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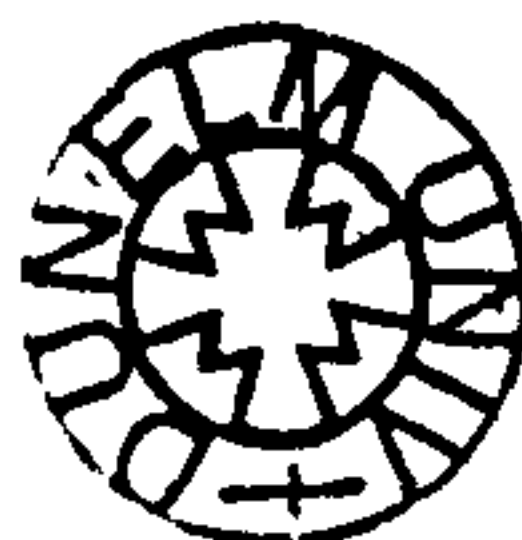
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The Iron Age coinages of the south midlands, with particular reference to distribution and deposition

**Two volumes
Volume 2**

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Submitted for the degree of Ph.D.
University of Durham
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12 APPENDICES

12.1 APPENDIX A: FULL CATALOGUE OF PROVENANCED COINS

Find Categories: e.g. E:EX:SF

E Exact find spot known
A Approximate find spot
UN Uncertain find spot

EX Excavation find
C Casual find
MD Metal detecting find
U Unknown method

S Stray find
H Hoard (Multiple find of AV or AR)
SF Find from a known site

All coins are unstratified unless stated otherwise.

12.1.1 BEDFORDSHIRE

Beds/Northants	1997				UN.MD.S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E		
Found on Beds/Northants border					
CCI:97.0208					
Arlesey	Near Arlesey	TL1937	1887		UN.C.S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1707-1	E7		
SMR 391					
Arlesey	Near the station	TL1937	1888		A.C.S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1816-1	E7		

Bedford TL0449 1982 UN.MD.S
Tasciovanus AE cfVA.1711-1 E7
Haselgrove 1984b, 129

Bedford Cut Throat Lane TL035509 1982 E.MD.S
Cunobelin AV1/4 VA.2015 E8L
SMR 11988; Haselgrove 1987, 299

Bedford Queen's Park TL0449 A.C.S
Cunobelin AR VA.2063-1 E7
Bedford Museum records

Biddenham TL0247 UN.C.S?
Cunobelin AV VA.1925 E8L
Reported in the SMR as at the British Museum but not listed in Hobbs (1996)

British LX AR New type SE7?
Bedfordshire Archaeology 1991, Vol.99, 66

A ritual shaft is reported from Biddenham (Dyer 1976, 11) 10m deep containing a human skeleton, a mutilated Roman statue and altar slab, bones of horse, ox, dogs, pig and fox and fragments of c.50 Roman pots.

Biddenham TL0247 UN.C.S?
Cunobelin AV VA.1931-1 E8E Feat:U/S
Haselgrove 1978, 65; CCI:74.0085

Biddenham Deep Spinney TL01855069 E.MD.S?
Tasciovanus AV VA.1780-1 E7
CCI:90.0800

Biggleswade 'Nr Biggleswade' TL1844 befl856 UN.C.S

Tasciovanus AE VA.1707/9 E7

Tasciovanus AE VA.1707/9 E7

Rues AE VA.1903-1 E7

Rues AE VA.1903-1 E7

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

Cunobelin AE VA.2091-1 E8L

Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L

It is not known if the coins all come from the same site. Coins with a provenance as 'Near Biggleswade' could come from the nearby settlement at Sandy.

Allen 1960a, 219; Haselgrove 1987, 307

Chalton TL0325 1995 A:MD:S

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

Luton Museum enquiry 4001; Bedfordshire Archaeology 22, 166

Clapham Helens Wood TL0452 1987 E.MD.H?

Gallo-Belgic E AV VA.52-1 SE5

Gallo-Belgic E AV VA.54-1 SE5

The two staters were found 40m apart.

Bedfordshire Archaeology 1991, Vol.91, 65

Clifton TL1638 befl890 UN.C.S

Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L

Proceedings Cambridge Antiquarian Society 7 (NS1), 152-6

Cople TL11248 1998

British LX22 AE VA.1615-1 SE7

Found along with a *denarius* of Elagabalus, a radiate copy, a coin of Allectus, a GLORIA EXERCITVS issue, two FELTEMP REPARATIO copies, a coin of Magnentius, five Valentinianic issues, and three illegible 3rd or 4th century issues.
Letchworth Museum enquiry 1869

Cotton End	TL0845	UN.C.S
Cunobelin	AR VA.2063-1 E8L	
CCI:68.0454		

Cranfield	SP9542 1972	UN.C.S(H?)
Tasciovanus	AV VA.1682-1 E7	
CCI:730216		

Dunstable	Nr Dunstable TL0121	UN.C.S
Tasciovanus	AV VA.1780-1 E7	
CCI:68.0182		

Dunstable	Nr Dunstable TL0121	UN.MD.S
Tasciovanus	AE VA.1820-1 E7	
Found between Dunstable and Leighton		
CCI:93.0703		

?Dunton	TL239442	A.MD.H
Gallo-Belgic C	AV SE4	
Gallo-Belgic C	AV VA.46-1 SE4	
Reported on SMR as in British Museum but there is no record of them at the museum, consequently the record may be a misidentification, or simply incorrect, as such it is not included in analyses.		

Dunton	TL239442 bef1994	A.MD.H?
Unidentified	AV	
Probably connected with the other staters from Dunton.		
SMR 3380		

Dunton	TL239442 bef1973	A.C.H?
British H	AV M.50A NE5	
Probably connected with the other staters from Dunton.		
SMR 3380		

Eastcotts TL070480 E.C.S
Cunobelin AR VA.2063-1 E8L
SMR 281

Eaton Bray SP9720 UN.C.S
Andoco AR VA.1868-1 E7
CCI:92.0446

Henlow Nr Henlow TL180380 1887 UN.C.S
Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L
SMR 398

Holywell TL1633 bef1890 UN.C.S
British LX22 AE VA.1615-1 SE7
Proceedings Cambridge Antiquarian Society 7(NS1),152-6

Houghton Regis Puddlehill TL01062369 E.EX.SF
Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

Unstratified excavation find from an Iron Age and Romano-British settlement.

Settlement on top of a hill with a Bronze Age crouched burial 300m from the spring of the River Ouzel. Coin came from site 2 which contained a Romano-British kiln and a circular building described as a 'hut'.

The site is interpreted as a farmstead throughout the Iron Age. Middle Iron Age features include a sunken house reached by steps, large fire pits (two of which contained querns) and an unfinished defensive ditch containing the skeleton of a young girl. Around c200 BC enclosures were constructed with a gated entrance. One small LPRIA round hut was excavated containing quern stones and two partial ox skeletons were recovered from its ditches. A cremation cemetery had few grave goods. A series of LPRIA drainage ditches lead to pools of uncertain function.

The main finds are as follows:

LPRIA: Iron brooch, copper alloy tankard handle, iron knives, oven fragments, several cremations (one cremation with pot another with an iron brooch). Many vessels had perforated bases, copies of Gallo-Belgic pots, spindlewhorls.

RB: Eggshell under kiln flue, several broken and complete brooches, dog skeletons (one with head, paws and tail missing laid beside a sheep skeleton). Coin of Nero, samian sherds, mortarium stamp, several iron rings, knives, two pruning hooks, possible plough shares, hobnails. There was a copper alloy Swarling brooch from site 2 gulley.

Mathews 1962 and 1964, 22-57; Mathews 1976, 175-77; SMR.687; Haselgrove 1987, 335

Kempston	TL0347	UN:MD:S
British LB	AV VA.1487-1 E6	

A LPRIA cremation cemetery is known at Hill Grounds (TL027483) from which many urns have been recovered but no other material has been recorded (Simco 1973, 18).

CCI:93.0629

Kempston	TL0347	1855-7	UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AV	E8L	
SMR 226			

Kempston	TL0347	1864	UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AV VA.2025/7	E8L	
SMR 226			

Kempston	Ibbett's Field	TL015476	1992	E:EX:SF
British LX23	AE	VA.1669-1	SE7	

SF: 375 Feat: 3249 grave fill Cont: 250 Context date: Roman

Coin is from an inhumation: skeleton had arms crossed, legs extended, skull in place and slightly tilted. The grave contained two iron nails suggesting a coffin and one hobnail besides the coin. The larger part of another skeleton was in the fill but no other finds.

Cuts grave 3257

Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1713-1	E7
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SF: 9 Feat: 2 topsoil

The site is a late Roman cemetery with c88 inhumations and c5 cremations, near a possible villa. No evidence for Iron Age settlement or burials was found. Around 700 Roman coins were found, mostly 4th century, those from the 1st century were Domitian (5 *asses*), Vespasian (4 *asses*), Trajan (an *as* and a *sestertius*) and a *sestertius* of Nero with traces of organic matter on its sides.

Information from Beds. Arch. Unit

Kempston Nr Highgrounds TL026488 1993 E:MD:S

Gallo-Belgic EAV stater VA.52-1 SE5

Found by a metal detectorist on a river bank. Other finds were the point of a socketed Late Bronze Age spear and two Anglo-Saxon square headed brooches (pins missing).
British Museum enquiry.

Kensworth TL0819 U:MD:S

Unknown AV1/4

CCI:98.2154

Langford TL1848 bef1890 E:C:S

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

Proc. Cambs. Antiq. Soc. 7 (NS1), 152-6

Langford Sheepwalks TL1848 E:C:S

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

Langford TL2140 A:U:SF?

Tasciovanus AE E7

Cunobelin AE E8L

Possible shrine or temple in vicinity of find spot on Topless Hill, Langford (TL2140), from evidence of decorative votive plaque.

VCH.I,173; SMR 2011

Leighton Buzzard		SP9225	1849	UN:C:S
Gallo-Belgic AB	AV	VA.12-1	SE1 ?	
SMR 17				

Leighton Linlade		SP910250	bef1904	A:C:S?
Unidentified	AV			

Another gold stater was possibly found at this location and two Roman *aurei*.
VCH.I,173, SMR 10712

Luton Cannon Lane	TL10772418	1949	A:C:H?
Gallo-Belgic EAV	VA.50-1	SE5	
SMR 356			

Luton Cannon Lane	TL108242	1919	A:C:H?
Gallo-Belgic EAV	VA.50-1	SE5	
SMR 356			

Luton Nursery	TL05152243	1971	E:C:S
British LX2	AV1/4 VA.1623-1	SE7	
Luton Museum enquiry; SMR 2845			

Luton Legrave	Legrave Marsh	TL0624	1884	A:C:SF
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1780-1	E7	

SMR also records from Legrave Marsh a late 1st century samian sherd, four 'triple vases', two brooch pins, and two quernstones. Numerous Iron Age coins are mentioned which may include some of those detailed below.

The site is near the source of the River Lea, at a point where the river is crossed by the Icknield Way. Log piles have been found forming a causeway leading to the river, beyond this was a skeleton 'of a person who fell into marsh'. The SMR records quantities of LPRIA pot, a pottery 'copy of a late Bronze Age Irish cauldron', and a LPRIA pit with ash and two quernstones at the bottom and lots of pot near top. Limbury is on the opposite bank of the river. The SMR suggests that the site was probably abandoned in

the early Roman period (c80AD). See also coins from Willow Way, a later development built on the marsh.

SMR 143. See also Dyer 1955

Luton Legrave Legrave Marsh TL0624 1870 A:C:SF
Tasciovanus AV VA.1780-1 E7
Gallo-Belgic E AV VA.50/2/4 SE5
SMR 164

Luton Legrave Legrave Marsh TL0624 1887 A:C:SF
Catuvellauni Addedomaros AV stater VA.1635-1 SE7
SMR 164

Luton Legrave TL066243 A:C:SF
Cunobelin AR VA.2057-1 E8L
CCI:62.0031

Luton Legrave TL066243 A:C:SF
Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L
CCI:62.0043

Luton Legrave TL066243 A:C:SF
Cunobelin AV1/4 VA.1935-1 E8E
CCI:93.0554

Luton Legrave Near Willow Way TL0624 1870 A:C:SF
Tasciovanus AV E7
Possibly several other Iron Age coins from here. Willow Way is built on an area previously known as Legrave Marsh (see above) and this coin may duplicate one of those.
SMR 167

Luton Leagrave Site 3 Willow Way TL065242 1960 E:C:SF
Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L
SMR 167

Luton Leagrave 80 Willow Way TL066243 1960 E:C:SF
Cunobelin AV VA.1925 E8E
SMR 167

Luton Limbury Bramingham Park Development TL0725 1982-88 E:C:SF
Tasciovanus AR VA.1745-1 E7
Cunobelin AE VA.1971-1 E8E

House foundation trenches revealed a large settlement area with at least one substantial Roman building as indicated by tegulae and mosaics. A late Roman cobbled road was found. Also several inhumation areas and numerous pits (one contained two inhumations another contained two dogs skulls). The site is near the spring for a river Lea tributary and by the Icknield Way where it crosses the Lea. Leagrave is on the opposite side of river.

Metal detecting finds from the development were a Roman bracelet fragment, a small iron anvil, a fragment of a pewter vessel, several sherds of 3rd and 4th century AD pottery, samian sherds, tesserae, an iron gouge, a copper alloy *ligula*, parts of several (15+) human skeletons (Gooseberry Hill), another burial containing a coin of Valentinian I (i.e. late Roman). Other recorded finds were a cattle bone, dog's jaws and skulls, several complete colour coated vessels, a copper alloy pin, Roman coins (a *denarius* of Domitian and numerous 3rd/4th century coins), a hare-and-hound folding knife, crucible and copper working slag.

SMR 115; Luton Museum enquiry notes. See also Warren 1990, 1-19

Luton Stopsley TL1024 bef1951 UN:C:S
Gallo-Belgic AV stater
SMR 10179

Maulden Ruxox Farm TL04360536 1991

E:EX:SF

Potin Class II Potin VA.136-1 P2

SF: 32

Partly waterlogged site by river. Simco suggests the site may be a Roman temple because of associated finds. Probable LPRIA elite burial next to site on Maulden Moor. The excavations revealed evidence for Romano-British copper alloy and iron smelting. Thirty Roman inhumations were found. One outside the main area contained fragments of jewellery, three pots and a jet and glass necklace. Several fragments of pipeclay figurines were excavated from an old river course. Pot suggests occupation LPRIA to C6th AD.

Metal detecting and casual finds include copper alloy pins, brooches, intaglios, painted wall plaster, tesserae and several pipeclay figurines. A lead appliqué oval face mask with bulging eyes and iron knife (both undated). Roman coins found on the site are two Republican *denarii* (Piso Frugi and M. Antony), Nero (*as*), Vespasian (two *asses*), Domitian (*denarius*), Trajan (four), 2nd century (fifteen including two *denarii*), 3rd century (35), and 4th century (48).

Clark and Jackman 1992, 5-6; see also Simco 1984, 111

Odell Harrold Pit SP956568 1976

E:EX:SF

Gallo-Belgic DB AVpl VA.69-3 SE5

Area A levelling Context date: 3rd century

Levelling deposit for later farmhouse. Other finds from this context were an *antoninianus* of Tetricus II and two Colchester derivative brooches.

Catuvellauni AE cfVA.1711-1 E7?

Tasciovanus AE VA.1810-1 E7

Feat: 129.2 grave pit Context date: AD75-125 .

Two coins were from the upper fill (layer 2) of a large quarry pit (F129) containing two inhumations. Layer 2 deliberately covered the burials. Other finds from the same context were a kiln bar fragment, early Roman coarse wares, slag fragments and unworked animal bone.

Tasciovanus AE VA.1713-1 E7

Feat: 20 enclosure ditch (W) Context date: AD75-100

Late C1st recut of western enclosure ditch. Other finds from the context are an oyster shell, quernstones (3), coarse wares, flint implements (3), animal bone, Colchester brooches (2), an Aucissa/Hod Hill type brooch and an *as* of Vespasian

Cunobelin AE VA.1977-1 E8E

Feat: 290.1 pit top Context date: 1st century AD.

The other finds from the same context are a samian sherd, coarse wares and animal bone.

Cunobelin AR VA.2055-1 E8L

Feat:328 pit bottom Context date: early Roman

The only other find reported from this context was a wooden object (SF20). A samian sherd, quernstone, an oyster shell, and coarse ware sherds were in the top of the fill.

Tasciovanus AE VA.1711-1 E7

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

Feat: 400 enclosure ditch, top Context date: 100-200AD.

The coins were from a 2nd century cut of the enclosure ditch. Other finds from the context were coarse wares, animal bone, flint implements (2), a fine ware sherd, a slag fragment, a copper alloy object (not specified), and a Colchester brooch.

Tasciovanus AE VA.1715-1 E7

Feat: 468.1 pit, top Context date: mid 1st century AD

Other finds from the context were coarse wares and animal bone.

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

Feat: 542 well Context date: 4th century AD

The well is on the junction of three main enclosure ditches; it cuts through 1st century AD ditches but was filled in the 4th century. Other finds from the well were a third century radiate copy, quernstones (4), brick, oven remains, colour coated sherds, mortaria sherds (2), coarse wares, iron nails (2), iron objects (3 not specified), animal bone, oyster shell, and human bone (not specified).

Cunobelin AE VA.1971-1 E8E

Feat: 543.1 ditch, top Context date: 1st century AD

Tasciovanus AE VA.1711-1 E7

Feat: 543.3 ditch, middle Context date: LPRIA

The other finds from layer 1 (top) were a fine ware sherd, oven remains, a flint implement, two pieces of daub, coarse wares, an iron nail, three iron objects (not specified), two pieces of worked bone, two Colchester brooches, two Nauheim derivative brooches, and a copper alloy object (not specified). Finds from layer 3 (middle) were two Colchester brooches, animal bone, coarse wares and an iron object (not specified). A plated *denarius* of Tiberius was found in the ploughsoil near the top of the ditch.

Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L

Feat: 765.1 enclosure entrance Context date: 50-100 AD

Found in the top fill of an enclosure ditch terminal. The only other finds from the context were coarse ware sherds.

Tasciovanus AE VA.1808-1 E7

Feat: 868 well, top Context date: Saxon

From the upper fill of a Saxon well. The other finds from the upper fill were a Roman coin, two quernstones, a flint implement, a brick, mortarium sherd, several Saxon sherds, a copper alloy toilet article (date or type not specified), a slag fragment and animal bone.

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

No contextual detail for this coin which may, therefore, be unstratified.

A general summary of the site and its finds is as follows: Only nineteen Roman coins (four dating to the 1st century) were recovered. The total number of brooches was: Colchester (18), Colchester Derivative (14), Nauheim Derivative (16), Langton Down (3), rosette (1), kragenfilben (1), Aucissa/Hod Hill (3), stripbow (1), plate (2), penannular (8).

In total there were sixteen cremation burials in two cemeteries and nearly all were female. In the first cemetery there were three cremations where parts of skull were placed outside urns and an unburnt skull was placed in a nearby ditch. In the other cemetery, which was contemporary with a nearby farmstead (AD 25-50), the graves were arranged around a central pole in a cruciform pattern; all burials were double with infants except for one which contained an urned male cremation with associated vessels and another of an inhumed adult with a decorated vessel. Four of the cremations in the second cemetery contained pig bones. Between the two cemeteries was a pit containing a wooden plough later replaced by well with a severed female head placed on a horse pelvis behind the lining of the well. The well was filled by AD100. The round houses persist into the third century AD (the LPRIA farmstead had two houses).

Dix 1979 and 1981, unpublished excavation reports and archive in Bedford Museum;
Haselgrove 1987, 360-61

Old Warden	TL1343		UN:U:S
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1698-1	E7

Old Warden has yielded at least two important burials, one with two shale vases of cordoned pedestal type, iron bands and bucket handles, the other contained a decorated mirror, amphorae, coins and a large copper alloy 'pan'. No further details are recorded (Simco 1973, 18).
CCI:86.0410

Old Warden	TL1343	1984-5	UN:U:S
British LX8	AR	VA.1552-1	E6

One or two coins of this type were found. Haselgrove (1991, 19) claims this coin is on the CCI but could not be located. Possibly associated with a hill fort

Potton	TL2249	c1858	UN:C:S(H?)
Cunobelin	AV	VA.1925-3	E8E

SMR 513

Potton	TL2249	1887			UN:C:S(H?)
Cunobelin	AV	VA.1925-3	E8E		
SMR 513					

Potton	TL2249				UN:C:S(H?)
Gallo-Belgic E	AV	VA.50/2/4	SE5		
SMR 513; see also Haselgrove 1987, 306 for Potton finds					

Sandy	TL163489				A:MD:SF?
Aedui	ARpl	DLT4972			
CCI:96.1689					

Sandy	TL1749				UN:U:SF?
British MB	AV	VA.1526-1	E6		
CCI:94.1653					

Sandy 'At Sandy'	TL1749	1981			UN:C:SF?
British LX14	AR	VA.1626-1	SE6		
Haselgrove 1984, 118					

Sandy 'Nr Sandy'	TL1749	1972-3			UN:C:SF?
British LY6	AE	VA.154-1	SE6		
Information from C. Haselgrove					

Sandy 'Nr Sandy'	TL1749	1984			UN:U:SF?
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2061-1	E8L		
Reported to be found 'near the old cemetery'.					
Haselgrove 1990, 39					

Sandy 'At Sandy'	TL1749				UN:U:SF?
Buturiges	AE	DLT 4177			
Potin O-P	Potin		P2		
Gallo-Belgic E	AV	VA.as 50	SE5		

British LX5	AV stater	VA.1509-1	E6	
British LX22	AE	VA.1615-1	SE7	
British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7	
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1680/2	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1808-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1816-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E	
Cunobelin	AVpl	VA.as 2010	E8L	
Cunobelin	AVpl	VA.2025/7	E8L	
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2053-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2055-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	(x3)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	
Allen 1960a				
Sandy Girtford Bridge	TL16304898	1887		E:C:S
Potin O-P	Potin	VA.as 138	P2	
Haselgrove 1987				
Sandy Girtford Bridge	TL16304898	1883		E:C:SF
British LX2	AV1/4	VA.1623-1	SE7	
For other gold finds from Girtford Bridge see Haselgrove 1987, 299.				
SMR 439				
Sandy Girtford Bridge	TL16304898	bef1955		E:C:SF
Cunobelin	AV			
SMR 439				
Sandy Sandy	TL180485	1989-91		E:EX:SF
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1822-1	E7	

SF: 1701 Feat: 1014 Cont: 1014 floor, internal Context date: Late IA/RB

The coin was found on a hard compact surface with gravel set into it, no sign of post holes or other structural features. The other finds from the context were a copper alloy object, a copper alloy off-cut, and an unidentified bone object.

British LX21 AE VA.1646-1 SE7 (x3) SF: 1726, 1727, 1729

Feat: 1038 stream sediment? Cont: 1038 Context date: LPRIA

Layer appears to be natural perhaps with coins compressed into surface. The coins were found with a copper alloy bead. There were no other finds.

British LX14 AR VA.1626-1 SE6

SF: 1767 Feat: 1073 layer Cont: 1073 Context date: LPRIA

From a sandy layer below 1069. There was no pottery from the context which also contained a Colchester Brooch and a piece of copper alloy wire.

British LX22 AE VA.1615-1 SE7

SF: 0316 Feat: 202 Cont: 202 topsoil

The topsoil contained numerous other objects including several Theodosian coins.

Tasciovanus AE VA.1713-1 E7

SF: 0470 Feat: 233 layer Cont: 233 Context date: 4th/5th century AD

The layer consisted of pale greyish brown loam containing small stones, decayed sandstone lumps and charcoal flecks. The other finds from this context were ten pottery sherds dated AD125-175.

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

SF: 2647 Feat: 2658 layer Cont: 2658 Context date: Late IA/RB

From layer above ditch 3000. Other finds from the context were ten pot sherds dated 50-100 AD.

Tasciovanus AE VA.1814-1 E7 SF: 2720

Cunobelin AE VA.1983-1 E8E SF: 2764

Feat: 3000 ditch, top Cont: 2940 Context date: LPRIA

The two coins were found in the top layer of the ditch fill probably at the ditch terminal. The feature was a broad ditch/channel dug into stream sediments. The only other find from the ditch was a complete Colchester brooch from the bottom of the fill.

Cunobelin AE VA.1983-1 E8E

SF: 2666 Feat: 3025 stream sediment? Cont: 3025 Context date: 1-50

The other finds from the context are a piece of copper alloy wire, a copper alloy finger ring, a copper alloy strip and two pot sherds dated AD1-50.

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

SF: 3758 Feat: 3961 stream sediment? Cont: 3961 Context date: Late IA/RB

Context given to finds south of the road and consisting of several spreads. Originally described by the excavator as an external dump. The other finds from this context were two Colchester derivative brooches, a 3rd century coin, a copper alloy finger ring, fragment of copper alloy, copper alloy industrial waste, a St Michael's, three copper alloy pins, two iron rods, a copper alloy rod, three pieces of copper alloy sheet, six copper alloy strips, a pot spindle whorl, a copper alloy stud three glass vessel sherds and thirty-four pot sherds (dated AD100-200).

Cunobelin AE VA.2091-1 E8L

SF: 3743 Feat: 3977 stream sediment? Cont: 3977 Context date: 100-200

This context is also described by the excavator as an external dump. The other finds from the context were two copper alloy tacks, a lead alloy sheet, a copper alloy rod, two pieces of copper alloy industrial waste, a Colchester brooch and a Colchester derivative brooch, two brooch pins, two lumps of copper alloy and nine pottery sherds dated AD100-200.

Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L

SF: 3799 Feat: 3995 stream sediment? Cont: 3995 Context date: LPRIA

Hard gravel layer under road, probably the same as 4007, but more compacted as under road. The only other find was a lead alloy strip.

British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7	SF: 3820
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1705-1	E7	SF: 3778
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1732	E7	SF: 3780
Rues	AE	VA.1890-1	E7	(x2) SF: 3822, 3828
Rues	AE	VA.1892-1	E7	(x4) SF: 3837, 3833, 3832, 3829
Rues	AE	VA.1895-1	E7	SF: 3823
Rues	AE	VA.1903-1	E7	SF: 3836
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E	(x2) SF: 3827, 3838

Feat: 4007 stream sediment Cont: 4007 Context date: LPRIA

A very hard gravel layer lying below the other features. The other finds from this deposit, apart from the 13 coins were five pieces of copper alloy industrial waste, a lead alloy gaming piece and LPRIA pot sherds

British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7
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SF: 1144 Feat: 413 loam layer Cont: 413 Context date: 4th/5th century

Dark yellowish brown loam, few inclusions. The other finds from the context were a Roman coin (AD275-84), a bone needle, an iron strip and a pot sherd dated AD50-150.

Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L
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SF: 1482 Feat: 460 layer Cont: 460 Context date: Roman

The other finds from the context were a glass bead, a Nauheim derivative brooch, a Colchester brooch, two Colchester derivative brooches, a brooch pin, three Roman coins (275-84, 270-84, 388-402), five copper alloy fragments, two iron knives, bone pin (AD50-200), two copper alloy pins (one dated AD75-150), an iron spike, a bone strip, a copper alloy strip, three glass vessel fragments (including two dated AD60-140), a whetstone and fifty pot sherds (dated 350-400).

Cunobelin	AVpl	VA.2027-1	E8L
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SF: 1771 Feat: 837 floor, internal Cont: 837 Context date: Late IA/RB

The coin was found on a hard compacted gravel surface interpreted as a floor. The other finds from the context were a copper alloy rod, a copper alloy strip and a Colchester brooch,. No pot was found.

Cunobelin AE VA.2103-1 E8L

SF: 1681 Feat: 896 layer Cont: 896 Context date: Roman

The layer was of dark brown sandy loam. The other finds from the context were a Roman coin (AD388-92), a quern stone, a copper alloy sheet, a glass vessel sherd, and eighteen pot sherds (dated AD100-250).

British LX21 AE VA.1646-1 SE7

SF: 1693 Feat: 925 layer Cont: 925 Context date: 3rd/4th century AD

From an ashy/loam spread. The other finds from the context were a Colchester brooch, a coin of the Gallic Empire (AD 270-84), a lead alloy disc, five copper alloy fragments, an iron lump, a bone needle, a lead alloy offcut, a copper alloy stud and a pair of copper alloy tweezers. There were thirty sherds of pottery all dated AD100-200. Note the late third century coin from the context.

Andoco AE VA.1871var E7

SF: 1628 Feat: 939 ditch Cont: 936 Context date: 1st century AD

The ditch fill is of brown silty sand with small pieces of charcoal and occasional fragments of burnt sandstone. The other finds from the context were a copper alloy fragment, an iron strip, animal bone and sixteen pot sherds (dated AD100-175).

Cunobelin AE VA.2091-1 E8L

SF: 1660 Feat: 940 ?floor Cont: 940 Context date: 1-125

From a compacted loam and organic layer. The only other finds from this context were six pot sherds dated AD1-125.

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

SF: 3797 stream sediment Cont: 4045 Context date: LPRIA

The context is a naturally eroded silt layer connected to 4007. The other finds from the context were two copper alloy brooch pins, copper alloy industrial waste, a copper alloy tack, a pair of tweezers and a Roman coin (AD 375-8).

Rues AE VA.1895-1 E7

SF: 3932

Rues AE VA.1903-1 E7

SF: 1355 layer Cont: 226 Context date: 1st century AD.

From a gravel spread with orange sand. The other finds from the context were a piece of copper alloy wire, a piece of window glass, a copper alloy finger ring, an iron object, a copper alloy offcut, a copper alloy strip, a copper alloy sheet, a fragment of copper alloy, an iron bucket mount, a copper alloy pin (dated AD 50-200), a quernstone, a nailcleaner, a St Michael's, a whetstone and a strip of iron.

The total brooch assemblage from the excavations at Sandy was: Colchester brooches (16), Colchester derivative brooches (11), Nauheim derivative brooches (9), Langton Down brooches (2), Hod Hill brooches (12), a Thistle brooch, an Aucissa brooch, a Rosette brooch, an enamelled plate brooch, a gilded plate brooch and penannular brooches (4).

Information from Beds. Arch. Unit; Dawson 1995

Sandy Warren Villas TL182468 1994

E:EX:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

SF: 1191 Feat: 1191 alluvium Cont: 1178 Context date: 3rd/4th century

The coin was found in a silted up water course in a peaty area which included a large curvilinear LPRIA enclosure, rectangular post buildings, fence lines, hearths and beam slots. Inside the enclosure was a group of pits and two boundary ditches were located. Outside the enclosure was another small rectangular building probably contemporary with the enclosure. LPRIA plough soil was noted in parts of the site. There was an early Romano-British kiln by the enclosure. The other finds from the context were an abraded sherd of Early Iron Age pot, two sherds of late pre 'Belgic' pot, ten sherds of 2nd century AD gritty white wares, fragments of Nene Valley mortaria (6), twenty-four samian sherds, an *as* of Claudius I and another of Domitian, three 3rd century *aes* coins and one 4th century coin, a copper alloy brooch, a copper alloy awl, two pieces of copper alloy sheet, a lead alloy fragment, a copper alloy ring, an iron knife, a lead sheet and a lead weight.

Maull 1995; Dawson and Maull 1996; Information from Beds. Arch. Unit

Shefford	TL140390	1889		A:C:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	
There is a substantial Roman building in the vicinity.				

Shefford	TL140390			A:C:S
British H	AV	VA.800-1	NE5	(?2+)
Haselgrove 1987, 299				

Shefford	Nr Shefford	TL140390	1879	A:C:S
Unidentified	AE			
SMR				

Silsoe	TL080355	1863		A:C:S
Cunobelin	AV	VA.2010	E8L	
SMR 224; Haselgrove 1987, 299				

Stotfold	Norton Road	TL221361	1994	E:EX:SF
British LX24	AE	VA.1665-1	SE7	
SF: 178	Feat: 2625	ditch, bottom	Context date: LPRIA	

Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L	
SF: 124	Feat: 2821	ditch (shallow)	Context date: LPRIA	
The only other finds from the ditch were LPRIA pot sherds				

Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L	
SF: 149	Feat: 796	waste pit	Context date: Roman	
Also from the context was pottery, roof tile, nails, worked flint and animal bone.				

LPRIA subsquare enclosure in which was located a round house with a northern entrance, a smaller roundhouse, a square four-post structure and several truncated post-holes. One boundary ditch contained two near complete cow skeletons and near complete pots. To the north was a cremation in a pit in the centre of a square enclosure, with the cremated bone was an iron disc, four complete pots including a pedestal urn, a

perferated whetstone and a pig skeleton. There were secondary inhumations in the middle of the three surviving enclosure ditches.

Steadman 1995; Information from Beds. Arch. Unit

Stratton Stratton DMV TL210430 E:EX:SF

Thurrock type AE VA.1402-1

SF: 772 Feat: 3694 Topsoil

From the topsoil of a medieval DMV. Excavation revealed no evidence of occupation prior to the 10th century.

Information from Beds. Arch. Unit

Toddington TL0028 C19th UN:C:S

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

Bedfordshire Archaeology 7, 96

Upper Stondon TL148350 bef1904 UN:C:S

Cunobelin AV E8L

VCH I,173, SMR 10647

Upper Stondon TL148350 bef1864 UN:C:S

Rues AE VA.1892-1 E7 (X2)

SMR 388

Willington TL1049 UN:C:S

British LB AV VA.1487-1 E6

CCI:67.0036

Willington TL1049 1960 UN:C:S

Unidentified AV

Not certain if this is the same or a different coin to the other Willington piece.

SMR 437

Wootton	TL005455	bef1864	UN:C:H?
Gallo-Belgic CAV	VA.44/6	SE4	
SMR 267			

Wootton	TL005455	1987	UN:U:H?
Gallo-Belgic Dc	AV1/4 VA.69-1	SE4	
Haselgrove 1989, 11			

Wymington	SP956648	1988	E:MD:SF
Tasciovanus	AE VA.1818-1	E7	

A metal detecting find. The other reported finds from the field were a 2nd century *as*, a 3rd century coin and ten fourth century issues. a brooch spring possibly from a Polden Hill brooch and a copper alloy pin with a flat head. A hoard of late Bronze Age axes had previously been found in the vicinity close to a spring (Coles and Simpson 1968, 255ff). Information from P. Woodfield.

12.1.2 BUCKINGHAMSHIRE

Bucks Uncertain parish	1998	UN:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AV VA.1730-5	E7
CCI:98.1269; CR4101		

Akeley	SP7038	1985-95	UN:MD:S
Cunobelin	AE VA.2095-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE VA.2095-1	E8L	
Information from D. Shelley			

Amersham	SU9597	1930	A:C:S
Gallo-Belgic BB1	AV VA.33-1	S1	
Allen 1960a, 153			

Amersham	SU9597	A:U:S
British LX14	AR VA.474-1 SE6	
CCI:94.1429		

Amersham	SU9597	1985-95	A:MD:SF
Cunobelin	AR VA.2057-1 E8L		
From a Romano-British site near Amersham.			
CCI:95.1271			

Amersham	Mantle's Green	SU9597	A:U:S
Catuvellauni			
CCI:89.0233			

Amersham	Nr river	SP9497	1985-95	A:MD:S
Cunobelin	AE VA.2089-1 E8L			
Belgic sherds, Roman flue and roof tiles noted at SP947979 (Arch J 124, 1967 157).				
Information from D. Shelley				

Amersham	SU9597	1991	A:U:S
British LB	AV VA.1487-1 E6		
CCI:94.0506			

Aston Clinton	SP8912	1996	A:MD:H
Addedomaros	AV VA.1620-1 SE7 (x2)		
Addedomaros	AV VA.1620-3 SE7		
All three coins were reported by the finder as coming from the same site.			
CCI:97.1041-43			

Aston Clinton	SP89221100	1993	E:U:S
Cunobelin	AR New type E8L		
Similar to VA.2059 but victory walking left. Found to the south of the Upper Icknield way. An Anglo-Saxon coin was also reported at the same time as coming from this site.			
SMR:CASS.5900			

Aston Clinton **Buckland Wharf** **SP89101140** **E:U:S**

Corieltauvi B **Nort East Coast AVpl stater** **VA.800-6** **NE5**

Found to the north of the Upper Icknield way. A coin listed on the SMR as VA.800-1, an AE core, found in 1993 (CASS.5910) with same NGR and seen at the Ashmolean Museum is probably the same coin.

CCI:93.0381

Aylesbury **SP8113** **1849** **UN:C:S**

Durotriges **AR** **VA.1235-1** **SW5**

Allen 1960a, 239; SMR:CASS.1806

Aylesbury **SP8113** **c1902** **UN:C:S**

Gallo-Belgic EAV **VA.50/2/4** **SE5**

Allen 1960a, 162; SMR:CASS.1806

Aylesbury **SP8113** **UN:U:S**

British LX22 **AV** **VA.1635-1** **SE7**

CCI:93.0227

Aylesbury **Nr Aylesbury** **SP8113** **UN:U:S**

British LX22 **AV** **VA.1635-1** **SE7**

CCI:92.0608

Aylesbury **Nr River Thame** **SP7915** **1985-95** **A:MD:S**

Cunobelin **AE** **VA.2095-1** **E8L**

Cunobelin **AE** **VA.2097-1** **E8L**

Information from D. Shelley

Aylesbury **Outskirts** **SP8113** **A:U:S**

Catuvellauni **Cunobelin** **AV stater** **VA.1931-1** **E8E**

CCI:88.0068

Aylesbury Outskirts of town SP8213 A:U:S
Cunobelin AVpl VA.2027-1 E8L
 Haselgrove 1991, 39

Aylesbury Walton Court SP811118 1977 E:EX:SF
Epaticcus AR VA.581-1 S9 Site 600

The coin was found unstratified but closely associated with a 4th century finger ring with raised shoulders and oval bezel, an Aucissa (?) brooch bow fragment, a 1st century AD coin, a 3rd century coin and eight 4th century coins.

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L Site 107
Tasciovanus AR cfVA.1786-1 E7 Site 87

The three coins all came from different parts of the site and all the finds were recovered by metal detector from an area of c.200 sq.m. In all fifteen brooches were recovered from the site: two Colchester brooches , a further three possible Colchester brooches, a Nauheim derivative brooch, four Hod Hill brooches, a possible Aucissa brooch, three plate brooches and a cockerel brooch. Other finds were four pieces of 1st century AD military equipment, a model copper alloy scythe, a pair of tweezers, a cats copper alloy bar with a zoomorphic mask, two furniture terminals, eight steelyard weights, three copper alloy finger rings, a fragment of a Bronze Age socketed axe, two iron knives, seven samian sherds (none decorated but two with makers stamps), a fragment of a large Roman quern, iron working slag and 199 Roman coins (including six Claudian issues and nine other coins down to AD 117 the rest are all later).

The settlement was along the eastern side of a stream, possibly near a ford.

Farley, Nash and White 1981, 65; CCI:80.0021-23; Haselgrove 1987, 336

Beedon Manor Farm SQ.415 SU4878 E:U:S
Eppillus AR VA.417-1 SE8
 CCI:93.0380

Bierton	Vicarage Gardens	SP840155	1979	E:EX:SF
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Potin IIP	Potin	VA.139-1	PII
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Context date: c.AD50

From an excavation by D. Allen of a LPRIA/Early Roman farmstead, possibly part of a later villa complex. The coin came from the middle fill of the southern boundary ditch
CCI:81.0103; SMR:CAS 1044; Haselgrove 1987, 336 and 467

Bledlow	SP7701	1985-95	A:MD:S
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Potin II	Potin	VA.129-1	P2
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There is a Roman stone building in the vicinity of the find spot (Arch J 124,1967, 152) on the north side of the Upper Icknield Way. On the opposing side of the Icknield way are Romano-British cremations and inhumations. Bronze Age barrows on the hill above find spot.

Information from D. Shelley

Bledlow	SP7702	1997	A:MD:S
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Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1780-9	E7
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Found just to the west of Bledlow.

CCI:97.2101

Bledlow	SP7701	UN:U:S
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Dobunni B	AR	VA.1042-1	W7
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Barrow at SP773011

CCI:94.0935

Bledlow	SP7701	1985-95	A:MD:S
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Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L
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Barrow at SP773011

Information from D. Shelley

Bledlow Saunderton Lodge Hill (foot of)	SP79350022	E:U:S
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Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L
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Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L
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A LPRIA settlement is recorded at SP795999 (Arch J 124, 157) covering two acres with traces of hut circles and enclosure ditches. Small-scale excavations of the settlement revealed an enclosure ditch containing fragments of Gallo-Belgic pottery, two samian rims and a copper alloy pin. There was no late 1st century AD or later occupation evidence.

CCI:79.0034; 79.0030: SMR:CASS.2589; Haselgrove 1987, 337; Waugh, Mynard, and Cain 1974

Bletchley Nr Bletchley SP8833 Bef1932 UN:C:S
British LA AV VA.1470/2/4 E5
Allen 1960a, 185

Bletchley Nr Bletchley SP8833 1998 UN:U:S
British LA AV 1/4
CCI:98.1179

Bletchley Saffron Gardens SP885334 E:U:SF
Catuvellauni AE

LPRIA settlement on the west bank of the River Ouzel. Rescue watching briefs noted pits, slots, ditches and a bottle shape depression 19'x8' with four burnt stones in centre and containing at least 6" of occupational debris including an abundance of pottery. A silted up river channel nearby contained three post holes and beam slots interpreted as a bank revetment. On the river bank itself was an inhumation burial of an headless adult male. The other reported finds include several unidentifiable LPRIA copper alloy objects described in the SMR as 'odd'. No Roman finds were reported.

