone handle	221	same room: stone V frags, lw
15	T	n			P	SW along a N-S wall close to E end of enclosure	MMIII- LMIA	Frag of tumbler 5 ccs, sherds 2 frags of obsidian blades..	Platon 1979: 284	..Sm prismatic steatite pumice AB
16	T	n			Tn HH A	Filling (NE corner W underground room)	MMIII- LMIA	Pottery stone frags (1 MMIB) many cups (40 cc bases) tumblers	Platon 1981: 360	
17	T 3	n			Tn	OSA dep A (Ritual Vs in the same area, rock next to the V dep)	MMIII- LMIA	Base and upper part of L jug, Sm clay animal model (from V?) in SE wall of dep B..	Platon 1969: 234	..sherds stone mortar frag, ccs, shallow V grinder
18	T	n			P EW	r XXXIX	MMII- LMIA	Jug, fruit stand leg, sherds	Platon 1966: 163	
19	T	n			Tn EB	W wall of r A (dom area of building)	MMIII- LMIA	10 ccs part of jug cups, frag of bone needle wbt frag AB	Platon 1971a: 239	In the filling of Aa a lw
20	T	n			Tn EB	r B filling	MMIII- LMIA	7 ccs, sherds (spirals) 2 lws, bone knife handle maxilla of (horse?)	Platon 1972: 165-6	In lower layer of the filling sherds and lw
21	T	n			Tn EB	space II E of EB refuse dep	MMIII- LMIA	Sherds 2 lws frag of stone V frag from stone door hinge	Platon 1972: 171-2	Painted plaster pieces of off. table (see r N) wbts and S
22	T	n			Tn DB	r D IIIA	MM III- LMIA	Lw, stone V frag shell bead	Platon 1968: 179	Coloured plaster pieces (floor paving?)
23	Ss	n			ps Traostalos	No specific context	MMIII- LMIA	Frag of Fs L bull models foot model min. V, lw, leg of a cp	Davaras 1978: 392-3	Many stone V frags many sea pebbles w stone

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
										off. table with circular cavity
24	Ss	n			P Corridor XXXI	In the 4th out of 5 layers	MMIII-LMIA	AB pieces of plaster many sherds (l.o.d.) In lowest layers Sm cc	Platon 1990a: 282	Ceremonial feasting?
25	Ss	n (2 murex, 1 snail)			P WC	MMIII-LMIA house In centre and E of room	MMIII-LMIA	Sherds, 30 b ccs bases frag of lw & stone door hinge	Platon 1981: 361-2	Sm grinder part of off. table parts of b stone V
26	S	n			P WC	MMIII-LMIA house SE corner of above	MMIII-LMIA	2 lws L pottery dep	Platon 1981: 363	To the S of same room sherds, 3 lws, stone V frags
27	Ss	n			P WC	MMIII-LMIA house	MMIII-LMIA	Sherds lw 2 grinders	Platon 1981: 356	
28	S	n			P WC	MMIII-LMIA house SW corner of above	MMIII-LMIA	2 lws, L pottery dep	Platon 1981: 362	To the S of same room L pottery dep and L animal tooth
29	S	n			P WC	N end pass to NW Tn	MMIII-LMIA	Sherds cups tumbler bases, part of fruitstand, w plaster pieces	Platon 1981: 344-5	W of pass very Sm b male headless F with crossed arms
30	Ss	n			P WC	NE pass to Tn	MMIII-LMIA	Sherds corner of dark stone off. table	Platon 1981: 347	wbts frag of ox maxilla with teeth
31	S	n			Tn EB	r Γ filling	MMIII-LMIA	Sherds, ccs, neck of beaked jug, stone V frag grinder lw obsidian blade	Platon 1972: 164-5	
32	S	n		With 1 suspension hole	Tn EB	S wall of r T	MMIII-LMIA	10 ccs sherds, 2 lws, frag of thick w stone V, L grinder	Platon 1973: 146-7	
33	Ss 2	n			Tn EB	r T	MMIII-LMIA	Sherds, ccs, lw, 3 wbts	Platon 1973: 146	
34	Ss	n			Tn EB	Workshop A	MMIII-LMIA	Tripod ep ccs, 2 lws part of bull shaped V	Platon 1971a:	grinder obsidian blades worked

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
								b stone Vs pumice pieces	254	bone bronze nails pieces
35	S	n			P WC	Deep fillings over pass to double walls to N	MMIII-LMIA	Bases of ccs and tumblers b stone frag of V	Platon 1980: 307-8	grinder plaster frags, coal rests, AB other shell species (ns)
36	Ss	n			P WC	In front of W wall of the pass	MMIII-LMIA	Pumice AB sherds	Platon 1980: 309	Cbsh, lower part of tumbler
37	Ss	n			P	Under floor	XI MMIII-LMIA	Tumblers, jugs with neck-rings	Platon 1964: 144	Red plaster faience frags teeth of L animals
38	Ss	n			P	MMIII-LMIA house outside III	MMIII-LMIA	Stone Vs frags obsidian lamps	Platon 1964: 147	Pottery lws, jugs AB pumice
39	Ss	n			Tn EB	r Γ	MMIII-LMIA	1 & ½ stone hinges lw, frag grinder Obsidian core	Platon 1978: 264	2 side parts of stone Vs bones maxillas
40	S	n			Tn EB	Space N in layer covering the E wall of the MM	MMIII-LMIA	Sherds base of stone V 4 lw 2 grinders AB	Platon 1972: 170-1	
41	S	n			Tn	As above	MMIII-LMIA	As above	Platon 1972: 171-2	As above
42	Ss 3 cemented together	n			Tn EB	E of II dep in filling E of the area lowest layer, in a bucket	MMIII-LMIA	Inside bucket b cc base of L V cp frag Outside bucket min. cooking V	Platon 1972: 173	S of bucket min.V, lw in centre of area MM pottery half a stone lamp and lw frag
43	S (ahivada)	n			Tn	Outside facade of house Γ SW corner	MMIII-LMIA	KW cups- tumblers (spiral) sherd, lws frags grinder coal frags	Platon 1979: 319	Other Ss
44	D/A	Incised on interior of clay pipe	Pipe	2 MMs (cross inscribed in circle and D/A without shaft	P XI	1,28 m under LMIB P. Early house?	LMIA	At 1,80 - 1,95, 3 grinders sea pebbles murex, red plaster	Platon 1990a: 283, Table 181b	Maybe dying industrial area (pipes to drain