Magiovinium Roman settlement is on the opposite bank.
SMR:CASS.3041; Haselgrove 1987, 336 and 467; Gowing 1964

Bletchley Sherwood Drive (Area one) SP88603437 1972 E:EX:SF
Tasciovanus AE VA.1808-1 E7
Area 1 contained a substantial boundary ditch (D2), date uncertain, cut earlier gully (I) containing mid C1st AD pot. Interior later covered with cobble layer with a small stone

building (5m square), the south-east end of which was open with traces of burning outside.

A coin of Tetricus II (270-73) overlay the cobbles. Area 2 contained two ditches and gullies covered by a fine pebble surface and a 3rd century AD stone building consisting of a single room (6.5 x 8m). This building later had two smaller rooms added one of which sealed a pit (P2) containing much bone and pot. Extensive building debris suggested a substantial Roman building in the vicinity but outside the excavation area.

Most of the finds from the site came from site 1 ditch D2 layer 2 (topfill). These were the fragments of four decorated bracelets (one of which was broken in two), a fragment of a Colchester brooch, a pin from another, a penannular brooch, a finger-ring in three parts, six pieces of sheet bronze with nail holes and punched decoration, a copper alloy handle representing opposed dolphins, a copper alloy spatula broken into three, three copper alloy studs, an iron awl, an iron drawknife, an iron spade sheath, an ox-goad, two iron knives, a miniature iron knife, a candlestick, hobnails and several miscellaneous iron items.

Finds from the bottom of the ditch were an iron bowl, iron staples, an iron knife, two iron padlocks, spade sheath, a copper alloy sheet fragment, a copper alloy stud and a Colchester brooch pin. Other finds the site were (apart from the Iron Age coin) part of a Colchester brooch, iron shears, and a possible iron penannular brooch. Eighteen Roman coins are recorded from the site: Trajan (1), Caracalla (1), Radiate copies (12), Carausius (1), illegible (3).

Mynard 1987; SMR:CASS.3100; Haselgrove 1987, 336

Bow Brickhill	SP891355	1982	A:MD:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L

Found by a metal detectorist near the River Ouzel with two very corroded Roman coins. Probably the same coin (also M.249) reported to P. Woodfield as coming from Caldecotte.

SMR:CASS.3166

Bradwell Intersection H2/V2 SP83134075 1990 E:MD:S

Tasciovanus AV VA.1780-5 E7

Found by near the confluence of a stream and the river Ouse by a metal detectorist.

SMR:CASS.3173

Bradwell Bancroft Roman Villa SP835395 1983-86 E:EX:SF

Durotriges AE VA.1290-1 SW8

SF: 866 Feat: 1 Topsoil Cont: 1

From the topsoil on the villa site.

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

SF: 436 Feat: 694 Cont: 694

From the villa site. No other finds were associated with this context.

Tasciovanus AE VA.1810-1 E7

SF: 1 Feat: 23 layer Context date: late 3rd-4th century

From a destruction layer from building 1 on the villa site. The other finds from this context were a copper alloy strip ring and an iron knife.

CCI:74.0054

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

SF: 220 Feat: 336 layer Cont: 336 Context date: 3rd/4th century

From a spread north of building 7 on the villa site. From the same context was a coin of Constantine I, and a crude lead hook.

British LX21 ?Addedomaros AE unit VA.1646-1 SE7 Mausoleum

SF: 196 Feat: 600 Topsoil

From the topsoil on the temple/mausoleum site.

Brooches from the villa area are: Colchester brooches (5), Colchester derivative brooches (8), a La Tène brooch, a Langton Down brooch, Aucissa brooches(4), a plate brooch and penannular brooches (3). Also from site was an openwork seal box lid, a

2nd century gilded harness fitting, four oval spoon bowls, an enamelled skillet handle, a late military type buckle, two iron saws and five billhooks.

Brooches from Mausoleum area are: Colchester brooches (7), Colchester derivative brooches (2), a Headstud brooch, La Tène brooches (5), Rosette brooches (2), Langton Down brooches (5), an Aesica brooch, Hod Hill brooches (2), plate brooches (3), a penannular brooch. (1) and unclassified brooches (2). Other finds from the mausoleum include a silver ring with bird design, fifteen iron spearheads (none were found around the villa), six glass beads, a stone mace head, and an enamelled LPRIA strap-and-loop fastener. Many of the finds from the mausoleum, unlike the villa, came from the topsoil. A cockerel figurine was found in the general area of the villa and mausoleum.

The only LPRIA features from villa site were field boundaries with few finds and no occupation evidence. Some LPRIA occupation debris and a roundhouse came from in and around the enclosure later taken up by mausoleum/temple. The LPRIA enclosure had a pit by its entrance, two very large irregular pits outside and a cremation cemetery containing seventeen cremations. There were no buildings on the nearby villa site until an aisled building was constructed in the late 1st century AD.

Williams & Zeepvat 1994

Buckingham	SP6932	1985-95	A:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1745-1	E7

Information from D. Shelley

Buckingham	SP6933	1850	UN:C:S
British I	AV	VA.804/5	NE5/6

Considered by Allen to possibly be part of the Whaddon Chase hoard, but considering the number of staters from around Buckingham with certain find spots this is unlikely.
Allen 1960a, 181

Buckingham Nr Bourton SP7133 1985-95 A:MD:SF
Cunobelin AR VA.2063-1 E8

The find spot has hill forts immediately to the north (the Twins) and to the south (Norbury). The Thornborough Roman burial mounds and a Romano-Celtic temple are located to the immediate east. A hoard of 4th century coins was recovered by metal detector from the river bed by a road crossing very close to the find spot of the coin. Other coins and further votive material has been found in groups on the inside of the confluence of the Padbury Brook and the River Ouse. This would suggest that the area was a focus for religious and ritual activity.

Material, much of which is votive in nature, found in the same or neighbouring fields to the Iron Age coin includes a gold tear shaped pendant with an embossed human face (c4cm long), a copper alloy bust of a winged cupid (c6cm high), three copper alloy votive axes, a miniature copper alloy claw hammer, a copper alloy phallus (c3cm long), seven copper alloy hair pins (four with globular heads another with a phallus-like head: tall the pins were bent), a copper alloy caduceus (c6cm), three plate brooches (including a wheel brooch and a circular umbo brooch), several fragments of locks and keys, a quantity of Roman coins including several silver coins, two seal box lids, a thistle brooch with an embossed horses head decoration, two half copper alloy bracelets, a late Roman strap-end, a nail cleaner and a copper alloy spoon pendant.

Information from D. Shelley and S. Lewis

Buckland Buckland Hoo SP90081047 E:U:S
Gallo-Belgic billon 1/4 S1
Tasciovanus AE VA.1711-1 E7 (x2)
Tasciovanus AE VA.1792-1 E7

The SMR refers to the Gallo-Belgic coin as a billon quarter stater and probably Armorican.
SMR:CASS.4682

Chalfont St.Giles 3 Bottrells Lane SU98629358 1949 E:C:S
Addedomaros AV VA.1620-1 SE7

Allen 1960a, 217; SMR:CASS.1591

Chalfont St.Peter Cricket Ground TQ006899 1889 E:C:S
Addedomas AVpl VA.1605-1 SE7

The only other finds are a large quantity of Roman coins suggesting the presence of a villa to the SMR compiler. No pottery or tile has been reported to substantiate this.

Allen 1960a, 217; SMR:CASS.0831

Chalton TL036252 E:U:SF
Cunobelin AE E8

Fieldwalking has produced a spread of Romano-British pottery at this location but nothing earlier (Hudspith 1995, 131).

Information from Luton Museum

Chartridge Brick Kiln Farm SP95050035 E:C:S
Gallo-Belgic AB1 AV VA.12-1 S1

From between Chartridge and Chesham

Allen 1960a, 149; SMR:CASS.1765

Chartridge Brick Kiln Farm SP95050035 E:C:S
Gallo-Belgic AB1 AV VA.12-1 S1
SMR:CASS.1765

Chesham SP9501 UN:C:S
Andoco AV VA.1860-1 E7
Allen 1960a, 236; SMR:CASS.1833

Cholesbury Hill fort Manor Farm Track SP931072 E:C:H?
Gallo-Belgic BB2 AV1/4 VA.37-1 S1

Found on farm trackway through fort defences.

Allen 1960a, 153; SMR:CASS.1232; Haselgrove 1987, 336; Kimball 1933

Cholesbury Hill fort Near Manor Farm SP931072 1951 E:C:H

Gallo-Belgic BB2 AV1/4 VA.37-1 S1 (x2)

Found on farm trackway through fort defences. It is highly likely that these two coins are a SMR duplication of the previous coin.

SMR:CASS.1232

Clifton Reynes Rines Hill SP91155150 1990-4 E:MD:SF

Iceni AR VA.754-1 EA7

Tasciovanus AE VA.1816-1 E7

Tasciovanus AE VA.1822-1 E7

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

Found by a metal detectorist with a quantity of other material also from the same field: two *denarii* of Vespasian, a *dupondius* of Otacilia Severa and 217 3rd or 4th century issues. The brooches recovered from the area were two enamelled head stud brooches, two Hod Hill brooches, four Colchester derivative, and two Colchester brooches. Half a copper alloy torc-like bracelet, two sections of band 'bangler' bracelets with two channel decoration, the terminal of decorative strip bracelet, two annular lead weights or whorls, a crude copper alloy ring, three flint knives, a crudely engraved bezel of a shouldered copper alloy finger ring, the rim of a light green glass vessel, and a nearly complete copper alloy oval trough with broken suspension loop at one end.

The Iron Age coins and the other material were spread over the central third of a large field. Aerial photographs show numerous enclosures in the field and two simple rectangular Romano-British stone buildings either side of a round house. The Iron Age coins satellite the main concentration of finds which are mostly late 3rd century coins. The group of buildings are in the centre of the scatter of finds.

Information from B. Martin

Creslow SP8121 bef1874 UN:C:S

Rues AE VA.1892-1 E7

Rues AE VA.1895-1 E7

Allen 1960a, 220

Cuddington SP7311 1860 UN:C:S

Cunobelin AV VA.2010-3 E8

Allen 1960a, 226; SMR:CASS.0857

Danesborough SP925350 E:MD:C

British LZ5 AV1/4 VA.254-1 S6

Iceni Ecen AR VA.752-1 EA9

Tasciovanus AE VA.1713-1 E7

Reported by a metal detectorist along with a silver torc-like bracelet of twisted wire with solid ball terminals inlaid with niello and a Republican *denarius* (head of Roma/quadrige, attribution uncertain but possibly Manlia). No parallels are known for the bracelet. The finder was a policeman so probably a reliable source. SMR records NGR as SP92103480, the six-figure grid reference given above is what the finder gave the recorder, P. Woodfield, who passed the information to the SMR.

SMR:CASS.1578

Dinton/Upton SP77351159 E:MD:C

British LX6 AR cfVA.1546-1 E6

Found with another Iron Age coin not identified at the Ashmolean Museum. Also reported were 20+ Roman coins which were mostly 3rd and 4th century but included an *aes* of Antoninus Pius, another of Trajan, a *denarius* of Julia Domna, most C3rd/4th, a Bronze Age flint scraper and two struck flints.

SMR:CASS.4089

Drayton Beauchamp Stockwell Piece SP9111 c1873 A:C:S

British LB AV VA.1493-1 E6

Found by the Icknield Way.

Allen 1960a, 185; SMR:CASS.1064; Haselgrove 1987, 300

Drayton Beauchamp Stockwell Piece SP9111 c1899 A:C:S

Addedomaros AV VA.1635-1 SE7

Found by the Icknield Way.

Allen 1960a, 217; SMR:CASS.1064

Dunsmore	High Scrubbs	SP858057	1920	A:C:S
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1734-1	E7	

Allen 1960a, 220

Dunsmore	High Scrubbs	SP858057	1855	A:C:S
Andoco	AV	VA.1860-1	E7	

Allen 1960a, 236; see also Haselgrove 1987, 300

Ellesborough		SP8305	1985-95	UN:MD:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L	

Possibly from the same find spot as other Iron Age coins from the parish.

Romano-British sherds found on Beacon hill, are thought (Report of County Museum 1963, 8) to represent a cemetery attached to the nearby Kimble villa. The find area is below a hill fort near the Icknield Way.

Information from D. Shelley

Ellesborough	Chequers (Nr)	SP8405	1853	A:C:S
British QB	AV	VA.216-1	S5	

SMR associates find spot with a gold pin with three knobs for a head, a copper alloy pin, and a *sestertius* of Marcus Aurelius. The find spot is c1.5km from two hill forts.

Allen may have approximated the grid references and note the other Iron Age coins from the near vicinity.

Allen 1960a, 199; SMR:CASS.0917

Ellesborough	Chequers (Nr)	SP8405	A:C:S
Gallo-Belgic E	AV	VA.50/2/4	SE5

See details above.

Allen 1960a, 162; SMR:CASS.0917

Ellesborough Chequers Park SP8207 A:C:S

Cunobelin AV VA.1933-3 E8E

Kimble villa is near by. Near stream and Icknield Way and below a hill fort. The NGR does not place the find spot as Chequers but to slightly up stream of villa.

CCI:63.0201

Fenny Stratford SP8834 1890 A:C:SF?

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

Probably associated with Magiovinium, a Romano-British small town on the bank of the River Ouzel. The town started as a vicus associated with a 1st century fort which was probably positioned to guard the crossing of the Ouzel by Watling Street. A hoard of late 3rd century coin forgers blanks for making *antoniniani* was found with two iron dies, a copper alloy and a copper alloy ram figurine, with panniers and traces of solder on its lower side, on the edge of the town (Galley Lane) along with 100+ Roman coins and interpreted by Bucks SMR as a temple (SP88813380) (CAS.1690:10).

Allen 1960a, 226; SMR:CASS.3038; Haselgrove 1987, 336; Knight 1984

Fenny Stratford SP8834 A:C:SF?

Tasciovanus AE

Probably associated with Magiovinium (see above). SMR (CAS.3041) mentions this coin in passing but with no further information.

SMR:CASS.3041

Fleet Marston SP7715 1870 UN:C:S

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

SMR records only a coin of Constans as associated with the find spot.

Allen 1960a, 226; SMR:CASS.0657

Frieth Moorhead Common (4 Lane End) SU803903 c1953 E:C:S

British LX1 AV1/4 stater

Waugh, Mynard and Cain 1974, 415; SMR:CASS.0888

Gayhurst	Blacklands	SP847475	1993-5	E:MD:SF
British LX23	AE	VA.1669-1	SE7	
Rues	AE	VA.1892-1	E7	

The coins were found during a field walking survey by the North Bucks Arch. Soc. along with one 3rd century and seven 4th century Roman coins, an enamelled hare brooch (pin and catch-plate missing) and complete nail cleaner. The coins and some Roman pot were found in three patches in the field. The patch that produced the brooch was found to be a building with a tessellated floor when cut by drainage ditch. R. Friendship-Taylor (pers comm.) noted that an unpublished excavation in c1970 by MoW revealed two stone round houses linked by a tessellated corridor similar to that seen at Easton Maudit, Northamptonshire.

Information from B. Martin

Gerrards Cross	SU0088	c1934	UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AV	VA.1925/2010	E8

Found close to what is described as a silver Carthaginian coin.

Allen 1960a, 226; SMR:CASS.0835

Great Hampden	Lady Hampden Wood	SP84700335	1980	E:MD:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	
Rues	AE	VA.1892-1	E7	

The coins were found by a metal detector along with a late Roman coin.

SMR:CASS.4790

Great Kimble	SP8205	1925	A:C:SF
Cunobelin	AV	VA.2027-1	E8L

The SMR comments that the coin is 'probably from villa at SP82580645, Allen has approximated the find grid ref.'. On slope below hill fort near Icknield Way. SMR record also includes an Iron Age blue glass bead with white spirals, a Romano-British ear-cleaner, a polished stone axe, two neolithic scrapers and a neolithic hammerstone.

Allen 1960a, 226; SMR:CASS.0908

Great Kimble	SP82640658	1984	A:U:SF
Dobunni	Eisu	AR VA.1110-1	W8
Possibly from the villa (see above) which is in a large LPRIA/Roman occupation area (Bucks Museum Records). Stream and Icknield way close by.			
SMR:CASS.5433			
Great Missenden	SP8802	1985-95	A:MD:S
Potin I	Potin	VA.129	PI
Information from D. Shelley			
Great Missenden	SP8802	1985-9	A:MD:S
British O	AV1/4	VA.143-1	SE4
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2055-1	E8L
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L
Found near a spring.			
Information from D. Shelley			
Great Missenden	SP8802		UN:C:H?
Philip II	AV	(x2)	
There is no other description of the coins or the circumstances of their recovery.			
SMR:CASS.5602			
Halton	SP876090	1941-2	E:C:S
British QC	AV1/4	VA.220-1	S5
Allen 1960a, 202; SMR:CASS.2071			
Hambleden	Yesden	SU785855	c1912
			E:C:SF
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1707-1	E7
Roman villa site (Archaeologia LXXI, 189).			
Allen 1960a, 220; Haselgrove 1987, 337; Waugh, Mynard, and Cain 1974			
Haversham	Hill Farm	SP838437	1962
			E:EX:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L

Excavations by R. Harris on the opposite side of the River Ouse to Stanton Low produced a quantity of building stone, tegulae and pottery, a copper alloy bracelet, a blue glass bead, iron nails, window glass, samian, several late Roman (3rd and 4th century) coins, Belgic and Roman coarse pottery.
Wolverton & District Arch. Soc. Vol.7, 1962; SMR; Waugh, Mynard, and Cain 1974; Haselgrove 1987, 337

Haversham Wood Farm Fox Holes Field SP828447 1960 E:EX:SF
Tasciovanus AE VA.1711-1 E7

Excavations by R. Harris associated with and reported together with Hill Farm.

Wolverton & District Arch. Soc. Vol.6, 1961; SMR: CASS.1691

High Wycombe SU81909495 1986 E:MD:H
Gallo-Belgic AB1 AV VA.12-1 S1
British A AV VA.200-1 E4

The other finds recorded from the same find spot are a gold penannular ring (apparently similar to ring money from Hadden, Cambs.), and a copper alloy lunate object.
SMR:CASS.1205

High Wycombe SU81979464 1981 E:MD:H
Gall-Belgic A AV1/4 S1
British A1 AV cfVA.200 E4

The SMR and comments that a number of other Iron Age coins are recorded in the vicinity.
SMR:CASS.4993

High Wycombe SU8294 UN:U:S
Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L
Caratacus AR VA.593-1 S9

There is no evidence to link these two coins.
CCI:88.0006, 89.0015

High Wycombe		SU8692	1827	UN:C:H
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1732-11	E7	
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1734-1	E7	

The second coin is on the CCI as VA.1736-1 and Hobbs (1996) records it as part of the High Wycombe hoard.
CCI:68.0168, 68.0175

High Wycombe		SU8692		UN:U:H?
Addedomaros	AV	VA.1620-1	SE7	
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1732-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1780-1	E7	

There is no evidence to link these coins.
CCI:93.0364, 68.0337, 73.0224

High Wycombe		SU873920	c1860	A:C:S
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1780-9	E7	
CCI:68.0179				

High Wycombe		SU873920		A:C:S
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1684-1	E7	
CCI:68.0186				

High Wycombe	Desborough Castle	SU84719332		E:U:SF
Philip II	AV			

Found inside a hill fort. Other finds reported from the fort are a Mesolithic axe, a Macedonian bronze coin minted at ?Pella c340BC,and Roman tegulae and imbrex. There are a number of Bronze Age barrows in the vicinity. SMR reports (CASS.1195) another Greek coin, an *aes* of Ambracia (238-168 BC), found at or near Desborough Castle in 1951 (NGR SU84469314).
SMR:CASS.0018

High Wycombe	Field 205	SU81769475		E:MD:H
Gallo-Belgic AA2	AV1/4	VA.15-1	S1	

Addedomaros	AV	VA.1620-1	SE7
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2061-1	E8L
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2057-1	E8L

Found by metal detectorists from a field along with 22 Roman *aes* coins (including two *As/Dupondii* of Vespasian(the only 1st century Roman coins), 8 billon and 7 silver coins, a copper alloy Janus headed mount from a bucket with hair in a bun, an ornate late Roman hinge plate and the tip of a late Bronze Age socketed axe
CCI:88.0166, 87.0313, 89.0011; CASS.5430

High Wycombe	Field 207A	SU81959452	1981-5	E:MD:H
Tincommius	AR	VA.396-1	S7	
Verica	AR		S8	
Dobunni B	AR	VA.1042-1	W7	
Addedomaros	AV	VA.1620-1	SE7	
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1682-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1747-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1798-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AV1/4	New type	E7	
Tasciovanus	AV1/4		E7	
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2057-1	E8L	(x6)
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2059-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	
Unidentified				(x2)

These coins were found in a field by metal detector users along with 63 Roman coins (including a *denarius* of M.Cordius Rufus, an issue of Vespasian or Titus, another of Marcus Aurelius, two illegible 1st or 2nd century coins with the rest being 3rd or 4th century), a Roman copper alloy pin, a brooch, a ring, a spearhead (dates uncertain and not specified), an Anglo-Saxon sceatta, one flint flake and a sherd of pot. Occupation material was looked for but none found. D.Nash believes the coins represent a dispersed hoard although the finds spread over 70m.

CCI:87.0311, 86.0401-07, 87.0312, 90.0103, 87.0699, 89.0012-13, 89.0016-17;
SMR:CASS.5054

High Wycombe	Field 222	SU8294	E:MD:S
Cunobelin	AV	VA.1931-1	E8E

CCI:89.0217

High Wycombe	Field 300?	SU8294	E:MD:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L

NB there is some confusion in coins from High and West Wycombe in CCI, Haselgrove supplements, and Bucks SMR. Most coins from the numbered fields are recorded in Haselgrove (1991, 39-40) but with slightly incorrect NGRs.
CCI:87.0501

High Wycombe	Keep Hill slope	SU8792	1827	A:C:H
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1680	E7	(x2)
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1680/2	E7	(x5)
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1684-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1730/6	E7	(x3)

The eleven coins were found together in a flint that resembled a flattened swan's egg. A copper alloy tube of square section with flanges on three sides and bust of Minerva at one end (thought to be furniture fitting), and a barbed and tanged arrowhead were also found. There is a substantial villa in an enclosure with a bath-house at SP873923 (Bucks Records 16, 227ff).
Allen 1960a, 220; SMR:CASS.0601; Haselgrove 1987, 270-71

High Wycombe	Marsh Green	Box Tree House	SU87899225	c1950	E:C:H
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1780-1	E7		

Allen 1960a, 156

High Wycombe	Marsh Green	Box Tree House	SU87899225	E:C:H
Gallo-Belgic CAV	VA.48-1	SE4		

CCI:61.0312

High Wycombe	nr High Wycombe	SU8194	UN:MD:H?
Addedomas	AV	VA.1620-1	SE7
Epaticcus	AR	VA.580-1	S9

Exact find spots for these coins was not given by the finder to the CCI but finder is known to be finding Celtic coins around High Wycombe at this grid reference.

CCI:96.3159-60

High Wycombe	West Wycombe Park	SU83259440	1991	E:C:S
Potin (?)	Potin	P	Feat: Lake	

This probable potin coin was found while dredging a dried-up lake. Of the other 236 coins that were recovered most were Roman and included a 4th century silver coin. The other finds were four bow or trumpet brooches, an open work plate brooch, and a quantity Oxfordshire red slip ware.

SMR:CASS.5775

Iver	TQ0381	UN:C:H?
Addedomas	AV	VA.1620-1
		SE7

Quantity of LPRIA pottery reported at Thorney Farm (Arch. J. CXXIV 1967)

Allen 1960a, 220; SMR:CASS.0840

Iver	TQ0381	1983	UN:U:H?
Addedomas	AV	VA.1620-1	SE7

Haselgrove 1991, 35; CCI:83.0242

Iver	Love Lane	Garden of Hilldrop	TQ029813	1955	E:C:S
Tasciovanus	AR unit	VA.1800-1	E7		

Allen 1960a, 220; SMR:CASS.847

Lillingstone Darrell	SP6841	1985-95	A:MD:S
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2063-1	E8L
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L

Information from D. Shelley

Little Horwood		SP7930	1985-95	A:MD:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	

Information from D. Shelley

Little Horwood	Whaddon Chase	SP801316	1849	A:C:H
Gallo-Belgic E	AV stater	VA.52-1	SE5	
Gallo-Belgic F	AV stater	VA.85-1	S5	
British I	AV stater	VA.804-3	NE5	
British QA	AV stater	VA.214-1	S6	
British QB	AV stater	VA.216-1	S5	(x14)
British LA	AV stater	VA.1470-1	E5	(x7)
British LA	AV stater	VA.1472-1	E5	(x5)
British LA	AV stater	VA.1476	E5	(x25+)

Part of the Whaddon Chase hoard of 320+ coins, perhaps as many as 2000. Possibly found in a vessel (pot sherds were found with the hoard). Found close to Roman camp at Norbury. Fifty-nine of the coins are in the British Museum.

CCI:68.0718; 69.0499; 69.0127; 68.0062; 74.0028; 68.0065; 68.0073; 72.0039; 73.0129; 68.0070; 68.0076; 68.0061; 67.0051-54; 61.0134; 61.0141; 70.0046; 68.0885-89; 61.0391; 61.0396; 70.0047; 67.0360; 66.0283; 66.0285; 61.0406-10; 68.0912-28; 68.0899; 68.0901; Haselgrove 1987, 271

Little Horwood	Whaddon Chase	SP801316	1849?	A:C:H?
British LB	AV	VA.1498-1	E5	

Possibly part of the Whaddon Chase hoard.

CCI:68.0951

Little Kimble 'The Camp'		SP82580645	1938	E:C:SF
Rues	AE	VA.1892-1	E7	

From a Roman villa site. Other finds recorded on the SMR are a Roman tessellated pavement, a barbed spearhead, two 4th century *aes*, a legionary *denarius*, bones, oyster shells, plaster and an Anglo-Saxon francisca. Bucks Museum records reveal extensive Romano-British occupation in the area, including a corridor building at SP827064. Near the Icknield Way and by a stream below a hill fort.

See also CASS.0908 which probably also comes from this site.

Allen 1960a, 220 (NGR wrong); SMR:CASS.0925; Haselgrove 1987, 337

Little Missenden SU91659870 E:EX:S

British LX2 AV1/4 VA.1623-1 SE7

Found with a large number of flint blades, scrapers and flakes. No other material reported.

SMR:CASS.5097

Little Woolstone SP86144005 A:MD:S

Cunobelin AV1/4 E8

Found as part of organised search by a metal detecting club but exact reference for the coin or details of other material are not held by SMR.

SMR:CASS.3349

Long Crendon SP68800916 1895 E:C:S

Unidentified

SMR reports Iron Age coins found in 1885, no further details.

SMR:CASS.1016

Marlow 'In Bovingdon dir.' SU8486 c1930 UN:C:S

Leuci Potin DLT.9189

Allen 1960a, 279; SMR:CASS.2483

Marlow SU8586 UN:C:S

Potin IGB Potin VA.115-1 PI

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

CCI:95.3471-72

Marlow Near Marlow SU8587 1981 UN:MD:S

Cunobelin AV VA.2010-3 E8

Haselgrove 1984, 131

Marlow Near Marlow SU8586 UN:MD:S
Cunobelin AV VA.2025-1 E8L
CCI:81.0065

Marlow Widmere Farm SU8586 UN:U:S
Potin IC Potin VA.108-1 PI
CCI:94.0934

Marlow (?) SU8588 bef1938 UN:U:S
British QC AV1/4VA.226-1 S5
SMR also records two small figurines possibly of women, a fibula brooch, three worked
flints, an Iron Age pot and a late Roman coin. CCI considers provenance doubtful.
Allen 1960a, 202; SMR:CASS.1156

Milton Keynes Brinklow SP89953768 1995 E:EX:SF
Cunobelin AV VA.1931/25 E8E
Feat: 008 pit, fill Context date: 1st century AD
No other finds are recorded from the fill.

Stripping revealed part of an enclosure containing a round house (diam.10m), with
several large pits (c3m diam) on its westside (including F008). Two contiguous
rectangular buildings on the eastern side of the site with another group of pits to the
west. Only other feature was an isolated pit 30m to the south in the vicinity of an area of
burning.
SMR:CASS.6102

Milton Keynes Caldecote SP8539 1996/7 A:MD:S
Cunobelin AE VA.2101-1 E8L
CCI:97.0136

Milton Keynes Downs Barn SP8539 1981 A:MD:S
Cunobelin AV1/4 VA.2038-1 E8L

Found by a metal detector on a hill in a bend of the river Ouse.

Haselgrove 1984, 131; CCI:81.0072

Milton Keynes Fenny Lock Area C SP8834 1996 E:EX:SF

Tasciovanus AE VA.1713-1 E7

SF: 378 Feat: 2038 ditch Context date: Roman

Associated finds from the context are ten sherds of Roman pot and an iron nail. Find spot was in the north-east boundary ditch of a rectangular enclosure. Few internal features of the enclosure were recognised.

CCI:97.0981

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

SF: 379

Co-ordinates of the find spot indicate that the coin was found just inside an enclosure bordered by ditch 2038 which contained the another Iron Age coin from the site.

CCI:97.0982

From an excavation by Thames Valley Arch. Services. An adjoining enclosure of similar dimensions (c.4m across) contained a number of ring ditches.

Information from Thames Valley Archaeological Services.

Milton Keynes Fenny Lock Area A SP8834 1996 E:EX:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

SF: 272

Thames Valley Arch. Services excavation find. Site A was found to contain an enclosure ditch with a large number of features not interpreted by the excavators. The enclosure is cut by a pit alignment. Numerous storage pits were located outside enclosure.

Information from Thames Valley Archaeological Services. CCI:97.0980

Milton Keynes Furzton SP8539 1996/7 A:MD:S

Cunobelin AE VA.2091-1 E8L

CCI:97.0137

Milton Keynes **Kent's Hill** **SP89053778** **1991** **E:MD:S**
Cunobelin **AE** **VA.2099-1** **E8L**
Metal detector find near the bank of the river.Ouzel.
CCI:91.0464; SMR:CASS.3182

Milton Keynes **Kents Hill** **SP8539** **1997** **A:MD:S**
British LX21 **?Addedomaros AE unit** **VA.1646-1** **SE7**
CCI:97.0138

Newport Pagnell **SP8743** **1998** **UN:MD:SF**
Thurrock type **AE** **VA.1402-1**
British LX22 **AE** **VA.1615-1** **SE7**
Tasciovanus **AR** **VA.1698-1** **E7**
Tasciovanus **AV** **VA.1780-1** **E7**
Rues **AE** **VA.1892-1** **E7**
Cunobelin **AE** **VA.1971-1** **E8E**
Cunobelin **AE** **VA.2095-1** **E8L**
Tascio/Cunobelin **AE** **E7/8** **(x2)**
CCI:98.0173-80

Olney Ashfurlong **SP89305280** **E:MD:SF**
Cunobelin **AE** **VA.2107-1** **E8L**
From same area were six late Roman coins, a Roman glass vessel fragment, one samian and several colour coated pottery sherds, a copper alloy buckle, a fibula brooch pin, and a plain copper alloy ring.

The site is interpreted by the SMR as a LPRIA farmstead and Roman minor nucleated settlement.

Information from P. Woodfield ; probably the same coin as SMR: CASS.1130;
Haselgrove 1987, 337; Knight 1984

Oving	SP7821	1988			UN:MD:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L		
Found by a metal detector user who also reported a <i>denarius</i> of Septimius Severus, an <i>antoninianus</i> of Victorinus, two 4th century copper coins, a fragment of a bow brooch, part of a late Roman strap end with two enamelled cloisons, a copper alloy strip (possibly part of a brooch) and what is described as a 'small bronze suspended item of unknown date and purpose'.					
SMR; Milton Keynes Journal 1, 1972					
Oving	SP7821	1870			UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E		
SMR entry also mentions bones and pottery.					
SMR:CASS.0509					
Oving	SP7921	1985-95			A:MD:S
Durotriges	AR	VA.1235-1	SW7		
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1790-1	E7		
Information from D. Shelley					
Princes Risborough		SP8004	1998	A:MD:S	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1818-1	E7		
CCI:98.1997					
Princes Risborough	Nr Icknield Way	SP8003			UN:MD:S
Uncertain					
CCI:94.1175					
Princes Risborough	Risborough Castle (?)	SP8003			UN:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1820-1	E7	(x3)	
Two of the coins are reported to have been found close together.					
CCI:86.0068-69; CCI:83.0268					

Princes Risborough The Cop SP8003 A:U:S

Verica AR VA.551-1 S8

An iron spearhead, a polished flint axe and a Bronze Age loopless palstave were all found at same location.

CCI:78.0014; SMR:CASS.0988

Princes Risborough The Cop SP81890311 E:U:SF?

Tasciovanus AE E7 (x2)

Cunobelin ARpl VA.2057-1 E8L

Six Iron Age coins (including the above) are listed on the SMR. The Remaining three are copper alloy issues and no further details are given. Other finds from the location are over fifty Roman coins ranging in date from a Greek Imperial of Severus Alexander to the end of the 4th century (most are Constantinian), several samian sherds, glass beads, the neck of a sea-green glass vessel, two copper alloy clasps, boars' tusks, a glass bulla, a bone pin, iron nails and a copper alloy pin/needle. A Bronze Age socketed spearhead has been found nearby (SP81940324). Footings of 'brick' are also recorded.

SMR:CASS.0293

Quainton SP7420 1863 UN:C:S

Cunobelin AV VA.1925/2010 E8

Allen 1960a, 227

Radnage SU78269706 1984 E:MD:S

British L AVpl cfVA.1485/7 E5

Found with seven base Roman coins and one silver Roman coin. No further details.

SMR:CASS.5456

Rushden SP9566 1995 A:MD:S

Tasciovanus AV VA.1780-5 E7

Found near the confluence of a stream and the river Ouse by a metal detectorist.

CCI:96.3318

Shalstone Near county boundary SP6437 1985-95 A:MD:S
Dobunni Irreg head ARpl VA.1135-1 W9
Information from D. Shelley

Shalstone SP6437 1997 UN:MD:H
British LB AV VA.1487-1 E6 (x15)
British QB AV VA.216-1 S5 (x23)

Fifteen British LB staters were found along with twenty three British QB staters. Most were found within 10m2 but a few were found up to 70m away. J Parkhouse (Bucks CC) thought that this represented a dispersed hoard, the finder thought the coins formed a number of smaller independent and single groups. The area has yielded a quantity of Romano-British finds but no further Iron Age material. The finders did not think that any of the Roman material was of high status. Reported to British Museum as a Treasure Trove enquiry. Exact find spot is not yet available.

Information from the finder and the British Museum.

Shenley Abbey National site SP832360 1989 E:U:S
Andoco AV1/4 VA.1863-1 E7
SMR:CASS.3169.2

Shenley Grange Farm Field 185 SP817365 1990 E:MD:S
Cunobelin AR VA.1951-1 E8E

Finder also reported an enamelled trumpet brooch (lower half and part of pin missing), a tinned bronze circular plate brooch with small side lugs, twenty-two Roman coins ranging in date from a 2nd century *sestertius* to twenty-one 3rd or 4th century issues. No other finds reported. Found on a hill top.
SMR:CASS.3404; P. Woodfield

Shenley Church End SP831363 1988 A:MD:S
Cunobelin AV VA.1925/31 E8E
Found by a metal detectorist during road construction.
SMR:CASS.3169.1

Stanton Low	SP839433	UN:MD:S
Rues	AE VA.1892-1 E7	

Possibly from the Roman 'villa' site.

CCI:94.0004

Stanton Low	SP8442	E:EX:SF
British QC	AV1/4 cfVA.222-1 S5	
Tasciovanus	AE VA.1711-1 E7	
Cunobelin	AE VA.2097-1 E8L	

In the LPRIA at least six small round houses existed on a site by the bank of the river Ouse bounded on their non river sides by a substantial ditch. A series of close set parallel ditches had been dug often with round houses at ends. Other ditches outside the enclosure contained two cremations. In the mid 1st century AD the round houses appear to have been burnt and some destruction deposits contained whole pots. The 2nd century saw the construction of three large 'villas' in an enclosure and another 'villa' flanking it with a bath house attached. The 'villas' contained mosaics, hypocausts etc.

Seventy-six Roman coins were recovered during the excavations; the earliest being a Claudian *quadrans* from a primary hut surface. The others were one of Vespasian, four of Trajan, five 2nd century coins and 33 3rd or 4th century coins. All were of copper alloy. Other finds of note are a tinned earring, a tinned spatula handle fragment the, head of a Langton Down with the top of the pin, another with its catch-plate missing, an enamelled plate brooch in the form of an oil lamp viewed from above, a copper alloy sheet with a suspension ring, a broken copper alloy needle, a broken copper alloy stud, a lock-bolt a copper alloy handle of two opposing dolphins, three buckles, a complete decorative nail cleaner, an iron coulter, an iron strong box, an Iron Age weaving comb. The pottery included a quantity of samian and coarse wares including a girth beaker and a quantity of tesserae and painted plaster was found.

Most remarkable amongst the finds was the claw foot of a ceremonial copper alloy tripod which had been placed with a hoard of iron pieces and a Constantinian coin under a floor, a copper alloy tabular 'occultist's' ingot, a probable bone flute and an iron block anvil.

Coins have also been found on the opposite bank of the river Ouse at Haversham.

Woodfield and Johnson, 1989, 258

Stoke Mandeville SP8310 1865 UN:C:S

Tasciovanus AV1/4 VA.1786-1 E7

Allen 1960a, 220; SMR:CASS.1770

Stokenchurch Near Stokenchurch SU7696 1997 UN:U:S

Atrebates (?) AR New type

CCI:98.0344

Stone South-east of Stone crossroads SP791115 1992-5 A:U:SF

Tasciovanus AE E7

Found with other material on on and around an area of high ground in a field. The other finds were around eighty Roman coins (mostly 3rd and 4th century but including at least one 1st century issue), a lead die, the heads of two bow brooches and the foot of another bow brooch, several lead weights, bronze spindle whorls and much copper alloy slag At least three other Iron Age coins were found but not further identified by museum. SMR:CASS.5626.1-4

Stowe/Lillingstone Darrell SP6939 1985-95 A:MD:S

Dobunni Irreg head ARpl cfVA.1078 W8/9

Information from D. Shelley

Thornborough SP7233 1985-95 A:MD:SF

Tasciovanus AV VA.1680-1 E7

Tasciovanus AE VA.1709-1 E7

Tasciovanus AR VA.1745-1 E7

Tasciovanus AE VA.1808-1 E7

Tasciovanus AE VA.1810-1 E7

Tasciovanus AE VA.1814-1 E7

Rues AE VA.1890-1 E7

Rues AE VA.1903-1 E7

Cunobelin	AV1/4	VA.1927-1	E8E	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E	(x2)
Cunobelin	AVpl	VA.2010-2	E8L	
Cunobelin	AV1/4	VA.2015-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2063-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2085-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	(x2)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L	(x4)

Finder has produced a large number of finds from this grid square and maintains that the material was found in four discrete groups running along the north side of the Padbury Brook near its junction with the river Ouse.

The other material that has been brought in for recording includes a dragonesque brooch with enamel inlay, a copper alloy boars head handle probably from a key, three circular plate brooches, four Colchester derivative brooches, a trapezoidal plate brooch, two Hod Hill brooches (pins missing), two thistle brooches (top halves), a Langton Down brooch (top half), two Colchester brooches (pins missing), a wheel brooch, a complete Nauheim derivative brooch, a figurine of Genius Cucullatus (3.5 cm high), a small spoon pendant, a copper alloy hand (3cm long) holding bread/cake, half a melon bead, several locks and keys, a copper alloy head of Minerva with helmet from statuette (c4cm high), a fragment of a gold votive defixio leaf, a bent hair pin with globular head, lead dice, a copper alloy round spoon bowl and a large quantity of Roman coins.

Other coins and further votive material found in groups on inside (south side) of the confluence of the Padbury Brook and the river Ouse.

There are hill forts immediately to north (the Twins) and south (Norbury). Thornborough Roman burial mounds and a Romano-Celtic temple lie to the immediate east. A hoard of 4th century coins was found on the river bed by the near-by road crossing.

Information from D. Shelley and S. Lewis

Thornborough		SP7332	1985-95	A:MD:SF
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1709-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	

The finder also said he had found Roman votive material including three votive axes. Numerous other coins and further votive material have been found in groups nearby on the inside (i.e. other side) of the confluence of Padbury Brook and the Ouse. Hill forts immediately to north (the Twins) and south (Norbury). This material comes from the area of the Roman burial mounds.

Information from D. Shelley

Thornborough		Romano-British temple	SP7433	E:C:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L	
Allen 1960a, 227; SMR:CASS.0781				

Turville	Vicarage garden	SU767911	E:C:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L
An Hadrianic <i>sestertius</i> is the only other recorded find.			
Waugh, Mynard, and Cain 1974, 417; SMR:CASS.0894			

Walton		SP8936	UN:U:SF
Dobunni D	AR	VA.1049-1	W7
Found during the excavation of an Anglo-Saxon site.			
CCI:95.0577			

Walton SP8936 1997 UN:U:S
Gallic AE
CCI:97.0139

Walton Wavendon Gate SP903369 1988 E:EX:SF
Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L

SF: 141 Feat: 590 ditch Cont: 590 Context date: 3rd century AD

The other reported finds from the ditch were coins of Marcus Aurelius (a *sestertius*) and Claudius II (*antoninianus*). The coin was from the fill of a mid 1st century AD substantial boundary ditch which ran down the middle of a large rectangular enclosure (c3ha), dividing it into two halves. These ditch alignments continued in use until the late third century.

The enclosure contained several small bays, all abutting ditch 590, one contained a late 1st to 3rd century cremation cemetery and a roundhouse. A ditch running parallel to 590 had three horse skulls and long bone placed in upper fill which was interpreted by the excavator as votive. Immediately to the east of ditch 590 was a large pit (835) cut into a hollow with steps leading down to it. The pit contained many waterlogged remains including a wooden 'Taranis' wheel, weatherboards, treetrunk, writing tablet, leather shoes, complete pottery vessels (3rd century), an iron spearhead and a fork. There was a posthole by the hollow for a large single standing post and with cockerel bones at its base as a foundation deposit.

To the south of the hollow was a 3rd century roundhouse with a bone spread between the two also containing an iron drill bit, a chisel and two knife handles; one in the form of human leg. To the north of the enclosure (c100m) underlying an earlier LPR1A enclosure metal detector users uncovered a hoard of at least four copper alloy wheel models, part of a copper alloy faceted rod and several cut copper alloy sheets.

The excavators interpret the site as a possible solar cult centre.

Williams, Hart and Williams 1996, 31

Wendover Boddington Fort SP8607 A:U:SF
British LX8 AR VA.1552-1 E6
Reported to have been found near the hill fort.
CCI:93.0100

Wendover Boddington Fort SP88060742 E:U:S
Cunobelin AE VA.2091-1 E8L
Found at the foot of the hill below the hill fort.
CCI:76.0012 ; Haselgrove 1987, 337

West Wycombe SU8294 UN:MD:S
Dobunni B AR VA.1042-1 W7
Catuvellauni
Possibly found with other coins. In the various sources (e.g. Haselgrove, CCI etc.) there appears to be some confusion between West Wycombe and High Wycombe and in some cases may have led to the duplication of records.
CCI:83.0269, 83.0272

West Wycombe SU8294 1997 UN:MD:S
Cunobelin AR VA.2057-1 E8L
CCI:97.1381

West Wycombe SU8394 1982, 1987 UN:MD:S
Gallo-Belgic BB2 AV1/4 VA.37-1 S1
Tincomarus AR cfVA.396-1 S7 (x2)
Verica AR cfVA.471 S8E
Haselgrove (1991, 11 and 30-31) states that these are recorded in the CCI but cannot be located there.

West Wycombe Field (D)27 SU8294 E:MD:S?
Addedomaros AV VA.1620-1 SE7
CCI:83.0354

West Wycombe (?)		SU8394			UN:U:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L		
CCI:89.0014					

Whitchurch		SP8020			UN:U:S
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1790-1	E7		
CCI:95.1269					

Wycombe Marsh	Bamburgers	SU85920			A:MD:S
British LB	AV	VA.1487-1	E6		
Rues	AE	VA.1890-1	E7		
CCI:95.0786-87					

12.1.3 CAMBRIDGESHIRE

Cambs (parish not known)					UN:U:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1963-1	E8E		
Cunobelin	AV1/4	VA.2038-3	E8L		
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2059-1	E8L		
CCI:92.0034; 93.0171; 94.0014					

Cambs/Essex border		1998			UN:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1732-1	E7		
CCI:98.2054					

Hunts	bef1919				UN:U:S
Dias	AE	VA.1882-1	E7		
Allen 1960a, 222; CCI:68.0298					

Abington Pigotts		TL301451	bef1919		UN:U:S
Cunobelin	AV	VA.2010-1	E8L		

Possibly the coin listed in Allen (1960a, 227) as from Abington Pigotts, but termed 'ex Pollexfen' which usually means a Colchester provenance (CCI).

Allen 1960a, 227; CCI:68.0362; Haselgrove 1987, 337

Ashdon Castle Camps TL6443 1983 A:U:S

British LX22 AE VA.1615-1 SE7

Found in an area that has produced 'Roman coins and artefacts'.

Haselgrove 1991, 20; CCI:84.0259

Barnack TF0705 1998 UN:MD:S

Corieltavi VEP CORF AV VA.930-1 NE

CCI:98.1982; CR4596

Barnwell TL4658 bef1919 UN:U:S

Unidentified - -

Allen1960a, 271; CCI:69.0637; Haselgrove 1987, 354; Fox 1923

Barrington TL3939 UN:U:S

Cunobelin AE VA.1983-1 E8E

CCI:96.3473

Barrington TL3940 bef1919 UN:U:S

Addedomaros AV VA.1605-1 SE7

Allen 1960a, 217; CCI:68.0307; Haselgrove 1987, 354

Barrington TL3949 A:U:S

Gallo-Belgic E AV VA.50-1 SE5

Allen 1960a, 162; CCI:77.0019

Barrington TL3949 A:U:S

Gallo-Belgic E AV VA.50-1 SE5

Found on the same site as three *aes* of Tasciovanus (BNJ 1989, register 13-15)

CCI:94.0246

Barrington	TL3949			A:U:H?
British QC	AV1/4	VA.226-1	S5	
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1780-5	E7	
Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1786-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1808-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1818-1	E7	
Andoco	AV1/4	VA.1863-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AV	VA.1933-3	E8E	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	

The above coins are all recorded on the CCI with the same four figure grid reference but it is not known if they all come from the same site.

CCI:77.0003; 96.3164; 77.0007; 96.3474; 96.1620-22; 77.0013, Allen 1960a, 220 and 227.

Burwell	TL5866	c1984		UN:U:S
Potin IF	Potin	VA.119-1	PI	
Haselgrove 1991, 27, CCI:84.0258				

Burwell	TL5866			UN:U:S
British LA	AV	VA.1476	E5	
Allen 1960a, 184; CCI:73.0649				

Burwell	TL5866	1977		A:U:S
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1680-1	E7	
Found in a meadow beside the Burwell.				
Haselgrove 1978, 57 and 1987, 300; CCI:77.0005				

Burwell	TL5866	bef1919		UN:C:S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1750-3	E7	

It is not certain if the various coins with a Burwell provenance come from the same or from different sites.

Allen 1960a, 220; CCI:68.0241

Bury TL2883 1986 E:U:H

Gallo-Belgic E AV VA.50-1 SE5 (x5)

Gallo-Belgic E AV VA.52-1 SE5

The six coins were found as a hoard in a garden.

Haselgrove 1991,12; British Numismatic Journal 57 (1987), 2-3; CCI:89.0133-8

Cambridge TL4458 UN:U:H?

Ambiani AV

Iceni EA9

British LB AV VA.1487-1 E6

British LB AV VA.1493-1 E6

British LX23 AE VA.1669-1 SE7

Tasciovanus AE VA.1713-1 E7

Cunobelin AV VA.1925-1 E8E

Cunobelin AV VA.2027-1 E8L

All the above coins are recorded as having been found in the same grid square, which in some cases may be an approximation, therefore it is not known if the coins all come from the same or different sites.

CCI:74.0206; 95.1084; 95.1083, 89.0204; 96.1666; 95.1054; 95.1251; 95.0721;

Haselgrove 1978, 109

Cambridge TL4458 bef1919 UN:U:S

British LX2 AV1/4 VA.1623-1 SE7

Allen 1960a, 187; CCI:68.1075

Cambridge TL4458 bef1880 UN:U:S

Andoco AV1/4 VA.1863-1 E7

Coin was bought in Cambridge in 1880 and hence probably found there (CCI).

Allen 1960a, 236; CCI:69.0360

Cambridge Arbury Road TL4561 E:EX:S

Durotriges Abstract AR VA.1235-1 SW5

From John Alexander excavations.

Haselgrove 1978, 85; CCI:68.1984

Cambridge Cambridge area TL4658 UN:U:H

British LX2 AV1/4 VA.1623-1 SE7

Dubnovellaunus AV VA.1650-1 SE7 (x2)

Dubnovellaunus AVpl VA.1650-1 SE7

All the coins are reported as having been found together. The nature of the association is not known. CCI does not give a grid reference but has provenance as 'Cambridge'.

Haselgrove 1991, 18 and 34; CCI:83.0246

Cambridge Castle Hill TL443594 1974-76 E:EX:Sf

Iceni Head AR VA. As 665 EA7 Sf. 306

CCI:99.1091

Tasciovanus AE VA.1818-1 E7

Sf. 162 well/grave Context date: 1st century AD

From lower fill of a well that had been sealed and partially filled by a 2nd century grave.

The coin was associated with 1st century AD sherds.

Haselgrove 1984, 129; Haselgrove 1987, 468; CCI:82.0231; Alexander 1975

British LX14 AR VA.474-1 SE6

Sf. 104 Layer

Probably the coin described by Haselgrove (1987, 248) as British LX10 variant and later reidentified (Haselgrove 1984, 118).

British LX AR SE6

Sf. 306 Gateway Context date: LPRIA

Described as coming from "Belgic? gateway footings" and associated with "Belgic" sherds (Haselgrove 1987, 468).

Haselgrove 1984, 118

Tasciovanus AR VA.1745-1 E7

Sf. 66 ditch terminus Context date: LPRIA

Allen 1960a, 220 and 227; Allen 1975, 2; CCI:68.0270; 68.0352; 69.0386; 68.0466; 68.0495

Cambridge Near Cambridge TL4459 UN:U:S
Tasciovanus AE VA.1705-1 E7
Haselgrove 1984, 129

Cambridge Near Cambridge TL4558 UN:U:S
Iceni Ecen AR VA.752-1 EA9
Haselgrove 1978, 109

Cambridge Near Cambridge (?) TL4458 bef1919 UN:U:S
Cunobelin AR VA.2059-1 E8L
Allen 1960a, 227; CCI:68.0447

Cambridge South of Cambridge TL4458 UN:U:S
British LX21 AE VA.1646-1 SE7
CCI:96.1773

Castle Camps TL6143 1997 A:U:S
Tasciovanus AV1/4 VA.1786-1 E7
CCI:98.0508

Castor TL115977 1844 A:C:S
Corieltauvi Uninscribed AR - NE
Found during railway building.
SMR

Castor TL115977 A:C:S
Iceni AR - EA
Archaeological Journal 35, 1878, 271; SMR

Chatteris	Langwood Hill	TL419855	1981		E:MD:H
Iceni	Head type	AR	VA. as 665	EA	
Iceni	Anted	AR	VA.710/711	EA8	
Iceni	Anted	AR	VA.711-1	EA8	(x2)
Iceni	Ecen	AR	VA.762-1	EA9	(x2)
Iceni	'Boudicca'	AR	VA.790-1	EA9	
Tasciovanus		AV1/4	VA.1786-1	E7	
Tasciovanus		ARpl	VA.1800-1	E7	
Cunobelin		AE	VA.2107-1	E8L	

The above coins were found dispersed in a field with 245 other coins which included four Republican *denarii*, ten early Imperial *denarii*, five later *denarii* and three silver *antoniniani*. The inquest could not decide on any particular nuclei for the hoard(s) or what each contained. The finders declared that the Iron Age coins were not found with any Roman coins .

There is some confusion in the sources over attribution that makes hoard/location references in the SMR and Haselgrove (1984) difficult to reconcile with the complete list in CHRB VI.

CCI:81.0109-11; 82.0558; 82.0571; 82.0532; 81.0058; 81.0056: Haselgrove 1984, 129 and 147; SMR; CHRB VI, 5

Cherry Hinton		TL4856			UN:U:S
Tasciovanus		AR	VA.1745-1	E7	
Cunobelin		AE	VA.1963-1	E8E	
Cunobelin		AE	VA.1973	E8E	
Cunobelin		AV	VA.2010-3	E8L	
Cunobelin		AE	VA.2107-1	E8L	

Although all the above coins are reported from the same grid square (which may be an approximation) there is no evidence that they come from the same site.

CCI:93.0905; 96.1893; 96.1891; 93.0920; 93.0933.

Cherry Hinton		TL4857		UN:U:H
British JB	AV	VA.610-3	EA6	
British ND	AV1/4	VA.628-1	EA7	(x3)

Mossop sales catalogue for CCI:86.0225 gives provenance as 'Brettenham/Thistleton'. That a number of the same coin type are represented could indicate a hoard. The British JB stater may not be associated.

Haselgrove 1991, 16 and 24; CCI:86.0198; 86.0223- 5.

Cherry Hinton		TL4857	1957	UN:C:S
Iceni Boar	AR	VA.655-1	EA7	
Haselgrove 1991, 61				

Cherry Hinton		TL4857	1981	UN:U:S
Iceni Boar	AR	VA.655-1	EA7	
Haselgrove 1991, 61				

Chesterton		TL4760	bef1882	UN:U:S
Cunobelin	AR	VA.1951-1	E8E	
Allen 1960a, 227; Syll. 1, 117; CCI:61.0240				

Childerley Gate		TL355597	bef1919	A:U:S
Cunobelin	AV	VA.1925-3	E8E	
Allen 1960a, 227; Allen 1975, 22; CCI:68.0378				

Chippenham King's Fen Field		TL6669	1981	E:MD:H
Cunobelin	AV	VA.2010-3	E8L	(x6)

Five coins of the same type came from the same find spot and were interpreted by Burnett (CHRB VI, 1) as a small scattered hoard. One coin is pierced, erased on one side, more worn than the others and struck from different dies to the three die-linked coins suggesting (CHRB VI, 1) it was not found with the other four. Another coin of the same type and sharing the same dies as three die-linked coins was reported to Tony

Gregory as having come from Chippenham; the hoard could conceivably, therefore, have been much larger (see also note below of coins reported to the SMR).

In another part of the field was a scattered hoard of 25 Republican *denarii*, 11 *denarii* of Augustus, 3 *denarii* and an *aureus* of Tiberius and an *aureus* of Claudius I. The finders report that the Iron Age coins were not found alongside the Roman coins.

There appears to have been a hoard of 200-300 Iron Age coins from TL660698 which was reported to the SMR by a metal detectorist, the coins have never officially surfaced. Recorded by Haselgrove as coming from Manor Farm (Haselgrove 1987, 271).
Haselgrove 1984, 131 and 1987, 271; CCI:81.0066-70; CHRB VI

Chippenham	King's Fen Field	TL6669	1981-2	E:MD:S
Iceni	'Boudicca'	AR	VA.790-1	EA8
Cunobelin		AE	VA.2107-1	E8L

Casual finds from the field containing the Roman coin hoard and Cunobelin staters. Found in 1981 and 1982 respectively. Not interpreted by Burnett as forming part of the 'hoard'.
Haselgrove 1984,131 and 146; CHRB VI; CCI:82.0531; 82.0295

Chippenham		TL6669	1997	A:MD:H?
Iceni	Boar	AR	VA.659	EA
Iceni	Anted	AR	VA.711-1	EA8
CCI:97.1666; CCI:97.1664				

Cottenham		TL4567		UN:MD:S
Bury C				
Potin IIP	Potin	VA.139-1	PII	
Iceni	Boar	AR	VA.659-1	EA7
Iceni	Boar	AR	VA.659-1	EA7
Iceni	Ecen	AR	VA.730-1	EA9
Iceni		AR	New type	EA
LZ2		AV1/4	VA.151-1	

The above coins are all reported as having been found in the same grid square; there is no evidence that they come from the same site.

CCI:93.0427; 95.0443; 92.0565; 94.1394; 92.0566; 97.1219; 98.2130

Cottenham TL4568 1997 UN:MD:S
New type (?Iceni) AR New type
CCI:97.0161

Duxford Near Duxford TL4746 1997 A:U:S
Tasciovanus AR New type E7
CCI:2308

Ely TL5380 A:U:S
British A AV VA.202-1 S4
CCI:93.0162

Ely TL5380 A:U:S
Iceni Head AR VA.665-7 EA7
CCI:95.0447

Ely Bamburgers TL5380 A:U:S
Rues AE VA.1890-1 E7
CCI:96.3423

Foxton TL4148 1998 A:U:S
Tasciovanus AR VA.1798-1 E7
Tasciovanus AR New type E7
CCI:98.1400-01

Godmanchester TL2470 1986 A:U:S
Potin IIP Potin VA.139-1 PII
Haselgrove 1991, 27; CCI:87.0693

Grantchester	TL4355				A:U:S
Catuvellauni Rues	AE unit	VA.1895-1	E7		
CCI:95.3456					
Great Chesterford	TL5042	1998			A:MD:S
Rues	AE	VA.1903-1			
CCI:98.2302					
Great Gransden	TL2755	bef1890			UN:C:S
British LX22	AE	VA.1615-1	SE7		
SMR					
Great Wilbraham	Fleam Dyke	TL564543	bef1852		A:C:SF
Rues	AE	VA.1895-1	E7		
Reported to have been found among Roman building foundations, possibly a mausoleum, set in a tumulus.					
Allen 1960a, 220; CCI:68.0291; Haselgrove 1987, 337 and 468; Neville 1852					
Haddenham	TL4675				UN:C:S
British QC	AV1/4	VA.226-1	S5		
CCI:68.0114					
Harlton	TL3852				UN:U:S
Thurrock	AE	VA.1402-1			
CCI:92.0119					
Harston	TL4250	1996			UN:MD:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2137-1			
CCI:97.2317					
Haslingfield	TL4052	bef1890			UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L		

Histon Arbury Camp TL4463 A:C:SF
British LA AV VA.1476 E5
Allen 1960a, 184; Syll. 1, 85; CCI:61.0423; Haselgrove 1987, 338; Fox 1923

Horningsea TL496634 E:EX:SF
British LX8 AR VA.1552-1 E6
Context date: Roman (?)
Found by F G Walker during the excavation of a hill fort. From a Roman pottery kiln site; the find spot was close to kiln 5. Reported as having been found "surrounded by fragments of pottery" including Samian and pedestal urns; "within a few inches were 5 bone pins and part of an iron stylus".
Allen 1960a, 188; CCI:74.0183; SMR; Haselgrove 1987, 468

Huntingdon TL2371 bef1985 A:MD:S
Potin IIO Potin VA.137-1 PII
Iceni Ecen AR VA.762-1 EA9
Dias AE VA.1882-1 E7
Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L
Catuvellauni E
CCI:95.0665-69; Haselgrove 1991, 36 and 40
The above coins are all reported as coming from the same grid quare but there is no evidence that they come from the same site.

Huntingdon TL2371 1982 A:U:S
Thurrock AE VA.1402-1
CCI:82.0443

Huntingdon TL2371 1882 UN:C:S
British A AV VA.202-1 S4
SMR

Ickleton TL4943 UN:U:S
Gallo-Belgic AA2 AV1/4 VA.15-1 S1
Haselgrove 1978, 5; CCI:77.0017

Islesham TL6474 UN:U:S
Unidentified
CCI:96.3457

Littleport TL5686 1997 A:MD:S
British A(Ingoldisthorpe) AV
Bury B AR
CCI:98.1015

Linton TL5646 UN:MD:S
Dobunni C ARpl VA.1045-1 W7
Dobunni Eisu AR VA.1110-1 W8L
Tasciovanus AE VA.1822-1 E7
Cunobelin AE VA.2087-1 E8L

It is not certain if the above coins come from the same site having been only recorded as coming from the same grid square; which may be an approximate location.
CCI:94.1336; 92.0518-20; 96.1641

Linton TL5646 1998 UN:MD:S
Dias AR New type E7
CCI:98.1327

Linton TL5647 UN:U:S
Gallo-Belgic EAV VA.50-1 SE5
Possibly from the Roman villa site (see below).
CCI:94.1336

Linton TL5647 A:MD:SF
Gallo-Belgic EAV VA.52-5 SE5

Found on a site interpreted as a Roman villa.
CCI:92.0637

Linton TL571462 bef1933 A:C:S
Gallo-Belgic EAV VA.50-1 SE5
Cunobelin AE VA.2103-1 E8L Feat:U/S
SMR

Little Chishill TL414386 c1955 A:U:S
Cunobelin AV VA.1931-1 E8E
Found on a track between Great and Little Chishill.
Haselgrove1978, 66; CCI:72.0111

Littleport TL5686 1997 A:U:S
British JB AV VA.610-3 EA6
CCI:97.0481

Longthorpe TL157978 E:EX:SF
Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L
From the foundation trench of a Roman military building (excavation find).
Haselgrove1978, 78; CCI:68.0491

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L
Found in excavation of Roman fort.
Haselgrove 1978, 78; CCI:68.0410

March TL4196 UN:U:S
British NA AV VA.620-1 EA6
CCI:90.0804

March TL4196 bef1864 E:U:H?
Iceni Boar AR VA.655-1 EA7

Iceni Head AR VA.665-1 EA7

From a hoard.

Allen 1960a, 188 and 262; Allen 1970, 83; CCI:68.1096; 68.1160

March West Fen TL4493 1979 E:U:H

Corieltauvi AVN ASTAR VA.914-1 NE8

Iceni AR VA.665-3 EA7

Iceni Head AR VA.675-1 EA7

Iceni Anted AR VA.711-1 EA8 (x2)

Iceni Ecen AR VA.762-1 EA9

Iceni Ecen AR VA.764-1 EA9

Iceni 'Boudicca' AR VA.792-1 EA8

Iceni EA9

Unidentified

The above coins form part of the West Fen hoard found in 1979 by Mr Carlisle.

Haselgrove 1991, 59, 61, 64; CHRB 6; CCI:92.0161-69; SMR

March Field Baulk hoard TL4493 1982 E:MD:H

Iceni Boar-Horse A AR unit VA.655 EA6 (X4)

Iceni Boar-Horse B AR unit VA.657 EA7 (X4)

Iceni Boar-Horse C AR unit VA.659 EA7 (X25)

Iceni Boar-Horse D AR unit VA.663 EA7 (X1)

Iceni Boar-Horse ARpl unit EA7 (X1)

Iceni Face-Horse A AR unit VA.790 EA7 (X42)

Iceni Face-Horse B/C AR unit VA.792/4 EA7 (X129)

Iceni Face-Horse AR unit EA7 (X1)

Iceni Pattern-Horse B AR unit VA.675 EA7 (X1)

Iceni Pattern-Horse AR unit (X6)

Iceni Anted AR unit VA.710/11 EA8 (X193)

Iceni Ecen AR unit VA.730/2 EA9 (X157)

Iceni Ed(n) AR unit VA.734/40 EA9 (X60)

Iceni Ed(n) AR unit VA.754/6 EA9 (X12)

Iceni Symbol AR unit VA.750/2 EA9 (X29)

Iceni	Ecen/Ed(n)	AR unit		EA9	(X10)
Iceni	Ece A	AR unit	VA.758/60	EA9	(X73)
Iceni	Ece B	AR unit	VA.762/4	EA9	(X74)
Iceni	Ece B reversed	AR unit	VA.766	EA9	(X23)
Iceni	Aesu	AR unit	VA.775	EA9	(X11)
Iceni	Saenv	AR unit	VA.770	EA9	(X16)

The hoard, containing 872 coins, is held by the British Museum. Found in pot dated AD60-70.

Hobbs 1996; Haselgrove 1991, 61 and 64; Chadburn 1996, 267.

Maxey	TF1208	1997			UN:MD:S
South Ferriby	AR	VA.877-3	NE7		
CCI:97.0034					

Meldreth	Mettle Hill	TL365457	1816		A:C:SF
Cunobelin	AE		E8		

Found when lowering a hillock, possibly associated with a Roman burial; the coin was found in a square leaden "coffin" also containing five glass vessels, a bronze armlet and a bone pin but there are no records of human bone being present.

Archaeological Journal 17, 117-27; SMR; Braybrooke 1860; Haselgrove 1987, 354 and 468

Orwell	TL3650				A:MD:H?
Gallo-Belgic EAV	VA.50-1	SE5			
Gallo-Belgic EAV	VA.52-1	SE5			

The two coins were found c.200 yards apart.

British Numismatic Journal 1989 register, 2-3; CCI:96.2750-1

Orwell	TL3650	bef1919			A:C:S
Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1688-1	E7		
Allen 1960a, 187; CCI:79.0064					

Orwell	TL3650	1997			A:MD:H
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CCI:95.0739; 83.0260; 95.1085; Haselgrove 1991, 17

Peterborough	TL208008	1992	A:MD:S
South Ferriby	AR	NE7	
SMR			

Peterborough Mayor's Walk Near Spital Bridge TL182997 E:C:H?
Gallo-Belgic E AV VA.56-1 SE5
South Ferriby
South Ferriby AR VA.887-1 NE7
Found in layer with Roman material.
Allen 1960a, 165 and 258; CCI:61.0354; 61.0090-91

Peterborough Near Peterborough	TL1998	UN:U:S
Corieltauvi VEP CORF AV	VA.960-1	NE8
CCI:97.1352		

Peterborough Near Peterborough (?)	TL1998	UN:C:S
Corieltauvi DVMNOC AV	VA.972-1	NE9
Haselgrove 1978, 108; CCI:76.0007		

Peterborough Westwood Bridge (Nr)	TL182997	A:C:S
South Ferriby	AR VA.887-1	NE7
Allen 1960a, 258; Syll. 3, 350; CCI:61.0092		

Reach	TL5666	A:U:S
British LX22	AE VA.1615-1	SE7
CCI:94.0027		

Shepreth	Near Shepreth	TL3947	bef1869	UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AV	VA.1931-9	E8E	
Haselgrove 1978, 66; CCI:61.0236				

Shudy Camps	TL62044605	1884		E:C:S
Unidentified	AV			
SMR				
Snailwell	TL6467			UN:U:S
Gallo-Belgic AA2	AV1/4	VA.15-1	S1	
Haselgrove 1978, 5;	CCI:73.0527			
Soham	TL5973			UN:U:S
Dubnovellaunus	AV	VA.1655-9	SE7	
CCI:93.0898				
Soham	TL5973	1962		UN:U:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1973	E8E	
Provenance given in CCI as 'Sohan'.				
Haselgrove 1984, 131;	CCI:82.0262			
Soham	TL5973			UN:MD:S(H?)
Corieltauvi VEP CORF	AV	VA.950-1	NE8	
British NA	AV	VA.620-1	EA6	
Iceni	AR	VA.665	EA7	
Iceni	AR	VA.675-1	EA7	
British LX23	AE	VA.1669-1	SE7	
CCI:94.1505; 94.0781; 95.3562; 96.2237; 95.0489.				
Soham	TL609729	1980		E:MD:SF
Dubnovellaunus	AV	VA.1655-9	SE7	
Iron Age and Roman site.				
Haselgrove 1984, 128 and 1987, 338;	CCI:81.0063			
Soham	Allotments	TL608729	1981	E:C:S
Iceni Head	AR	VA.665-5	EA7	

CCI:95.0519; SMR

Soham(?)	TL5973			UN:U:S
Gallo-Belgic Dc	AV1/4 VA.69-1	SE4		
CCI:94.1497				

Southoe	TL185637			A:MD:S
Dias	AR VA.1877-1	E7		
Haselgrove 1991, 36; CCI:84.0795				

St Ives	TL3171	bef1919		UN:C:S
Tasciovanus	AV VA.1780-5	E7		
Allen 1960a; 222; CCI:68.0177; SMR				

St Neots	TL1860			UN:U:S
Unidentified				
Haselgrove 1978, 131; CCI:96.1697				

St Neots	Near St Neots	TL1860	1996-7	UN:MD:S
British LX4	AV1/4 VA.234-1	E6		
British LX21	AE VA.1646-1	SE7		
Rues	AE VA.1892-1	E7		
Cunobelin	AE VA.2097-1	E8L		
Cunobelin	AE VA.2099-1	E8L		
CCI:97.1934; 97.1990-94				

Steeple Morden	TL2842	1997		UN:MD:S
British LX8	AR VA.1552-1	E6		
CCI:98.1069				

Stretham	TL5174			A:MD:S
Dubnovellaunus	AV1/4 VA.1660-1	SE7		

Swaffham TL5663 bef1919 UN:C:S
Cunobelin AV1/4 VA.1927-1 E8E
Allen 1960a, 227; Allen 1970, 158; CCI:69.0383

Thorney TF2804 bef1731 UN:C:S
British H AV VA.800-1 NE5
Identification, according to SMR, is not certain.
SMR

Waterbeach TL4965 UN:MD:S
Tasciovanus AV1/4 VA.1690-1 E7
CCI:94.0078

Werrington TL1703 UN:MD:S
British I AV VA.805-11 NE6
BNJ 58, 146; Haselgrove 1991, 16

West Wickham TL6149 1997 A:MD:S
Tasciovanus AE New type E7
Cunobelin AE New type E8
CCI:97.1097-98

West Wickham Streatly Hall Farm TL6149 1976 A:U:S
Tasciovanus AV E7
CCI:77.0015; Haselgrove 1987, 338

West Wratting TL6052 bef1936 UN:C:S
Gallo-Belgic E AV VA.52-1 SE5
Allen 1960a, 162; CCI:61.0355; SMR

Wimblington Stonea	TL4593			A:MD:SF(?H)
British LX10	AR	VA.80-1		
Van Arsdell describes this type as imported Gallo-Belgic XD.				
Iceni Head	AR	VA.665	EA7	
Iceni Head	AR	VA.665-3	EA7	
Tasciovanus			E7	
Unidentified				

It is not certain if the above coins come from the same or from different sites. It is probable they come from the Stonea 'near the Roman camp' site (see below).
CCI:94.0676; 93.0688; 93.1002; 93.0623; 98.1379,

Wimblington Stonea	TL4593			A:MD:SF(?H)
Iceni Boar	AR	VA.659-1	EA7	
Iceni Head	AR	VA.675-1	EA7	
Iceni Ecen	AR	VA.736-1	EA9	
Found near the Roman camp.				
CCI:96.3466-68				

Wimblington Stonea	TL4593			A:MD:SF
Iceni Boar	AR	VA.659	EA7	
CCI:93.0469; Bragg Colln.				

Wimblington Stonea	TL4593	bef1913		A:C:H
Iceni Boar	AR	VA.659-1	EA7	(x3)
Iceni Head	AR	VA.665-3	EA7	(x2)
From the Stonea hoard.				
Allen 1960a, 188 and 262; Allen 1970, 79; CCI:61.0684; 67.0445; 68.1174; 61.0879-80; Syll. 20, 290				

Wimblington Stonea	TL4593	bef1913		A:C:H
Iceni Ecen	AR	VA.730-1	EA9	
Iceni Ecen	AR	VA.736-1	EA9	
Iceni Ecen	AR	VA.760-1	EA9	

Iceni	Ecen	AR	VA.762-1	EA9	(x2)
Iceni	Ecen	AR	VA.764-1	EA9	
Iceni	Ecen	AR	VA.766-1	EA9	
Iceni	Saenu	AR	VA.770-1	EA9	
Iceni	'Boudicca'	AR	VA.792-1	EA8	(x2)

The above coins are recorded as possibly coming from the Stonea hoard.

Allen 1960a, 262 and 266-7; CCI:61.1258; 61.1527; 61.1375; 61.1444; 61.1512;
67.0486; 61.0809; 61.0919; Syll. 20, 303

Wimblington Stonea TL4593 bef1913 A:C:H?

Iceni 'Boudicca' AR VA.790-1 EA8

Not recorded if possibly connected with the hoard.

Allen 1960a, 262; Syll. 1, 198; CCI:61.0719

Wimblington Stonea TL4593 1956 A:C:H?

Iceni FreckenhamAV VA.626 EA7

Wimblington Near Stonea TL4593 1998 UN:MD:S

British ND AV1/4 VA.628-1 EA7

CCI:98.1975

Wimblington? TL4593 A:U:S

Iceni Ecen AR VA.752-1 EA9

Haselgrove suggests that this coin could be part of the Wimblington Stonea hoard.

Haselgrove 1978, 113

Wimblington Stonea 1982-4 TL4593 E:MD:SF

Gallo-Belgic EAvpl VA.50-1 SE5

Thurrock AE VA.1402-1

Thurrock AE VA.1402-1

Iceni AVpl

Iceni Boar-Horse AR Hobbs3440 EA7

Iceni Boar-Horse AR Hobbs3443 EA7

Iceni Boar-Horse A	AR	VA.655-1	EA7	(x3)
Iceni Boar-Horse B	AR	VA.657-1	EA7	(x3)
Iceni Boar-Horse C	AR	VA.659-1	EA7	(x6)
Iceni Face/horse	AR	VA.665-7	EA7	
Iceni Face/horse	AR	VA.665	EA7	(x2)
Iceni Face/horse	AR	VA.790/2	EA8	(x4)
Iceni Pattern-Horse	AR	VA.679-1	EA8	(x2)
Iceni Pattern-Horse	AR	VA.675-1	EA8	(x2)
Iceni Anted	AR	VA.711var	EA9	(x2)
Iceni Anted	AR	VA.711	EA9	(x11)
Iceni Ecen	AR	VA.730-1	EA9	(x2)
Iceni Ed(n)	AR	VA.734/40	EA9	
Iceni Ed(n)/Ecen	AR		EA9	(x3)
Iceni Uncertain inscribed	AR		EA9	
Iceni Ece	AR	VA.760-1	EA9	(x2)
Iceni Aesu	AR	VA.775-1	EA9	
British I	AV	VA.805-11	NE6	
Andoco	AE	VA.1871-1	E7	
British LX22	AE	VA.1615-1	SE7	

All the above coins are held by the British Museum
Hobbs 1996; Chadburn 1996, 266.

Wimblington Stonea TL4593 1982-4 E:EX:SF

Iceni Boar/Horse A AR VA.655-1 EA7

Thought by the excavators to have been deliberately placed into the north wall of the central block building R1 (cAD140-210) (Chadburn 1996, 267).

Iceni Boar/Horse C AR VA.659-1 EA7

From pit 563 which contained 3rd century pottery. The pit is located immediately to the south-east of building R1 and was originally in the corner of the same enclosure but was late (3rd century) cut off by another ditch to form a small triangular enclosure. Several other pits in close proximity.

Building R1 is the large central stone building, 2nd-3rd century AD. 10m to the south of the building was a large contemporary 'sump' of uncertain function.(20m long, 10m wide, 3 m deep). Brooches recovered were: La Tène I (1), Augenfibel (1), Colchesters (6), Colchester Derivatives (25), Headstuds (2), Aesica (2), Nauheim dervatives (called Late La Tène) (6), Trumpets (3), Langton Down (2), Hod Hill (13), Crossbows (7), Plate (21), Penannular (3).

Wisbech TF4208 bef1890 UN:C:S
Iceni Early Freckenham AV VA.620-4 EA6
SMR

Wisbech TF4609 UN:MD:S
Dobunni C ARpl VA.1045-1 W7
CCI:94.1433, Bragg colln.

Wisbech Harecroft Road TF4609 bef1950 A:C:S
Iceni Anted AR VA.711-1 EA8
Haselgrove 1991, 65

Wisbech Near North Station TF4509 A:C:S
Iceni EA
British Numismatic Journal 28, 1956, 8; SMR

Wisbech St Peter TF4609 bef1890 UN:C:S
Corieltauvi DVMNOC AV VA.972-1 NE9
Allen 1960a, 260; Syll 3, 400; CCI:61.0124; SMR

Witchford TL5078 1980 UN:MD:S
Corieltauvi B AVpl VA.800-6 NE5
British LX10 AR VA.80-1
Van Arsdell describes the latter type as imported Gallo-Belgic XD.
Haselgrove 1991, 15 and 19; CCI:92.0235; 92.0172

12.1.4 HERTFORDSHIRE

Herts (parish not known)

UN:U:S

British QC AV1/4 VA.220-1 S5 (bef1976)

British KB AV VA.811 NE7 (1995)

Andoco AV1/4 VA.1863-1 E7 (1996?)

Andoco AV/AR1/4 VA.1863-1 E7 (1995)

Cunobelin AV VA.1933-1 E8E

Cunobelin AE VA.1987-1 E8E

SCMB Sept 1976, A220; CCI:96.1182; 96.3488; 97.00482; 97.048; 93.0982; 68.0547

Aldbury Moneybury Hill (nr) SP969131 1870

E:C:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

Found by working forming a road a few hundred yards to the south of Moneybury Hill near the monument to the Duke of Bridgewater. The coin was found with a quantity of Roman coins which were interpreted to be the remains of two hoards. There are Bronze Age barrows in the vicinity and a Romano-British building (SP97131362) with tiles and tesserae interpreted by the SMR as a temple (CAS.1457).

Also in Herts SMR:1388.

The other finds recorded by the workmen are animal bone, broken Roman pot, small fragments of thin copper alloy sheet, half a copper alloy ring, a small silver penannular ring, an earring, a tinned copper alloy plate brooch in the form of a delicate leaf, another plate brooch. One hundred and seventeen Roman coins were collected including 8 1st century *aes*. The collection contained what was believed to be twenty seven cast copies of *sestertii* ranging from Vespasian to Otacilia Severa in date.

CASS.0349

Ardeley TL29202900 Luffenhall Common 1998

E:MD: S

Tasciovanus AE VA.1808-1 E7

Cunobelin AE VA.1971-1 E8E

Found with a *denarius* of Septimius Severus and 12 later issues.

Letchworth Museum enquiry 2002, 2011

Ashwell	TL2540	bef1995		A:MD:S
Dubnovellaunus	AVpl	VA.1650-1	SE7	
CCI:96.2688				
Ashwell	TL25504050			E:C:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	
Casts in BRM (532A)				
CCI:61.0249				
Ashwell	TL25504050	bef1914		E:C:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	
Carthaginian AE is also known (SMR:1324).				
Syll.42; CCI:93.0560-61				
Ashwell	TL257403	1995-8		E:MD:S
British LY10	AE	VA.154-9	SE7	
Thurrock	Potin	cfVA.1410		
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1705-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1709-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1713-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1750-3	E7	
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1794-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1808-1	E7	(x3)
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1810-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1814-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1820-1	E7	(x2)
Tasciovanus	ARpl	New type	E7	
Andoco	AR	VA.1868-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1977-1	E8E	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L	

Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	(x4)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	(x3)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2107-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AR	New type	E6	
Cunobelin	AE		E8L	

Material found using a metal detector along a short strip to the south of the river Rhee near the warm springs at Ashwell. The other material to have been reported is a Colchester derivative brooch, a Colchester brooch, a lozenge brooch, a cockerill brooch, a birdlip brooch, a phallus plate brooch, eleven brooches not further identified, a copper alloy vessel mount-bust wearing a pointed cap, several (c.6) handles from bronze vessels, a sealbox lid, a bronze finger ring inlaid with red enamel, a balance arm, a piece of silver with a leaf design (?votive plaque), fragment of decorated sheet silver, a Bronze Age socketed axe, a segment of a Bronze Age sword. There were 254 Roman coins recorded most were 3rd/4th century *aes* but included several early *denarii* and 3 *siliquae*.

CCI:96.3300-02; 96.1677-79; 97.0037; Letchworth Museum enquiries.1324,1325, 1685A, 1699, 1700, 1852, 1861, 1865

Aston	TL2923	1997	UN:MD:S
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Durotriges Abstract AR VA.1235-1 SW5
From Aston/Bennington area.
CCI:97.1921

Aston	TL2923	1997	UN:MD:SF?
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Cunobelin AV VA.1910-1 E8E
Reported as found between Aston and Datchworth. May be the same as the Great Humphrey coin.
CCI:98.0504; CR3598

Aston Great Humphrey	TL2923	1997	E:EX:SF
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Gallo-Belgic EAV VA.50/2/4 SE5

Cunobelin AV VA.1910-1 E8E

The coins were found about 50 yards apart in the same field as the Aston mirror (Rook, Lowery, Savage and Wilkins 1982, 18-24). Also crossing the field was a very substantial ditch with LPRIA Gallo-Belgic pottery forms at the bottom and late Roman wares at the top; the ditch contained a bronze cockerel. Site is on a hill top.

Information from Tony Rook.

Baldock TL25503400 bef1968 A:C:SF

Cunobelin AV VA.1931-9 E8E

Cunobelin AE VA.1971-1 E8E

Allen 1960a, 231; CCI:68.0364; 68.0408

Baldock TL25503400 bef1929 A:C:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.1983-1 E8E

Stead & Rigby 1986, 31

Baldock TL25503400 1932 A:C:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.1971-1 E8E

Stead & Rigby 1986, 21

Baldock TL25503400 1937 A:C:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L

Allen 1960a, 231; Stead & Rigby 1986, 35

Baldock TL25503400 1952 A:C:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

Allen 1960a, 231; Stead & Rigby 1986, 40

Baldock TL25503400 bef1991 A:C:SF

British LX14 AR VA.474-1 SE6

CCI:93.0882

Baldock TL25503400 1978 A:C:SF

Rues AE VA.1895-1 E7

CCI:93.0916

Baldock TL25503400 bef1995

A:MD:SF

British LX21 AE VA.1646-1 SE7

CCI:95.1250

Baldock TL25503400 1997

A:MD:SF

Tasciovanus AE VA.1715-1 E7

Cunobelin AE VA.2105-1 E8L

CCI:98.1087; 98.1062

Baldock TL25503400

A:MD:SF

Addedomaros AV VA.1620-1 SE7

'Metal detecting survey for local museum' (CCI). This is denied by local museums!

CCI:95.1265

Baldock TL25503400 bef1864

A:C:SF

British QA AV VA.214-1 S6

SMR:0112

Baldock BAL1 TL25503400 1982

E:EX:SF

Andoco AE VA.1871-1 E7

SF: 4445 Feat: (547) solution hollow Context date: middle LPRIA

The coin was found about half way up and towards the edge of the solution hollow. The context also contained animal bone and LPRIA coarse wares.

Andoco AR VA.1868-1 E7

SF: 4620 Feat: (603) Cont: 603 solution hollow Context date: LPRIA

The coin was found in the centre of the solution hollow above a layed gravelled layer.

The other finds from the context are a copper alloy finger ring with twisted wire terminals (LPRIA). The pot was mostly local coarse wares but included a Gallo-Belgic copy .

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

SF: 4660 Feat: (617) Cont: 617 roadway silt, top Context date: AD100-200

From the silt on a LPRIA/Roman road. The other finds from the context are an iron nail, an unspecified small find, two struck flints, several loom weight fragments, an Aucissa brooch, a circular plate brooch. Lots of pot came from this context mostly LPRIA and Roman coarse wares with some flagon and mica coated sherds.