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
						To the N pos outer wall of house At 1,40m		pieces, 1 lw		waste)
45	D/A	Bronze			P WW	Storage area r Δ fallen from uf	LMIB	Ritual Vs frags of chlorite rhyton 25 lws cups/jugs steatite pieces	Platon 1962: 156, pl. 150b; 1971: 93	Shrine storage space
46	D/A 2	Bronze	L 45 cm l. (thick sheet)	Dense dec (lilies/reeds, 'eyed' spirals)	P WW	Treasury	LMIB		Platon 1971b: 127 figs. 86-7; Platon 1963: 182-3 fig. 151c	The dec of the smaller D/A is not visible
47	D/A 4 at least	Bronze			P WW	Fallen from uf in Sm corner corridor E of Lustral Basin stairs	LMIB	Hoard of tools of a carpenter and stone worker	Platon 1971b: 114 fig. 78	Pos belonging to the same hoard of tools deriving from the hall of ceremonies
48	D/A sev	Bronze	Sm	Ridged at top and bottom	P S workshop	Filling in SE corner of underground rXLVa	LMIB	Bronze sheet frags from other objects (cauldron/ chisel/nails) and a lead piece	Platon 1971b: 195; Platon 1966: 150-1	Fill slid from connection pass between XLVa- XLIII and fallen from uf
49	D/A 2	Bronze			P WW	Storage area IV	LMIB	Bronze tools	Platon 1962: 159	
50	D/A	Bronze			P WW	Central shrine XV	LMIB	Rich pottery Stone Vs stone table, 3 plastered off. tables 6 lws bronze razor	Platon 1962: 162	Also mentioned as of stone
51	D/A	Bronze	Sm	With shaft on both sides	P WW	Treasury	LMIB		Platon 1963: 183	described as ceremonial
52	D/A	Bronze			P WW	Treasury	LMIB	Bronze tools arched handle	Platon 1963: 183	described as 'practical'
53	D/A	Bronze			Tn House D	Space T	LMIB	Bronze tools ordinary pottery, lws	Platon 1962: 147	
54	D/A 2	Bronze		Solid cast (tool type)	Tn House C	Basement	LMIB	Hoard	Hogarth 1900-1: 134	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
									fig. 46; Buchholz 1959: 45	
55	D/A	Bronze lekane? rim	L	Row of D/As in relief	P WW	Treasury	LMIB	Found with another L rim	Platon 1971b: 127, 130 fig. 89; Platon 1963: 183	Remarkable considering the lack of metallic ritual objects from the central shrine
56	D/A	Stone stand			P	Lower- upper-vestibule of L	CC LMIB	L was a kitchen	Platon 1965: 193	
57	D/A	Clay stepped stand		Slip	P EW	Fallen from uf in underground space of fountain	LMIB	Pottery (a strainer) stone Vs, lws	Platon 1971b: 178; Platon 1966: 159	
58	D/A	Stepped stand (no material mentioned)		Slip	P EW	Filling under the floor of S area of NEIC	LMIB	Pottery, lws intact cc pumice frags purple shells	Platon 1967: 167	
59	D/A 2? (ns) stands	Ns			P		LMIB	Other shell species (including purple) dom pottery stone tools Vs painted off. tables columns lws/weights	Platon 1967: 178-9	AB wild boar teeth (2 processed) bones for tools burnt wood volcanic material/pumice
60	D/A	Clay Stepped stand		With shaft hole	Tn SB	Filling of Γγ	LMIB	Ccs other cups/jugs	Platon 1972: 181-2	Pyr frag of drain parts b stone V, obsidian blade
61	D/A sev	Ivory inlays	Sm		P WW	Fallen from uf in S stone workshop	LMIB	Fine stone rhyton, its other frag found in Ceremony Hall	Platon 1971b: 113-4 fig. 69; Platon 1962: 178	Pos inlaid ornament from wooden box
62	D/A	Clay tablet ideogram			P WW	Ceremonial Hall Pos fallen from uf	LMIB	Perhaps from box also containing ivory faience crystal veg inlays sealings	Platon 1971: 137, 145	Repeated on the same tablet. Another tablet contains catalog