British LX21 AE VA.1646-1 SE7

SF: 7727 Feat: 1358 Cont: 1365 grave, top of fill Context date: AD300-400

From the top of the fill of the last of several grave cuts, the lower skeleton was intact. The excavator believes that the coin, pot and the skeletal parts in the context came from earlier disturbed burials. The other finds from the context are a redeposited skull, a jaw bone and numerous fragments of earlier burials. Also a fragment of slag, an iron nail and several pot sherds dating from the LPRIA onwards.

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L

SF: 4017 Feat: 445 solution hollow; top Context date: AD100-300

The coin comes from the late Roman silts in the solution hollow. A fine flint cobbled layer several silt layers below the context seals all the LPRIA and early Roman layers. The context also contained an iron fragment, a samian sherd, oyster shells and a number of LBRIA and Romano-British coarse pot fabrics.

From the silt layer above (F430) was an iron nail, a struck flint, two glass fragments, a decorative samian sherd and lots of pot. No small finds are recorded from the layer below (F431) but there was a quantity of pot.

Cunobelin AE VA.2091-1 E8L SF: 4283

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L SF: 4284

Feat: 473 solution hollow Context date: AD100-200

SF: 1523 Feat: L9 solution hollow Context date: AD400-500

In a sequence of silts at the top of the solution hollow with remains of sub-Roman structures.

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

SF: 2687 topsoil No location within area

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock BAL1 TL25503400 1983 E:EX:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2091-1 E8L

SF: 6103 Feat: 635 ?road layer

The site coordinates and context description would suggest a compacted roadway. No other finds recorded.

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock BAL1 TL25503400 1984 E:EX:SF

?Addedomaros AR Possible new type

SF: 7948 Feat: 2364 pit, one third up Context date: AD100-200

From the fill of a Romano-British pit about one third of the way up. The other finds from the layer are snail shell, an iron nail, half an oil lamp, a decorative samian sherd and several animal bones.

Below the layer with the coin (Feat: 2432) were animal bone and skull fragments and pot. At the top of the pit (Feat: 2255) were oyster and snail shells, animal bone fragments, a samian sherd, a LPRIA sherd, a colour coated sherd other pot fabrics. The other layers in the pit did not contain sherds.

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock BAL1 TL25503400 1986 E:EX:SF

Dias AE cfVA.1882-1 E7

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock	BAL1	TL25503400	1984		E:EX:SF
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1711-1	E7	SF: 7279	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1750-1	E7	SF: 7860	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	SF: 7861	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1826-1	E7	SF: 7859	

No details of find area in site records.

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock	BAL1 (E of)	TL25503400	1982		E:EX:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L	SF: 4635	

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock	BAL10	TL25503400	1983		E:EX:SF
Cunobelin	AE	cfVA.2095-1	E8L		

SF: 7093 Feat: 774 Cont: 773 'rubbish' pit, bottom Context date: mid 1st century AD
On edge of area, immediately north of the pit alignment. Only a couple of other pits were located in the vicinity. Material at bottom of pit was early 1st century AD, that at top was 3rd century AD. The other finds from the same context were cess pieces, chicken bones, animal teeth, pieces of daub (2), whetstones (3), an antler tool, ash, amphorae sherds, a pedestal urn base, several Gallo-Belgic and LPRIA sherds.

In the top of the fill (F732) were green glass fragments (2) (SF7041,9035), flint flakes, iron nails (3), a niedermendig lava quern fragment, a decorative samian base and sherd (SF9049), a plain samian base sherd, several coarse grey ware sherds, an oyster shell and animal teeth. Layer below F732 (F738) contained an iron tool (SF7044) and an iron nail (SF7040). The other layers in the fill contained very few finds and none of note. The excavator believes the pit to be a reused storage pit with the contained material possibly having been redeposited from a non-domestic context.

Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	SF: 6209	
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Recorded as 22.20m from A, 25.25m from B; this point could not be located on the site plan.

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock	BAL10N	TL25503400	1984-5	E:EX:SF
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1711-1	E7	SF: 7446
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L	SF: 7445
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	SF: 6221
Corieltauvi Volisios Dumno	AE	VA.988-2	NE9	SF: 7447

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock	BAL11	TL25503400	1982	E:EX:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	SF: 2906

From the topsoil of a LPRIA cemetery containing mostly cremation burials. The coin was located between burials B1 and B2. The area had been badly plough damaged and the excavator suggests there exists a strong possibility the coin could come from the upper fill of a grave. Burial B1 was of an old adult female, partly disturbed with its lower part missing and skull fragmented, no remains of coffin or any goods, dated early 1st century AD. Burial B2 was a mature adult male, complete with extra tibia and fragments of an infant long bone suggesting a recut of an earlier burial, no coffin or goods, it was later cut by boundary ditch B130; dated to the late 1st century BC.

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock	BAL12	TL25503400	1991	E:EX:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	
SF: A6241	Feat: 14	pit, top	Context date: late 4th century AD	

From the chalk rubble fill at top of deep pit. The other recorded finds from the top of the pit were nine Roman coins, fragments of six unspecified copper alloy objects, six pieces of worked bone, a glass bead, a copper alloy bracelet, a pair of tweezers, two brooches, a copper alloy fragment, an iron ring, an iron plate and four unspecified iron objects.

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

SF: A6183 Feat: 272 Cont: 14 well, top Context date: 388+

From siltly chalk loam below topsoil. Context is part of F272 (well (14) and surrounding structural features). The feature is a box shaped pit interpreted a well cone. The other finds from the context are eight fourth century coins, seven copper alloy objects of indeterminate type, five pieces of worked bone, a glass bead, a copper alloy bracelet, copper alloy tweezers, a brooch, an iron ring, a copper alloy fragment and four unidentified iron objects.

Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L

SF: A6356 Feat: 272 Cont: 229 well, top

The coin was recovered from the backfill of the well cone (Feat: 14). From the same context were an iron object, a copper alloy stud, a piece of worked bone. The other layers in the pit had no small finds. However, a further Iron Age coin was associated with another part of this feature.

Potin Potin P

SF: A6192 Feat: 375 road surface, base Context date: LPRIA

The coin was found on the natural interface of the hollow way. The other finds were pot, animal bone, an iron object, three other iron objects and a fragment of glass.

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

SF: A6424 Feat: 594 road (?)

Excavator describes the feature as being long and linear with abraded pot and occasional animal bone and interprets it as a possible road. The other finds were a copper alloy object , a semi-circular iron object, two iron nails, pot, slag, shell and animal bone.

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock BAL12 TL25503400 1987/89 E:EX:SF

Potin II Potin VA.136-1 P2 SF: B283

Found in the flower bed by the school hall.

Potin II Potin VA.133-1 P2
SF: B47 Feat: 2705 pit alignment?
From a quantity of re-deposited material, possibly from a pit alignment pit. The other finds were coarse pot, a copper alloy needle and animal bone.

British LX23 AE VA.1669-1 SE7 SF: B11
Tasciovanus AE VA.1822-1 E7 SF: B256
Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L SF: B245

Roman road silt
Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock	BAL13	TL25503400	1982-3		E:EX:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	SF: 6214	
Andoco	AE	VA.1871-1	E7	SF: 6210	Spoil heap 2
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L	SF: 6215	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L	SF: 4774	Spoil heap 2
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	SF: 4769	

Found on the school hard play area.

Cunobelin AE VA.2101-1 E8L SF: 6213
Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L SF: 6211

From square 46.

British LX14 AR cfVA.1626-1 SE6 SF: 4770
Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L SF: 3903
Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L SF: 6212

From square 28.

Corieltauvi Uninscribed AR cfVA.877 NE7 SF: 4773
Spoil heap 2

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock BAL15 TL25503400 1984-9 E:EX:SF
 Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L
 SF: A4288 Feat: 5908 Road ditch, top Context date: late Roman
 Top fill of southern road ditch, latest recut. No other reported small finds.

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L SF: A1904
 Found 75m east of BAL15

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L SF: 7444 Topsoil

BAL 15 is a LPRIA and Roman cemetery
 Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock BAL15/21 TL25503400 1984 E:EX:SF
 Cunobelin AE VA.2091-1 E8L SF: 7560
 Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock BAL16 TL25503400 1983 E:EX:SF
 Addedomaros AE VA.1615-1 SE7 SF: 6217 Topsoil
 Tasciovanus AE VA.1713-1 E7 SF: 6216 Topsoil
 Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock BAL2 TL25503400 1981-2 E:EX:SF
 Dias AR New type E7
 SF: 2025 Feat: 166 quarry, top Context date: AD200-400
 From layer 1 of the quarry back-fill, mid-late Roman. The other finds were coarse ware sherds.

Cunobelin AE VA.2109-1 E8L
 SF: 3057 Feat: 212 pit, middle Context date: LPRIA
 From a pit containing LPRIA to 2nd century AD pot, the sherds at the top were weathered. The other finds from the layer (L4) were seven iron nails .

The finds recorded from the other layers in the pit are as follows:

L1 (top): a Nauheim derivative brooch (part of catch-plate missing), a copper alloy pin, a copper alloy fragment and two iron nails.

L2: Four iron fragments and an iron object and a pottery counter.

L3: a piece of slag, nine iron nails and a copper alloy military decorative hinge.

L5: Iron nail

L6: a Nauheim derivative brooch (pin missing), a Colchester brooch (foot only), an iron nail, a copper alloy fragment, two sherds of decorative samian ware.

L7: no finds.

L8: pottery spindle whorl.

L9: quern stone and two copper alloy fragments.

L10: no finds.

Tasciovanus AE VA.1816-1 E7

SF: 3028 Feat: 224 enclosure ditch, top Context date: LPR1A

From the west side of an enclosure ditch near the pit alignment. The other finds from the context were large quantities of animal bone, mid to late 1st century AD pot (68 sherds or 1.1359g of fabric 2a, 91 sherds or 610g of fabric 2b, 10 sherds or 90g of fabric 4).

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

SF: 3541 Feat: 301 Road-way ditch, middle (L2)

Excavator suggests the fill of the feature is silt from a road-surface and includes a quantity of snails. the other finds from the layer were three iron nails, two iron objects, a piece of slag, a glass sherd and snails.

The finds from the other layers were:

L1 (top): two pieces of slag, three iron objects, two iron nails, two burnt rocks and snails.

L3 (bottom): Rosette brooch with embossed human face, glass fragment, three pieces of slag, iron nail and snails.

Tasciovanus AE VA.1707-1 E7 SF: 3201

From the west boundary ditch of the cursus enclosure, immediately north of cross ditch.
From the interface of the chalk and B horizon.

Andoco AE VA.1871-1 E7 SF: 3198

From a spoil heap. Found close to a Hod Hill brooch.

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

SF: 1471 road silts Context date: Roman

From silts overlaying a Roman roadway.

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock BAL20 TL25503400 1983 E:EX:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L SF: 6218

Topsoil.

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock BAL3 TL25503400 1981 E:EX:SF

Tasciovanus AE New type E7

SF: 2044 Feat: 162 ditch, bottom Context date: LPRIA

From the recut west end of E-W ditch (Area 2). The coin is similar to one from Skeleton Green (No 28).

Durotriges AE VA.1290 SW8

SF: 2043 Feat: 162 ditch, layer 2 Context date: LPRIA

From the recut west end of E-W ditch (Area 2).

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock BAL41 TL25503400 1984 E:EX:SF

Tasciovanus AE VA.1713-1 E7 SF: 6220

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock BAL8 TL25503400 1983 E:EX:SF

Tasciovanus AE VA.1707-1 E7

SF: 6207 enclosure ditch, top

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L

SF: 6206 enclosure ditch, top

Both coins were from the same layer near the top of the temple enclosure ditch, west side, below the area of the votive pits.

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock	BAL8/9	TL25503400	1984	E:EX:SF
British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7	SF: 7419

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock	BAL9	TL25503400	1983	E:EX:SF
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1711-1	E7	
SF: 6208	Feat: 683	well, backfill	Context date: 1968-72	

Backfill of well A68 previously excavated by Stead.

Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	
SF: 6048	Feat: 687	well, lower half	Context date: 3rd century	

From the Roman backfill of a well, the upper part had previously been excavated by Stead (A68), his backfill contained a coin (see above). The other finds recovered from the lower part of the well were a quantity of pot LPRIA to 3rd century, a Nauheim derivative brooch , a bone hair pin, a quantity of iron boot nails, three folded lead sheets, a copper alloy terminal with face, a copper alloy hair pin, a copper alloy stud, a bronze working crucible, several unidentified copper alloy objects, a quantity of animal bone including dog jaws, plain samian sherds, a Gallo-Belgic sherd and part of a pedestal urn.

Information from North Hertfordshire Museums Service

Baldock	Walls Field	TL25503400	1920-85	E:C:SF
Potin	Potin	VA.133-1	P2	
British LX23	AE	VA.1669-1	SE7	
Rues	AE	VA.1895-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	

From a collection of coins made by Baldock Local History Society.

Baldock Clothall Road TL25503400 1970 E:EX:SF
Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L (x2)
Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L (x2)
Stead & Rigby 1986, 38-9 and 42-3

Baldock Newberrys Meadow TL25503400 1932 A:C:SF
Potin II Potin P
Letchworth Museum records

Baldock Park Street TL25503400 1981 A:C:SF
British LX22 AE VA.1615-1 SE7
Letchworth Museum records

Baldock Roman cemetery TL25503400 1931 A:EX:SF
Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L
Stead & Rigby 1986, 26

Baldock Stead A TL25503400 1986-72 E:EX:SF
British LX22 AE VA.1615-1 SE7
Feat: A119

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

Feat: A121 pit, top Context date: AD90-120

From a shallow pit of no identified function. The other finds from the context were a large coarse ware butt beaker, a small dish, a copper alloy ear scoop with suspension hole and a large iron knife blade.

The finds from the other layers were:

Middle: Two Gallo-Belgic sherds (TR and TN) and a Nauheim derivative brooch.

Bottom: Hod Hill brooch.

Stead & Rigby 1986, 37

British LX19 AR cfVA.1611-1 SE7

Feat: A156 road, gully Context date: AD25-50

From a gully running parallel to road way defining the west corner of an enclosure containing pit (A121) which contained an Iron Age coin (see above). The only other find recorded from the feature was a copper alloy spiral ear-ring.

Stead & Rigby 1986, 2

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

Feat: A159 pit (road) Context date: AD50-70

The other finds from the pit, which cut a road, were a flagon neck and a clear glass rim sherd. Nearby, also cutting the road surface was pit A158 (containing an ear cleaner and another piece of flagon) and a small gully A157 (containing a Nauheim derivative brooch and a thistle brooch).

Stead & Rigby 1986, 23

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

Feat: A160 ditch/gully (road), top Context date: AD70-90

From a road side gully that runs down the north-west side of the road. The find spot is opposite the enclosure containing coins in features A156 and A121, and near road pit A159. The other finds from the context was a Roman crucible sherd and two fired clay bricks. The only recorded find from the bottom of the ditch was a Nauheim derivative brooch.

Stead & Rigby 1986, 36

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L

Feat: A317 pit Context date: AD180-220

From a deep square shaped pit. Both this and another deep shaft like pit (A321) (also with an Iron Age coin) are cut into ditches flanking either side of an entrance to an enclosure. The other recorded finds from the context are a copper alloy needle and a pair of tweezers.

Stead & Rigby 1986, 33

Rues AE VA.1890-1 E7

Feat: A321 pit Context date: AD180-220

From a deep square shaped pit. Both this and another deep shaft like pit (A317) (also with an Iron Age coin) are cut into ditches flanking either side of an entrance to an enclosure. The other finds from the context were a decorated samian sherd depicting a crane, a flagon, a Langton Down brooch, a copper alloy bracelet, a copper alloy split pin and a large worked flint.

Stead & Rigby 1986, 16

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L

Feat: A331 ditch Context date: AD25-50

From a ditch that was later extended into a Flavian quarry (A334) which contained another Iron Age coin (see below). The other finds from the context were 13 LPRIA coarse vessels and an early Roman coarse ware rim.

Stead & Rigby 1986, 32

Tasciovanus AR VA.1699-1 E7

Feat: A334 quarry Context date: AD70-90

The quarry is an extension of an earlier ditch (A331) which contained several complete pots and an Iron Age coin (see below). The other finds from this context were a pre Flavian samian bowl (Form 27), 8 TN sherds, a Nauheim derivative brooch, an unfinished Colchester brooch, a pair of tweezers, an iron spear head, an iron ox-goad, a pot spindle whorl, an incomplete fired clay slab, part of a clay oven and a sherd of samian with graffiti BIIL...

Stead & Rigby 1986, 7

Tasciovanus AE VA.1812-1 E7

Feat: A418 quarry, top Context date: AD70-400

From a large quarry forming the corner of an enclosure to which another small enclosure is connected containing a central cremation (coin from cremation A461 is just outside the enclosure).

The other finds were three Roman coins, a Nauheim derivative brooch, an ear-scoop, a nail-cleaner, a copper alloy slide key, five pot spindle whorls, two pot counters and the base of a glass unguent flask

From the bottom of the quarry (AD50-70) was a Prehistoric pot sherd and four pre Flavian coarse ware vessels. No small finds were found in this layer.

Stead & Rigby 1986, 10

Cunobelin AE VA.2105-1 E8L

Feat: A461 cremation burial 3 Context date: AD0-50

In cremation upper fill with a piece of burnt daub. The pit is just outside a funerary enclosure with a central cremation and by a ditch that runs along one side of the funerary enclosure which at this point is expanded to form a 'quarry'. The coin from A418 (see above) could also be associated with the same enclosure.

Stead & Rigby 1986, 46

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

Feat: A58 ditch, terminal Context date: AD200-300

From the ditch terminal forming the side of a substantial entrance to a shrine enclosure. The other material from the ditch terminal was a Colchester brooch, a Hod Hill brooch, a copper alloy stud, a copper alloy nail, an iron spearhead, two iron arrowheads, an iron stud, an iron knife blade, a yellow glass intaglio depicting a lion, a cylindrical glass bead and three Roman coins

Stead & Rigby 1986, 45

Andoco AE New type E7

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L

Feat: A63 pit Context date: AD1-25

From a shallow pit immediately inside on the north-east side of the entrance to the shrine enclosure. The well (A68) on other side of entrance contained four brooches and several other metal artefacts. Apart from the two Iron Age coins the other finds from the pit were a Gallo-Belgic sherd, an imported flagon neck, and two coarse ware bowls.

Stead & Rigby 1986, 15 and 34

Tasciovanus AE New Type E7

Feat: A69

Tasciovanus AE VA.1801-1 E7

Feat: A96 pit, top Context date: AD1-25

From near the top of a deep pit towards the south-west corner of the shrine enclosure.

The only other finds were a few sherds of LPRIA coarse wares.

Stead & Rigby 1986, 9

Tasciovanus AE cfVA.1715-1 E7 Feat: US

Tasciovanus AE VA.1750-1 E7

Tasciovanus AE VA.1816-1 E7

Cunobelin AE VA.1977-1 E8E

Stead & Rigby 1986, 8, 12, 14, 22

Stead & Rigby 1986; Haselgrove 1987, 415-418

Baldock Stead B TL25503400 1968-72 E:EX:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2091-1 E8L

Feat: B120 quarry, top Context date: AD250-300

From the upper fill of a large quarry on the north-east corner of an enclosure containing a round house (VII) with west facing entrance flanked by a large well and a large but shallow square pit. The hut had two infant burials in its trench fill, another two just inside the circle and four just outside. The site plan, burials and the number of special votive deposits would suggest that the building had functioned as a shrine. The other finds from the context were two samian sherds with makers stamps, three Nauheim derivative brooches, a rosette brooch, an AVCISSA brooch, two bracelets, four copper alloy studs, a bone counter and an imported green glass sherd. The finds from the bottom of the quarry were two samian sherds with makers stamps and an ear-scoop.

Stead & Rigby 1986, 30

British LX24 AE VA.1665-1 SE7

Feat: B128 ditch Context date: AD200-300

From a ditch which cuts off one third of an enclosure containing hut VII (temple- see above). The other finds from the context were a *denarius* of Severus Alexander, a pewter dish, an the rim of a glass vessel. Correlation tables incorrectly record another Iron Age coin from this feature and probably refers in error to that from B120.

Stead & Rigby 1986, 6

Potin II O Potin P Feat: B13

Andoco AE VA.1871-1 E7

Feat: B238 road, below Context date: before AD 300

From below a 4th century road on the edge of the excavated area, no identified enclosure associations. Only recorded other find from the road makeup is the rim of a glass vessel.

Stead & Rigby 1986, 19

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

Feat: B26 pit Context date: AD70-90

Only an antler handle is reported from this context.

Stead & Rigby 1986, 24

British LX21 AE VA.1646-1 SE7

Feat: B34 quarry Context date: AD1-25

Only an iron knife blade is reported from this context. Several other Iron Age coins (from features B72, B73, B26) were found in closely associated features in this enclosure.

Stead & Rigby 1986, 3

Potin II P Potin P

Feat: B72

From gully on north-east side of enclosure near corner, by a crossroads. On the other side of the road is the enclosure containing shrine (VII).

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

Feat: B73 gully Context date: AD25-50

From gully on north-east side of enclosure near corner, by a crossroads. On the other side of the road is the enclosure containing shrine (VII). The enclosure contained many closely related quarries and numerous pits in no structures were identified. Many small finds in fills but only the coin is reported from this context.

Correlation list incorrectly includes another Iron Age coin from this feature; probably referring to that from B72 which could be part of the same feature.

Stead & Rigby 1986, 25

Potin II O	Potin	P
Gallo-Belgic Dc	AV1/4 VA.69-1	SE4

Stead & Rigby 1986, 1

Stead & Rigby 1986; Haselgrove 1987, 418-20

Baldock	Stead D	TL25503400	1968-72	E:EX:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L	

Stead & Rigby 1986, 44; Haselgrove 1987, 420

Baldock	Stead K	TL25503400	1968-72	E:EX:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L	

Stead & Rigby 1986, 29; Haselgrove 1987, 420

Baldock	Upper Walls Common	TL25503400	1975-80	A:C:SF
Andoco	AE		E7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L	(x2)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1?	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	

The Worbey collection.

Baldock	Walls Field, Newberry's Meadow	TL25503400	1933	A:C:SF
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Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E	
Stead & Rigby 1986, 20;Haselgrove 1987, 420				
Baldock	Walls Field	TL25503400		A:C:SF
Rues	AE	VA.1890-1	E7	
Stead & Rigby 1986, 17; Haselgrove 1987, 420				
Baldock	Walls Field	TL25503400	1980	A:C:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	SF: 623
Stead & Rigby 1986, 27 and 28; Haselgrove 1987, 420				
Baldock	Walls Field allotments	TL25503400		A:C:SF
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1814-1	E7	
Stead & Rigby 1986, 11; Haselgrove 1987, 420				
Baldock	Walls Field	TL25503400	1942	A:C:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L	
Stead & Rigby 1986, 41; Haselgrove 1987, 420				
Baldock	Walls Field	TL25503400	1941?	A:C:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L	
LM records				
Baldock	Wellbury Farm	TL25503400	1995	E:MD:SF
British QA	AE	cfVA.212/4	S6	
?Addedomaros	AV		SE7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	(x2)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L	(x3)
Cunobelin ?	AE		E8E	

Letchworth Museum enquiry.

Baldock (?)	TL25503400			A:C:SF
Andoco	AE	VA.1871-1	E7	
Berkhampsted	Broadway Farm	TL010065	1994	E:MD:H
Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1690-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1690-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1690-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1692-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1800-1	E7	
Dias	AR	New type	E7	
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2053-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AV1/4		E8	

Part of a group of coins found located close together in a portion of a field near a river.
Subject to a Treasure Trove enquiry, the British Museum considers the find to be part of
a larger, undeclared hoard. The last coin in the list was not identified by the British
Museum.

Berkhampsted	SP9907	1888	UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1981-1	E8E
Finney Collection; CCI:68.0436			

Berkhampsted	SP9907	bef1958	UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L
Allen 1960a, 232; SMR:0112			

Berkhampsted	Ashlyns	SP9906	bef1843	A:C:S
Gallo-Belgic AB1AV	VA.12-1	S1		
Allen 1960a, 149; SMR:4856				

Berkhampsted	Lower Kings Road	SP991079	1976	A:C:S
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British LX21 AE VA.1646-1 SE7
Found in a garden.
CCI:76.0025 (approx. NGR given)

Berkhampsted Fairlight, Meadway TL002081 c1985 A:C:S
Unidentified AV
SMR:6070

Berkhampsted Nr Berkhampsted SP9907 UN:C:S
Tasciovanus AV VA.1732-5 E7
Tasciovanus AR VA.1798-1 E7
It is not known if the above coins come from the same find spot.
CCI:95.0575-76

Bishops Stortford TL481193 1983 A:MD:S
Cunobelin AR E8
No further details in SMR.
SMR:6540

Bishops Stortford TL4821 UN:MD:S
Iceni EA
British LA AV1/4 VA.1478-1 E5
Catuvellauni E
It is not known if the above coins come from the same find spot.
CCI:82.0545; 92.0395; 81.0057

Bishops Stortford TL4821 bef1995 UN:MD:S
British F AV VA.1458-3 E4
CCI:95.0448

Bishops Stortford Near Bishops Stortford TL4821 UN:MD:S
British QC AV1/4 New type S5

?Dubnovellaunus	AR	VA.1663-1	SE7
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1808-1	E7
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1965-1	E8E
Catuvellauni			(x2)

It is not known if the above coins come from the same find spot.
CCI:91.0595; 88.0107; 91.0601-2; 98.0499-500

Bishops Stortford	Near Bishops Stortford	TL4821	1997	UN:MD:S
Cunobelin	AV1/4 VA.2017var	E8L		
CCI:98.0380				

Bovingdon	Bourne End	1997	TL0206	UN:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1780-1	E7	
CCI:98.0496; Haselgrove 1987, 354; Spratling 1972				

Bovingdon	Cress Farm	Bourne End	TL019063	1976	A:U:S
British A	AV	VA.200-1	E4		
Coin has a different NGR in CCI but the same find location name.					
CCI:78.0054, SMR:6078;					

Bovingdon	Bourne End	TL019063	1997	A:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AV1/4 VA.1692-1	E7		
CCI:98.1061				

Braughing	TL386238	1949	UN:EX:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L
Bottom of gully A			
No further information is known.			
Syll.42, 249; Trans. East Herts. Arch. Soc. 1952-4, 13-2, 120			

Braughing	TL3923	UN:C:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1 E8L
Syll.1, No12; CCI:61.0256		

Braughing	Nr Braughing	TL39002400	UN:C:SF
Rues	AE	VA.1903-1 E7	
CCI:63.0199			

Braughing	Near Braughing	TL3923	bef1864	UN:C:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1987-1	E8E	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1965-1	E8E	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1983-1	E8E	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2081-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L	(X2)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	(X2)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	(X2)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L	

It is not known if the above coins come from the same find spot.

CCI:68.0548; 68.0417; 66.0172; 68.0422; 68.0464; 68.0468-69; 68.0472; 68.0485-86;
68.0492-93; 68.0506

Braughing	Near Braughing	TL3923	1990s	UN:MD:SF
Ambiani	AE	Scheers 125		
Ambiani	AE	Scheers 80		
Suessiones	AE	Scheers 151		
Suessiones	AE	Scheers 154		
Potin IIP	Potin	VA.139-1	PII	
Epillus	AE	VA.451-1	S	
Dubnovellaunus	AE	VA.180	(x2)	
Cantii?	AE	New type	(x2)	
British LX9	AR	-	E6	
British LX14	AR	VA.474-1	SE6	
British LX22	AR	VA.1613-1	SE7	
British LX22	AE	VA.1615-1	SE7	(x2)
British LX15	AR	VA.1643-1	SE7	

British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7	(x5)
?Addedomaros	AE	New type	SE7	
Dubnovellaunus	AVpl	VA.1650-1	SE7	
Dubnovellaunus	AV1/4	VA.1660-1	SE7	(x2)
?Dubnovellaunus	AR	VA.1663-1	SE7	(x2)
British LX24	AE	VA.1665-1	SE7	(x2)
British LX23	AE	VA.1669-1	SE7	(x2)
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1707-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1707/9	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1713-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1717-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1808-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1810-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1812-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1816-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1826	E7	
Andoco	AR	VA.1868-1	E7	
Andoco	AE	VA.1871-1	E7	(x3)
Rues	AE	VA.1890-1	E7	
Rues	AE	VA.1903-1	E7	(x2)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1977-1	E8E	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	(x5)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L	(x2)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2107-1	E8L	
Catuvellauni	AE			

CCI:97.1840-85; 98.1029; 98.1068; 98.0502; 98.1181-1190; 98.1255

Braughing	TL3924			UN:EX:SF
British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7	(x2)

Partridge excavation finds. The site(s) the coins come from is uncertain.

CCI:72.0548-9

Braughing	TL3925			UN:C:SF
Gallo-Belgic BB2		AV1/4 stater	VA.37-1	S1
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1707-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1808-1	E7	
Dias	AE	VA.1882-1	E7	
CCI:66.0219; 63.0197; 67.0111; 67.0136; Syll.20, No135 139				

Braughing	Near Braughing	TL3925	bef1890	UN:C:SF
Potin IIP	Potin	VA.139-1	PII	(x4)
Dobunnic J	AV	VA.1137-1	W9	
British LX8	AR	VA.1552-1	E6	
British LX22	AE	VA.1615-1	SE7	
British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7	(x3)
British LX24	AE	VA.1665-1	SE7	(x2)
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1705-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1707-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1707-3	E7	(x2)
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1713-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1750-3	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1810-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1810-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1812-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1816-1	E7	(x4)
Rues	AE	VA.1892-1	E7	
Dias	AE	VA.1882-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1977-1	E8E	

It is not known if the above coins come from the same find spot or several different find spots.

CCI:68.1151-52; 68.1155-56; 69.0044; 68.1090; 68.1108-14; 68.1115; 68.1109; 68.0224; 68.0274; 68.0228-30; 68.0274; 68.0243; 68.0254; 68.0263; 68.0265; 68.0287; 68.0294; 68.0428

Braughing Nr Braughing (?) TL3925 UN:C:SF
Dias AE VA.1882-1 E7
Doubtful findspot.
CCI:68.0293

Braughing Nr Braughing TL3925 1865 UN:C:SF
British LX9 AR - E6
CCI:68.1093

Braughing TL3925 1867 UN:C:SF
British LX16 AR VA.1948-1 SE6
CCI:68.1101

Braughing Nr Braughing TL3925 1996 UN:MD:SF
British KB AV cfVA.829-4 NE7
British LX21 AE VA.1646-1 SE7 (x3)
Tasciovanus AE New type E7
Tasciovanus AE VA.1705-1 E7
Cunobelin AE VA.1971-1 E8E

Found by metal detectorist together with a Colchester brooch, and eight late Roman coins: all late third or 4th century. Handed into Bishops Stortford police station where exact find-spot was not recorded. It is likely that the coins did, however, all come from the same find spot.

Braughing TL3925 UN:MD:SF
Potin I Potin PI
Potin I Potin PI
Potin I Potin PI
Iceni AR EA9

Described by Haselgrove (1978, 46 and 113) as coming from Puckeridge but listed in CCI as Braughing parish. It is not known if the above coins come from the same find spot or several different find spots.

CCI:72.0537-39; 72.0576

Braughing	TL3925			UN:MD:SF
Togirix	AR	LT.XVI.5550		
Eccaios	AE	LT.XXX.7485		
British LX22	AR	VA.1613-1	SE7	
British LX23	AE	VA.1669-1	SE7	
British LX24	AE	VA.1665-1	SE7	
Dubnovellaunus	AE	VA.166-1	SE7	
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1682-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1688-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1709-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1715-1	E7	(x2)
Andoco	AE	VA.1871-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L	
Uncertain	-			

The coin of Andoco may have come from an excavation (CCI). It is not known if the above coins come from the same find spot or several different find spots.

CCI:95.0409;93.0280; 94.1533; 93.0544; 72.0068; 90.0681; 72.0078; 72.0102; 72.0213; 90.0680; 72.0242; 72.0247; 82.0298; 98.2304-05; 98.1996; 98.1957

Braughing	TL3925	1995/6		UN:MD:SF
British LX9	AR	-	E6	
CCI:96.1658				

Braughing	Nr Braughing	TL3925		UN:MD:SF
British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7	

CCI:

Braughing (?) TL3925 UN:MD:SF
British LX22 AE VA.1615-1 SE7
CCI:98.0108

Braughing Gatesbury TL3921238
A:MD:S
Potin IIP Potin VA.139-1 PII
Potin IIP Potin VA.139-1 PII
CCI:83.0383; 83.0386

Braughing Gatesbury TL3925 1979 E:EX:SF
Potin II Potin - PII
SF: 31 Feat: 41 (?) ditch Context date: LPRIA (late 1st century BC)
The excavator queries the find spot of the coin as F41. F41 was a U-shaped ditch (?boundary), running north-south. The fill was cut by a small circular pit (F44) containing coin mould fragments with traces of zinc and minor traces of copper alloy. The coin definitely came from the ditch fill but the fill had been considerably disturbed by pit F49 and a Roman posthole. The other finds reported from F41 are: part of a large iron chopper blade (middle fill), a fragment of dressel 1B amphora (middle fill), and seventeen fragments of coarse pottery. No imported Gallo-Belgic pottery came from the feature.
Partridge 1979, 101; CCI:80.0035

Potin IIM Potin VA.136-1 PII
SF: 11 Feat: 46(3) pit, bottom Context date: LPRIA
The coin came from the bottom of a large rectangular pit that cut into the east side of ditch F41 which also contained a coin (see above). The context dates to phase 2 of four phases all dated to the LPRIA.

The other material from the context was a copper alloy Colchester brooch and several sherds of Gallo-Belgic imported pottery (TR and TN)

excavators could not identify any occupation remains connected with the ditch found lots of 'rubbish'.

The other finds from the excavations were eleven Roman coins (*dupondius* of Hadrian , Gordian III *antoninianus*, a Radiate copy and eight 4th century bronzes), a spring from a Colchester brooch, three finger rings, a copper alloy pin fragment, a mirror fragment, a copper alloy counter and a copper alloy cylindrical handle. Haselgrove (1978, 61 lists this coin as coming from Skeleton Green.

Partridge 1977, 34; CCI:72.0071; Haselgrove 1987, 429

Braughing	Larksfield	TL390250		A:C:SF
British LX2		AV1/4 VA.1623-1	SE7	
Ex.Evans 1919; CCI:68.1077				

Braughing	Wickham Hill	TL388240	1969	E:EX:SF
British LX8		AR VA.1552-1	E6	
Dubnovellaunus		AR VA.171-1	SE7	
Cunobelin		AE VA.1977-1	E8E	
Cunobelin		AE VA.2085-1	E8L	

Fifty seven trenches were excavated on the line of a link road across Wickham Hill. Part of the site was re-excavated as part of the Skeleton Green excavations

The trenches revealed four 2nd century AD cremations complete with goods to the west of Ermine Street. While over the whole area of the top of Wickham Hill was extensive LPRIA and Roman occupation debris, pits and gullies. The four coins were found on the hill to east of the A10, i.e. not near the cremations. Apart from the four identified coins there was also a blank cupped bronze coin and a possible bronze core for a silver unit. Of the Roman coins there were two Claudian *as* copies, two 2nd century coins, eighteen 3rd century coins but no 4th century issues. Also found was a copper alloy caduceus, a Colchester brooch , a Langton Down brooch, a Nauheim derivative brooch and a penannular brooch.

Stead 1970, 45, Nos 1-4; Haselgrove 1987, 426; CCI:70.0051; 70.0039; 70.0021-22

Braughing Wickham Kennels TL386238 1982 E:EX:SF

Potin II Potin PII

Feat: F.4 Pit Context date: AD25-70

Tasciovanus AE VA.1810-1 E7

Feat: F.15 Pit Context date: 12th century

Cunobelin AE VA.1977-1 E8E

Feat: F.1 ditch, drainage Context date: AD25-70

Found closely associated with fragments of three slab moulds with gold residues and copper alloy working waste. Other finds from the ditch were a Nauheim derivative brooch, a bracelet, a pottery spindle whorl, a sawn off amphora handle, an iron knife, a nail cleaner, clipped bronze waste, iron box strapping, a pedestal base with squared pattern, part of an Arretine cup, South Gaulish samian, TR and TN vessels and Iron Age coarse wares.

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

Feat: F.10 pit Context date: c.AD25-70

Associated with a bone object, chalk counter, potter's stamp on a coarseware platter, spindle-whorl, LPRIA coarsewares with Romanised butt beakers and cups, and some imported Arretine, Samian and Gallo-Belgic wares.

No further details are given in the report. Archive not available for study.

Partridge1983, 57; Haselgrove 1987, 429-31

Braughing/Stortford TL4323 1997 UN:MD:S

Cunobelin AV1/4 VA.1935-1 E8E

Find spot given as Braughing/Bishops Stortford area

CCI:98.2002

Broxbourne TL3605 UN:C:S

British LX4 AV1/4 VA.234-1 E6

Allen 1960a, 187; SMR:4122

Broxbourne	Experimental Station	TL369104	1961	A:C:S
Cunobelin	AV	VA.2025-1	E8L	
SMR:4121				
Buntingford	TL3629			UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AE		E8	
No further details reported on SMR.				
SMR:6450				
Buntingford	TL3529	1998		A:MD:S
Addedomaros	AE	-	SE7	
CCI:98.2067				
Bygrave	TL2636	bef1944		UN:C:S
Corieltauvi B	AR	VA.587-1	NE6	
Archaeologia 90, 1944, 39				
Bygrave	TL269359	bef1956		A:C:S
Unidentified	AR			
BNJ 28, 1956, p8; SMR:1041				
Bygrave	Near A505	TL2636	1998	E:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1808-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E	
Found near Icknield Way with a <i>denarius</i> of Julia Paula, a Gallic radiate and an issue of Urbs Roma.				
Letchworth Museum enquiry 1872				
Cheshunt	nr Cheshunt	TL3602		UN:MD:S
British LX6		AR	VA.1546-1	E6
Tasciovanus	AR	New type	E7	
CCI:96.3319-20				

Codicote	TL2118	UN:MD:S
Gallo-Belgic EAV	VA.52-1 SE5	
Cunobelin AR	VA.2063-1 E8L	

It is likely, but not certain, the coins come from the same find spot.
CCI:94.0403-4

Elstree	Edgwarebury Farm	TQ175939	A:MD:S
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2057-1 E8L	

British Numismatic Journal 58, 144; Haselgrove 1991, 43

Epping Green	TL2906	UN:U:S
Potin IL	Potin VA.129-1 PI	

CCI:90.0683

Essendon	TL2708	1992-93	E:EX/MD:H
Gallo-Belgic A	AV	VA.12-1	EN/BX
Gallo-Belgic A	AV1/4	VA.20-1	S1 EN/GG
Gallo-Belgic E	AV	VA.52-1	SE5
Gallo-Belgic E	AV	VA.56-1	SE5 (x3)
Gallo-Belgic E	AV	VA.56-1	SE5 A4
Gallo-Belgic E	AV	VA.56-1	SE5 ES/CJ; ES/CL; EN/BG; EN/AE; EN/AB; EN/AW; EN/AM; EN/AM; EN/AM; EN/AM; EN/HD; EN/KB; EN/KC
Gallo-Belgic D	AV1/4	VA.69-1	SE4 12; A; 30; 11; 23; D; 22; 26; 13; EN/AP; EN/JW; EN/GM; EN/KE
British A1	AV	VA.200-1	S4 EN/BV; EN/GF;
British A1	AVpl	VA.200-1	S4 EN/GJ; EN/GK
British QB	AV	VA.216-1	S5 A5; EN/AK; EN/AI; EN/AZ; EN/AQ
British N.Lincs	AV	cf. May 1992	EN/BF
British QC	AV1/4	VA.220-1	S5 10; A1; 35; A3; C; 37; 21; 24; 38;

		9; 6; 20; 32; A22; 33; 7; 19; 29; 14; B; A10; ES/CT; EN/BJ; EN/BI; EN/BD; EN/BC; EN/AC; EN/BE; EN/AX; EN/AF; EN/AA; EN/AV; EN/AR; EN/AS; EN/AY; EN/AJ; EN/AJ EN/AH; 15; A7; 31; EN/CQ; EN/CO; EN/KW; EN/LZ; EN/GN; EN/KD; EN/OW; EN/OK; EN/ON; EN/AD; EN/AG; EN/AL
British QC	AV1/4 VA.220-1	S5 (x8)
British QC	AV1/4 VA.226-1	S5 EN/OY; EN/CP; EN/AT; AN/KH
British QC	AV1/4 VA.226-1	S5 (x2)
British LX	AV1/4 VA.1608-1	SE7 A6
British	AV1/4 Evans D9	
British	AV1/4 Evans D9	EN/BY
British LX	AV1/4 New type	A8
'Icenian style'		
Tasciovanus (?)	AV1/4 cfVA.1680	EN/JZ
Tasciovanus (?)	AV1/4 cfVA.1680	EN/DB
Tasciovanus	AV1/4 VA.1732-1	E7 3; EN/OP
Tasciovanus (?)	AV1/4 VA.1694-1	E7 EN/HH; EN/KP; EN/HK
Tasciovanus	AV1/4 VA.1692-1	E7 8; EN/KQ; EN/KF; EN/EO
Tasciovanus	AV1/4 VA.1692-1	E7
Tasciovanus	AV1/4 VA.1690-1	E7 16; A9; 27;18; ES/CU; EN/CA; EN/CR; EN/JX; EN/OJ; EN/HL
Cunobelin	AV VA.1931-1	E8E 4
Cunobelin	AV1/4 VA.1927-1	E8E 34; 25; 36; 28; EN/BS; EN/BW; EN/BZ; EN/KG; EN/GE; EN/JV; EN/LB; EN/HE
Cunobelin	AV1/4 VA.1927-1	E8E (x2)
Cunobelin	AV1/4 VA.2038-1	E8L
Unidentified	AV1/4 Broken blank (?)	