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
								(woman on rock-butterfly)		of ritual Vs ideograms (Catalog of ceremonial D/As?)
63	D/A (sevens)	Incised on stone ashlar blocks			P WW	W facade of WW facing the WC	LMIB		Platon 1971b: 88	WW partially explored ritual use not clear
64	D/A	Incised on stone ashlar block			P	NW entrance from portico to kitchen	LMIB		Platon 1971b: 194	
65	D/A	Incised on stone porous ashlar block			P LII	Staircase jamb	LMIB		Platon 1965: 189	
66	D/A	Incised on porous ashlar blocks			P WW	Storage space I	LMIB	Pithoi and other Vs AB and teeth	Platon 1963: 170	Between areas I-III more MMs ('obelos' and star)
67	D/A 5	Incised on stone in porous ashlar blocks			P WW	Central entrance from CC vestibule XXX next to staircase	LMIB		Platon 1971b: 84 figs. 40-1; Platon 1964: 152	Opposite entrance in CC square platform (pos tree enclosure)
68	D/A sev	Incised on stone thick porous ashlar blocks			Tn NW Hill House	N of kitchen (3 phases reuse of ashlar blocks in final phase)	LMIB	Same block bore another sign of an 'obelos'	Platon 1971b: 214; Platon 1968: 166-7	The house like all NW Hill houses were refurbished and changed orientation in LMIB
69	D/A	Incised			Tn HH D	On threshold	LMIB		Platon 1980: 320	Entrance transferred to S in LMIB
70	D/A	Incised on porous ashlar block			Tn House D	Exterior facade	LMIB?	Lower course of blocks in 2nd use?	Platon 1980: 324	
71	D/A	Incised on dark green porous stone			Tn HH B	Sottoscala XVI	LMIB	Clay box frags Sm b stone grinder sherds	Platon 1980: 317	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
		block								
72	D/A	Incised on porous ashlar block			Tn BDD	Long NW road at junction with the SE road	LMIB		Platon 1971a: 270	On the left jamb that had fallen
73	D/A	Sealing from stone seal		2 female figures carrying L D/A and a sacred garment	unknown	uf	LMIB		CMS II,7 No 7	
74	D/A (2 or more)	Pottery 'skuphoeides' cups		Spirals-D/As	P WW	Central shrine close to low bench against E wall	LMIB	12 rhyta with spirals and fenneled Vs (flower pots?)	Platon 1971b: 108-9; Platon 1962: 174-5	Opposite low bench another higher bench found empty
75	D/A	Pottery handled amphora	4-L	Spirals D/As bands of w dots	P WW	XXVIII	LMIB	6 bronze ingots, 3 elephant tusks Lfine Vs, jugs and cups	Platon 1971b: 102; 1962: 160-1; Platon 1964: 150	Fallen from uf but in 1964:150 recorded as coming from the ceremonial hall
76	D/A	Pottery, 'idiotypon skeuos' rhyton	40cm H.	4 hollow rings in cross connected to perforated cup on top allowing continuous flow	P LXVII	Filling of NW corner	LMIB	Quern 2 frags of stone lamps frags of pithos 2 lws	Platon 1990b: Table 21, 22δ	2 red birds at junction of 3 top rings red fish diving, at bottom of top ring animal feet D/A in front of cup (shaft with 3 lines, central thicker)
77	D/A	Pottery strainer with perforated bottom (rhyton)		D/A frieze on shoulder	Tn HH A		LMIB		PK III: 2 55-6 fig 23-24	
78	D/A	Pottery cups (2-3?)		Spirals-D/As	Tn	Section A rE	LMIB	Cps 2-3 jugs	Platon 1962: 143	
79	D/A	Pottery		Frieze of 4 L D/As	Tn	r Γ	LMIB	Another smaller	Platon 1988:	Bone tools

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
		pithos relief		with shaft & disc atop	House Z			pithos	232, pl 160a	(manufacture?)
80	D/A-S/K sev	Ivory inlays	Sm		P WW	As above	LMIB	As above	Platon 1971b: 113-4	As above
81	D/A-S/K	Pottery handled pithoid amphora	4-L	Running spirals band of D/A-S/Ks	P WW	Storage niche VI E corner behind and between 2 pithoi	LMIB	L storage Vs lws pos fallen from uf	Platon 1961: 223 fig. 177a-b	In next niche storage Vs jugs, cups cps and flower pots
82	H/C	Fresco		H/C row of blue altar-like bases between standards, blue D/A shafts	P EW	Lustral Basin (LVIII) in niche between pillars NE wall	LMIB	Room decorated with red and blue bands/ reeds on w background	Platon 1971b: 169; Platon 1966: 166; Platonos 1990: 146	No bath assemblage floor painted in red (ritual use)
83	H/C	Plaster (in 1966 porous stone)	L		P EW	Outside fountain structure	LMIB	L embedded pithos	Platon 1966: 162, Pl. 140b; 1971: 182-3	
84	H/C	Stone porous	37 cm l. 21 H.		P NW	Area of kitchen space W of staircase E storage rooms N dep room behind stored pumice Fallen from uf	LMIB		Platon 1971b: 194 fig. 109; Platon 1965: 196, Pl. 239a	
85	H/C	Plaster	L		P	NE corner of CC	LMIB	Filling of mostly burnt fallen ashlar porous blocks	Platon 1971b: 84-5;	N facade was the most imposing of the CC, led to 'royal chambers'
86	H/C	Plaster	L		P	Pos crowning hall XXXIX	LMIB		Platon 1965: 192-3, Pl. 235b	
87	H/C	Stone	Sm		P W facade	Next to M in damp covered by fallen blocks	LMIB	Stone grinder stone table with a central cavity	Platon 1962: 163	Jug handle pithos rim
88	H/C	Stone		Assymetrical	Tn	In the	LMIB	Lws, bottom of stone	Platon 1967:	Next to Z-H-E

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
		porous			DB	demolished W wall		V	188	
89	H/C	Fine porous stone	Sm	2 Sm projections (for attachment to other object) at its base	Tn House N	r2 (with column) next to NW bench	LMIB	Square w stone object murex 2 Sm pumice	Platon 1985: 238	r2: sherds murex frag of lamp frag of lw stone grinder
90	H/C	Stone piriform chlorite rhyton		Neck ring relief dec of ps (gold sheets cover)	P WW	Fallen from uf	LMIB	Rest of pieces found in 4 different places fallen	Platon 1971b: 150 fig. 76	Given the intact state of the WW this distribution pattern cannot be attributed to natural causes
91	H/C	Sealing from metallic ring		2 pairs on structure (left) 1 pair in front of structure (right) male figure (centre) in front of him hovering female figure	unknown	uc	LMIB		CMS II,7 No 1	
92	S/K	Pottery rhyton imitating ostrich egg V		Modelled neck with attached S/Ks	P WW	Treasury	LMIB		Platon 1971b: 120, Platon 1962: 180	
93	8-S	Sealing from stone seal		2 8-S set diagonally/heraldically in front of Tn	unknown	uc	LMIB		CMS II,7 No 218	
94	8-S	Sealing from stone seal		Imitation of above II,7 218 (more roughly rendered)	unknown	uc	LMIB		CMS II,7 No 219	
95	8-S	Sealing		Man and woman standing in front of an 8-S next to tower-shield with helmet?/Cloth?. Behind shield bow?	unknown	uc	LMIB		CMS II,7 No 5	
96	D/A-8-S	Pottery		Part of 8-S next to	From site		LMIB-II		Danielidou	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
		sherd from closed V		part of D/A and above them part of plant	(uc)				1998: K3	
97	T	Stone chlorite	Sm		P S workshop	Filling in underground rXLVa (ivory-faience/crystal workshop)	LMIB	Stone Vs (some unfinished) bronze tools stone weights	Platon 1971b: 203-205 figs. 117-8; Platon 1966: 150-1	Fill slid from the connection pass XLVa-XLIII and fallen from uf
98	T	Sealing on jug handle		Appears on sealing together with 2 heraldic wild goats	P EW	Filling of bath in burnt layer with volcanic ash and pumice	LMIB	Ccs frags piriform jug, bath tub rim? steatite prism stone bead AB L cattle tooth	Platon 1966: 167, not found in the CMS	In the SE wall of the vestibule of the bath there was a window which must have provided rich lighting in the bath
99	T	Pottery pear-shaped rhyton		MS sev Ts L stars	P WW	Storage area Θ Fallen from uf	LMIB	Very fine pottery rhyta stone Vs bronze tools	Platon 1971a: fig. 48; 1962: 158 fig. 156a	
100	T	Pottery beaked jugs		MS	P WW	Storage space Θ	LMIB	> 500 Vs (storage Vs fine pottery rhyta)	Platon 1962: 157-8 fig. 152a	Many lws stone Vs
101	T	Pottery 9-handled amphora		MS	P WW	'Skeuotheke', XIII fallen from uf	LMIB	Rich pottery dep (cups/jugs/amphoras)	Platon 1971b: 106 fig. 57	From shelves? (carbonized remains)
102	T	Pottery with T in relief			Tn HH B	r XVII close to central column	LMIB	Bronzes parts of fine cup 2-3 pumice frags	Platon 1979: 316	
103	T	n			P S workshop	Between exterior wall and S enclosure	LMIB	Rich pottery dep, 1 incised lw, frag of green V frag of plaster grinder..	Platon 1984: 401-2	..AB /teeth (most burnt) coal pieces Ss, ivory object with Linear A
104	T	n			P EW	LXVII floor filling	LMIB	Along NW wall grinder lamp L pots lws	Platon 1967: 170	N corner kernos with min. cauldron/little birds