In 1994 another 104 coins were recovered. All were gold issues. A summary list of the coins is as follows:

Gallo-Belgic D	3
Gallo-Belgic E	7
British Qb	1
British Qc	40
Tasciovanus? (uninscribed)	3
Addedomaros? (uninscribed)	1
Icenian 'Irstead type'	3
Tasciovanus	12
Andoco	2
Cunobelin	29
Addedomaros	12

A total of 257 gold coins were found between 1992 and 1994 by metal detectorists and the British Museum. Although all the coins came from the topsoil and were widely scattered Stead (pers. comm.) has postulated from the geographical concentrations of the coins that there were at least two hoards present. One large hoard probably consisting of some of the Gallo-Belgic E staters, British QB staters and British QC quarter staters. Another consisting of inscribed staters and quarter staters of Tasciovanus and Cunobelin even though these issues were widely scattered. A number of coins were found by metal detector users associated with a torque (fragments of which had been scattered over 18 square metres), J. Williams (pers comm.) believes these coins could be Gallo-Belgic D staters (the metal detector users described the associated coins as 'small'). The Gallo-Belgic A and British A staters were also found in the vicinity of the torque as were four unspecified ingots. A number of coins were plated forgeries.

Apart from the coins a baldric ring, part of a La Tène III scabbard, four Roman *denarii*, ten worn 1st and 2nd century Roman coins, parts of a Colchester and a Nauheim derivative brooch, coarse pottery sherds and a hoard of weapons were found. Fragments of a bronze vessel were found in the vicinity of the torque (the handle, however, was found some distance away). The area was waterlogged in antiquity and appears to have been delimited, at least on three sides, by substantial ditches.

Stead, I. M (1993 and 1994) Essendon 1993 and Essendon 1994; unpublished reports to the Trustees of the British Museum

Gorhambury TL117080

A:C:S

Cunobelin AE VA.2091-1 E8L

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L

Cunobelin AE VA.2105-1 E8L

Found on estate.

CCI:70.0027; 70.0029; 70.0037

Gorhambury villa TL117079 1972-82

E:EX:SF

Tasciovanus AE VA.1711-1 E7

SF:310 Cont: 241 layer Context date: AD20-43

From a layer associated with building (5) which was a substantial 6-post rectangular structure nearly 5m square. It had no hearth or internal features and was interpreted as a granary. The building was later replaced (also in the LPRIA) by a circular building (6) of similar size with cob walls 1m thick surrounding a central hearth accompanied by cist and shallow pit. No small finds were associated with context 241 or found inside building 6. Around the area covered by buildings 5 and 6 were four other Iron Age coins (see below), a republican *denarius* and a *denarius* of Augustus. The find spot, on the west side of enclosure B, is in the area later covered by the villa.

Cunobelin AE VA.2101-1 E8L

SF: 499 Cont: 319 layer Context date: 4th century

From a layer associated by the excavator with buildings (5) and (6). Around the area covered by buildings 5 and 6 were four other Iron Age coins. The dating of this context dates it to the period of the main stone villa which was situated in this part of enclosure B. The other finds from the context were a copper alloy brooch fragment, a copper alloy dome headed rivet and an iron strap hinge.

Cunobelin AE VA.2103-1 E8L

SF: 449 Cont: 287 cobbling

The cobbling was associated with building (5). No small finds were found inside building 6. Around the area covered by buildings 5 and 6 were four other Iron Age coins (see above). The other finds from the context were a complete Colchester brooch and a glass bead.

Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L

SF:80 Cont: 140 layer Context date: AD20-43

From a layer associated with building (5). No small finds were associated with context 140 or found inside building 6.

British LX23 AE VA.1669? SE7

SF:992 Cont: 596 Context date: 2nd century AD

From just above the south-west corner of enclosure B. Exact location uncertain. The other finds from the context were copper alloy binding, and a copper alloy strap fragment.

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

SF:37 Cont: 4 plough soil

Found in the ploughsoil to the west of enclosure B in the vicinity of a LPRIA subrectangular post built hut (4)

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

SF: 210 Cont: 703 layer Context date: 4th century

Found to the west of building (30), a well built rectangular stone structure of uncertain function in the centre of enclosure B. The other finds from the context were a copper alloy ring, part of an iron hinge, an iron hinge staple, an iron hook, an iron strap and a fragment of iron.

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

SF: 1350 Cont: 741 plough soil

From the plough soil in the centre of enclosure B overlying the area of the original ditched entrance road which led to the west side of enclosure A.

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L
SF: 1206 Cont: 650 pit, cess Context date: AD50-70

From a pit in the south-west corner of enclosure B and associated with building. From the same context was a republican *denarius*, Claudio-Neronian samian, a bone wrist guard, 'Belgic' sherds, a Lyons ware beaker and several Gallo-Belgic rims.

Tasciovanus AE VA.1705-1 E7
SF:2988 Feat: 1281 Cont: 1804 ditch Context date: AD20-43

From the north ditch terminal on the east side of the entrance to enclosure B. There was an entrance structure on the inside. The other finds from the context were an bone bobbin, LPRIA 'Belgic' pot and a TN pot. A late C1st AD ornate enamelled plate brooch came from the level over the ditch and was the most ornate brooch from site

Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L SF:3870
Cunobelin AE VA.2101-1 E8L SF: 3884
Feat: 1720 Cont: 2391 ditch, middle Context date: AD20-43

From the south ditch terminal on the east side of the entrance to enclosure A. The feature was sealed by clay associated with the construction of the oppidum dyke system which later fronted the enclosure. Complex entrance structure inside.

No small finds were associated with this context the only other finds were sherds of two 'Belgic' pots. There were no small finds from the lower levels in the ditch. An Aucissa brooch complete except for pin which is bent forward and snapped off (SF3871) came from the top of the ditch fill.

Tasciovanus AE VA.1892-1 E7
SF:4202 Feat: 3185 Cont: 3185 cobble floor Context date: early 1st century AD

From a cobbled floor in front of a U-shaped building (14) 3m wide (compare shrines at Uley and Blackthorn). Behind (on the north side) was a large pit c0.75m diam with burnt sides and charcoal. Located in north-west corner of enclosure A. There were no other structures in the vicinity. The only other finds associated with the floor were two sherds

of Iron Age flint tempered pot. A pit behind contained a piece of daub and several early 1st century AD sherds but no small finds.

Catuvellauni AE -

SF: 4625

Located to the grid square overlying the central part of the earlier stone villa (27) at rear of enclosure B.

Gorhambury is interpreted as a LPRIA elite farmstead and Roman villa complex that abuts the Verulamium oppidum dyke system immediately to the north of the town.

Brooches from the site are: Nauheim derivative brooches (8), a strip-bow brooch, an early hinged brooch, Langton Down brooches (2), rosette brooches (2), fantail brooches(2), Aucissa brooches (4), Hod Hill brooches (2), Colchester brooches (17), Colchester derivative brooches (3), a Knee brooch, a pseudo-bow brooch and plate brooches(3).

Neal, Wardle & Hunn 1990

Great Chesterford	TL5042	UN:MD:S
Catuvellauni	-	
CCI:92.0590		

Great Offley	TL1427	1997	A:MD:S
New type	AR	New type	
CCI:97.0037			

Harpenden	East Hyde	TL130175	1990	A:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1705-1	E7	
SABMS records				

Hatfield	TL2308	UN:MD:H?		
Verica	AV	VA.520-1	S8	

Possibly part of a hoard of c70 of this coin type.

CCI:92.0538

Hatfield	Lemsford	TL20551225	E:MD:S
Unknown	AV		

Part of a group of metal detecting finds reported to Welwyn Hatfield Museum . No further details of coin were recorded. No details of other Iron Age or Roman material was recorded.

SMR:7302

Hatfield	Wildhill	TL2606	bef1968	A:C:S
Gallo-Belgic AB1	AV	VA.12-1	SE1	

CCI:68.0584

Hemel Hempstead	TL0505	UN:C:S		
Gallo-Belgic AB	AV stater	VA.12-1	SE1 ?	

SMR also records a M.137 from TL0505 other authorities give find spot of later as TL0507. Allen 1960a, 149; SMR:0128

Hemel Hempstead	TL0506	UN:MD:S		
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1684-1	E7	

Haselgrove 1991, 37; BNJ 58, 144

Hemel Hempstead	Nr Hemel Hempstead	TL0507	1884	UN:C:S
British LB	AV	VA.1487-1	E6	

SMR:0128 gives NGR as TL0505 (see above).

CCI:68.0940

Hemel Hempstead	TL0507	UN:MD:S		
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1790-1	E7	

CCI:94.0026

Hemel Hempstead		TL0507			UN:MD:S
Corieltauvian ZA	AR	VA.879-1	NE7		
CCI:94.1430					
Hemel Hempstead		TL0507			UN:MD:S
Rues	AE	VA.1892-1	E7		
CCI:95.3424					
Hemel Hempstead		TL0507	1994		UN:MD:S
Addedomaros	AV	VA.1620-1	SE7		
CCI:96.3424					
Hemel Hempstead	Dodds Lane	TL0610	1988		A:U:S
Tasciovanus	AV		E7		
SMR:0196					
Hertford		TL3212			UN:MD:S
Andoco	AV	VA.1860-1	E7		
CCI:95.1130					
Hertford		TL3212			UN:C:S
Epaticcus	AR	VA.580-1	S9		
Presumed to be a local find.					
SMR:4106					
Hertford		TL3212	1995		UN:MD:S
Andoco	AVpl	VA.1860-1	E7		
CCI:96.2690					
Herts					UN:U:S
Dobunni Eisu	AV	VA.1105-1	W8		
Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1690-1	E7		
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1810-1	E7		

CCI:83.0233; 88.0110; 68.0252

Hinxworth Slip End, Middle Farm TL2441 bef1998 E:MD:S

Cunobelin AR VA.2057-1 E8L

Reported along with a votive model of an 'altar', a *denarius* of Hadrian and four 4th century *aes* issues.

Letchworth Museum enquiry 1654

Hinxworth Clacketts, Middle Farm TL2441 bef1998 E:MD:S

Cunobelin AR VA.2059-1 E8L

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

Reported with two 2nd century *denarii* and 19 late Roman coins including three *siliquae*.

Letchworth Museum enquiry 1654

Hitchin TL1829 1937 UN:C:S

Tasciovanus AE VA.1715-1 E7

Allen 1960a, 222; CCI:68.0280

Hitchin TL1829 UN:C:S

Gallo-Belgic E AV VA.52-1 SE5

Allen 1960a, 163; SMR:0131

Hitchin TL1829 1884 UN:C:S

British QB AV VA.216-1 S5

Probably the same coin recorded in two SMR entries.

SMR:0131, 4873

Hitchin Duckland Common TL1729 1867 A:C:S

Gallo-Belgic Dc AV1/4 VA.69-1 SE4

Probably the same coin recorded in both SMR entries.

Allen 1960a, 160; SMR:0131,4872; see also Haselgrove 1987, 302

Hitchin	Oughton Head TL165300	1993	A:MD:S
British LX22	AR VA.1613-1	SE7	

Found by a metal detectorists. Only other reported find is a *denarius* of Vespasian depicting sacrificial implements.

Letchworth Museum enq.1323

Hitchin	Walsworth	TL1930	1879	A:C:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1977-1	E8E	

Allen 1960a, 232; SMR:0130; Thompson 1982; Haselgrove 1987, 355

Ickleford **TL181323** **1982** **E:MD:S**

Thurrock AE cfVA.1402-1 P

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L (x2)

Letchworth Museum enquiry

Holwell **TL1633** **bef1998** **E:MD:S**

British KB AVpl VA.817-1 NE7

Cunobelin **AE** **VA.2093-1** **E8L**

The two coins were reported together.

Letchworth Museum enquiry 1687C

Letchworth **Broadway** **TL2030** **1916** **A:C:S**

Gallo-Belgic EAV VA.52/4 SE5

SMR:1284

Lilley Lilley Hoo TL1228 UN:C:S

British A AV VA.202-1 S4

CCI:68.0782; SMR:0141

Lilley Lilley Hoo TL1228 UN:C:S

Cunobelin AV1/4 VA.1927-1 E8E

SMR records the same coin twice: SMR 0141 and 4894. The later record has been ascribed NGR TL1025 .

Evans 1919, 363; CCI:69.0385; SMR:0141; see also Haselgrove 1987, 302

Lilley Lilley Hoo TL1228 UN:C:S
Gaul tin
Described by Evans as being of Gaulish origin and made of tin.
Evans 1864, 123; SMR:0141

Little Amwell Gamels Hall Garden TL350126 1927 E:C:S
Gallo-Belgic AV
Reported as made in North France.
SMR:2087

Little Gaddesden SP9913 1996 UN:MD:S
Gallo-Belgic EAV VA.52-1 SE5
CCI:1549, CR3285

Much Hadham TL4219 UN:MD:S
British G AV1/4 VA.1460-1 SE4
CCI:93.0940

Much Hadham Brands Farm TL4119 A:MD:S
Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L
CCI:93.0496

Much Hadham Kettle Green Lane TL4118 A:MD:S
Addedomaros AV VA.1620-1 SE7
CCI:93.0495

Newnham Mason's, Farr's Farm TL2538 1997-8 E:MD:SF
Tasciovanus AE VA.1820-1 E7
Rues AE VA.1892-1 E7

Cunobelin	AR	VA.2047-1	E8L
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2107-1	E8L

The Iron Age coins were reported with a quantity of Roman coins: including two Republican *denarii* and a Claudian *as* copy
 Letchworth Museum enquiry 1654, 1694

North East Herts
 UN:U:S

Potin I	Potin		
British LA	AV	VA.1476-1	E5 (x2)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L
Catuvellauni	-		

The finders will not reveal the find spot, or spots, for the above coins.
 CCI:95.0742- 4; 95.0746-8

Northchurch	SP9211	1872	UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L
CCI:72.0231			

Northchurch	SP957102	UN:C:SF
Belgic coins and a cremation (CASS.1978). No further details.		

Northchurch Cowroast	SP958102	1872	A:C:SF
Dias	AE	VA.1882-1	E7
CCI:67.0138			

Catuvellauni	-
CCI:94.1350	

Northchurch Cow Roast	SP954105	1972-9	A:EX:SF
British LX8	AR	VA.1552-1	E6
CCI reports that this coin comes from an excavation.			

CCI:78.0065

Northchurch Cow Roast Orchard SP958102 1972-9 E:EX:SF

Tasciovanus AE - E7

SF: 19 Feat: 1004 Cont: 3 Context date: LPRIA

The Orchard site consisted of an enclosure on the north side of Akeman Street with evidence of iron working and contained six large Roman wells forming a rough circle filling most of excavated area. Along a ditch, but on the other side to the wells, were a series of large pits.

The wells had been redug but to a very shallow depth (R. Zeepvat suggests a similar configuration can be seen at Chelmsford). Aerial photographs have revealed a Romano-Celtic temple, also to the north of the road, c200m north of the site. All form part of an extensive LPRIA and early Roman settlement to the north of Akeman street.

CCI:74.0148

Rues AE VA.1892-1 E7

SF: 250 Feat: 1030 Cont: 58 pit; top

The other material from the context was, a mortarium sherd, samian sherds and a strip bow brooch.

CCI:74.0065

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

Orchard SF: 253 Feat: 1030 Cont: 64 pit, bottom

A Roman coin was also found in this context but was not included in the published coin list (Reece 1982, 65-6).

CCI:74.0100

Cunobelin AE VA.1971-1 E8E

SF: 94 Feat: - Surface Cont: 6 Context date: AD350-450

From black stony occupation layer immediately below the subsoil which also included numerous Roman coins.

CCI:74.0088

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

SF: 49 Feat: - Pipe trench Cont: 3 Context date: Modern

From fill of water-pipe trench.

CCI:74.0101

Information from R. Zeepvat; Haselgrove 1987, 471

Northchurch Cow Roast Marina SP958102 1978 E:EX:SF

Dobunni B AR VA.1042-1 W7

SF: 176 Feat: 33 Cont: 33 Context date: AD350-450

Also from this context was a coarse ware sherd, a quern fragment, seven late Roman coins, a copper alloy pin head, a pot spindle whorl, five samian sherds, a copper alloy St Michael's, two Nauheim derivative brooches.

The Marina site revealed a road extending (probably) from Akeman Street to a Roman stone building (off site) and three wells with a timber lining (R. Zeepvat pers. comm.).

Rues AE VA.1903-1 E7

Feat: - layer Cont: 41 Context date: AD330+

From a dark sandy silt layer that covered most of the site and contained much metalwork and coins. The finds included samian sherds, coarse wares, bone including a pierced tusk, quern fragments (10), *ligulae* (2), razors (2), tweezers, ear scoops (2) and iron knives (4). The brooches from the layer were an eye brooch, Colchester brooches (8), Hod Hill brooches (2), a Colchester derivative brooch, Nauheim derivative brooches (3), a thistle brooch and three others that were not reported on. There were sixteen Roman coins.

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

Feat: - road (?) Cont: 1 Context date: AD380+

From black soil below subsoil, possibly a road surface which traverses much of the site. The layer contains a quantity of material including six nail cleaners, a spoon, brooches (a thistle brooch, Nauheim derivaive brooches (5), Colchester brooches (3) and Hod Hill

brooches (3)), three bracelets, several mirror fragments, the wing of a hippo sandal, a terret fragment, three glass beads, a shale bracelet, 172 coins (dating down to issues of Valentinian), bone, coarse pot, samian sherds and quern fragments.

CCI:78.0034

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

Feat: 1017 Cont: 57 ditch, road

From a north-east to south-west road side ditch. Apart from the coins pot and animal bone was recovered.

CCI:78.0035; CCI:78.0036

Information from R. Zeepvat; Haselgrove 1987, 471

Northchurch Cow Roast Ezzo site SP958102 1972-79 E:EX:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L

Feat: 1008 Cont: 14 pit, bottom

The Ezzo site consisted of two large boundary ditches with pits along one side of the ditch (similar to the configuration at the Orchard site).

The other finds from the bottom of the pit were 150 vessel sherds, a partially complete vessel, six samian sherds, a fragment of a copper alloy sheet, five pieces of slag, a glass sherd and 335 bone fragments.

From the top of the pit was a bone pin with pyramidal head, a copper alloy nail and part of a samian stamp.

CCI:80.0021

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

Feat: 1008 Cont: 13 pit, middle

The other finds from the middle fill were a Claudius I *as* copy and a copper alloy finger-ring . Another Iron Age coin came from the lower fill (see above).

CCI:80.0022

The brooches recovered at Cow Roast were: Nauheim derivative brooches (27), Hod Hill brooches (17), penannular brooches (5), Colchester brooches (19), a Colchester derivative brooch, a Langton Down brooch, Aucissa brooches (4), plate brooches (3), thistle brooches (4), an eye brooch and seven unidentified brooches.

Information from R. Zeepvat; Haselgrove 1987, 471

Northchurch	Cow Roast	SP958102	bef1994	A:MD:SF
British LX4	AV1/4	VA.234-1	E6	
CCI:94.0207				
Pirton	TL166314	1995		E:MD:S
British LB	AV	VA.1487-1	E6	
Letchworth Museum	Enq.1312			
Pirton	Hambridge Way\Mill Way	TL166314	1998	E:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1713-1	E7	
Dias	AE	VA.1882-1	E7	
Letchworth Museum	Enq.1874, 1885			
Puckeridge	TL3514			UN:MD:SF
British LX22	AE	VA.1615-1	SE7	
British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7	(x4)
British LX23	AE	VA.1669-1	SE7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1715-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1750-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1798-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1800-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1808-1	E7	(x4)
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1810-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1814-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1820-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1822-1	E7	(x2)

Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1824-1	E7	
Andoco	AE	VA.1871-1	E7	(x2)
Dias	AE	VA.1882-1	E7	(x2)
Rues	AE	VA.1890-3	E7	
Rues	AE	VA.1903-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1967-1	E8E	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1979-1	E8E	
Cunobelin	AVpl	VA.2025-3	E8L	
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2059-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	(x8)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L	(x2)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	(x4)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	(x6)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2101-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2107-1	E8L	
Catuvellauni	-			(x4)
CCI:73.0806; 73.0799; 73.0801; 73.0803-04; 73.0820;				
73.0282; 73.0252; 73.0236; 73.0238; 73.0253; 73.0255-57; 73.0269; 73.0286; 73.0272;				
73.0287; 73.0296; 73.0326-27; 73.0297; 73.0280; 73.0290; 73.0303; 73.0402; 73.0382;				
73.0399; 73.0342; 73.0408; 73.0281; 73.0411-13; 73.0417-20; 73.0432-33; 73.0441;				
73.0442; 73.0444-45; 73.0455; 73.0414; 73.0468-71; 73.0485; 73.0494; 73.0510;				
73.0837; 92.0548; 93.0683-84				
Puckeridge	TL3823	1975		E:EX:SF
Iceni (LX13)	AR	VA.665-3	EA7	
SF: 76				
CCI:96.1850				
Puckeridge	TL386238			A:C:SF
Rues	AE	VA.1890-1	E7	

CCI:73.0292

Puckeridge TL3924 1991 UN:MD:SF
British LY10 AE VA.154-9 SE7
British Museum

Puckeridge TL3924 UN:MD:SF
British LY10 AE VA.154-9 SE7
British LX14 AR VA.474-1 SE6
CCI:73.0825; 73.0796

Puckeridge car park TL38562422 E:U:SF
Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L
CCI:83.0389

Puckeridge Ermine Street (A) TL386238 1972 E:EX:SF
Cunobelin AE VA.1977-1 E8E
SF: 623 Feat: A100 road Cont: ACG Context date: AD45-55
Found on the earliest 'military' road surface. The other finds from the same context were a strip-bow brooch and a small fragment of Claudian samian.
Haselgrove 1988b, 29 No15

Tasciovanus AE VA.1715-1 E7 SF: 936
Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L SF: 146
Feat: A138 U/S layer Cont: AAK undated
The coins came from an unstratified and disturbed layer sealing most of grid square 70/10. The other finds from the context were an as of Faustina II, a copper alloy hair pin like object with a needle head instead of point, an iron handle, a fragment of window glass and a fragment of a glass bottle.
Haselgrove 1988b, 28 No12 and 29 No22

Cunobelin AE VA.1971-1 E8E
SF: 1018 Feat: A169 undated

No further information on the context is available.

Haselgrove 1988b, 29 No17

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

SF: 98 Feat: A170 surface Cont: AAF undated

From a poorly sealed surface to the west of Ermine Street. The coin was the only find from the context.

Haselgrove 1988b, 29 No24

Tasciovanus AE VA.1816-1 E7

SF: 761 Feat: A2 boundary ditch Cont: AAX Context date: AD45-150

From the eastern roadside ditch of Ermine Street. There was no samian or other pottery listed from the context, the only other find being a cruciform plate brooch. Finds from other parts of the ditch were another Iron Age coin (AAC) (see below), an ornamental copper alloy disc with concentric decorative moulding (ABO), an iron spearhead (AAC) and an hipposandal (AL). For the dating of the ditch the excavator notes that there was Augustan Arretine at the bottom of the ditch, Claudio-Neronian samian in the middle and early-mid Antonine samian in the top fill.

Haselgrove 1988b, 28 No8

Cunobelin AE VA.1971-1 E8E

SF: 115 Feat: A2 boundary ditch Cont: AAC Context date: AD45-150

From the eastern roadside ditch of Ermine Street. There was no samian or other pottery listed from the context, the only other find being an iron spearhead. There was another Iron Age coin (AAX) from the ditch (see details above).

Haselgrove 1988b, 29 No16

Potin P1 Potin PII SF: 12

Tasciovanus AE VA.1808-1 E7 SF: 157

Feat: AAA topsoil

Haselgrove 1988b, 28 No7 and 29 No28

Partridge 1988

Puckeridge Ermine Street (B) TL386238 1972 E:EX:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2091-1 E8L

SF: 1006 Feat: B107 gravel spread Cont: AIP undated

From a poorly defined gravel spread east of B3 (Ermine Street ditch) near to a large well. From the same context was a Hod Hill variant brooch, an iron hipposandal, a Roman iron linch pin, a possible iron lamp fragment, an iron T-staple, a glass base from a blue/green vessel and a rim from a blue\green glass unguent bottle.

Haselgrove 1988b, 29 No20

Andoco AR VA.1868-1 E7

SF: 1000 Feat: B39 boundary ditch, top (?) Cont: AJA Context date: AD150-200

From an east-west boundary ditch which had been cut by B16 (a well) and B34 (a post hole) and itself cut B101. The ditch cut by or joins B11 (a north-south boundary ditch). The other finds from the context were part of an iron padlock case and some mid to late 2nd century samian ware.

Haselgrove 1988b, 29 No14

Puckeridge Ermine Street (C) TL386238 1972 E:EX:SF

Tasciovanus AE VA.1816-1 E7 SF: 912

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L SF: 833

Feat: C26 hearth Cont: AQF Context date: AD100-150

From a hearth area associated with the rammed chalk floor (C3) of structure 9 (dated AD100-150), only Hadrianic to Antonine samian was found on the floor. The only other finds from the context, apart from the coins, were a fragment of a penannular brooch and a stamped Antonine mortarium.

Haselgrove 1988b, 28 No9 and 19

Tasciovanus AE VA.1715-1 E7

SF: 989 Feat: C27 pit, top Cont: AQH Context date: LPRIA

From the fill of a large bell shaped pit which C5 and was cut by C19. The feature was later enclosed by structure 8 (dated AD100-150). There was a considerable amount of material from the context: a fragment of a brooch, the head of an iron drill bit, a pair of

iron shears in fragments, an iron broad knife blade, an iron stylus terminal, three sherds of Arretine ware, a large number of coarse ware vessels (layer in pit not stated), and several Gallo-Belgic imports (TN and TR).

The finds from the bottom of the pit were: a spatula/probe, three Colchester brooches, a corroded bow of another possible Colchester brooch, a fragment of a polychrome glass vessel, a fragment of a glass pillar moulded bowl, a turned bone spindle, a bone peg and two Arretine sherds. There were no Gallo-Belgic imports present.

In the middle fill of the pit only three Arretine sherds were found; no small finds or Gallo-Belgic sherds were recovered.

Haselgrove 1988b, 28 No11

British LX23 AE VA.1669-1 SE7

SF: 1109 Feat: C5 undated

Haselgrove 1987, 431-32 and 1988b, 28 No5

Puckeridge Ermine Street (D) TL386238 1971 E:EX:SF

Gaul AE Scheers 86/7 6 SF: 526

British LX23 AE VA.1669-1 SE7 SF: 525

Feat: D101 floor Context date: AD55-100

From a layer of occupation debris within an enclosure on gravel floor (D102) sealed by D94 (also dated AD55-100). The enclosure also contained two large wells and a metal working area. The context was later sealed by the floor of structure 10 (dated AD100-150). There were no other finds apart from the coins, including coarse wares.

Haselgrove 1988b, 28 Nos 1 and 4

Gaul AE Scheers 80d 6 SF: 408

Potin H/L Potin PI SF: 239

Potin L Potin PI SF: 386

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L SF: 387

Feat: D11 U/S subsoil

The subsoil contained a large amount of material apart from the Iron Age coins including seventeen Roman coins dating from Domitian to Theodosius and eleven brooches.

Haselgrove 1988b, 28 Nos 2, 25 and 29 Nos 23, 27

British LX21 AE VA.1646 SE7
SF: 547 Feat: D110 undated

The coin was the only find from this feature. The feature cut into yellow silt D94 (dated AD55-100) which contained Flavian samian, a small rectangular copper alloy mount, a Colchester brooch and an Aucissa brooch. Above D94 was floor D93 belonging to structure 10 (dated AD100-150) Containing an Iron Age coin (see below) and 1st to 2nd century samian ware. Structure 10 contained a large central well and is associated with several Iron Age coins (see below).

Haselgrove 1988b, 28 No3

Andoco AE VA.1871-1 E7
SF: 324 Feat: D23 floor Cont: AY Context date: AD100-150

Copper alloy tweezer, nail cleaner, ear scoop, early C2nd samian. From a silty accumulation on mortar floor D93 (belonging to structure 10 and containing an Iron Age coin (see below)) where it had slumped into D31 (an east-west boundary ditch near Ermine Street). Another coin, from D110 (see above), was found in a feature below the floor and a number of other Iron Age coins are associated with structure 10.

Haselgrove 1988b, 28 No13

Tasciovanus AE VA.1715-1 E7
SF: 323 Feat: D40
cobbling Cont: BP Context date: AD100-200

From occupation debris and rough cobbling sealing the floor of structure 10 (D93) which contained an Iron Age coin. The other finds from D40 were a Langton Down brooch, a copper alloy nail, a chisel, a glass bottle fragment and Flavian/early Antonine samian. D40 and D41 closely associated layers and D41 contained a number of small finds namely another Iron Age coin, a copper alloy needle, a copper alloy armlet and an iron chisel.

Haselgrove 1988b, 28 No10

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

SF: 513 Feat: D93 floor Cont: DQ Context date: AD100-150

From the mortar and gravel floor make-up of structure 10. A number of Iron Age coins (see above) are associated with structure 10 which was a rectangular slot built structure with a well (D83) in the middle. The well is sealed by D36 (a layer of burnt daub containing Hadrianic/Antonine samian) and cut through floor D93. The other finds from the feature were a Colchester derivative brooch and late 1st century samian ware.

Haselgrove 1988b, 29 No21

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

SF: 464 Feat: D4 undated

Haselgrove 1988b, 29 No18

Potin H/L Potin PI SF: 457

Tasciovanus AE VA.1709-1 E7 SF: 441

Feat: D74 topsoil

General ?hillwash over the west side of the site of area. It contained two brooches (Publication numbers 3 and 34), 1st century samian ware and a coin of Constans. The layer lay below the subsoil (D11) which contained several Iron Age coins.

Haselgrove 1988b, 28 No6 and 29 No26

The total brooch assemblage from the sites A to D was: La Tène III brooches (2), Nauheim derivative brooches (15), Colchester brooches (19), Langton Down brooches (7), a thistle/rosette brooch (1), Colchester derivative brooches (7), a strip-bow brooch(1), Aucissa brooches (3), Hod Hill brooches (11), cruciform plate brooches (3), a knee brooch, plate brooches (3), and penannular brooches (2).

Haselgrove 1987, 431-32 and 1988b

Puckeridge nr Near Puckeridge TL3823 c1992 UN:MD:SF

?Dubnovellaunus AR VA.1663-1 SE7

CCI:96.1384

Puckeridge Opposite Smiths TL38902385 E:EX:SF

Potin IIP Potin VA.139-1 PII

Amminius	AR	VA.192-1	E8	
British LX14	AR	VA.474-1	SE6	
British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7	
British LX24	AE	VA.1665-1	SE7	(x5)
British LX23	AE	VA.1669-1	SE7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1750-1	E7	(x2)
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1808-1	E7	(x3)
Dias	AE	VA.1882-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AR	VA.1951-1	E8E	
CCI:83.0390; 83.0392-98; 83.0400-02; 83.0404-08				

Puckeridge	Puckeridge roundabout		TL38732391		E:EX:SF
British LX22	AE	VA.1615-1	SE7	(x4)	
British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7	(x3)	
British LX23	AE	VA.1669-1	SE7		
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1713-1	E7		
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1715-1	E7		
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1796-1	E7		
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1808-1	E7	(x2)	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1812-1	E7		
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1826-1	E7	(x2)	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L		
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L		
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	(x2)	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L		
Catuvellauni		-		(x3)	
CCI:83.0355-82					

Puckeridge	Pumps Meadow	TL3823	1970		E:EX:SF
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1812-1	E7		
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L		
From an excavation.					
CCI:71.0030; 71.0043; Haselgrove 1987, 426					

Puckeridge **Skeleton Green** **TL386238** **E:EX:SF**
British LX24 **AE** **VA.1665-1** **SE7**
SF: 504 **Feat: G21(3)** **Context date: late Roman**

Only a small amount of this grid square was excavated revealing a round surface parallel to ditch 2/3 and part of a large pit. The other find from the context was the base sherd of crudely made mortarium (preFlavian). From the layer below (layer 4) was a Colchester brooch, a burnt mortarium rim, several amphorae sherds.

Partridge 1981, 122 No8; CCI:73.0814

Catuvellauni (?) **AE**
SF: 247 **Feat: G22 F.24** **Cont: XXVII** **grave fill** **Context date: AD90-200**

The coin was found in a grave fill. The other finds from the fill were TN sherds. The burial was reported to only contain an urn. The coin was unidentified but thought by Goodburn to be Iron Age. Feature F.24 was not reported on.

Partridge 1981, 126 No50

Cunobelin **AE** **VA.1971-1** **E8E**
SF: 868 **Feat: G22 F.50** **pit** **Context date :10BC-AD20**

The coin came from a large oval pit lying between, and contemporary with, F.9 and F.52 (a well). The pit cuts through the west side of ditch 1, underlies the cremation cemetery and lies between buildings II/IIa and VIII. It is certainly contemporary with building II which a large pot set into its floor. The fill contained sherds from at least seventeen Gallo-Belgic vessels, amphorae sherds, twelve ox limb bones, four pig mandibles, fifteen pig limb bones and a pig vertebra, a sheep hyoid, sheep mandible and sheep skull.

Partridge 1981, 125 No30; CCI:73.0383

Potin **Potin** **P**
SF: 995 **Feat: G22 F39(2)** **ditch, bottom** **Context date: 10BC-AD20**

The coin came from the bottom of ditch 2 which lay to the south of buildings II and VI and may either have been associated with these or with the cemetery which overlies building II and the surrounding area. The building may be of a ritual nature Only features

G5F9, G41F23 and G22F52 produced more pig bones than this context.(NB both F9 and F23 also contained Iron Age coins).

Apart from pig bones the context also contained a large copper alloy nail, a possible iron sword-chape, an iron bar, thirty seven coarse ware vessel sherds, a samian vessel and sherds from six Gallo-Belgic vessels.

Partridge 1981, 122 No5; CCI:73.0850

Tasciovanus AE VA.1707-3 E7

SF: 32 Feat: G22(3) layer Context date: late Roman

Well (F52) was also in this grid square containing a quantity of decorated samian and Gallo-Belgic wares and most bone at base is pig. The grid square is mostly covered by a Hadrianic/Antonine cremation cemetery and LPRIA boundary ditches 2/3. The square also contained rectangular sill beam constructed buildings II/IIa. Building II had been burnt down and replaced by IIa (which was also burnt down). Building IIa had a large pot set into its floor sealed by the debris of collapsed burnt wall daub; the pot contained a few animal bones, an iron bucket handle terminal and its own broken rim.

From the same context was the rim of a mica dusted jar, a copper alloy disc decorated with concentric ribs, a lock-pin with a circular head, an iron terminal, an iron Colchester brooch and an amphorae sherd. There were no Gallo-Belgic wares from this layer but quantities in others. Four other Iron Age coins came from this square.

Partridge 1981, 123 No12; CCI:72.0067

Tasciovanus AE VA.1808-1 E7

SF: 398 Feat: G22(6) layer Context date: AD15-25

The coin came from the latest occupation layer, sealed by silt, in grid square G22 which contained a well, buildings II/IIa and four other Iron Age coins (see above). The other finds from the layer were an uncertain brooch fragment, about 70 Gallo-Belgic vessels and several amphorae sherds. From layers 6/7 were two Colchester brooches and two Nauheim derivative brooches.

Partridge 1981, 123 No15; CCI:73.0264

Tasciovanus AE VA.1808-1 E7

SF: 919 Feat: G22(7) layer Context date: 10BC-AD25

The coin is from a layer of burnt destruction deposit belonging to buildings II/IIa (see above). The other finds from the layer was an iron knife blade, iron chain links, an iron L-shaped corner plate, a Langton Down brooch, a penannular brooch, 18 Gallo-Belgic vessels were represented and amphorae sherds.

Partridge 1981, 123 No17; CCI:73.0262

Potin IIO Potin VA.137-1 PII

SF: 303 Feat: G23(3) cobbling, surface Context date: AD43-65

From a layer of cobbling. In the grid square is part of the Hadrianic/Antonine rich cremation cemetery in its enclosure, the square partly overlies buildings II/IIa (see above) and contains buildings 6 and 7 (also dated AD43-65). Also from the context were two copper alloy pins, an agate ear-ring, an iron knife, an iron S-link from a chain, a brooch spring fragment, TN and TR sherds and mortarium base (dated AD140-200).

Partridge 1981, 122 No4; CCI:73.0843

Tasciovanus AE VA.1816-1 E7

SF: 24 Feat: G23(4) layer Context date: AD15-25

From the base of a flood silt. In the grid square is part of the Hadrianic/Antonine rich cremation cemetery in its enclosure, the square partly overlies buildings II/IIa (see above) and contains buildings 6 and 7 (also dated AD43-65). Also from the context were a copper alloy V-shaped decorative plaque, a fragment of a heavy iron plate, a Hod Hill brooch, a Nauheim derivative brooch and four Gallo-Belgic platters.

Partridge 1981, 123 No19; CCI:72.0074

Catuvellauni SF: 794

Catuvellauni (?) AE SF: 785

Feat: G23(5) occupation layer Context date: 10BC-AD25

The coins came from an occupation area to the north of building II (see above: especially G22(3)). Also from the context was a pedestal pot base, the upper part of a burnished bowl, a mica-dusted shallow dish, sherds representing seventeen Gallo-Belgic vessels and amphorae sherds. The later coin is unidentified but is thought by Goodburn to have been Iron Age.

Partridge 1981, 124 No27 and 126 No53; CCI:73.0513

Catuvellauni (?) AE

SF: 97 Feat: G24(2) layer (hillwash) Context date: post Roman

The grid square contains most of building III (a rectangular, sill beam and post-hole construction with a cobble floor), the Roman cemetery and a LPRIA boundary ditch (1). No other finds were reported from the silt of the hill wash. Unidentified but thought by Goodburn to be Iron Age.

Partridge 1981, 126 No45

Cunobelin AE VA.2103-1 E8L SF: 512

Catuvellauni - SF: 140

Feat: G24(3) layer Context date: AD300+

The grid square contains most of building III (a rectangular, sill beam and post-hole construction with a cobble floor), the Roman cemetery and a LPRIA boundary ditch (1). The other finds from the layer were a shallow bowl rim, a copper alloy pin with a conical head, an iron U-shaped clamp, an iron object an iron chisel, a coin of Constantius II, a Nauheim derivative brooch, a Langton Down brooch, a rosette derivative brooch, a Colchester/Colchester derivative brooch spring coil and amphorae sherds. There were no Gallo-Belgic sherds from the context.

Partridge 1981, 124 No22 and 125 No36; CCI:73.0499; 73.0518

Tasciovanus AE VA.1808-1 E7

SF: 854 Feat: G24(4) layer Context date: 15BC-AD65

From a ground surface layer. The other finds from the context were sherds representing at least twelve Gallo-Belgic vessels, Roman sherds, a copper alloy twisted wire bracelet, an iron stud, an iron bar and a fragment of an iron Nauheim derivative brooch.

Partridge 1981, 123 No13; CCI:73.0266

Cunobelin AE VA.2109-1 E8L

SF: 641 Feat: G25 F.11

From a square that covers the north entrance to the Roman cremation cemetery with its cobbled causeway and an early boundary ditch (1) (phase Ii)). The square also contains

building IV which had a worn cobbled floor and hearth. No other material is reported from this context.

Partridge 1981, 126 No37; CCI:73.0511

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L
SF: 197 Feat: G25 F.8 ditch (1) Context date: 15BC-5BC

From a LPRIA boundary ditch. The entrance to, and part of, a Roman cremation cemetery are spatially associated with the ditch. The ditch section also contained the upper part of a mica dusted jar, a rosette brooch and sherds representing six Gallo-Belgic vessels.

In another section of ditch 1 (F60) were sherds from fifteen coarse vessels, two mica-dusted jars, amphore sherds, a short length of copper alloy chain, a copper alloy bowl rim, an iron looped split-spike, a clay loom weight-like object and a large hammerstone.

Partridge 1981, 125 No32; CCI:73.0456

Catuvellauni (?) AE
SF: 156 Feat: G25(3)

Unidentified but thought by Goodburn to be Iron Age. There is no information concerning the context. For details of grid square see above.

Partridge 1981, 122 No9 and 126 No47; CCI:73.0815

British LX24	AE	VA.1665-1	SE7	SF: 162
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1705-1	E7	SF: 113
Andoco	AE	New type		SF: 100
Catuvellauni		-		SF: 76
Catuvellauni (?)	AE			SF: 102
Catuvellauni (?)	AE			SF: 204

Feat: G4(3) layer Context date: Late Roman

The layer is near the corner of the Hadrianic/Antonine cemetery with its boundary ditch, LPRIA enclosure ditch 1 laid below it and with the gravel floored rectangular light post structure (building VIII) also in the same grid square but outside the area of the later

burial enclosure. Apart from the six coins the context also contained a complete Nauheim derivative brooch, a stamped samian platter, the top of a copper alloy hair pin in the form of a crude human head, a copper alloy loop-headed pin and an iron knife. Associated with the layer was feature F.18(a large flint packed post hole) containing a TR girth beaker and three other Gallo-Belgic sherds; and feature F.19 (a sump-like pit) contained a Hod Hill brooch, a Langton Down brooch, a decorative samian sherd, a TN platter and seven other Gallo-Belgic vessel sherds.