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
105	T	n			P EW	LXVIII pass (back of LXVII)	LMIB		Platon 1967: 171	
106	Ts	n	Sm		P S workshop	SW refuse outside	LMIB	Other shell species (incl. purple), dom pottery stone tools and Vs painted off. tables columns lws and weights	Platon 1967: 178-9	AB, wild boar teeth (2 processed) bones for tools burnt wood volcanic material and pumice
107	T	n			Tn BNHR	SW corner of Aa	LMIB	2 ccs clay/stone sherds half lw (X mark)	Platon 1973: 157	Stone door hinge frag of weight pumice
108	T	n			Tn BNHR	Aγ	LMIB	b stone V frag, cc	Platon 1979: 305	b stone basin frag, stone weight
109	T	n			Tn House D	Entrance from corridor X	LMIB	cp lw, cups	Platon 1962: 147	
110	T	n			Tn House Da	Entrance corridor after 3 steps	LMIB	Pithos, cup with rings at base	Platon 1962: 148	
111	T	n			Tn BSD	Filling of dep Ia	LMIB	2 Lamphoras pyr frag of plastered off. table purple shells obsidian blade..	Platon 1970: 225	..pumice burnt wood frag of pithos (rope dec)
112	T	n			Tn BNHR	S of Bβ	LMIB	2 ccs b cc MM sherds animal maxilla obsidian blade frag	Platon 1973: 159	Lower layer sherds, 3 lw frags fine red plaster frags, red carbonized wood
113	T	n			Tn BDD	Filling of E	LMIB	Ccs, base/wall of b stone V	Platon 1971a: 269	Sev <i>Dolium</i> Ss Close L dep Dog burial ccs, sherds Anchor?
114	T	n			Tn B G	Filling of r XII	LMIB		Platon 1970: 232	
115	T	n			Tn BNHR	Middle filling	LMIB	Sherds	Platon 1978:	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
						of space Z		4 lws, half a stone door hinge, sherds lamp cover	273-4	
116	T	n			Tn BCT	Filling	LMIB	Lots of painted plaster pieces with the T	Platon 1969: 219	In porous stone heap with obsidian pieces
117	T	n			Tn Er Ψ BNHR		LMIB	Sherds, frag of b stone basin	Platon 1979: 305	Pottery stone weight
118	T	n			Tn House Z	N of staircase 2nd layer (from 1,13m and lower)	LMIB?	Stone grinder (ox?) teeth. Close 2 intact ccs another cup. In NW stone hinge? Sherds	Platon 1990a: 293	
119	T	n	Sm		Tn B H	Triangular paved space off staircase area of E entrance	LMIB	Clay sealing? Close frag of animal clay model 2 clay spools lw	Platon 1970: 236	Staircase filling: lws green stone grinder base of w stone V clay off. Table frag
120	T	n			Tn HH A	Lower filling r W	LMIB	b cup lower part, frag of 2 dark stone basins	Platon 1981: 361	4 lws, cc sherds 2 grinders
121	T	n	L 26 cm l.		Tn HH B	Niche rXX NW corner	LMIB	Ccs, other cups Close lots of AB	Platon 1980: 318-9	rXX W 2 lws SW 2 ccs NW niche pumice
122	T	n			Tn HH B	Sm rXIVb at SE corner	LMIB	Ccs, jug, lw frag, stone handle murex, L animal tooth pumice	Platon 1979: 312	
123	T	n			Tn HH B	r XVII,E	LMIB	Strainer 2 ccs	Platon 1979: 317	
124	T	n			Tn House D	Filling of rΓ lower layer	LMIB	Sherds pumice In upper layer frags of pithos frag of L curved stone object	Platon 1980: 323-4	
125	T	n			Tn House D (N)	Towards W wall (Dom context except of NL green	LMIB	With obsidian flake	Platon 1980: 321	S of wall of separation painted off. table pumice frag,

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
						stone axe)				handle of min. V 3 lws, 1 frag
126	T& murex	2-3n			Tn House E	Under sottoscala	LMIB	Pottery Frag of stone lamp	Platon 1987: 316	
127	T	n			Tn House N	r2 Close to S threshold	LMIB	Frag of lamp L animal tooth	Platon 1985: 239	
128	T&S				Tn House N	Narrow SE entrance to r16	LMIB		Platon 1986: 293	
129	S	Model			P	Ceremonial Hall	LMIB	Amphoras/wine jugs/cups, obsidian blades, a knife	Platon 1964: 151	
130	Ss	Pottery		Relief (marine style with rocks)	Tn HH A		LMIB		Platon 1980: 327	
131	S	Pottery sherd		Relief	Tn BNHR	NW corner	LMIB	sherds cc 2 lws 5 grinders	Platon 1980: 310-2	marine snails pumice piece Hearth-like structure sherds incense pot
132	S (ahivada)	N			P EW	Cistern in L square hall (filling of volcanic ash)	LMIB	Also other Ss (but not further described)	Platon 1965: 210	On stairs of cistern bottom frags of stone V/Lanimal tooth
133	Ss murex and konghae	n			P	NE entrance LXIX	LMIB	Stone Vs grinders steatite frags pumice pottery clay horn frag (agrimi) porous stepped base (no hole)	Platon 1966: 170-1; 1967: 169	Many ccs S of LXVI-In LXV, part of a stone off. table with a cavity, sardonyx seal (bucranium over an altar and sprays) stone pole (styloskos) next to threshold lws stone weight
134	Ss	n			P	XI	LMIB	Pottery L animal teeth, red plaster	Platon 1964: 144	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
								from off. tables		
135	Ss 2	n			P WC	E wall of pass leading to NW Tn	LMIB	Sherds stone V frags AB tooth	Platon 1981: 341-2	2 grinder frags plastered leg of off. table
136	Ss	n			P WC	First terrace	LMIB	Sherd AB, lw teeth of L animal	Platon 1981: 342-3	w plaster pieces
137	Ss	n			P	Outer filling of annexed industrial structure W of P	LMIB	Pottery part of a nautilus and pumice	Platon 1964: 147	
138	Ss	n			P	Outside the SW wall	LMIB	Refuse of cps/ccs animal bones, lots of pumice	Platon 1964: 151	
139	S	n			P S workshop	SE area lowest filling (N of arched area)	LMIB	4 different style amphora handles	Platon 1981: 338	
140	Ss	n			P S workshop	XLV	LMIB	Headless F plaster frags and pumice pieces	Platon 1966: 150	AB rhyta off. tables
141	Ss sev	Faience	Sm		P S workshop		LMIB		Platon 1971b: fig. 120	
142	S	n			Tn Building G	Filling of r V	LMIB	Frag of stone off. Table lw frag	Platon 1970: 232	
143	S	n		Painted red	Tn BNHR	Filling S of Γγ	LMIB	Frag of Sm stone cover side of L b stone V, L frag of obsidian core	Platon 1973: 160	
144	Ss 3	n			Tn BNHR	Filling of Γγ-Δδ	LMIB	Stone Vs frags, half stone cover	REF	2 lws Carbonized wood
145	S	n			Tn BPD	Filling of r H (storeroom)	LMIB	Part of b bowl pieces of obsidian core/blade, 2 animal knuckle bones	Platon 1971a: 255	
146	S (conghe)	n	L		Tn BPD	Hall B	LMIB	KWsherd, lw, a cc,	Platon 1969:	..centre:

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
						E corner dep		sherds In room: Sm 'primitive' F 2 ccs Dep Γ: Sm bull head horn of a larger one..	221	stalactite frag pumice & volcanic material At base of column lw button of clay cover Sm clay bull horn
147	S	n		Incised lines	Tn DB	Staircase filling	LMIB	Rich sherd dep. In DIIIA cc, frags of Sm cups Sm marble CF, lw, stone V frag	Platon 1968: 179	Obsidian blade. Over this floor stone V frag and Sm volcanic lump
148	S	n			Tn HH B	Sottoscala filling	LMIB	cbsh, maxilla of L animal	Platon 1979: 314	
149	S	n			Tn HH B	N wall	LMIB	Sherds, 2 ccs frags 2 querns grinder	Platon 1979: 315	
150	Ss con	n			Tn HH B	W of XVII Open-air space	LMIB	Lw, frag of stone lopadion pyr	Platon 1979: 318	<i>Patellae</i> (consumption?)
151	Ss few	n			Tn HH B	S of rXIX	LMIB	Cc, AB/teeth/maxillas	Platon 1980: 317-8	Grinder Pumice frags
152	Ss	n			Tn HH D	r D	LMIB	Grinder bottom of pyr	Platon 1980: 324	
153	S	n			Tn HH D	r E	LMIB	Sherds pumice pieces Sm grinder	Platon 1980: 325	
154	Ss 2	n			Tn HH A	Diagonal W uphill wall	LMIB	Sherds frag of w stone V	Platon 1984: 419	Few bones animal teeth
155	S	n			Tn HH A	E of V filling	LMIB	cc, lower part of jug/frags of cups	Platon 1984: 431	Lw pumice piece caprine maxilla/animal bone
156	Ss	n			Tn House A	Space T filling	LMIB	Sherds 4 grinders quern AB	Platon 1988: 242	Stalactite piece Sm bear- shaped

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
										concretion
157	S	n			Tn House N	NE filling	LMIB	Leg clay F Sm Clay horn Frag of pumice	Platon 1985: 237	
158	S	n			Tn House N	SE of r8 filling	LMIB	3 ½ lws sherds AB/teeth	Platon 1985: 245	
159	S	n			Tn House N	Outer S wall of r12	LMIB	Jug/sherds, 2 lws pebble-weight	Platon 1985: 247	
160	Ss 3 ahivada	n (Sm <i>Patella</i> & larger S)			Tn House N	S r12	LMIB	Bsc, jug/Sherds, lamp	Platon 1987: 322	Lw grinder
161	T 2	n			Tn House A	rs MI and MII respectively (accessible from uf)	LMIIIA	Frag of pithoi/amphora cps, ccs other cups lws grinders weight	Platon 1962: 146; Karantzali 2011: 640	Associated with a rare V from MMI, the model of a house from Λ and with a bath tub found between Houses A and Δ
162	D/A	Pottery cup			Tn House Δ	rs N, O, E, H (no more specific)	LMIIIA1		Zoitopoulos 2012: 7 fig. 2d	

Petras

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
1	Ss	N (mainly murexes)			Tn	Sector III 'Lakkos' deposit	MMIB	Pottery seal with representation of ruler	Haggis 2007: 718; 2012: 191	
2	Ts	N			Tn	Sector III 'Lakkos' deposit	MMIB	Pottery seal with representation of ruler	Tsipopoulou 2012c: 131; Theodoropoulou 2012: 98	Not perforated (food source?)
3	Ss	N			C	House Tomb 2 Storage spaces 7-8	MMIA	Ritual/storage vessels animal bones	Tsipopoulou 2012a: 64	
4	Ss	N (limpets)			C	House tomb 2 Room 2	MMIA	pithoid spouted vessel and a fruitstand	Tsipopoulou 2012a: 64	
5	Ss	N (limpets & murexes)			C	Open ceremonial area	MMIA?	Large deposit of Kamares ware animal bones	Tsipopoulou 2012d: 121-3	
6	Ss	N			C	NE area Votive deposit 2	MMIA?	Protopalatial fine pottery Fragments of clay figurines	Tsipopoulou 2012d: 121-3	
7	S	N (ahivada)			C	House Tomb 2 Room 3	MMIA	Golden earring, 3 bronze tweezers golden band	Tsipopoulou 2012a: 63	Perforated amulet
8	Ss	Faience (nautilus)			Tn	Sector III Floor in ritual context	MMIA	a nicely cut stalactite, a sea pebble with 16 incised bull's heads	Tsipopoulou 2012c: 131	
9	D/A	mm			P	E wall of WW magazines	MMIII- LMIA		Tsipopoulou 1986: 176	Upper surface of a limestone block
10	D/As	mms			P	Most in WW	MMIII- LMIA		Tsipopoulou 2002: 55	
11	D/A	Pottery 'palace style' amphora		Row of inverted D/As round the neck	Tn	House II.1 room E fallen from upper floor	LMIB		Tsipopoulou & Alberti 2011: 467, 499, fig. 6a; Mauroudi 2011: 124	
12	H/C		s		Tn	House II.1 domestic shrine	LMIB		Mauroudi 2011: 124	