Partridge 1981, 122-26; CCI:73.0815; 73.0244; 73.0514; 72.0333;

British LX22 AE VA.1615-1 SE7 SF: 940

Dias AE VA.1882-1 E7 SF: 598

Feat: G40 F.12(3) pit, bottom Context date: 10BC-AD20

The coins came from the bottom of a large oval pit. The pit later had F.31 (a smaller pit) cut into its east side. The feature was stratigraphically one of earliest features on the site. The pit was overlain by ditch 3 and associated with the end of a cobble path extending from building VII which contained much carbonated grain, several hand quern fragments, large storage pots; it was post built and had an annexe of uncertain function with a large hearth/oven (see below Feat: G41(2)). The feature was renumbered for publication as F.30. The pottery from the pit included several TR and TR platters, a TR cup and beaker, sherds of a large two handled flagon and amphorae sherds. The bones from the bottom of the pit were six ox limb bones and a vertebra, four pig jaws, seven limb bones and a vertebra, four sheep jaws, five limb bones and a vertebra. All the bones were fragmentary. There were no small finds from the pit.

The bones from the top of the pit were five ox limb bones and a vertebra, five pig jaws and three limb bones, two sheep jaws and six limb bones, and six fragments of a horse skull. The bones from the middle of the pit were an ox limb bone and a vertebra, a pig jaw, three limb bones and a vertebra, and a sheep limb bone

Partridge 1981, 124 No23 and 24, CCI:73.0291; 73.0301

Rues AE VA.1890-1 E7

SF: 687 Feat: G40 F.19

From a grid square bordered on one side by ditches 2 and 3, the end of the cobbled track from building VII crosses it and the occupation layer from this building sealed an earlier irregular building (VI). Building VI had been built over a hollow into which it had subsided. F19 could not be located on any published plans. No small finds or published pot reported.

Partridge 1981, 124 No23; CCI:73.0291

Catuvellauni (?) AE

SF: 167 Feat: G40(2) layer (hillwash) Context date: post Roman

No other finds reported from this layer of hillwash silt.

Partridge 1981, 126 No48

Tasciovanus AE VA.1707-1 E7 SF: 214

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L SF: 200

Feat: G40(3) layer Context date: post-Roman

The coins came from a late/post Roman turf line under the hillwash. The other finds from this layer were two Colchester brooches, a domed head hair pin, a copper alloy stud, fragment of a wide copper alloy bracelet, sherds from nine Gallo-Belgic vessels and amphorae sherds.

Partridge 1981, 123 No11 and 125 No33; CCI:73.0247; 73.0459

Tasciovanus AE VA.1812-1 E7

SF: 523 Feat: G40(4) layer Context date: AD43-65

From the surface of the flood silt which overlies the LPRIA structures. For details of the features in this grid square, from which nine Iron Age coins were recovered, see above. The other finds from the layer were a copper alloy cuirass hinge-plate and a Colchester or a Colchester derivative brooch spring fragment. There was no Gallo-Belgic pottery or samian from this layer.

Partridge 1981, 123 No18; CCI:73.0271

Tasciovanus AE VA.1822-1 E7 SF: 726

Cunobelin AE VA.1983-1 E8E SF: 702

Feat: G40(6) occupation layer Context date: AD15-25

The coins came from occupation debris lying embedded in the surface of a cobble path leading to building VII. For details of the other features in this grid square, from which nine Iron Age coins were recovered, see above. The other finds from the layer were a fragment of a rubbing stone, a Nauheim derivative brooch, sherds representing at least forty-six Gallo-Belgic vessels and a nearly complete mortarium.

Partridge 1981, 124 No28 and 125 No31; CCI:73.0288; 73.0451

British LX22 AE VA.1615-1 SE7

SF: 1036 Feat: G41 F23(9) pit, bottom Context date: AD15-25

From the bottom of a large circular pit. The floor of building VII had been laid over it and later subsided into it was repaired. The pottery from the bottom of the pit was a TR girth beaker and a decorated sherd from a butt beaker. Three samian vessels, half of a small solid section copper alloy bracelet, a small copper alloy loop finger-ring, a copper alloy spatula-probe and a small iron loop were also recovered from the pit but the particular layer was not recorded. A quantity of Gallo-Belgic pottery came from other layers in the pit as did amphorae sherds, mica dusted jar rims and coarse wares.

Partridge 1981, 122 No6; CCI:73.0808

Catuvellauni AE -

SF: 84 Feat: G41(2) Context date: post Roman

Building VII is in this square, built of substantial posts, divided into two. One half was probably open and a thick gravel path extended from it, truncated by ditch 3. The building contained several quernstone fragments, large cooking pots and thick scattering of grain. The open half had an area of intense burning (?oven/hearth). The building burnt down with great intensity. There was a large pit under the floor which had subsided into it. No other finds were reported from the context.

Partridge 1981, 126 No39; CCI:73.0515

Catuvellauni (?) AE

SF: 49 Feat: G41(3) layer Context date: AD300+

For details of the features in this grid square see the records above. The other finds from this context were two carinated bowls, a pair of tweezers, an iron metal-workers punch, an hinge-staple, copper alloy brooch pin fragments, a copy of a *dupondius* of Claudius I, an *as* of Vespasian and another of Hadrian. Also from this grid square but uncertain context was an oval lead lump with iron hob-nails pushed into its upper surface.

Partridge 1981, 126 No43

Gaul	AE		SF: 474
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1808-1	E7 SF: 1004
Feat: G41(4)	Context date: AD43-65		

For details of the features in this grid square (G41) see the records above. The other finds from the context were coarse ware sherds from six vessels, a heavy copper alloy ring (?harness), an iron sprung washer and amphorae sherds. There were no Gallo-Belgic or samian sherds from the context.

Partridge 1981, 123 No14 and 126 No41; CCI:73.0265

Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1808-1	E7
SF: 705	Feat: G41(5)	Context date: AD43-65	

From a layer of burnt debris to the north of building VII. The building had been built of substantial posts and was divided into two. One half was probably open and a thick gravel path extended from it, truncated by ditch 3. The building contained several quernstone fragments, large cooking pots and thick scattering of grain. The open half had an area of intense burning (?oven/hearth). The building burnt down with great intensity. There was a large pit under the floor which had subsided into it. The other finds from this context were a platter rim, a pot lid, a rim of a mica-dusted globular jar, a copper alloy D-shaped buckle (possibly from a lorica segmentata), a sandstone rubber stone (possibly from a mortar), two Colchester brooches, sherds representing twenty one Gallo-Belgic vessels and a mortarium rim.

Partridge 1981, 123 No16, CCI:73.0263

Dias	AE	VA.1882	E7
SF: 1031	Feat: G42 F.11	pit	Context date: AD15-25

The coin came from a circular pit. The upper fill contained many fragments of fired daub and charcoal flecks. The grid square overlies the Roman cremation cemetery and the pit adjoins building III (which was of post hole and beam-slot construction and had a cobble floor). The other finds from the pit were a nearly complete flagon, a coarse hand-made jar rim and a heavy copper alloy ferrule or terminal. The layers from which the finds come is not reported neither are is the presence of any bone or pot. The identification of the coin is doubtful.

Partridge 1981, 124 No25; CCI:73.0519

Uncertain AE

SF: 185 Feat: G42(3) Context date: AD300+

See the previous record for details of features in this grid square. The other finds from the context were a Gallo-Belgic pedestal beaker copy, a hand made jar, a copper alloy conical headed stud and an unidentified 2nd century coin.

Partridge 1981, 126 No42

Catuvellauni (?) AE

SF: 750 Feat: G44 F.1 pit Context date: AD25-40

From a pit that cut through the cobbling of building IV cobbling. Only four other features had more pig bone and three of these also contained Iron Age coins (features G41(F23), G22(F39) and G5(F9)). The pit contained the remains of eighteen coarse ware vessels, a samian vessel, nine Gallo-Belgic vessels, several amphorae sherds, a mortarium sherd, a mica dusted jar, a copper alloy St Michael's head, an iron mushroom-headed stud, a pot spindle-whorl, a Colchester brooch, a Nauheim derivative brooch, two rosette brooches. There were four ox jaws, seven limb bones and four vertebrae, seventeen pig jaws, twenty seven limb bones and six vertebrae, nine sheep jaws, two skulls, ten limb bones and six vertebrae.

Partridge 1981, 126 No52

British KB AVpl VA.811-1 NE7

SF: 391 Feat: G5 F.9(2) pit, middle Context date: AD20-40

F.9 is a large deep oval-shape pit. The cemetery ditches (cAD140-200) had cut through the top of the pit. The pit appears to have been in use for some time, the lower fill (3)

was very black and sticky and sealed by a thick layer of oyster shell, above this was a brown stony loam, another sticky layer and another oyster layer (2) followed by a further sequence of deposits (1). Only a well (G22 F52) produced more pig bone than the fill of this feature. The other finds from the context were a samian platter, a variety of TN and TR sherds, a large number of coarse ware sherds, two copper alloy strap mounts, a copper alloy jug rim, a copper alloy counter or weight, rough copper alloy casting waste, an iron punch, an iron loop-headed pin, an iron spike, an iron stylus, an iron bar/binding, an iron bar, an iron strip, a sheep metacarpal with a hole drilled in its centre, a perforated vessel base, four Nauheim derivative brooches, a Langton Down brooch, a pig jaw and a limb bone from a sheep.

The finds from layer 3 (bottom) were sherds from several Gallo-Belgic vessels, twenty eight coarse vessels, a broken iron chain ring, an iron loop, part of a shale bracelet, fragment of a glass strip mosaic, two ox mandibles, seven skull fragments, one hundred and thirty seven limb bones and thirty five vertebrae, one hundred pig jaws, one hundred and twenty seven limb bones, ten vertebrae, ten sheep jaws, six skulls, seventy one limb bones and six vertebrae, three horse limb bones, two dog limb bones and a vertebra.

The finds from layer 1 (top) were two ox jaws, thirty four limb bones and nine vertebrae, ten pig jaws, eighteen limb bones and two vertebrae, two sheep jaws, two skulls and six limb bones.

Partridge 1981, 126 No2

Tasci/Cunob AE

SF: 209 Feat: G5(3) Occupation layer Context date: 15BC-AD20

From an occupation layer on the cobbled floor of building I. Building I adjoins the cemetery enclosure, it had a cobbled floor and was surrounded by a cobbled yard. A depression outside the entrance was filled with 'occupation rubbish'. A LPRIA boundary ditch (ditch 1) is also nearby. The context also contained two large storage jars, a rim sherd of a small mica-dusted jar, an iron curved knife blade, an iron pilum-like projectile head, two iron ring-headed pins, an iron hook with a swivel link, a fragment of an iron Colchester brooch and sherds representing four Gallo-Belgic vessels.

Partridge 1981, 126 No40

Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1713-1	E7	SF: 634
Catuvellauni	AE			SF: 642
Catuvellauni (?)	AE			SF: 660

Feat: G5(4) layer Context date: AD15-25

From the late pre-Roman ground level possibly associated with building I (see record above). The other finds from the context were a number of Gallo-Belgic and other fine wares, a small copper alloy spoon, a disc cut from a grog tempered pot with a hole drilled through (spindle whorl?), an iron lift-key, a sherd from a thin glass bowl (purple with a floral pattern in bluish-white, white, and yellow), an iron brooch pin.

Partridge 1981, 124 No20, 126 No38 and No51; CCI:73.0276; 73.0516

Catuvellauni -

SF: 164 Feat: G6(2)

Grid square G6 square contains the Roman cemetery boundary ditch (dated cAD90-200) with particularly rich Antonine cremations inside. Abutting the ditch was a subrectangular LPRIA post built structure with a flint gravel floor (building V). There is no further information concerning this context. The coin is possibly a M.249 type.

Partridge 1981, 125 No35, CCI:73.0517

Gallo-Belgic EAVpl	VA.50-1	SE5	SF: 343
Dias	AE	VA.1882-1	E7 SF: 171
Catuvellauni (?)	AE		SF: 93

Feat: G6(3) Context date: late Roman

From a late Roman layer further details of which have not been reported. For the features in this grid square see the record above. The other finds from the context were a fragment of a brooch bow of uncertain type, a base sherd of a cream mortarium, a pair of bent and broken tweezers, a broken bone handle, an iron knife blade and an ox goad.

Partridge 1981, 121 No1, 124 No26 and 126 No44; CCI:73.0564; 73.0302

Potin I	Potin -	PI	SF: 725
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Feat: G6(4) ground surface Context date: cAD30-65

The excavator describes the context as a 'ground surface'. The other finds from the context were a brooch spring and a variety of TN sherds.

Partridge 1981, 122 No3; CCI:73.0699

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

SF: 61 Feat: RT F.2

No details can be found for this context and feature.

Partridge 1981, 125 No34; CCI:72.0245

The total brooch assemblage from Skeleton Green was: Colchester brooches (18), a Colchester derivative brooch, Nauheim derivative brooches (18), Rosette brooches (5), Aucissa brooches (4), Langton Down brooches (5), Hod Hill brooches (2), plate brooches (2), strip bow brooches (3), penannular brooches (3) and fragments of springs and pins (19).

Partridge 1981; Haselgrove 1987, 422-26

Puckeridge Station Road TL391231 1975-79 E:EX:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2081-1 E8L SF: 4

Cunobelin AE VA.2107-1 E8L SF: 5

Feat: F.1(1) ditch, top Context date: 50-100

The coins came from the top of a major LPRIA boundary ditch (c2.5m x 0.75m) which cut across the bottom corner of site for at least 75m (for details of finds in other layers see the records of the other coins from this site). The finds from the top of the ditch were a Nauheim derivative brooch, an iron pointed spear-like object, a fragment of an Italian oil lamp with embossed leaf decoration and a variety of TN and TR sherds

Partridge 1979, 34

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

SF: 15 Feat: F.1(2) ditch, near top Context date: 50-100

The coin came from near the top of a major LPRIA boundary ditch. Another Iron Age coin came from the layer above (for details of finds in other layers see the records of the other coins from this site). The other finds from the layer were a Claudius I *as* copy, a copper alloy nail cleaner, part of the rim of a tinned copper alloy vessel, an iron spiral object (washer or ox goad), a pierced iron disc, an iron chisel, a bent iron nail, two pot spindle whorls, south Gaulish samian and a variety of TN and TR sherds.

Partridge 1979, 34

Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L

SF: 1 Feat: F.1(3) ditch, middle Context date: LPRIA

The coin came from the middle of a major LPRIA boundary ditch.fill (for details of finds in other layers see the records of the other coins from this site). The other finds from this layer were three Nauheim derivative brooches, the tongue of a large buckle or penannular brooch, an iron hinge plate, an iron ferrule, an iron ox goad, an iron ring headed pin, an iron bar, two iron cramps, iron binding possibly from Roman shield and a number of TN and TR sherds.

Partridge 1979, 34

Potin II Potin - PII

SF: 68 Feat: F.1(6) ditch, near bottom Context date: LPRIA

The coin came from near the bottom of a major LPRIA boundary ditch.fill (for details of finds in other layers see the records of the other coins from this site). The other finds from the layer were the pointed end of a copper alloy pin, a butt beaker and an imitation TR pedestal bowl .

Partridge 1979, 34; CCI:82.0442

Human bone (203 fragments representing a minimum of 14 individuals) was found in all the layers of the ditch (NB 132 fragments were pieces were skull) and some of them exhibited knife cuts. Most coarse wares were in the middle layers (layers 3/4) with only a few sherds from the bottom (layers 7/8). Fine wares were only found in the top two-thirds of the fill (layers 1-6). The human, animal bone and pot was mixed together in layers in between alternating sooty layers. Two rich cremation burials were found by the ditch.

Brooches from site were seven Nauheim derivative brooches (three of which were made of iron), a rosette brooch, a Colchester brooch, a Colchester derivative brooch, two Hod Hill brooches and an iron strip bow brooch. The rosette brooch is the only find, including pot, recorded from the base of the ditch (layer 8).

The county SMR records two gold staters, three silver staters and sixty-seven bronze staters from the station and a stater of Cunobelin, thirty-two other coins of Cunobelin and/or Tasciovanus and twenty silver Roman *denarii* (Augustus-Postumus) from near the station (SMR:2769).

Partridge 1979; Haselgrove 1987, 426-27

Reed	TL3636				UN:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1745-1	E7		
CCI:95.0437					

Royston	TL3540				UN:C:S
British A	AV	VA.200-1	E4		
Ex. Ransom 1925, Barnett bequest 1935, CCI:68.0760, SMR:0147					

Royston	TL3540				UN:U:S
Tasciovanus	AE		E7		
Cunobelin	AE		E8		
Cunobelin	AE		E8		
Cunobelin	AV		E8		

The SMR record does not detail if the above coins come from the same or different find sites.

SMR:0147; Fox 1923; Haselgrove 1987, 355

Rush Green	Gamels Hall	TL350125			A:U:S
Gallo-Belgic	AA1AV	VA.10-1	SE1		
Recorded by Haselgrove (1978, 9) as Gallo-Belgic C.					
Syll.42, 2, CCI:71.0053					

St Albans	Outside south-east gate	TL125065			E:EX:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L		
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L		
ditch	Context date: ?LPRIA				

Recorded on the CCI as having been found in an excavation of an 'early ditch outside SE gate'.

Syll.42, 266 and 279; CCI:63.0204-05;

St Albans insula IV TL135070 1930-34 E:EX:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

Context date: LPRIA?

Described as coming from the 'earliest occupation' in the insula. There are very limited pre-Flavian deposits in the area and the coin may be associated with these (see Frere 1983, fig.4) . The deposit was certainly sealed by 2nd century deposits (Haselgrove 1987, 441). No contextual information or associated finds appear to have been reported. Wheeler & Wheeler 1936, pl.LXVI,B5; CCI:93.0577; Haselgrove 1987, 440

St Albans insula V TL135070 1930-34 E:EX:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.1971-1 E8E

Building V Cont: 1 Context date: 40-60

From the earliest 'occupation' layer under the eastern end of building V(I) which was constructed in the late 3rd century, to the west of Watling Street. Three Claudian *asses* came from the same context, a quantity of LPRIA pottery and some Claudian samian. Wheeler & Wheeler 1936,pl.LXVI,B2; CCI:93.0574; Haselgrove 1987, 440

St Albans insula XIII TL136073 1986? E:EX:SF

Dobunni A AR VA.1020-1 W6

layer Context date: AD60-70

From a weathered Boudiccan destruction deposit.

Information from R. Niblett

St Albans insula XIII Verulamium car park TL136073 1955? E:EX:SF

Tasciovanus AE VA.1812-1 E7

Record card inscribed 'Z IV outside.. in situ'. Possibly excavated in 1955.

SABMS record card, Syll.42, 207, CCI:93.0545

St Albans	insula XIV	TL135070	1959	E:EX:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	
SF: 9	VER 59 B IV 37D	floor	Context date: Claudian	

No details of coin are published in Frere but the context is a secondary floor of a large, substantial, timber Claudian building facing Watling Street on the corner opposite the basilica. The other coins from phase are an *as* of Agrippa, six *asses* of Claudius I *as*, three Claudian *as* copies and a probable Republican *denarius*. There is a lot of high status metal work from insula XIV including numerous brooches (two Nauheim derivative brooches, three Colchester brooches, seven Colchester derivative brooches, seven Hod Hill brooches, a Langton Down brooch and three plate brooches; two of which are duck brooches).

CCI:61.0264; Haselgrove 1987, 439

St Albans	insula XV (theatre)	TL135070	E:EX:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L

Occupation layer Context date: mid 1st century AD

From the earliest occupation level below theatre. Pot from the level was predominantly native but included early samian and fragments of amphorae. Prior to the construction of the theatre in cAD150 the area had been cobbled with unrestricted access to the juxtaposed temple. The occupation layer could represent part of the religious area. associated with the temple which appears not to have had a *temenos* wall until the 2nd century.

Wheeler & Wheeler 1936, 227; CCI:93.0578; Haselgrove 1987, 439

Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L
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layer Context date: 45-60

From the 'earliest occupation deposit' north of the theatre. Associated with early post conquest pot. The occupation layer could represent part of the religious area (see above).

Wheeler & Wheeler 1936, 227.8; CCI:93.0580; Haselgrove 1987, 440

St Albans **Insula XVI (temple)** **TL135070** **E:EX:SF**

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

Context date: Claudian

Early post-Conquest pottery. The coin is described as coming 'from the earliest occupation below the corridor of the temple south-west of the theatre' (Wheeler and Wheeler 1936, 227).

Wheeler & Wheeler 1936,pl.LXVI,B7; CCI:93.0579; Haselgrove 1987, 440

Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L

Context date: 50-60

From the earliest occupation beneath the temple cella, south-west of the theatre. The 'level contained an *as* of Claudius I and a moderate quantity of Claudian pottery' .

Wheeler & Wheeler 1936, pl.LXVI,B4; CCI:93.0576; Haselgrove 1987, 440

St Albans **insula XVII** **TL135070** **1938** **E:EX:SF**

Tasciovanus AE VA.1810-1 E7

Context date: cAD44-60

From what is described as the 'earliest occupation deposit' (?green gravel) below a timber-framed building. Associated samian would indicate a Claudio-Neronian dating (Haselgrove 1989, 440). The coin comes from an area, at the south-west corner of the insula facing the theatre, which was later occupied by the *macellum*. When Frere excavated in insula XVII he commented on the richness of the finds. Frere found part of a rectangular LPRIA building cut into a marshy deposit and over two small 'swallow holes'. There were many burnt pebbles on floor of the building and its wall trench yielded a fragment of a coin mould and a piece of human skull; there was a spread of mould debris nearby.

Richardson 1944, 81-126; Haselgrove 1987, 440

St Albans insula XIX St Michael's Bakery TL135070 E:EX:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L

Trench 2 layer 20 (bottom) Context date: LPRIA

From the lowest occupation level. Composed of black silt and containing three fragments of baked-clay slab moulds and LPRIA pot. The find spot is near the north-east side of the St Michael's enclosure.

Haselgrove 1987, 441

St Albans insula XXII TL135065 1955-56 E:EX:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2091-1 E8L

Feat: A XXI layer 10 Context date: late 2nd century

The coin came from the west corner of insula XXII in what is described as a dark 'occupation' deposit on a yard floor associated with timber-framed house (House XXII, IA, period 2) with an oven in one room. The house that replaced it (cAD210-35) had a tessellated floor and painted wall plaster. At one end of the house a cellar was later inserted (cAD350) decorated with plain white painted walls and two red bordered niches at one end. The other finds from the layer were Central Gaulish samian (Trajanic/Hadrianic) and coarse pottery dated AD100-160.

Frere 1983, 185; Haselgrove 1987, 441

St Albans insula XXVII TL135070 1956 E:EX:SF

Tasciovanus AE VA.1709-1 E7

Building VIII Cont: 25 layer Context date: Flavian

Probably the same coin as that recorded on the CCI as coming from the 'fort site'. The coin is recorded as coming from the 'old plough-soil below rooms 4-5' of an early 2nd century timber building (VIII); perhaps a levelling layer. The find spot is below the centre of a later courtyard building. The other reported finds from the context were several samian vessels (Neronian-Flavian) and 36 1st century AD vessel sherds.

Frere 1983, 200; CCI:93.0260; Haselgrove 1987, 441

Tasciovanus AE VA.1711-1 E7

SF: 199 Building VIII Cont: 25 layer

Probably a miss identification of the coin in the previous record. The record comments that around buildings 5 and 6 were another four Iron Age coins , a Republican *denarius* and an Augustus *denarius*.

St Albans Museum record card

Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L

Below building 2 VER 59 X XXI 40 Context date: cAD44-60

From the occupation layer on the floor of a post-built building (XXVII 2E period 1) in the north-east corner of the insula. The other finds from the context were sherds of South Gaulish samian and pre-flavian sherds. The layer was sealed by a layer of ?Boudiccan burning. The find spot of the coin would place it immediately outside the St Michael's enclosure.

Frere 1983, 196; CCI:61.0257; Haselgrove 1987, 440

St Albans insula XXVIII TL135070 1960 E:EX:SF

Tasciovanus AE VA.1816-1 E7

VER 60 G XIV 70 ditch, top Context date: ADc44-49

The coin, from trench GXIV, appears to have come from a ditch at the front of building 4, a possible 2nd century Romano-Celtic temple (which had a large basket inset in a pit in its centre and partly overlies the edge of a deep LPRIA quarry pit). The trench (GXIV) revealed two closely related shafts next to the ?temple structure both with dog's skulls near the top of their fills; one shaft cuts some LPRIA cremations. At the north-east end of the trench was part of a LPRIA V-shape ditch. The four feet deep ditch may have been the original boundary of the 'religious' enclosure. Its fill was of gravel/loam with two layers of ash; half way up in the fill was a coin mould fragment and a group of Belgic pots. In the upper fill of the ditch were three unurned cremations one of which contained a coin and a sherd of LPRIA cordoned jar as well as cremated bone. One cremation overlapped the edge of the ditch. There is no evidence the coin was associated with the cremations and therefore, most likely comes from the ditch. An ash layer sealing the ditch contained a sherd of provincial Arretine ware and South Gaulish samian.

Frere 1983, 273; CCI:61.0198; Haselgrove 1987, 440

Tasciovanus AE VA.1816-1 E7

layer XXVIII 60 G IV 62 Context date: AD50-70

From the lower level of 'ploughsoil' layer between the V-shaped ditch and the two shafts containing dog skulls (see above). The other finds from the layer was South Gaulish samian (AD50-70), one sherd was an usual form stamped OF MACCA (S68)).

Frere 1983, 274-5; Haselgrove 1987, 440

Cunobelin ARpl VA.2057-1 E8L

SF: 3 VER 59 D XXII 29

Found below room 9 of building 3. Room 9 contained a mosaic depicting a cantharus, dolphins and a fountain (dated mid 2nd century). A Flavian strip building underlay it. A mid 3rd century building on the site contained a basement shrine (Frere 1983, 248-9).

Frere did not published any contextual information about the coin.

CCI:61.0246; Haselgrove 1987, 440

St Albans Folly Lane TL135070 E:EX:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L

pit Context date: Saxon

From a post Roman rubbish pit overlying the ritual enclosure.

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

ditch, top Context date: late 3rd or 4th century

From the 'rubbish' fill of the temple/ritual enclosure ditch. Possible LPRIA settlement below ritual/burial enclosure with loomweights and brooches, no industrial debris. The area had been burnt prior to the construction of the ritual enclosure.

Niblett 1999

St Albans Hills Field TL13980669 1963-64 E:EX:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

Site 1 HH1 Feat: Layer 8 grave fill, lower Context date: LPRIA

From the lower fill of an unspecified cremation. Twenty-one LPRIA cremations were recovered from a rectangular enclosure c.2000 feet east of the Roman town's south-east gateway. Two sides of the enclosure were located. The enclosure ditches were noted as being on a different alignment to the town walls. The cremations contained very few grave goods. (SMR:6737).

Antony 1969, 6-50; CCI:65.0071

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L (x2)

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

Cunobelin AE VA.2105-1 E8L

Anthony 1969, 6-50; Syll.42, 265 and 285; CCI:65.0062; 65.0069; 65.0076

Tasciovanus AE VA.1812-1 E7

Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L

Site 1, II1 possibly from enclosure ditch 2 layer 8

The coin of Cunobelin is described as also coming from HH1 baulk.

Anthony 1969, 6-50; Syll.42, 205 and 256; CCI:65.0025; CCI:65.0052

Tasciovanus AE VA.1713-1 E7

Site 1, II1 possibly from enclosure ditch 2 layer (silty loam)

Anthony 1969, 6-50; Syll.42, 211; CCI:65.0027

Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L (x2)

Feat: 5 layer 1

Anthony 1969, 6-50; Syll.42, 255 and 257; CCI:65.0050-51

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

Site 1, E5, layer 5

Anthony 1969, 6-50; Syll.42, 267; CCI:65.0063

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

Site 1, QQ1 layer 4 (15" down)

Anthony 1969, 6-50; Syll.42, 268; CCI:65.0064

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

Site 1, KK1 layer 8

Anthony 1969, 6-50, Syll.42, 278, CCI:65.0070

Cunobelin AE VA.2105-1 E8L

G3 layer 9

Anthony 1969, 6-50, Syll.42, 286, CCI:65.0075

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

Feat: X pit

Anthony 1969, 6-50, CCI:65.0072

No further contextual information is recorded for the coins which are described as scattered throughout site in lower levels of ditches and in topsoil over burials.

Anthony 1969; Haselgrove 1987, 438-39

St Albans King Harry Lane TL131067 1965-68 E:EX:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2091-1 E8L

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L SF: 100

Feat: 25 ditch, bottom Context date: pre Flavian (probablyLPRIA)

The coins were found at the low in the fill of ditch 25 at its eastern end. The other reported find from the lower ditch fill was a Nauheim derivative brooch. Higher in fill at the eastern end of the ditch were a coin of Claudius I, another of Nero, two coins of Vespasian, three illegible 1st century coins and eleven 2nd century issues, a hipposandal, a bracelet and a plate brooch. Ditch 25 runs parallel to, and only a few metres to the north of, the burial enclosures. It is reported as a probable boundary ditch.

Stead & Rigby 1989, CCI:69.0399; 69.0419

Rues AE VA.1892-1 E7 (x10) SF: C1-C10

Feat: SJ5 burial, primary Cont: 317 Context date: LPRIA

The coins came from the primary fill of a grave laying towards the southern side at the eastern end of a of corridor/track running between two rows of burial enclosures. The grave lies at the edge of a large concentration of graves in the corridor. The grave goods were a complete imported white ware flagon, a local grog tempered ware platter, a local lid seated jar with grooved lower body, a La Tène brooch with flat bow. Three coins rested on the platter the rest were in an amorphous group on the floor. The cremated bones were the remains of an immature individual and an adult.

Stead & Rigby 1989; Haselgrove 1987, 277; CCI:69.0344-53

Cunobelin AE VA.2091-1 E8L

Found in area w (burial area), near to burial 412. The find spot is in the corner of the cemetery near several other burials. Burial 412 contained cremated bone in an imported barbotine jar and a substantial piece of wood that had subsided into the grave.

Stead & Rigby 1989, CCI:69.0400

The brooches from King Harry Lane were: La Tène III brooches (6), Nauheim derivative brooches (11), Colchester brooches (115), a Colchester derivative brooch, Langton Down brooches (30), Thistle brooches (45), Aucissa brooches (4), Hod Hill brooches (5), plate brooches(3) and penannular brooches (5). There were also three bracelets and three spoons. No hair pins were recovered during the excavations. The King Harry Lane site is a large LPRIA cemetery in use c.15/10BC to c.AD40/45.

Stead & Rigby 1989; Haselgrove 1987, 438

St Albans Park Street villa TL147032 E:EX:SF

Tasciovanus AE VA.1812-1 E7

floor Context date: cAD75-125

The coin was found embedded in the mortar floor of villa building A room 1; 2nd century was found on the surface of the floor (Saunders 1961, 21ff; 118, 100ff). No other finds are specified from the floor make-up.

In his excavations Saunders found LPRIA remains underlying the villa including hut remains, imported pottery and a slave chain from a pit which also contained Claudian samian. Excavations by O'Neill revealed evidence for three 1st century AD phases preceding the stone villa; the earliest being rectangular and sub-rectangular structures similar to those from Gorhambury.

Saunders 1961, 144 No 1; CCI:61.0197

Cunobelin AE VA.2091-1 E8L

Feat : N pit Context date: 50-300

Found in 1944 outside the north wall of the bath building (room IIA.) in the near sterile fill of a pit containing 'practically no pot sherds'. The pit had been sealed by soot and burnt clay from the stokehole for the furnace in IIA. Saunders (1961) inferred that the pit was open during the 1st century AD.
Saunders 1961, 124; CCI:61.0253; SMR:0143

Cunobelin AE VA.2103-1 E8L
pit Context date: late 1st century AD

The coin was found close to the second hearth (Belgic phase 2) in what is described as the 'General Belgic level'. The pit contains post-Conquest material. (Arch J 102, 21ff; 118, 100ff). The other finds from the pit were a Nauheim derivative brooch, a white and coarse ware sherds, a 'furrowed' ware sherd, a spindle whorl, samian form 18
Saunders 1961, 124?; SMR:0143

Saunders 1961; Haselgrove 1987, 442-43

St Albans Poss. near St Albans TL1370 1993 UN:MD:S
Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L
CCI:96.3438

St Albans near Prae Wood TL125065 UN:MD:S
Tasciovanus AV VA.1732-5 E7
CCI:92.1087

St Albans Prae Wood TL12500680 1980-95 A:MD:SF
Addedomaros AVpl VA.1620-3 SE7
Tasciovanus AV VA.1680-1 E7
CCI:97.0050; 94.1494

St Albans Prae Wood TL125065 1930-34 E:EX:SF
Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L
Roadway Context date: LPRIA/Roman?

Found on the surface of gravel used to repair the road constructed across Prae Wood

earthworks at its junction with the outer ditch and pallisade (Wheeler trench A). Road
makeup is undated but included roman pot, samian and brick.
Wheeler & Wheeler 1936, 227, B3; CCI:93.0575; Haselgrove 1987, 436

St Albans Prae Wood TL125065 A:U:SF
Catuvellauni
CCI:83.0200

St Albans Prae Wood TL1407 1980-95 A:MD:SF
Cunobelin AE VA.2105-1 E8L
CCI:97.1570

St Albans Field south of Batchwood crossroad TL137078 1984 E:MD:S
Tasciovanus AR VA.1747-1 E7
SABMS records

St Albans Verulamium TL135070 A:U:SF
Tasciovanus AE VA.1810-1 E7

St Albans Verulamium TL135070 bef1916 A:C:SF
Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L
CCI:93.0563

St Albans Verulamium TL135070 1984 A:U:SF
Tasciovanus AE VA.1810-1 E7
SABMS records

St Albans TL135070 1930-34 UN:EX?:SF
Tasciovanus AE VA.1810-1 E7
Wheeler and Wheeler 1936,pl.LXVI,B1; CCI:93.0573

St Albans TL135070 1852 UN:C:S
Tasciovanus AR VA.1699-1 E7

CCI:68.0205

St Albans	TL135070			UN:C:S
Potin	Potin	-	P	
British LX24	AE	VA.1665-1	SE7	
British LX23	AE	VA.1669-1	SE7	
Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1786-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1796-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1808-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1816-1	E7	
Dias	AE	VA.1882-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E	

CCI:94.0847; 93.0156; 68.1117; 93.0899; 68.0215; 68.0247; 68.0266; 94.0857; 68.0405

St Albans	Near St Albans	TL135070		UN:U:S
Dias	AR	VA.1877-1	E7	
Uncertain				
Haselgrove, 1984, 130; CCI:79.0014; 90.0811				

St Albans	Near St Albans	TL135070	1979	UN:U:S
Rues	AE	VA.1903-1	E7	
Haselgrove 1984, 130				

St Albans	TL135070			A:EX?:SF?
Andoco	AE	VA.1871-1	E7	
Possibly from an excavation.				
Haselgrove 1986, 46, CCI:85.0026				

St Albans	TL135070	1984		A:MD:S
Andoco	AE	VA.1871-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AV1/4	VA.1918-1	E8E	
SABMS records				

St Albans	TL135070	1986		UN:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1688-1	E7	
SABMS records				
St Albans	TL135070	1996		UN:MD:S
Gallo-Belgic C	AV	VA.48-1	SE4	
CCI:96.2989				
St Albans	TL13980669			A:C:S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1707-1	E7	
CCI:67.0103				
St Albans	Nr St Albans	TL1407		UN:U:S
British G	AV1/4	VA.1460-1	SE4	
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1730-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1732-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1796-1	E7	
Catuvellauni	-		(x2)	
The precise find spot(s) of these coins is not known.				
CCI:95.3173; 68.0167; 83.0296; 96.1668; 94.1427; 94.1428				
St Albans	TL1407	1995		UN:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1732-1	E7	
CCI:95.3907				
St Albans	TL1407	1997		UN:MD:S
Tirones	AE			
Ambiani	AE	Scheers 59		
Ambiani	AE	Scheers 59		
Ambiani	AE	Scheers 64.1		
Ambiani	AE	Scheers 78		
Ambiani	AE	Scheers 80c	(x2)	
Ambiani	AE	Scheers 80d		

Ambiani	AE	Scheers 80f	
Ambiani	AE	Scheers 105	
Ambiani	AE	Scheers 125	
Continental	AE	Scheers 104	
Suessiones	AE	Scheers 151	
Rues	AE	VA.1903-1	E7

CCI:97.1922-33; 97.1369

St Albans	Near St Albans	TL1402	1997	UN:MD:S
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Catuvellauni	AV	New type	E
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CCI:97.1659

St Albans	Near St Albans	TL1407	1996-78	UN:MD:S
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Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1680-1	E7
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1808-1	E7
Cunobelin	AV	VA.2010-3	E8
Cunobelin	AV1/4	VA.2017var	E8L
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2087-1	E8L

Exact find spot in St Albans not given which could imply Windridge Farm. Not known if coins all come from the same find spot.

CCI:96.2638; 97.1595; 98.0507; 98.1060; 98.1402

St Albans	Near St Albans	TL1407	1997	UN:MD:S
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Cunobelin	AV	VA.2010-5	E8L
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CCI:98.0009; CR3557

St Albans	Windridge Farm	1996?	E:MD:SF
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Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1786-1	E7
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CCI:96.3487

St Albans	Windridge Farm	TL125063	1983-86	EX:MD:SF
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British LZ	AR	VA.355-1	SE6
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1780-5	E7

Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1786-1	E7	(x2)
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1796-1	E7	(x2)
Rues	AE	VA.1892-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2055-1	E8L	
Catuvellauni				
Unidentified	AR			(x2)

A quantity of Iron Age coins and other material has been recovered by metal detector users at Windridge Farm. Aerial photographs have revealed a series of enclosures suggesting settlement similar to that at Prae Wood and Gorhambury. The other recorded finds are a LPRIA enamelled linch pin, several lead sling shots, an incomplete Polden Hill type snaffle bit, a Roman copper alloy casket handle, two enamelled mounts one with open work and pelta-shaped terminals, two iron locks, seven lead weights, a Palaeolithic axe, two Roman harness pendants, an apron mount, three Roman copper alloy handles, a lead plaque, two bow brooches, a masked face pendant, a copper alloy vessel and forty Roman coins (including a Republican *denarius*, a *dupondius* of Germanicus, a *sestertius* of Claudius I and a Claudian *as* copy).

SABMS records; CCI:90.0826

Standon	Longlands	TL3922	bef1864	A:C:S
British LB	AV	VA.1487	E6	

Allen 1958, 185; SMR:0151

Stevenage	North Stevenage	TL2324	1997	A:MD:S
Unidentified	AE	Evans G12		

CCI:98.0010

Thorley	TL4718	bef1988	UN:U:S
Potin	Potin -	P	
Dubnovellaunus	AR	New type	SE7
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1745-1	E7
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2057-1	E8L

CCI:88.0148; 88.0073; 88.0108; Haselgrove 1991, 34

Thorley	Bishops Stortford Road Rd	TL4718	1997	E:EX:SF
Sequani	ARpl	DLT XVI.5550		
From an excavation.				
CCI:97.1660				
Thorley		TL4718	1997	UN:U:S
Ambiani	AE	Scheers 105		
CCI:97.2097				
Tring Near Tring	SP9010	bef1864		UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AV1/4	VA.1927-1	E8E	
SMR:0153				
Tring Near Tring	SP9211	bef1890		UN:C:S
Sego	AV	VA.1845-1	E7	
SMR records this coin as coming from SP9010				
CCI:68.0189; SMR:0153				
Tring	SP9211	bef1981		UN:MD:S
Dobunni?	AR	VA.1558-1	WS1	
CCI:81.0059				
Tring Near Tring	SP9211	bef1991		UN:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1690-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2057-1	E8L	
Catuvellauni	-			
CCI:92.0609; CCI:91.0289-90				
Tring	SP9211	1996		UN:MD:S
British LX6	AR	VA.1546-1	E6	
CCI:96.1296				

Tring	SP9211	1963		UN:MD:S
Cunobelin	AV	VA.2025/7	E8L	
Haselgrove 1978, 75				

Tring	Field 7, New Ground Farm	SP9211	bef1994	E:MD:S
British LB	AV	VA.1487-1	E6	
Addedomaros	AV	VA.1635-1	SE7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1750-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1792-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2059-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L	
Uncertain	-			
Near Cow Roast marina site.				
CCI:94.1064-65; CCI:94.0983-84; CCI:95.0514; CCI:94.1173				

Tring	Stockwell Piece	SP9111	bef1968	A:C:S
Addedomaros	AV	VA.1635-1	SE7	
Evans 1919, between Tring and Drayton Beauchamp				
CCI:68.0324				

Ware	TL3514	bef1974		UN:C:S
British QB	AV	VA.216-1	S5	
British QC	AV	VA.220-1	S5	
British QC	AV	VA.224-1	S5	
British LA	AV1/4	VA.1478-1	E5	
British LX22	AE	VA.1615-1	SE7	(x2)
British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1707-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1711-1	E7	(x2)
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1812-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1814-1	E7	(x2)
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1816-1	E7	(x3)
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1822-1	E7	

Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1826-1	E7	
Dias	AE	VA.1882-1	E7	(x2)
Rues	AE	VA.1895-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E	(x4)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1977-1	E8E	(x3)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1983-1	E8E	(x2)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	(x6)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L	(x9)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	(x4)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	(x2)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	(x4)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L	(x10)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2103-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2105-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2107-1	E8L	(x5)
CCI:74.0032; 74.0035; 74.0051-54; 74.0194; 74.0186; 74.0187; 74.0184; 74.0034-53; 74.0055-61; 74.0063-64; 74.006-68; 74.0091-94; 74.0096-98; 74.0102-47				

Ware Bakers End TL39401665 1995 E:MD:SF

Unidentified AV (x3)

Unidentified AE (x2)

Potin Potin

SMR records a scatter of LPRIA and Roman pottery covering c.1ha. Metal detecting finds also include several AE units (number not specified), a Hod Hill brooch, a Langton Down brooch, a Nauheim derivative brooch and a Roman dagger chape. Interpreted by SMR as a LPRIA site of some importance with possible early Roman military activity (see also SMR:3511, 2201).