St No	Symbol	Material	Size	Decoration	Site	Context	Period	Assemblage	Bibliography	Comments
13	D/A-H/C	Clay larnax		PK fabric	Tn	Area of WW Urban context In 2 nd use as flagstone	LMIIIB	2 pithoi with typical LMIII rope decoration and a cluster of cups, bowls and kylikes were found	Tsipopoulou 1996: 17; Tsipopoulou 1997: 212, fig. 5	Not clear whether reused burial larnax or domestic chest

Comparative discussion

Table 4.1 Prepalatial period

Prep.	Pseira	Mochlos	Gournia	Palaikastro	Zakros	Petras
D/A		3 metal votive				
H/C			On rim?			
S/K						
8-S						
T	n	n	n	n		

S	n	n/manufactured	2 n		con	
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Knossos Prep.	Palace	Villas	Town	Cemeteries
D/A				Steatite seal
H/C				
S/K				
8-S				
T				
S	n WCH			
Prep.	Tourkogeitonia	Troullos	Cemetery Phourni	
D/A				
H/C			molded on rim on spouted V	
S/K				
8-S				
T			1 n	
S			N Massive cons	

Prep.	Vathypetro	Arkalochori	Jouktas	Anemospilia	Stravomyti
D/A			35 bronze		
H/C					
S/K					
8-S					
T					
S					

Prep.	Tylissos	Poros-Katsambas	Amnissos	Nirou Chani	Hinterland
D/A					
H/C					
S/K					
8-S					
T					
S					

Table 4.2 Protopalatial period

Protop.	Pseira	Mochlos	Gournia	Palaikastro	Zakros	Petras
D/A		Seal?		1 Graffiti (disc lw) 2 incised on pots		
H/C						
S/K						
8-S						
T	n					
S	n 2 'Shell scoops'			'Shell vessel'	'Shell vessel'	Feasting n shells Amulet Faience rhyton

Knossos Protop.	Palace	Villas	Town	Cemeteries
D/A	MMs W Entrance Seal		Amphora WC	
H/C	Min LWB			
S/K				
8-S	Seal			
T	Min LWB			
S	'Shell vessels' WC		'Shell vessel' SME in burial Trial KV	

Protop.	Tourkogeitonia	Troullos	Cemetery Phourni
D/A			D/A-H/C kernos
H/C			
S/K			
8-S			Gold sheet
T			
S			n many

Protop.	Vathypetro	Arkalochori	Jouktas	Anemospilia	Stravomyti
D/A				Stand? amphora	
H/C				Porous large Stone? large	
S/K					
8-S					
T					
S			n sev	1 n	

Protop.	Tylissos	Poros-Katsambas	Amnissos	Nirou Chani	Hinterland
D/A					
H/C					
S/K					
8-S					
T					
S					

Table 4.3 Early Neopalatial period

Neop. MMIII- LMIA	Pseira	Mochlos	Gournia	Palaikastro	Zakros	Petras
D/A	Storage jar	Burial jar D/A-S/K cup (in LMIIIA context) 2 bronze Seal?		Bucket-shaped V with bucrania- D/As 3 sherds	Stone stand Clay stand Potter's mark on lw Silver model Pottery	mms
H/C				Min L/multiple/plaste	Sm 2 L	

				r 5 sandstone 1 plaster On rim of kernos		
S/K						
8-S						
T				1 n	14 n 1 stone	
S					Many n cons/ single	

Neop. MMIII-LMIA	Palace	Villas	Town	Cemeteries
D/A	3 Stone stands 3 Bronze 1 colossal?/2 min. MMs Seals/sealings 2 frescoes 2 pots	1 MM 4 Stands 2-3 bronze tools 2 sherds		MMs
H/C	Sev frescoes 3 stone/clay examples (2 crowning/1 cultic interior) Seals/sealings Bronze min			Crowning TT
S/K		Ivory model SEH		
8-S	4 Faience Fs 5 faience inlays 8-S handle on faience bowl/clay pithoi ivory from boardgame seals/sealings 1 fresco			
T	1 n 1 alabaster 1 faience 1 molded on clay basin		1 n Gypsades	
S	Faience models			

	Molded on V Con of n			
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Neop. MMIII-LMIA	Tourkogeitonia	Troullos	Cemetery Phourni
D/A	1 mm		
H/C	1 porous (Theatral area)	1 clay Sm 1 porous Sm	
S/K			
8-S			
T	3 n		
S	n sev 1 steatite pendant Fresco relief		1 n

Neop MMIII- LMIA	Vathypetro	Arkalochori	Jouktas	Anemospilia	Stravomyti
D/A	Incised on ceramic wheel	Hoards of gold, silver and bronze	Re-use of metal hoard		
H/C	1 stone		1 porous 1 clay Sm		
S/K					
8-S			Steatite bead		
T					
S			n sev		

Neop. MMIII-LMIA	Tylassos	Poros-Katsambas	Amnissos	Nirou Chani	Hinterland
D/A	Stand 4? bronze jug	Seal D/A-S/K	MM bronze amphora	4 bronze colossal	
H/C	1 porous Sm 1 plaster			1 limestone	
S/K				fresco	
8-S	Ivory Sm				

	Pottery cup				
T					Cylindrical V
S		n sev			

Table 4.4 Late Neopalatial period

Neop. LMIB	Pseira	Mochlos	Gournia	Palaikastro	Zakros	Petras
D/A	3 pottery	1 bronze ceremonial 11 bronze tools	2 stone bases 5 bronze Seal rock crystal 1 MM 2 pottery 4 D/A-S/K	3 bronze 4 stone stands Pithos, 2 goblets Cr jar 5 mms	15-20 bronze (3 safe ceremonial) Bronze lekane rim frieze 2 clay stands 1 stone stand 3 stands (unknown material) Ivory inlays Clay tablet ideogram 11 MMs/potter's marks Sealing Pottery (10 mostly large/cups) DA-S/K ivory inlays D/A-S/K amphora D/A-8-S sherd	amphora
H/C			2 stone (1 L, 1 Sm)	1 min 1 L stone	Fresco 3 plaster (all L) 4 stone (1 L, 2 Sm) Stone rhyton ('ps rhyton') sealing	?? S models
S/K				S/K-D/A ivory plaque S/K-D/A jar	Rhyton (imit. Ostrich egg)	
8-S	pottery	Bead carnelian	Fresco relief Bronze attachment		3 sealings	
T	4 n	3 n	2 clay moulds	3 MS con. Rhyta 1 n	1 stone Sm Sealing on jug handle 4 pottery (1 relief) Many n	
S			marble rhyton bronze attachment		1 sherd/1 pottery relief MS 1 model	

Neop. LMIB	Palace	Villas	Town	Cemeteries
D/A	SPT pottery Seals/sealings	SPT pottery	SPT pottery	Sherd
H/C	Sealing Sm pair (RR)		Bronze ring	
S/K	SPT pottery sealing	SPT pottery		
8-S	SPT pottery (open Vs) sealing	SPT pottery (open Vs)	SPT pottery Seal?	
T	SPT pottery (closed Vs)	SPT pottery (mostly closed Vs/rhyta)	SPT pottery 1 n SME	sherds
S	SPT pottery		n	

Neop. LMIB	Tourkogeitonia	Troullos	Cemetery Phourni
D/A	3 stone stands Amphora sherd Cup & 2 sherds D/A-S/K		
H/C	2 plaster 2 porous		
S/K			
8-S	2 cups 2 sherds		
T	n sev Sherds sev		
S	n sev		

	1 fossil				
Neop LMIB	Vathypetro	Arkalochori	Jouktas	Anemospilia	Stravomyti
D/A					
H/C					
S/K					
8-S					
T					
S					

Neop. LMIB	Tylissos	Poros-Katsambas	Amnissos	Nirou Chani	Hinterland
D/A					
H/C					
S/K					
8-S					
T					
S					

Table 4.5 FinalPalatialperiod

Final P.	Pseira	Mochlos	Gournia	Palaikastro	Zakros	Petras
D/A		Stone stand (from LMI) seal		Clay mould 5 Bronze	1 cup	
H/C		2 H/C-D/A		Sm stone		

		pyxides pyxis		Min stone Read seal		
S/K						
8-S		Seal serpentine				
T				3 n	2 n	
S						

Final P.	Palace	Villas	Town	Cemeteries
D/A	2 Seals (snake frame) Sherd		MM	Bronze (TDA) Shape of burial cist Stone in re-use Seal (snake frame)
H/C	Seal (on altar) Sherd	Jug (on altar)	Cr	
S/K	Seal with animal Sherd Fresco ('Parisienne')	Jug		seal
8-S	Many Seals/ sealings with animal Lapis lazuli pendant/bead Cup Sev gypsum alabastra 'Shield fresco'	Stirrup on neck		Alabaster pyxis handles On neck of stirrup Ivory lid Many seals (animals) frieze on pot polychrome goblet faience pendant handle on stone V
T	2 amphoras		cup	Glass paste pendant 1 n
S			n	Bronze jug Steatite pendant Crystal pendant n
Final P.	Tourkogeitonia	Troullos	Cemetery Phourni	
D/A				
H/C			1 clay On larnax	
S/K				
8-S			Ivory from box Ivory from footstool	

			Rock crystal pendant Seal 4 gold rings
T			On bronze jug seal
S			On bronze hydria

Final P.	Vathypetro	Arkalochori	Jouktas	Anemospilia	Stravomyti
D/A					
H/C					
S/K					
8-S					
T					
S					

Final P.	Tylissos	Poros-Katsambas	Amnissos	Nirou Chani	Hinterland
D/A					D/A-S on larnax
H/C					
S/K					
8-S		On clay jug (relief) 2 bronze 2 silver Ivory attachment Sm cup	Alabaster cover		
T					
S		Steatite mould Jug (in relief) Rock crystal-glass paste models			

Table 4.6 Postpalatial period

Postp.	Pseira	Mochlos	Gournia	Palaikastro	Zakros	Petras
D/A			pithos	3 bronze		
H/C		H/C-DA krater	'Snake tubes' Stone?	Bead seal Crowning female figure Rhyton/cover Larnax		H/C-D/A larnax
S/K						
8-S						
T				1 n Stirrup jar		
S				2 n cons Crystal model		

Postp.	Palace	Villas	Town	Cemeteries
D/A	Steatite min	pottery	bowl	
H/C	2 Sm plaster D/A-H/C Clay circular stand	Pottery 1 Stone 1 Plaster	1 Socketed on pebble floor	
S/K				
8-S				
T		Pottery sherds		
S				

Postp.	Tourkogeitonia	Troullos	Cemetery Phourni
D/A			
H/C			
S/K			
8-S			
T	sherds		
S			

Postp.	Vathypetro	Arkalochori	Jouktas	Anemospilia	Stravomyti
D/A					
H/C					2 sherds
S/K					
8-S					
T					
S					

Postp.	Tylissos	Poros-Katsambas	Amnissos	Nirou Chani	Hinterland
D/A					2 D/A-H/C on larnax
H/C	2 clay	1 stone			
S/K					
8-S					
T	n		1 n		
S			n sev		