SMR:1086

Ware Glaxo	TL352145	1976-7	E:EX:SF
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1750-1	E7
SF: 194	Feat: 070	post hole	Cont: 070 Context date: late Roman

From a large flint packed post-hole set into Ermine Street, representing part of one of the many buildings that was built onto the edges of the road after its width was reduced in the 2nd century.

CCI:77.0006

Cunobelin AE E8

CCI:78.0041

Part of an undefended LPRIA and Romano-British trading settlement along Ermine Street where it crosses the Lea. Excavation in 1980 (Grew 1981, 347) revealed a 4m square building with a portico which was interpreted as a shrine. Ovens and iron roasting kilns were found nearby and a large well containing numerous pig and dog carcasses. Several other workshops were located fronting the road (Partridge 1981, Godwin 1991, R. Zeepvat pers. comm.).

Water End TL0310 bef1995 UN:MD:S

Tasciovanus AV1/4 VA.1690-1 E7

CCI:95.0679

Watford Watford area TQ1096 bef1984 UN:U:S

Catuvellauni

CCI:84.0254

Watford TQ1096 bef1993 UN:U:S

Catuvellauni

CCI:93.0963

Watford TQ1096 bef1994 UN:U:H?

Tasciovanus AV VA.1730-5 E7

Tasciovanus AV VA.1780-5 E7

Tasciovanus AR VA.1792-1 E7

Tasciovanus AR VA.1798-1 E7

Tasciovanus AR VA.1800-1 E7

Andoco	AV	VA.1860-1	E7	(x2)
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2053-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2059-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2061-1	E8L	
Catuvellauni				(x11)

The above coins form part of what C Rudd describes as the Watford/Dunstable hoard.
CCI:94.0736; 94.0730-31; 94.0779; 94.0764; 94.0693; 94.0844; 94.0706-07; 94.0694;
94.0688-92; 94.0718-19; 94.0734; 94.0761-62; 94.0777

Watford	TQ1096	bef1994		UN:U:S
Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1690-1	E7	
Dias	AR	VA.1877-1	E7	

Not known if the two coins come from the same site. They could possibly be part of the
Watford/Dunstable hoard.
CCI:94.1459-60

Watford	TQ1096	bef1995		UN:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1698-1	E7	
CCI:95.0732				

Watford	Near Watford	TQ1096	1997	UN:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1800-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2055-1	E8L	
CCI:97.2307; 97.2310				

Watford	TQ1096	1895		A:C:S
Corieltauvi	AV	VA.1698-1	W	
Found 1 mile from Watford Junction on St Albans Road				
SMR:0910				

Watford	Callow Land	TQ0998	1895	A:C:S
British KB	AV	VA.817-1	NE7	
Found 3 feet below surface during cellar excavation.				

Evans 1919; Syll.3, 69; CCI:68.0021

Welwyn Hatfield	Lockleys Villa	TL23771621	1937	E:EX:SF
Unidentified	AE			

The coin was associated with LPRIA pottery

Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L
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Layer	Context date: c.AD43-65
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LPRIA pottery, Gallo-Belgic wares, Gallo-Belgic copies, Claudian Samian, a Colchester derivative brooch, an Aucissa brooch with niello were associated with the deposit which Haselgrove (1987, 471) interprets as a make-up layer for the first villa.

Excavations revealed two phases of Iron Age occupation including a probable hut. First villa phase cAD60-70 was a simple rectangular building rebuilt in the 2nd century with a corridor and two small wings. There was a major LPRIA boundary ditch c30m from the villa. NB elite burials in vicinity.

Ward-Perkins 1938, 339-376; SMR1566; Haselgrove 1987, 471

Weston	TL265298	1987-8	E:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1711-1	E7
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2107-1	E8L

Letchworth Museum enquiries

Wheathampstead	TL1814	1997	A:MD:H?
Gallo-Belgic D	AV1/4	VA.69-1	SE4
British QC	AV1/4	VA.220-1	S5
British LA	AV1/4	VA.1478	E5
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1699-1	E7 (x2)
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1786var	E7
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1796-1	E7
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1800-1	E7
Tasciovanus	AV 1/4	Hobbs 1638	E7
Cunobelin	AV1/4	VA.1927-1	E8E

Cunobelin AR Hobbs 1883 E8L

All the coins come from the same area. Found by a river to the north of the 'oppidum'.

Information from Verulamium Museum

Wheathampstead TL1713 1997 UN:MD:S

Cunobelin AR VA.2063-1 E7

CCI:97.1568, CR3086

Wheathampstead TL1713 1996 UN:MD:S

Gallo-Belgic E AV VA.54-1 SE5

CCI:97.2274

Wheathampstead TL1713 2000 E:EX:SF

Tasciovanus AE VA.1818 E7

Found in a LPRIA ditch terminal during exploratory excavations in a garden belonging to the modern village. The find spot lies between the 'oppidum' and the river. It is significant that the only other finds from the ditch were metal working crucibles containing silver residues and part of a mould for making a bronze item, possibly a chariot fitting (S. West pers. comm.).

Wiggington Wiggington Common SP9310 1859 A:C:S

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

Two LPRIA copper alloy decorative linch-pins were also found at the same location.

Allen 1958, 232; CCI:68.0509; SMR:0169; Haselgrove 1987, 355

Wilbury Allotments TL204325 bef1980 E:C:SF

Potin Potin VA.133-1 P2

Find spot is immediately outside a small hill fort.

Letchworth Museum

Wymondley Roman villa TL20722920 1891 E:C:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

Found on site of villa.
SMR:0466

12.1.5 NORTHAMPTONSHIRE

Ashton TL0489 1976-8 E:EX:SF

Dias AE VA.1882-1 E7

floor Context date: cAD40-60

Coin is from the floor make up of a mortar or clay floor of a hut constructed over a thin gravel and midden deposit. The hut had a central hearth and a north-easterly facing entrance with a large hollow immediately inside. A boundary ditch following the road forms part of an enclosure surrounding the hut which the excavator dates immediately post conquest. The ditch contained Belgic pot and brooches and was demarcated in the 4th century by several inhumations; two of which had their heads by their feet. The site was interpreted as a LPRIA farm which in the Roman period was used for iron smithing. Haselgrove1984, 130; Durobrivae 7, 1979

Tasciovanus AE VA.1826-1 E7

ditch Context date: AD10-43

From a LPRIA boundary ditch in an area that in the late 1st and 2nd centuries was occupied by a rectangular stone building (building I) which function as a smiths workshop with associated kilns. The ditch contained several thousand sherds including many imports of (TR, TN and Lyons ware). A well behind the building contained a lead tank inscribed with a Chi-Rho.
Haselgrove 1978, 64; Northants Arch. 12, 211; Durobrivae 5

Ashton TL0588 UN:C:S

Cunobelin E8L

Allen 1960a, 233

Blisworth SP7052 c1950 UN:C:S

Tasciovanus AE VA.1705-1 E7

Syll.16, Allen 1960a, 223

Boughton Boughton Green SP765655 1990-95 A:MD:S
British LX2 AV1/4 VA.1623-1 SE7
Tasciovanus AE E7
Information from S Pulley

Boughton Boughton Green SP7665 1980 A:MD:S
Tasciovanus AE VA.1810-1 E7
Haselgrove 1991, 38; Northants Arch.16, 200

Bozeat 12 Peartree Close SP9059 1991 E:C:S
Tasciovanus AV VA.1730-5 E7
Northampton Museum enquiry (E0174)

Brackley SP5836 UN:C:S
Dobunni Anted AV VA.1066-1 W8E
Syll.180, Allen 1960a, 251

Brackley SP5837 1988-89 A:MD:S
Rues AE VA.1890-1 E7
Northampton Museum enquiry

Brackley SP5837 1977 UN:U:S
Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L
Haselgrove 1984, 133 (Tasc.)

Brafield Oxpath SP81955808 1982-3 E:MD:SF
Tasciovanus AE VA.1713-1 E7
Cunobelin AV VA.2027-1 E8L
Cunobelin AE VA.2081-1 E8L
Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L
Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

Found by a metal detector along with a quantity of other material including a number of Roman coins (four *denarii* (AD 69-235) and thirteen 2nd century or later *aes*), a disc brooch, two head stud brooches, three Colchester derivative brooches, a Langton Down brooch, a Nauheim derivative brooch, a Hod Hill brooch, an Aucissa brooch, an Iron Age votive sword, a large Iron Age glass bead, a Neolithic quartz hammer-stone, two biconical lead weights, a globular headed hair pin and a bracelet Northampton Museum enquiries 381, 477, 339, 387, 329; Haselgrove1991, 44

Brigstock SP9685 1961 E:EX:SF
British KB AV VA.811-1 NE7

Shrine floor Context date: late Roman

Coin came from a late Roman circular shrine with an east facing entrance. Most finds were found in the silt layer on the floor of shrine. Below the floor were the remains of three ovens (the same configuration as in the adjoining polygonal shrine) and a series of bone, pot and metal votive deposits.

The other finds from the floor silt were two copper alloy pole (sceptre) tips, a ferrule, a miniature axe, a miniature altar, a horse and rider statuette, an angle piece (possibly part of a 'helmet'), three iron sceptre head rattles, a complete colour coated vessel, animal bone assemblages, fifty-six Roman coins (the earliest being two 2nd century *aes*), a Colchester derivative brooch and a small bust.

Haselgrove 1978, 27, Greenfield 1963, 228-63

Bugbrooke Nr Canal bridge SP670570 1990-95 A:MD:S
Cunobelin AR VA.2057-1 E8L

Northampton Museum enquiry

Bugbrooke SP6757 1998 UN:MD:S
Thurrock AE VA.1402etc

Information from S Pulley

Byfield Boddington Reservoir SP49735305 1990-95 E:MD:S
Epaticcus AR VA.580-1 S8L

Iceni Anted AR VA.711-1 EA8

The finder also reported a Neolithic flint axe and two North American Indian arrowheads from the same find spot; thus making the authenticity of the find-spot dubious.
CCI:97:1396-97; Northampton Museum enquiry

Castle Ashby SP85956089 1992 E:MD:SF
Tasciovanus AE VA.1707/9 E7

Found by a metal detectorist with a quantity of other material which is summarised below:

Part of a copper alloy stepped shoulder finger ring with empty setting, a stamped samian base, a two Roman silver rings (one with glass intaglio decorated with 3 parallel impressions), a crude lead dice, an iron billhook, eighteen worked flints including three fine arrowheads, a Roman copper alloy bracelet, two large Hod Hill brooches, a bow-and-fantail brooch, a LPRIA penannular brooch, two Langton Down brooches, a large Colchester brooch, the rims of two imported clear glass vessels one with white trail design and 123 Roman coins (all 2nd century or later). Finder also reported tesserae and a concentration of building material.

Northampton Museum enquiry (enq. E0370)

Chipping Warden Arbury Banks SP494486 A:C:SF
British QB AV VA.216-1 S5

From within the hill fort fortifications.
Allen 1960a, 200

Chipping Warden Blackgrounds SP510482 E:C:SF
Tasciovanus AE VA.1808-1 E7
Cunobelin AE E8E
Cunobelin AE VA.1971-1 E8E
Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L
Catuvellauni AV1/4 stater

From a field containing a substantial Roman stone building with a bath house and associated cremations.
Evans 1864, 321, 326; Allen 1960a, 223, 233, 248; JBAA.I,101

Croughton	SP53753445	1997	A:MD:S
Cunobelin	AV	VA.2010-1	E8L

From same field were 60 late Roman coins, three fragments of strip bracelets, a copper alloy (furniture) terminal, a thistle brooch, a Hod Hill brooch, a Langton Down brooch, a large rosette brooch, three lead scraps, an unmarked axe shaped lead ingot (c2lbs), part of a pewter plate, the leg of a lion statuette, a nail cleaner and a flint scraper.

Croughton	SP53753445	1997	A:MD:S
Cunobelin	AV	VA.2010-1	E8L

Described as found near Rainsburgh hillfort it may come from a large Roman building with a mosaic recently scheduled in the area.

Information from J. Stanton

Daventry	SP5762	1906	UN:C:S
British LX3	AV1/4	VA.1608-1	SE7

Syll.11; Allen 1960a, 187

Daventry area	SP5762	c1995	UN:U:S
Continental	AR		
Dobunni C	AR	VA.1045-1	W7
Dobunni E	ARpl	VA.as1074-1	W7
Dobunni I	AR	VA.1135-1	W9
Dobunnic J	ARpl	VA.1137-1	W9
Dias	AE	VA.1882var	E7
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L

Described as coming from the Daventry/Northampton area.
CCI:97.1886-92

Deanshanger Briary Wood	SP729420	1988-94	E:MD:SF
British LX3	AV1/4	VA.1608-1	SE7
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1810-1	E7
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093	E8L
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L

The metal detectorist also reported a Legionary *denarius*, a *dupondius* of Trajan, two *denarii* of Hadrian and 195 later coins, three T-shape brooches, a hinge head brooch, two Hod Hill brooches, a rosette brooch, five Colchester derivative brooches, a Polden Hill brooch, a Nauheim derivative brooch, two Colchester brooches, a Langton Down brooch, a copper alloy finger-ring, half of a silver finger-ring with a plain bezel, a silver finger-ring with a blue glass intaglio depicting Mercury, half of a pair tweezers, a decorated copper alloy disc, three copper alloy bars, fragments of two Romano-British querns and one Iron Age quern, a copper alloy wire ring, a St Michael's, a triangular copper alloy plaque with marginal punched decoration, two fragments of copper alloy sheet (one with punched decoration), a copper alloy hook, a samian sherd with goats head decoration, a bronze hair pin, three silver hair pins, one with female head terminal, a lead steelyard weight, a large copper alloy stud, segments of five copper alloy bracelets, a furniture knob, a copper alloy stud, two perforated lead weights, a steelyard balance arm, a mirror fragment, a belt mount and a late Roman zoomorphic buckle

Information from Northampton Museum.

Denford	Denford Ash A	TL0176	1992	E:EX:SF
Rues	AE	VA.1892-1	E7	

Information from NAU

Denton	Mere Barn	SP8358	1984	E:MD:S
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Catuvellauni AE

Northampton Museum enquiry (E0384)

Dingley	SP7787			UN:C:S
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Cunobelin AV cfVA.1925 E8E

Allen 1960a, 233

Duston	SP7060	bef1898		UN:C:SF
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Dobunni Anted AR VA.1082-1 W8E

Dobunni Eisu AR VA.1110-1 W8L

Dobunni I AR VA.1135-1 W9

Dobunni J AR VA.1137-1 W9

Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1707-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1713-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1820-1	E7	(x2)
Andoco	AR	VA.1868-1	E7	
Andoco	AE	VA.1871-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E	(x3)
Cunobelin	AVpl	VA.2029-3	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2081-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	

Allen 1960a, 223, 233, 236, 248, 251, 253; Syll.17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 26, 27, 28, pic.30, pic.29, 31, 34, 47; Haselgrove 1978, 64

Duston SP7360 1974/6 E:EX:SF

Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1750-1	E7
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L

NDC excavation R101.

Duston Weedon Road SP7360 1950 A:C:S

Cunobelin	AE	VA.1983-1	E8E
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Haselgrove 1984, 133, Northants Arch.13, 180

Earls Barton SP8563 bef1895 UN:C:S

Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1688-1	E7
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Allen 1960a, 187

Easton Maudit Bozeat Villa SP895582 1990-94 E:EX:SF

Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L
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SF: 152 layer Context date: Saxon

Found immediately to the south of the villa's northern tower with Saxon material

Tasciovanus	AV 1/4	VA.1786-1	E7	SF: 150
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Found immediately to the north-west of the villa's southern tower

Cunobelin **AE** **VA.1971-1** **E8E** **SF: 47**

Cunobelin **AE** **VA.2089-1** **E8L** **SF:90**

Found immediately to the west of the villa's southern tower.

Cunobelin **AE** **VA.2089-1** **E8L** **SF: 94**

Found at a distance to the east of the villa's main entrance.

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L SF: 181

Found to the north-east of the villa.

British KB AVpl cfVA.811-2 NE7 SF: 93

Found immediately to the south-west of the villa's southern tower.

British LX14 AR VA.1626-1 SE6

SF: 46 Context date: 100-150

Found immediately to the south of the villa's northern tower.

CCI:92.1039

Ecton **SP8263**

UN:C:S

Andoco AV VA.1860-1 E7

Cunobelin AV VA.1925-5 E8E

Allen 1960a, 233 and 236; Evans 1864, 218; Haselgrove 1987, 304

Evenley **SP5835** **1992-4**

E:MD:SF

Gaul Pictones AE DLT XII

Corieltauvi Aun Ast (?) Avpl c.asVA.910 NE8E

Dobunni C Arpl VA.1045 W7

Dobunni E ARpl VA.1074-1 W7

Dobunni Anted AR c.asVA.1082 W8

Dobunni Irreg I ARpl c.asVA.1135 W9

Dobunni Irreg I AR VA.1185-1 W9

Dobunni J ARpl VA.1137 W9 (x3)

Dobunni Eisu	ARpl	cfVA.1110	W9	
Dobunni Bodvoc	AR	VA.1057-1	W9	
British LX	AR	New type	E6	
British LX4	AV1/4	VA.234-1	E6	
British LX2	AVpl	c.of VA.1623	SE7	
British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7	(x4)
Tasciovanus	AE	cfVA.1707	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1713-1	E7	(x2)
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1745-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	cfVA.1745-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AR	cfVA.1800-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1800-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1808-1	E7	(x3)
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1814-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1816-1	E7	(x2)
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1818-1	E7	
Andoco	AV/AR1/4	VA.1863-1	E7	
Dias/Rues	AE	VA.1882var	E7	
Rues	AE	VA.1890-1	E7	
Rues	AE	VA.1892-1	E7	(x2)
Cunobelin	AE	c.as VA.1826	E8E	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E	(x3)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1977-5	E8E	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1981-1	E8E	
Cunobelin	AVpl	c.as VA.2010	E8L	
Cunobelin	ARpl	c.as VA.2057	E8L	
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2059-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	ARpl	c.of VA.2063	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	(x7)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L	(x3)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1var	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	(x7)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	(x5)

Cunobelin **AE** **cfVA.2097-1** **E8L**

Cunobelin	AR	New type	E8L
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The coins came from an area c.0.5km square immediately above the flood plain by the river Great Ouse. In 1826 a hoard of several thousand Roman coins was found immediately to the south of the recovered assemblage and a hoard of over 23,000 Roman coins is also known to have come from the vicinity (RCHME 1982, 50). In addition to the Iron Age coins 3,255 Roman coins were reported, fifty-one of which were pre-Hadrianic and included eleven Claudian copies. A large brooch assemblage was recovered. The brooches are summarised in the following table:

La Tène III	3	Hod Hill	27
Nauheim deriv.	1	Langton Down	6
Colchester	28	Knee	1
Dolphin	3	Trumpet	6
Aesica	1	Thistle	7
T-shape	3	Plate/disc	5

The plate brooches include a hare brooch, a horse-and-rider brooch and a wheel brooch. The other finds include two votive axes, a small votive sword cut from a copper alloy sheet, a model copper alloy cockerel, four hare-and-hound folding knives. A plot of the material would indicate no particular focus or foci but an even scatter across the area. A scatter of tile, building stone, LPRIA and Roman pottery has been recorded in the find area. Interpreted by the SMR as a temple, one of a series along the Ouse (see also Old Stratford and Thornborough).

Curteis and Cadman 1996

Farthinghoe **SP5339** **UN:C:S**

British LB AV VA.1493-1 E6

Allen 1960a, 186

Fineshade **Top Lodge** **SP9798** **1994** **E:MD:S**

British I **AV** **VA.805-11** **NE6**

Reported along with a 3rd century silver coin hoard (not associated with the coin), a copper alloy belt fitting and a plate brooch.

Northampton Museum enquiry (Enq.662B)

Flore 39 Kings Lane SP64756001 1983 E:C:S

Dobunni I AR VA.1135-1 W9

Dobunni E AR VA.1074-1 W7

British LX22 AE VA.1615-1 SE7

Reported to have been found corroded together.

Northants Archaeol 20, 1985, 147; Northampton Museum enquiry (Enq.206)

Flore Old School House SP64756041 1989 E:C:S

Tasciovanus AV VA.1780-5 E7

Northampton Museum enquiry (Enq.701)

Gayton/Blisworth SP7054 1863 UN:C:S

Tasciovanus AR VA.1745-1 E7

Copper alloy Ravens head pendant has been found in same area (Northampton Museum records).

Allen 1960a, 223

Grafton Regis SP7546 1980 UN:MD:S

British H AVpl cfVA.800-7 NE5

Haselgrove 1991, 15; Northants Arch.21, 153

Great Houghton SP7958 1866 A:C:S

Addedomaros AV VA.1620-1 SE7

Allen 1960a, 218

Gretton SP8994 1892 UN:C:S

Cunobelin AV VA.1925-1 E8E

Allen 1960a, 233, Syll.24

Hackleton Piddington Villa SP7954 1995/7 E:EX:SF

Cunobelin AE VA.1971-1 E8E

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

Feat: 180 Ditch Context date: c.AD40-60

The coin was in the middle fill of a LPRIA ditch. Also in the layer was a La Tène III brooch, a Langton Down brooch and a fantail brooch and some Gallo-Belgic pottery. From UNAS excavation of round house and villa complex.

R. Friendship-Taylor pers. comm.

Hardingstone SP7757 1967 E:EX:SF

Potin Potin VA.138-1 P

Ditch Context date: c.AD50-100

From an excavation of a LPRIA and early Roman kiln site. The coin came from the deliberate fill of a second recut of a ditch.

Woods 1969; Haselgrove 1978, 49 and 1987, 347

Harlestone Nobottle SP6763 bef1985 UN:U:S

Remi AE

Haselgrove 1991, 44

Harringworth SP9497 1985-95 A:MD:S

Cunobelin AR VA.2057-1 E8L

Information from D Shelley

Higham Ferrers SP95456920 1990-95 A:MD:S

British LX21 AE VA.1646-1 SE7

Rues AE VA.1892-1 E7

Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L

Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L

Found by a metal detector user along with two trumpet brooches, a plate brooch, two Nauheim derivative brooches, two Langton Down brooches, a Hod Hill brooch, a foot from a copper alloy statuette, a Neolithic flint axe, two barbed-and-tanged arrow heads, two plain copper alloy finger-rings, half a silver bezel from a finger-ring with a latin inscription and an hair pin. Found by David Jackson.

Irchester	SP932652	1995	E:MD:S
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2055-1	E8L (x2)

The coins were found in close proximity to four broken carinated Belgic vessels and animal bone. The detectorists took this to represent a ploughed out pit. Found near the coins was a handle of a Dressel 1b amphora and five decorated samian sherds, two rosette brooches, a T-shaped brooch, five Colchester brooches, an enamelled umbonate brooch, pieces of bronze working slag, part of the bowl of a large iron ladle, a copper alloy attachment fragment similar to votive items from Weekley and Brigstock temple, part of a plain oval votive shield, a crude lead hare with a perforated centre, two broken copper alloy rectangular sheets (6x3cm and 5x2cm) with square punched holes, a bracelet fragment and the lower half of nail cleaner. The Roman coins were a *dupondius* of Domitian, and an *as* each of Vespasian and Hadrian. Air photos show the crop marks of three small rectilinear enclosures in a row leading off a trackway
Reported to Northampton Museum.

Irchester	Chester Camp	SP9166	bef1898	A:C:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	

Chester Camp is the local name for Irchester Roman town.
Allen 1960a, 233

Irchester	Chester Camp	SP917667	bef1923	A:C:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	

Northampton Museum notes

Irthlingborough	SP9469	1984	UN:MD:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L

Northants Arch 21, 153

Irthlingborough	Crow Hill	SP9571	1990	E:EX:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2107-1	E8L	

Found during a watching brief in a small hill fort.

Kettering	SP8779			UN:C:S
British B	AV	VA.1205-1	SW4	
Cunobelin	AV1/4 cf	VA.2015	E8L	
Allen 1960a, 176 and 234				
Kettering	Kipling Road	SP8780	1971	A:EX:SF
British I	AVpl	VA.805-11	NE6	
Haselgrove 1984, 116				
Kettering/Corby		SP8988	1895	UN:C:S
Corieltauvi Aun Ast	AV	VA.910-1	NE8E	
Allen 1960a, 259; Syll. 58				
Kettering?	SP8789			UN:U:S
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1747-1	E7	
Syll.14, Haselgrove 1978, 64				
Kings Cliffe	TL008983	1998		UN:MD:S
British LX8	AR	VA.1552-1	E6	
CCI:98.2159				
Kislingbury	SP7058	1989		UN:U:S
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2063-1	E8L	
Northants Arch 23, 108				
Little Houghton	Coneygree	SP8159	1982	A:MD:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	
Coneygree forms part of a large LPRIA and early Roman complex including invasion period kilns.				
Haselgrove 1991, 44, Northants Arch 18, 171				
Little Houghton	near Clifford Hill	SP8159	1960	A:C:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	

Haselgrove 1978, 78

Little Houghton	Pylon Field	SP813603	1990-95	E:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1710-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1800-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1808-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	cfVA.1987-1	E8E	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	(x2)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2101-1	E8L	
Cunobelin (?)	AE			(x2)

Information from S. Pulley

Little Houghton	Pylon Field	SP8160	1984	A:MD:S
British LX22	AE	VA.1615-1	SE7	

Northants Arch. 23, 108

Little Houghton	Ten Yards	SP8159	1984	A:MD:S
Catuvellauni	AE	-	c25BC-23BC	

Dated by Northampton Museum as c25BC-23BC.

Haselgrove 1991, 75; Northants Arch. 20, 148

Long Buckby Bannaventa (N)		SP610651	1995	E:MD:SF
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1800-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	

The detectorists also reported the bezel of a silver finger-ring inlaid with a cornelian intaglio depicting Mars, a steelyard weight, a cylindrical pin-head, a flat disc brooch, a Bronze Age palstave, and 200+ Roman coins(mostly late).

Northampton Museum enquiry (1319)

Lutton	TL1187	1931		UN:C:S
British KA	AV	VA.825/9	NE6	

Haselgrove 1978, 27

Maidwell	SP7477	bef1898	UN:C:S
Gallo-Belgic CAV	VA.44/46	SE4	
Allen 1960a, 157			

Nether Heyford	SP650588	1998	E:MD:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L

Found during field survey. Other finds include 83 late 3rd and 4th century Roman *aes* coins. A couple of sherds of 1st century pot, a quantity of late Roman pot, tile, roof tile and tesserae.

Seen MC

Northampton	SP7560	UN:C:S
Gallo-Belgic Dc	AV1/4 VA.69-1	SE4

Syll.31, Allen 1960a, 161

Northampton Dolphin Inn	SP7560	1889	E:C:S
Gallo-Belgic EAV	VA.50-1	SE5	

Syll.4, Allen 1960a, 165; Haselgrove 1987, 304 (who erroneously also includes the previous coin)

Northampton Fullingdale Road	SP7561	1966	A:C:S
Gallo-Belgic EAV	cfVA.52	SE5	

Haselgrove 1978, 18

Northampton St James End	SP7460	A:C:S	
Cunobelin	AE	-	E8

Allen 1960a, 234

Northampton (?)	SP7460	UN:C:S	
Gallo-Belgic Db	AV1/4 cfVA.69-3	SE5	

Allen 1960a, 159

Northants?					UN:C:S
Gallo-Belgic	AR	-			
Allen 1960a, 278					

Norton	SP6064	1992-5			A:MD:SF
Dobunni Anted	AVpl	VA.1066-3	W8E		
British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7		
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1705-1	E7		

From the area of Great Shawney and Manshead Field to south and south-west of Bannaventa and to the west of Watling Street. Human bone recorded from Manshead Field. The finders also reported a complete seal box, a copper alloy terminal from vessel in the form of a panther-like bust, a silver finger-ring inset with a cornelian engraved with a eagle's head, a sandal sole brooch, a Colchester brooch, four copper alloy studs, five perforated lead weights, a key handle and a furniture knob. Numerous Roman coins were reported including several 2nd century *denarii*.

Northampton Museum enquiries

Norton	Bannaventa	SP6063	1953		A:C:SF
British LX22	AE	VA.1615-1	SE7		
Allen 1960a, 190					

Norton	Bannaventa	SP6064	1971		E:EX:SF
British LX14	AR	cfVA.474-1	SE6		

From an excavation by BNFAS. It would appear that the coin was incorporated in the Roman town rampart.

BNFAS 7, 28, Haselgrove 1978, 33

Old Stratford Windmill Field	SP780405	1986-90			E:MD:SF
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1780-1	E7		
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1800-1	E7		

Hoard found in the same field in 1789 (RCHM 1982, 108) in a pot consisting of 50-60 fragments of silver and gilt silver plaques and two copper alloy headresses. Six have figures of deities on them and three have dedications one to Jupiter and Vulcan the other two to Mars

The site is interpreted by the Northants SMR as a Romano-Celtic temple. The present finders also reported a copper alloy life size finger bent at right angles with iron spike interpreted as an inscription clamp, a copper alloy ?key handle in the form of a hand holding a sphere (8.3 cm long), a silver finger ring in the form of two opposed serpent heads, a copper alloy model tortoise, two votive axes, pair of iron pincers and two Colchester brooches. There have been 1250 Roman coins reported. They are mostly late but include a Claudian *as* and a *denarius* of Nero.

SMR and Northampton Museum records

Oundle	TL0488	bef1898	UN:C:S
British I	AV	VA.805-7	NE6
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1711-1	E7
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1824-1	E7
Cunobelin	AV	VA.1925-1	E8E
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E
Cunobelin	AV1/4 cf	VA.2015	E8L (x2)

Not known if the above coins come from the same find spot. Find location could be related to those reported as having been found 'to the east' of the town which would place them near to the river Nene.

Allen 1960a, 181 (1868), 223, 234

Oundle	(E. of town)	TL0388	bef1994	A:U:S
Corieltauvi	AR1/2	VA.879var	NE7	
Corieltauvi VEP	AR1/2	VA.967-1	NE8L	
British LB	AV	VA.1487-1	E6	
British LC	AV	VA.1491-1	E6	
CCI:96.2166; 93.0836; 94.0869; 94.0870				

Oundle Near Oundle TL0488 bef1893 UN:C:S
 Catuvellauni Tasciovanus AV1/4 stater VA.1690-1 E7
 Allen 1960a, 223

Paulerspury SP71254529 1992 E:MD:S
 Dobunni B AR VA.1042-1 W7
 Northampton Museum enquiry (399), CCI:96.1040

Paulerspury SP72214606 1995 E:MD:S
 Catuvellauni? AE New Type
 Northampton Museum enquiry (1333)

Paulerspury SP726454 1992 E:MD:S
 Tasciovanus AE VA.1707-3var E7
 Reported along with a cast copy of a Republican *denarius*.
 Northampton Museum enquiry (437, 447)

Paulerspury Park Farm II SP71104458 1992 E:MD:SF
 Rues AE VA.1892-1 E7

The finder has also reported a bronze steelyard weight in the form of a semitic trader's head, a copper alloy belt attachment, a nail cleaner; a Colchester derivative brooch, a Langton Down brooch, a penannular brooch, a plate brooch, a Nauheim derivative brooch, three copper alloy studs, a copper alloy furniture fitting, a tin alloy bar, a copper alloy vessel escutcheon, a copper alloy ritual 'rattle' head with iron tang, a pair of tweezers, three bracelet fragments, two crude copper alloy rings, a jet counter, the base of fine glass vessel and 173 Roman coins mostly late 3rd and 4th century issues but including a *denarius* of Vespasian.
 Northampton Museum enquiries

Potterspury SP7543 1998 A:MD:S
 Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L
 CCI:98.2027; CR4602

Potterspury SP7543 1994 A:MD:S
Tasciovanus AE VA.1810-1 E7
 CCI:98.1999

Potterspury Redmoor Copse SP747425 1992/3 E:MD:SF
Tasciovanus AE VA.1750-1 E7

The finder also reported four copper alloy hair pins (two with conical, one with a reel and spool head and one with a conical head), four copper alloy round spoon bowls, a small copper alloy spoon-like pendant, decorated samian sherds, a copper alloy phallic pendant, a steelyard arm, a LPRIA button-and-loop fastener, nine lead lumps, a plain LPRIA terret, a copper alloy octagonal finger ring, a small copper alloy bar with a pointed end, three copper alloy harness rings, a thistle brooch, two T-shaped brooches, a headstud brooch, two Colchester derivative brooches, a Hod Hill brooch, a trumpet brooch and 179 Roman coins including 3 1st century *denarii* (most were 3rd or 4th century issues).

(Northampton Museum enquiries

Quinton SP7753 1978 E:EX:SF
Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L

Feat: F10 Ditch Context date: c.AD1-49

From the site of a LPRIA round house and subsequent Roman building. The coin came from the upper fill of a gully terminus. The gully had been lined with bunter sandstone pebbles and ran close to, and almost parallel with, a major enclosure ditch surrounding a small enclosure containing large pits. The fill of the gully contained a few pieces of charcoal and a few small pottery sherds. The excavator interpreted the site as ritual in nature.

R. Friendship-Taylor 2000; Haselgrove 1991, 45

Raunds Mallows Cotton D SP9773 1992 E:EX:SF
British LX21 AE VA.1646-1 SE7

Found during the examination of DMV. Various Iron Age and Roman features were observed below the village but were not interpreted (information from NCCAU).

Raunds	Near Raunds	SP9972	1995	UN:MD:S
Iceni (LX13)	AR	VA.665-3	EA7	
C Rudd 1378, CCI:95.0583				

Raunds		SP9972	1996	UN:MD:S
British LA	AV1/4		E5	
Type not certain, with star above horse.				
CCI:97.2304, CR3372				

Raunds	Stanwick	SP9871		A:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1820-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	
Haselgrove 1991, 39, 44 and 45				

Raunds	Stanwick	SP9871	1997	A:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1780-5	E7	
CCI:97.1082, CR3004				

Raunds	Stanwick Villa	SP9771	1986-8	E:EX:Sf
British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7	
Field 3 SF: 12008	Feat: 3759	Upper plough soil		

Thurrock	AE	cfVA.1402-1	P	
1140/1230-60 SF: 2136	Feat: 3760	upper plough soil above building 8250		

Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1810-1	E7	
089095/100040	SF: 1942	Feat: 3861	lower plough soil	

Epillus	AV1/4	VA.436-1	SE8E	
089004/104064	SF: 1837	Feat: 4677	Spread, crew yard?	

Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	
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SF: 78152 Feat: 70000 No find spot recorded

Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L

SF: 75259 Feat: 70000 No find spot recorded

Tasciovanus AE VA.1820-1 E7

1083/1294 SF: 44686 Feat: 7501 Surface find

Tasciovanus AE VA.1812-1 E7

102753/128519 SF: 12454 Feat: 8097 Lower plough soil over a round building

Cunobelin AE VA.1983-1 E8E

114420/108020 SF: 71714 Feat: 82000 Field 4 U/S

Tasciovanus AE VA.1750-3 E7

Field 3 SF: 71906 Feat: 82003 U/S

Tasciovanus AE VA.1812-1 E7

109078/126514 SF: 12826 Feat: 8986

From the lower plough soil north of the main villa courtyard

Tasciovanus AE VA.1800-1 E7

122411/154385 SF: 44713 Feat: B100

Roman

From the plough soil in the area of the *temenos*. A Roman walled area around a Bronze Age round barrow against which an enormous number of oyster shells were deposited.

The above coins all come from the excavations carried out by D. Neal on a major villa complex with associated mausoleum, shrines and outbuildings.

Information from R. Perrin

Raunds	Stanwick Villa	SP9771	1986	A:MD:SF
British I	AV	VA.804/5	NE5	

Identified from a slide.

Raunds	Stanwick Villa	SP9771	1990-95	A:MD:SF
Potin	Potin		P	

Northampton Museum enquiry

Raunds	Stanwick	SP9871	bef1995	A:MD:S
British I	AV	VA.805-7	NE6	

Found while constructing by-pass.
CCI:95.3720

Rushden	SP9566	1995	UN:MD:S
Andoco	AV	VA.1860-1	E7

CCI:96.1400

Rushden	SP9566	1995	UN:MD:H?
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1680-1	E7
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1680-1	E7

These two coins and the other coin of the same type found in Rushden parish in the same year probably come from the same find spot.
CCI:97.1591; 97.2230

Stoke Bruerne	Stoke Gap	SP754500	1996	E:MD:SF
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1707-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2057-1	E8L	

The finder has also reported a fine copper alloy bucket mount in the form of a female bust (5.5cm high), a LPRIA double ring terret, two small clear glass beads, five pieces of window glass, two sherds of fine glass vessels, a stamped samian base, a large copper alloy stud, a hair pin with a large globular indented head, six hair pins with globular heads, a small perforated fossil sponge (?bead), a copper alloy slide bolt, a copper finger ring, a small enamelled finger ring, part of a late Roman zoomorphic buckle (opposed

dolphins; Hawkes & Dunning IIA), an iron axehead (date uncertain), a 1st century Roman iron spearhead, a copper alloy vessel fragment, a tinned copper alloy strip with perforations, two furniture terminals, a fragment of a mirror, a copper alloy disc with concentric ring decoration, a Neolithic flint knife and scraper, a copper alloy awl of round section, a copper alloy band bracelet with herringbone pattern and ring and dot on terminal, the terminal of a decorated flat band bracelet, another bracelet, a twisted ear scoop with a long handle and a copper alloy handle from a large key.

Two T-shape brooches, four Hod Hill brooches, six Colchester brooches, a Langton Down brooch, a small knee brooch, a decorative aucissa derivative brooch, an aucissa brooch, a trumpet brooch, a Polden Hill brooch, two lion bow brooches, a copper alloy disc decorated with chequered millefiori and a silver alloy backplate from a plate brooch. Kiln debris was recorded. The 200+ Roman coins from the site included issues of Claudius I (*as*) and Nero (*as*), most were 4th century.

Northampton Museum enquiry (1498)

Stoke Bruerne	Stoke Gap	SP754500	1997	E:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1707-1	E7	

Northampton Museum enquiry

Thrapston	SP9978	bef1844		UN:C:S
Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1786-1	E7	

Allen 1960a, 223

Thrapston	SP9978	1858		UN:C:S
Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1786var	E7	

Allen 1960a, 223; Haselgrove 1987, 304

Thurning	TL0882	1982		A:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1780	E7	

Northamptonshire Archaeology 18, 173; Haselgrove 1991, 39

Titchmarsh	TL013806	1996	E:MD:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089 (?)	E8L

The finders also reported 10+ late Roman coins, a rectangular lead seal stamped C C P (M).....

Northampton Museum enquiry (1421)

Titchmarsh	Springfield	TL005794	1984, 1996	E:MD:SF
British KA	AE	VA.829-3	NE6	
British LX22	AE	VA.1615-1	SE7	x4
British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7	x4
British LX23	AE	VA.1669-1	SE7	x2
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1705-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1707-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1800-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1808-1	E7	x2
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1812-1	E7	
Tasciovanus/Dias	AR		E7	
Andoco	AE	VA.1868-1	E7	x2
Rues	AE	VA.1892-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E	x3
Cunobelin	AV1/4	VA.2015-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089	E8L	

Detectorists who reported the Iron Age coins also had c350 Roman coins including a Claudian copy. The brooches were a flat disc brooch, two dolphin brooches, two Hod Hill brooches, two Colchester brooches. Other finds were a segment of a strip bracelet, a copper alloy intaglio setting with a bust shaped void for glass or enamel, a plain silver ring with an empty besel, two copper alloy finger rings, pin head, three steelyard weights, lead dice, several lead sheet pieces and lead scraps, a copper alloy sheet with rivet holes, a furniture knob, a copper alloy handle with a tinned bronze attachment, two small lead weights, two copper alloy studs and a quantity of Roman and Belgic pottery.

Springfield is a known Roman settlement where a Roman road crosses the Nene; air photos show several roads converging in the centre of settlement forming a central enclosure. One coin (VA.1669) is incorrectly identified in the published sources.
 Haselgrove 1991, 21, 39 and 45; Curteis 2000

Towcester	SP68924953	1987	E:MD:S
Andoco	AV	VA.1860-1	E7

Finder also reported an ornate copper alloy Roman strap-end, a copper alloy finger-ring with ribbed design, a silver-gilt finger-ring with raised globular besel, a copper alloy finger-ring with large red stone setting and a miniature gilded copper alloy terret made from twisted wire. Northants Arch 23, 109

Towcester	SP6946	UN:C:S
British LX21	AE VA.1646-1	SE7
Cunobelin	AE	E8L

Not known if the coins are from the same site.
 Allen 1960a, 190, Syll.12; Haselgrove 1987, 356

Towcester	SP6948	1982	UN:MD:S
Corieltauvi U	AR unit	NE7	

Haselgrove 1984, 143

Towcester	Wood Burcote	SP6946	bef1906	E:EX:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	

Excavations of the site in the late 1960s by Thurland and Wood revealed a substantial Roman building, this has remained unpublished, but the quantity and quality of small finds may point to something more than a villa being present.
 Allen 1960a, 234; Syll.29 (Both references have incorrect information)

Towcester (?)	SP6946	UN:C:S
South Ferriby	AR VA.875-1	NE6

Allen 1960a, 258

Uncertain				UN:C:S
British QB	AV	VA.216-1	S5	
British LA	AV	VA.1476-1	E5	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	
Allen 1960a, 185, 200, 234; Syll.8				
 Wakerley				
	SP9699	1974		E:EX:SF
South Ferriby	AR	VA.877-3	NE7	
Haselgrove 1978, 105				
 Walgrave				
	SP808730	1998		E:MD:S
British LX7	AR	cfVA.1549	E6	
Seen MC				
 Wappenham				
	SP62604545	1995		E:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1705-1	E7	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1707-1	E7	
Dias	AR	VA.1877-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	c.as VA.2029	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2089-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L	
Northampton Museum enquiry				
 Weedon				
Stowe Hill	SP645588	1990-95		A:MD:S
Cunobelin	AE		E8	
Information from S Pulley				
 Weekley				
Weekley\Kettering	SP8779			UN:C:S
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1800-1	E7	
Allen 1960a, 223				
 Weekley				
	SP8881	1975-78		E:EX:SF
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1715-1	E7	

Cont: 53 Feat: CII primary silt

Tasciovanus AE VA.1820-1 E7

Cont: 77 Road surface gravel

Tasciovanus AE VA.1816-1 E7

Cont: 193 Feat: C5

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Northamptonshire Archaeology 21, M108

Weekley SP8881 1989

UN:MD:S

Corieltauvi Inscribed? AVpl NE8/9

Northampton museum records

Weekley SP8881 1978

UN:U:S

British LX22 AE VA.1615-1 SE7

Haselgrove 1984, 119; Northants Arch 14, 104

Weekley SP8981 1911

UN:C:S

Corieltauvi AVN AST AVpl VA.910-1 NE8E

Haselgrove 1978, 106; Syll.60

Weekley SP8991 bef1920

UN:C:S

Tasciovanus AR E7

Northampton Museum records

Wellingborough SP8768 1960

UN:C:S

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

Possible repeat.

Haselgrove 1978, 78

Wellingborough SP8866 1956

UN:C:S

Gallo-Belgic EAV VA.50-1 SE5

Allen 1960a, 165

Wellingborough SP8967 1995 UN:MD:S
Tasciovanus AE VA.1705-1 E7
CCI: 95.3907, CR1859

Wellingborough Hardwick Park SP8767 1970-1 E:EX:SF
Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L
LPRIA/Early Roman settlement with enclosures and pottery kilns.
Northants Arch 12, 70; Haselgrove 1987, 348

Wellingborough Redhill Farm SP88436943 1996 E:EX:SF
Andoco AE New type E7
pit Context date: LPRIA
From a shallow pit (nearly ploughed out) immediately outside a rectilinear enclosure.
The other finds from the pit were sherds of LPRIA coarse ware pot.
CCI:96.3412

Weston & Weedon Weedon Lois SP5946 UN:C:S
Cunobelin AV VA.2025/27 E8L
Allen 1960a, 234

Wilton Bannaventa (S) SP6164 1993/4 A:MD:SF
Dobunni J AR VA.1137-1 W9
Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L
From the area of Great Shawney and Manshead Field to south and south-west of
Bannaventa and to the west of Watling Street. Human bone recorded from Manshead
Field. See Norton (above) for details of other finds.
Northampton Museum enquiry (407)

Yardley Hastings Ravenstone Copse SP85095281 A:MD:S
Cunobelin AV E8
Found in the topsoil along with 'various Roman coins'.

CASS.5962

12.1.6 OXFORDSHIRE

North Oxfordshire Uncertain	SP6333	1997	UN:MD:S
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Caratacus AR New type S9

Finder would not reveal the precise parish in which the coin originated.

CCI:97.1832

Uncertain parish UN:U:S

Commius **AV** **VA.352-1**

Dobunni F AR VA.1078-1 W7

Dobunni J AV VA.1137-1 W9

Tasciovanus AR VA.1699-1 E7

CCI:84.0229-30; 84.0230; 93.0075; 98.1411

River Thames UN:U:S

British QC **AV1/4 VA.226-1** **S5**

CCI:84.0793

Abingdon **SU4997** **UN:C:S**

Dobunni A AR VA.1020-1 W6

Rues **AE** **VA.1903-1** **E7**

Cunobelin AV VA.1925-3 E8E

Cunobelin **AV** **VA.2025-1** **E8L**

Cunobelin **AE** **VA.2093-1** **E8L**

Cunobelin **AE** **VA.2097-1** **E8L**

It is not known if the above coins come from the same find spot.

CCI:92.0697; 94.0932; 68.0366; 68.0476; Allen 1960a, 226; SMR:1464

Abingdon (?) **SU4997** **UN:U:S**

Tasciovanus AE VA.1816-1 E7

CCI:95.3166

Abingdon Barton Court Farm Roman villa SU4997 E:EX:SF
Cunobelin AE VA.1971-1 E8E
Haselgrove 1978, 65; CCI:74.0090

Abingdon East St Helens Street SU497968 A:U:S
Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L
Haselgrove 1978, 65; CCI:71.0048

Abingdon Near Abingdon SU4997 UN:C:S
Chicock

Cunobelin AV VA.1933-1 E8E
Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L

It is not known if the above coins come from the same find spot.

CCI:67.0226, before 1939; 92.0686; 66.0142 Haselgrove 1978, 65; Allen 1960a, 226;
Syll 20, 166.

Abingdon Towpath SU519968 UN:U:S
Cunobelin AE VA.2089-1 E8L
CCI:95.1184

Abingdon Vineyard SU4997 E:EX:SF
Tasciovanus AE VA.1707-1 E7 SF: 2235
Tasciovanus AE VA.1808-1 E7 SF: 449
CCI:91.0511-12

Alchester SP5620 UN:U:S
Dobunni D AR VA.1049-1 W7 (x3)
Dobunni E AR VA.1074-1 W7

There does not appear to be an Alchester in Oxon, therefore could be from Warks.
Haselgrove 1984, 140 and 1991 54; CCI:79.0001; 83.0218;83.0220; 82.0032

Appleford SU5293 UN:EX:SF
British KB AV VA.811-2 NE7
From an unpublished excavation by E. Greenfield.
CCI:92.0450

Ashbury Ridgeway SU2685 A:U:S
British QB AV VA.216-1 S5
CCI:96.0980

Asthall SP289112 A:C:SF
Dobunni C AR VA.1045-1 W7
Fifteen inhumations were found in 1917 at this site which the SMR calls a major Romano-British settlement. This was confirmed by OAU excavations in 1992 (SMA 1993, 67-69) which uncovered a sequence of Roman buildings, part of a late Roman inhumation cemetery and evidence of iron working. There was no evidence for Iron Age activity.
Allen 1960a, 248; CCI:66.0002

Asthall SP289112 bef1932 A:C:SF
Bodvoc AR VA.1057-1 W9
Allen 1960a, 256; CCI:66.0030; SMR:1484

Aston Upthorpe Below Lowbury Hill SU54448260 c.1890 A:C:S
Bellovaci AV DLT.8577
Allen 1960a, 278; CCI:69.0655

Aston Upthorpe Near Lowbury Hill SU540823 A:U:S
Dobunni AR New type
Found near Dean Plantation.
Haselgrove 1990, 57; Syll 42, 347; CCI:93.0569

Beckley Grounds of Inn SP5611 bef1898 A:C:S
Cunobelin AV VA.1933-3 E8E

Allen 1960a, 234; CCI:73.0357; SMR:1363

Benson Hampden Mill Lane SU614918 1976 E:EX:SF

British LX22 AE VA.1615-1 SE7

Haselgrove 1978, 35 and 1987, 337; CCI:76.0026; SMR:4468; Parrington and De Roche 1977

Bicester SP5822 UN:U:H?

Dobunni D AR VA.1049-1 W7 (x4)

Dobunni F AR VA.1078-1 W7

Dobunni Anted AR VA.1082-1 W8

Dobunni I AR VA.1135-1 W9

Dobunni J AV VA.1137-1 W9

Cunobelin AR VA.2057-1 E8L

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L

Cunobelin AE VA.2099-1 E8L

Provenance probably false. CJ Martin in his sales list (April 1984) stated this formed part of a hoard, but a potin in the group is known to have been found in the Thames and stolen from a London archaeological society.

Haselgrove 1991, 45, 54, 56; CCI:85.0054-6361

Bicester Near Bicester SP5822 c1985 UN:U:S

Potin P Potin PII

Haselgrove (1991, 29) reports in CCI but could not be located there. It is probable the stolen potin given a Bicester provenance (see previous record).

Haselgrove 1991, 29

Bicester SP5822 UN:U:S

Tasciovanus AE VA.1808-1 E7

Possibly found near Bicester.

CCI:89.0232

Bicester SP5822 1971 UN:U:S

Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	
Haselgrove 1978, 79; CCI:73.0465				
Bicester	SP5822			UN:MD:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	
CCI:95.1300				
Bicester	Near Bicester	SP5822		UN:U:S
British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7	
CCI:89.0231				
Bicester	SP5822		1998	A:MD:S
Dobunni	AR	VA.1085-1	W	
CCI:98.2247				
Bicester	Near Bicester	SP5822		UN:U:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	
Haselgrove 1984, 133; CCI:82.0280				
Blewbury	SU5385			UN:U:S
Verica	AR	VA.470-3	S8E	
Found between Blewbury and Streatley.				
CCI:93.0471				
Blewbury	SU5385			UN:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1707-3	E7	
CCI:93.0378				
Bourton	Southam Road	SP4543	1842	A:C:S
Dobunni Anted	AV	VA.1066-1	W8E	
Allen 1960a, 252; CCI:82.0595; SMR:1778				
Brightwell	SU5790			UN:C:S

Tasciovanus AE VA.1810-1 E7

Allen 1960a, 219; CCI:67.0116

Brightwell SU5790 1873

UN:C:S

Cunobelin AV1/4 VA.2015-1 E8L

Allen 1960a, 226; CCI:69.0379; SMR:2930

Brightwell SU5790 bef1893

UN:C:S

Cunobelin AV1/4 VA.2038-1 E8L

Allen 1960a, 226; CCI:69.0388

Cassington SP4510 1970-1

UN:U:S

Dobunni B AR VA.1042-1 W7

Haselgrove 1978, 93, CCI:73.0007

Caversham Emmet Green SU716765 bef1945

A:U:S

Tincomarus AV VA.375-1 S7

Found 100 yards west of St Barnabas Church.

Allen 1960a, 209; CCI:63.0190

Chalgrove SU6396 1995

A:MD:S

Tasciovanus AV1/4 VA.1786-1 E7

Cunobelin AE VA.2091-1 E8L

Cunobelin AE VA.2103-1 E8L

Found between Chalgrove and Little Milton

CCI:95.3531-33

Chalgrove SU6396

UN:MD:S

Cunobelin AE VA.2097-1 E8L

CCI:91.0522

Chalgrove Chalgrove Field SU64169729 1891

A:C:S

Tasciovanus AV1/4 VA.1688-1 E7

Allen 1960, 187; CCI:66.0326; SMR:2037

Challow	SU3788	UN:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AE VA.1707-1 E7	
CCI:91.0525		

Charney Bassett	Cherbury camp	SU374963	A:U:SF
Cunobelin	AV	E8	
SMR:10937			

Chipping Norton	SU3227	bef1864	UN:C:S
British QB	AV VA.216-1 S5		
SMR:1280			

Compton Beauchamp	SU278873	UN:U:S
Eppillus	AR VA.415-1 SE8	
CCI:90.0139		

Cote	SP3504	UN:MD:S
Verica	AR VA.506-1 S8	
CCI:93.0362		

Cowley	SU54840436	bef1864	UN:C:S
British QB	AV VA.216-1 S5		
SMR:3838			

Cromarsh Gifford	SU624895	A:U:S
Cunobelin	AR VA.2057-1 E8L	
CCI:94.0200		

Culham	Warren Farm	SU5095	1983	A:MD:S
Dobunni Eisu	AVpl	VA.1105-1	W8	
Haselgrove 1978, 142; CCI:83.0234				

Didcot	SU5290			UN:U:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L	
Found 'almost certainly in the Didcot area'.				
Haselgrove 1978, 78; CCI:72.0214				
Didcot/Wantage	SU4588			UN:U:S
Dobunni D	AR	VA.1049-1	W7	
CCI:93.0588				
Dorchester	SU5794	bef1919		UN:C:S
Dubnovellaunos	AV	VA.1650-1	SE7	
SMR:1928				
Dorchester	SU5794	1841		UN:C:S
British LX2	AV1/4	VA.1623-1	SE7	
Allen 1960a, 187; CCI:68.1076; SMR:1933				
Dorchester	SU5794	bef1852		UN:C:S
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1682-1	E7	
Allen 1960a, 223; CCI:68.0147; SMR:1934				
Dorchester	SU5794	bef1937		UN:C:S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1713-1	E7	
Allen 1960a, 223, CCI:66.0115				
Dorchester	SU5794	1840-50		UN:C:S
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1734-1	E7	
Haselgrove 1978, 64; BNJ 8 (1956), 394; CCI:66.0101				
Dorchester	SU5794	bef1893		UN:C:S
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1747-1	E7	
Allen 1960a, 223, CCI:68.0211, SMR:1928				

Dorchester	SU5794	bef1919	UN:C:S
Gallo-Belgic EAV	VA.50/2/4	SE5	
Rues	AE	VA.1892-1	E7
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L

Not known if the above coins come from the same find spot.

SMR:1928; Allen 1960a, 223,234; CCI:68.0286; 68.0410; 66.0174; 68.0474; 68.0507

Dorchester	SU5794	1961	UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AVpl	VA.1925-2	E8L
Haselgrove 1978, 78; CCI:61.0227			

Dorchester	SU5794	bef1935	UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E
Allen 1960a, 234, CCI:68.0409			

Dorchester	SU5794	bef1901	UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2055-1	E8L
Allen 1960a, 234; CCI:66.0158			

Dorchester	SU5794	bef1938	UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2091-1	E8L
Haselgrove 1978, 78; CCI:66.0166			

Dorchester	SU5794	bef1915	UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L
CCI:66.0179			

Dorchester	SU5794	bef1890	UN:C:S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1750-3	E7

Evans 1890, 545, SMR:1928

Dorchester SU58179461 1876 E:C:S
Verica S8E
SMR:1919

Dorchester SU576942 1962 E:EX:SF
British LX AR New type
Layer Context date: c.AD75-125
Found associated with Tiberio-Claudian and Flavian Samian. Code 'Dor 62 C II 40'.
From west pre-rampart layer over and subsiding into a LPRIA gully.
Haselgrove 1978, 34; Frere 1962; CCI:62.0255

Cunobelin AE VA.1971-1 E8E
Rampart Context date: cAD150-200
Associated with Central Gaulish Samian form and several Gallo-Belgic imports. From
the make-up of the first rampart; west side. Code 'Dor 62 C II 8'.
Haselgrove 1978, 78; CCI:62.0027

Cunobelin AE VA.1973 E8E
Rampart Context date: cAD100-200
Associate with Trajanic Samian, burnished and colour coated coarse wares. From the
make-up of the first rampart, south side. Code 'Dor 62 A V 39'.
Haselgrove 1978, 78; CCI:62.0029

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L
Rampart Context date: cAD100-200
Found in south rampart. Code 'Dor 62 A V 39'.
Haselgrove 1978, 78; CCI:62.0041

Haselgrove 1987, 475; Frere 1960

Dorchester	Beech House Hotel	SU5794		E:EX:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	
Layer	Context date: cAD150-200			
From a make-up deposit containing Samian and Roman coarse wares.				
Code 'BH 1 403 A8 13/14'.				
Haselgrove 1984, 133 and 1987, 476; Rowley & Brown 1981; CCI:79.0035				
Dorchester	Allotments	SU576942	1963	E:EX:S
Rues	AE	VA.1892-1	E7	
Layer	Context date: c.AD60-90			
Sherds dated c.AD60-90 were recovered from loam and brickearth deposits filling a large shallow hollow, which was sealed by a loam spread containing some 1st century AD pottery. Haselgrove 1987, 476; Frere 1984				
Dorchester	Overy Field	SU58759390	1824	E:C:H?
Cunobelin	AV	VA.2025/7	E8L	
From the same field the SMR records a plated stater of Cunobelin (found 1876) and another stater (found 1885). Interpreted by Rowley (1975) as a religious site and/or Roman road-side extra mural settlement.				
SMR:1918; Haselgrove 1987, 304 and 1987, 348				
Dorchester		SU5794	1998	A:MD:S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1707-3	E7	
CCI:98.1998				
Dorchester (?)		SP5794	bef1915	UN:C:S
Potin IIM	Potin	VA.136-1	P2	
Allen 1960a, 206, CCI:66.0339				
Drayton		SU4794		UN:U:S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1818-1	E7	
CCI:94.0933				

Drayton St Leonard	SU5996	1996	UN:U:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L
CCI:96.1813			
Ducklington	SP3507	1869	UN:C:S
Dobunni Corio	AV	VA.1035-1	W9
Allen 1960a, 255; CCI:66.0024; SMR:1508			
Ducklington (SE of)	SP36720695	1975	E:EX:S
Dobunni B	AR	VA.1042-1	W7 Topsoil
Haselgrove 1978, 93 and 1987, 348; CCI:76.0002; SMR:8744			
East Challow	SU3888	bef1900	UN:C:S
Verica	AR	VA.551-1	S8L
Allen 1960a, 211; CCI:66.0090; SMR:9029			
Faringdon	SU2895	bef1883	UN:C:S
Tincomarus	AV	VA.363-1	S7
Allen 1960a, 209; CCI:66.0068			
Fyfield	SU423983		UN:MD:S
Dobunni B	AR	VA.1042-1	W7
CCI:94.1255			
Garford	Near school	SU436960	A:U:S
Cunobelin			E8
SMR:7865			
Garsington	SP58580227	bef1919	E:C:S
Cunobelin	AV1/4	VA.1927-1	E8E
Allen 1960a, 234; CCI:66.0148; SMR:1860			

Goring	SU6180	1997	UN:MD:S
Atrebat	AR	unit	New type
CCI:97.0389			

Goring	Cleve	SU5980	bef1919	A:C:S
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1680-1	E7	
Allen 1960a, 223, CCI:66.0096; Haselgrove 1987, 304 (who also includes a Phillipus copy)				

Goring	Gatehampton Road	SU6081	1964	A:C:S
Epaticcus	AR	VA.581-1	S9	
Haselgrove 1978, 82; Syll. 42, 170; CCI:64.0048				

Hagbourne	SU5287	1996	UN:MD:S
Verica	AR	VA.470-1	S8E
CCI:96.2802			

Harpsden	SU7682	1982	E:MD:H
Gallo-Belgic AB1	AV	VA.12-1	S1
Gallo-Belgic EAV	VA.50-1	SE5	(x2)
Gallo-Belgic EAV	VA.52-1	SE5	(x7)
Gallo-Belgic EAV	VA.54-1	SE5	(x6)

The above coins are recorded as forming a hoard. Found in a wood adjacent to which is a Roman villa. The finders also reported several pieces of flint mixed amongst the coins perhaps suggesting that they were originally held within a nodule.

Haselgrove 1984, 111 and 1987, 282; BNJ 58 (1988), 4-6; CCI:91.0111-26; SMR:12961

Harwell	SU4989	UN:U:S
Dobunni A	AR	VA.1020-1 W6
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1 E8L
Not known if the coins come from the same find spot.		
CCI:93.0355; 95.3390		

Hatford	SU3394				UN:MD/EX:S
Epaticcus	AR	VA.580-3	S9		
Dobunni M	AR	VA.1175-1	W9		
CCI:93.0376-77					
Headington	SP5407				UN:MD:S
Dobunni B	AR	VA.1042-1	W7		
Said to have been found in the Headington area.					
CCI:95.1275					
Headington	SP5407				UN:MD:S
Cunobelin	AV1/4	VA.2015-1	E8L		
Doubtful provenance.					
CCI:93.0297					
Headington/Beckley	SP5410	c.1996			UN:MD:S
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2063-1	E7		
CCI:98.2005					
Henley on Thames					UN:MD:S
Gallo-Belgic AB1	AV	VA.12-1	S1		
Said to have been found within 15 miles of Henley.					
CCI:92.0536					
Henley on Thames	Near Henley	SU7682			UN:MD:S
Gallo-Belgic AB1	AV	VA.12-1	S1		
Gallo-Belgic BB1	AV	VA.33-1	S1		
Not known if the coins come from the same find spot.					
CCI:92.0667-68					
Henley on Thames	Oaken Grove	SU7682	1858		A:C:S
Cunobelin	AV		E8		
SMR:1432					

Hinksey	Hinksey Hill (foot)	SP5004	1905	A:C:S
Addedomaros	AV	VA.1620-1	SE7	
Found in the allotments at the foot of the hill .				
Allen 1960a, 217; CCI:66.0121; SMR:1443				
Hinksey	Near Hinksey	SP5000		UN:C:S
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1680-1	E7	
Allen 1960a, 223; CCI:92.0421				
Hinton Waldrist		SU3799	1995	UN:MD:S
Massilia				
CCI:95.3475				
Hinton Waldrist	Near Cherbury Camp	SU3799		A:MD:S
Unidentified				
CCI:95.2903				
Hinton Wildrist		SU3820		UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.1971-1	E8E	
Allen 1960a, 234; CCI:96.0063				
Ipsden	SU64468557			E:U:S
Unidentified	AV			
No further details recorded.				
SMR:1997				
Ipsden Berin's Hill	SU653847			A:U:S
Unidentified	AV			
SMR records "gold Iron Age coins (some of Phoenician type) and great numbers of Roman coins" were found at this site.				
SMR:2520; Haselgrove 1987, 304				

Leaffield	SP29851381			E:C:S
Dobunni Anted	AR	VA.1082-1	W8E	
SMR records found with base coins of Divus Augustus, Nero, Vespasian. SMR reports that this coin was wrongly listed by Evans as coming from Wychwood, Bucks.				
SMR:2251				
Letcombe Bassett	Spanswick Farm	SU3785		A:MD:S
Caratacus	AR	VA.593-1	S9	
CCI:91.0001				
Letcombe Regis	SU3886	bef1919		UN:C:S
Dobunni C	AR	VA.1045-1	W7	
Late Roman gold and silver coins were also found in the vicinity in 1750 (SMR:9585). Allen 1960a, 246; CCI:69.0004; SMR:9585				
Letcombe Regis	SU3886	1995		UN:MD:S
British QB	AV	VA.216-1	S5	
CCI:98.0172				
Little Milton	SP6100			UN:MD:S
Thurrock	AE	VA.1402-1		
Tasciovanus	AV1/4	VA.1786-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	(x3)
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2099-1	E8L	(x2)
Cunobelin			E8	
Not known if the coins come from the same find spot.				
CCI:90.0101-02; 91.0056-58; 90.0137; 95.3331-32; 91.0523				
Little Milton	SP4535	C17th		UN:C:S
British A	AV	VA.202-1	S4	
Haselgrove 1978, 24				

Little Milton	SP6100	bef1762		UN:C:S
British QA	AV	VA.210-1	S6	
Allen 1960a, 200; CCI:96.2813				

Little Wittenham	Near Whitman Hills	SU5692	1837	A:C:S
Gallo-Belgic BB1	AV	VA.33-1	S1	
SMR believes probably from Wittenham Clumps, i.e. below the hill fort in vicinity of the Little Wittenham sword. NB this site is near Dorchester (listed as such in CCI and could account for some of the "near Dorchester" coins.				
Allen 1960a, 154,;CCI:95.3073; SMR:2938				

Long Wittenham		SU5593	bef1893	UN:C:S
British QA	AV	VA.210-1	S6	
SMR:2939				

Lyford	SU3994			UN:MD:S
Unidentified				
CCI:95.1185, CR1921				

Marcham	SU4596	bef1939		UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2057-1	E8L	
Allen 1960a, 226; CCI:66.0159; SMR:2647				

Marcham	SU4596			UN:C:S
Addedomaros	AV	VA.1620-1	SE7	
Tasciovanus	AV	VA.1780-1	E7	
SMR:264				

Merton	SP5717			UN:MD:S
Potin II M	Potin	VA.135-1	P2	
Dobunni I	AR	VA.1135-1	W9	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1713-1	E7	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2093-1	E8L	

CCI:94.1114

Oxford SP5106 UN:C:S

Gallo-Belgic CAV VA.46-1 SE4

Bought in a pub in Oxford, pierced.

Haselgrove 1978, 10, CCI:64.0085

Oxford Near Oxford SP5106 UN:C:S

Unidentified

Tasciovanus AR VA.1745-1 E7

Cunobelin AE VA.2091-1 E8L

Not known if the coins come from the same find spot. The coin of Cunobelin is pierced for suspension.

CCI:94.0112; 94.1081; 98.1337

Oxford Near Oxford SP5106 bef1919 UN:C:S

British A AV VA.202-1 S4

Dobunni D AR VA.1049-1 W7

Not known if the coins come from the same find spot.

Allen 1960a, 175 and 248; CCI:68.0784; 69.0014

Oxford Oxford area SP5106 bef1864 UN:C:S

Dobunni E AR VA.1074-1 W7

British LX22 AV VA.1635-1 SE7

Cunobelin AV1/4 VA.1935-1 E8E (x2)

Cunobelin AV1/4 VA.2015-1 E8L

Not known if the coins come from the same find spot.

SMR:3678; Allen 1960a, 234; CCI:69.0374-75,

Oxford Oxford area (?) SP5106 bef1938 UN:C:S

Dobunni B AR VA.1042-1 W7

Bought in Oxford in 1938.

SMR:3676

Radley Thrupp House Farm SU525972 E:EX:SF

Rues AE VA.1890-1 E7

From OAU and Abingdon Area Arch. and Hist. Soc. excavation which revealed six penannular enclosures with hut gullies, and a couched burial (SMR:13313).

Hasegrove 1978, 130; CCI:79.0020

Shakenoak Villa **E:EX:SF**

Dobunni B AR VA.1042-1 W7

Layer	Context date: c.AD150-200
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Found below period B3a floor, above room BX (Roman cellar) which had two niches in the wall and interpreted by the excavators as a shrine/chapel (Brodrigg, Hands and Walker 1971).

SMR; Brodribb, Hands and Walker 1971; Haselgrove 1987, 476

Shotover Hill Moors Farm **SP5806** **bef1920** **A:C:S**

British QB AV VA.216-1 S5

Allen 1960a, 200; CCI:66.0057; SMR:1782

Shrivenham **SU2388** **bef1878** **UN:C:S**

Verica **AV** **VA.520-1** **S8L**

Allen 1960a, 211; CCI:66.0085; SMR:9560

Shrivenham **SU2489** **bef1963** **UN:C:S**

British QB AV VA.216-1 S5

CCI:95.4024

South Oxfordshire Near River Thames UN:C:S

Cunobelin **AE** **VA.2093-1** **E8L**

CCI:94.0856

South Weston **Near A40** **SU7098** **A:MD:S**

Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1705-1	E7
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CCI:91.0524

Standlake	SP3903	UN:MD:S
British QB	AV VA.216-1 S5	
Dobunni F	AR VA.1078-1 W7	
CCI:95.0719; 94.0931		

Standlake	Standlake Common	SP3902	bef1849	A:C:S
Bodvoc	AV	VA.1052-1	W9	
Allen 1960a, 256; CCI:66.0027; SMR:1598				

Stanford Vale	Chenham Farm	SU316952	A:MD:S
Eppillus	AR	VA.417-1	SE8
CCI:90.0140			

Stanton Harcourt	Gravelly Guy	SP4105	1985	E:EX:SF
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2095-1	E8L	SF: 385
Excavation find (OAU)				
Haselgrove 1991, 45; CCI:87.0500				

Steventon	Near canal	SU4492	1899	A:C:S
Cunobelin	AV	VA.1925-1	E8L	
Allen 1960a, 226; Syll 20, 149; CCI:67.0165				

Sutton Courtenay	SU5093	UN:MD:S	
Corieltauvi Aun Ast	AV	VA.910-2	NE8E
CCI:92.0697			

Sutton Courtenay	SU5093	UN:MD:S	
Dobunni A	AR	VA.1020-1	W6
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1750-3	E7
Found in area of Sutton Courtenay and Milton.			
CCI:91.0359-60			

Sutton Courtenay		SU5093			UN:MD:S
Dobunni A	AR	VA.1020-1	W6	(x2)	
Dobunni B	AR	VA.1042-1	W7		
British LX22	AE	VA.1615-1	SE7		
British LX21	AE	VA.1646-1	SE7	(x3)	
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1705-1	E7		
Unidentified					

The above coins formed part of the same collection bu it is not certain if the coins were found together.

CCI:94.1110-11; 94.1129-33; 94.1113

Sutton Courtenay		SU5093			UN:MD:S
British LB	AV	VA.1487-3	E6		
Dobunni C	AR	VA.1045-1	W7		
Cunobelin	AV	VA.2027-1	E8L		
CCI:96.3161; 92.0695; 91.0521					

Sutton Courtenay	Near Sutton Courtenay	SU5093			UN:MD:S
Cunobelin	AR	VA.2057-1	E8L		
CCI:92.0299					

Sutton Courtenay	Robert Allen's Farm	SU5093			A:U:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L		
CCI:93.0986					

Swalcliffe	SP389386	c1978			A:U:S
Dias	AE	VA.1882-1	E7		
Haselgrove 1978, 130; CCI:90.0104					

Swalcliffe	SP389386	1967			A:C:S
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L		
Haselgrove 1978, 78; CCI:68.0505					

Swalcliffe	SP389386	bef1864		A:C:S
British B	AV	VA.1205-1	SW4	
SMR:1610				
Swalcliffe	SP389386			A:C:S
Tasciovanus	AE	VA.1707	E7	
Haselgrove 1984, 130				
Swalcliffe	Madmarston Castle	SP390383	1746	A:C:S
Durotriges	AR	VA.1235-1	SW5	(x2)
CCI:66.0486; 66.0475; SMR:1604; Allen 1960a, 241				
Swalcliffe	Near Madmarston Hill	SP3737	1997	UN:C:S
Dobunni C	AR	VA.1045-1	W7	
CCI:98.0510				
Thame	SP7005			UN:C:S
Bodvoc	AV	VA.1052-1	W9	
Allen 1960a, 256; Syll 16, 31; CCI:73.0056				
Thame	Near Thame	SP7005	bef1890	UN:C:S
Andoco	AV	VA.1860-1	E7	
Allen 1960a, 236; Syll 20, 141; CCI:84.0804; SMR:2806				
Uffington	SP299862	1948		A:C:S
Dobunni D	AR	VA.1049-1	W7	
SMR:7523				
Uffington	SU3089			A:C:S
Unidentified				(x2)
British MB	AVpl	VA.1526-3	E6	

Originally reported as coming from Sutton Courtenay (Ashmolean), but later located as near the Ridgeway, near White Horse Hill (S Bragg told when purchasing coin)
CCI:92.0692-93; 93.0150

Uffington	SU3089				A:MD:S
Unidentified				(x6)	
Epaticcus	AR	VA.580-1	S9		
Dobunni C	AR	VA.1045-1	W7		
Dobunni M	AR	VA.1175-1	W9	(x2)	

Found in a field near White Horse Hill
CCI:94.1120-27; 94.1108-9; 94.1112

Uffington	Near Uffington Castle	SU3089			A:MD:S
Unidentified					

Bragg told found on the Ridgeway near Uffington Castle.
CCI:95.0720

Uffington	Near White Horse Hill	SU3089			A:MD:S
Unidentified				(x4)	
Epaticcus	AR	VA.580-1	S9		
Dobunni C	AR	VA.1045-1	W7		
Dobunni M	AR	VA.1175-1	W9	(x4)	
Cunobelin	AE	VA.2097-1	E8L	(x2)	

CCI:95.3391-402

Uffington	Uffington Castle	SU299861			A:C:SF
Dobunnic M	AR	VA.1175-1	W9		

From south-east angle of hillfort.
Allen 1960a, 246, CCI:61.0037

Upton	SU5186	1997			UN:MD:S
Cunobelin	AR	New type	E8L		

Uncertain find spot. Possibly from SP2412.

CCI:98.1261, CR3958

Wallingford SU6059 bef1955 UN:C:S
Cunobelin AR VA.2057-1 E8L
Allen 1960a, 226; Syll 20, 162; CCI:86.0084

Wallingford SU6089 Bef1919 UN:C:S
Iceni AR EA8
South Ferriby AR VA.875-2 NE6
Tasciovanus AR VA.1792-1 E7
CCI:68.0025; 68.0203; 68.1272; Allen 1960a, 220, 257 and 265

Wallingford SU6089 bef1888 UN:C:S
Bodvoc AV VA.1052-1 W9
Allen 1960a, 256; CCI:69.0103

Wallingford SU6089 UN:MD:S
Tasciovanus AE VA.1816-1 E7
CCI:83.0582

Wallingford ?Berrow's Head SU6089 A:C:S
Addedomaros AV VA.1620-1 SE7
Haselgrove 1978, 55; CCI:65.0029

Wallingford Near Wallingford SU6089 bef1895 UN:C:S
Cunobelin AV1/4 VA.1927-1 E8E
Allen 1960a, 226; CCI:69.0387

Wantage Near Wantage SU3988 UN:MD:S
Dobunni A AR VA.1020-1 W6 (x2)
CCI:93.0066-67

Wantage Near Wantage SU3988 bef1919 UN:C:S

Tasciovanus AVpl VA.1780-3 E7

Cunobelin AV VA.2010-1 E8L

Cunobelin AE VA.2095-1 E8L

It is not known if the above coins come from the same site.

Allen 1960a, 220, 226, CCI:68.0180; 69.0364; 68.0483

Watlington bef1895 UN:C:H?

British QC AV1/4 VA.226-1 S5

Eppillus AV VA.431-1 SE8

Index comments that the coins were probably found in a hoard at Wallinford or Watlington

Allen 1960a, 201,213; CCI:63.0187; 69.0226

Wendlebury SP5619 1995 UN:MD:S

Gallo-Belgic CAV VA.44-1 SE4

Gallo-Belgic DB AVpl VA.69-3 SE5

Found between Wendlebury and Merton

CCI:95.3529-30

Wendlebury SP5619 UN:U:S

Cunobelin AE VA.2093-1 E8L

Haselgrove 1978, 133 and 1987, 356; CCI:78.0033

West Hagbourne SU497869 E:C:SF

British I AV VA.807-1 NE6

Remains of a 'cemetery' were found in here in 1939 when 7-8 rectangular pits were thought to relate back to earlier finds of 'Bronze Age' objects. Two horse bits, coins, "certain La Tène material" and a ring headed pin were found in pits in the 19th century.

SMR:9641 is probably the same coin.

Allen 1960a, 181, Syll. 3, 26, CCI:63.0013, SMR:7449

West Hanney	SU4192	bef1883			UN:C:S
Cunobelin	AV	VA.1933-1	E8E		
Possibly two coins of this type found (SMR report).					
Allen 1960a, 226; CCI:66.0135; SMR:9630					
Whitney	SP3713	1997-98			UN:MD:S
Dobunni B	AR	VA.1042-1	W7	(x2)	
Dobunni C	AR	VA.1045-1	W7	(x2)	
Dobunni Eisu	AR	VA.1110-1	W8L	(x2)	
Dobunni J	AR	VA.1137-1	W		
Tasciovanus	AR	VA.1794-1	E7		
Found between Whitney and North Leigh.					
CCI:97.0162-65; 98.1425-26; 98.2068-69,					
Witney	SP3509				UN:U:S
Bodvoc	AV	VA.1052-1	W9		
SMR:1504					
Witney	SP3612				UN:MD:S
Dobunni Corio	AV	VA.1035-1	W9		
Found between Witney and North Leigh.					
CCI:95.1266					
Witney	SP3612	1998			A:MD:S
British LX22	AE	VA.1615-1	SE7		
CCI:98.2070					
Witney	Near Witney	SP3509	bef1917		UN:C:S
Epaticcus	AR	VA.580-1	S9		
Allen 1960a, 237; CCI:63.0195; SMR:1505					
Witney	Near Witney	SP3509			UN:U:S
British LZ	AR	New type	S6		

British Numismatic Journal 57, 126; Haselgrove 1991, 23; CCI:97.1142

Woodeaton SP533119 E:C:SF

Potin II N Potin VA.137-1 P2

Two Greek *aes* are also recorded from the temple (SMR:1326). From the vicinity of the Romano-Celtic temple.

Haselgrove 1978, 49 and 1987, 349; Harding 1972; CCI:66.0340

Woodeaton SP533119 E:U:SF

Dobunni J AV VA.1137-1 W9

Haselgrove 1978, 97, CCI:76.0003

Woodeaton SP533119 1676 E:C:SF

British O AV1/4 VA.143-1 SE4

Haselgrove 1984, 41

Woodeaton SU53561260 E:MD:SF

Potin I Potin VA.129 PI

Apart from the listed coins from Woodeaton at least two other unidentified gold Iron Age coins are known from the site which has also produced several bent "late celtic hair pins" and a late Roman coin hoard.

SMR:85111

Woodeaton Middle Hill SP53561260 E:C:SF

Addedomaros AVpl VA.1620-3 SE7

Stukeley 1720; Allen 1960a, 218; CCI:66.0123; Haselgrove 1987, 476

Woodeaton SP533119 1998 A:U:S?

Cunobelin* AE VA.2029-1

Fragment of sheet bronze impressed onto the reverse side of VA.2029.
CCI:98.1360

Woodstock	SP4416	c1989	UN:MD:S
British LZ8	AR	VA.355-3	S6
CCI:90.0092			

Woodstock	SP4416	1998	UN:MD:S
Dobunni F	AR	VA.1078-1	W7

Provenance probably false. CJ Martin in his sales list (April 1984) stated this formed part of a hoard, but a potin in the group is known to have been found in the Thames and stolen from a London archaeological society

CCI:85.0059

Wootton	SP4319	UN:MD:S	
Dobunni I	AR	VA.1135-1	W9
CCI:92.0321			

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12.2 APPENDIX B: SUMMARY OF CONTEXTUAL DATA

Feature	Position	Date	Comment	Occurrences
ditch		15BC-5BC		1
ditch		LPRIA		4
ditch		LPRIA	terminal	1
ditch		10-43		1
ditch		20-43		1
ditch		25-50		1
ditch		25-70		1
ditch		40-75	by road	1
ditch		45-150	by road	1
ditch		50-100		2
ditch		100-200		1
ditch		200-300		2
ditch		200-300	by road	2
ditch		Roman		1
ditch		LPRIA/Roman		1
ditch		LPRIA/Roman	road	2
ditch	bottom	10BC-AD20		1
ditch	bottom	LPRIA		5
ditch	middle	20-43		2
ditch	middle	40-50		1
ditch	middle	LPRIA		2
ditch	top	LPRIA	enclosure	3
ditch	top	LPRIA		2
ditch	top	1-49		1
ditch	top	44-49		1
ditch	top	50-100		6
ditch	top	50-100	terminal, enclosure	1
ditch	top	70-90	road	1
ditch	top	C1		1

ditch	top	100-200		3
ditch	top	late C3/4		1
ditch	top	late Roman	by road	1
gully		25-50		1
gully		25-50	road	1
floor		45-100		5
floor		75-125		1
floor		100-150		2
ground surface		30-65		1
cobbling		LPRIA		2
cobbling		100-200		1
cobbling	surface	43-65		1
gravel spread		undated		1
layer		15BC-65AD		
layer		15BC-AD20	occupation	1
layer		10BC-25AD	destruction	1
layer		10BC-AD25	occupation	2
layer		15-25	occupation	2
layer		15-25		4
layer		20-43		2
layer		43-65		4
layer		43-65	burnt debris	1
layer		50-70		1
layer		60-70		1
layer		60-90		1
layer		70-100		1
layer		75-125		1
layer		100-200		1
layer		late C2nd		2
layer		200-300	leveling	1
layer		late Roman		9

layer		late Roman	destruction layer	1
layer		post Roman		2
layer		undated		1
pit		LPRIA		4
pit		10BC-AD20		1
pit		0-100		1
pit		1-25		2
pit		1-40		1
pit		15-25		1
pit		25-40		1
pit		25-70		2
pit		50-70	by road	1
pit		50-70		1
pit		50-300		1
pit		70-90		1
pit		100-200		1
pit		180-220		2
pit		Roman	waste	1
pit		Saxon		1
pit		1100-1150		1
pit	bottom	10BC-AD20		1
pit	bottom	10BC-AD20		1
pit	bottom	LPRIA		1
pit	bottom	LPRIA		1
pit	bottom	undated		2
pit	middle	20-40		1
pit	middle	LPRIA		1
pit	middle	100-200		1
pit	middle	undated		1
pit	top	LPRIA		1
pit	top	1-25		1
pit	top	40-60		2

pit	top	50-100		1
pit	top	90-120		1
pit	top	350-400		2
pit	top	undated		1
burial	fill	90-200		1
burial	primary	LPRIA	all from same grave	10
cemetery		LPRIA/Roman		1
grave		Roman		1
grave	lower fill	LPRIA		1
grave	top fill	300-400		1
grave pit	top	75-125		2
cremation pit	top	0-50		1
quarry		1-25		1
quarry		70-90		1
quarry	top	70-400		1
quarry	top	200-400		1
quarry	top	250-300		1
hearth		100-200		2
rampart		C2		3
gateway		LPRIA		1
road		LPRIA/Roman		3
road		45-55		1
road		380+		1
road		Roman		1
road	below	LPRIA		1
road	below	bef300		1
road	top	70-100 (?)		2
road	top	100-200		1
road	top	200-300		2

solution hollow		C2nd	1
solution hollow	bottom	LPRIA	1
solution hollow	middle	LPRIA	1
solution hollow	top	100-300	1
solution hollow	top	300-500	2
alluvium		15-25	1
alluvium		C3/4	2
alluvium		post Roman	2
stream sediment		LPRIA	19
stream sediment		LPRIA/Roman	2
well		1968-72	1
well		C4	1
well	bottom	C3	1
well	top	LPRIA/Roman	1
well	top	388+	1
well	top	Saxon	1
well/grave		1st centAD	1
topsoil			24

